

Am. B. 223 / 1890, 15, 1

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

ROBERT P. PORTER, Superintendent.

[Census Reports 15, 1.]
REPORT

ON

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION

AT THE

ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

PART I.
PUBLIC DEBT.

J. KENDRICK UPTON,

SPECIAL AGENT.



WASHINGTON, D. C.:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

1892.

1890, 15, 1

Jan 55/347 4

4^{te} Am. 8. 223

1830, 15, 1



CONTENTS—PART I.

	Page.
Letter of transmittal of the Superintendent of Census to the Secretary of the Interior	VII
Letter of transmittal of the Special Agent for Wealth, Debt, and Taxation to the Superintendent of Census	XI
DEBT OF THE WORLD, JULY 1, 1890.....	1-4
National debt of foreign countries	3
Local debt of foreign countries.....	3
National debt of the United States	3
State and local debt of the United States.....	3
State debt	3
County debt	3
Municipal debt	3
School district debt.....	3
NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1890 AND 1880	5-46
Summary of indebtedness of foreign countries.....	7-9
Details of foreign national debt	9-46
FOREIGN LOCAL DEBT, 1890.....	47-54
Detailed statement showing total and per capita debt less sinking fund of certain foreign municipalities and departments..	49-54
DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES	55-64
Summary of total and per capita national, state, county, municipal, and school district debts	57
National debt	57-59
Debt of the United States for which no reserve is held, the available cash in treasury and the debt less cash in treasury at the close of each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890, inclusive, exclusive of Pacific railroad obligations and interest accrued but not matured.....	58, 59
Debt of the United States having an equivalent reserve in cash outstanding at the close of each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890, inclusive	58, 59
Bonded debt.....	60, 61
Changes of the bonded debt and annual interest charge during the past decade.....	60
Obligations of the Pacific railways to the United States in 1890 and 1880	61
Detail of bonds issued to the Pacific railways, interest paid by the government, amount repaid by the several companies, and the sinking fund accumulated on June 30, 1890.....	61
Floating debt.....	62
Monetary circulation.....	62, 63
Detail of the monetary circulation of the United States outstanding at the close of each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890, inclusive	63
STATE AND LOCAL DEBT.....	65-78
Combined debt less sinking fund, by geographical divisions, in 1890 and 1880.....	68
Rank and per capita of the several states of the combined state, county, municipal, and school debt less sinking fund in 1890, with rank number for 1880.....	68
Constitutional provisions relating to state and local debts	68-72
State debt.....	72-74
Rank and per capita of the debt of the several states less sinking fund in 1890	73
Cash and productive assets of the several states.....	74, 75
Rank as to amount of cash and productive assets of the several states in 1890 and 1880	74
County debt.....	75
Amount of debt less sinking fund, by geographical divisions, for 1890 and 1880	75
Municipal debt.....	75
Amount of debt less sinking fund, by geographical divisions, for 1890 and 1880	75
School district debt.....	76
Amount of debt, by geographical divisions, for 1890 and 1880	76
Summary, by states, of the combined debt less sinking fund of the several states, counties, municipalities, and school districts for 1890 and 1880	77, 78

	Page.
STATE DEBT IN DETAIL	79-244
Details of the bonded debt, floating debt, and productive assets of the several states and territories.....	81-145
Summary of the debt less sinking fund, total and per capita, of the several states for 1890 and 1880	146
Summary of the cash and productive assets, sinking fund included, held by the several states in 1890 and 1880.....	147
Statistics of the debt outstanding and cash and productive assets on hand at the close of each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890, inclusive.....	148-243
COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT	245-284
Summary of county and municipal debt, to which is added school district indebtedness	247-284
COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL	285-326
Summary, by states, of the total and per capita indebtedness of the several counties in the United States, 1890 and 1880....	287
Debt in detail of the several counties in the United States, 1890 and 1880.....	288-326
MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL	327-554
Summary of the total and per capita municipal debt of the United States, by geographical divisions, for 1890 and 1880	329
Total and per capita municipal indebtedness of the United States, 1890 and 1880	330-534
Summary of the total and per capita debt less sinking fund of municipalities having 4,000 or more population.....	535
Total and per capita indebtedness of municipalities having 4,000 or more population	536-554
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL	555-852
Summary, by geographical divisions, of the purpose of issue of bonds.....	556, 557
Summary, by geographical divisions, of the rate of interest on bonds.....	558, 559
Summary, by geographical divisions, of the date of maturity of bonds.....	560, 561
Purpose of issue, rate of interest, and date of maturity of bonds of the states, counties, and municipalities of 4,000 or more population outstanding in 1890	562-852
ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE ON BONDED INDEBTEDNESS.....	853-862
Summary, showing the national and the combined state and local bonded debt of the United States in 1890 and 1880, and the amount, average interest rate, and per capita charge thereon.....	856
Statement, showing the classes of the national, state, and local bonded debt of the United States, and the amount, average interest rate, and per capita interest charge thereon for 1890.....	857-861
INDEX	863-890

ILLUSTRATIONS—PART I.

	Page.
Diagram.—Increase of the national debt of the world, 1848 to 1890	3
Diagram.—Comparison of the national debts of the principal countries of the world, 1880 and 1890	5
Diagram.—National debt per capita of the principal countries in 1890, including certain states of the German Empire.....	7
Diagram.—Total debt of the United States less sinking fund, 1880 and 1890.....	55
Diagram.—National debt less cash in treasury, and per capita less cash in treasury, 1856 to 1891.....	57
Diagram.—Outstanding principal of the public debt less cash in treasury, July 1, 1880, and July 1, 1890.....	57
Diagram.—Indebtedness of states (combined debt less sinking fund).....	79
Diagram.—Combined debt less sinking fund per capita	81
Diagram.—Indebtedness of states (state debt).....	146
Diagram.—State debt per capita.....	146
Map.—Map of the United States showing the per capita distribution by counties of the combined county, municipal, and school district indebtedness less sinking fund in 1890.....	247
Diagram.—National debt—annual interest charge and annual interest charge per capita, 1856 to 1891.....	853

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE,

WASHINGTON D. C., September 14, 1892.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith Part I of the volume on "Wealth, Debt, and Taxation", entitled "Public Debt".

The collection of statistics of public indebtedness has never been attempted before on such a comprehensive scale as in this volume. The returns from no less than 29,601 county and municipal divisions of the United States and nearly 200,000 school districts will be found herein. To this has been added a report on the debt of the world, local and national. I had the honor, for the census of 1880, to prepare the volume on Wealth, Debt, and Taxation, the first report of the kind ever attempted by the Census Office. In that volume will be found a complete history of the national debt and the several state debts brought down to 1880. The aim in the present volume has been to strengthen in every possible manner the statistical branch of the work and to continue the historical branch through another decade to 1890. The several classes of debt are treated under the heads of "National Debt of Foreign Countries", "Foreign Local Debt", "Debt of the United States", and "State and Local Debt", the latter including county, municipal, and school district indebtedness. The bonded debt and floating debt and monetary circulation of the United States are fully shown.

An inquiry pertaining particularly to the debt of the world has been carried forward with most encouraging results, which are herewith submitted. Through the co-operation of the State Department, the officials of foreign countries and of cities in those countries have kindly furnished the statements regarding the condition of their finances, enabling this office to present a full and trustworthy statement of the general indebtedness of the world. The response with which the inquiries by the census have been met in the remote districts of the United States and in distant parts of the earth has been extremely gratifying, and is to be welcomed as an additional indication of the nearness into which all interests are brought in these days of active commerce and quick communication.

Many thousands of state, county, and municipal officers throughout the country have given valuable assistance in the compilation of this report by filling out the schedules sent them by the Census Office. Such aid has been freely given by our correspondents without hope of reward. To express gratitude for the prompt and courteous responses to the numerous and persistent requests of this office is perhaps an inadequate return for material which has made possible this volume. Without the co-operation of these public spirited officials the report would have been an impossibility; with it, I believe it comprises the most accurate statement of the "World's Debt" ever compiled. The general administration of the inquiry has been under the charge of Mr. J. K. Upton, whose long connection with the United States treasury and prominence in financial discussions eminently qualified him for the task. In the work of bringing all this material into compact and manageable form he has been most ably seconded by Mr. Charles A. Carpenter. All the tables in this volume have been revised and carefully examined by Mr. A. E. Shuman, mathematical expert of the Census Office, who is entitled to a share of the credit for the excellence of the work.

I have the honor to be, sir, respectfully yours,

ROBERT P. PORTER,
Superintendent of Census.

Hon. JOHN W. NOBLE,
Secretary of the Interior.

PART I.—PUBLIC DEBT.

PAGE 1 PUBLIC DEBT



LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, September 12, 1892.

SIR:

I have the honor to submit Part I of my report on the wealth, debt, and taxation of the United States.

This part comprises a statement of the indebtedness of the United States and the several states, bonded and floating, with proper credit for sinking funds for each year from 1880 to 1890, with a brief history of the changes in the several debts during that period. Also the bonded, floating, and net debt of 29,601 county and municipal divisions within the states, being all having power to create a debt excepting certain poor districts in the state of Pennsylvania, the details of which it was found impracticable to obtain within reasonable time, and 14 small municipalities which failed to furnish any returns, all of which information was obtained by direct and individual inquiry. Also the indebtedness of nearly 200,000 school districts, compiled from direct returns and from the reports of the several state school officers.

Of the bonded debt, there is shown for the state, county, and municipalities having 4,000 or more population in 1890, the objects or purposes of issue, the dates of maturity, and the rates of interest. As far as practicable comparison is made with like information for 1880, as shown by the Tenth Census.

The statement is preceded by a synopsis of the debts of foreign nations, national and local, the information for which was kindly furnished through the courtesy of the Department of State. To the officers of that department at home and abroad, and to the thousands of state and local officers in this country who have at no little trouble furnished and verified the figures herein given, I take this opportunity to express my thanks for their prompt and valuable assistance, through which I am enabled to present to you, and through you to the public, this volume showing not only the public debt of this country but that of the entire civilized world, more complete and upon a more authoritative basis than any heretofore published, of which I am aware.

In compiling and arranging into presentable form this vast mass of statistics much credit is due to Mr. Charles A. Carpenter, my able and efficient assistant, and to an exceptionally well qualified, industrious, and efficient corps of clerks.

Very respectfully,

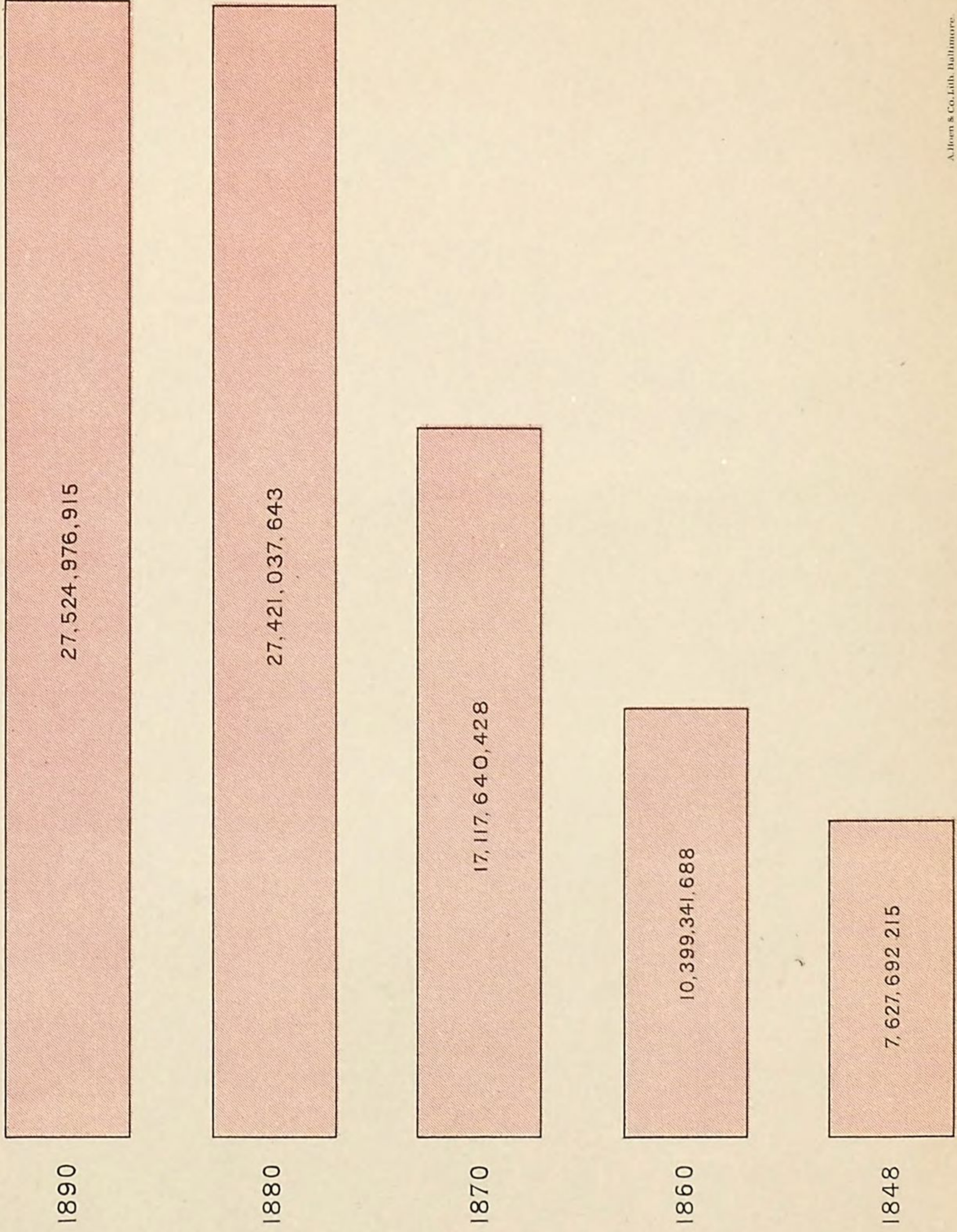
J. K. UPTON,
Special Agent.

Hon. ROBERT P. PORTER,
Superintendent of Census.

DEBT OF THE WORLD.

REPT. OF THE COMMISSIONER

INCREASE
of the
NATIONAL DEBT OF THE WORLD
1848 TO 1890
4 BILLIONS = 1 INCH.



DEBT OF THE WORLD.

The aggregate national and local debt less sinking fund of the world on July 1, 1890, as shown by official reports and returns specially furnished this office, the details of which are hereinafter published, was as follows:

National debt of foreign countries	\$26, 633, 016, 811
Local debt of foreign countries	1, 689, 740, 252
National debt of United States.....	891, 960, 104
State and local debt of United States.....	1, 135, 210, 442
Total.....	30, 349, 927, 609

The above figures embrace the national indebtedness of 84 principal countries, the indebtedness of 363 principal and a large number of other foreign cities, and of all the departments of France and divisions of the United States. The countries represented contain, exclusive of China, four-fifths of the entire population of the world. Those not represented are parts of the uncivilized interiors of Asia and Africa, where debts, if they exist, are not reported, and consequently the entire indebtedness of the world is herein closely approximated.

According to the best authorities the national debt of the principal countries of the world has increased in the aggregate since 1848 as follows:

YEARS.	Aggregate debt.	Actual increase.	Per cent of increase.
1848.....	\$7, 627, 692, 215		
1860.....	10, 399, 341, 688	\$2, 771, 649, 473	36. 34
1870.....	17, 117, 640, 428	6, 718, 298, 740	64. 60
1880.....	27, 421, 037, 643	10, 303, 397, 215	60. 19
1890.....	27, 524, 976, 915	103, 939, 272	0. 38

No statistics of the foreign local debt for 1880 have been compiled, and therefore no comparison of changes therein during the census decade can be made.

Omitting the local debt of foreign nations, the debt of the world, total and per capita, for 1890 and 1880, may be thus stated:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		Increase.	Decrease.	PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880			1890	1880
Total	\$28, 660, 187, 357	\$28, 544, 316, 290	\$115, 871, 067		\$32. 86	\$37. 28
National debt of foreign countries.....	26, 633, 016, 811	25, 498, 520, 279	1, 134, 496, 532		32. 90	35. 64
National debt of United States.....	891, 960, 104	1, 922, 517, 364		\$1, 030, 557, 260	14. 24	38. 33
State and local debt of United States	1, 135, 210, 442	1, 123, 278, 647	11, 931, 795		18. 13	22. 40
DETAIL OF STATE AND LOCAL DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES.						
State	228, 997, 389	297, 244, 095		68, 246, 706	3. 66	5. 93
County	145, 048, 045	124, 105, 027	20, 943, 018		2. 32	2. 47
Municipal	724, 463, 060	684, 348, 843	40, 114, 217		11. 57	13. 64
School district.....	36, 701, 948	17, 580, 682	19, 121, 266		0. 59	0. 35

The individual fluctuations in the amounts of indebtedness of the 83 foreign countries reported for 1890 and 1880 have been considerable during the decade, and the aggregated indebtedness shows an increase of \$1,134,496,532, while the decrease of the national debt of the United States during the same period was \$1,030,557,260, thus making a net increase of only \$103,939,272 in the aggregated national debt of the world.

The total national debt of foreign countries for 1880, as stated, differs somewhat from that reported by the Tenth Census, as more countries are included, and of those reported in 1880 official and more recent reports have in a few instances required changes in amount. Only the external debt of China is included in the above aggregate, no report of its other debt being obtainable, and in computing the per capita of total both the population and indebtedness of that country are omitted.

The statistics of local indebtedness of the United States for 1890 are compiled from special reports furnished this office embracing returns from more than 30,000 places, the details of which are hereinafter published. The figures for 1880 are mainly from the reports of the Tenth Census, any changes therefrom being noted and explained in the detailed tables. Places not mentioned have no debt or make no returns of any.

To public officers, national and local, at home and abroad, this office takes the occasion to express its obligations for their cheerful co-operation in collecting and furnishing the information embraced in this compilation.

1870

Received of the Treasurer of the County of ...

the sum of ...

for ...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

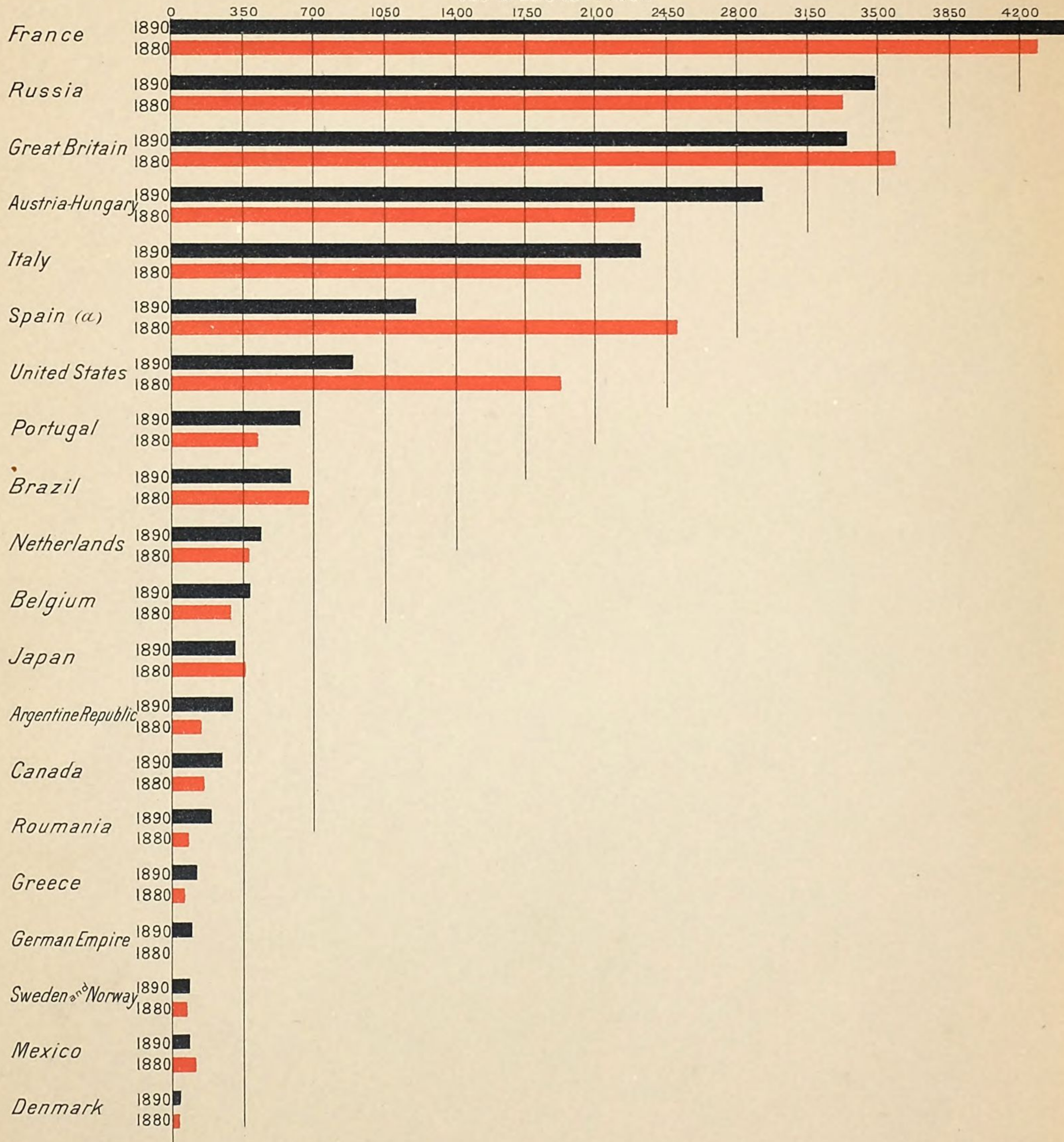
...

...

...

COMPARISON
of the
NATIONAL DEBTS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD
1890 and 1880

700 MILLIONS = 1 INCH

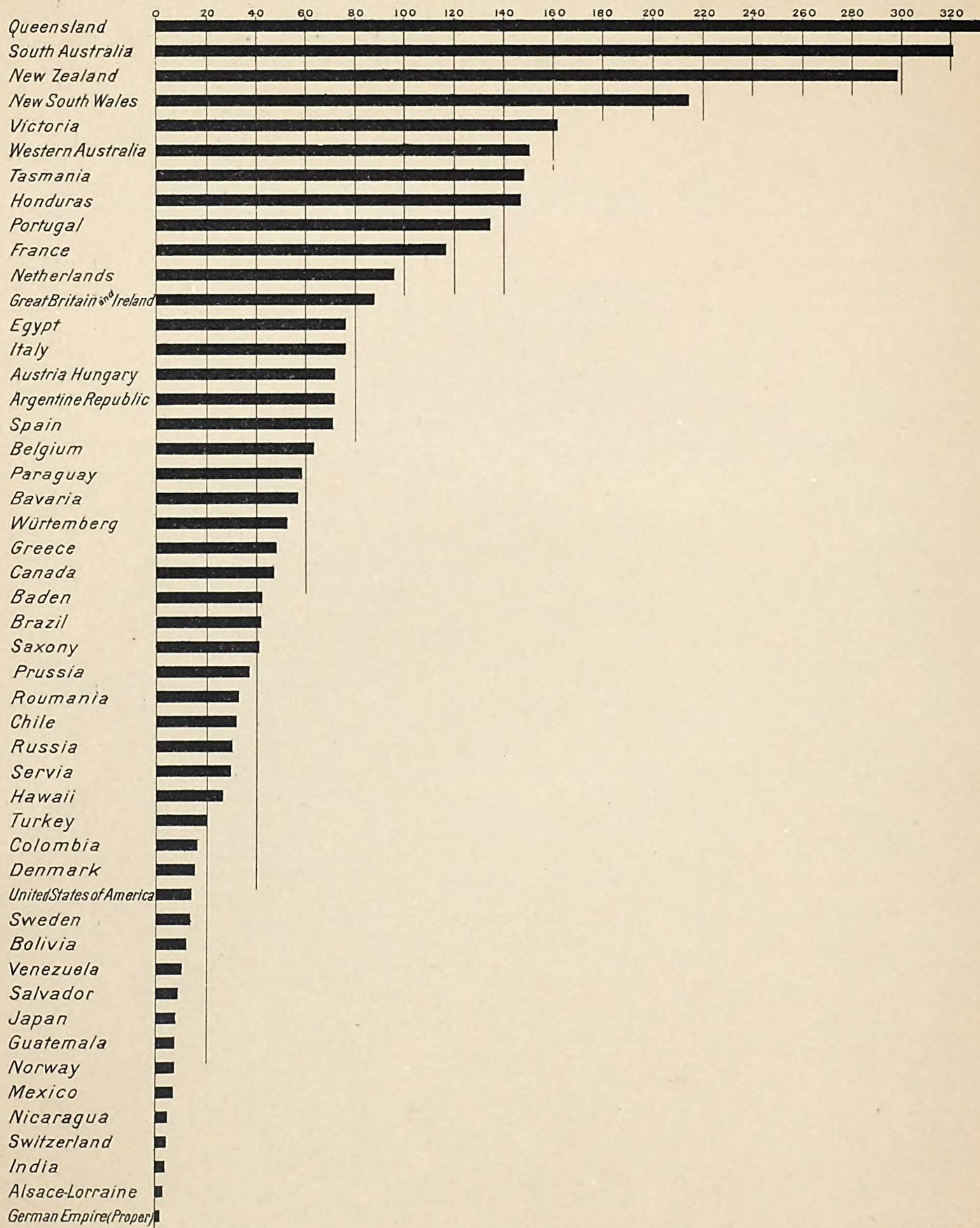


a See note k, page 5.

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

ATTORNEY DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

NATIONAL DEBT PER CAPITA OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES IN 1890
INCLUDING CERTAIN STATES OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE



NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

The accompanying tables show the national indebtedness of the principal foreign countries for the years 1890 and 1880. Having been compiled mainly from statements and reports kindly furnished at the request of this office by the proper financial officers of the respective countries, the details as herewith presented are probably fuller and more satisfactory than any heretofore published.

In some cases where an increase of indebtedness is shown such increase is due to aid given to private corporations or to the direct expenditures in the construction of railways or other public improvements, the value of which investment may be equal to or in excess of the expenditures therefor, but of which no account can well be taken in a summary of this character.

For purposes of comparison of the debt of any country between the two periods in question it has been found necessary to adopt a like monetary standard of value for each period, and the nominal value in gold of the standard in which the debt is stated has been used whenever known.

The population of the several nations is taken from the best data available and for the dates nearest 1880 and 1890 which it was practicable to obtain.

Owing to the delay of several of the countries in making up accounts, some of the debts reported for 1890 are in fact for 1889 and in a few cases for 1888, but in every instance the latest date was taken for which a report of the debt had been received.

From the summary following it will be seen that relatively the burden of national debt falls heavier upon the inhabitants of the principal foreign countries, except those of Germany, than upon those of this country. France in 1889 had a debt per capita of \$116.35, and it is understood that this does not include certain annuities of an unstated but large amount; Great Britain, though slowly decreasing its debt, had a burden at that time of \$87.79 per capita; Russia, \$30.79; Austria-Hungary, \$72.42; Italy, \$76.06; Belgium, \$63.10; the Netherlands, \$95.56, while that of the United States, as will be seen hereafter, was but \$14.24, and of its indebtedness a considerable part was made up of noninterest-bearing notes.

SUMMARY OF INDEBTEDNESS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

[Compiled mainly from special reports furnished to this office by the respective countries.]

NAMES OF COUNTRIES.	POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	1, 191, 732, 692	1, 077, 573, 603	\$26, 633, 016, 811	\$25, 498, 520, 279	a\$32. 90	a\$35. 64
Argentine Republic.....	4, 046, 654	1, 736, 922	b291, 258, 621	b143, 206, 496	71. 98	82. 45
Austria-Hungary	40, 464, 808	37, 883, 619	c2, 930, 285, 523	c2, 282, 142, 074	72. 42	60. 24
Belgium	6, 030, 043	5, 520, 009	380, 504, 099	272, 249, 275	63. 10	49. 32
Bolivia	b1, 192, 162	1, 957, 352	b14, 763, 367	b29, 199, 000	12. 38	14. 92
Brazil.....	b14, 002, 335	d9, 930, 478	b585, 345, 927	b679, 420, 255	41. 80	68. 42
British Empire:						
Great Britain and Ireland.....	38, 165, 526	35, 241, 482	3, 350, 619, 563	3, 577, 746, 690	87. 79	101. 52
Dependencies—Africa:						
Cape of Good Hope	1, 428, 729	1, 136, 986	110, 817, 720	55, 034, 660	77. 56	48. 40
Mauritius.....	369, 302	360, 847	b8, 475, 983	b3, 893, 200	22. 95	10. 79
Natal	481, 361	361, 587	22, 028, 424	7, 132, 180	45. 76	19. 72
Dependencies—America:						
Bermuda.....	15, 534	12, 121	b41, 920	(e)	2. 70	.....
Canada	5, 000, 000	4, 324, 810	237, 533, 211	152, 451, 589	47. 51	35. 25
Dependencies—Asia:						
Ceylon	2, 900, 000	2, 761, 396	11, 184, 400	b1, 703, 275	3. 86	0. 62
India	269, 477, 728	253, 982, 595	f893, 168, 820	680, 494, 310	3. 31	2. 68

a The debt and population of China are not included in the computation of the per capita.

b Statesman's Year Book.

c In these amounts there is included debt of Hungary for 1880, \$536,051,184; for 1890, \$837,428,835.

d Almanach de Gotha.

e No report for 1880.

f The exchange value of a rupee in 1890 was about 35 cents, making the market value of the debt in United States currency about 30 per cent less than the amount stated.

SUMMARY OF INDEBTEDNESS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES—Continued.

NAMES OF COUNTRIES.	POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
British Empire—Great Britain and Ireland—Continued.						
Dependencies—Australia and Oceania:						
Fiji	125,441	142,000	\$678,800	(a)	\$5.41	.....
New South Wales	1,085,740	751,468	233,289,245	\$74,519,595	214.87	\$99.17
New Zealand	620,451	489,933	184,898,305	128,085,565	298.01	261.43
Queensland	387,463	213,525	129,204,750	66,245,430	333.46	310.25
South Australia	318,308	279,865	102,177,500	49,330,000	321.00	176.26
Tasmania	151,470	115,705	b22,365,217	b8,695,462	147.65	75.15
Victoria	1,111,258	862,346	179,614,005	102,538,500	161.63	118.91
Western Australia	43,332	29,708	6,509,736	1,692,160	150.23	56.96
Chile	2,665,926	2,283,568	c85,192,339	c85,762,665	31.96	37.56
China	b382,978,440	b362,447,183	d27,833,296	b d10,861,790	0.07	0.03
Colombia	3,878,600	3,878,600	e63,451,583	e14,706,679	16.36	3.79
Denmark	2,108,000	1,980,259	33,004,722	27,618,982	15.66	13.95
France	38,218,903	37,672,048	f4,446,793,398	4,274,782,478	116.35	113.47
Dependencies—Africa:						
Madagascar	3,500,000	2,500,000	2,827,900	(a)	0.81	.....
Tunis	1,500,000	2,028,000	34,881,500	b24,125,000	23.25	11.90
German Empire (proper)	49,422,928	45,234,061	85,181,250	(g)	1.72	.....
States of Germany:						
Alsace-Lorraine	1,603,987	1,566,670	3,837,373	3,937,265	2.39	2.51
Anhalt	271,759	232,592	(h)	(h)	.....	.....
Baden	1,656,817	1,570,254	71,165,252	67,953,404	42.95	43.28
Bavaria	5,589,382	5,284,778	b318,637,917	b277,827,815	57.01	52.57
Bremen	180,309	156,723	16,217,400	5,459,025	89.94	34.83
Brunswick	403,029	349,367	16,670,850	20,535,252	41.36	58.78
Hamburg	624,199	453,869	59,202,946	34,972,998	94.85	77.06
Hesse	994,614	936,340	7,562,763	b6,040,916	7.60	6.45
Lippe	128,414	120,246	b192,875	b333,200	1.50	2.77
Lübeck	76,459	63,571	3,295,709	3,738,817	43.10	58.81
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	578,565	577,055	(h)	b9,996,000	.....	17.32
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	97,978	100,269	(i)	57,775	.....	0.58
Oldenburg	355,000	337,478	9,211,095	9,257,787	25.95	27.43
Prussia	29,959,388	27,279,111	j1,114,295,517	348,847,295	37.19	12.79
Saxe-Weimar	325,824	309,577	425,662	222,162	1.31	0.72
Saxony	3,500,513	2,972,805	143,897,747	152,539,705	41.11	51.31
Schaumburg-Lippe	39,183	35,374	b142,800	b333,200	3.64	9.42
Thuringian states:						
Reuss, E. B.	62,759	50,782	70,687	85,650	1.13	1.69
Reuss, Y. B.	119,555	101,330	63,540	176,319	0.53	1.74
Saxe-Altenburg	170,867	155,036	158,853	150,968	0.93	0.97
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	206,329	194,716	955,311	947,340	4.63	4.87
Saxe-Meiningen	223,920	207,075	2,550,698	2,418,340	11.39	11.68
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	85,838	80,296	743,800	521,550	8.67	6.50
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	75,514	71,107	842,631	806,919	11.16	11.35
Waldeck	57,283	56,522	b540,926	k593,263	9.44	10.50
Württemberg	2,035,443	1,971,118	107,735,500	91,564,500	52.93	46.45
Greece	2,187,208	1,979,453	107,306,518	51,079,492	49.06	25.80
Guatemala	1,427,116	1,224,602	b10,840,314	b7,138,528	7.60	5.83
Haiti	960,000	572,000	18,658,085	b116,106,429	19.44	28.16
Hawaii	86,647	57,985	2,302,235	k388,900	26.57	6.71
Honduras	431,917	250,000	b m63,479,054	b29,150,861	146.97	116.60
Italy	30,565,253	28,459,628	2,324,826,329	2,014,237,932	76.06	70.78
Japan	39,069,007	35,768,584	305,727,816	345,073,805	7.83	9.65

a No report for 1880.

b Statesman's Year Book.

c Cash on hand not deducted.

d Exclusive of the internal debt, which is unknown.

e Cash on hand not deducted.

f Inclusive of floating debt, but exclusive of annuities whose capitalized value is estimated by good authority to be not less than \$2,000,000,000. Compte

Général des Finances de l'année 1888, and Statistical Abstract, London, 1888.

g Germany held \$85,077,225 cash and sinking fund in excess of debt in 1880.

h Cash and sinking fund in excess of debt.

i Mecklenburg-Strelitz held \$198,574 cash and funds in excess of debt in 1889.

j In 1888 the cash fund in the treasury amounted to \$25,517,611.

k Almanach de Gotha.

l Exclusive of an unknown amount of paper money.

m Includes \$37,157,227 arrears of interest.

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

9

SUMMARY OF INDEBTEDNESS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES—Continued.

NAMES OF COUNTRIES.	POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
Liberia	1,068,000	720,000	<i>a</i> \$973,300	<i>a b</i> \$486,650	\$0.91	\$0.68
Mexico	11,388,664	9,908,011	78,458,626	<i>c</i> 108,169,811	6.89	10.92
Montenegro	236,000	220,000	<i>a</i> 760,655	(<i>d</i>)	3.22	-----
Netherlands	4,505,932	4,012,693	430,589,858	382,440,317	95.56	95.31
Dutch East Indies	28,906,172	23,210,258	18,381,509	(<i>d</i>)	0.64	-----
Nicaragua	400,000	350,000	1,711,206	(<i>d</i>)	4.28	-----
Paraguay	329,645	239,844	<i>a e</i> 19,425,010	<i>a</i> 229,698,800	58.93	957.70
Peru	2,621,844	2,703,070	<i>f</i> 595,627	<i>f</i> 215,045,000	0.23	79.56
Portugal	4,708,178	4,550,699	631,418,980	<i>a</i> 424,055,627	134.11	93.18
Roumania	5,500,000	5,290,000	180,145,800	74,189,652	32.75	14.02
Russia	113,364,649	85,426,142	<i>g</i> 3,491,018,074	<i>h</i> 3,318,953,000	30.79	38.85
Salvador	664,513	434,520	<i>a</i> 6,013,300	<i>a</i> 4,246,727	9.05	9.77
Santo Domingo	610,000	250,000	<i>a i</i> 9,874,217	<i>j a</i> 3,687,347	16.19	14.75
Servia	2,013,691	1,669,337	60,809,331	<i>c</i> 6,755,000	30.20	4.05
Spain	16,945,786	16,625,860	<i>c k</i> 1,207,652,817	<i>c</i> 2,492,796,909	71.27	149.93
Sweden and Norway:						
Sweden	4,748,257	4,565,668	65,175,786	57,250,926	13.73	12.54
Norway	1,959,000	1,818,853	13,973,752	17,543,837	7.13	9.65
Switzerland	2,933,334	2,846,102	10,912,925	<i>a</i> 6,484,800	3.72	2.28
Turkey	33,359,787	21,000,000	677,341,075	<i>h</i> 1,376,486,500	20.30	65.55
Egypt	6,817,265	5,517,627	519,778,200	491,520,600	76.24	89.08
Venezuela	2,234,385	1,784,194	22,517,436	<i>a</i> 32,578,054	10.08	18.26

a Statesman's Year Book.

b Exclusive of arrears of interest.

c Almanach de Gotha.

d No report for 1880.

e Not including English annuity of £844,450.

f Not including issues of paper money or arrears of interest.

g Computing silver and paper rubles at their commercial value, the total indebtedness for 1890 would be \$2,734,869,873.

h Tenth Census Report.

i Includes \$3,320,000 overdue interest.

j Exclusive of the internal debt, which is unknown.

k Since 1880 the debt of Spain has been funded, mainly into 4 per cent bonds, at a discount of \$1,360,000,000; hence the decrease. See Statesman's Year Book, 1884.

DETAILS OF FOREIGN NATIONAL DEBT.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

According to the Statesman's Year Book the debt of the republic on March 31, 1890, was as follows:

Internal 5 per cent bonds	\$1,153,197
4.5 per cent bonds deposited by national banks guaranteeing their notes	161,766,600
Foreign debt	122,283,176
Floating debt: gold, \$4,364,882; paper, \$1,690,766	6,055,648
Total	291,258,621

On November 3, 1887, a national banking law similar to that of the United States was promulgated, under which 40 banks have been organized, having in all a capital of \$350,000,000.

A law passed in 1890 authorized the government to issue \$60,000,000 of treasury bills and required the national bank issues to be reduced to \$100,000,000, which law is now being put into operation.

The paper circulation issued has greatly depreciated, \$1 in paper being worth about 50 cents in coin.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Since 1867 the provinces of the empire have been united as two states, under the same dynasty, having certain interests in common, but each retaining its own constitution, that of a limited monarchy. Among the affairs common to the two parts of the monarchy are finance, indirect taxation, coinage, and the railways which concern the interests of both. The statement of detailed indebtedness shows the joint and Austrian debt and the debt of Hungary. Of the amount of the joint debt as stated, Austria's special debt in 1889 was about \$500,000.

The legal standard of money in the empire is the silver florin. Practically, however, bank and state notes, convertible only at a large discount into gold, constitute the monetary circulation.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE JOINT AND AUSTRIAN DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
		From—	To—			December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Grand total						\$2, 930, 285, 523	\$2, 282, 142, 074	
June 20, 1868	5.00	1868	1889	Converting and paying old debts	(a)	1, 221, 218, 833	1, 162, 293, 265	85.85-86.30
	3.0-5.50	1800	1866	Various purposes	1919	129, 848, 178	164, 979, 598	
	2.5-5.00	1848	1889			27, 967, 124	43, 491, 581	
	5.00			Redemption of old indebtedness	(a)	6, 855, 120	7, 149, 350	
March, 1876, April, 1881	4.0-5.00	1876	1888	Financial purposes	(a)	255, 778, 630	136, 340, 080	108.45-101.15
	4.0-5.25	1863	1889	Railway purchases	1972	271, 405, 999	51, 950, 381	
	3.0-5.00	1868	1889	do	(b)	1, 166, 986	16, 017, 751	
1866 and 1867		1866	1889	General financial purposes		178, 615, 818	163, 868, 884	
Total						2, 092, 856, 688	1, 746, 090, 890	
Hungary, net debt as below						837, 428, 835	536, 051, 184	

a Principal not repayable.*b* At various dates.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OF HUNGARY OUTSTANDING, INCLUDED IN PRECEDING TABLE.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Florins.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total								\$859, 038, 115	\$546, 917, 000	
1867	85, 125, 600	5.0	1868		Railway loan		(a)	34, 832, 400		102.00
1868	26, 000, 000	5.0			Abolition of duties on wine		(a)	1, 121, 400		100.00
1870	30, 000, 000		1870		Public buildings, Buda-Pesth	80.0	1920	11, 430, 000		133.00
1870	1, 400, 000	6.0	1867		Suspension bridge	(b)	1901	436, 250		103.00
1871	4, 000, 000	5.0			Redemption of land titles		(c)	1, 526, 200		99.00
1871	6, 624, 300	5.0	1872		Railway loan		1912	2, 553, 075		102.00
1871	30, 000, 000	5.0	1871		Investment; state expenses		1903	9, 852, 500		
1872	54, 000, 000	5.0	1873		State expenditures		1904	19, 035, 500		
1876	9, 920, 600	5.0	1876		Railway loan		1952	4, 861, 250		114.00
1880	44, 000, 000	4.0	1880		For the city of Szegedin		1930	20, 590, 000		127.50
1880	4, 800, 000	5.0	1880		Purchase of a railway		1968	2, 383, 275		
1880	20, 255, 375	6.0	1869		Railway loan		1890	1, 519, 612		
1880	15, 750, 000	5.0	1858		do		1923	6, 771, 303		
1881	545, 000, 000	4.0	1881	1884	Conversion of gold bonds			272, 500, 000		
1881	354, 760, 900	5.0	1881	1888	Investment and redemption			177, 380, 450		95.95
1884	14, 000, 000	5.0	1867		Railway loan		1950	6, 919, 600		99.50
1884	4, 036, 200	5.0	1873		do		1950	2, 291, 500		98.50
1884	18, 281, 400	5.0	1874		do		1945	9, 029, 300		100.50
1887	47, 000, 000	4.0	1887		State expenditures			23, 500, 000		100.70
1888	199, 509, 000	4.0	1889		Conversion of land titles	88.5	1958	99, 764, 500		88.40
1888	182, 000, 000	4.5	1889		Railway loan	(b)		91, 000, 000		115.25
1888	119, 500, 000	4.5	1889		Conversion of railway obligations	(b)		59, 750, 000		96.25
					All purposes, as per Statistical Abstract, London.				546, 917, 000	
Cash and funds on hand								21, 609, 280	10, 865, 816	
Net debt								837, 428, 835	536, 051, 184	

a At various dates.*b* Various.*c* 22 years after issue.

BELGIUM.

Almost the entire debt of Belgium was incurred for works of public utility, especially the construction of state railways.

In addition to the indebtedness stated there are various annuities to be met, amounting to about 30,000,000 francs, and it is estimated that if these were capitalized the total debt of Belgium would amount to about \$500,000,000. The annual interest on the debt is more than covered by the state revenue from railways alone.

The double standard of silver and gold legally exists but the coinage of silver is suspended. The monetary unit is the franc, having a circulating value of 19.3 cents.

In 1865 Belgium, France, Italy, Greece, and Switzerland formed a monetary league known as the Latin Union, under which was established a perfect reciprocity of the currency of the 5 countries based upon the decimal system,

with the franc or its equivalent as the monetary unit. The union still continues. Only 1 bank in Belgium, the national bank instituted under the law of May 5, 1850, has power to issue money. In 1889 it had upward of \$80,000,000 of notes in circulation.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Francs.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					1889	1880	
Total									\$380,504,099	\$272,249,275	
November 5, 1842, February, 1843.	389,417,631	2.5			100	Execution of the treaty of April 19, 1839.	Par	(a)	42,452,208	42,452,208	80.70
April 29, 1873	306,859,000	3.0	1873	1876		Purchase of railroads and for public works.	78-21....	}	98,417,474	73,957,117	93.90
July 9, 1875	80,000,000	3.0	1877	1878			75.....				
January 22, 1882.....	133,000,000	3.0	1877	1882			82.....				
1885	87,875,625	3.5	1886	1889		Reimbursement of certain obligations.	Par	}	26,609,995		102.00
June 11, 1886.....	50,000,000	3.5	1886	1887			103.....				
November 19, 1886.....	882,594,082	3.5	1886	1887		Conversion of 4 per cent debt and execution of useful public works.	Par				
June 27, 1887, May, 1888	6,159,400	3.5	1886	1888			102.....	}	174,810,422		102.05
June 13, 1888.....	17,000,000	3.5	1888	1889			102.....				
November 19, 1886.....	165,000,000	3.5	1886	1888		Conversion of 4 per cent debt and execution of useful public works.	Par				
June 13, 1888.....	33,000,000	3.5	1888	1889			102.....	}	38,214,000		102.05
		4.0				In process of conversion.....					
										155,839,950	

a Interest is computed on the capital paid off and that amount is used for further extinction of the debt; but when the price of the 3.5 per cents reaches par, or the 3 per cents 90, further purchase of principal ceases.

BRAZIL.

At the close of the year 1880 the debt of Brazil was \$679,420,255, and in 1889 it amounted to \$585,345,927, according to the Statesman's Year Book. The reduction is attributable to the decrease of the large floating indebtedness, which had been reduced from \$305,000,000 in 1880 to \$141,961,205 in 1889. A sinking fund of 1 per cent per annum has been created for the redemption of about \$150,000,000 of the funded debt to be applied to the purchase of the bonds when the price is under par, or by drawings when at or above par. The greater part of the indebtedness was incurred for the construction of railways, telegraphs, and other internal improvements. The circulating medium of Brazil is almost entirely paper money issued by the national treasury and by the Bank of Brazil. The state owns 14 lines of railway, aggregating 1,444 miles.

BRITISH EMPIRE.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

The debt less cash in the treasury of Great Britain and Ireland was reduced \$227,127,127 during the 9 years ending March 31, 1889, the date of the last return received. The statement of receipts and expenditures shows a transfer of \$140,000,000 to the sinking fund in 1880 and \$125,000,000 in 1890. Of these amounts \$105,000,000 was expended for interest in 1880 and \$85,000,000 for the same purpose in 1890, and the remainder at each period was expended for annuities, management of debt, etc.

The pound sterling is the unit of account, silver coins circulating in amounts as needed in current business, being issued only on government account and exchanged for gold at their nominal value.

The Bank of England furnishes the paper circulation, its issues to the amount of \$70,000,000 being guaranteed by the government. For any issue in excess of that limit the bank is required by law to hold an equivalent reserve. These notes are a legal tender in all payments, public and private, as long as the bank redeems them on demand at par.

The total amount of such notes outstanding by latest report was equal to \$122,000,000.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

FOR WHAT PURPOSE ISSUED.	Rate of interest.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			March 31, 1889.	March 31, 1880.	
Total			\$3,405,135,253	\$3,779,127,505	.....
Funded debt:					
3.5 per cents	3.50	1894.....	1,098,481	1,098,481	100.750
Consols	3.00	1889.....	173,261,595	1,926,064,311	101.125
Reduced 3 per cents	3.00	1889.....	27,301,989	449,920,020	Par.
Consols 2.75 per cents	2.75	1923.....	2,501,850,592	.....	98.375
Consols	2.75	1905.....	22,616,190	.....	99.125
2.5 per cents	2.50	1905.....	159,378,210	18,248,495	94.750
Exchequer bonds	2.50	1894.....	2,035,448	2,035,448	.....
Debts to banks of England and Ireland	3.00	.....	66,400,800	66,400,800	.....
New 3 per cents	3.00	Any time	.....	993,410,408	.....
Annuities, estimated value of			386,309,745	164,396,104	.....
Russian Dutch loan			2,807,695	3,743,650	.....
Unfunded debt:					
Exchequer bills			22,301,851	25,122,185	.....
Exchequer bonds			6,375,057	76,644,852	.....
Treasury bills			49,633,200	26,427,246	.....
Ways and means advances not repaid .....			.....	4,866,000	.....
Savings banks, etc.			3,764,400	20,749,505	.....
Cash and funds on hand			54,515,690	201,380,815	.....
Net debt			3,350,619,563	3,577,746,690	.....

CEYLON.

The present form of government of this dependency of Great Britain and Ireland was established in 1831, and the administration placed in the hands of a governor, assisted by an executive council of 5 members. To aid in the construction of a railway, a debt of \$4,500,000 was incurred from 1861 to 1867. This debt had been reduced to \$1,703,275 December 31, 1880, at which time the colony had a railway 116 miles in length, constructed at the expense of the government.

On December 31, 1888, the date of latest report received, the debt, which was principally incurred for the construction of railways, had increased to \$11,267,035, against which amount a sinking fund of \$82,635 was held. With the exception of \$117,895, borrowed from local banks and payable in rupees, the debt is payable in pounds sterling.

The money of the country is the silver rupee of British India, divided into hundredths and having a nominal value of 50 cents. The government issues circulating notes, of which there was outstanding on January 1, 1890, the amount of about 6,500,000 rupees, for which the government held cash or securities to an equivalent amount; hence the issue is not treated as part of the debt. 5 banks are established in this country, but none issue notes.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1880.	
Total								\$11,267,035	a\$1,703,275	.....
1876.....	£200,000	4.5	1876	1878	Improvement of Colombo harbor	104.21	.....	b922,500	.....	.....
1876, 1884, and 1885	204,000	4.0	1883	1885	do	99.94	1934	c1,020,000	.....	108-110
1886 and 1885	56,000	4.0	1883	1885	do	99.94	.....	b269,500	.....	.....
1877 and 1884	145,300	4.0	1880	1880	Construction of railways	98.00	1934	c726,500	.....	108-110
1877	129,700	4.0	1880	1880	do	98.00	.....	d608,000	.....	.....
1878	461,800	4.0	1880	1881	do	101.87	.....	e2,192,500	.....	108-110
1878 and 1884	538,200	4.0	1880	1881	do	101.87	1934	d2,691,000	.....	.....
1879 and 1885	142,400	4.0	1885	1885	Construction of Colombo waterworks	99.86	1934	e712,000	.....	108-110
1879 and 1884, 1885	188,600	4.0	1888	1888	do	99.86	1934	e943,000	.....	.....
1875	250,000	3.5	1876	1884	Improvement of Colombo harbor	100.00	1911	e1,064,140	.....	.....
1885 and 1887	f23,579	4.5	1887	1888	Internal improvements	100.00	.....	g117,895	.....	.....
Not stated					Construction of railway .....			.....	1,703,275	.....
Cash and funds on hand								82,635	.....	.....
Net debt								11,184,400	a1,703,275	.....

a Statesman's Year Book.

b Issued on debentures payable by annual drawings.

c Inscribed stock.

d Debenture loans.

e Loan from public works loan commissioners, England.

f Rupees.

g From local savings bank.

INDIA.

The term India as used in this statement applies only to the districts of the great Indian peninsula under direct British administration, thus excluding native states.

During the decade there has been an increase in the debt of this dependency of \$212,674,510. Of the increase in the amount of debt, \$102,809,460 is due to the purchase of railways and irrigation works, which had been constructed by companies.

Nearly one-half of the debt was incurred in England and is payable in pounds sterling; the remainder is payable in silver rupees. The currency of the country is chiefly silver, the silver rupee, having a nominal value of about 50 cents, being the unit and the principal coin.

Unofficial reports show government notes in circulation in 1890 to an amount of over \$75,000,000, but such notes are not included in the official report of the debt furnished this office.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				March 31, 1889.	March 31, 1880.	
Total								\$976,917,810	\$756,994,315	
Various, 1858 to 1888.					In England:					
	£53,519,216	4.00	1863	1880	Partly in lieu of debt bearing a higher rate of interest and partly for general purposes of the government of India.	100.00 to 102.75	1888.....		256,875,940	
	64,659,837	3.50	1881	1888	Chiefly in lieu of debt bearing a higher rate of interest and partly for purchase of railways in India.	100.00 to 104.00	Not before January, 1891.	322,403,435		107.00-107.50
	19,955,079	3.00	1884	1888	For the purchase of Oude and Rohilkund and other railways in India, and the construction of public works in that country.	85.33 to 101.00	Not before October, 1948.	99,775,395		100.25-100.75
	8,081,500	4.00	1877	1878	Chiefly in lieu of similar debentures falling due.	100.00 to 101.50	August, 1884.....		34,982,500	
	2,000,000	3.50	1884		In discharge of a like amount of debentures bearing 4 per cent interest.	100.00	August, 1889, and August, 1891.	a10,000,000		
	3,000,000	3.50	1884		do		August, 1891.....	15,000,000		100.00
		5.00			Not stated				7,628,755	
		4.00			do				22,436,000	
		4.50	1880		Railway debentures capital, the liability for which was incurred by the state on purchase of the railways.		Irredeemable	7,178,250	7,500,000	131.00-135.00
		4.25	1880		do				5,000,000	
		4.00	1880		do				9,750,000	
		4.00	1884		do		Irredeemable	1,743,330		120.00-122.00
		4.00	1888		do		May, 1898.....	1,923,500		102.00-105.00
		3.50	1888		do		1890 to 1893	15,151,500		100.00
					Total			473,175,410	344,173,195	
Notification of the government of India from time to time.					In India:					
	2,079,903	5.00	1867		For public works				3,001,500	
	23,753,247	4.50	1870	1879	Chiefly for discharge of debt bearing a higher rate of interest.		Not before June, 1893, for the most part.	b107,534,440	102,718,685	103.00
	79,189,412	4.00	1832	1888	Partly for discharge of debt bearing a higher rate of interest, and partly for public works and general purposes of the government of India.		For the most part at any time on 3 months' notice.	c395,947,060	306,783,735	98.87
	108,810	3.50	1853		For the general purposes of government.		On 3 months' notice being given.	260,900	317,200	
					Total			503,742,400	412,821,120	
Cash and funds on hand.								83,748,990	76,500,005	
Net debt								d893,168,820	680,494,310	

a Replaced by \$10,000,000 debentures at 3.25 per cent, expiring in August, 1896; market price, \$100.

b A loan of \$5,000,000, borrowed 1870-1877 from Maharajah Holkar for 101 years, included.

c Including perpetual loan of \$7,500,000 from Maharajah Sindca, and another loan of \$17,500,000 from the same state, to be repaid by annual installments after the Maharajah is invested with the full powers of administration.

d The exchange value of a rupee in 1890 was about 35 cents, making the market value of the debt in United States currency 30 per cent less than the amount stated.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE (CAPE COLONY).

In 1880 the debt of the colony was \$55,419,040, and in 1889 it amounted to \$111,299,115. Of this debt \$67,776,345 was incurred for the construction of railroads, and nearly all the remainder for harbors, roads, telegraphs, and other public works, as will be seen by the subjoined statement, which, however, includes loans raised by certain municipalities, upon the guarantee of the government, for the improvement of 3 harbors. The amount of such liabilities was \$4,040,250 in 1880, and \$6,614,665 in 1889.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	1889	1880
Total	\$111,299,115	\$55,419,040
Railways	67,776,345	37,428,750
Roads and bridges	2,534,810	1,994,000
Telegraphs	942,005	500,000
Harbors	4,196,980	2,570,500
Public buildings	1,964,895	1,139,500
Deficiency in revenue	2,918,345	2,703,755
Immigration	1,189,785	1,292,285
War expenses	19,741,965	3,750,000
Irrigation	183,835	.....
Local works	1,702,280	.....
Government and wine farm	34,510	.....
Liabilities of Griqualand West	1,498,785	.....
Harbors, additional guaranteed	6,614,665	4,040,250

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—				1889	1880
Total								\$111,299,115	\$55,419,040
1852 and 1870	\$77,500	4.5	1873		Internal improvement	Conversion	Drawings		73,000
1860	(a)	4.5			do			13,500	
1860	(b)	4.0			do			179,020	
	750,000	6.0			do	105.95	1891		656,500
1860, 1882, and 1884	295,000	6.0	1861	1884	Immigration		1881	143,500	95,000
1860	450,000	6.0			Internal improvement			268,344	
1860 and 1870	33,500	4.5			Immigration			7,000	
1860 and 1870	(b)	4.0			do			22,444	
1861 and 1870	26,500	4.5			Deficiency in revenue			6,000	
1861 and 1870	(b)	4.0			do			17,633	
1863	750,000	6.0			do	108.10	1891		610,000
1863	750,000	6.0			do			359,000	
1863	120,000	6.0	1863		Internal improvement	108.00	1884		104,000
1863	(a)	4.5			Deficiency in revenue			30,500	
1863	(b)	4.0			do			372,113	
1864	100,000	6.0			Internal improvement	100.20	1900	43,000	90,500
1864	194,000	5.0			do	91.68	1900		158,750
1864	683,000	5.0			Deficiency in revenue	91.60	1900		559,500
1864	400,000	5.0			Immigration	91.60	1900		327,750
1864	400,000	5.0			do			193,750	
1864	683,000	5.0			Deficiency in revenue			331,500	
1864	194,000	5.0			Internal improvement			93,750	
1864	(a)	4.5			Immigration			15,500	
1864	(a)	4.5			Deficiency in revenue			25,500	
1864	(a)	4.5			Internal improvement			7,500	
1864	(b)	4.0			Immigration			194,406	
1864	(b)	4.0			Deficiency in revenue			331,065	
1864	(b)	4.0			Internal improvement			94,301	
1865	100,000	6.0	1865		do	100.10	1900	60,000	88,000
1866 and 1867	1,000,000	6.0	1867		Deficiency in revenue	104.80	1930		872,000
1866 and 1867	1,000,000	6.0			do			529,000	
1866 and 1867	(a)	4.5			do			25,500	
1866 and 1867	(b)	4.0			do			527,279	
1869	274,035	4.5	1870		Immigration	91.10	Perpetual annuities.		274,035
1869	274,037	4.5			do			274,037	
1870	440,500	4.5	1873		Deficiency in revenue	Conversion	Drawings		414,000
1870	130,000	4.5	1873		Internal improvement	do	do	15,000	122,500
1870	102,000	4.5	1873		Immigration	do	do		95,500
1871 and 1875	352,500	4.5	1876		Internal improvement	100.00	Perpetual	352,500	352,500
1871 and 1875	147,500	4.5	1878		do	98.30	Drawings	23,000	147,500

a Conversion under act 7 of 1870.

b Conversion under act 16 of 1886.

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

15

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING—Continued.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—				1889	1880
1871.....	\$248,255	5.0	1872	.....	Deficiency in revenue.....	100.70.....	Perpetual annuities.	\$248,255	\$248,255
1872.....	3,614,500	4.5	1873	.....	Internal improvement.....	100.00.....	Drawings.....	847,500	3,387,000
1872.....	235,000	6.0			do.....	Taken over by government.	1882.....		158,000
1873.....	1,500,000	4.5	1875	.....	do.....	98.40.....	Drawings.....	337,500	1,416,500
1873.....	1,800,000	4.5	1874	.....	do.....	100.00.....	Perpetual.....	1,800,000	1,800,000
1874.....	21,500,000	4.5	1876	.....	do.....	99.30.....	Drawings.....	5,012,000	20,860,000
1876.....	340,000	4.5	1876	.....	do.....	100.00.....	1899.....	107,500	340,000
1876.....	35,000	4.5	1877	.....	do.....	100.00.....	Perpetual.....		35,000
1876.....	1,250,000	4.5	1876	.....	do.....	99.20.....	Drawings.....	151,000	1,215,000
1877.....	1,200,000	4.5	1878	.....	do.....	98.30.....	do.....	269,000	1,200,000
1877.....	875,000	4.5			Liabilities of Griqualand West.....			132,500	
1877.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			720,450	
1878.....	(a)	4.0			War expenses.....			2,683,750	
1878.....	9,828,000	4.5	1878	.....	Internal improvement.....	98.30.....	Drawings.....	2,567,500	9,828,000
1878.....	3,750,000	4.5	1878	.....	War expenses.....	98.30.....	do.....		3,750,000
1878.....	3,750,000	4.5			do.....			910,000	
1879.....	(a)	4.0			House of parliament.....			397,324	
1879.....	(a)	4.0			Immigration.....			395,150	
1879.....	600,000	4.5			House of parliament.....			165,000	
1879.....	600,000	4.5	1880	.....	do.....	98.30.....	Drawings.....		600,000
1879.....	1,000,000	4.5	1880	.....	Internal improvement.....	98.30.....	do.....	227,000	1,000,000
1879.....	500,000	4.5			Immigration.....	98.30.....	do.....		500,000
1879.....	500,000	4.5			do.....			87,500	
1880.....	206,000	4.5	1880	.....	Internal improvement.....	98.40.....	Drawings.....	47,000	
1880.....	2,657,500	5.0	1883	.....	do.....	98.40.....	1893-1923.....	465,835	
1880.....	666,500	4.5			Liabilities of Griqualand West.....			176,000	
1880.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			469,835	
1881.....	10,000,000	4.0			War expenses.....			2,834,000	
1881.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			6,516,753	
1881.....	8,522,980	5.0			Internal improvement.....	98.40.....	1893-1923.....	1,531,390	
1881.....	471,790	5.0			do.....	100.00.....	Perpetual annuities.	471,790	
1882.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			81,510	
1882.....	(b)	4.0			do.....			450,720	
1882.....	575,000	5.0			do.....			106,415	
1882.....	971,825	5.0			do.....	98.40.....	1893-1923.....	179,860	
1883 (temporary loan) ..	115,000	4.0			Deficiency in revenue.....		Temporary loan.	115,000	
1883.....	1,410,000	4.0	1886	.....	Internal improvement.....	104.30.....	do.....	1,410,000	
1883.....	(b)	4.0			do.....			548,700	
1883.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			99,219	
1883.....	(b)	4.0			War expenses.....			4,797,340	
1883.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			867,423	
1883.....	(b)	4.0			House of parliament.....			391,925	
1883.....	(a)	4.0			do.....			70,865	
1883.....	2,390,000	5.0	1883	.....	Internal improvement.....	98.40.....	1893-1923.....	442,330	
1883.....	700,000	5.0			do.....			129,545	
1883.....	6,120,195	5.0			War expenses.....			1,132,700	
1883.....	500,000	5.0			House of parliament.....			92,540	
1884.....	300,000	5.0			Internal improvement.....			300,000	
1884.....	75,000	5.0			House of parliament.....			75,000	
1884.....	224,000	5.0	1885	.....	Internal improvement.....	100.51.....	Perpetual annuities.	224,000	
1885.....	2,000,000	3.5	1885	.....	do.....	100.00.....	1891.....	2,000,000	
1885.....	75,000	5.0	1885	.....	do.....	100.70.....	Perpetual annuities.	75,000	
1885.....	455,000	5.0			do.....			455,000	
1885 and 1886.....	259,070	5.0	1885, 1886	.....	do.....	100.70-104.00..	Perpetual annuities.	259,070	
1886.....	(c)	4.0	1886	.....	do.....	104.00.....	1916-1936.....	1,774,955	
1886.....	(c)	4.0	1886	.....	do.....		1916-1936.....	53,940,930	
1886.....	133,070	5.0	1886	.....	do.....	104.00.....	Perpetual annuities.	133,070	
1886.....	404,159	5.0			do.....			404,159	
					Additional guaranteed for harbors.....			6,614,665	4,040,250
Cash and funds on hand.....								481,395	384,380
Net debt.....								110,817,720	55,034,660

a Conversion under act 16 of 1886.

b Conversion under 5 per cent loan of 1883.

c Conversion.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NATAL.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1880.	
Total ..								\$22,675,629	\$7,673,500	.....
1864.....	£100,000	6.0	1865	1867	Introduction of Indians.....	97.8 to 103.7	1896	176,000	343,000	Not quoted.
1871.....	350,000	5.0	1872	1875	Consolidation of public loans.....		1909	391,000	830,500	Do.
1875.....	1,200,000	4.5	1876	1878	Construction of railways	92.5 to 96.0	1919	3,482,500	6,000,000	113.0
1876.....	100,000	4.5	1877	1878	Indian immigration.....	92.5 to 96.0	1919	311,000	500,000	113.0
1880.....	1,600,000	4 and 5.0	1882	1884	Railway extension and public works.....	94.0 and 98.0	1926	1,468,000		{ a109.0 b107.0
1882.....		4.0	1883	1884	Conversion of debentures.....		1927	1,290,407		110.0
1884.....	536,500	5.0	1885		Railway extension and public works.....	100.0	1925	155,500		107.0
1884.....	70,000	5.0			Public works		1906	350,000		.....
1886 and 1887.....		4.0	1887		Conversion of loans		1937	12,551,222		{ 110.5
1887.....	500,000	4.0	1888		Railways, harbor improvements, etc.....	101.0	1937	2,500,000		
Cash and funds on hand.								647,205	541,320	.....
Net debt.....								22,028,424	7,132,180	.....

a 4 per cent.

b 5 per cent.

CANADA.

On June 30, 1880, the gross debt of the dominion was \$194,634,441, with cash and funds on hand to the amount of \$42,182,852, leaving a net debt of \$152,451,589. At the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1890, the amount of outstanding obligations was \$286,112,294. Deducting \$48,579,083, cash and funds on hand, the net debt was \$237,533,211. Almost the entire indebtedness was incurred for public improvements. In the liabilities are included the dominion notes, of which there were \$15,397,636 outstanding at the close of the last report as against \$13,606,199 in 1880. Of the entire indebtedness \$189,563,169 is payable in England and the remainder in Canada. The funds of the dominion were invested as follows in 1890:

Sinking fund	\$24,617,536
Other investments.....	6,179,281
Miscellaneous and banking accounts.....	8,369,929
Province accounts.....	9,412,337

Total..... 48,579,083

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				June 30, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	
Total ..								\$286,112,294	\$194,634,441	.....
1867.....		5.0	1867		Payable in Canada: Construction of public works.....		Past due....	949	124,041	No quotations or transactions.
1868.....		6.0	1868		do		1893.....	238,000	538,000	Do.
1864 and 1865.....		6.0	1865		do		1896.....	122,900	122,900	Do.
1883.....		4.0	1883		do		1903.....	2,852,000		Do.
1868.....		6.0	1871					8,000	422,153	Do.
1868.....		4.0	1871				3 months' notice.	1,731,723	3,117,593	Do.
1871.....		5.0	1879				1899.....	911,218	6,126,645	Do.
1871.....		4.0	1888				1891.....	1,500,000		Do.
1883.....		4.0	1883		Guarantee of interest on Canadian Pacific railway bonds.		1893.....	6,310,188		Do.
1867.....		3.5			Savings banks.....			41,012,465	11,052,956	Do.
1854.....		6.0	1854		Redemption of seigniorial rights.....			179,416	385,840	Do.
1867.....		5.0			Trust funds			8,184,794	6,893,453	Do.
1867.....		5.0			Province accounts			16,907,533	12,569,014	Do.
		6.0			Construction of public works.....				1,153,020	.....
					Dominion notes.....			15,397,636	13,606,199	.....
					Miscellaneous and banking accounts.....			1,192,303	1,498,044	.....
					Total payable in Canada.....			96,549,125	57,609,858	.....

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

17

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING—Continued.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				June 30, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	
					Payable in England:					
1867, 1868, 1869, and 1870	\$14,600,000.00	4.0	1868-'73	.....	Construction of public works.....	105.625	1903.....	\$14,600,000	\$14,600,000	107.750
1867, 1868, 1869, and 1870	1,460,000.00	4.0	1873	.....	Purchase of Ruperts Land.....	104.375	1904.....	1,460,000	1,460,000	107.250
1868.....	2,433,333.34	5.0	1868	.....	Construction of public works.....	105.625	1903.....	2,433,333	2,433,333	114.000
1859.....	31,374,602.54	5.0	1859	.....	.....do.....		1885.....		31,374,603	.....
1874.....	19,466,666.00	4.0	1874	.....	.....do.....	90.000	1904.....	19,466,666	19,466,666	107.750
1875.....	7,300,000.00	4.0	1875	.....	.....do.....	91.000	1910.....	7,300,000	7,300,000	112.500
1875.....	4,866,666.66	4.0	1875	.....	.....do.....	99.000	1905.....	4,866,667	4,866,667	107.750
1876.....	12,166,666.66	4.0	1876	.....	.....do.....	91.000	1906.....	12,166,667	12,166,667	107.750
1874.....	8,273,333.34	4.0	1878	.....	.....do.....	104.375	1913.....	8,273,333	7,300,000	115.000
1872, 1875, 1878, and 1879	7,300,000.00	4.0	1878	.....	.....do.....	96.600	1908.....	7,300,000	7,300,000	107.750
1872, 1875, 1878, and 1879	14,600,000.00	4.0	1878	.....	.....do.....	96.600	1908.....	14,600,000	14,600,000	.....
1872, 1875, 1878, and 1879	6,448,333.33	6.0	1878	.....	.....do.....		1886.....		6,448,333	.....
1872, 1875, 1878, and 1879	1,182,600.00	5.0	1878	.....	.....do.....		1883.....		118,260	.....
1872, 1875, 1878, and 1879	1,082,833.33	6.0	1878	.....	.....do.....		1886.....		1,082,833	.....
1856.....	4,491,446.67	6.0	1860	.....	.....do.....	95.750	1890-1891....	73,000	4,491,447	103.500
1864.....	924,666.67	6.0	1864	.....	.....do.....	95.750	1894.....	453,573	924,667	105.875
1864.....	1,091,106.66	6.0	1864	.....	.....do.....		1882.....		1,091,107	.....
1884.....	24,333,333.33	3.5	1884	.....	.....do.....	91.125	1909 or 1934..	24,333,333		103.000
1883.....	31,356,595.88	4.0	1885	.....	.....do.....	99.000	1910.....	31,356,596		109.750
1884.....	19,466,666.66	4.0	1885	.....	.....do.....	101.083	1910 or 1935..	19,466,667		110.750
1884.....	19,466,666.66	3.0	1888	.....	.....do.....	95.050	1938.....	19,466,667		94.750
1890.....	1,946,666.66	4.0	1890	.....	.....do.....	100.000	1891.....	1,946,667		.....
					Total payable in England.....			189,563,169	137,024,583	.....
Cash and funds on hand.....								48,579,083	42,182,852	.....
Net debt.....								237,533,211	152,451,589	.....

FIJI.

The net bonded debt of this country in 1889 was \$678,800, contracted mainly for expenses incidental to the establishment of a new colony. It bears interest at 4.5 per cent, and a sinking fund has been created for its payment at maturity.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
		From—	To—					1889	1880
Total.....								\$233,289,245	\$74,519,595
October, 1887, July, 1879.....	4.0		1881	Par...	Construction of railways and public works.	103.5	1910	233,289,245	74,519,595
	4.0	.....	1882	Par...	do.....	102.1	(a)		
	4.0	.....	1883	Par...	do.....	100.0	1933		
October, 1877, July, 1879.....	4.0	.....	1883	Par...	do.....	100.6	1933		
July, 1880, April, 1881.....		.....		Par...	do.....	93.7	1924		
April, 1881.....	3.5	.....	1884	Par...	do.....	91.7	1924		
April, 1881, December, 1881.....	3.5	.....	1885	Par...	do.....	95.4	1924		
May, 1883, November, 1884.....	3.5	.....	1886	Par...	do.....	103.6	1918		
November, 1884.....	3.5		1886	Par...	do.....				
Do.....	3.5		1886	Par...	do.....				

a \$4,068,500 due in 1910 and \$5,931,500 in 1933.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW ZEALAND.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Rate of interest.	For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
				1889	1880
Total				\$191, 875, 250	\$137, 113, 055
Ordinance of legislative council.....		Not stated.....		1, 555	1, 555
1856.....	4.0	do.....	1889-1894.....	750, 000	2, 500, 000
1860.....	6.0	do.....	1891.....	370, 500	465, 500
1860.....	6.0	Lyttelton and Christchurch railway.....	1893, 1894, 1896, 1897.....	388, 500	388, 500
1862.....	6.0	Not stated.....	1915, 1916.....	114, 000	114, 000
1862.....	6.0	do.....	1898.....	583, 500	583, 500
1863.....	5.0, 4.0, 6.0	do.....	1891, 1914, 1915.....	6, 479, 000	7, 597, 000
1863.....	6.0	do.....	1896.....	158, 000	158, 000
1864.....	8.0	Nelson waterworks.....			31, 000
1866.....	8.0	Not stated.....			67, 500
1867.....	5.0, 4.0	Consolidated loan.....	Annual drawing.....	6, 552, 000	23, 300, 500
1867.....		Not stated.....	1893, 1913.....	385, 000	
1870.....	4.0, 4.5, 5.0	Defense and other purposes.....	1907.....	5, 000, 000	5, 000, 000
1870.....	4.0, 4.5, 5.0	Immigration and public works.....	1913.....	2, 000, 000	16, 000, 000
1870.....		Not stated.....	1910, 1913.....	500, 000	
1872.....	5.0	North Otago district public works.....			116, 000
1873.....	4.5, 5.0	Immigration and public works.....	1913, 1914.....	427, 500	10, 000, 000
1873.....	4.0, 4.5, 5.0	General purposes.....	1918.....	11, 036, 500	3, 750, 000
1873.....	5.0	Not stated.....	1894.....	250, 000	250, 000
1873.....	a5.0	Treasury bills.....			900, 000
1874.....	4.5	Immigration and public works.....	1896.....	75, 000	20, 000, 000
1874.....	7.0	Nelson waterworks.....	Varies.....		90, 000
1876.....	5.0	Not stated.....			5, 000, 000
1876.....	a5.0	Treasury bills.....	1880, 1881.....		300, 000
1876.....	a5.0	Not stated.....			750, 000
1877.....	5.0	do.....	1929.....	122, 821, 275	12, 500, 000
1878.....	5.0, 6.0	Public revenue.....	1880.....		1, 250, 000
1879.....	5.0	Not stated.....	1889.....	1, 940, 000	25, 000, 000
1879.....	a5.0	do.....	1880.....		1, 000, 000
1884.....		do.....	1891, 1892, 1895.....	27, 679, 920	
1885.....		do.....	1898.....	40, 000	
1885 and 1886.....		do.....	1905.....	573, 000	
1886.....		do.....	1892.....	1, 000, 000	
1886.....		do.....	1891.....	750, 000	
1887.....		do.....	1893.....	2, 000, 000	
Cash and funds on hand.....				6, 976, 945	9, 027, 490
Net debt.....				184, 898, 305	128, 085, 565

a About.

QUEENSLAND.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—					June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1880.
Total									\$129, 204, 750	\$66, 245, 430
1861.....	£123, 800	6.0	1861		Par.....	Public works and immigration.....		1882		619, 000
1863.....	707, 436	6.0	1863		Par.....	do.....		1884		3, 537, 180
1864.....	1, 019, 000	6.0	1864		Par.....	do.....		1885		5, 095, 000
1866.....	1, 170, 950	6.0	1866		Par.....	do.....	90.0	1891	5, 854, 750	5, 854, 750
1870.....	765, 600	6.0	1870	1873	Par.....	do.....	101.6	1896	3, 828, 000	3, 828, 000
1872.....	1, 466, 500	4.0	1872	1874	Par.....	Immigration, railways, and public works.....	87.7	1913	7, 332, 500	7, 332, 500
1875.....	1, 695, 300	4.0	1875	1877	Par.....	do.....	90.6	1915	8, 476, 500	8, 476, 500
1876.....	740, 700	4.0	1877	1877	Par.....	do.....	90.2	1915	3, 703, 500	3, 703, 500
1877.....	1, 322, 000	4.0	1878	1879	Par.....	do.....	91.7	1915	6, 610, 000	6, 610, 000
1878.....	1, 184, 800	4.0	1879	1879	Par.....	do.....	88.3	1915	5, 924, 000	5, 924, 000
1879.....	3, 053, 000	4.0	1880	1881	Par.....	do.....	93.0	1915	15, 265, 000	15, 265, 000
1881.....	1, 089, 500	4.0	1883	1883	Par.....	Railways and public works.....	95.7	1915	5, 447, 500	
1882.....	2, 643, 500	4.0	1883	1884	Par.....	Immigration, railways, and public works.....	96.6	1915	13, 217, 500	
1884.....	1, 439, 000	4.0	1884	1885	Par.....	do.....	97.5	1924	7, 195, 000	
1884.....	9, 980, 000	{ 4.0 3.5 }	1884		Par.....	do.....	{ 97.6 93.5 }	1924	a46, 350, 500	

a Of this loan \$33,750,000 was floated at 4.0, and \$12,600,500 at 3.5 per cent interest.

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

19

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

The debt of the colony at the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1889, was \$102,177,500, as against \$49,330,000 on June 30, 1880. About three-fourths of the entire debt was contracted for railways, waterworks, and telegraphs, and the net income derived from these public improvements exceeds the amount of interest payable. Notes and coin circulate at par with each other.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (a)	Rate of inter- est.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in cur- rent money.
			From—	To—				June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1880.	
Total								\$102, 177, 500	\$49, 330, 000	
1854	\$500, 000	6. 0	1856	1859	Harbor improvements	107. 4	Jan. 1, 1885		85, 000	
1854	1, 250, 000	6. 0	1856	1858	Railways	101. 5	July 1, 1882		100, 000	
1856	180, 000	6. 0	1856		do	100. 0	July 1, 1884		40, 000	
1856	1, 000, 000	6. 0	1857	1858	Waterworks	103. 9	Jan. 1, 1894	47, 500	299, 000	
1858	9, 085, 000	6. 0	1858	1860	Railways	107. 3	Jan. 1, 1887		247, 500	
1859	63, 000	6. 0	1860	1861	do	106. 3	Jan. 1, 1887		15, 000	
1861	162, 000	6. 0	1862		Waterworks	108. 0	Jan. 1, 1887		162, 000	
1862	64, 000	6. 0	1863		Railways	110. 8	July 1, 1888		64, 000	
1862	90, 000	6. 0	1863		Waterworks	112. 3	Jan. 1, 1890	25, 000	90, 000	
1863	172, 000	6. 0	1863	1864	do	104. 6	July 1, 1893	172, 000	172, 000	
1866	226, 500	6. 0	1867		Railways	105. 7	July 1, 1894	226, 500	226, 500	115. 00 to
1867	2, 960, 000	6. 0	1867	1869	do	106. 9	Jan. 1, 1915	2, 960, 000	2, 960, 000	135. 00
1867	1, 180, 000	6. 0	1867	1872	Roads and bridges	105. 9	Jan. 1, 1908	1, 180, 000	1, 180, 000	
1867	300, 000	6. 0	1869	1872	Harbor improvements	109. 9	July 1, 1910	300, 000	300, 000	
1868	200, 000	6. 0	1870		Settlement and maintenance of the northern territory.	105. 5	July 1, 1888		200, 000	
1869	343, 500	6. 0	1869	1871	Waterworks, etc.	109. 0	July 1, 1913	343, 500	343, 500	
1870	562, 000	6. 0	1870	1871	Telegraphs	106. 8	July 1, 1918	562, 000	562, 000	
1870	100, 000	6. 0	1870		Settlement and maintenance of the northern territory.	107. 9	July 1, 1910	100, 000	100, 000	
1871	700, 000	5. 0	1871		Waterworks	101. 5	July 1, 1920	700, 000	700, 000	
1871	500, 000	5. 0	1871		Public works (various)	99. 7	July 1, 1893	400, 000	500, 000	106. 00 to
1872	500, 000	5. 0	1873		Telegraphs	105. 3	July 1, 1912	500, 000	500, 000	120. 00
1872	125, 000	5. 0	1872		Waterworks, etc.	101. 5	Jan. 1, 1904	125, 000	125, 000	
1872	125, 000	5. 0	1872		Settlement and maintenance of the northern territory.	102. 1	Jan. 1, 1905	125, 000	125, 000	
1872	800, 000	4. 0	1873	1874	Railways	94. 9-88. 9	July 1, 1899	800, 000	800, 000	
1873	500, 000	4. 0	1873	1874	Settlement and maintenance of the northern territory.	88. 9	Jan. 1, 1894	500, 000	500, 000	
1874	3, 000, 000	4. 0	1875		Internal improvements	89. 8	July 1, 1899	3, 000, 000	3, 000, 000	
1874	2, 000, 000	4. 0	1875		do	92. 0	July 1, 1899	2, 000, 000	2, 000, 000	103. 00 to
1875	2, 760, 000	4. 0	1876		do	92. 8	Jan. 1, 1916	2, 760, 000	2, 760, 000	106. 00
1876	14, 700, 500	4. 0	1877	1879	do	96. 9-88. 6	July 1, 1908	14, 700, 500	14, 700, 500	
1877	5, 183, 000	4. 0	1880		do	93. 1	Jan. 1, 1909	5, 183, 000	5, 183, 000	
1877	1, 000, 000	4. 0	1880		do	93. 1	July 1, 1929	1, 000, 000	1, 000, 000	
1878	10, 290, 000	4. 0	1880		do	93. 1	Jan. 1, 1909	10, 290, 000	10, 290, 000	
1879	4, 885, 000	4. 0	1881		do	101. 6	Apr. 1, 1916	4, 885, 000		104. 00 to
1880	1, 941, 500	4. 0	1881		do	101. 6	Apr. 1, 1916	1, 941, 500		106. 00
1881	6, 599, 000	4. 0	1882		do	99. 2-100. 0	Apr. 1, 1917	6, 599, 000		107. 00 to
1882	7, 192, 500	4. 0	1883		do	98. 4	Apr. 1, 1918	7, 192, 500		109. 00 to
	8, 256, 500	4. 0	1884		do	99. 2	Apr. 1, 1924	8, 256, 500		107. 00 to
1884	7, 802, 000	4. 0	1885		do	99. 2	Oct. 1, 1916, to Apr. 1, 1935.	7, 802, 000		109. 00
1885	6, 662, 000	4. 0	1886		do	98. 8	Apr. 1, 1917, to Apr. 1, 1936.	6, 662, 000		108. 50 to
1886	4, 250, 000	4. 0	1887		do	102. 3	Apr. 1, 1917, to Apr. 1, 1936.	4, 250, 000		109. 00
1888	6, 589, 000	3. 5	1889		do	99. 1	Jan. 1, 1939	6, 589, 000		101. 00 to 101. 25

a Issued in pounds sterling, but reduced to United States money at the rate of \$5 to £1.

VICTORIA.

On June 30, 1880, the public debt was \$102,538,500, and on June 30, 1889, it was \$188,136,910, incurred mainly for the construction of railways, water supplies (irrigation), and state school buildings.

The average rate of interest is about 4 per cent. The railways of Victoria are the property of the state, and the net income therefrom amounted to \$5,821,515 in 1889, a sum slightly in excess of the annual interest on the state railway bonds.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—				June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1880.
Total								\$188, 136, 910	\$102, 538, 500
1854.....	£ 735, 000	6. 0	1854		Mainly for construction of public works.		1855-1875..		
1855.....	800, 000	6. 0	a1855		do		1857-1872..		
1856.....	68, 100	5. 0	1856		do		1872-1874..		
1857.....	1, 000, 000	6. 0	1859		do	105. 0.	1883-1888..		4, 736, 100
1857.....	7, 000, 000	6. 0	1859	1862	do	104. 5.	1883-1885..		35, 000, 000
1862.....	300, 000	6. 0	1862		do		Oct. 1, 1889	1, 380, 500	1, 380, 500
1865.....	850, 000	5. 0	1866		do	100. 5.	1891.....	4, 250, 000	4, 250, 000
1868.....	2, 107, 000	5. 0	1869	1870	do	100. 2.	1894.....	10, 535, 000	10, 535, 000
1868.....	610, 000	5. 0	1868		do		1894.....	1, 564, 500	1, 564, 500
1870.....	100, 000	5. 0	1872	1873	do		1894.....		
1872.....	613, 000	4. 0	1872	1873	do		1897.....	2, 715, 000	2, 532, 490
1872.....	99, 882	4. 0	1872	1873	do		1897.....	499, 410	499, 410
1873.....	1, 500, 000	4. 0	1874		do	90. 1.	1899.....	7, 500, 000	7, 500, 000
1876.....	3, 000, 000	4. 0	1876		do	94. 8.	1901.....	15, 000, 000	15, 000, 000
1878.....	5, 000, 000	4. 5	1879	1880	do	97. 9, 103. 2.	1901.....	25, 000, 000	15, 000, 000
1878.....	457, 000	4. 0	1878		do	Par	1904.....	2, 285, 000	2, 285, 000
1878.....	451, 100	3. 5 to 6. 0	1878		do			919, 500	2, 255, 500
1880.....	500, 000	5. 0	1880		do	101. 2, 101. 5, 101. 1.	1881-1883..		
1881.....	4, 000, 000	4. 0	1883		do	98. 8.	1907.....	20, 000, 000	
1882.....	2, 000, 000	4. 0	1883		do	97. 7.	1908.....	10, 000, 000	
1882.....	167, 600	4. 0	1882	1888	do		1897.....	838, 000	
1883.....	4, 000, 000	4. 0	1884		do	98. 3.	1913.....	20, 000, 000	
1884.....	4, 000, 000	4. 0	1885		do	98. 9.	1919.....	20, 000, 000	
1885.....	6, 000, 000	4. 0	1886	1888	do	105. 6, 102. 3, 108. 0.	1920.....	30, 000, 000	
1887.....	130, 000	4. 0	1887	1889	do		1897.....	650, 000	
1888.....	3, 000, 000	3. 5	1889		do		1923.....	15, 000, 000	
Cash and funds on hand								8, 522, 905	
Net debt.....								179, 614, 005	102, 538, 500

a Or about.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Western Australia, the last colony on the continent to secure a responsible government, had an indebtedness of \$6,859,901 on December 31, 1889, as against \$1,805,000 on December 31, 1880. The obligations were incurred solely for public works. The rate of interest varies from 4 to 6 per cent, but only a small loan bears the latter rate. For the redemption of debt there was in cash and sinking fund at the close of 1880 the sum of \$112,840, and at the close of 1889 of \$350,165, leaving a net debt December 31, 1880, of \$1,692,160, and December 31, 1889, of \$6,509,736.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total									\$6, 859, 901	\$1, 805, 000	
August 15, 1872	£35, 039	6. 0	1873		113. 0	Public works		1934	175, 195	175, 000	109. 2
January 15, 1874	101, 668	5. 0	1875		106. 0	do	100. 04	1934	508, 340	500, 000	109. 2
December 23, 1876	26, 128	5. 0	1877		108. 0	do		1934	130, 640	130, 000	109. 2
July 24, 1878	201, 620	4. 5	1879		103. 0	do	97. 90	1934	954, 600	1, 000, 000	109. 2
April 7, 1881	149, 371	4. 0	1881		98. 5	do		1934	732, 855		109. 2
September 21, 1882	252, 954	4. 0	1882		98. 5	do		1934	1, 233, 271		109. 2
May 20, 1885	525, 000	4. 0	1885		100. 0	do		1934	2, 625, 000		109. 2
December 3, 1888	100, 000	4. 0	1888		100. 0	do		1934	500, 000		109. 2
Cash and funds on hand									350, 165	112, 840	
Net debt.....									6, 509, 736	1, 692, 160	

CHILE.

The debt of the republic of Chile has slightly decreased since 1880. The double standard of silver and gold exists for monetary purposes, the peso, having a value of 91.2 cents, being the unit.

Gold pieces are coined, but the currency is practically a silver one. No account has been taken in this statement of any depreciation from the gold standard.

There are 19 banks authorized to issue money, and they have a registered issue of 16,679,790 pesos. There are also a number of so-called land banks which issue scrip payable to bearer, bearing interest, and loan money secured as the first charge on landed property, repayable at fixed periods. The most recent information obtainable would indicate that altogether there were outstanding about \$70,000,000 of these bank notes.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Pesos.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—			December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.
Total							a\$85,192,339	a\$85,762,665
September 15, 1833, February 22, 1837, and September 15, 1865.	4,261,300.00	3.0	1837	1866	To pay all obligations of old and republican governments up to November 17, 1835.		2,332,785	
September 14, 1861.....	2,300,000.00	6.0	1863		Construction of railroads.....	1889		
November 23, 1865.....	1,398,000.00	6.0	1867		do.....	1890	752,570	
January 7, 1869.....	757,000.00	6.0	1872		do.....	1890	546,000	
August 20, 1873.....	1,252,865.80	6.0	1873		Purchase of railroad interests.....	1890	6772,590	
January 14, 1882.....	951,100.00	6.0	1882		To pay internal debt.....	1890	803,621	
September 24, October 21, 1865, and October 5, 1866, and August 11, 1869.	18,290,979.22	6.0	1885	1889	Expenses of war with Spain.....		16,644,791	54,030,965
April 10, August 23, 1879, and January 10, August 19, 1880.	28,000,000.00	(c)	1879	1881	Expenses of war with Peru and Bolivia.....		20,464,003	
June 15, 1836.....	3,782,500.00	3.0	1843		To pay interest due for the 6 per cent loan raised in 1822....	1890	101,920	
July 2, 1885.....	4,044,500.00	4.5	1885		To pay off the loan of 1866.....	1935	d3,600,870	
August 27, 1886.....	30,050,000.00	4.5	1886		To consolidate the loans of 1858, 1867, 1870, and 1875, and to raise a loan of \$1,433,250 to pay Peruvian bondholders.	1938	26,912,340	31,731,700
April 18, 1887.....	5,801,000.00	4.5	1887		To pay nitrate certificates.....	1939	5,224,765	
January 20, 1888.....	7,731,960.00	4.5	1889		Construction of new railroads.....	1941	7,036,084	

a Cash on hand not deducted.

b Paper money.

c From 1 and 2 to 9.

d Gold.

CHINA.

Until 1874 the empire had no external debt. At the close of that year a foreign loan of \$3,138,375, bearing 8 per cent interest, was contracted. This was followed by other loans, the last one being negotiated in 1886, so that at the close of the fiscal year 1889 the outstanding external obligations of the empire amounted to \$27,833,296, bearing 7 and 8 per cent interest. These loans are mostly secured by the customs revenue, and were, with few exceptions, negotiated by China with the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. There is besides this an internal debt of the empire of an unknown amount, not included in the summary.

COLOMBIA.

The debt of the republic of Colombia shows a large apparent increase within the decade, but owing to a recent coinage law greatly reducing the value of the standard the actual increase, if any, of the burden of the debt is more nominal than real. The debt on account of the war of independence, constituting almost the entire indebtedness in 1880, is analyzed in the official report furnished this office as follows:

FOREIGN DEBT (PAYABLE IN GOLD).

ITEMS.	1889	1880
Principal	\$9,567,500	\$9,567,500
Interest due and unpaid	4,549,362	459,256
Total	14,116,862	10,026,756
Rate of conversion per 100 into current money.....	200	115
Total in current money	28,233,724	11,530,769

The silver peso is the legal tender in this republic, and its nominal value was originally about one dollar, but owing to the recent debasement of its metal the new coin is worth only about 50 cents, or half its former value. Paper money, however, furnishes most of the circulating medium, and seems to be at par with the debased coinage, but in comparison with that even nickel coins bear 5 to 10 per cent premium.

No foreign coins are in circulation, all reaching the country being immediately bought up by the banks at about double their nominal value, and with the domestic coins, except those of recently debased issues, are locked up in their vaults.

National bank bills of full legal tender, for the redemption of which the government is responsible, have been largely issued, of which there were outstanding at latest report \$12,000,000, and of private and joint stock bank notes \$3,356,000 additional.

The effort of the government to make money cheap has been successful, but it has brought the circulation into a most discreditable condition, and its various and fluctuating values render all statements as to the financial condition of the country of little value.

No interest has been paid upon the foreign debt since 1879, and there are no data reported from which to ascertain how much interest has been paid on the other indebtedness.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Pesos.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					1890	1880	
Total									a\$63,451,583	a\$14,706,679	
1873		4.75	1873	1873	b100.0 c50.0 d86.9	Expenses of the war of independence	100	(e)	28,233,724	11,530,769	42.5
1851		4.50	1851	1889	100.0	Consolidated interior debt: Ecclesiastical, issued to compensate the church for property seized.	100	(f)	g162,770		
1851		6.00	1851	1889	c86.9	do			h1,754,560	1,310,670	
1851		4.50	1851	1889	d50.0	Civil, to compensate various charitable establishments for property seized.			i2,041,620	1,865,240	
1851		3.00	1851	1889		do			j1,084,540		
						Floating debt:					
		0 to 10				Current expenses			7,384,565		
		0 to 10				Claims resulting from last war, recognized but unpaid.			4,399,584		
		0 to 10				Probable amount of such claims to be recognized, but this is purely an estimate.			6,390,220		
1885 and 1887	12,000,000		1885	1887	d50.0	Paper money: Bills of national bank circulating medium	100		12,000,000		100.0

a Cash on hand not deducted.

b In 1873.

c In 1880.

d In 1890.

e After 1878 \$125,000 payable annually.

f Interest only to be paid.

g Preferred ecclesiastical debt.

h Preferred civil debt.

i Ordinary ecclesiastical debt.

j Ordinary civil debt.

DENMARK.

The constitution of Denmark in its present form obtained the royal sanction on July 28, 1866, and gave to the kingdom a parliamentary government. A large portion of the debt of the country was contracted previous to the adoption of the constitution. The debt bears a comparatively low rate of interest, and the cash assets held by the state which could be applied to its redemption reduce the debt to a per capita of \$15.66.

Gold furnishes the basis of the monetary circulation, the crown, valued at 26.8 cents, being the unit.

The national bank of Copenhagen furnishes the paper circulation of the country. The finances of the kingdom appear to be well managed, the new 3.5 per cent bonds being quoted at about par.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Crowns.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				March 31, 1889.	March 31, 1880.	
Total								\$51,008,740	\$46,448,853	-----
Old internal debt outstanding March 31, 1865.	8,083,400				{ To meet large annual deficits in former years before the establishment of parliamentary government, and in part for railway undertakings and the construction of public works. (a) }			6,003	6,003	-----
	489,238	4.50 and 4.25						3,408	6,434	-----
	156,862,603	4.00	1763	1865			{ Irredeemable.	493,888	41,794,114	-----
	1,493,656	3.75, 3.50, 3.00						140,930	147,785	-----
	2,201,548	Annuities						376,188	555,887	-----
Old foreign debt outstanding March 31, 1865.	35,072,850	5.00								
	21,357,095	4.00	1764	1865	do		{ 1961.....	2,959,832	3,556,391	103.50
	967,667	3.50					{ 1898.....	169,791	169,791	99.00
	37,693,550	3.00								
April 1, 1871, and March 29, 1878.	2,639,621	5.00	1871	1889	Deduction from salaries for pension.			707,418	212,448	-----
July 2, 1880	28,037,179	4.00	1880		Railroads	100.0	Dec. 31, 1899	4,132,768		102.50
Do	13,000,000	4.00	1880		do	100.0				
November 12, 1886	95,984,000	3.50	1887		Conversion from 4 per cent.	97.5	(b)	25,723,712		99.25
Do	59,000,000	3.50	1887		do	97.5	Dec. 11, 1940	15,812,000		99.25
Do	1,821,440	3.50	1887	1889	Caution money	100.0		482,802		-----
Cash and funds on hand								18,004,018	18,829,871	-----
Net debt								33,004,722	27,618,982	-----

a Statesman's Year Book, 1890.

b At the option of holder.

FRANCE.

The amount of debt stated includes the funded and floating debts, and of these no details as to the date of issue, date of maturity, or purpose of issue are reported. Besides this amount there are annuities which it is thought, if capitalized and included, would give a total of about 32,000,000,000 francs, or \$6,176,000,000, as the principal of the debt of France; but this is exclusive of certain pension annuities which are not ordinarily treated as debt, which, if included, it is estimated by some authorities, would raise the total amount of the indebtedness of France to 36,000,000,000 francs, or \$6,948,000,000.

Both gold and silver furnish the metallic circulation of the country at a fixed ratio, the franc, valued at 19.3 cents, being the monetary unit. The two metals circulate at their nominal values, but the coinage of silver pieces has been suspended for several years.

The Bank of France, founded in 1806 and having a capital of over \$36,000,000, furnishes the paper circulation of the country, of which there was reported outstanding January 1, 1890, the equivalent of \$568,000,000.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Rate of interest.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
		1889	1880
Total		\$4,446,793,398	\$4,274,782,478
Bonded debt:			
Refunding	5.0		
Do	4.5		
Do	4.0		3,968,865,678
Do	3.0		
Do	3.0	2,893,370,707	
Do	4.5	1,357,957,151	
Purpose not stated		195,465,540	305,916,800

MADAGASCAR.

The outstanding indebtedness was \$2,827,900 at the close of the year 1889, contracted mainly for the purpose of paying France a war indemnity. The loan was made by the Paris Comptoir d'Escompte, and is secured by the customs revenues of the 6 principal harbors of the island.

TUNIS.

Since the French invasion of the country in the spring of 1881 Tunis has been under the protectorate of France. The debt at that time amounted to about \$24,125,000, according to the Statesman's Year Book. In 1884 this indebtedness was consolidated into a 4 per cent loan, and on December 17, 1888, this loan was in turn converted into one of 3.5 per cent, to be paid by annuities during 99 years. The amount of the new issue was \$34,881,500, the interest of which is guaranteed by the French government, and that amount is still outstanding.

The currency of the country is on a gold basis, with the piaster of about 12.5 cents as the monetary unit, but the French coins mainly furnish the money for circulation.

GERMAN EMPIRE PROPER.

The constitution of the empire of Germany was adopted on April 16, 1871, upon the close of the war with France. By the terms of the war indemnity agreed upon by treaty of February 26, 1871, Germany had received from France at the end of September, 1873, the sum of \$1,000,000,000. Beside this treaty indemnity Germany received a tribute of \$30,000,000 from the city of Paris, and certain contributions from some of the French departments, making in all about \$1,110,000,000. Of this sum about one-half was apportioned out among the 25 states of the German empire; of the other half \$62,000,000 was paid France for the Alsace-Lorraine railway, and \$32,000,000 for the fortresses in the Reichsland.

The remainder was invested, as below stated, in the fund for invalid soldiers, fortifications, parliamentary buildings, etc., reserving \$30,000,000 in gold to be drawn upon only in case of foreign war or invasion.

The empire had no public debt in 1871. Its expenses were defrayed by receipts from customs, railways, and other sources, and the deficiencies made up by pro rata contributions of the several states.

Notwithstanding these resources a debt was incurred which in 1880 amounted to \$94,375,600. The empire held, however, in cash and invested funds, at the same time, \$179,452,825. Under authority of the several acts of parliament additional loans were created, and at the close of the fiscal year 1889 the total debt was \$252,577,075, the empire holding in invested funds and cash \$167,395,825, leaving a debt in excess of immediate resources of \$85,181,250.

Of the bonded debt in 1889 the amount of \$180,375,900 is borne by all the states, and of the remainder Bavaria is exempt from the payment of the pro rata share on \$19,788,000 of 4 per cents and on \$4,299,175 of 3.5 per cents, Bavaria and Württemberg are also exempt from pro rata payments on \$14,807,900 of 4 per cents and \$1,668,000 of 3.5 per cents, for all of which the other states of the empire are jointly liable.

The purposes for which this indebtedness has been incurred are as follows:

1. For the army.....	\$123,932,875
2. For the navy.....	44,558,500
3. Railways.....	11,382,425
4. Improvement, postal and telegraph service, etc.....	16,138,425
5. For imperial printing office.....	1,318,125
6. Purchase of real estate in Berlin.....	1,891,100
7. For expenditures of coinage reform.....	11,598,225
8. For customs union with Hamburg.....	6,000,000
9. For customs union with Bremen.....	2,250,000
10. Expenditures for North Sea canal.....	1,429,050
Miscellaneous.....	440,250
Total bonds outstanding.....	220,938,975

The government held cash and invested funds at the same time as follows:

Invalid fund.....	\$122,099,800
Imperial treasury.....	3,500,000
Legation fund.....	187,500
Army fund.....	5,501,450
Postal and telegraph fund.....	1,312,500
Imperial printing office fund.....	100,000
Special reserve of cash, gold.....	30,000,000
Treasury balance.....	4,694,575
Total.....	167,395,825

In addition to the bonded indebtedness there were outstanding imperial treasury bills circulating as money, aggregating in 1880 the sum of \$39,861,200, and in 1889 the sum of \$31,638,100.

In addition to the imperial treasury bills in circulation, certain banks have a note circulation of \$82,500,000, making a total paper circulation of \$114,138,100.

Owing to a tax being imposed upon the issue of bank notes in excess of a certain ratio to the reserve held the number of note-issuing banks is only 16.

Under the act of January 1, 1872, gold was made the standard of value in the empire, the mark, having a value of 23.8 cents, to be the general coin and the unit of value after January 1, 1875.

This act retired from circulation a large amount of silver coin of various denominations and issues and aided to depress the market value of silver bullion, but there seems little or no disposition on the part of the government to restore silver to its former position as a circulating medium.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—	1889	1880
Total					\$252,577,075	\$94,375,600
June 14, 1877	82,000,000	4.0	1877		20,500,000	54,514,400
June 14, 1878	101,000,000	4.0	1878		25,250,000	
June 13, 1879	68,000,000	4.0	1879		17,000,000	
October 13, 1880	38,000,000	4.0	1880		9,500,000	
April 25 and December 12, 1881	64,000,000	4.0	1881		16,000,000	
June 26, 1882	29,000,000	4.0	1882		7,250,000	
November 26, 1883	28,000,000	4.0	1883		7,000,000	
September 29, 1884	40,000,000	4.0	1884		10,000,000	
March 30, 1885, and June 4, 1886	36,000,000	3.5	1885		9,000,000	
December 18, 1886	35,000,000	3.5	1886		8,750,000	
June 16, 1887	240,000,000	3.5	1887		60,000,000	
March 5 and December 8, 1888	122,755,900	3.5	1888		30,688,975	
Imperial treasury notes	126,552,400		1874	1889	31,638,100	39,861,200
Cash and sinking fund on hand					167,395,825	179,452,825
Net debt					85,181,250	85,077,225

a Cash and sinking fund in excess of debt.

ALSACE-LORRAINE.

The provinces of Alsace and Lorraine, ceded to Germany by France under limits definitely fixed by the treaty of peace of May 10, 1871, are governed by a ministry composed of 3 departments acting under the governor-general, who is appointed under and exercises power granted by the emperor.

The present debt represents the capitalization of a 3 per cent annuity, payable in 100 years at the rate of not less than 1 per cent per annum. A portion of the debt was incurred for the construction of public works, but the larger part for indemnification to certain parties for losses sustained by the Franco-Prussian war. Against the debt there is held a considerable amount of cash and sinking funds, relieving the country from much of the burden of the debt.

The obligations are quoted at nearly par, indicating a high state of public credit.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
					1889	1880
Total					\$6,588,125	\$5,005,000
June 10, 1872		4	To indemnify those who occupied certain positions by purchase.			5,005,000
March 24, 1881	1,556,800	3	Public works	83.50	6,588,125	
March 12, 1882	1,198,800	3	do	83.41		
March 27, 1883	2,133,400	3	do	83.75		
March 26, 1884	1,228,300	3	do	83.50		
Do	239,300	3	do	85.36		
March 19, 1886	20,543,800	3	To redeem the 4 per cents	86.64		
Do	646,000	3	do	90.76		
Cash and sinking fund on hand					2,750,752	1,067,735
Net debt					3,837,373	3,937,265

ANHALT.

The duchy of Anhalt, one of the states of Germany, has a constitution proclaimed September 17, 1859, which, as subsequently modified, gives legislative power to a diet composed of 36 members. The executive power is entirely in the hands of the duke.

It has a population of 271,759 and a debt, in 1889, of \$408,750, against which there was held at the same time in cash and sinking funds on hand \$1,050,852.

Annual redemptions of the debt are made by lot.

BADEN.

The grand duchy of Baden is governed by a house of parliament composed of 2 chambers, with the executive power vested in the grand duke.

Its net debt in 1889, amounting to \$71,165,252, was wholly incurred for the construction and maintenance of the state railways, in which the government has invested about \$110,000,000 and from which it derives a net revenue of about \$4,000,000 annually.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				1889	1880	
Total								\$73,697,690	\$70,243,130	.....
February 19, 1853	1,714,285	3.5	1854	.....	Construction and maintenance of state railroads.	100.00	1879 to 1899	192,857	385,714	.....
May 7, 1858	30,857,280	4.0	1859	1862	do.....	99.88	1868 to 1917	5,994,928	6,876,889	102.90
April 4, 1862	52,182,766	4.0	1862	1869	do.....	97.18	1868 to 1917	10,137,180	11,647,902	102.90
April 21, 1866	36,000,000	4.0	1867	1868	do.....	91.17	1868 to 1917	7,006,425	8,082,075	104.70
February 19, 1874	30,000,000	4.0	1875	1878	do.....	96.11	1876 to 1925	6,603,550	7,237,575	104.40
February 9, 1878	30,000,000	4.0	1878	.....	.....do.....	94.58	1879 to 1928	6,839,775	7,410,975	104.40
Do.....	60,000,000	4.0	1879	1880	do.....	95.00	1880 to 1929	13,846,700	14,902,000	104.40
March 18, 1880	87,500,000	4.0	1880	1886	do.....	100.09	1881 to 1930	20,573,775	13,700,000	104.40
March 31, 1886	10,010,000	4.0	1886	1889	do.....	107.38	1896 to 1945	2,502,500	.....	108.60
Cash and sinking fund on hand.....								2,532,438	2,289,726	.....
Net debt.....								71,165,252	67,953,404	.....

BAVARIA.

Of the debt of Bavaria, amounting to \$318,637,917, according to the Statesman's Year Book, the railway debt was \$241,865,100 in 1889. The greater number of the railways in Bavaria, constructed at a cost of upward of \$200,000,000, are the property of the state. The net annual receipts therefrom are seldom sufficient to cover the interest on the railway debt.

No details of the debt are published and none were furnished this office, although a special request therefor was made.

The debt in 1880 was \$277,827,815, according to the Statesman's Year Book.

BREMEN.

The state and free city of Bremen form a republic governed by a senate of 16 members and a lower house of 150 members, invested with the power of legislation. It contains about 100 square miles and is one of the states of Germany.

Its debt in 1889, amounting to \$16,884,400, was incurred principally for building railroads and the improvement of rivers and harbors. The resources on hand for the payment of debt amount to \$667,000, leaving the net debt \$16,217,400.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					1889	1880	
Total									\$16,884,400	\$6,237,775	
October 5, 14, 1859	12,000,000	4.5	1859		100	Building railroads	97.00	1916.....	2,007,825	2,387,025	108.00
August 23, September 10, 1873..	18,571,000	3.5	1873		100	Refunding old loans		At pleasure...	3,382,825	3,850,750	102.50
March 10, 18, 1885	22,000,000	3.5	1885		100	do	97.18	1895.....	5,493,750		102.75
June 7, 15, 1887	12,000,000	3.5	1887		100	Improvement of harbors and rivers.	97.77	1897.....	3,000,000		
May 29, June 6, 1888.....	12,000,000	3.5	1888		100	do	100.96	1898.....	3,000,000		
Cash and funds on hand									667,000	778,750	
Net debt.....									16,217,400	5,459,025	

BRUNSWICK.

About four-fifths of the debt of the duchy was contracted for the establishment of railways, the remainder for general purposes and for the adjustment of a portion of the indebtedness of the late royal government of Westphalia.

The debt in 1880 was \$21,041,100, with cash and available resources to the amount of \$505,848, leaving a net debt of \$20,535,252. At the close of the fiscal year 1889 the debt had been reduced to \$17,692,014, and the resources on hand for the payment of debt amounted to \$1,021,164, leaving the net debt \$16,670,850. The annual interest payment in 1889 was \$259,104. The loan issued in 1869 bears no interest, but is repaid by such annual installments with premium added as will extinguish the loan in 1924. The amounts reported outstanding for 1889 and 1880 are presumed to be the present worth of the loan at the dates mentioned.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
		From—	To—					1889	1880	
Total								\$17,692,014	\$21,041,100	
December 19, 1834	6.00	1834		Par	General purposes	100.0		3,120	3,120	
Do	5.00	1834		Par	do	100.0		226,617	301,617	
August 2, 1837, and August 5, 1839	4.00	1839	1867	Par	Construction of railroads	100.0		2,685,564	3,149,169	104.50
August 2, 1837	3.50	1839	1867	Par	Railroads and other public improvements, and for readjustment of debts of the late royal government of Westphalia.	100.0		3,408,993	4,041,804	102.25
December 19, 1834	3.33	1834		Par		100.0		32,667	32,667	
August 2, 1837	3.00	1834	1856	Par	Adjusting old debts	100.0		1,010,100	1,161,657	95.00
December 19, 1834	2.50	1834		Par	General purposes	100.0		18,486	18,486	
Do	2.00	1834		Par	do	100.0		6,888	6,888	
Do		1834		Par	do	100.0		25,911	25,911	
November 10, 1867		1869		Par	Construction of railways.....	92.5	1924	10,273,668	12,299,781	177.50
Cash and funds on hand								1,021,164	505,848	
Net debt								16,670,850	20,535,252	

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

HAMBURG.

In 1889 the free city of Hamburg had an indebtedness of \$59,202,946, principally incurred for public improvements. On account of the customs union, alterations in the harbor involving an outlay of about \$30,000,000 were made, but of this amount the imperial government contributed \$12,000,000. The greater part of the debt consists of 3.5 per cent rentes, issued from 1878 to 1886. The state loans of 1873 and 1875, of which \$6,296,250 were outstanding in 1880, and upon which the date of maturity was limited to the year 1927, were redeemed in 1886 and 1887.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in current money.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				1889	1880	
Total								\$59,202,946	\$34,972,998	
	34,630,628				100			2,566,645	5,226,211	
	14,400,000		1844			93.50	1846 to 1894	601,875	1,436,250	290.00
	15,000,000	3.0				97.00	1866 to 1926	3,003,750	3,376,875	137.00
	20,000,000					81.50	Not specified.	5,000,000	5,000,000	
	4,000,000					85.00	do	1,000,000	1,000,000	
	14,000,000					86.01	do	3,500,000	3,500,000	
	10,000,000	3.5				84.50	do	2,500,000	2,500,000	102.00
	25,000,000					88.01	do	6,250,000	6,250,000	
	5,000,000					88.75	do	1,250,000		
Mainly for the construction of public works.....	23,970,000					97.14	do	5,992,500		
	9,943,000						do	2,485,750		
	40,000,000	3.0				94.46	1886 to 1960	10,000,000		92.00
	40,000,000	3.5				98.42	1887 to 1955	10,000,000		101.75
	19,209,706					100.00	Not specified.	4,802,426		
	1,000,000	3.0				100.00	do	250,000		
	1,549,650	4.0					do		387,412	
	6,000,000	4.5				100.00	1873 to 1927		1,458,750	
	20,000,000	4.0					1875 to 1927		4,837,500	

HESSE.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			1889	1880	
Total							\$10,178,550	a\$6,040,916	
June 1, 1876.....	38,948,500	4	1876	1889	Railroads	Par	7,886,250		105.4
March 1, 1879.....	2,000,000		1879	1881	Not stated.....	do	476,000		
January 2, 1881.....	3,505,500		1881	1889	do	do	843,375		105.4
October 1, 1880.....	632,400	4	1881	1889	Agricultural improvement.....	do	130,525		105.4
July 1, 1882.....	3,369,600	4	1882	1889	Bridge building.....	do	842,400		105.4
Cash and funds on hand							2,615,787		
Net debt.....							7,562,763	a\$6,040,916	

a Statesman's Year Book.

LÜBECK.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

AMOUNTS OF ISSUES. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
		From—	To—	1889	1880	
Total				\$3,461,908	\$3,967,786	
	2.5			832,408	977,536	100
10,500,000	3.5	1863		1,844,250	2,205,000	140
3,141,000	4.0	1875		785,250	785,250	104
Cash and funds on hand				166,199	228,969	
Net debt				3,295,709	3,738,817	

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

29

MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				1889	1880	
Total								\$153,653	\$168,975	
Waterworks	56,300	4.0-3.5			100	100		14,075	14,075	100
Highways	967,320	3.5-3.0	1842	1865	100	100	(a)	7,234	9,559	100
Railroads	1,500,000		1866	1869	100	100	Dec. 31, 1873			
Do	900,000		1869	1870	100	100	June 30, 1883	3,169	3,497	
Highways and railroad construction ..	882,675	4.0			100	100		69,469	141,844	100
Railroads	387,400		1885	1886	100	100		59,706		100
Cash and funds on hand								352,227	111,200	
Net debt								6198,574	57,775	

a Half yearly notice.

b Cash and funds in excess of debt.

OLDENBURG.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				January 1, 1889.	January 1, 1880.	
Total								\$9,211,095	\$9,257,787	
October 4, 1841	132,857	4.00			Endowment of the Peter Frederick Ludwig hospitals.			441,988	440,145	
August 1, 1854	6,144,643	3.50			Purchase of Bentinck estates			930,000	930,000	
	187,054	4.00			Redemption of old indebtedness			46,763	46,763	
1858	1,272,355	4.00			Highway construction	100	1880-1910		105,206	
August 9, 1858	2,514,481	4.00			do	100			476,957	
June 9, 1858	60,000	3.50			Refunding taxes				1,837	
July 12, 1861	78,515	4.00			Indemnity to communities for care of highways.				16,236	
June 24, 1867	4,955,400	4.50			Construction of railroads				150,000	
February 7, 1871	14,400,000	3.00			do		1871-1931	3,236,850	3,551,670	135.35
April 23, 1873	14,465,300	4.00	1874	1881	For agricultural purposes			3,616,325	3,064,350	103.00
December 31, 1875	450,000	4.00			Construction of railroads	100		6151,705	112,500	
March 31, 1876	2,500,000	4.25			do			602,500	625,000	
February 11, 1879	125,000	4.25			do			29,750	31,250	
February 24, 1879	100,000	4.25			Construction of theater for city of Oldenburg ..			25,000	25,000	
January 20, 1882	150,000	4.25			Construction of railroads			37,500		
January 27, 1882	1,500,000	4.25			do	100		375,000		
		4.00						106,370	69,529	
		4.00						10,425	10,425	
	3,677	4.00			Old debts of the duchy of Berkenfeld			919	919	

a Only 3.5 per cent interest is actually paid on the loan, 0.5 per cent being annually added to the principal.

b Includes conversion or refund of the rest of this loan and the rest of the loan authorized June 24, 1867, outstanding in 1881.

PRUSSIA.

At the close of the fiscal year 1889 the total debt of the kingdom was \$1,114,295,517, as against \$348,847,295 in 1880. As the indebtedness originally consisted of many different loans, running back many years, it has been found impracticable to prepare a detailed statement. Of the debt, about three-fourths bears 4 per cent interest, and the remainder 3.5 per cent. As in other states of the German empire, the purchase, construction, and operation of railways by the state necessitated a greater portion of the loans. Of the 14,933 miles of railway in the kingdom in 1889 not less than 13,613 were either owned or operated by the state, and the net revenue derived therefrom was sufficient to pay the interest on the entire public debt, besides leaving a balance to be applied for redemption purposes.

The cash fund in the treasury amounted to \$25,517,611 at the close of the fiscal year 1888.

The debt may be classified as follows:

State debt certificates.....	\$16,710,675
Consolidated loans at 4 per cent.....	898,166,962
Consolidated loans at 3.5 per cent.....	167,188,475
Nonconsolidated loans.....	8,710,875
Preference loan of 1855.....	2,850,000
War debt of the Kurmark and Neumark.....	239,204
State railway debt.....	4,827,525
Debt of annexed provinces.....	15,601,801
Total.....	1,114,295,517

The annexed provinces referred to in the last item became an integral part of the Prussian kingdom in 1866. They are Schleswig-Holstein, Hanover, Kurhesse, Nassau, and Frankfurt.

SAXE-WEIMAR.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total.....									\$1,392,078	\$1,447,596	
1746.....		3.0	1747	1754		Tax credit debt.....			a35,067	a44,685	
1765.....			1766			Cabinet credit debt; noninterest bearing.		1938	a1,609	1,915	
1836, 1856, 1865.....	4,500,000	{ 4.0 3.5	1836	1887	100	{ Church, school, and other endow- ments.	100.00		893,111	786,961	
			1836	1887	100		100.00		385	385	
May 2, 1844.....	1,350,600	3.5	1846	1847	100	Aid to Thuringian railroad.....	100.00	1896	68,550	179,175	101.0
December 29, 1852.....		3.5	1853	1868	100	To convert 4 per cent loans.....			b68,156	b68,775	
April 30, 1856.....	1,500,000	3.5	1857	1861	100	Aid to Thuringian and Werra railroad.	95.39	1962	273,750	307,500	101.5
April 22 and October 8, 1862.....	277,800	3.5	1864	1868	100	Dissolving hunting and certain industrial rights.	100.00	1966	51,450	58,200	101.5
Cash and funds on hand.....									966,416	1,225,434	
Net debt.....									425,662	222,162	

a Formerly debt of kingdom of Saxony.

b Capitalized rents.

SAXONY.

About two-thirds of the bonded indebtedness of the kingdom was contracted for the purchase by the state of several lines of railways, and for the construction of new lines. In 1888 the interest charge on the entire debt of the kingdom amounted to \$5,572,964, while the net revenue derived from the operation of state railways for the fiscal period 1888 and 1889 amounted to over \$7,000,000.

At the close of the fiscal year 1880 the entire indebtedness amounted to \$165,334,500, against which cash and other resources to the amount of \$12,794,795 were held, leaving a net debt of \$152,539,705. At the close of the fiscal year 1889 the gross debt had been reduced to \$161,971,725, and the cash and other resources available for the payment of debt amounted to \$18,073,978, leaving the net debt \$143,897,747. With but few exceptions all classes of state obligations have steadily maintained a greater than par market value.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total								\$161,971,725	\$165,334,500	
March 27, 1847	30,000,000	4.0	1847	1848	Railroads and other internal improvements.	100.00	1892	872,250	3,462,375	101.25
January 31, 1851	12,000,000	4.0	1850	.....	Assumed railroad debts.	100.00	1896	790,575	1,670,700	111.25
March 31, 1855	13,500,000	3.0	1855	.....	Change of an old railroad loan	100.00	1933	2,718,000	2,960,625	99.00
June 1, 1852	17,550,000	4.0	1852	1876	(For railroad purposes and other financial measures.	87.50	1956	28,814,700	32,690,850	103.15
August 13, 1855	25,950,000				For railroad purposes.					
February 11, 1885	43,572,000				Exchange of an old railroad loan.					
January 3, 1859	10,500,000				Railroad purposes					
January 2, 1862	19,500,000				do					
January 2, 1866	18,000,000	4.0	1866	1870	do	101.50	1972	7,426,275	8,236,275	103.15
February 8, 1868	24,000,000				(To cover the expenses of war.)					
December 14, 1866	36,000,000				do					
June 26, 1868	60,000,000	4.0	1869	1876	Railroad and barrack buildings.	83.00 to 100.00	1965	11,446,875	13,875,000	103.15
December 15, 1869	4,050,000	4.0	1868	.....	Assumed railroad shares and debts.	100.00	1890	695,700	866,588	103.15
January 31, 1871	6,000,000	3.5	1871	.....	.....do	100.00	1970	1,215,000	1,350,000	101.60
Do	1,500,000	4.0	1871	.....	.....do	100.00	1970	303,750	337,500	104.25
October 17, 1873	24,000,000	4.0	1874	.....	Railroad purposes and extraordinary necessities of the state.	100.00	1929	5,537,000	5,906,000	.....
June 6, 1876	245,000,000	3.0	1876	1878	do	69.25 to 72.50	.....	61,250,000	61,250,000	96.40 to 96.50
October 1, 1877	3,295,800	3.5	.....	.....	Assumed railroad liabilities	.....	1922	638,550	762,862	143.50
Do	18,000,000	4.0	1876	.....	.....do	100.00	1909	2,137,500	3,851,400	102.50
Do	15,000,000	4.0	.....	.....	.....do .....	.....	1923	3,060,675	3,750,000	102.50
March 1, 1878	83,300,000	3.0	1878	1880	Railroad purposes and extraordinary wants of the state.	71.90 to 77.66	1923	.....	.....	.....
August 15, 1878	27,651,000	3.0	1879	1888	do	78.50 to 95.00	1923	29,064,875	24,364,325	96.40 to 96.50
September 7, 1878	5,308,500	3.0	1888	.....	.....do	90.80 to 92.00	1923	.....	.....	.....
April 22, 1886	24,000,000	3.0	1888	.....	.....do	92.00	1923	6,000,000	.....	99.00
Cash and funds on hand								18,073,978	12,794,795	
Net debt								143,897,747	152,539,705	

REUSS (ELDER BRANCH).

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total								\$73,387	\$87,637	
December 23, 1863	225,000	4	1864	.....	100	Converting old loan.	100	37,912	47,737	104
October 24, 1864	300,000	4	1865	1885	100	To railroad improvements.	100-102	35,475	39,900	104
Cash and funds on hand								2,700	1,987	
Net debt								70,687	85,650	

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

REUSS (YOUNGER BRANCH).

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Public debt consolidation act of December 27, 1856.	1,467,000	4	1858	1860	100	For the payment of floating debts.	100	\$260,137	\$260,137	103.5
Cash and funds on hand								196,597	83,818	
Net debt.....								63,540	176,319	

SAXE-ALTENBURG.

The only indebtedness of the duchy consists of endowment funds to the amount of \$220,663 held by the state for the benefit of certain institutions. Only the interest on this sum, amounting to about \$9,000, is annually paid, no redemption of the principal taking place. In 1880 the government held of cash in the treasury \$69,695, leaving a net debt of \$150,968. In 1889 it held \$61,810, leaving a net debt of \$158,853. The duchy is, however, one of the wealthiest of the German states and holds property far more than sufficient to meet these obligations.

SAXE-COBURG-GOTHA.

The net indebtedness of Coburg and Gotha was \$955,311 in 1889. About three-fourths of this amount represent the liability of the first named state, and the remainder that of the last named. Both debts were incurred for public improvements, from which considerable revenue is derived, and a rapid liquidation of the obligations is now taking place. The debt in 1880 was \$947,340.

SAXE-MEININGEN.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.		AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			1889	1880	
Total							\$3,150,704	\$3,002,350	
	548,517	4.0, 5.0, 6.0					a137,129	a137,129	
April 1, 1862	1,200,000	4.0	1862		For railroad purposes and for public surveys			236,507	
April 1, 1865	1,714,286	4.0	1865		do			337,864	
August 31, 1878	3,715,400	4.0	1878	1879	{ For railroad purposes, etc			928,850	
August 31, 1879									
February 8, 1870	6,000,000		1870		Construction of railroad		1,103,250	1,362,000	233.5
May 22, 1888	7,700,000	3.5	1888		For the redemption of old debt and for railways		1,910,325		102.0
Cash and funds on hand							600,006	584,010	
Net debt.....							2,550,698	2,418,340	

a Irredeemable.

SCHWARZBURG-RUDOLSTADT.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			January 1, 1889.	January 1, 1880.	
Total							\$743,800	\$521,550	
August 15, 1873	2,100,000	4.5	1873		Conversion of debt	100.0	518,800	521,550	
	157,000	4.0	1882	1885	Payment of guarantee fund to Gera-Eichicht railroad	100.0	141,250		
	20,000				For public works	100.0			
December 21, 1881	90,500				For increased redemption of a loan from the imperial invalid fund	100.0			
	97,500				do	100.0			
	100,000	3.5	1887	1888	do	101.5	57,500		
	100,000				do	102.0			
	115,000				do	100.0			
	115,000				do	101.5			
June 29, 1883	75,000	4.0	1883		For public works	100.0	18,750		
July 12, 1887	30,000	3.5	1887		do	100.0	7,500		

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

33

SCHWARZBURG-SONDERSHAUSEN.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Marks.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—					December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.
Total									\$896,706	\$855,599
	1,212,132	4		1853	10					
November 6, 1854	72,000	4	}	1854	100	Public buildings and roads	100			
January 11, 1856	366,000	4								
November 14, 1865	77,250	4		1868	100	{ Indemnity for the surrender of commercial privileges. }	100		246,934	234,903
February 17, 1874										
June 30, 1883	500,000	4		1883	100	Railroad construction, etc	100			
				1853		Public buildings and other internal improvements.	100		105,877	82,818
Imperial law, April 30, 1874	166,984			1875		Advances from imperial treasury for destroyed paper money.	100	1891	5,148	27,669
	2,410,440	4				Purchase and improvement of estates	100		538,747	510,209
June 30, 1883	150,000	4		1883	100	Construction of railroads				
Cash and funds on hand									54,075	48,680
Net debt									842,631	806,919

WÜRTEMBERG.

The outstanding debt of the kingdom at the close of the fiscal year 1880 was \$92,622,500; cash on hand, \$1,058,000; net debt, \$91,564,500. In 1889 the debt amounted to \$108,367,500; cash on hand, \$632,000; net debt, \$107,735,500. About five-sixths of the debt was contracted for the purchase or construction of railways, of which the state owns and operates all but 10 miles of the 907 within its borders, and about 90 miles in neighboring states. The net income from these roads equals about 82 per cent of the annual interest charge of the whole public debt.

GREECE.

There has been a rapid increase in the debt of the kingdom. The amount of obligations outstanding aggregated \$51,697,600 in 1880 and \$108,266,450 in 1889. Deducting the cash and funds on hand at the close of the fiscal year, the net debt in 1880 was \$51,079,492, as against \$107,306,518 in 1889. A large portion of the indebtedness was incurred for military expenses and for the construction of railways. The first loans of Greece were contracted in 1824 and 1825, shortly after the kingdom gained its independence. The payment of about \$11,500,000 of the debt is guaranteed by England, France, and Russia.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Francs.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					1889	1880	
Total									\$108,266,450	\$51,697,600	
April 24, 1867	25,000,000	7.0, 8.0	1867	1868	100	For military expenses	80.00			3,762,250	
June 12, 1871	4,000,000	8.0	1871		100	Usual expenses	90.00			689,350	
December 12, 1874	26,000,000	6.0	1874		100	Payment of other debts	81.00		4,060,700	4,997,000	
December 29, 1876	10,000,000	6.0	1877		100	do	81.00		177,250	1,450,000	
December 29, 1878	24,975,000	5.0	1878		100	Conversion of loans of 1824 and 1825.	100.00			4,995,000	
January 15, 1879	60,000,000	6.0	1879		100	Payment of other debts	78.50			11,804,000	
February 12, 1880	120,000,000	5.0	1881		100	Military expenses	74.60	1921	21,984,000	24,000,000	91.5
January 16, 1884	100,000,000	5.0	1884		100	Payment of other debts	69.30	1921	19,392,000		91.5
June 10, 1887	135,000,000	4.0	1887		100	do	67.40	1962	26,880,000		74.0
December 13, 1887	15,000,000	4.0			100	do	66.60	1962	2,992,500		74.0
December 18, 1888	9,000,000	5.5			100	Construction of railways	100.00		1,780,000		
February 14, 1889	30,000,000	4.0			100	do	61.12		6,000,000		74.0
Do	125,000,000	4.0	1889		100	do	72.75		25,000,000		74.0
Cash and funds on hand									959,932	618,108	
Net debt									107,306,518	51,079,492	

HAITI.

According to the Statesman's Year Book the net debt of the republic in 1880 was \$16,106,429. In 1889 the net debt amounted to \$18,658,085, including the \$4,131,775 paper money in circulation.

Of the debt, \$899,153 bears 18 per cent interest, and the remainder not less than 6 per cent. A part of the amount is secured by customs duties.

HAWAII.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
						1889	1880
Total.....						\$2,689,800	<i>a</i> \$388,900
September, 1876.....		9		General expenditures.....	1896	12,500	
September, 1878.....		7		do.....	1898	3,500	
August 5, 1882.....	\$95,900	6		do.....	1907	95,900	
September 30, 1885.....	46,100	12		Board of education.....	1895	46,100	
October 15, 1886.....	771,800	6		General expenditures.....	1916	771,800	
Do.....	6200,000	6		do.....	1916	980,000	
August 15, 1888.....	780,000	6		Postal savings bank.....	1908	780,000	
Not given.....		12		Not stated.....			41,600
Do.....		9		do.....			304,200
Do.....		7		do.....			43,000
Do.....				do.....			100
Cash and funds on hand.....						387,565	
Net debt.....						2,302,235	<i>a</i> 388,900

a Almanach de Gotha.*b* Pounds sterling.

ITALY.

The total debt of Italy was \$2,026,309,389 at the close of 1880 and \$2,329,102,136 on June 30, 1889. Deducting the cash and other funds on hand December 31, 1880, the net debt was \$2,014,237,932. On June 30, 1889, it was \$2,324,826,329, an increase of \$310,588,397 in the decade. This indebtedness was incurred for the construction of railroads, canals, and other internal improvements, as well as for the naval and other defenses of the country.

At the formation of the kingdom of Italy a portion of the old debts contracted by the several states was assumed by the government, and it forms a considerable part of the whole debt of the kingdom. The outstanding liabilities at the close of the fiscal year 1889 are classified as follows:

Perpetual debts.....	\$1,820,979,827
Redeemable debts.....	493,819,453
Miscellaneous.....	14,302,856
Total.....	2,329,102,136

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Lire.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			June 30, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total.....							\$2,329,102,136	\$2,026,309,389	
August 4, 1861, September 3, 1868, and June 29, 1871.....	2,285,700,539	5.00	1862	1889	Unification of the debts of the old states of Italy.		457,140,108	457,140,108	<i>a</i> 95.25
July 17, 1861, March 11, 1863, December 24, 1864, and May 11, 1865.....	2,523,503,800	5.00	1861	1866	Loans to procure funds for the treasury.		504,700,760	504,700,760	<i>a</i> 95.25
August 21, 1862, June 25, 1865, July 7, 1866, February 3, 1871, June 19, 1873, August 15, 1867, and July 25, 1880.....	574,249,746	5.00	1864	1884	Ecclesiastical treasury, liquidation of the ecclesiastical assets of Rome and administration of the funds for public worship.		114,849,949	113,548,142	<i>a</i> 95.25
June 16, 1871, and April 19, 1872.....	87,802,366	5.00	1871	1879	Guarantee for the paper circulation		17,560,473	17,560,473	<i>a</i> 95.25
December 18, 1864, and June 9, 1871.....	104,716,200	5.00	1866	1871	Indemnities to the cities of Turin and Florence.		20,943,240	20,943,240	<i>a</i> 95.25
April 19, 1872, March 8, 1874, and July 2, 1875.....	497,134,929	5.00	1874	1889	Conversions of redeemable debts.		99,426,986	92,991,258	<i>a</i> 95.25
May 27, 1875.....	1,000,000	5.00	1875		National gift to General Garibaldi.		200,000	200,000	<i>a</i> 95.25

a The average price on the exchange, July 1, 1889.

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

35

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING—Continued.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Lire.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			June 30, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
June 10, 1874.....	17,500,000	5.00	1874	.....	Redemption of the Cavour canals.....	.....	\$3,500,000	\$3,500,000	a95.25
June 28, 1866.....	196,000,000	5.00	1866	1867	Restitution to Austria in virtue of the peace treaty of 1866 of the part of the loan of 1854 accruing to the city of Venice, and of the price of the nonportable war materials.	.....	39,200,000	39,200,000	a95.25
March 23, 1871.....	4,000,000	5.00	1871	.....	Convention "B" stipulated with Austria.	.....	800,000	800,000	a95.25
October 27, 1860, August 25, 1863, May 14, 1865, July 2, 1875, December, 1875, June 29, 1876, July, 1876, December 30, 1876, December 31, 1877, December 26, 1877, and July 29, 1879.	1,284,234,700	5.00	1862	1886	Construction and redemption of railways.	.....	256,846,940	167,348,696	a95.25
April 7, 1881.....	729,745,000	5.00	1881	.....	Abolition of the compulsory paper currency.	.....	6145,949,000	145,949,000	95.25
Do.....	543,064,800	5.00	1881	.....	Civil and military pensions.....	.....	108,612,960	.....	95.25
May 3, 1857, June 19, 1870.....	104,499	5.00	1862	1870	Various causes.....	.....	20,900	20,900	95.25
August 4, 1861, September 3, 1868.....	128,154,416	3.00	1862	1868	Debts of the former states of Italy. Payment to the credit of the imperial family of Austria for mountain places.	.....	25,630,883	25,632,322	a64.00
May 13, 1871.....	64,500,000	5.00	1871	.....	Revenue of \$645,000 perpetual and inalienable, inscribed in the treasury records in the name of the holy see.	.....	12,900,000	12,900,000	.....
October 17, 1860, December 8, 1874.....	27,058,427	5.00	1862	.....	Debt of the old government of the two Sicilies.	.....	5,057,004	4,319,879	(c)
October 17, 1860, April 29, 1863.....	.....	5.00	1862	.....	do.....	.....	4,511,751	5,235,174	(c)
January 25, 1806, March 27, 1816, March 5, 1819, and January 9, 1827.	4,268,555	3.00	1862	.....	do.....	.....	728,874	716,999	(c)
March 20, 1885.....	12,000,000	3.00	1885	.....	Payments of the amounts owing for loans, etc., by the obsolete government of Lombardy and Venice.	.....	2,400,000	.....	(c)
August 4, 1861.....	89,451,500	5.00	1861	.....	Refunding Hambro loan for railway construction.	.....	6,523,406	10,673,900	(d)
Do.....	16,484,000	5.00	1861	.....	Refunding Sardinian loan, March 26, 1849, for the treasury of the Sardinian government.	.....	.....	904,200	.....
Do.....	15,445,000	4.00	1861	.....	Refunding Sardinian loans, July 9, 1850, for the treasury of the Sardinian government.	.....	.....	1,049,800	.....
Do.....	635,000	5.00	1861	.....	Refunding bonds of the Sampierdarena-Sardinia railway, May 31, 1859.	.....	.....	5,600	.....
Do.....	9,944,760	5.00	1861	.....	Refunding Tuscan loan, June 19, 1851, for maintaining the Austrian troops in Tuscany.	.....	.....	1,972,992	.....
Do.....	44,550,000	5.00	1861	1862	Refunding bonds of the Maremmana railways, Tuscany, February 10, 1861, and February 19, 1862.	.....	8,623,000	8,789,300	(d)
Do.....	467,514	3.00	1861	.....	Refunding feudal Modena debt, October 3, 1825, and July 28, 1828, in favor of noble families of the former duchy of Modena.	.....	93,089	93,089	(d)
Do.....	2,748,349	5.00	1861	.....	Refunding Parma loan, June 15 and 16, 1827; liquidation of the debts of the duchy of Parma.	.....	97,852	292,224	(d)
June 25, 1864.....	160,000	5.00	1864	.....	Refunding debt of Sardinia 5 per cent. August 21, 1838, for the surrender to the domain of the funds of the barony of Seruse-Posada.	.....	.....	.....	.....
February 21, 1861.....	47,360	.....	1861	.....	Refunding allowance to the communities of Modena Reggio (decree of July 17, 1830, Modena).	.....	9,472	9,472	(d)
March 8, 1855.....	46,884,748	3.00	1855	.....	Refunding English loan for Crimean war expenses.	.....	4,360,477	6,366,940	(d)
March 23, 1871.....	1,461,389	4.00	1871	.....	Refunding loan of the ex-duke of Lucca (1836), in consequence of the treaty of peace, October 3, 1866, with Austria.	.....	59,888	191,709	(d)
February 27, 1856.....	371,661	5.00	1858	1877	Refunding paper money of the island of Sardinia, taken out of circulation by virtue of the law of February 27, 1856.	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 3, 1868.....	70,447,753	5.00	1868	.....	Refunding Venetian loan, May 14, 1859. Debts of the old Monte Veneto assumed in force of the laws of unification, September 3, 1868.	.....	.....	3,555,555	.....

a The average price on the exchange, July 1, 1889.

b The revenue devoted to the abolition of compulsory paper currency was \$7,297,450, which corresponds to a capital of \$145,949,000, and it has been superseded by that already in deposit to the favor of the syndicate of institutions of issue and transferred according to the terms of article 10 of the law of April 7, 1881, No. 133.

c The incomes or interest of these debts are represented by nominatory certificates whose shares are payable according to the budget of fixed expenses, and have no quotation on exchange.

d Titles which have no quotations on exchange.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING—Continued.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Lire.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			June 30, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
June 29, 1875.....	7,582,000	5.00	.....	.....	Refunding Parodi loan (pontifical states), January 20, 1846.	.....	.....	\$819,400	.....
June 29, 1871.....	132,722,000	5.00	1871	.....	Refunding Rothschild loan (pontifical states), August 10, 1857, unification of the various loans of the pontifical government.	.....	\$9,873,000	18,595,000	a99.50
Do.....	65,265,300	5.00	1871	.....	Refunding loan of April 18, 1860, and March 26, 1864 (pontifical states), for pontifical treasury.	.....	7,192,849	10,069,460	a98.40
Do.....	60,000,000	5.00	1871	.....	Refunding Blount loan (pontifical states), April 11, 1866.	.....	7,373,475	9,321,400	a96.20
August 31, 1868, April 1, 1869.....	4,937,920	5.00	1868	.....	Refunding obligations of the Novara railway, March 30, 1856.	.....	731,968	884,800	a92.80
August 31, 1868, August 28, 1870.....	242,025,000	3.00	1868	.....	Refunding obligations of Victor Emanuel railway, August 25, 1863.	.....	25,128,700	25,809,400	a64.40
December 23, 1859, May 5, 1870.....	12,240,600	{ 5.00 3.00 }	{ 1860 ..... }	.....	{ Refunding obligations of the Cuneo railway, March 26, 1855, August 21, 1857. }	.....	2,089,580	2,259,080	a66.11
August 28, 1870.....	11,705,000	3.00	1870	.....	Refunding obligations of the Turin-Savon-Agui railway.	.....	1,575,700	1,615,200	a62.80
Do.....	1,282,000	5.00	1870	.....	Refunding obligations of the Genoa Voltri railway, April 18, 1856, and June 19, 1857.	.....	177,400	219,600	(b)
June 29, 1876.....	28,000,000	5.00	1876	.....	Refunding obligations of the Udine-Pontebela railway, May 29, 1873.	.....	5,079,000	5,584,600	a92.80
Do.....	1,089,072,912	2.71	1876	.....	Refunding annuity to the Ludbhan for the reclaiming of the railways of upper Italy (treaty of November 17, 1875, February 25, 1876).	.....	206,760,636	214,390,132	.....
November 29, 1859, (Tuscan,) June 29, 1880.	18,000,000	5.00	1863	.....	Refunding obligations of the Asciaciano Grosseto railway.	.....	3,260,800	3,557,500	a100.00
June 29, 1880.....	99,873,472	3.00	1882	.....	Refunding obligations of the Leghorn railways, series A and B (1860), C (1861), D ¹ (1862), and D ² (1862 and 1864).	.....	18,055,860	.....	a65.60
January 29, 1880.....	8,970,444	3.00	1882	.....	Refunding obligations of the Lucca-Pistoria railway (issue of 1856, 1858, and 1860).	.....	1,740,110	.....	(b)
Do.....	22,576,500	5.00	1882	.....	Refunding obligations of Central Tuscan railways, January 4, 1863 (series A and B).	.....	4,455,100	.....	a100.00
Do.....	22,511,700	3.00	1882	.....	Refunding ordinary obligations of the Roman railways, May 4, 1865.	.....	3,539,340	.....	a62.00
April 27, 1885.....	512,589,348	3.00	1887	1889	Refunding railway obligations, 3 per cent (construction).	.....	102,517,870	.....	a59.03
Do.....	99,346,000	3.00	1887	1889	Refunding railway obligations, 3 per cent of the treasury of the patrimonial increase.	.....	c19,869,200	.....	a59.03
June 27, 1876.....	13,600,000	6.19	1876	.....	Residuary debt of \$2,720,000 of the loan of \$4,000,000 made by the savings fund of Milan to the railway company of upper Italy, assumed by the government in consequence of the ransom of said lines.	.....	.....	640,000	.....
September 5, 1875, August 26, 1877.....	{ 10,000,000 5,000,000 }	{ 6.05 5.75 }	{ 1875 1877 }	.....	{ Refunding loans of the savings fund of Milan, for restitution to the Upper Italy railway company of capital paid in advance for the construction of the Tuscan-Liguira road. }	.....	.....	2,000,000 1,000,000	(b)
January 1, 1875.....	44,334,975	6.75	1875	.....	Refunding loan to the treasury of the national bank—restitution of \$15,000,000 in gold paid in advance by the Upper Italy railway company, in compliance with the treaty approved by the law of August 28, 1870.	.....	.....	8,866,995	.....
June 16, 1874.....	65,000,000	6.00	1874	.....	Refunding obligations of the Cavour canal, September 14, 1862.	.....	9,498,600	12,337,000	a95.00
August 15, 1867, and August 11, 1870.....	571,611,900	5.00	1867	1888	Refunding obligations on ecclesiastical effects.	.....	32,434,286	32,220,520	a95.00
July 28, 1866.....	353,232,000	6.00	1886	.....	Refunding national loan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November 24, 1864, July 2, 1875.....	227,100,015	5.00	1866	1879	Refunding obligations on the domain effects intrusted for the sale to a company.	.....	.....	3,000,003	.....
August 24, 1868.....	237,000,000	6.00	1869	.....	Refunding advance payment made by the royal tobacco monopoly of \$36,000,000 in gold.	.....	.....	11,060,000	.....
June 30, 1876, July 23, 1881, April 15, 1886	49,795,000	5.00	1878	{ 1888 1889 }	{ Refunding special bonds for the improvement of the Tiber about Rome. }	.....	d9,399,800	2,208,000	(b)

a Average price on the exchange, July 1, 1889.

b Titles having no quotation on exchanges.

c This debt is to the exclusive charge of the treasury of the patrimonial increase, and is reimbursed at the state treasury.

d Half of this debt is to the charge of the province and of the commune of Rome.

NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

37

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING—Continued.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Lire.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—			June 30, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
January 15, 1885	16,495,000	5.00	1888	1889	Refunding special bonds for the sanitary improvements in Naples.		<i>a</i> \$3,299,000		(<i>b</i>)
	22,000,000	{ 5.00 4.50 4.00 3.50 3.00 }	1862	{ 1888 1889 }	Various		<i>c</i> 1,496,473	\$1,896,630	
	15,960,000 50,040,000	{ 5.00 4.00 3.00 }	1862	{ 1888 1889 }	Perpetual income, rent, church laws, assignments, etc.		9,414,690	9,861,962	
July 6, 1862, May 29, 1864, October 23, 1868. }	7,639,545	{ 5.00 4.00 3.00 }	1862	{ 1888 1889 }	Various purposes. Annuities which expire at fixed periods. }			169,519	
April 21, 1872	3,000,000		1873	1884	Reimbursements of anticipated payments made to the provinces of Genoa, Pavia, and Piacenza for the Genoa-Piacenza road.			<i>d</i> 200,000	
August 15, 1867	2,000,000		1869	1889	Annuities and loans, miscellaneous.		940,178	1,108,256	
Do	6,000,000				(Ecclesiastical assets)				
March 30, 1873	110,000		1873	1882	Annuities for the Italian hospital at Constantinople.			<i>e</i> 3,200	
August 4, 1861	186,977		1861		Quota of debts to be reimbursed coming from Monte-Lombardo Venice from the debt of July 8, 1849, Parma, etc.		26,778		
March 1, 1885	612,500			{ 1888 1889 }	Anticipated payments to the provinces which have requested an increase of the tax-collecting force.		122,500		
February 17, 1884	875,347		{ 1884 1885 }	{ 1888 1889 }	Amount of the residue employed with registered decree at the court of accounts eliminated by the final court because belonging to the administrative effects.		175,069		
April 27, 1885	10,635,840		{ 1885 1886 }	{ 1888 1889 }	Reimbursements owing (by reason of the law of April 27, 1885) to the corporations interested in the construction of railways.		2,127,168		
Cash and funds on hand							4,275,807	12,071,457	
Net debt							2,324,826,329	2,014,237,932	

a The municipality of Naples reimburses half of this debt.*b* Titles having no quotation on exchanges.*c* Capital of annuities and loans existing in the year 1862.*d* Capital of annuities and loans existing in 1875, deducting the capital from that of those in the year 1862.*e* Capital of annuities and loans which passed in the year 1869 to the charge of the state by force of the law of 1867, No. 3848.

JAPAN.

The debt of the empire dates back to 1873. In 1871 the feudal governments were abolished, and the debts of the provinces, amounting to \$23,390,900, were subsequently assumed by the centralized government. From that time a rapid increase of the debt took place, the obligations incurred for internal improvements and for the subjugation of rebellions forming the principal part. In 1880 the outstanding obligations reached the sum of \$396,399,320, but at the close of the year 1889 they had been reduced to \$322,223,293. Deducting cash and other funds, the net debt was \$345,073,805 in 1880 and \$305,727,816 in 1889, a reduction of \$39,345,989. The rate of interest varies from 4 to 10 per cent, according to the nature of the securities. The amount of paper money in circulation is included in the statement of debt.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Yen.) (a)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in current money.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					1889	1880	
Total									\$322, 223, 293	\$396, 399, 320	
1873.....	12, 418, 175	4. 0	1873		100. 00		100. 00	1897	10, 561, 275	11, 327, 675	90. 1
1873.....	10, 972, 725		1873		100. 00		100. 00	1922	67, 241, 998	9, 439, 732	27. 8
1874.....	6, 669, 250	6. 0	1874	1884	100. 00	Conversion of government paper money.	100. 00	1898	64, 024, 600	1, 923, 700	102. 2
1875.....	16, 565, 800	8. 0	1875	1877	98. 52	Voluntary capitalized pension bonds.	100. 00	1885		14, 168, 900	
1877.....	173, 861, 575	{ 5.0, 6.0 7.0, 10.0 }	1879		85. 98	{ For pensions in exchange for "hereditary pension" and the "pensions for merit". }	{ 100. 00 }	1907	4100, 162, 020	173, 287, 530	{ 101. 1 105. 3 105. 9 }
1878.....	423, 325	8. 0	1879		85. 98	In exchange for certain pensions	100. 00	1887		423, 325	
1878.....	15, 000, 000	7. 5			100. 00	Subjugation of southwestern rebellion.	100. 00	1898	610, 000, 000	15, 000, 000	
1879.....	12, 500, 000	6. 0	1879		85. 98	Public works	80. 00	1903	10, 720, 200	12, 500, 000	104. 3
1884.....	7, 929, 900	6. 0	1885	1887	81. 16	Conversion of government paper money.	100. 00	1921	77, 929, 900		102. 2
1884.....	20, 000, 000	7. 0	1885	1886	81. 16	To construct railway lines.....	{ 90. 00 to 95. 00 }	1915	20, 000, 000		106. 0
1887.....	13, 000, 000	5. 0	1887	1890	100. 00	Navy increase	100. 00	1923	13, 000, 000		101. 6
1887.....	58, 256, 300	5. 0	1888	1890	100. 00	For paying off home loans	{ 98. 00 to 100. 00 }	1944	58, 256, 300		102. 0
1871.....	4, 880, 000	9. 0	1871			General purposes	478. 24	1883		1, 464, 000	
1874.....	11, 712, 000	7. 0	1874			do	{ 451. 00 to 454. 00 }	1898	6, 430, 376	10, 365, 120	
1868.....	48, 000, 000		1868	1870	100. 00	Government paper money	100. 00				
1869.....	7, 500, 000		1870	1872	100. 00	Government small notes	100. 00				
1872-1873.....	9, 300, 000		1872	1873	100. 00	"Convertible notes", to ease the pressure of money market.	100. 00				
	8, 525, 444		1873		100. 00	Government paper money issued to supply a deficiency of revenue.	100. 00		46, 566, 086	113, 427, 992	
1872.....	24, 910, 151				100. 00	Government paper money	100. 00				
1878.....	27, 000, 000		1879		85. 98	Government paper money issued for expenses of suppressing the southwestern rebellion.	100. 00				
1873.....	34, 836, 880		1874	1881	100. 00	Bank notes given to national banks on collateral.	100. 00		27, 330, 538	33, 071, 346	
Cash and funds on hand.									16, 495, 477	51, 325, 515	
Net debt.....									305, 727, 816	345, 073, 805	

a The yen is computed at \$1.

b Old debt bears no interest, and is to be paid off by annual installment during 50 years, calculating from 1873.

c Kinsatsu exchange bonds formerly consisted of registered and unregistered, but the act therefor being amended in 1881, they were both made registered, and both principal and interest are to be paid in gold or silver coin.

d The inequality of the interest rate of hereditary pension bonds is due to the fact that there is a various difference of the amount of money so granted.

e This is borrowed from the Fifteenth National Bank by contract between the finance department and bank.

f Both principal and interest are to be paid in silver coin.

g Among the issued amount of consolidated loan bonds there are two kinds, namely, one newly raised and the other issued in exchange for the bonds bearing interest above 6 per cent.

MEXICO.

According to Almanach de Gotha the debt of Mexico in 1880 was \$108,169,811. From special report to this office it seems that the debt June 30, 1890, was as follows:

Foreign.....	\$52, 500, 000
Domestic, consolidated.....	23, 052, 550
Certificate	2, 906, 076
Total	78, 458, 626

NETHERLANDS.

On December 31, 1880, the net debt of the kingdom was \$382,440,317. At the close of the fiscal year 1889 it had risen to \$430,589,858. The rate of interest varies between 2.5 and 3.5 per cent, the last 4 per cent bonds having been converted into 3.5 per cents May 9, 1886. The indebtedness, the care of which forms the largest branch of expenditure of the kingdom, was mainly incurred for the construction of public works. The sinking fund on hand December 31, 1880, amounted to \$291,642, and December 31, 1889, to \$961,102. Paper money to the amount of about \$6,000,000 is in circulation.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Guilders.)	Rate of interest.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
						December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total						\$431, 550, 960	\$382, 731, 959	
May 14, 1814, September 27, 1841, April 27, 1884.	844, 491, 500	2.5			No date...	253, 488, 014	254, 095, 919	81
March 6, 1844, and April 27, 1884	124, 183, 300	3.0			No date...	38, 046, 426	36, 711, 665	97
May 27, 1830	30, 000, 000	3.5			No date...	2, 516, 118	4, 177, 584	101
June 25, 1844	292, 556, 100	4.0					74, 123, 574	
June 5, 1878	43, 000, 000	4.0		98.37			13, 623, 217	
May 9, 1886	348, 085, 000	3.5	For conversion of 4 per cent debts	98.00	1960	137, 500, 402		103
Cash and funds on hand						961, 102	291, 642	
Net debt						430, 589, 858	382, 440, 317	

DUTCH EAST INDIES.

There is no report of debt for 1880. In 1887 a loan of \$46,350,000 was issued bearing 3.5 per cent interest, and selling at 98 for 100 of face value. It was issued to cover deficits of previous years arising from construction of railways, and in 1889 there was outstanding of this amount \$18,381,509.

NICARAGUA.

No report of debt in 1880 is available. In 1886 a loan of £285,000 sterling was issued for redemption of the floating debt of the country. It was to bear interest at 6 per cent and to be redeemable after July 1, 1919. In 1889 there was outstanding a debt of \$1,781,250, with cash and funds on hand to the amount of \$70,044.

PERU.

In 1880 the indebtedness of the republic was \$215,045,000, mainly contracted for the construction of railways. At the close of the fiscal year 1890 the gross debt was only \$1,075,000. This apparent remarkable reduction of the public debt of the country is attributable to an arrangement perfected in January, 1890, between the government and the English council of foreign bondholders, by which Peru was released of all responsibility for the bonds issued for railroad construction on the condition that all the state railroads be ceded to the bondholders for a term of 66 years, so that the only indebtedness now outstanding is that portion incurred for expenses of public administration.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			From—	To—			1890	1880
Total							\$1, 075, 000	\$215, 045, 000
January 25, 1873	a36, 800, 000	5	1873		Construction of railways	77.5		55, 787, 900
					Railway and other securities			107, 733, 700
					Expenses of public administration			1, 323, 400
April 10, 1885	b500, 000	6			do		500, 000	50, 200, 000
October 26, 1885	a65, 000	6			do		325, 000	
May 1, 1887	b250, 000	6			do		250, 000	
Cash and funds on hand							479, 373	
Net debt							c595, 627	c215, 045, 000

a Pounds sterling.

b Soles.

c Not including issues of paper money or arrears of interest.

PORTUGAL.

The debt of the kingdom at the close of the year ending June 30, 1890, amounted to \$631,418,980, as against \$424,055,627 in 1880, according to the Statesman's Year Book. The loans are classified as internal and external, the former being payable in Portugal and the latter abroad, or in the kingdom. The obligations of the government in 1890 were as follows:

3 per cent internal bonds	\$278,868,954
3 per cent external bonds	227,775,001
Treasury obligations, 4.5 per cent	103,644,638
Floating debt, 4 per cent	21,130,387
Total	631,418,980

The purposes for which the indebtedness was incurred are so numerous that it was found impracticable to furnish a detailed statement. The loans extend back through many years, and it is safe to assume that a large portion of the funded debt was incurred from time to time for the purpose of liquidating the floating debt of the kingdom. There is generally an excess of expenditures over the receipts at the close of the fiscal year, and the deficiency is met by temporary loans. The floating debt is thus increased until it becomes necessary to consolidate it in a funded loan.

Since the close of the period covered by the figures in the foregoing statement arrangements for funding the floating debt outstanding at the close of the year 1890 have been perfected. In consideration of a loan of \$48,600,000, the government has accorded to a group of French, German, and Portuguese financiers the monopoly of the purchase, manufacture, and sale of tobacco for a period of 35 years. The kingdom has no paper money in circulation.

ROUMANIA.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Francs.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—					April 30, 1889.	April 30, 1880.	
Total									\$180,145,800	\$74,189,652	
March 6, 1875	44,600,000	5.0	1875		100	For the deficits of the annual budgets and for the armament of the country.	65.00	Perpetual	6,914,900	8,184,100	103.75
January 26, 1880	237,500,000	6.0	1880		100	For the repurchase of the railways.	75.00	1923.....	46,349,000	47,413,000	102.00
June 23, 1881	47,948,000	5.0	1881	1882	100	do	92.00	1899.....	6,289,700		101.50
April 18, 1880	31,600,000	6.0	1880		100	For the conversion of rural bonds.	84.00	1924.....	5,938,400	6,304,800	101.50
April 7, 1881, and following ..	436,525,000	5.0	1881	1888	100	Conversion of domainal bonds, construction of railways, floating debt, armaments, fortifications, etc.	90.80	1932.....	84,388,000		99.25
December 22, 1888.....	32,500,000	4.0	1889		100	For payment of bank notes issued.	79.69	1932.....	6,444,280		85.75
May 23, 26 and June 8, 1889 ..	50,000,000	4.0	1889		100	For fortifications, etc ...	83.00	1933.....	9,955,600		87.25
March 10, 1872	9,985,320	3.5	1872		100	For the payment to the German railway company.	100.00	1912.....	1,607,706	1,997,064	(a)
June 5, 1889.....	10,651,965	4.0			100	For purchase of maize, for the monopoly of matches, etc.	100.00	1899.....	1,992,522		(a)
Bill of concession.....	51,535,640	7.5	1871		100	For the railway line, Succavas, Iassy-Roman-Botterschan.	100.00	1960.....	10,265,692	10,290,688	(a)

a Not quoted.

RUSSIA.

The debt of the empire is payable in foreign money (florins, francs, and pounds sterling) and in metallic and paper rubles. Computing that portion of the debt payable in paper rubles at 77 cents, the value of the gold ruble, and the bonds at par, the indebtedness at the date of the last report was \$3,491,018,074, while a computation on the basis of the present commercial value of the paper ruble would reduce the liabilities to \$2,734,869,873. In 1880, according to Tenth Census Reports, volume VII, the debt of the empire was \$3,318,953,000. At the date of the last report the government had in circulation paper money amounting to 716,433,349 rubles, for the redemption of which it held a metallic fund of 171,472,495 rubles. There are also yet outstanding credit notes issued for the requirements of war to the amount of \$38,500,000. The amount of these notes and the paper money in circulation, less the metallic fund, is included in the amounts above given as the total debt. A large part of the debt was incurred for the construction of railways, and money so advanced by the government is to be repaid by the railway companies. At the close of the fiscal year 1888 the debt of railways to the state was 1,198,683,426 paper rubles, about \$500,000,000.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Amount outstanding 1888.
Total					\$3,491,018,074
				Debt bearing interest:	
January 15, 1798, and October 14, 1815..	a50,600,000	5.00	110.00	Dutch loan, 5 per cent	6,240,000
May 10, 1817	b94,639,727	7.14	{ 83.00 to 85.00 }	{ 6 per cent loan	29,902,353
August 16, 1820	b40,000,000	7.31	68.39	5 per cent loan, destined to cancel the assignats	11,587,010
June 22, 1822	c43,000,000	6.88	72.61	5 per cent loan for the same purpose	23,674,166
May 14, 1831	b20,000,000	6.30	79.32	5 per cent loan to cover extraordinary expenses	12,705
October 18, 1832	b20,000,000	5.74	87.20	5 per cent loan to strengthen treasury funds	385
August 22, 1847	b14,000,000	4.42	90.37	4 per cent loan to construct Petersburg-Moscow railroad	423,500
December 9, 1849	d5,500,000	4.97	90.50	4.5 per cent loan for the same purpose	7,150,000
June 8, 1854	b50,000,000	5.57	89.76	5 per cent loan to strengthen treasury fund	19,241,145
November 26, 1855	c50,000,000	5.47	91.36	5 per cent loan for the same purpose	31,329,760
March 13, 1859	b154,138,801	4.00	100.00	4 per cent perpetual rent	118,469,593
March 20, 1859	d7,000,000	4.61	64.94	3 per cent loan to strengthen exchange fund of credit notes	13,851,500
May 27, 1869	d6,500,000	5.04	89.22	4.5 per cent loan to refund treasury for aid to bankers	19,850,000
April 14, 1862	d15,000,000	5.48	91.25	5 per cent loan to strengthen exchange fund of credit notes	75,000,000
December 16, 1860	c60,000,000	4.00	100.00	4.5 per cent loan "metallic inscriptions of the state bank"	26,221,734
September 1, 1859, December 19, 1866, and November 20, 1887.	b191,916,450	4.00	100.00	5 per cent notes of Bank of Russia in exchange for notes issued by former government credit establishments.	93,971,916
June 2, 1863	b10,000,000	4.00	100.00	5 per cent notes of Bank of Russia to strengthen bank funds	6,041,382
April 3, 1864	{ a47,933,000 d1,937,800 }	{ 5.99 5.99 }	{ 83.48 83.48 }	{ 5 per cent Anglo-Dutch loan to strengthen treasury funds	{ 11,791,200 5,959,000 }
November 13, 1864	b100,000,000	5.07	98.60	Interior 5 per cent loan with lottery to strengthen the operations of the state bank and to build the most important railway between Moscow and the Black sea.	66,928,400
February 14, 1866	b100,000,000	4.61	107.65	Interior 5 per cent loan with lottery for railroad purposes and to reimburse state for advances made for the purpose.	67,582,900
November 4, 1866	{ a31,357,000 d3,342,600 }	{ 6.02 6.02 }	{ 83.00 83.00 }	{ Anglo-Dutch 5 per cent loan to insure the payments of debts abroad, owed by the government.	{ 8,396,000 11,187,500 }
July 11, 1869	b15,000,000	6.02	83.00	5 per cent notes of the state bank issued so as to withdraw from circula- tion an equal amount of credit notes.	8,316,000
November 6, 1876	b100,000,000	5.42	92.00	5 per cent notes of the bank of the state applied to extraordinary ex- penses occasioned by political events.	66,104,500
May 17, 1877	b200,000,000	5.56	90.00	5 per cent Oriental loan for requirement of war	144,315,094
May 26, 1877	d15,000,000	6.76	74.00	Exterior 5 per cent loan, destined to strengthen the funds of the treasury	65,566,600
August 11, 1878	b300,000,000	5.37	93.00	Oriental 5 per cent loan, destined to cover the expenses of war with Turkey.	218,264,508
May 14, 1879	b300,000,000	5.40	92.50	Oriental 5 per cent loan for same purpose	219,970,905
September 22, 1881	b100,000,000	5.40	92.50	5 per cent bank notes to reimburse bank for advances and strengthen treasury fund.	71,762,614
November 11, 1883	c50,000,000	5.42	98.00	6 per cent gold rent to pay \$38,500,000 to the state bank per ukase of January 1, 1881, and to meet railway constructions.	38,500,000
June 8, 1884	c20,000,000	5.66	88.35	5 per cent perpetual rent for the payment of the state bank debt, by virtue of ukase of January 1, 1881.	15,400,000
1884	b25,000,000	5.66	88.35	do	19,250,000
1885	c36,000,000	5.66	88.35	do	27,720,000
1886	c36,000,000	5.66	88.35	do	27,720,000
1887	c36,000,000	5.66	88.35	do	27,720,000
March 27, 1887	b100,000,000	4.76	84.00	Interior 4 per cent loan to strengthen treasury fund	77,000,000
	b240,000,000	{ 4.32 3.79 }	{ 100.00 100.00 }	Treasury bonds	184,800,000
May 31, 1860	b288,377	5.00	100.00	Perpetual deposits, 5 per cent	222,050

a Florins.

b Paper rubles.

c Metallic rubles.

d Pounds sterling.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING—Continued.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Amount outstanding 1888.
Debt bearing interest—Continued.					
February 25, 1883.....	a2,201,972	4.00	100.00	Perpetual deposits, 4 per cent	\$1,695,518
	a4,761,093	Various.	Various.	To various.....	3,380,768
Railroad obligations:					
December 28, 1881.....	b7,494,500		100.00	4 per cent bonds of the Tamboff-Saratoff railroad, which has become the property of the state.	5,701,080
March 27, 1881.....	b10,535,135		100.00	5 per cent bonds of the Kharkoff-Kamentchoug section of the Kharkoff-Nicolaieff railway.	8,026,052
April 23, 1886, and March 30, 1887.....	a10,535,135		100.00	5 per cent bonds of the Oureal railroad.....	7,964,110
January, 1870.....	c12,000,000	6.58	76.00	Consolidated Russian railway bonds	58,481,250
February 17, 1871.....	c12,000,000	6.33	79.00	do	58,609,500
March 27, 1872.....	c15,000,000	5.75	87.00	do	73,414,750
November 14, 1873.....	c15,000,000	5.48	92.00	do	73,698,750
March 29, 1875.....	c15,000,000	4.95	91.00	do	73,480,750
May 12, 1880.....	b150,000,000	5.33	75.00	do	113,911,586
March 28, 1884.....	c15,000,000	5.75	86.00 to 87.50	do	74,768,500
July 18, 1867.....	d300,000,000	6.56	61.00	4 per cent bonds of the Nicholas railroad	57,247,500
March 25, 1869.....	d277,750,000	6.32	63.25	do	53,168,700
May 13, 1861.....	a100,000,000	5.02	99.50	5 per cent railroad bonds.....	77,000,000
Debt for the redemption of peasant lands:					
February 19, 1861.....	a421,864,200	5.02	99.50	5 per cent bank notes, second emission	310,512,165
June 27, 1862.....	a72,913,500	5.02	99.50	5.5 rent certificates.....	54,036,444
	a66,402,421			Debt of Kingdom of Poland assumed by Russia	30,278,411
	b28,636,500			do	11,906,818
	a568,559,743	(e)		Paper money in circulation.....	437,791,002
	a400,000,000			Temporary credit notes.....	38,500,000
a Paper rubles. b Metallic rubles. c Pounds sterling. d Francs. e Noninterest bearing.					

SERVIA.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Francs.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				1889	1880	
Total								\$60,809,331	a\$6,755,000	
June 5, 1867.....	2,350,000	6	1867		General purposes.....	100.00		130,458		
August 9, 1876.....	6,000,000	5	1876		War.....	100.00		705,273		
March 31, 1881.....	33,000,000	3	1881	1889	Repayment of forced loans.....	81.65 to 74.00	1931	6,447,000		85
June 22, 1882.....	8,000,000	5	1882		Purchase of Turkish Vacouf estates....	71.40	1907	1,375,900		88
Do.....	5,000,000	5	1882		Payment for arms	100.00	1897	771,600		100
June 13, 1884.....	40,270,000	5	1884		To cover deficit.....	60.50	1954	7,972,200		87
September 22, 1885.....	40,000,000	5	1885	1886	War and payment for arms.....	62.00	1935	7,829,500		86
June 22, 1881, 1885, 1886....	132,500,000	5	1881	1886	Railways	71.40	1931-1936	25,344,000		90
July 31, 1886.....	12,000,000	5	1886		Repayment of advances on mortgages of state leading bank.	76.00	1923	2,298,600		91
January 4, 1888.....	30,000,000	5	1888		To cover deficit.....	80.00	1938	5,942,000		90
April 20, 1888.....	10,000,000	5	1888		Redemption of tobacco monopoly	60.00	1953	1,992,800		125
					No details given.....				a6,755,000	

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

SWEDEN.

The entire public debt of the kingdom was contracted for railways, of which the state owns about 1,600 miles. The net receipts of these roads are sufficient to meet over two-thirds of the annual interest. At the close of the fiscal year 1880 the debt was \$60,030,375, and in 1889 it amounted to \$70,008,349, against which cash and funds to the amount of \$4,832,563 were held in the treasury, leaving a net debt of \$65,175,786, for the gradual payment of which a sinking fund has been provided. The average rate of interest is about 4 per cent.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				1889	1880	
Total								\$70,008,349	\$60,030,375	
	a42,287,700	4.0-5.0	1861	1883	Construction of railways. The loans are converted 1881-1889.				9,195,026	
	b3,703,200	4.5-5.0	1864	1887	do				17,743,500	
	c26,069,900	4.5-5.0	1858	1867	do				15,013,125	
June 22, 1875	d41,322,000	4.5	1875	1880	For construction of railways.	98.25-100.00	Aug. 1, 1890	9,277,502	9,721,824	102.00
May 31, 1878	b1,499,900	4.0	1878	1883	do	88.00-100.25	June 15, 1888	4,658,900	7,250,000	104.50
March 19, 1880, May 13, 1881, and April 13, 1883.	b6,542,500	4.0	1880	1885	For railway construction and redemption of converted loans.	97.75-101.00	April 1, 1895	30,900,000	1,106,900	103.25
January 11, 1886	d56,500,000	3.5	1886		do	94.00-100.00	June 1, 1906	13,332,165		101.20
August 19, 1889	a17,536,500	3.6	1889		do	96.00-100.75		4,639,782		100.75
May 18, 1888	d30,000,000	3.0	1888	1889	do	86.00		7,140,000		90.10
Cash and funds on hand								4,832,563	2,779,449	
Net debt								65,175,786	57,250,926	

a Crowns.

b Pounds sterling.

c Thalers.

d Marks.

NORWAY.

At the close of the fiscal year 1889 the gross debt of the kingdom was \$31,011,381, as against \$28,277,146 in 1880; but there were on hand at the close of the year 1889 cash and other funds to the amount of \$17,037,629, making the net debt only \$13,973,752, while at the close of the fiscal year 1880 the net debt was reported at \$17,543,837. The greater part of the indebtedness was incurred for the purchase of railway shares, construction of railways, and for the increase of capital of the Royal Norwegian Mortgage Bank, which bank was established in 1852 by the state to meet the demands for loans on mortgages.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Crowns.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1880.	
Total								\$31,011,381	\$28,277,146	
June 4, 1818, May 30 and June 1, 1821, also September 30 (section 8).	7,800,000	3.0-5.0	1818	1848	100	For the payment of that portion of the foreign debt of the Dano-Norwegian monarchy which was assumed by Norway on her separation from Denmark and for the redemption of a part of the fishery tithe.	100.00	65,786	2,090,400	85 for 3 per cent bonds, 96.5 for 3.5 per cent bonds.
1863, 1869, 1873, and 1876	3,024,000	4.5	1863	1886	100	For the purchase of preferred shares of the Norwegian trunk railway line.	93.70		793,280	
1851	4,800,000	4.0	1851	1855	100	{ To form capital for the mortgage bank, and to aid the railway between Christiania-Eidsvold (trunk line). }	{ 97.00 } { 97.30 }		54,458	
June 26 and July 16, 1863	1,189,450	4.0			100	For the redemption of the tax formerly levied by Belgium on vessels passing through the river Scheldt.	100.00	19,617	138,706	
1871	1,000,000	4.5		1871	100	For military purposes	98.60		44,809	
1872	6,000,000	4.5		1872	100	For construction of railways	97.50		1,416,219	
1874	20,000,000	4.5		1874	100	do	97.50		4,935,595	
1876	23,971,200	4.5		1876	100	do	95.00		6,262,702	
1878	30,872,000	4.0	1878	1879	100	do	95.94		8,253,256	
1880	20,992,960	4.0	1880	1882	100	For conversion of previous loans, construction of railways, increase of capital stock of mortgage bank and increase of cash in public treasury.	97.75	5,363,779	4,287,721	102
1886	30,826,670	3.5		1886	100	For conversion of previous loans	96.10	8,261,547		100
1888	64,554,670	3.0		1888	100	For conversion of previous loans and increase of capital stock of mortgage bank.	86.12	17,300,652		90
Cash and funds on hand								17,037,629	10,733,309	
Net debt								13,973,752	17,543,837	

SWITZERLAND.

The debt of the republic, less cash and funds, was \$6,484,800 at the close of 1880, and \$10,912,925 at the close of the year 1889. The loans were incurred for public improvements, and also to meet the extraordinary expenditures necessitated by the military occupation of the frontiers of the country during the Franco-German war, as well as for the construction of defensive works and improvements in the army equipments since the close of that war. The rate of interest on the outstanding obligations is 3.5 per cent, the old loans of 1867, 1871, and 1877 at 4.5 per cent having been converted into 3.5 per cents in 1886. The state has a "federal fortune" consisting of real estate, stocks, and other invested funds, amounting in all to about \$15,000,000, as a set-off against the debt of the country.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue. (Francs.)	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
			From—	To—				December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1880.	
Total								\$11,883,396	\$6,484,800	
		4.5	1867		Not stated				2,316,000	
		4.5	1871		do				3,010,800	
		4.5	1877		do				1,158,000	
December 22, 1886	31,247,000	3.5	1887		Reimbursement loan of 1880	99.00	1915	5,900,396		101.5-102.0
June 29, 1887	6,000,000	3.5	1888			102.25	1898	1,158,000		100.0
June 26, 1889	25,000,000	3.5	1889		Extraordinary expenses	101.50	1917	4,825,000		101.0-101.5
Cash and funds on hand								970,471		
Net debt								10,912,925	\$6,484,800	

^a Statesman's Year Book, 1882.

TURKEY.

In 1880 the entire indebtedness of the empire was \$1,376,486,500, (^a) while the amount outstanding in 1889 was but \$677,341,075. It must not be understood, however, that this great reduction of the debt during the decade was due to the redemption of the obligations of the state. The first loan was contracted in 1854 for the purpose of prosecuting the Crimean war. From that time to 1880 the debt rapidly increased until the empire was practically bankrupt and without credit. In 1881 representatives of the creditors met at Constantinople and an agreement was reached by which the debt was reduced to \$532,186,170, excluding \$309,000,000 unpaid interest. The particulars of this reduction do not fully appear in the official reports, but concerning it the Statesman's Year Book for 1891 says the government agreed to hand over to an international commission the excise revenues of Turkey, to be administered by them entirely separate from the other government administrations. The decree provided for a reduction of the capital and capitalization of arrears of the Ottoman loans therein enumerated, and authorized a conversion of the debt by the council of administration. The council consists of 6 members, representing England, France, Germany, Austria, Italy, and the priority obligations of the Galata bankers, the English representative acting for the Dutch and Belgian bondholders. The decree provides for the application of the produce of the conceded revenues, on the 13th of March and 13th of September of each year, to payment of interest and amortization of the debt, subject to the preferential deduction for 22 years of 590,000 Turkish pounds for interest and redemption of the above named priority obligations.

The loans of 1854 and 1871 are secured by the Egyptian tribute; that of 1855 is guaranteed by France and England. In addition to the amount of indebtedness above stated the empire is liable to Russia for a war indemnity of \$160,000,000, to be paid at the rate of \$1,600,000 per annum without interest. The government had issued large amounts of paper money previous to 1880, which soon became of little value, and then was altogether refused in commercial intercourse, and even by the government in payment of taxes, although issued for that purpose. The amount in circulation at present is not reported.

^a Tenth Census Reports, volume VII.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	YEAR ISSUED.		Issue price per 100 in current money.	Year of maturity.	Amount outstanding 1889.
			From—	To—			
Total.....							\$677,341,075
	£3,300,000	6	1854	.....	80	1889	8,362,250
	5,500,000	4	1855	.....	102	1900	10,979,500
	6,270,000	6	1871	.....	73	1905	26,893,500
Defense.....	5,500,000	5	1877	.....	52	.....	22,461,500
	1,500,000	5	1888	.....	75	1914	7,500,000
To pay the debt to the Galata bankers.....	8,169,986	5	1883	.....	100	1904	30,356,300
Do.....	7,902,259	4	1883	.....	100	1904	21,482,360
Do.....	11,265,153	1	1883	.....	100	1904	56,325,765
Do.....	33,915,762	1	1883	.....	100	1904	169,576,530
Do.....	48,365,236	1	1883	.....	100	1904	241,826,180
Do.....	15,632,548	.....	1883	.....	100	1904	78,162,740
To pay the salaries of government officials.....	584,795	6	1886	.....	100	.....	2,573,100
Do.....	168,270	.....	1886	.....	100	.....	841,350

EGYPT.

The debt of this country increased from \$491,520,600 in 1880 to \$519,778,200 in 1889. To 1880 the finances of the country were in a chaotic condition. On April 5 of that year the khedive appointed an international commission to regulate the relations between Egypt and her creditors. As a result, loans of all descriptions were unified and the floating debt was funded in 1885, the great powers of Europe and Turkey agreeing to guarantee a new loan of about \$45,000,000. After funding the floating debt and paying the Alexandria indemnities, the remainder, about \$5,000,000, was applied to irrigation works. The debt is divided into two classes, the privileged and the unified debt. The income from railways and telegraphs and the port dues of Alexandria are applied on the former and the customs revenue and taxes of 4 provinces on the latter debt. Since 1887 the financial improvement of the country has been very marked, and it was found possible not only to discontinue the tax on the bond coupons, but also to create a reserve fund of about \$5,000,000. The interest charge on account of all debts amounted in 1889 to \$21,659,904.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Amount of issue.	Rate of interest.	Valuation in coin of 100 in currency.	For what purpose issued.	Issue price per 100 in current money.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		Present money value of 100 in current money.
						1889	1880	
Total.....						\$519,778,200	\$491,520,600	.....
Unified 1876 and 1880.....	£60,958,240	4	100	Unification of debt.....	.....	279,947,200	288,881,700	92
Privileged 1876 and 1880.....	22,743,800	5	.....	do.....	.....	111,484,000	112,939,000	105
Guaranteed 1885.....	9,424,000	3	.....	Floating debt, Alexandria indemnities.....	95.5	45,760,500	.....	101
1888.....	2,330,000	4	.....	Exchange of pensions, etc.....	95.5	11,650,000	.....	(a)
Domains.....	8,500,000	5	.....	Conversion, repayment of old liabilities.....	.....	27,654,100	42,222,700	104
Daira.....	9,495,440	4	.....	do.....	.....	43,282,400	47,477,200	83

a Not quoted officially.

VENEZUELA.

At the close of the fiscal year 1889 the debt of the republic was \$22,517,436. The obligations were divided into 4 classes, viz: internal national consolidated debt, external debt, diplomatic convention debt, and bonds of 1 per cent per month. The diplomatic convention debt was created for the purpose of liquidating certain claims of France, Spain, and Germany, and the amount outstanding at the close of the year was \$1,014,545. The internal and external debts, contracted for various purposes, amounted to \$21,262,571, and the 1 per cent per month bonds outstanding to \$240,320. In 1881 the government refunded all old bonds by contracting a new loan for \$20,000,000, bearing 3 per cent interest for 2 years, and after that 4 per cent, but the unification of the entire national debt at 4 per cent was not accomplished until November, 1889. The debt in 1880 was \$32,578,054.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OUTSTANDING.

DATES OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS.	Rate of interest.	For what purpose issued.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	
			1889	1880
Total .....		.....	\$22, 517, 436	<i>a</i> \$32, 578, 054
	3.0	Not stated		13, 684, 598
	1.5	do		6, 727, 206
	6.0	do		4, 379, 850
	6.0	For arrears of interest.....		973, 300
	6.0	Not stated		6, 813, 100
July, 1881.....	5.0	do	7, 752, 054	
January, 1881.....	3.0	do	13, 510, 517	
August, 1887.....	3.0	Diplomatic convention claims acknowledged to France	96, 794	
Do	3.0	Diplomatic convention claims acknowledged to Spain	899, 603	
Do	3.0	Diplomatic convention claims acknowledged to Germany	18, 148	
	12.0	.....	240, 320	

a Statesman's Year Book.

FOREIGN LOCAL DEBT.

FORRESTER FOR ALBERT

FOREIGN LOCAL DEBT.

In the following table will be found a detailed statement of the debt of most of the principal foreign cities and of all the departments of France. This information was mainly obtained through the Department of State for the especial use of this office, with the exception of that for France, which is taken from official publications of that country. Although a number of cities of considerable size are not included, the table is believed to be more nearly complete than any heretofore published. Whenever the figures of debt or population were not reported for 1890, those given are for the date nearest that period. In a few instances official figures as to population in 1890 being lacking, those of trustworthy unofficial publications were used in the computation of the per capita debt.

DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT, LESS SINKING FUND, OF CERTAIN FOREIGN MUNICIPALITIES AND DEPARTMENTS FOR 1890.

MUNICIPALITIES.	Debt less sinking fund, 1890.	Rate of interest.	Population, 1890.	Rate per capita.	Remarks.
Total	\$1,689,740,252	.....	32,467,211	\$45.88	The population and per capita is only for the municipalities specifically mentioned.
Argentine republic:					
Buenos Ayres.....	34,800,000	4.50 to 6.00	561,160	62.01	For city improvements.
Austria-Hungary:					
Vienna	26,000,000	.....	1,350,000	19.26	For public improvements; \$15,000,000 bears no interest.
Belgium:					
Antwerp	38,638,000	2.50	221,360	174.55	For public works.
Brussels	54,000,000	2.50	477,398	113.11	Do.
Ghent	8,039,541	3.00 to 4.00	152,391	52.76	For city improvements.
British empire:					
Great Britain and Ireland—					
Barrow in Furness, England.....	2,573,905	.....	47,111	54.63	For public improvements.
Belfast, Ireland.....	4,240,000	3.50 to 4.50	207,671	20.42	Mainly for public improvements.
Birkenhead, England.....	5,697,285	.....	105,049	54.23	For public improvements.
Birmingham, England.....	37,671,770	.....	461,865	81.56	For public improvements; \$8,220,415 for artisans' dwellings.
Blackburn, England.....	9,175,630	.....	123,553	74.26	Mainly for public improvements.
Bolton, England.....	10,599,685	.....	115,846	91.50	For public improvements.
Bootle, England.....	909,445	.....	53,000	17.16	Do.
Bradford, England.....	22,077,790	.....	240,515	91.79	Do.
Brighton, England.....	3,746,820	.....	123,659	30.30	Do.
Bristol, England.....	2,587,635	.....	232,248	11.14	Do.
Burnley, England.....	2,325,420	.....	40,487	57.44	Do.
Burton on Trent, England.....	1,136,890	.....	23,748	47.87	Do.
Bury, England.....	4,627,100	.....	58,500	79.10	Do.
Cardiff, England.....	5,911,600	.....	117,012	50.52	Mainly for public works.
Chester, England.....	673,750	.....	35,257	19.11	For public improvements.
Cork, Ireland.....	1,172,827	.....	80,124	14.64	Mainly for public improvements.
Coventry, England.....	1,421,440	.....	42,111	33.75	For public improvements.
Croydon, England.....	2,486,200	.....	78,947	31.49	Do.
Derby, England.....	2,910,835	.....	100,871	28.86	Do.
Dewsbury, England.....	2,888,635	.....	24,764	116.65	Do.
Dublin, Ireland.....	890,570	3.50 to 5.00	353,082	2.52	Do.
Dunfermline, Scotland.....	446,974	3.50 to 4.00	17,085	26.16	Do.
Edinburg, Scotland.....	1,562,000	3.00	271,135	5.76	Old city debt.
Gateshead, England.....	883,945	.....	65,803	13.43	For public improvements.
Glasgow, Scotland.....	26,676,995	.....	530,208	50.31	For public works; \$5,290,370 for artisans' dwellings.
Halifax, England.....	6,660,070	.....	82,080	81.14	For public works.
Huddersfield, England.....	10,465,000	3.00 to 3.50	94,253	111.03	Do.
Hull, England.....	4,988,335	.....	213,833	23.33	Do.
Leeds, England.....	21,869,755	.....	363,799	60.11	\$21,309,685 for public improvements; \$560,070 for artisans' dwellings.
Leicester, England.....	8,586,380	.....	154,344	55.63	Mainly for public improvements.
Liverpool, England.....	41,430,420	.....	613,463	67.54	Mainly for public improvements; \$616,210 for artisans' dwellings.
London, England.....	168,523,965	.....	4,421,661	38.11	Mainly for public improvements; \$2,145,000 for artisans' dwellings.
Manchester, England.....	33,974,880	.....	379,437	89.54	Mainly for public works; \$885,305 for tramways and cemeteries.
Middlesboro, England.....	5,192,110	.....	55,934	92.83	For public works.
Newcastle on Tyne, England.....	4,819,690	.....	162,987	29.57	For public improvements.
Northampton, England.....	1,895,920	.....	51,880	36.54	Do.
Norwich, England.....	1,227,710	.....	95,352	12.88	Mainly street and sanitary improvements; \$33,325 for artisans' dwellings.
Nottingham, England.....	14,472,420	.....	244,909	59.09	Mainly for public works; \$799,995 for artisans' dwellings.
Oldham, England.....	6,384,620	.....	146,716	43.52	Mainly for public works; \$226,375 for tramways; \$114,900 for cemeteries.
Portsmouth, England.....	3,580,900	.....	142,952	25.05	For public improvements.

DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT, ETC.—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	Debt less sinking fund, 1890.	Rate of interest.	Population, 1890.	Rate per capita.	Remarks.
British empire—Continued.					
Great Britain and Ireland—Continued.					
Reading, England	\$2,729,785	.....	42,054	\$64.91	For public improvements.
Rochdale, England	6,951,505	.....	68,866	100.94	Do.
Rotherham, England	1,403,100	.....	25,892	54.19	Do.
St. Helens, England	1,882,515	.....	57,403	32.79	Do.
Salford, England	7,826,225	.....	242,509	32.27	Do.
Scarborough, England	1,348,320	.....	24,259	55.58	Purpose not stated.
Sheffield, England	14,905,033	3.00 to 4.25	332,837	44.78	For public improvements.
Southampton, England	1,454,090	.....	60,051	24.21	Mainly for public improvements.
Stockport, England	813,520	.....	59,553	13.66	For public improvements.
Sunderland, England	1,770,210	.....	136,506	12.97	Do.
Swansea, England	3,926,195	.....	65,597	59.85	Mainly for public improvements; \$614,835 for artisans' dwellings.
Walsall, England	1,021,180	.....	58,795	17.37	For public improvements.
Wolverhampton, England	3,625,225	.....	83,406	43.46	Mainly for public improvements; \$980,995 for artisans' dwellings.
York, England	727,920	.....	49,530	14.70	For public improvements.
Dependencies:					
Africa—					
Cape Town	1,110,000	.....	33,239	33.39	
America—					
Bellville, Ontario	418,000	5.00 to 6.00	9,914	42.16	For public improvements.
Charlottetown, Prince Edward island.	309,278	4.00 to 5.00	11,374	27.19	Bonded debt \$175,000; for public improvements.
Chatham, Ontario	20,000	4.50 to 6.00	9,052	2.21	For city buildings.
Guelph, Ontario	420,000	5.00	10,539	39.85	For railroad aid and city improvements.
Halifax, Nova Scotia	2,043,478	4.00 to 4.50	38,556	53.00	
Hamilton, Ontario	2,750,000	6.00	48,980	56.15	For general purposes.
Kingston, Ontario	1,552,713	4.50	19,264	80.60	For schools, railroad aid, and city improvements.
London, Ontario	1,879,746	.....	31,977	58.78	For miscellaneous purposes.
Moncton, New Brunswick	137,500	4.00	8,765	15.69	For public improvements.
Montreal, Quebec	16,970,216	.....	216,650	78.33	Do.
Morrisburg, Ontario	40,000	3.50 to 4.00	1,859	21.52	For gas works.
Ottawa, Quebec	2,571,828	4.00 to 6.00	44,154	58.25	For permanent improvements.
Pictou, Nova Scotia	46,000	4.50 to 6.00	2,999	15.34	
Port Hope	145,000	4.00 to 8.00	5,042	28.76	
Quebec, Quebec	6,000,000	6.00	63,090	95.10	Water works, widening streets, etc.
St. John, New Brunswick	2,505,398	4.00 to 6.00	39,179	63.95	For public works.
St. Stephen, New Brunswick	78,700	4.00 to 6.00	2,680	29.37	For public improvements.
Sherbrooke, Quebec	235,000	4.00 to 6.00	10,110	23.24	
Stratford, Ontario	340,000	4.00 to 7.00	9,501	35.79	
Three Rivers, Quebec	494,000	6.00	8,334	59.28	For public works.
Toronto, Ontario	13,629,376	.....	181,220	75.21	For public improvements.
Victoria, British Columbia	736,481	5.00	16,841	43.73	Do.
Windsor, Nova Scotia	48,500	5.00	2,838	17.09	For water works.
Windsor, Ontario	392,045	5.00 to 6.00	10,322	37.98	For public improvements.
Winnipeg, Manitoba	2,292,621	5.00 to 6.00	25,642	89.41	
Asia—					
Hongkong, China	1,200,000	4.00	160,402	7.48	Due March 1, 1907.
Bombay, India	17,500,000	5.00	773,196	22.63	For public improvements.
Calcutta, India	6,970,000	4.00 to 6.00	684,658	10.18	Do.
West Indies—					
Nassau	400,000	4.50	5,000	80.00	Floating debt.
Other dependencies:					
Auckland, New Zealand	2,380,000	5.50 to 6.00	57,048	41.72	For public improvements.
Gibraltar	239,390	.....	18,381	13.02	Do.
Newcastle, New South Wales	90,000	.....	52,892	1.70	Floating debt.
Denmark:					
Copenhagen	7,640,759	.....	312,387	24.46	
St. Thomas, West Indies	450,000	.....	14,389	31.27	Floating debt.
France:					
Agen	676,215	.....	19,720	34.29	
Aix	534,355	.....	23,887	22.37	
Ajaccio	118,960	.....	16,812	7.08	
Alais	749,413	.....	20,893	35.87	
Albi	354,280	.....	17,377	20.39	
Alençon	134,740	.....	16,367	8.23	
Amiens	875,978	.....	68,864	12.72	
Angers	870,037	.....	64,950	13.40	
Angoulême	671,600	.....	34,647	19.38	
Annecy	433,216	.....	11,131	38.92	
Arles	157,120	.....	25,095	6.26	
Armentières	699,666	.....	23,639	29.60	
Arras	182,744	.....	26,914	6.79	
Aubervilliers	149,184	.....	19,437	7.68	
Auch	661,000	.....	12,782	51.71	
Aurillac	290,155	.....	13,695	21.19	
Auxerre	500,866	.....	16,754	29.90	
Avignon	567,825	.....	35,355	16.06	
Bar-le-Duc	329,921	.....	18,732	17.61	
Bastia	108,963	.....	21,535	5.06	
Bayonne	157,901	.....	20,957	7.53	
Beauvais	169,600	.....	18,325	9.26	
Belfort	306,200	.....	22,103	13.85	
Besançon	942,451	.....	44,183	21.33	
Beziers	833,648	.....	40,162	20.76	
Blois	409,868	.....	19,556	20.96	
Bordeaux	7,444,691	.....	246,582	30.19	
Boulogne	275,000	.....	49,916	5.51	
Boulogne sur Mer	1,547,470	.....	44,882	34.48	
Bourg	92,800	.....	16,272	5.70	

FOREIGN LOCAL DEBT.

51

DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT, ETC.—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	Debt less sinking fund, 1890.	Rate of interest.	Population, 1890.	Rate per capita.	Remarks.
France—Continued.					
Bourges	\$1, 105, 300	.....	37, 341	\$29. 60	
Brest	491, 460	.....	70, 778	6. 94	
Caen	808, 510	.....	42, 043	19. 23	
Cahors	238, 417	.....	14, 506	16. 44	
Calais	176, 919	.....	58, 969	3. 00	
Cambrai	210, 528	.....	22, 079	9. 54	
Carcassonne	145, 897	.....	25, 951	5. 62	
Castres	419, 840	.....	22, 056	19. 04	
Cette	546, 512	.....	34, 716	15. 74	
Chalons	377, 487	.....	23, 636	15. 97	
Chalon sur Saone	84, 200	.....	21, 156	3. 98	
Chambery	460, 218	.....	19, 664	23. 40	
Chartres	665, 711	.....	21, 523	30. 93	
Chateauroux	248, 715	.....	21, 795	11. 41	
Chaumont	234, 994	.....	12, 333	19. 05	
Cherbourg	724, 240	.....	35, 691	20. 29	
Clermont-Ferrand	804, 318	.....	41, 740	19. 27	
Dieppe	526, 361	.....	21, 585	24. 39	
Digne	119, 537	.....	5, 494	21. 76	
Dijon	1, 583, 934	.....	54, 635	28. 99	
Douai	144, 776	.....	25, 060	5. 78	
Draguignan	192, 162	.....	8, 562	22. 44	
Dunkerque	7, 476, 717	.....	37, 307	200. 41	
Elbeuf	331, 118	.....	22, 838	14. 50	
Epinal	199, 386	.....	18, 580	10. 73	
Evreux	120, 768	.....	13, 135	9. 19	
Foix	205, 843	.....	5, 860	35. 13	
Gap	95, 706	.....	9, 345	10. 24	
Grenoble	4, 287, 766	.....	52, 484	81. 70	
Gueret	144, 548	.....	6, 113	23. 65	
Laon	201, 235	.....	12, 636	15. 93	
La Rochelle	481, 420	.....	21, 592	22. 30	
La Roche sur Yon	89, 333	.....	10, 994	8. 13	
Laval	181, 366	.....	28, 703	6. 32	
Le Creusot	31, 100	.....	26, 432	1. 18	
Le Havre	1, 924, 624	.....	109, 199	17. 62	
Le Mans	1, 976, 720	.....	46, 991	42. 07	
Le Puy	257, 131	.....	18, 912	13. 60	
Levallois-Perret	492, 920	.....	29, 507	16. 71	
Lille	10, 955, 672	.....	188, 272	58. 19	
Limoges	1, 360, 186	.....	63, 707	21. 35	
Lons le Saulnier	158, 904	.....	12, 119	13. 11	
Lorient	36, 540	.....	39, 158	0. 93	
Luneville	229, 030	.....	15, 878	14. 42	
Lyons	12, 314, 472	.....	344, 124	35. 78	
Macon	264, 911	.....	18, 457	14. 35	
Marseilles	21, 847, 239	.....	289, 453	75. 48	
Melun	174, 454	.....	12, 527	13. 93	
Mende	17, 595	.....	6, 740	2. 61	
Mezieres	125, 602	.....	6, 550	19. 18	
Montauban	1, 584, 492	.....	22, 431	70. 64	
Mont de Marsan	144, 853	.....	10, 714	13. 52	
Montluçon	308, 988	.....	24, 767	12. 48	
Montpellier	2, 136, 553	.....	49, 189	43. 44	
Moulins	269, 040	.....	21, 213	12. 68	
Nancy	1, 821, 246	.....	79, 038	23. 04	
Nantes	1, 800, 798	.....	110, 638	16. 28	
Narbonne	1, 090, 961	.....	25, 635	42. 56	
Neuilly	456, 435	.....	25, 235	18. 09	
Nevers	344, 266	.....	23, 610	14. 58	
Nice	3, 637, 819	.....	71, 106	51. 16	
Nîmes	3, 638, 259	.....	64, 822	56. 13	
Niort	755, 221	.....	22, 079	34. 21	
Orleans	1, 824, 356	.....	47, 420	38. 47	
Paris	355, 582, 917	.....	2, 344, 550	151. 66	
Pau	402, 139	.....	28, 864	13. 93	
Perigueux	697, 400	.....	28, 323	24. 62	
Perpignan	505, 715	.....	26, 841	18. 84	
Poitiers	227, 486	.....	34, 628	6. 57	
Privas	128, 778	.....	5, 587	23. 05	
Quimper	161, 446	.....	17, 170	9. 40	
Reims	664, 809	.....	97, 718	6. 80	
Rennes	1, 551, 369	.....	52, 614	29. 49	
Roanne	345, 144	.....	24, 992	13. 81	
Rochefort	419, 445	.....	26, 022	16. 12	
Rodez	121, 800	.....	14, 560	8. 37	
Roubaix	2, 586, 510	.....	100, 299	25. 79	
Rouen	8, 243, 205	.....	107, 163	76. 92	
St. Brieu	86, 246	.....	16, 289	5. 29	
St. Denis	826, 000	.....	47, 980	17. 22	
St. Etienne	3, 559, 792	.....	117, 875	30. 20	
St. Lo	278, 200	.....	10, 327	26. 94	
St. Nazaire	181, 227	.....	14, 761	12. 28	
St. Omer	28, 800	.....	20, 479	1. 41	
St. Ouen	231, 049	.....	11, 255	20. 53	

DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT, ETC.—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	Debt less sinking fund, 1890.	Rate of interest.	Population, 1890.	Rate per capita.	Remarks.
France—Continued.					
St. Quentin	\$709,488	.....	47,200	\$15.03	
Tarbes	321,555	.....	24,882	12.92	
Toulon	664,541	.....	61,319	10.84	
Toulouse	2,940,875	.....	122,854	23.94	
Tourcoing	1,610,048	.....	58,008	27.76	
Tours	460,320	.....	51,467	8.94	
Troyes	580,040	.....	46,972	12.35	
Tulle	102,324	.....	12,353	8.28	
Valence	520,000	.....	22,453	23.16	
Valenciennes	358,541	.....	23,291	15.39	
Vannes	372,901	.....	18,187	20.50	
Versailles	352,000	.....	49,514	7.11	
Vesoul	108,673	.....	9,602	11.32	
Vienne	533,430	.....	22,740	23.46	
Vincennes	42,000	.....	20,530	2.05	
Other municipalities of France	100,869,153	.....			
Dependency:					
Africa—					
Algiers	1,100,000	4.40	74,792	14.71	For public improvements.
Departments of France:					
Having a debt of 5,000,000 or more francs—					
Alpes (Basses)	1,285,482	.....			
Alpes-Maritimes	2,478,670	.....			
Ardeche	1,358,686	.....			
Aude	1,389,857	.....			
Bouches du Rhone	2,690,467	.....			
Calvados	1,507,202	.....			
Cantal	1,021,266	.....			
Charente-Inferieure	1,095,438	.....			
Dordogne	2,670,688	.....			
Eure	2,220,011	.....			
Finistere	1,362,311	.....			
Gironde	1,740,115	.....			
Herault	4,384,303	.....			
Ille et Vilaine	2,550,998	.....			
Indre et Loire	2,290,595	.....			
Isere	3,013,601	.....			
Loire	1,748,152	.....			
Loire Inferieure	1,205,920	.....			
Manche	1,253,810	.....			
Mayenne	1,659,311	.....			
Nord	2,433,276	.....			
Oise	2,336,036	.....			
Orne	1,922,734	.....			
Pas de Calais	1,901,076	.....			
Puy de Dome	1,411,198	.....			
Rhone	3,117,877	.....			
Saone et Loire	1,295,472	.....			
Sarthe	1,618,323	.....			
Savoie	2,256,276	.....			
Savoie (Haute)	1,213,009	.....			
Seine et Oise	1,244,935	.....			
Seine Inferieure	2,952,470	.....			
Vaucluse	1,113,535	.....			
Vienne (Huiti)	1,077,983	.....			
Vosges	2,207,092	.....			
Other departments	32,226,594	.....			
Germany:					
Breslau	10,540,000	3.50	335,174	31.45	For public improvements.
Chemnitz	3,950,000	3.50 to 4.00	138,955	28.43	Do.
Cologne	4,880,000	3.50 to 4.00	282,537	17.27	For public improvements and schools.
Crefeld	2,545,000	3.50 to 4.50	105,371	24.15	Mainly for public improvements.
Dresden	5,184,174	3.50 to 4.00	276,085	18.78	For public improvements.
Dusseldorf	3,420,000	3.50 to 4.00	144,682	23.64	Do.
Frankfort on the Main	10,432,000	.....	179,660	58.07	Do.
Freiburg	2,625,000	3.50 to 4.00	48,788	53.80	Do.
Hamburg	40,000,000	3.50	570,430	70.12	Purpose of issue not stated.
Magdeburg	3,000,000	4.00 to 4.50	201,913	14.86	For public improvements.
Mannheim	3,000,000	3.00 to 4.50	79,044	37.95	Do.
Mayence	4,250,000	3.50 to 4.00	72,934	58.27	Do.
Munich	12,481,910	3.50 to 4.50	334,710	37.29	Do.
Nuremberg	3,970,365	3.50 to 4.50	142,403	27.88	Do.
Stettin	3,150,250	.....	116,239	27.10	Do.
Greece:					
Athens	1,960,000	.....	114,355	17.14	7 per cent interest paid on \$1,000,000 of bonded debt.
Hawaii:					
Honolulu	2,880,000	5.00	20,487	140.58	For encouraging immigration and public improvements.
Haiti:					
Port au Prince	16,453	.....	27,000	0.61	
Italy:					
Catania	336,000	.....	96,017	3.50	
Florence	7,691,260	3.00	134,992	56.98	For public improvements.
Leghorn	3,342,200	5.00	78,998	42.31	Do.
Messina	200,000	.....	78,438	2.55	Floating debt.
Netherlands:					
Rotterdam	296,000	3.50	203,472	1.45	
Russia:					
Moscow	5,750,000	5.00	753,469	7.63	For public improvements.
Riga	600,000	5.00 to 5.50	175,332	3.42	Do.
St. Petersburg	5,606,066	4.50 to 5.00	924,106	6.07	Do.
Warsaw	3,518,276	.....	454,898	7.73	Do.

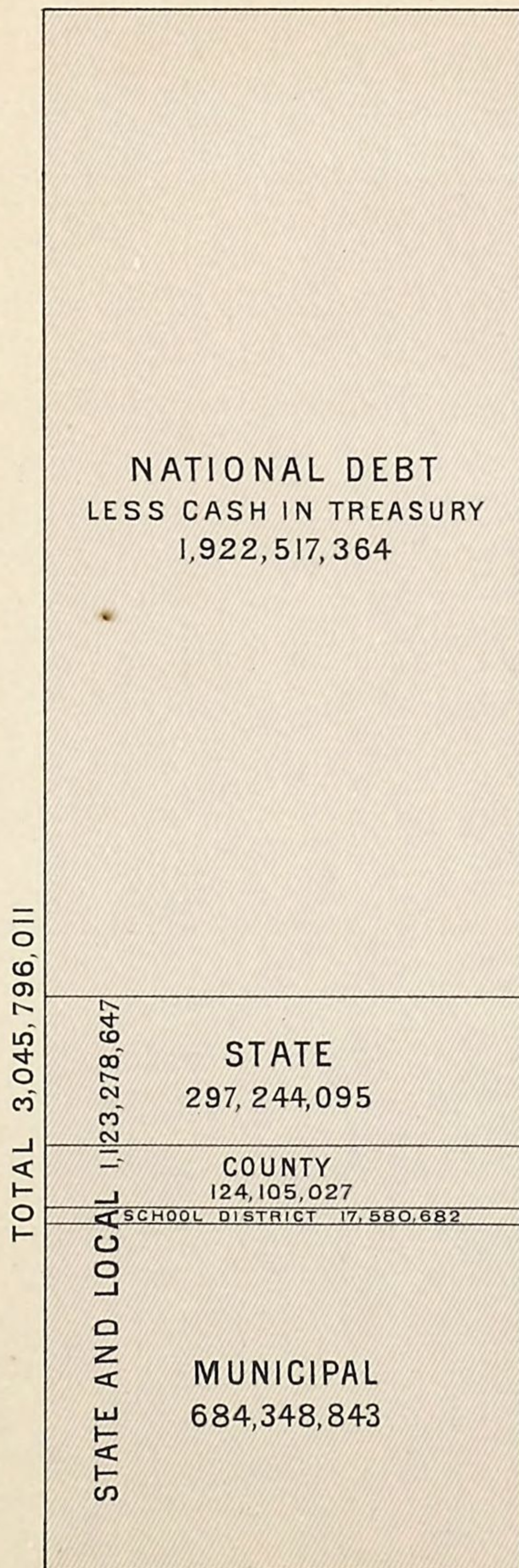
DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT, ETC.—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	Debt less sinking fund, 1890.	Rate of interest.	Population, 1890.	Rate per capita.	Remarks.
Spain:					
Barcelona.....	\$5,963,200	5.00 to 6.00	272,481	\$21.88	General purposes, Universal Exposition, and parks.
Dependency:					
America—					
Havana, Cuba	10,000,000	6.00	205,676	48.62	Refunding and aqueduct.
Sweden:					
Gothenberg.....	6,445,290	3.50 to 5.00	102,782	62.71	Bonded debt \$5,149,510; for public improvements.
Switzerland:					
Basel	3,861,208	3.50	69,809	55.31	
Berne.....	926,000	-----	46,009	20.13	For public improvements.
Geneva	3,200,000	4.00	71,807	44.56	
Lucerne	797,050	-----	20,314	39.24	Railroad aid, water works, and bridges.
St. Gall	1,719,600	4.00 to 4.25	27,390	62.78	For city improvements.
Zurich.....	4,855,600	3.50	90,008	53.95	For public improvements.
Uruguay:					
Montevideo.....	6,000,000	6.00	134,346	44.66	

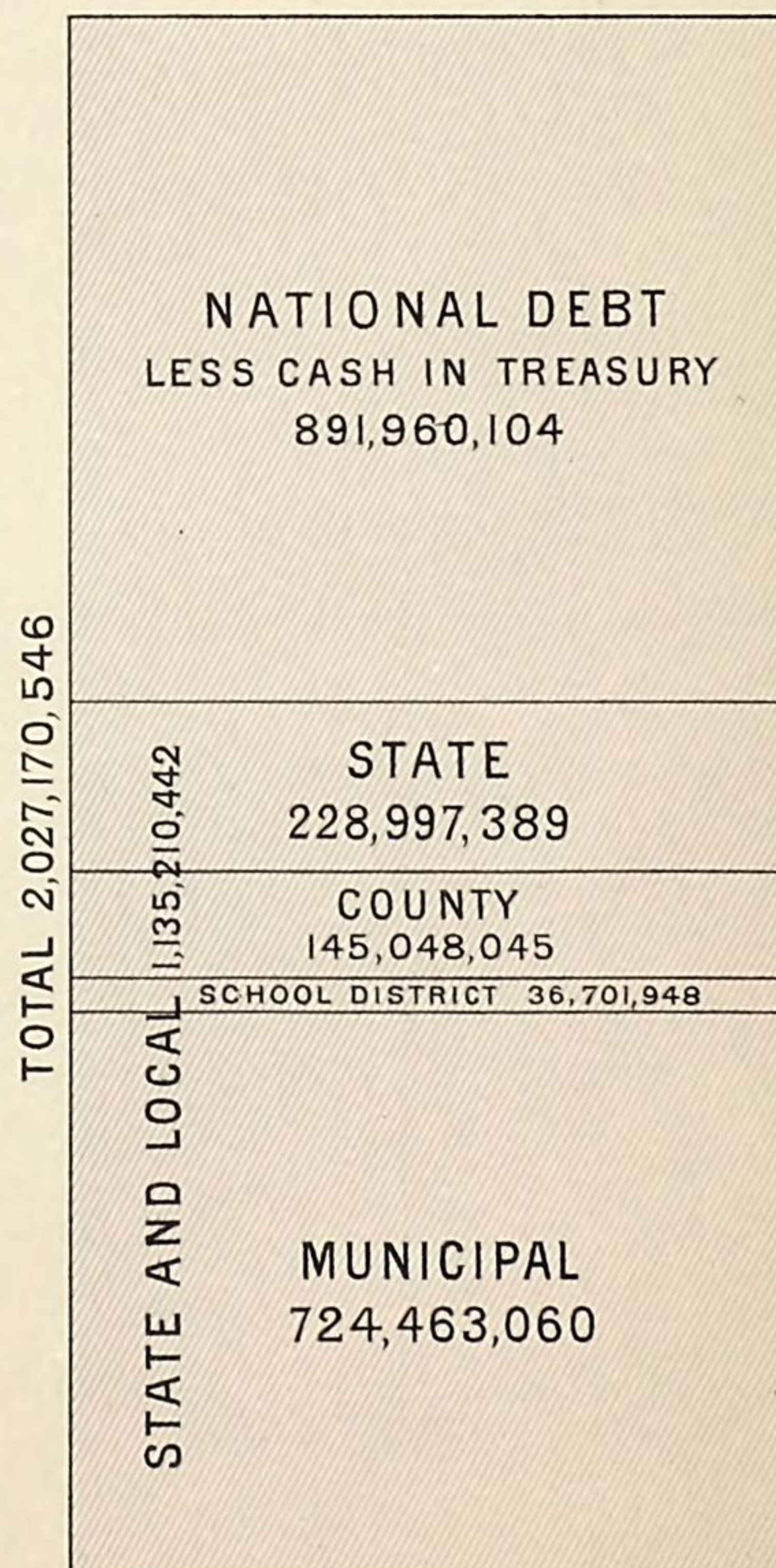
TOTAL DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES
LESS SINKING FUND

375 MILLIONS=1 inch

1880



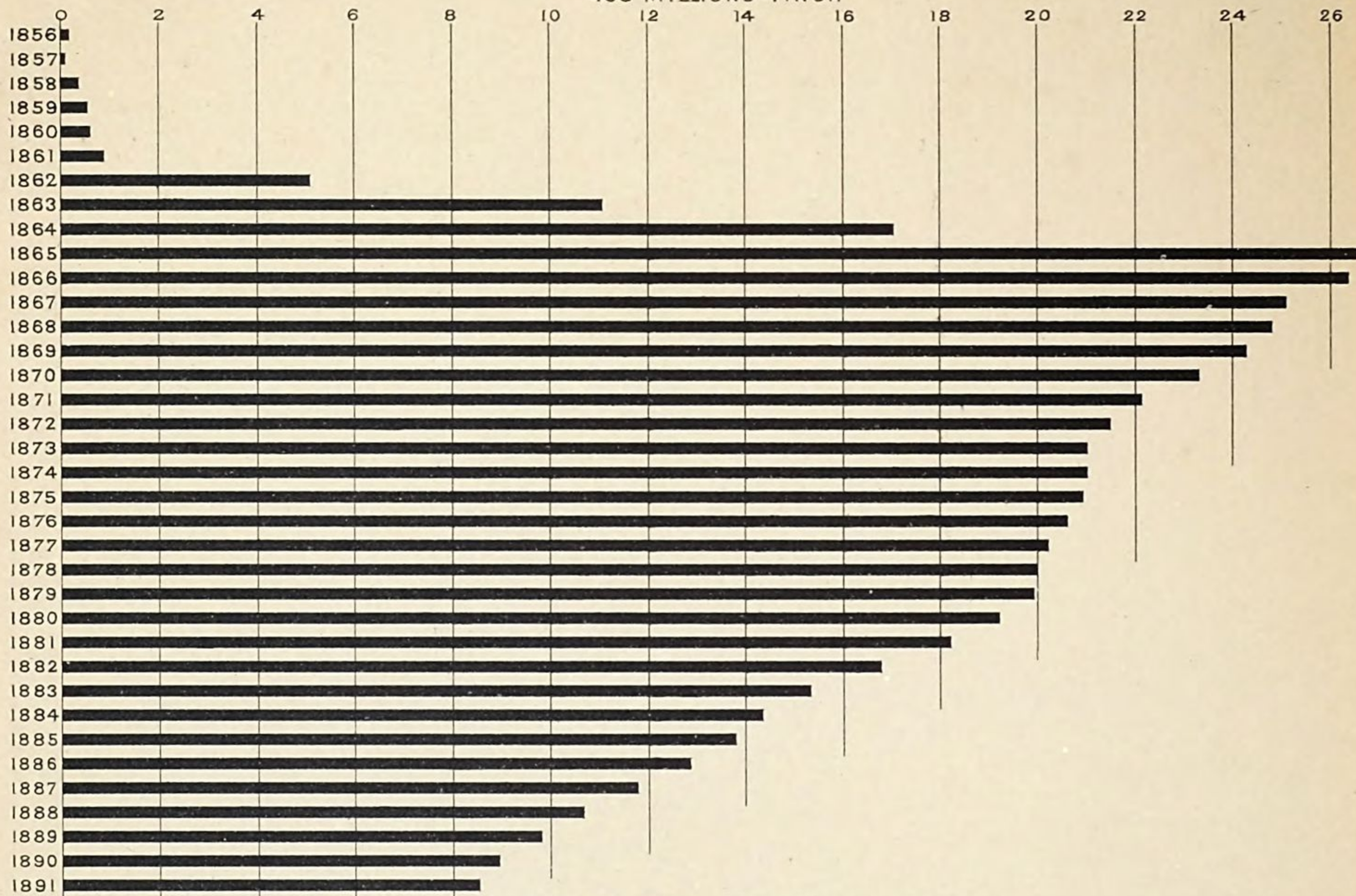
1890



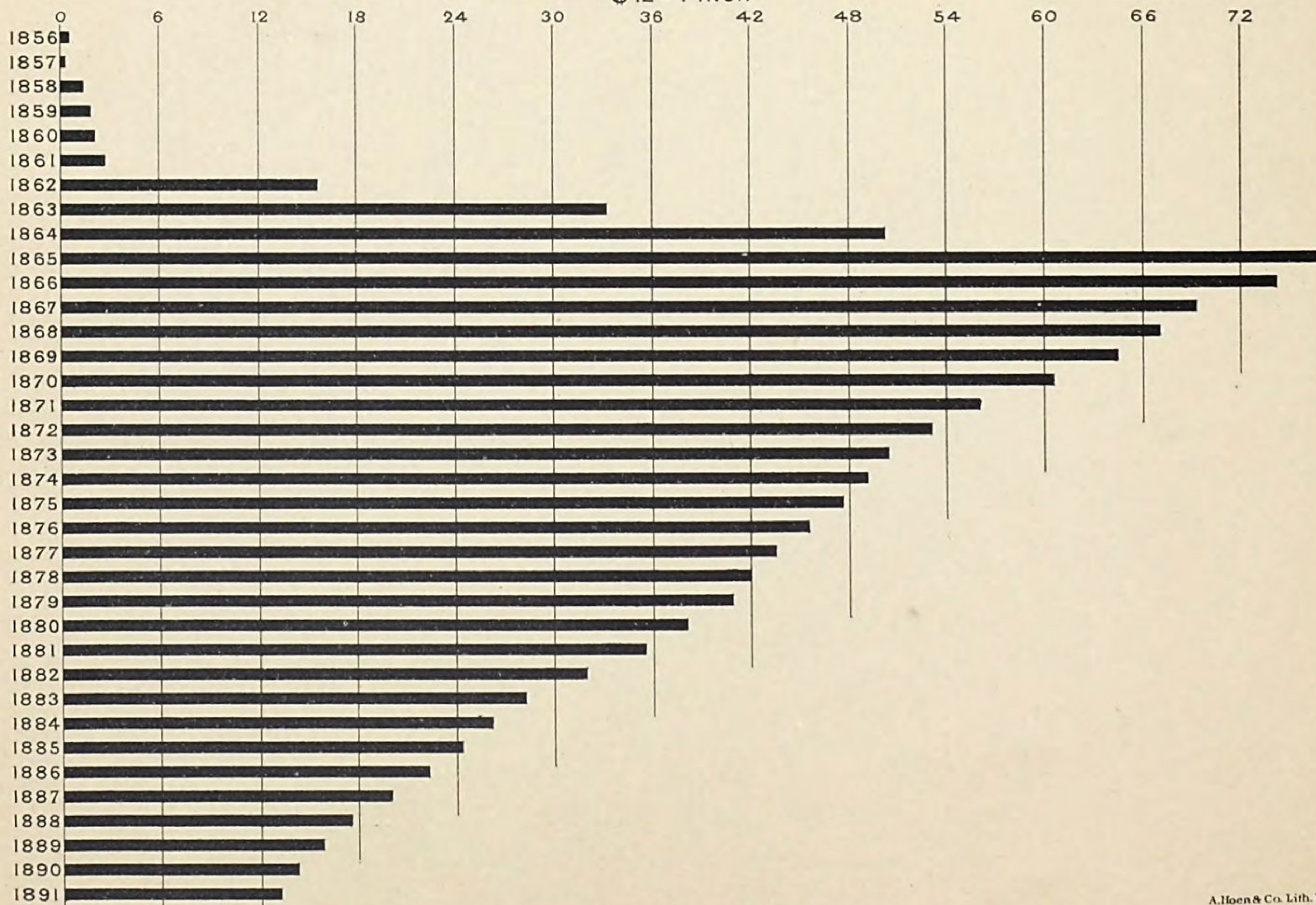
DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES.

DEPT OF THE INTERIOR

NATIONAL DEBT
LESS CASH IN TREASURY
400 MILLIONS = 1 INCH



NATIONAL DEBT PER CAPITA
LESS CASH IN TREASURY
\$12 = 1 INCH



200 MILLIONS=1 INCH.

OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, LESS CASH IN TREASURY, JULY 1.1880

NAVY PENSION FUND		DEBT BEARING INTEREST		1,723,993,100		DEBT	
3%	739,347,800	4%	739,347,800	4½%	250,000,000	5%	484,864,900
						6%	235,780,400
							198,524,264
						TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT, LESS CASH IN TREASURY	
						1,922,517,364	

OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, LESS CASH IN TREASURY, JULY 1.1890

NAVY PENSION FUND	3%			
14,000,000				
		602,297,360	4%	
			4½%	
		109,015,750		
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994
				DEBT
				BEARING NO
				INTEREST
				166,646,994

CASH IN THE TREASURY DEDUCTED FROM THE DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES.

The debt of the United States embraces in the aggregate the national, state, county or parish, municipal, and school district debts of the country, also the debt of irrigation districts in California, and of fire districts in Massachusetts. The term municipal, as used, embraces cities, towns, villages, townships, boroughs, and precincts, being all the subdivisions of the county or parish excepting the school districts. The aggregate stated is believed to represent the indebtedness of every political division of the United States excepting that of the poor districts of Pennsylvania, of which no satisfactory information seems obtainable at present.

The total and per capita debt, less sinking fund, of the several classes for 1890 and 1880 is as follows, the figures for 1880 being taken from the Tenth Census reports, except as hereinafter explained:

CLASSES OF DEBT.	TOTAL.		PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$2,027,170,546	\$3,045,796,011	\$32.37	\$60.73
National	891,960,104	1,922,517,364	14.24	38.33
State	228,997,389	297,244,095	3.66	5.93
County	145,048,045	124,105,027	2.32	2.47
Municipal	724,463,060	684,348,843	11.57	13.64
School district	36,701,948	17,580,682	0.59	0.35*

The details of the first four classes of debt will be shown in the above order, the school district debt being shown only by counties in the recapitulation of county and municipal debt.

NATIONAL DEBT.

The debt of the United States admits of a division into two great classes: the debt against which no reserve is held, and the debt having an equivalent reserve in cash.

By reference to the accompanying table it will be seen that the total debt for which no reserve was held on June 30, 1880, was \$1,977,957,822, of which amount \$1,723,993,100 drew interest at various rates from 3 to 6 per cent. With the exception of a small amount of Oregon war debt and an obligation of the government to the navy pension fund, this debt arose from the expenses of the civil war. On June 30, 1890, the debt without reserve amounted to \$978,961,669, drawing interest from 3 to 4.5 per cent.

The debt for which an equivalent reserve in cash was held amounted on June 30, 1880, to \$145,648,164 and on June 30, 1890, to \$574,354,269. In addition to the cash held for this reserve on June 30, 1880, the treasury held \$55,440,458 available for general purposes, making the total debt, less cash in the treasury on that date, \$1,922,517,364. On June 30, 1890, the treasury held of available cash \$87,001,565, and the total debt, less cash in the treasury, was \$891,960,104, a decrease of \$1,030,557,260, or more than \$100,000,000 per annum, a reduction of debt through voluntary taxation unprecedented in the history of the world.

Of the amount of cash held in reserve, that portion held for matured debt and the interest thereon and for other matured interest is not required to be held by law, but for many years a reserve for this purpose has been recognized by the treasury, such debt and interest outstanding being treated as demand obligations of the government which, like outstanding checks, are liable to be presented at any time.

There is also in the reserve a fund of \$100,000,000 gold coin, accumulated in 1878 under the resumption act, for the redemption of legal-tender notes on or after January 1, 1879, and since held inviolate for that purpose, and one of \$14,465,000, legal-tender notes, to secure certificates issued to national banks for clearing-house purposes.

There is also held of gold and silver coin and bullion a reserve representing certificates outstanding redeemable at sight from the deposits held. The total debt is also divisible into bonded and floating.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR WHICH NO RESERVE IS HELD, THE AVAILABLE 1890, INCLUSIVE, EXCLUSIVE OF THE PACIFIC RAILROAD

[Compiled from monthly debt

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authorization act.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	Outstanding June 30, 1880.	Outstanding June 30, 1881.
1	Grand total				\$1,977,957,822	\$1,893,422,006
	Bonded:					
2	Current expenses, civil war	February 8, 1861	6.0	December 31, 1880	15,578,000	
3	Current expenses, Oregon war	March 22, 1861	6.0	July 1, 1881	742,450	688,206
4	Current expenses, civil war and refunding 7.30's ..	July 17 and August 5, 1861....	6.0	Option after June 30, 1881	157,257,100	140,544,656
5	Current expenses, civil war	March 3, 1863	6.0	do	62,202,850	55,145,750
6	Refunding and for silver	July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871.	5.0	Option after May 1, 1881	484,864,900	439,841,350
7	Refunding and resumption	do	4.5	Option after September 1, 1891.	250,000,000	250,000,000
8	Refunding and resumption	do	4.0	Option after September 1, 1907.	737,980,800	738,659,006
9	Refunding	February 26, 1879	4.0	do	1,367,000	688,800
10	Refunding	July 12, 1882	3.0	Pleasure of United States		
11	Total				1,709,993,100	1,625,567,750
	Floating:					
12	Investment of navy pension fund	July 23, 1868	3.0	Indefinite	14,000,000	14,000,000
13	Revenue, demand notes	July 17, 1861, etc		Demand	60,975	60,535
14	War purposes, legal tender notes	February 25, 1862, etc		After January 1, 1879	246,681,016	246,681,016
15	War purposes, fractional notes	February 17, 1862, etc		Demand	7,214,954	7,105,953
16	Unclaimed Pacific railroad interest			do	7,777	6,746
17	Total				267,964,722	267,854,250
18	Cash in treasury not held in reserve to meet other debt (a).				55,440,458	70,920,870
19	Debt less cash in treasury				1,922,517,364	1,822,501,130

a Includes fractional silver and the minor coins.

STATEMENT OF THE DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES HAVING AN EQUIVALENT RESERVE IN

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Character of reserve.	Date of authorization act.	Date of maturity.	Outstanding June 30, 1880.	Outstanding June 30, 1881.
1	Various purposes, matured	Coin	Various dates	Demand	\$7,621,455	\$6,723,865
2	Interest thereon	Coin	do	do	814,444	718,686
3	War purposes, legal tender notes	Gold coin	February 25, 1862, etc	After January 1, 1879, demand	100,000,000	100,000,000
4	Deposits of national banks	Legal tender notes.	June 8, 1872	Demand	14,465,000	11,925,000
5	For deposit of gold	Gold	March 3, 1863	do	8,004,600	5,782,920
6	For deposit of silver dollars	Silver dollars ..	February 28, 1878	do	12,374,270	51,166,530
7	Matured interest	Coin		do	2,368,395	2,125,544
8	Total debt or its equivalent amount of cash reserve.				145,648,164	178,442,545
9	Available cash				55,440,458	70,920,870
10	Total cash in treasury, general account.				201,088,622	249,363,415

CASH IN TREASURY, AND THE DEBT LESS CASH IN TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO OBLIGATIONS, AND INTEREST ACCRUED BUT NOT MATURED.

statements of the treasury.]

Outstanding June 30, 1882.	Outstanding June 30, 1883.	Outstanding June 30, 1884.	Outstanding June 30, 1885.	Outstanding June 30, 1886.	Outstanding June 30, 1887.	Outstanding June 30, 1888.	Outstanding June 30, 1889.	Outstanding June 30, 1890.	
\$1,717,604,085	\$1,591,974,461	\$1,480,287,597	\$1,449,858,321	\$1,399,706,648	\$1,275,377,460	\$1,204,182,967	\$1,083,508,138	\$978,961,669	1
									2
									3
611,137,050									4
647,820,100									5
6401,503,900	632,082,600								6
250,000,000	250,000,000	250,000,000	250,000,000	250,000,000	250,000,000	222,207,050	139,639,000	109,015,750	7
738,884,300	737,586,300	737,661,700	737,719,850	737,759,700	737,800,600	714,177,400	676,095,350	602,193,500	8
465,050	355,900	290,000	240,600	207,800	175,250	138,050	119,640	103,860	9
	304,204,350	224,612,150	194,190,500	144,046,600	19,716,500				10
1,449,810,400	1,324,229,150	1,212,563,850	1,182,150,950	1,132,014,100	1,007,692,350	936,522,500	815,853,990	711,313,110	11
14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	12
59,695	58,985	58,440	57,950	57,445	57,130	56,807	56,442	56,032	13
246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	246,681,016	14
7,047,248	7,000,691	6,980,061	6,964,175	6,954,087	6,946,964	6,922,644	6,916,690	6,911,511	15
5,726	4,619	4,230	4,230						16
267,793,685	267,745,311	267,723,747	267,707,371	267,692,548	267,685,110	267,660,467	267,654,148	267,648,559	17
40,604,474	51,118,346	39,887,440	72,800,852	115,681,496	98,262,365	139,524,775	106,281,869	87,001,565	18
1,676,999,611	1,540,856,115	1,440,400,157	1,377,057,469	1,284,025,152	1,177,115,095	1,064,658,192	977,226,269	891,960,104	19

b Continued at 3.5 per cent.

CASH OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

Outstanding June 30, 1882.	Outstanding June 30, 1883.	Outstanding June 30, 1884.	Outstanding June 30, 1885.	Outstanding June 30, 1886.	Outstanding June 30, 1887.	Outstanding June 30, 1888.	Outstanding June 30, 1889.	Outstanding June 30, 1890.	
\$16,260,805	\$7,831,415	\$19,656,205	\$4,100,995	\$9,704,445	\$6,115,165	\$2,496,095	\$1,911,485	\$1,815,805	1
535,252	366,825	347,214	227,199	224,020	190,754	168,268	153,989	149,132	2
100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	3
13,320,000	13,375,000	12,385,000	29,785,000	18,500,000	9,080,000	14,665,000	16,975,000	12,280,000	4
5,037,120	82,378,640	98,392,660	140,323,140	131,174,245	121,486,817	142,023,150	154,028,552	157,542,979	5
66,096,710	88,616,831	119,811,691	139,901,646	115,977,675	145,543,150	229,491,772	262,629,746	301,539,751	6
1,435,158	1,702,845	1,505,718	1,473,597	1,655,292	1,755,666	1,485,029	1,132,531	1,026,602	7
202,685,045	294,271,556	352,098,488	415,811,577	377,235,677	384,171,552	490,329,314	536,831,303	574,354,269	8
40,604,474	51,118,346	39,887,440	72,800,852	115,681,496	98,262,365	139,524,775	106,281,869	87,001,565	9
243,289,519	345,389,902	391,985,928	488,612,429	492,917,173	482,433,917	629,854,089	643,113,172	661,355,834	10

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt, for no part of which any reserve was held, on June 30, 1880, was \$1,709,993,100. Of this, \$687,350,000 fell due or became redeemable on or before July 1, 1881, and the Secretary of the Treasury recommended to Congress that authority be given to refund into bonds bearing a lower rate of interest such portion thereof as should remain unredeemed at maturity. A bill for that purpose was prepared, but Congress adjourned on the 3d of March, 1881, the bill failing to become a law.

While the treasury was compelled to redeem only about \$13,000,000 of these bonds, about \$400,000,000 of the remainder was represented by coupon bonds on which there were no interest coupons beyond May or June, at which time the option accrued on the redemption of the principal, and for that coupon portion of the debt it was necessary to make provision either by payment or refunding.

A larger surplus for the purchase of bonds than had theretofore existed could be depended upon, the resumption of specie payments (January 1, 1879) having greatly stimulated importation of dutiable goods, and the treasury had \$104,652,200 of 4 per cent bonds which could be issued, being a part of those authorized by the acts of July 14, 1870, and June 20, 1871, for refunding purposes and remaining unused. These resources, however, would not, it was thought, be sufficient to meet the payment of the maturing bonds, and to avoid calling Congress together to provide for the emergency, also to avoid the expense and trouble to which the government and the holders of the coupon bonds would otherwise be subjected, a scheme was arranged by the treasury which proved successful.

All the bonds maturing were called, but the holders were offered in lieu of cash payments to have their bonds extended at the pleasure of the government, to bear interest at the rate of 3.5 per cent, if they preferred such extension to payment, and would so signify. This offer was largely accepted and no recourse was necessary to the issue of the 4 per cent bonds.

The surplus revenues subsequently increased so rapidly that it was found necessary in a few months to begin to retire the continued bonds to prevent the accumulation of cash in the treasury. Congress, however, by an act approved July 12, 1882, authorized their exchange into new bonds bearing interest at 3 per cent per annum but not redeemable until all redeemable bonds bearing a higher rate of interest should have been redeemed or called for that purpose. About \$305,000,000 of the new bonds were issued and a like amount of 3.5 per cents retired. The 3 per cents in turn were retired on account of the extraordinary receipts of the government in excess of expenditures, and at the close of the period, June 30, 1890, there was outstanding of entire bonded debt only \$711,313,110, making a reduction in annual interest charge thereon from \$79,213,981 to \$28,997,603.

The changes of the bonded debt and annual interest charge during the decade have been as follows:

CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Rate of interest.	PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
		1890	1880	1890	1880
Total		\$711,313,110	\$1,709,993,100	\$28,997,603	\$79,213,981
War bonds issued from 1861 to 1863	6.0		235,780,400		14,146,824
Refunding and resumption bonds	5.0		484,864,900		24,243,245
Do	4.5	109,015,750	250,000,000	4,905,709	11,250,000
Do	4.0	602,297,360	739,347,800	24,091,894	29,573,912

In addition to the bonded debt as above stated there are outstanding 6 per cent bonds of the national government issued for the benefit of Pacific railways, for the payment of which, with all interest thereon, the government holds a second mortgage upon the properties of the roads.

The issue of bonds for the purpose named was originally authorized by the act of July 1, 1862, which provided that upon sufficient proof of the completion of 40 miles of such railway the Secretary of the Treasury should issue to the company United States bonds at the rate of \$16,000 for every completed mile of road. These bonds were to bear 6 per cent interest per annum, to be payable 30 years from their issue, and to constitute a first lien upon all the property of the road, including the grant of every alternate section of public land, excepting mineral lands, to the amount of 5 alternate sections per mile on each side of the railway, granted the company by the same act.

The companies, however, failed to construct the roads as contemplated, and Congress, by an act approved July 2, 1864, authorized them to issue their own first-mortgage bonds to an amount not exceeding the amount of bonds granted by the United States, the lien of the United States to be subordinated to that of the bonds issued as above by the railroads. The same act authorized the government to withhold one-half the charges of transportation on its account and to receive 5 per cent of the net earnings of the roads, to be applied to the payment of the principal and interest of the subsidy bonds. Under this authority bonds were issued to the amount of \$64,623,512, on which the government paid 6 per cent to the holders of the bonds, crediting the railways with the transportation charges and 5 per cent of the earnings as provided by law as reimbursement.

The receipts from these sources not being satisfactory to the government, an act was passed in 1878 providing for a sinking fund to be established in the treasury of the United States and to be under the control of the Secretary of the Treasury. Into this fund was to be turned one-half of the whole amount of compensation found due to the several companies for services rendered the government, the other half to be applied to the reimbursement of the United States for amounts paid or to be paid in liquidation of the debt and interest on the bonds issued to them, respectively.

In addition thereto, the Central Pacific and the Union Pacific were required to pay into the fund annually the sum of \$1,200,000 and \$850,000, respectively, or so much thereof as would, together with the 5 per cent earnings and the amounts due for services rendered the United States, constitute 25 per cent of the net earnings of each road.

By the act of March 3, 1867, the Secretary of the Treasury was authorized to purchase for the fund the first-mortgage bonds of the road.

Concerning the fund, the United States treasurer, in his report for 1890, says:

In pursuance of instructions from the Secretary of the Treasury, United States 4 per cent bonds, amounting to \$1,570,400, held for the sinking fund of the Union Pacific Railroad Company, have been withdrawn and sold, and the proceeds invested in first-mortgage Pacific railroad bonds, as authorized by the act of March 3, 1887 (24 U. S. Stats., p. 488). First-mortgage bonds, including those purchased as stated, and bonds purchased with funds derived from accrued interest on those previously held, have been added to the Union Pacific sinking fund to the amount of \$2,648,500. As provided in the act named the first-mortgage bonds so purchased are those that have been made prior and paramount to the mortgage lien or other security of the United States, by which the advantage of first and second liens is with the United States to the extent of the bonds so held.

First-mortgage bonds amounting to \$343,000, purchased with accrued interest, have been added to the sinking fund of the Central Pacific railroad.

The securities held June 30, 1890, for the sinking funds named, are as given herewith:

KIND OF BONDS.	Rate per cent.	Union Pacific sinking fund.	Central Pacific sinking fund.	Total.
Total		\$8,617,750	\$3,557,000	\$12,174,750
Currency 6s.....	6	1,043,000	2,548,000	3,591,000
Four per cent consols.....	4	2,908,250		2,908,250
Union Pacific first mortgage.....	6	2,635,000	344,000	2,979,000
Central Pacific first mortgage	6	1,149,000	645,000	1,794,000
Central Branch Union Pacific	6	444,000	5,000	449,000
Eastern Division Union Pacific.....	6	197,000	10,000	207,000
Sioux City and Pacific	6	169,500	3,000	172,500
Western Pacific	6	72,000	2,000	74,000

The following statement shows the obligations of the Pacific railways to the United States in 1890 and 1880 under the acts mentioned:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	1890	1880	Increase.
Principal	\$64,623,512.00	\$64,623,512.00	
Interest not reimbursed	60,510,699.33	31,380,664.52	\$29,130,034.81
Total	125,134,211.33	96,004,176.52	29,130,034.81
Sinking fund	12,184,709.34		12,184,709.34
Debt less sinking fund	112,949,501.99	96,004,176.52	16,945,325.47

The following statement shows in detail the bonds issued to the roads, the interest paid by the government, the amount repaid by the several companies, the balance of interest paid by the United States, and the sinking fund accumulated on June 30, 1890:

NAMES OF RAILWAYS.	Principal outstanding.	Interest paid by the United States.	Interest paid by companies, either in cash or service.	Balance of interest paid by the United States.	Sinking fund accumulated.
Total	\$64,623,512.00	\$84,425,263.14	\$23,914,563.81	\$60,510,699.33	\$12,184,709.34
Central Pacific.....	25,885,120.00	33,547,752.07	6,724,584.80	26,823,167.27	3,559,897.90
Kansas Pacific.....	6,303,000.00	8,587,503.09	3,797,091.37	4,790,411.72	
Missouri Pacific	27,236,512.00	35,580,090.09	12,784,768.80	22,795,321.29	8,624,811.44
Central Branch Union Pacific	1,600,000.00	2,173,808.26	433,704.68	1,740,103.58	
Western Pacific.....	1,970,560.00	2,436,767.34	9,367.00	2,427,400.34	
Sioux City and Pacific	1,628,320.00	2,099,342.29	165,047.16	1,934,295.13	

FLOATING DEBT.

Of the floating debt on June 30, 1880, the amount without reserve was \$267,964,722; that with an equivalent reserve in cash, \$145,648,164. On June 30, 1890, the amount without reserve was \$267,648,559; with reserve, \$574,354,269. Of the amount without reserve \$14,000,000 represent at both periods an obligation due by the United States to the naval pension fund, for which no bonds have ever been issued, but for which the government is under obligation to pay to that fund 3 per cent per annum on the amount. There was also outstanding of debt without reserve the old demand notes of the government unredeemed and that portion of the legal tender issue for which no reserve has been provided and the amount of fractional notes not yet redeemed.

That part of the floating debt having an equivalent reserve in cash is composed mainly of certificates which are to a greater or less extent legal tender in the payment of debts, public and private. These certificates are used for money, and have been issued as follows: gold certificates issued upon the deposit with the treasury of gold coin or bullion at the rate of 25.8 grains of gold nine-tenths fine for \$1, redeemable at sight, the coin or bullion deposited to be held intact for the purpose of redeeming the certificates issued; silver certificates issued for silver dollars, the treasury, under the act of February 28, 1878, purchasing at best rates obtainable not less than two nor more than four million dollars' worth of fine silver bullion per month and coining it into dollars, each of 412.5 grains, standard silver, issuing thereon certificates intended to circulate as money, the coin to be held intact for their redemption on demand.

In addition to the gold and silver certificates there are government notes issued originally during the civil war and known as "greenbacks" or legal tenders, being legal tender in payment of all debts except coin interest on the public debt and coin customs dues. The amount authorized and required is fixed by law at \$346,681,016, but a fund of \$100,000,000 in gold having been accumulated for their payment in 1878, which fund is still intact, notes to that amount are included as debt having reserve. The certificates and notes circulate at par with all other forms of money in use.

MONETARY CIRCULATION.

In addition to coin and the notes above mentioned issued by the government direct there are in circulation notes of national banks secured by the pledge of the United States bonds held by the treasury. Though not a legal tender for general purposes, they circulate freely at their face value.

As the paper circulation of the country is of government issue or based upon the credit of the government, a statement is presented showing in tabular form the actual amount of all forms of paper money in circulation as officially reported by the treasury for June 30 of every year from 1880 to 1890, to which is added the coin circulation outstanding at the same periods as estimated by the director of the mint. It will be seen that the total circulation of the country has increased from \$1,016,260,154 in 1880 to \$1,456,143,770 in 1890, an increase per capita from \$20.26 to \$23.25.

DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES.

63

STATEMENT OF THE MONETARY CIRCULATION OF THE UNITED STATES OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Outstanding June 30, 1880.	Outstanding June 30, 1881.	Outstanding June 30, 1882.	Outstanding June 30, 1883.	Outstanding June 30, 1884.
Coin:					
Gold coin (a)	\$308,633,996	\$389,452,058	\$450,557,490	\$486,930,099	\$501,307,747
Silver dollars (a)	63,734,750	91,372,705	119,144,780	147,255,899	175,355,829
Silver fractional pieces (a)	78,862,270	80,087,061	80,428,580	80,960,300	75,261,528
Total	451,231,016	560,911,824	650,130,850	715,146,298	751,925,104
From which should be deducted coin held in treasury as reserve as follows:					
For redemption of gold certificates (gold)	8,004,600	5,782,920	5,037,120	82,378,640	98,392,660
For redemption of silver certificates (silver dollars)	12,374,270	51,166,530	66,096,710	88,616,831	119,811,691
For redemption of legal-tender notes (gold)	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
In all	120,378,870	156,949,450	171,133,830	270,995,471	318,204,351
Leaving net coin circulation	330,852,146	403,962,374	478,997,020	444,150,827	433,720,753
Notes and certificates:					
Legal-tender notes	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016
Fractional notes	7,214,954	7,105,953	7,047,247	7,000,690	6,980,061
National bank notes	344,505,427	355,042,675	358,742,034	356,073,281	339,499,883
Old demand notes	60,975	60,535	59,695	58,985	58,440
Gold certificates	8,004,600	5,782,920	5,037,120	82,378,640	98,392,660
Silver certificates	12,374,270	51,166,530	66,096,710	88,616,831	119,811,691
National bank certificates (act June 8, 1872)	14,465,000	11,925,000	13,320,000	13,375,000	12,385,000
Total paper circulation	733,306,242	777,764,629	796,983,822	894,184,443	923,808,751
From which should be deducted:					
Legal-tender notes reserve for national bank certificates	14,465,000	11,925,000	13,320,000	13,375,000	12,385,000
Fund for redemption national bank notes	33,433,234	47,592,089	50,794,576	49,921,409	52,021,524
In all	47,898,234	59,517,089	64,114,576	63,296,409	64,406,524
Leaving net paper circulation	685,408,008	718,247,540	732,869,246	830,888,034	859,402,227
Add net coin circulation as above	330,852,146	403,962,374	478,997,020	444,150,827	433,720,753
Total circulation	1,016,260,154	1,122,209,914	1,211,866,266	1,275,038,861	1,293,122,980

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Outstanding June 30, 1885.	Outstanding June 30, 1886.	Outstanding June 30, 1887.	Outstanding June 30, 1888.	Outstanding June 30, 1889.	Outstanding June 30, 1890.
Coin:						
Gold coin (a)	\$521,849,941	\$548,320,031	\$569,008,065	\$595,349,837	\$614,068,360	\$629,932,449
Silver dollars (a)	203,884,381	233,723,286	266,990,117	299,708,790	333,502,650	369,426,466
Silver fractional pieces (a)	74,939,820	75,060,937	75,547,799	76,406,376	76,601,836	76,825,305
Total	800,674,142	857,104,254	911,545,981	971,465,003	1,024,172,846	1,076,184,220
From which should be deducted coin held in treasury as reserve as follows:						
For redemption of gold certificates (gold)	140,323,140	131,174,245	121,486,817	142,023,150	154,028,552	157,542,979
For redemption of silver certificates (silver dollars)	139,901,646	115,977,675	145,543,150	229,491,772	262,629,746	301,539,751
For redemption of legal-tender notes (gold)	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
In all	380,224,786	347,151,920	367,029,967	471,514,922	516,658,298	559,082,730
Leaving net coin circulation	420,449,356	509,952,334	544,516,014	499,950,081	507,514,548	517,101,490
Notes and certificates:						
Legal-tender notes	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016	346,681,016
Fractional notes	6,964,175	6,954,087	6,946,964	6,922,643	6,916,690	6,911,511
National bank notes	318,576,711	311,699,454	279,217,788	252,368,321	211,378,963	187,549,848
Old demand notes	57,950	57,445	57,130	56,807	56,442	56,032
Gold certificates	140,323,140	131,174,245	121,486,817	142,023,150	154,028,552	157,542,979
Silver certificates	139,901,646	115,977,675	145,543,150	229,491,772	262,629,746	301,539,751
National bank certificates (act June 8, 1872)	29,785,000	18,500,000	9,080,000	14,665,000	16,975,000	12,280,000
Total paper circulation	982,289,638	931,043,922	909,012,865	992,208,709	998,666,409	1,012,561,137
From which should be deducted:						
Legal-tender notes reserve for national bank certificates	29,785,000	18,500,000	9,080,000	14,665,000	16,975,000	12,280,000
Fund for redemption national bank notes	50,133,936	70,693,820	106,106,253	98,929,571	83,681,269	61,238,857
In all	79,918,936	89,193,820	115,186,253	113,594,571	100,656,269	73,518,857
Leaving net paper circulation	902,370,702	841,850,102	793,826,612	878,614,138	898,010,140	939,042,280
Add net coin circulation as above	420,449,356	509,952,334	544,516,014	499,950,081	507,514,548	517,101,490
Total circulation	1,322,820,058	1,351,802,436	1,338,342,626	1,378,564,219	1,405,524,688	1,456,143,770

a Estimate of director of mint; bullion in the treasury not included, of which there was in 1890 about \$70,000,000.

STATE AND LOCAL DEBT.

STATE AND LOCAL DEBT.

The combined state and local indebtedness, less sinking fund, as compiled by this office from approved official sources, amounted in 1890 to \$1,135,210,442. Like indebtedness for 1880, as shown by the reports of the Tenth Census, was \$1,123,278,647, including \$27,041,975, the additional for the city of Baltimore, Maryland, as explained in the note to the detailed statement of municipal debt of that city and certain changes in the state debt hereinafter explained, an increase of total state and local debt combined between the dates mentioned of \$11,931,795.

This increase, comparatively insignificant, is mainly due to the issue of bonds by municipalities and counties for supply of gas and water or for construction of permanent public improvements made necessary by the rapid growth in population of many of the cities and counties during the decade.

Owing to the radically different organizations and powers of municipalities in the several states, great care and much labor was involved in securing and in verifying the debt returns. In some cases a township included within its limits one or more villages, boroughs, precincts, or even a city, each one of which had by some special law a debt of its own distinct from that of the township. The school finances in such cases would sometimes be controlled by an independent school district embracing the township and all its divisions, and the debt might be reported by each division, or not at all, requiring the greatest caution to prevent duplication or omission. In one case, at least, a town and city were coextensive in area, had the same name, but town and city officers and a town and city debt separate and distinct.

Owing to the lack of definite information concerning certain districts organized for the support and care of the poor in Pennsylvania, they are not included in this report, though it is well known that they have considerable debt. A commission under the authority of the state has recently investigated their operations, but without much result. The indebtedness of irrigation districts in California under a recent act is herein reported as far as known. The limits of these districts are not necessarily coextensive with those of counties or other political divisions, but their indebtedness is herein reported under municipal indebtedness.

The debt of fire districts, some of whose limits are not coextensive with any other political division, but which have power to levy taxes and incur debt for protection against fire, is herein reported as part of the municipal debt.

At the outset of compiling the statistics difficulties arose. In stating the national debt of the United States the question whether the bonds issued to the Pacific railroad should be considered a part of the indebtedness immediately presented itself; then whether interest accrued but not matured should be treated as a part of the indebtedness, as in the public debt statement. Like difficulties arose in compiling state and local debts:

The states had in some cases loaned their credits to railroads and other corporations and objected to have such obligations treated as a part of their debt. In other cases state obligations had been issued for the benefit of school and other funds, and the state had ceased to treat these obligations as a part of its debt, although annually appropriating money to pay the interest thereon to the respective funds holding them. In stating the county and municipal indebtedness the question arose how to report obligations issued for special improvements for which special tax levy had been laid, and for which a lien had been placed upon the property adjoining the improvements. Some counties and municipalities reported such obligations as a part of their debt without comment or explanation; others made no mention of them or referred to them only to object to their being considered a part of the debt. Of course a uniformity of practice had to be determined upon and as far as practicable adhered to. Question also arose as to what should constitute a sinking fund. Some places held bonds for general purposes which they desired to be treated as an offset to their debt; others owned lands and lots and other valuable property which they claimed, with much reason, should also be credited against their indebtedness. It was finally determined that the sinking fund should include only cash or negotiable securities specifically set apart by law to meet the payment of the debt at its maturity.

The municipal debt being reported more in detail than for 1880, comparisons with the report of the Tenth Census in some cases are rendered impossible.

The avoidance of errors and omissions in bringing together such a variety of indebtedness is hardly within the range of human possibilities, but it is believed that the figures given are as complete and accurate as possible to be obtained.

The following table shows the amount of the combined debt, less sinking fund, by geographical divisions, in 1890 and 1880, and the increase or decrease therein:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	COMBINED STATE AND LOCAL DEBT, LESS SINKING FUND.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1890	1880		
Total	\$1, 135, 210, 442	\$1, 123, 278, 647	\$11, 931, 795	.....
North Atlantic	467, 968, 615	540, 840, 297	.....	\$72, 871, 682
South Atlantic	165, 107, 113	167, 919, 910	.....	2, 812, 797
North Central	320, 238, 281	246, 058, 507	74, 179, 774	.....
South Central	138, 255, 311	143, 982, 958	.....	5, 727, 647
Western	43, 641, 122	24, 476, 975	19, 164, 147	.....

It will be noticed that the increase has been confined to the North Central and Western divisions, embracing the more recently settled portions of the country, and where an increase of indebtedness would naturally be expected, owing to the demand for public buildings and for the construction of new bridges, streets, and sewers, and water and gas works to a greater relative extent than in a section longer settled, where such improvements had already been made.

The following table shows the per capita of the combined state, county, municipal, and school debt, less sinking fund, of the several states, territories, and the District of Columbia for 1890 and 1880, arranged according to their rank in 1890, with rank number for 1880, the lowest per capita being No. 1 in rank:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880	
	Rank.	Per capita.	Rank.	Per capita.		Rank.	Per capita.	Rank.	Per capita.
West Virginia	1	\$3.32	3	\$2.65	New Mexico	25	\$18.44	1	\$0.71
Utah	2	3.69	2	0.81	Idaho	26	18.89	9	7.05
Mississippi	3	4.66	6	4.38	Missouri	27	19.24	37	27.79
Florida	4	5.56	18	9.89	Ohio	28	19.35	30	16.59
Iowa	5	5.90	8	5.01	Minnesota	29	20.01	25	14.51
Wisconsin	6	6.19	14	9.19	South Dakota	30	20.11	12	8.82
North Carolina	7	6.87	20	12.83	Colorado	31	20.41	31	18.67
Oregon	8	7.90	7	4.86	North Dakota	32	21.03	5	3.57
Michigan	9	8.09	11	7.36	New Hampshire	33	21.64	39	31.10
Washington	10	9.00	4	3.19	Montana	34	22.09	33	19.54
Texas	11	9.02	10	7.34	Maine	35	23.60	41	35.81
Arkansas	12	9.60	21	13.37	Wyoming	36	27.14	17	9.88
Kentucky	13	10.46	13	9.09	Kansas	37	28.47	27	15.97
Illinois	14	10.94	26	15.07	Nevada	38	29.23	34	22.48
Georgia	15	11.03	19	12.74	Louisiana	39	29.80	45	45.60
Indiana	16	11.15	15	9.28	Virginia	40	30.70	38	30.09
Vermont	17	11.39	22	13.54	Connecticut	41	31.76	40	35.33
South Carolina	18	11.55	23	14.25	New York	42	33.64	42	43.06
Alabama	19	12.51	24	14.26	New Jersey	43	34.14	43	43.66
California	20	12.89	32	19.18	Massachusetts	44	36.42	47	51.55
Pennsylvania	21	13.51	35	25.03	Rhode Island	45	37.75	46	46.91
Nebraska	22	14.67	29	16.56	Maryland	46	40.46	44	44.31
Tennessee	23	16.71	36	26.42	Arizona	47	49.28	16	9.33
Delaware	24	17.32	28	16.17	District of Columbia	48	85.86	48	126.66

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO STATE AND LOCAL DEBTS.

The provisions of the constitutions of the several states existing in 1880 pertaining to public indebtedness are fully set forth in volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports, and need not be repeated here. The states of Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming have been admitted to statehood since 1880, and the provisions of their respective constitutions on this subject are herewith given in full.

IDAHO.

ARTICLE VIII.—PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS AND SUBSIDIES.

SECTION 1. The legislature shall not in any manner create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities, which shall singly or in the aggregate, exclusive of the debt of the territory at the date of its admission as a state, exceed the sum of 1.5 per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property in the state, except in case of war, to repel an invasion, or suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by law for some single object or work to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide ways and

means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due; and also for the payment and discharge of the principal of such debt or liability within 20 years of the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrevocable until the principal and interest thereon shall be paid and discharged; but no such law shall take effect until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people and shall have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all moneys raised by the authority of such law shall be applied only to the specified object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt thereby created, and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, or city and county, if one be published therein, throughout the state, for 3 months next preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people. The legislature may, at any time after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same.

SEC. 2. The credit of the state shall not in any manner be given or loaned to or in aid of any individual, association, municipality, or corporation; nor shall the state, directly or indirectly, become a stockholder in any association or corporation.

SEC. 3. No county, city, town, township, board of education, or school district, or other subdivision of the state, shall incur any indebtedness or liability in any manner, or for any purpose, exceeding in that year the income and revenue provided for it for such year, without the assent of two-thirds of the qualified electors thereof, voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor unless, before or at the time of incurring such indebtedness, provision shall be made for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such indebtedness as it falls due, and also to constitute a sinking fund for the payment of the principal thereof within 20 years from the time of contracting the same. Any indebtedness or liability incurred contrary to this provision shall be void: Provided, That this section shall not be construed to apply to the ordinary and necessary expenses authorized by the general laws of the state.

SEC. 4. No county, city, town, township, board of education or school district, or other subdivision, shall lend or pledge the credit or faith thereof, directly or indirectly, in any manner, to or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation, for any amount or for any purpose whatever, or become responsible for any debt, contract, or liability of any individual, association, or corporation in or out of this state.

MONTANA.

ARTICLE XIII.—PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS.

SECTION 1. Neither the state nor any county, city, town, municipality, nor other subdivision of the state shall ever give or loan its credit in aid of, or make any donation or grant, by subsidy or otherwise, to any individual, association, or corporation, or become a subscriber to or a shareholder in any company or corporation, or a joint owner with any person, company, or corporation, except as to such ownership as may accrue to the state by operation or provision of law.

SEC. 2. The legislative assembly shall not in any manner create any debt except by law, which shall be irrevocable until the indebtedness therein provided for shall have been fully paid or discharged; such law shall specify the purpose to which the funds so raised shall be applied and provide for the levy of a tax sufficient to pay the interest on and extinguish the principal of such debt within the time limited by such law for the payment thereof; but no debt or liability shall be created which shall, singly or in the aggregate with any existing debt or liability, exceed the sum of \$100,000, except in cases of war, to repel invasion, or suppress insurrection, unless the law authorizing the same shall have been submitted to the people at a general election and shall have received a majority of the votes cast for and against it at such election.

SEC. 3. All moneys borrowed by or on behalf of the state, or any county, city, town, municipality, or other subdivision of the state, shall be used only for the purpose specified in the law authorizing the loan.

SEC. 4. The state shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, town, or municipal corporation.

SEC. 5. No county shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding 5 per centum of the [value of the] taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, and all bonds or obligations in excess of such amount given by or on behalf of such counties shall be void. No county shall incur any indebtedness or liability for any single purpose to an amount exceeding \$10,000 without the approval of a majority of the electors thereof, voting at an election to be provided by law.

SEC. 6. No city, town, township, or school district shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding 3 per centum of the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for the state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, and all bonds or obligations in excess of such amount given by or on behalf of such city, town, township, or school district shall be void: Provided, however, That the legislative assembly may extend the limit mentioned in this section, by authorizing municipal corporations to submit the question to a vote of the taxpayers affected thereby, when such increase is necessary to construct a sewerage system or to procure a supply of water for such municipality which shall own and control said water supply and devote the revenues derived therefrom to the payment of the debt.

NORTH DAKOTA.

ARTICLE XII.—PUBLIC DEBT AND PUBLIC WORKS.

SEC. 182. The state may, to meet casual deficits or failure in the revenue, or in case of extraordinary emergencies, contract debts, but such debts shall never in the aggregate exceed the sum of \$200,000, exclusive of what may be the debt of North Dakota at the time of the adoption of this constitution. Every such debt shall be authorized by law for certain purposes to be definitely mentioned therein, and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semiannually and the principal within 30 years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such tax to the payment of said principal and interest, and such appropriations shall not be repealed nor the tax discontinued until such debt, both principal and interest, shall have been fully paid. No debt in excess of the limit named shall be incurred except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, defending the state in time of war, or to provide for public defense in case of threatened hostilities; but the issuing of new bonds to refund existing indebtedness shall not be construed to be any part or portion of said \$200,000.

SEC. 183. The debt of any county, township, city, town, school district, or any other political subdivision, shall never exceed 5 per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein: Provided, That any incorporated city may, by a two-thirds vote, increase such indebtedness 3 per centum on such assessed value beyond said 5 per cent limit. In estimating the indebtedness which a city, county, township, school district, or any other political subdivision may incur, the entire amount of existing indebtedness, whether contracted prior or subsequent to the adoption of this constitution, shall be included: Provided further, That any incorporated

city may become indebted in any amount not exceeding 4 per centum on such assessed value, without regard to the existing indebtedness of such city, for the purpose of constructing or purchasing waterworks for furnishing a supply of water to the inhabitants of such city, or for the purpose of constructing sewers, and for no other purpose whatever. All bonds or obligations in excess of the amount of indebtedness permitted by this constitution, given by any city, county, township, town, school district, or any other political subdivision, shall be void.

SEC. 184. Any city, county, township, town, school district, or any other political subdivision incurring indebtedness, shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof when due, and all laws or ordinances providing for the payment of the interest or principal of any debt shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid.

SEC. 185. Neither the state nor any county, city, township, town, school district, or any other political subdivision, shall loan or give its credit or make donations to or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation, except for necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association or corporation, nor shall the state engage in any work of internal improvement unless authorized by a two-thirds vote of the people.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

ARTICLE XIII.—PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS.

SECTION 1. Neither the state nor any county, township, or municipality shall loan or give its credit or make donations to or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation, except for the necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association or corporation, nor pay or become responsible for the debt or liability of any individual, association, or corporation: Provided, That the state may assume or pay such debt or liability when incurred in time of war for the defense of the state. Nor shall the state engage in any work of internal improvement.

SEC. 2. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenses and making public improvements, or to meet casual deficits or failure in revenue, the state may contract debts never to exceed, with previous debts, in the aggregate \$100,000, and no greater indebtedness shall be incurred except for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, or defending the state or the United States in war, and provision shall be made by law for the payment of the interest annually, and the principal when due, by tax levied for the purpose, or from other sources of revenue; which law providing for the payment of such interest and principal by such tax or otherwise shall be irrevocable until such debt is paid: Provided, however, The state of South Dakota shall have the power to refund the territorial debt assumed by the state of South Dakota by bonds of the state of South Dakota.

SEC. 3. That the indebtedness of the state of South Dakota, limited by section 2 of this article, shall be in addition to the debt of the territory of Dakota assumed by and agreed to be paid by South Dakota.

SEC. 4. The debt of any county, city, town, school district, or other subdivision, shall not exceed 5 per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein.

In estimating the amount of indebtedness which a municipality or subdivision may incur, the amount of indebtedness contracted prior to the adoption of this constitution shall be included.

SEC. 5. Any city, county, town, school district, or any other subdivision incurring indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof when due, and all laws or ordinances providing for the payment of the interest or principal of any debt shall be irrevocable until such debt be paid.

WASHINGTON.

ARTICLE VIII.—STATE, COUNTY, AND MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS.

SECTION 1. The state may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses not provided for, contract debts, but such debts, direct and contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed \$400,000, and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

SEC. 2. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or to defend the state in war, but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, and to no other purpose whatever.

SEC. 3. Except the debts specified in sections 1 and 2 of this article, no debts shall hereafter be contracted by or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by law for some single work or object to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide ways and means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within 20 years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election, and all moneys raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt thereby created, and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, if one be published therein, throughout the state, for 3 months next preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.

SEC. 5. The credit of the state shall not in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, company, or corporation.

SEC. 6. No county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation, shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding 1.5 per centum of the taxable property in such county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation, without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein, voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor in cases requiring such assent shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed 5 per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness; except that in incorporated cities the assessment shall be taken from the last assessment for city purposes: Provided, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly county, city, town, school district, or other municipal purposes: Provided further, That any city or town, with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding 5 per centum additional, for supplying such city or town with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the municipality.

SEC. 7. No county, city, town, or other municipal corporation shall hereafter give any money or property or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association, company, or corporation, except for the necessary support of the poor and infirm, or become directly or indirectly the owner of any stock in or bonds of any association, company, or corporation.

WYOMING.

SECTION 1. The state of Wyoming shall not in any manner create any indebtedness exceeding 1 per centum on the assessed value of the taxable property in the state as shown by the last general assessment for taxation preceding, except to suppress insurrection or to provide for the public defense.

SEC. 2. No debt in excess of the taxes for the current year shall in any manner be created in the state of Wyoming, unless the proposition to create such debt shall have been submitted to a vote of the people and by them approved, except to suppress insurrection or to provide for the public defense.

SEC. 3. No county in the state of Wyoming shall in any manner create any indebtedness exceeding 2 per centum on the assessed value of taxable property in such county, as shown by the last general assessment preceding: Provided, however, That any county, city, town, village, or other subdivision thereof in the state of Wyoming may bond its public debt existing at the time of the adoption of this constitution in any sum not exceeding 4 per centum on the assessed value of the taxable property in such county, city, town, village, or other subdivision, as shown by the last general assessment for taxation.

SEC. 4. No debt in excess of the taxes for the current year shall in any manner be created by any county or subdivision thereof or any city, town, or village, or any subdivision thereof in the state of Wyoming, unless the proposition to create such debt shall have been submitted to a vote of the people thereof and by them approved.

SEC. 5. No city, town, or village, or any subdivision thereof, or any subdivision of any county of the state of Wyoming, shall in any manner create any indebtedness exceeding 2 per centum on the assessed value of the taxable property therein: Provided, however, That any city, town, or village may be authorized to create an additional indebtedness, not exceeding 4 per centum on the assessed value of the taxable property therein as shown by the last preceding general assessment, for the purpose of building sewerage therein. Debts contracted for supplying water to such city or town are excepted from the operation of this section.

SEC. 6. Neither the state nor any county, city, township, town, school district, or any other political subdivision, shall loan or give its credit or make donations to or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation, except for necessary support of the poor, nor subscribe to or become the owner of the capital stock of any association or corporation. The state shall not engage in any work of internal improvement unless authorized by a two-thirds vote of the people.

SEC. 8. No bond or evidence of indebtedness of the state shall be valid unless the same shall have indorsed thereon a certificate signed by the auditor and secretary of state that the bond or evidence of debt is issued pursuant to law and is within the debt limit. No bond or evidence of debt of any county, or bond of any township or other political subdivision, shall be valid unless the same shall have indorsed thereon a certificate signed by the county auditor or other officer authorized by law to sign such certificate, stating that said bond or evidence of debt is issued pursuant to law and is within the debt limit.

CONSTITUTIONS AMENDED SINCE 1880.

The states of Colorado, Iowa, New York, and South Carolina have reported amendments of their respective constitutions relating to public debt as follows:

COLORADO.

Section 6 amended so as to read as follows:

No county shall contract any debt by loan in any form except for the purpose of erecting necessary public buildings, making or repairing public roads and bridges; and such indebtedness contracted in any one year shall not exceed the rates upon the taxable property in such county following, to wit: counties in which the assessed valuation of taxable property shall exceed \$5,000,000, \$1.50 on each \$1,000 thereof; counties in which such valuation shall be less than \$5,000,000, \$3 on each \$1,000 thereof, and the aggregate amount of indebtedness of any county for all purposes, exclusive of debts contracted before the adoption of this constitution, shall not at any time exceed twice the amount above herein limited, unless when in manner provided by law the question of incurring such debt shall, at general election, be submitted to such of the qualified electors of such county as in the year last preceding such election shall have paid a tax upon property assessed to them in such county, and a majority of those voting thereon shall vote in favor of incurring the debt; but the bonds, if any be issued therefor, shall not run less than 10 years, and the aggregate amount of debt so contracted shall not at any time exceed twice the rate upon the valuation last herein mentioned: Provided, That any county in this state which has an indebtedness outstanding, either in the form of warrants issued for purposes provided by law prior to December 31, A. D. 1886, or in the form of funding bonds issued prior to such date for such warrants previously outstanding, or in the form of public building, road, or bridge bonds outstanding at such date, may contract a debt by loan, by the issuance of bonds for the purpose of liquidating such indebtedness, provided the question of issuing said bonds shall, at a general or special election called for that purpose, be submitted to the vote of such of the duly qualified electors of such county as in the year last preceding such election shall have paid a tax upon the property assessed in such county, and the majority of those voting thereon shall vote in favor of issuing the bonds. Such election shall be held in the manner prescribed by the laws of this state for the issuance of road, bridge, and public building bonds, and the bonds authorized at such election shall be issued and provision made for their redemption in the same manner as provided in said law.

IOWA.

The constitution of 1857, as amended, prescribes the limit of county and municipal indebtedness as follows:

SEC. 2. No county or other political or municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose to an amount in the aggregate exceeding 5 per centum on the value of the taxable property within such county or corporation, to be ascertained by the last state and county tax lists previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

NEW YORK.

Article VIII, section 11, was amended November 4, 1884, to read as follows:

No county, city, town, or village shall hereafter give any money or property or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation, or become directly or indirectly the owner of stock in or bonds of any association or corporation; nor shall any such county, city, town, or village be allowed to incur any indebtedness except for county, city, town, or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town, or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor as may be authorized by law. No county containing a city of over 100,000 inhabitants, or any such city, shall be allowed to become indebted for any purpose or in any manner to an amount which, including existing indebtedness, shall exceed 10 per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of such county or city subject to taxation, as it appeared by the assessment rolls of said county or city on the last assessment for state or county taxes prior to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all indebtedness in excess of such limitation, except such as may now exist, shall be absolutely void, except as herein otherwise provided. No such county or such city whose present indebtedness exceeds 10 per centum of the assessed valuation of its real estate subject to taxation shall be allowed to become indebted in any further amount until such indebtedness shall be reduced within such limit. This section shall not be construed to prevent the issuing of certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes for amounts actually contained or to be contained in the taxes for the year when such certificates or revenue bonds are issued and payable out of such taxes. Nor shall this section be construed to prevent the issue of bonds to provide for the supply of water, but the term of the bonds issued to provide for the supply of water shall not exceed 20 years, and a sinking fund shall be created on the issuing of the said bonds for their redemption by raising annually a sum which will produce an amount equal to the sum of the principal and interest of said bonds at their maturity. The amount hereafter to be raised by tax for county or city purposes in any county containing a city of over 100,000 inhabitants, or any such city of this state, in addition to providing for the principal and interest of existing debt, shall not in the aggregate exceed in any one year 2 per centum of the assessed valuation of the real and personal estate of such county or city, to be ascertained as prescribed in this section in respect to county or city debt.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Article IX, amended in 1884 by addition of section 17, is as follows:

SEC. 17. Any bonded debt hereafter incurred by any county, municipal corporation, or political division of this state shall never exceed 8 per cent of the assessed value of all the taxable property therein.

Section 14 of same article was amended in 1886 to read as follows:

SEC. 14. Any debt contracted by the state shall be by loan or state bonds or stock of amounts not less than \$100 each, bearing interest payable semiannually, and payable within 50 years after the final passage of the law authorizing such debt. A correct registry of all such bonds or stock shall be kept by the treasurer in numerical order, so as always to exhibit the number and amount unpaid and to whom severally made payable.

STATE DEBT.

The statistics of state debt have been compiled from the reports of state officers, and they show the indebtedness of the several states for each year from 1880 to 1890. The text and tables in every case have been approved by the proper state officer, or no objection has been made thereto after ample opportunity afforded him for so doing.

The indebtedness includes the amount for which bonds have been issued and are outstanding; the amount due by the state to school or other funds, whether bonds have been issued therefor or not; the arrearages of interest, and all indebtedness of a temporary nature as far as reported. The sinking fund for which credit is given consists only of such an amount of cash, bonds, or stocks as has been specifically set apart by law for the redemption of the debt at its maturity. Several of the states hold bonds and other productive assets, the income of which is applied to general purposes. A full list of such assets follow the detailed statement of state indebtedness.

The amount of the state indebtedness, less sinking fund, herein reported for 1880 is somewhat in excess of that reported by the Tenth Census. This increase arises mainly from including in this statement the indebtedness of the states to their respective school and other funds, which the states, though admitting a liability therefor, had not included in their published debt statements. No objection to thus including them has been received from any state.

In addition to the increase from this source there have been changes as follows:

ARKANSAS.—A large amount of redeemed scrip, bonds, etc., purchased by the state treasurer and held in his custody without cancellation, not heretofore treated as a debt, is here charged as such. Until the securities are canceled and retired they should be treated as part of the debt, but with proper explanation.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.—In the Tenth Census Reports the amount is included in the table of municipal indebtedness.

MARYLAND.—In the statement of the debt of Maryland for 1880 credit was given the state for a large amount of bonds on hand but not belonging to the sinking fund. The bonds are still held by the state, but they do not properly constitute a part of the sinking fund, and are therefore omitted from this statement for the sake of uniformity in comparing the indebtedness of this state with that of other states.

MISSOURI.—The Census Reports for 1880 did not include as a part of the state debt certain bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad Company, though the liability of the state for their amount under certain contingencies was admitted. Since that time the state has provided for the bonds, and to properly show the changes in the debt the amount is added to that reported for 1880.

NORTH CAROLINA.—The Census Reports for 1880 include only the new bonds issued in funding the old debt, but other bonds to a considerable amount were subsequently issued for a like purpose. Therefore to more exactly express the debt, the amount of old bonds outstanding in 1880 and since refunded or otherwise provided for is included as a part of the debt for that year.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Credit was given in the Census Reports for 1880 for certain bonds not technically in the sinking fund, which are omitted in this statement.

TENNESSEE.—The Census Reports for 1880 did not include as a part of the state debt certain indorsed railroad bonds and bonds then outstanding, issued to the United States to pay for railroads, the liability for which has since been admitted by the state. They are included in this report as a part of the indebtedness for 1880.

VIRGINIA.—To the amount of debt as reported by the Tenth Census there has been added the interest overdue at that time, not then included as a part of the debt, but which has since been recognized and provided for by the state.

In most of the states reducing their indebtedness during the decade the reduction has been accomplished by applying to the extinguishment of their obligations the revenues not needed for current expenses. In a few states, however, the apparent decrease of the debt has arisen from the enforced refunding of the old debt into a new one at a discount varying from 15 to 60 per cent, as follows:

STATES.	Rate of discount.	Amount of discount.
Total.....		\$32,673,716
Virginia.....	20 to 50	5,357,443
North Carolina.....	15 to 40	7,859,209
South Carolina.....	50	265,916
Louisiana.....	60	8,191,148
Tennessee.....	About 45	11,000,000

Taking from the amount of decrease in all the states the amount thus arising from the discount in refunding, there is left as paid by cash or increase of sinking fund \$35,572,990.

The following table shows the per capita rank of the several states, territories, and the District of Columbia for debt, less sinking fund, of the state proper in 1890 and 1880, the state having the lowest per capita debt in 1890 being classed as No. 1 in rank:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880	
	Rank.	Per capita.	Rank.	Per capita.		Rank.	Per capita.	Rank.	Per capita.
Utah.....	(a)		1	\$0.06	South Dakota.....	23	\$2.65	(a)	
Oregon.....	1	\$0.01	18	2.93	Mississippi.....	24	2.72	19	\$2.94
Iowa.....	2	0.13	3	0.34	Massachusetts.....	25	3.25	38	11.66
Nebraska.....	3	0.24	10	0.97	North Dakota.....	26	3.85	(a)	
West Virginia.....	3	0.24	2	0.21	Indiana.....	27	3.89	16	2.53
Illinois.....	4	0.31	5	0.47	Missouri.....	28	4.39	34	9.00
New York.....	5	0.38	12	1.51	North Carolina.....	29	4.76	37	11.02
Vermont.....	6	0.45	4	0.45	Connecticut.....	30	5.01	31	7.98
New Jersey.....	7	0.71	6	0.57	Maine.....	31	5.25	33	8.49
Pennsylvania.....	8	0.77	21	3.24	Delaware.....	32	5.27	27	6.18
Kansas.....	9	0.78	11	1.00	Wyoming.....	32	5.27	9	0.82
Washington.....	10	0.86	(a)		New Mexico.....	33	5.66	(a)	
Kentucky.....	11	0.90	7	0.66	Georgia.....	34	5.69	28	6.43
Rhode Island.....	12	1.22	26	6.15	South Carolina.....	35	6.04	30	7.51
Montana.....	13	1.27	13	1.79	New Hampshire.....	36	7.15	36	10.46
Wisconsin.....	14	1.36	14	1.87	Arkansas.....	37	7.69	32	8.46
Colorado.....	15	1.46	8	0.75	Maryland.....	38	8.09	39	11.89
Minnesota.....	16	1.72	29	6.94	Alabama.....	39	8.20	35	9.80
Texas.....	17	1.93	22	3.55	Nevada.....	40	11.13	25	6.03
Ohio.....	18	1.94	20	3.13	Tennessee.....	41	11.14	40	19.97
California.....	19	2.09	23	3.62	Arizona.....	42	12.70	(a)	
Michigan.....	20	2.54	15	1.99	Louisiana.....	43	14.31	42	24.94
Idaho.....	21	2.59	17	2.54	Virginia.....	44	20.67	41	21.66
Florida.....	22	2.64	24	4.36	District of Columbia.....	45	85.86	43	126.66

a No debt.

The following table shows, by geographical divisions, the amount of debt, less sinking fund, of the states proper in 1890 and 1880, and the increase or decrease therein:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.
Total.....	\$228, 997, 389	\$297, 244, 095	.....	\$68, 246, 706
North Atlantic	25, 140, 357	58, 937, 744	.....	33, 797, 387
South Atlantic	89, 652, 873	101, 406, 473	.....	11, 753, 600
North Central	41, 656, 112	49, 085, 648	.....	7, 429, 536
South Central	66, 281, 194	83, 468, 995	.....	17, 187, 801
Western	6, 266, 853	4, 345, 235	\$1, 921, 618	.....

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS OF THE SEVERAL STATES.

Following the tables of state indebtedness will be found a detailed statement of the cash and productive assets held by the several states each year from 1880 to 1890 for which returns have been received.

The amounts have been compiled from official reports and verified in every case by the proper state officer. They show an aggregate of \$191,257,750 for 1890. Of this amount, \$45,999,213 is for sinking funds, and the remainder is generally held for schools, the income from which in some states furnishes a large portion of moneys expended for educational purposes. The total amount consisted of \$40,701,463 in cash and \$150,556,287 in securities worth, it is thought, a premium in the market. The auditor of Virginia declares that the college funds reported for that state form no part of the assets of the state, but belong to the respective colleges holding them. As these colleges are partially supported by state appropriations, the funds are included in this table.

The value of land is not included in the table, except that of some small parcels acquired from foreclosure of mortgages, although several of the states own large tracts of land, generally the gift of the United States government.

The large and increasing value of these funds has given to them no little importance as a factor in the financial condition of the several states where they exist.

Several of the funds report among their productive assets bonds of the state on which they draw interest as on other securities. These bonds are sometimes the ordinary negotiable bonds of the state; sometimes they are obligations issued for the specific use of the funds and are not negotiable, and in other cases the amounts reported represent only obligations of the state implied by the constitution or laws. Nonnegotiable obligations issued to the funds and implied obligations have been treated as floating debt, and in cases where funds have claimed them as part of their assets the obligations have been so reported to show the true condition of the funds.

The following table shows the several states, territories, and the District of Columbia in the order of their rank as to amount of cash and productive assets in 1890 and 1880, the highest being No. 1 in rank:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880	
	Rank.	Amount of assets.	Rank.	Amount of assets.		Rank.	Amount of assets.	Rank.	Amount of assets.
Massachusetts	1	\$26, 208, 273	1	\$15, 625, 359	Kentucky	25	\$2, 557, 972	21	\$2, 809, 689
New York	2	17, 415, 812	2	11, 056, 622	Oregon	26	2, 151, 936	33	386, 079
Minnesota	3	13, 336, 238	5	5, 880, 527	Colorado	27	2, 045, 339	38	87, 997
Pennsylvania	4	10, 995, 741	3	9, 148, 114	Louisiana	28	1, 783, 335	25	1, 695, 014
Texas	5	9, 223, 215	8	5, 131, 940	Nevada	29	1, 441, 940	30	845, 210
Virginia	6	9, 088, 192	4	6, 213, 110	Rhode Island	30	1, 358, 309	26	1, 275, 041
California	7	7, 831, 371	13	4, 413, 098	Delaware	31	1, 333, 553	27	1, 239, 705
Maryland	8	7, 646, 413	12	4, 449, 466	Florida	32	1, 146, 258	31	695, 086
Kansas	9	6, 713, 199	22	2, 365, 584	West Virginia	33	1, 071, 592	32	657, 610
Michigan	10	6, 466, 576	6	5, 435, 146	South Carolina	34	315, 137	35	261, 195
Wisconsin	11	5, 625, 768	10	4, 755, 692	North Carolina	35	262, 927	36	118, 793
Illinois	12	5, 588, 053	14	3, 597, 287	Vermont	36	253, 209	34	349, 341
Indiana	13	5, 362, 892	11	4, 488, 535	New Hampshire	37	202, 061	37	116, 271
Ohio	14	4, 950, 259	7	5, 220, 609	Montana	38	187, 181	.....	(a)
New Jersey	15	4, 829, 235	9	4, 993, 791	North Dakota	39	104, 792	.....	(a)
Iowa	16	4, 633, 858	15	3, 591, 853	Maine	40	62, 678	28	1, 235, 573
Arkansas	17	4, 629, 734	23	1, 823, 711	Idaho	41	33, 864	.....	(a)
Missouri	18	4, 584, 484	16	3, 548, 517	South Dakota	42	10, 053	.....	(a)
Nebraska	19	3, 910, 690	29	956, 866	Arizona .....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Alabama	20	3, 556, 573	19	3, 294, 826	District of Columbia .....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Tennessee	21	3, 393, 266	17	3, 525, 293	New Mexico .....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Mississippi	22	3, 134, 473	20	3, 207, 403	Utah .....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Connecticut	23	3, 128, 005	18	3, 298, 659	Washington .....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Georgia	24	2, 683, 294	24	1, 747, 876	Wyoming .....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)

a Have no funds.

The following table shows, by geographical divisions, the amount of cash and productive assets held by the several states, territories, and the District of Columbia in 1890 and 1880, and the increase therein since the latter date:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890	1880	Increase.
Total	\$191,257,750	\$129,542,488	\$61,715,262
North Atlantic	64,453,323	47,098,771	17,354,552
South Atlantic.....	23,547,366	15,382,841	8,164,525
North Central	61,286,862	39,840,616	21,446,246
South Central.....	28,278,568	21,487,876	6,790,692
Western	13,691,631	5,732,384	7,959,247

COUNTY DEBT.

The statistics of county indebtedness for 1890 have been compiled from reports received at this office from county officers. They embrace the indebtedness of 2,793 counties, being all in the United States organized on June 1, 1890, and the amount in each has been verified and approved by the proper county officer, and his approval is on file in this office. The figures for 1880 are from the reports of the Tenth Census without change.

The following table shows, by geographical divisions, the amount of county debt, less sinking fund, for 1890 and 1880, and the increase or decrease therein:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.
Total	\$145,048,045	\$124,105,027	\$20,943,018	.....
North Atlantic	27,585,070	31,576,032	.....	\$3,990,962
South Atlantic.....	7,825,561	7,013,875	811,686	.....
North Central	69,110,453	54,380,941	14,729,512	.....
South Central.....	19,177,151	18,496,123	681,028	.....
Western	21,349,810	12,638,056	8,711,754	.....

MUNICIPAL DEBT.

The statistics of municipal indebtedness embrace the amount of indebtedness of every city, village, borough, town, township, fire, water, or irrigation district, precinct, and plantation in the United States, being, as far as known to this office, all the political divisions of the state less than county having power to contract debt, except the school district, and the poor district of Pennsylvania, hereinbefore mentioned.

On June 1, 1890, there were in the United States 26,822 of such municipalities. To every one a schedule of inquiry was sent by this office, asking the amount of bonded debt, floating debt, and sinking fund; also the object or purpose for which the bonded debt was incurred, when it was issued, the rate of interest, and the date of maturity. Of these places 7,719 reported debt as herein given, 19,089 reported no debt, and 14 failed to make any return. The latter are small places, and probably had no debt to report.

After compiling these schedules a statement was sent in every case to the proper local officer showing amount as compiled for his municipality, and in every case his signature is on file in this office certifying to the correctness of the figures as herein published, or he has made no objection thereto after ample opportunity for so doing.

The following table shows the amount of municipal debt, less sinking fund, by geographical divisions, for 1890 and 1880, and the increase or decrease therein during the decade:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.
Total	\$724,463,060	\$684,348,843	\$40,114,217	.....
North Atlantic	405,572,083	445,423,924	.....	\$39,851,841
South Atlantic	67,610,380	59,361,194	8,249,186	.....
North Central	184,219,923	130,897,630	53,322,293	.....
South Central	52,576,623	41,956,331	10,620,292	.....
Western	14,484,051	6,709,764	7,774,287	.....

SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT.

The statistics of school district indebtedness for 1890 have been compiled by this office from special or annual reports of the principal educational officer of each state furnishing such information or from special returns received from school districts, to which 150,000 schedules of inquiry were sent.

The report of indebtedness is made up by counties, and will be found in connection with the recapitulation of county and municipal indebtedness. Several of the states, having adopted the town or county system for schools, make no separate report of school indebtedness, hence appear in these tables as having no debt. It will be seen that in the aggregate the debt as reported has increased from \$17,580,682 in 1880 to \$36,701,948 in 1890.

The figures for 1880 are from the reports of the Tenth Census.

The following table shows the amount of school district debt, by geographical divisions, for 1890 and 1880, and the increase or decrease therein during the decade:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.
Total.....	\$36, 701, 948	\$17, 580, 682	\$19, 121, 266	.....
North Atlantic.....	9, 671, 105	4, 902, 597	4, 768, 508	.....
South Atlantic.....	18, 299	138, 368	.....	\$120, 069
North Central.....	25, 251, 793	11, 694, 288	13, 557, 505	.....
South Central.....	220, 343	61, 509	158, 834	.....
Western.....	1, 540, 408	783, 920	756, 488	.....

STATE AND LOCAL DEBT.

77

SUMMARY, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE COMBINED DEBT, LESS SINKING FUND, OF THE SEVERAL STATES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPALITIES, AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS FOR 1890 AND 1880.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	TOTAL COMBINED DEBT, LESS SINKING FUND.		POPULATION.		PER CAPITA OF TOTAL DEBT.		STATE DEBT.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1, 135, 210, 442	\$1, 123, 278, 647	62, 622, 250	50, 155, 783	\$18. 13	\$22. 40	\$228, 997, 389	\$297, 244, 095
North Atlantic	467, 968, 615	540, 840, 297	17, 401, 545	14, 507, 467	26. 89	37. 28	25, 140, 357	58, 937, 744
Maine	15, 600, 777	23, 235, 980	661, 086	648, 936	23. 60	35. 81	3, 470, 908	5, 511, 871
New Hampshire	8, 148, 362	10, 792, 583	376, 530	346, 991	21. 64	31. 10	2, 691, 019	3, 629, 613
Vermont	3, 785, 373	4, 499, 188	332, 422	332, 286	11. 39	13. 54	148, 416	151, 020
Massachusetts	81, 550, 027	91, 909, 651	2, 238, 943	1, 783, 085	36. 42	51. 55	7, 267, 349	20, 785, 216
Rhode Island	13, 042, 117	12, 971, 063	345, 506	276, 531	37. 75	46. 91	422, 983	1, 700, 736
Connecticut	23, 703, 478	22, 001, 661	746, 258	622, 700	31. 76	35. 33	3, 740, 200	4, 967, 600
New York	201, 763, 217	218, 845, 804	5, 997, 853	5, 082, 871	33. 64	43. 06	2, 308, 230	7, 659, 222
New Jersey	49, 333, 589	49, 382, 675	1, 444, 933	1, 131, 116	34. 14	43. 66	1, 022, 642	649, 248
Pennsylvania	71, 041, 675	107, 201, 692	5, 258, 014	4, 282, 891	13. 51	25. 03	4, 068, 610	13, 883, 218
South Atlantic	165, 107, 113	167, 919, 910	8, 857, 920	7, 597, 197	18. 64	22. 10	89, 652, 873	101, 406, 473
Delaware	2, 919, 084	2, 371, 296	168, 493	146, 608	17. 32	16. 17	887, 573	905, 461
Maryland	42, 175, 408	41, 429, 179	1, 042, 390	934, 943	40. 46	44. 31	8, 434, 368	11, 118, 866
District of Columbia	19, 781, 050	22, 498, 323	230, 392	177, 624	85. 86	126. 66	19, 781, 050	22, 498, 323
Virginia	50, 837, 315	45, 518, 776	1, 655, 980	1, 512, 565	30. 70	30. 09	34, 227, 234	32, 764, 200
West Virginia	2, 532, 460	1, 640, 935	762, 794	618, 457	3. 32	2. 65	184, 511	127, 511
North Carolina	11, 117, 445	17, 962, 535	1, 617, 947	1, 399, 750	6. 87	12. 83	7, 703, 100	15, 422, 045
South Carolina	13, 295, 637	14, 185, 060	1, 151, 149	995, 577	11. 55	14. 25	6, 953, 582	7, 478, 293
Georgia	20, 272, 095	19, 648, 265	1, 837, 353	1, 542, 180	11. 03	12. 74	10, 449, 542	9, 917, 862
Florida	2, 176, 619	2, 665, 541	391, 422	269, 493	5. 56	9. 89	1, 031, 913	1, 173, 912
North Central	320, 238, 281	246, 058, 507	22, 362, 279	17, 364, 111	14. 32	14. 17	41, 656, 112	49, 085, 648
Ohio	71, 065, 386	53, 044, 175	3, 672, 316	3, 198, 062	19. 35	16. 59	7, 135, 806	10, 022, 721
Indiana	24, 442, 631	18, 352, 649	2, 192, 404	1, 978, 301	11. 15	9. 28	8, 538, 059	4, 996, 090
Illinois	41, 841, 649	46, 388, 888	3, 826, 351	3, 077, 871	10. 94	15. 07	1, 184, 907	1, 446, 466
Michigan	16, 941, 928	12, 055, 902	2, 093, 889	1, 636, 937	8. 09	7. 36	5, 308, 294	3, 252, 758
Wisconsin	10, 440, 580	12, 085, 984	1, 686, 880	1, 315, 497	6. 19	9. 19	2, 295, 391	2, 462, 049
Minnesota	26, 050, 929	11, 328, 433	1, 301, 826	780, 773	20. 01	14. 51	2, 239, 482	5, 417, 369
Iowa	11, 275, 319	8, 137, 767	1, 911, 896	1, 624, 615	5. 90	5. 01	245, 435	545, 435
Missouri	51, 557, 568	60, 263, 761	2, 679, 184	2, 168, 380	19. 24	27. 79	11, 759, 832	19, 509, 000
North Dakota	3, 842, 790	131, 726	182, 719	36, 909	21. 03	3. 57	703, 769	.....
South Dakota	6, 613, 707	867, 134	328, 808	98, 268	20. 11	8. 82	871, 600	.....
Nebraska	15, 536, 772	7, 489, 974	1, 058, 910	452, 402	14. 67	16. 56	253, 879	439, 799
Kansas	40, 629, 022	15, 912, 114	1, 427, 096	996, 096	28. 47	15. 97	1, 119, 658	993, 961
South Central	138, 255, 311	143, 982, 958	10, 972, 893	8, 919, 371	12. 60	16. 14	66, 281, 194	83, 468, 995
Kentucky	19, 432, 885	14, 982, 449	1, 858, 635	1, 648, 690	10. 46	9. 09	1, 671, 133	1, 094, 424
Tennessee	29, 543, 843	40, 750, 137	1, 767, 518	1, 542, 359	16. 71	26. 42	19, 695, 974	30, 802, 668
Alabama	18, 930, 867	18, 007, 774	1, 513, 017	1, 262, 505	12. 51	14. 26	12, 413, 196	12, 370, 994
Mississippi	6, 011, 347	4, 955, 789	1, 289, 600	1, 131, 597	4. 66	4. 38	3, 503, 009	3, 324, 084
Louisiana	33, 335, 497	42, 865, 471	1, 118, 587	939, 946	29. 80	45. 60	16, 008, 585	23, 437, 640
Texas	20, 172, 063	11, 688, 198	2, 235, 523	1, 591, 749	9. 02	7. 34	4, 317, 515	5, 650, 213
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	61, 834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	10, 828, 809	10, 733, 140	1, 128, 179	802, 525	9. 60	13. 37	a8, 671, 782	b6, 788, 972
Western	43, 641, 122	24, 476, 975	3, 027, 613	1, 767, 697	14. 41	13. 85	6, 266, 853	4, 345, 236
Montana	2, 918, 893	765, 248	132, 159	39, 159	22. 09	19. 54	167, 815	70, 000
Wyoming	1, 647, 381	205, 462	60, 705	20, 789	27. 14	9. 88	320, 000	17, 000
Colorado	8, 411, 027	3, 627, 742	412, 198	194, 327	20. 41	18. 67	599, 851	146, 338
New Mexico	2, 831, 538	84, 872	153, 593	119, 565	18. 44	0. 71	870, 000	.....
Arizona	2, 937, 971	377, 501	59, 620	40, 440	49. 28	9. 33	757, 159	.....
Utah	767, 501	116, 251	207, 905	143, 963	3. 69	0. 81	.....	9, 120
Nevada	1, 337, 501	1, 399, 765	45, 761	62, 266	29. 23	22. 48	509, 525	375, 242
Idaho	1, 594, 333	229, 882	84, 385	32, 610	18. 89	7. 05	218, 493	82, 944
Washington	3, 145, 658	239, 311	349, 390	75, 116	9. 00	3. 19	300, 000	.....
Oregon	2, 479, 860	848, 502	313, 767	174, 768	7. 90	4. 86	1, 685	511, 376
California	15, 569, 459	16, 582, 439	1, 208, 130	864, 694	12. 89	19. 18	2, 522, 325	3, 133, 215

a Includes \$3,703,757 held in treasury as cash.

b Includes \$1,543,145 held in treasury as cash.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SUMMARY, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE COMBINED DEBT, LESS SINKING FUND, OF THE SEVERAL STATES, COUNTIES, MUNICIPALITIES, AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS FOR 1890 AND 1880—Continued.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	COUNTY DEBT.		MUNICIPAL DEBT.		SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$145,048,045	\$124,105,027	\$724,463,060	\$684,348,843	\$36,701,948	\$17,580,682
North Atlantic	27,585,070	31,576,032	405,572,083	445,423,924	9,671,105	4,902,597
Maine	434,346	451,809	11,695,523	17,192,266	.....	80,034
New Hampshire	556,987	779,034	4,718,025	6,318,329	182,331	65,607
Vermont	5,108	23,421	3,529,014	4,167,469	102,835	157,278
Massachusetts	4,051,830	1,371,213	70,230,848	69,753,222	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	12,499,254	11,088,861	119,880	181,466
Connecticut	30,547	101,400	18,322,371	16,248,751	1,610,360	683,910
New York	10,936,638	12,399,308	187,348,163	198,206,841	1,170,186	580,433
New Jersey	3,728,130	6,668,463	42,990,338	41,367,057	1,592,479	697,907
Pennsylvania	7,841,484	9,781,384	54,238,547	81,081,128	4,893,034	2,455,962
South Atlantic	7,825,561	7,013,875	67,610,380	59,361,194	18,299	138,368
Delaware	618,400	44,000	1,413,111	1,417,613	.....	4,222
Maryland	893,776	1,377,325	32,847,264	28,932,988	.....	.....
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	1,774,535	1,283,574	14,835,546	11,380,414	.....	90,588
West Virginia	1,197,462	592,780	1,132,188	877,086	18,299	43,558
North Carolina	1,514,600	1,524,654	1,899,745	1,015,836	.....	.....
South Carolina	1,062,750	1,573,759	5,279,305	5,133,008	.....	.....
Georgia	429,380	181,790	9,393,173	9,548,613	.....	.....
Florida	334,658	435,993	810,048	1,055,636	.....	.....
North Central	69,110,453	54,380,941	184,219,923	130,897,630	25,251,793	11,694,288
Ohio	7,797,005	2,962,649	52,888,263	38,606,606	3,244,312	1,452,199
Indiana	6,406,239	4,048,054	9,498,333	9,308,505	(a)	.....
Illinois	11,016,380	14,181,134	26,456,965	27,354,982	3,183,397	3,406,306
Michigan	1,257,698	896,700	8,510,439	6,516,771	1,865,497	1,389,673
Wisconsin	1,529,681	2,292,254	6,303,605	7,055,114	311,903	276,567
Minnesota	3,317,657	901,412	18,427,368	4,318,180	2,066,422	691,472
Iowa	3,416,889	2,992,573	6,391,772	3,474,621	1,221,223	1,125,138
Missouri	10,240,082	12,073,312	28,092,103	27,934,665	1,465,551	746,784
North Dakota	1,372,261	118,476	711,665	13,250	1,055,095	.....
South Dakota	2,441,334	843,094	1,197,520	24,040	2,103,253	.....
Nebraska	5,510,175	5,120,362	7,124,506	1,102,172	2,648,212	827,641
Kansas	14,805,052	7,950,921	18,617,384	5,188,724	6,086,928	1,778,508
South Central	19,177,151	18,496,123	52,576,623	41,956,331	220,343	61,509
Kentucky	5,712,463	5,877,043	11,880,417	7,994,594	168,872	16,388
Tennessee	2,172,059	3,060,545	7,675,810	6,886,924	.....	.....
Alabama	1,433,321	1,683,266	5,084,350	3,953,514	.....	.....
Mississippi	1,230,299	1,132,763	1,278,039	498,942	.....	.....
Louisiana	177,798	1,107,470	17,149,114	18,320,361	.....	.....
Texas	6,891,714	2,499,287	8,928,852	3,538,698	33,982	.....
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	1,559,497	3,135,749	580,041	763,298	17,489	45,121
Western	21,349,810	12,638,056	14,484,051	6,709,764	1,540,408	783,920
Montana	2,004,513	659,696	614,519	.....	132,046	35,552
Wyoming	1,083,790	169,377	243,591	19,085	.....	(b)
Colorado	4,601,588	2,592,363	2,955,962	560,573	253,626	328,468
New Mexico	1,815,083	84,872	127,085	.....	19,370	.....
Arizona	1,954,414	353,217	200,165	11,284	26,233	13,000
Utah	49,859	15,132	717,642	91,999	.....	.....
Nevada	812,676	891,017	.....	132,000	15,300	1,506
Idaho	1,234,987	143,742	29,211	2,500	111,642	696
Washington	1,507,786	204,384	1,046,510	34,927	291,362	(b)
Oregon	905,711	211,767	1,386,444	98,774	186,020	26,585
California	5,379,403	7,312,489	7,162,922	5,758,622	504,809	378,113

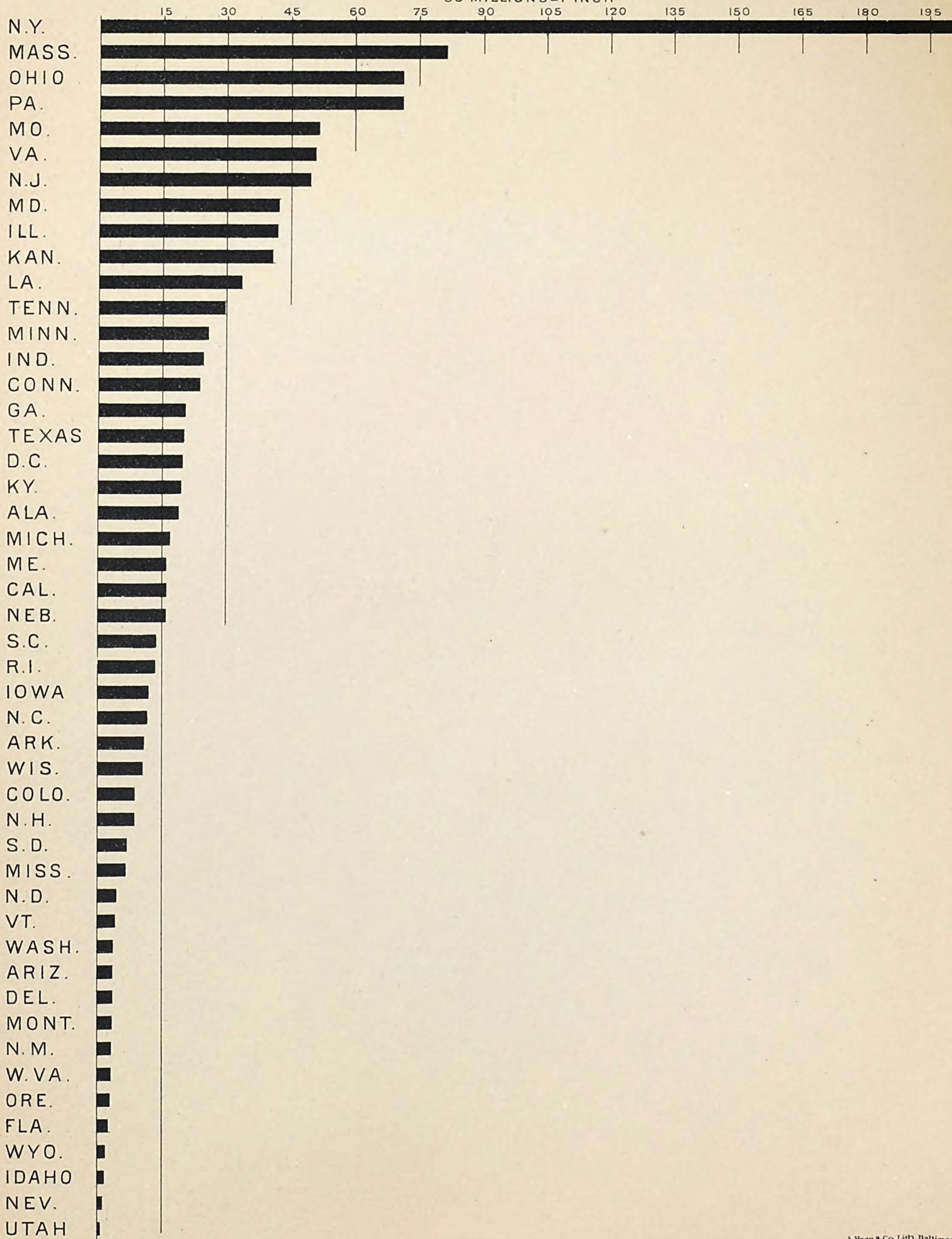
^a Included in municipal debt. The amount of the school district debt so included in 1890 was, as reported by state superintendent of public instruction, \$891,906.

^b No school reports received; see pages 879, 880, volume VII, Tenth Census Reports.

INDEBTEDNESS OF STATES

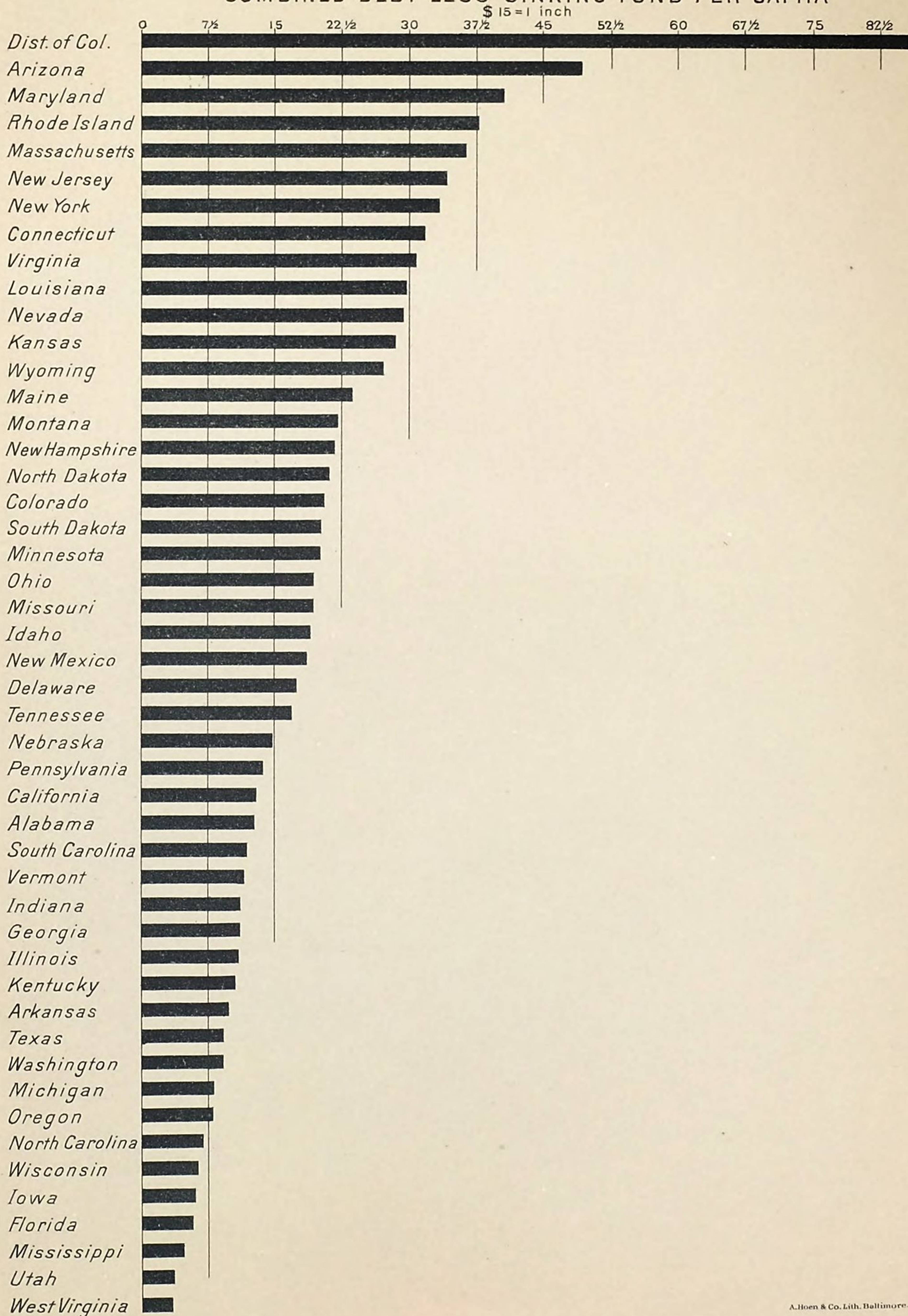
(combined debt less sinking fund)

30 MILLIONS = 1 INCH



STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

COMBINED DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA



STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

[FOR TABLES SEE PAGES 148-243.]

ALABAMA.

BONDED DEBT.

At the beginning of the fiscal year 1880 the bonded debt of the state was as follows:

Adjusted bonds, Class "A"	\$6,438,000.00
Adjusted bonds, Class "B"	538,000.00
Adjusted bonds, Class "C"	827,000.00
Unadjusted bonds (estimated)	1,501,221.05
Total	9,304,221.05

This amount has been reduced \$66,521.05 during the 10 years by redemption.

During the year 1879 the state paid \$458,734.63 in interest on the bonds and obligations and in costs in paying obligations. For the year 1889 the annual interest charge was \$538,667.53.

By an act approved February 22, 1887, the governor was authorized to issue bonds of the state to the amount of \$954,000, at a rate of interest not to exceed 4 per cent, for the purpose of funding a like amount of bonds bearing 6 per cent interest. By the terms of their issue the latter bonds could not be redeemed before January 1, 1890, and those authorized for their refunding had not been issued at the close of the period reported in this statement.

For explanation of the different classes of bonds, see Census Reports for 1880, volume VII, page 594.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of obligations of the state to its several educational funds, the assets of the funds having been used for general expenses of the state.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$12,413,196.10	\$12,370,993.89	\$538,667.53	\$458,734.63
Bonded	9,237,700.00	9,304,221.05	350,449.50	277,040.00
Floating	3,175,496.10	3,066,772.84	188,218.03	181,694.63

a \$1,501,221.05 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SCHOOL FUND.—The constitution provides that the income arising from the sixteenth section trust fund, the surplus revenue fund, all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for educational purposes, shall be faithfully applied to the maintenance of the public schools. The state, holding the principal of these funds in trust as a permanent school fund, pays an annual interest of 6 per cent on the sixteenth section fund and 4 per cent on the surplus revenue fund.

THE UNIVERSITY FUND consists of \$300,000, derived from the sale of the land originally granted by Congress and of 46,080 acres of public land within the state, to be applied to the endowment of the university after the erection of certain buildings. These funds are deposited with the state, and on them 8 per cent interest is paid.

THE AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE FUND consists of \$253,500, arising from the sale of the scrip for the land given in trust to the state by an act of Congress approved July 2, 1862. For the payment of the interest thereon, at the rate of 8 per cent, for the benefit of the college, the faith and credit of the state are forever pledged. The other funds are small and require no special mention.

"STRANGULATED COUNTIES".

The legislature passed an act, approved February 15, 1883, authorizing the appropriation of certain revenue derived by the state from the counties of Chambers, Lee, Pickens, Randolph, and Tallapoosa to the adjustment and settlement of their indebtedness incurred for stock subscribed to aid in the construction of certain railroads.

At the close of the fiscal year 1889 there were due the state from the counties mentioned on account of the revenues thus appropriated the following amounts:

Chambers.....	\$18,206.71
Lee.....	41,477.63
Pickens.....	23,435.64
Tallapoosa.....	33,600.17
Randolph.....	35,050.35
Total.....	151,770.50

The legislature of 1888-1889 passed an act requiring these counties to reimburse the state at the rate of one-tenth of the amount due each year, commencing in 1890.

ARIZONA.

BONDED DEBT.

The bonded debt of the territory on June 30, 1890, amounted to \$633,000, all of which was contracted for the construction of public buildings, roads, and bridges, and for territorial funding and redemption.

Congress, by act of June 25, 1890, approved the funding act of the territory, which provided for funding all the floating indebtedness, territorial, county, municipal, and school, and such of the bonded indebtedness as could be lawfully redeemed, at a rate of interest not to exceed 5 per cent per annum, the new bonds to run 50 years, but redeemable after 20 years, the territory assuming the obligations of counties and municipalities. The act further authorized the placing of sufficient bonds to provide for all the legitimate expenses of government then due or to become due up to January 1, 1891; after that date all expenses to be met by a tax levy sufficient to prevent indebtedness.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consisted of general fund warrants outstanding. They bear interest at 10 per cent and are redeemable at the option of the state.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$757,158.95	(a)	\$58,195.90	.....
Bonded	633,000.00	.....	45,780.00	.....
Floating	124,158.95	.....	12,415.90	.....

a No debt.

ARKANSAS.

BONDED DEBT.

On September 30, 1880, the unquestioned bonded debt for which the state was directly liable was \$3,068,500, and the accumulated interest \$2,232,905, making a total of \$5,301,405. (The purposes for which these bonds were issued are fully detailed in volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports.) There was also at the beginning of the period a large amount of state scrip in circulation, the exact quantity of which can not be ascertained from the reports, nor does it appear in the table, but it amounts to not less than \$1,500,000.

The levy of 4 mills on a dollar, under the act of March 5, 1879, for the purpose of creating a sinking fund and paying interest on the public debt, was applied to the redemption of "state scrip" and the "10-year bonds" issued in 1874, which bore interest at the rate of 10 per cent. At the end of the fiscal year 1882 this part of the debt was nearly all extinguished, there being not more than 10 per cent of the scrip outstanding and the "10-year bonds" being nearly all paid.

During the year 1885-1886 the amount of "funding or Loughborough bonds" was largely reduced, including those held by the "permanent school fund". During the year 1887-1888 the state reissued this class of bonds to the amount of \$395,000, of which the permanent school fund received \$259,000 and the sixteenth section fund

\$136,000. By act of April 5, 1887, the state debt board was authorized to issue certificates of indebtedness, to be signed by the treasurer, and exchanged by him, upon the order of the board, for any outstanding valid and undisputed bonds and the matured coupons of the state, provided that the holders of such bonds should agree to exchange \$25,000 or more of them for such certificates. The certificates provided for were to be receivable for certain taxes until they were finally paid off by a levy of 1 mill on the dollar on all taxable property of the state. If any of such certificates were outstanding in 1890 the auditor failed to specifically mention them in his tabular statement of debt.

On September 30, 1890, the bonded debt of the state was \$2,092,100, accumulated interest \$2,884,897.50; total, exclusive of obligations in treasury cash, \$4,976,997.50. Of this amount the United States held trust bonds and coupons amounting to \$793,000, and the state, as trustee for the "permanent school" and "sixteenth section" funds, \$490,000, leaving outstanding in the hands of individuals \$3,693,997.50. The state reports claims against the federal government to a large amount for its share of the 5 per cent fund for unpaid installments of the surplus revenue due, for swamp lands sold and granted to the railroads, and other claims.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state consists of accumulated matured interest on the bonded debt and scrip certificates, and of bonds, scrip certificates, and coupons which have been redeemed in excess of those reissued and remain in the treasury uncanceled.

The treasurer in his balance at the end of each fiscal year includes with the actual cash on hand such redeemed and uncanceled obligations, though their amount is not included in his debt statement. In order to preserve the treasurer's balance as contained in the schedule of receipts and expenditures, the obligations thus included in the balance are herein treated as debt.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1890.	September 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total.....	\$8,680,754.32	\$6,844,550.14	\$125,500.00	\$194,320.00
Bonded	2,092,100.00	3,068,500.00	125,500.00	194,320.00
Floating	a6,588,654.32	a3,776,050.14	.....	.....

a Noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The sinking fund consists of 2 small cash balances held by the state for the reduction of the principal and the payment of the interest on the state debt, amounting in 1890 to \$8,971.70.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—Congress by act of March 2, 1827, granted 72 sections of land (46,080 acres) to the territory of Arkansas to be appropriated solely to the use and support of a university. By a subsequent act, July 29, 1846, the assembly of the state was authorized and empowered to appropriate said lands for the use and benefit of common schools. The statutes of the state provide that the proceeds of all lands that have been or may hereafter be granted by the United States to the state, and not otherwise appropriated, also all moneys, stocks, bonds, lands, and other property now belonging to any fund for purposes of education, the net proceeds of all sales of lands and other property and effects that may accrue to the state by escheat or from sales of estrays, unclaimed dividends, or distributive shares of the estates of deceased persons, also any proceeds derived from the sale of public lands which may have been or may hereafter be paid over to the state (Congress consenting), also 10 per cent of the net proceeds derived from the sale of all state lands, all grants, gifts, or devises that have been or may hereafter be made to the state and not otherwise appropriated by the tenure of the grant, gift, or devise, shall be securely invested and sacredly preserved as a public school fund of the state; also that the annual income derived from said fund, together with the per capita tax of \$1 to be annually assessed on every male inhabitant over the age of 21 years, and so much of the annual revenues of the state as may be set apart by law for such purpose, shall be faithfully appropriated for maintaining a system of free common schools. On September 30, 1890, this fund amounted to \$274,201.82.

SIXTEENTH SECTION FUND.—Congress by act approved June 23, 1836, also granted to the state section 16 in each township or its equivalent in other lands for the use of the inhabitants of such township for schools.

All moneys paid into the state treasury derived from the sale or collection of notes and claims pertaining to the sixteenth section lands are placed to the credit of the county's sixteenth section fund. The state treasurer, by and under the direction of the board of commissioners of the common school fund, is required to invest them in United States bonds or bonds of the state of Arkansas, and as interest accrues on the investment to collect it and

place it to the credit of the sixteenth section fund accounts of the respective counties in the proportion to which each county is properly entitled. On September 30, 1890, the fund amounted to \$285,863.56.

SWAMP LANDS FUND.—By act of September 28, 1850, Congress, to enable the state of Arkansas to construct the necessary levees and drains to reclaim the swamp and overflowed lands therein, granted the whole of those swamp and overflowed lands unfit for cultivation which remained unsold at the passage of the act. the proceeds to be applied exclusively as far as necessary to a reclamation of the lands by means of levees and drains. On September 30, 1890, the fund held in cash \$9,217.93.

OTHER FUNDS.—On September 30, 1890, there was also a common school fund of \$148,567.85 in cash, and several other funds having cash balances of comparatively small amounts.

CALIFORNIA.

BONDED DEBT.

On June 30, 1880, the interest-bearing debt of the state amounted to \$3,396,500. The purposes for which this debt was created are fully detailed in volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports.

On June 30, 1890, the interest-bearing bonds amounted to \$2,637,000. Of this amount \$2,359,000 is held in trust for the school and university funds, leaving a balance of \$278,000 in the hands of individuals. The history of the state debt for the past 10 years has been uneventful, there having been no funding operations or new bonds issued. The principal is being decreased by payment as rapidly as bonds arrive at maturity.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt is composed of a loan from the university fund, the state paying 6 per cent interest per annum. The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total.....	\$2,721,750	\$3,403,000	\$163,005	\$209,745
Bonded.....	a2,642,000	b3,403,000	158,220	209,745
Floating.....	79,750	.....	4,785	.....

a \$5,000 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

b \$6,500 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The interest and sinking fund is derived entirely from taxation, the legislature designating the amount to be raised for such purpose.

STATE SCHOOL FUND.—The state permanent school fund is derived from the following sources: the proceeds from the sale of 500,000 acres, granted by Congress to new states in 1841, and the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of each township, granted by act of March 3, 1853, such per cent as may be granted on the sale of public lands within the state, and the proceeds of the estates of deceased persons dying without heir or will.

The annual school fund is derived from interest on the invested securities of the permanent school fund, interest from the sale of school lands, an annual poll tax provided for by the constitution, not to be less than \$2 on each male inhabitant over 21 and under 60 years of age, and an ad valorem tax calculated upon the rate of \$7 for each child in the state between the ages of 5 and 17 years. On June 30, 1890, the annual school fund consisted of \$372,322.33 cash.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The “consolidated perpetual endowment fund” of the university is derived from the following sources: from the sale of 72 sections (46,080 acres) of land granted by act of Congress March 3, 1853, for the use of a seminary of learning; from the sale of 150,000 acres granted by Congress July 2, 1862, to the several states and territories providing colleges for the benefit of agricultural and mechanical arts; from the sale of 10 sections (6,400 acres) of land granted by Congress March 3, 1853, for public buildings, and from the sale of real estate in Oakland, Alameda county, known as the “Brayton property”. The sum of \$100,000 paid into the state treasury by S. C. Hastings for the purpose of founding a law college, an integral part of the university, the state guaranteeing payment of the interest at the rate of 7 per cent, and the sum of \$79,750 heretofore appropriated by the state, the treasurer being instructed by act approved March 4, 1881, to pay the interest annually at the rate of 6 per cent until the state elects to return the amount to the endowment fund of the university, also go to form this fund.

As will be seen from the table, the invested funds of the university on June 30, 1890, amounted to \$1,143,250. In addition to the net income derived from the investment of this fund the state has provided for an annual levy of 1 cent upon each \$100 valuation of the taxable property of the state.

RELIEF OF JAMES SAULTRY.—The fund for the relief of James Saultry was created by an act of the legislature approved March 13, 1883. The board of examiners was instructed to invest \$25,000 in bonds, the interest accruing to be paid to James Saultry during his natural life for personal injuries received while in the service of the state.

There is also a fund arising from the proceeds of the estates of deceased persons, heirs unknown, amounting in 1890 to \$88,516.20, and a few other funds of minor importance. In 1890 the state had a balance of cash on hand available for general purposes of \$1,727,358.45.

COLORADO.

BONDED DEBT.

The state had no bonded debt until 1890, when \$150,000 of bonds for the construction of the capitol, authorized by an act dated February 11, 1883, were issued, bearing 3.5 per cent interest.

FLOATING DEBT.

On November 30, 1880, the indebtedness of the state consisted of an overdrawn treasury balance amounting in the aggregate to \$213,484.76, represented by outstanding warrants and certificates of indebtedness, which, less the cash on hand applicable to the payment thereof, left the actual floating debt \$146,337.77. The warrants bear interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the date of their presentation, which date is stamped upon them by the treasurer if he prefers not to pay them. This officer keeps a record of the number and amount of warrants so presented and indorsed for nonpayment, and when there are funds in the treasury of an amount sufficient to render payment advisable he gives notice by publication to what number of warrants the funds will extend and which he will pay, and 30 days from the date of last publication interest on warrants so named ceases.

Interest-bearing certificates are issued when the law recognizes a claim against the state, to meet which there is no appropriation. On presentation the auditor adjusts the account, and when it has been approved by the governor and attorney general the former issues a certificate for the amount under his official seal and reports it to the general assembly with as little delay as possible.

Certificates issued to pay bounty on loco or poison weed do not bear interest. They are issued and redeemed by the county, and the state treasurer gives the county credit for the amounts when properly certified against the taxes due the state from the county.

The practice pursued by the state of stamping unpaid warrants and again putting them in circulation, and of issuing certificates for certain specified obligations and then treating both warrants and certificates as outstanding indebtedness, with no further entry of them in the accounts, leads to apparent discrepancies in a statement of the receipts and expenditures of indebtedness of the state, there being apparently no transactions on account of debt in the cash accounts. The amount outstanding of such warrants and certificates at the end of each year, less the amount of cash on hand, is therefore treated in this statement as a debt.

On November 30, 1890, the total amount of warrants and certificates outstanding amounted to \$1,497,155.20, while the cash balance in the treasury was \$1,047,303.71, leaving an overdraft of \$449,851.49.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SCHOOL FUND.—The permanent school fund of the state consists of the proceeds from the sale of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of each township, granted by Congress in the enabling act of 1875; also estates that may escheat to the state, and all grants, gifts, or devises that may be made for educational purposes. The principal of this fund is to remain inviolate, and the interest thereon only expended in the maintenance of the public schools of the state. The constitution provides that the state shall supply all losses that may in any way occur to this fund. The amount of cash and securities held by the fund November 30, 1890, was \$857,149.49.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The university fund consists of the proceeds from the sale of 72 sections of land donated by Congress March 3, 1875. The income of this fund only is used for the general purposes of the university, the principal being held inviolate. The amount November 30, 1890, was \$64,061.34.

PENITENTIARY LAND PERMANENT FUND.—The act of March 3, 1875, gave to the state 50 entire sections of land (32,000 acres) for the purpose of erecting a suitable building for a penitentiary. The first sale of land was made during the year ended November 30, 1884, and at the end of the 10-year period, November 30, 1890, the entire proceeds amounted to \$33,319.94.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The principal of this fund is derived from the sale of land donated by act of Congress July 2, 1862, and acts supplemental thereto, which grant to the several states land or its equivalent in scrip to an amount equal to 30,000 acres for each senator and representative in Congress. November 30, 1890, the proceeds resulting from the sale of these lands amounted to \$15,112.97, which amount remains as uninvested cash in the state treasury.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS FUND.—Congress in the enabling act gave to the state 50 entire sections (32,000 acres) for the purpose of erecting public buildings for legislative and judicial purposes. The state has made this a permanent fund, the principal of which in 1888 amounted to \$44,792.06, but this sum has since been transferred and used in the construction of the new state capitol.

A large number of cash items are also reported as funds, but being more in the nature of appropriations, they require no special mention.

CONNECTICUT.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt November 30, 1880, was \$4,967,600, bearing interest at from 5 to 6 per cent per annum.

By an act passed April 9, 1882, authority was given for an issue of bonds, bearing 3.5 per cent interest and payable in 20 years, for refunding the old debt maturing January 1, 1883. The new bonds sold at 105.04, and there were issued of them \$500,000.

By an act passed April 4, 1883, authority was given for an issue of bonds bearing 3.5 per cent interest, payable in 20 years, for refunding the old debt maturing January 1, 1884. The new bonds sold at 106.85, and there were issued of them \$1,000,000.

By acts passed March 10 and April 22 and 23, 1885, authority was given for an issue of bonds bearing 3 per cent interest, payable in 25 years, for refunding the old debt maturing October 1, 1885. The new bonds sold at 100.876, and there were issued of them \$1,740,000.

By an act passed May 18, 1887, authority was given for the issue of bonds bearing 3.5 per cent interest, payable in 10 years, for refunding the old debt maturing May 1, 1887 and 1897. The new bonds sold at 102.91, and there were issued of them \$1,000,000.

These four issues, amounting to \$4,240,000, retired a like amount of old bonds.

The total debt June 30, 1890, was \$3,740,200, showing a reduction during the period of \$1,227,400, which amount was redeemed from the cash in the treasury.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1890.	November 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Bonded	a\$3,740,200	\$4,967,600	\$122,200	\$287,746

a Upon \$200 of this amount interest has ceased.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SCHOOL FUND.—On June 30, 1890, the state held an invested school fund of \$2,020,073.83, yielding an annual income of over \$125,000, which amount, after deducting expenses for management, with \$1.50 taken from the general revenue for each resident of the state between 4 and 16 years of age, is annually distributed by the comptroller among the several towns in proportion to the number of persons in each between the ages of 4 and 16 years.

AGRICULTURAL FUND.—The state held at the same time an invested agricultural fund of \$135,000, the interest on which is semiannually transmitted by the commissioners of the school fund to the "president and fellows of Yale College".

MONEYS BELONGING TO TOWNS.—The state holds in cash a small amount of money belonging to towns, being an undistributed part of the surplus revenue of the United States deposited with states in 1836, on which interest is paid annually to the several towns.

The other funds held by the state are small, bear no interest, and require no special mention.

DELAWARE.

BONDED DEBT.

On January 10, 1881, the bonded debt of the state amounted to \$847,000, consisting of "war loan bonds", amounting to \$441,000, part of the issue of 1865; \$230,000, a part of the issue of 1867 for internal improvements, and \$176,000, a part of the issue of 1874, also for internal improvements.

On March 6, 1881, the legislature passed a refunding act, which resulted in refunding the above-mentioned bonds and in a reduction of the annual interest rate from 6 to 4 per cent. Under the act of April 6, 1889, the state issued \$75,000 of bonds, bearing 3.5 per cent annual interest, for the purchase of the building erected by the county of Newcastle for the insane.

On December 31, 1890, the bonded debt of the state amounted to \$660,000.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state is represented by certificates issued to the Delaware college fund and bonds to the school fund amounting in all to \$239,750, bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent annually.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1881 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1890.	January 10, 1881.	1890	1881
Total	\$899,750	\$930,000	\$37,910	\$55,800
Bonded	660,000	847,000	23,525	50,820
Floating	239,750	83,000	14,385	4,980

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The sinking fund of the state, consisting of cash held for redemption of maturing bonds and interest, was \$24,539.37 on January 10, 1881, and \$12,177.07 on December 31, 1890.

DELAWARE COLLEGE.—The endowment fund of \$83,000 was derived from the sale of land scrip donated by Congress July 2, 1862, to the several states and territories providing colleges for the benefit of agricultural and mechanical arts. By an act of the legislature February 22, 1877, a certificate of permanent and perpetual indebtedness, bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent, was issued for the amount to the trustees of Delaware college.

FREE SCHOOL FUND.—The basis for the free school fund was derived from that part of the surplus revenue received by the state of Delaware under the act of Congress approved June 23, 1836. The state invested the amount in her own bonds and in the productive securities of banks and railroads chartered within the state.

At the beginning of the 10-year period, January 10, 1881, the invested securities of the fund amounted to \$432,193.83. During the following year the trustees of the school fund disposed of its Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore railroad certificates for the sum of \$131,750, the original cost of which was \$80,793.83. They also had \$25,000 in reserve, derived from the sale of the Newcastle and Wilmington railroad stock. For the two amounts, aggregating \$156,750, the state issued a single bond running for 25 years and bearing 6 per cent interest. On December 31, 1890, the invested securities amounted to \$483,150 at their par value and \$546,890 at their market value, as estimated by the state treasurer.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

BONDED DEBT.

There has been no new debt created by the District during the 10 years, and the statement shows a gradual decrease by redemption. The District has no sinking fund, but the treasurer of the United States is designated as ex-officio sinking fund commissioner of the District, and manages the debt and pays the interest thereon.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Bonded	\$19,781,050.00	\$22,498,323.33	\$855,401.40	\$1,026,105.02

^a Upon \$100 of this amount interest has ceased.

FLORIDA.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt of the state on December 31, 1880, amounted to \$1,276,500. It was created largely for the purpose of funding floating indebtedness, and as there has been no issue since 1873 a full history of the debt appears in volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports.

Concerning this debt the state comptroller says:

In addition to the above bonds, there appears to be outstanding \$4,000 of bonds issued in 1875 which have never been presented at the treasury for payment of either principal or interest. There are also 7 per cent bonds of the state held by the Indian trust fund of the United States amounting to \$132,000, but as an offset the state has a claim against the United States for an amount more than sufficient to cover the face of these bonds with interest.

The bonds of 1868, commonly called "convention bonds", amounting to \$1,500, are not reported on the debt statement after 1884, but they do not as yet appear to have been paid.

The history of the bonded debt during the 10-year period from 1880 to 1890 has been uneventful, none of the outstanding bonds maturing before 1901.

At the end of the period, December 31, 1890, the total state debt as reported amounted to \$1,275,000. Of this amount \$673,500 was owned by the educational funds and \$242,500 by the sinking fund, leaving \$359,000 in the hands of individuals.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt in 1880, exclusive of arrearages of interest, consisted of \$48,245 scrip, which was subsequently redeemed in the payment of taxes and destroyed by a legislative committee on February 15, 1881.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1890.	December 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$1, 275, 000	\$1, 324, 745	\$80, 000	\$80, 225
Bonded	1, 275, 000	1, 276, 500	80, 000	80, 225
Floating		48, 245		

a Noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The law authorizing the issue of the 7 per cent bonds of 1871 also provided for a sinking fund to redeem the issue at maturity. The comptroller was authorized to make an annual levy on the taxable property of the state sufficient to pay the interest and 1 per cent of the principal of the authorized issue. The treasurer was required to invest the funds collected under this special tax in United States securities or in the purchase of bonds issued under this law.

The law authorizing the issue of the 6 per cent bonds of February 21, 1873, also provides for an annual tax levy of 1 mill on the dollar for the ultimate redemption of said issue, the collections to be invested in United States securities or in the purchase of bonds issued under this act. In 1880 the fund held \$150,833.05 cash and securities, and in 1890 the sum of \$243,087.43.

SCHOOL FUND.—The principal of this fund is derived from the sale of the sixteenth section of land in each township granted the state for common schools by an act of Congress approved in March, 1845; from the proceeds of lands or other property which may accrue to the state by escheat or forfeiture, the proceeds of all property granted to the state when the purpose of such grant is not specified, all moneys that may be paid as an exemption from military duty, all fines collected under the penal laws of the state, such portion of the per capita tax as may be prescribed by law for educational purposes, and 25 per cent of the sales of public lands, and donations by individuals and from appropriations by the state. It increased from \$256,098.92 in 1880 to \$593,557.94 in 1890. The principal of this fund remains sacred and inviolable. The interest is annually prorated to the pupils of the state.

SEMINARY FUND.—The principal of this fund is derived from the sale of seminary lands granted by Congress and consisting of 4 townships, equal to 92,160 acres. It consisted of cash and securities amounting to \$86,054.17 in 1880 and \$94,488.20 in 1890.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The principal of this fund was derived from the sale of land scrip granted by act of Congress July 2, 1862 (and acts supplemental thereto), which gave to the several states land or its equivalent in scrip to an amount equal to 30,000 acres for each senator and representative in Congress. In 1880 the fund held of cash and securities \$124,051.21, and in 1890 \$155,838.58.

GEORGIA.

BONDED DEBT.

The present bonded debt of the state was created largely by the building of railroads and the indorsement of bonds for railroad companies. A detailed account of the financial transactions from 1828 to 1880 appears in volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports.

The total bonded debt September 30, 1880, was \$9,827,660, issued mainly in refunding the original debt.

The act of September 30, 1881, required the governor to issue to the trustees of the University of Georgia, in lieu of any valid matured bonds of the state, the property of said university, an obligation in the nature of a bond in amount equal to the principal of such matured bonds, and falling due 50 years from the date of issue and to bear 7 per cent interest.

The refunding bonds authorized December 23, 1884, were issued for the purpose of paying off that portion of the principal of the public debt falling due within the years 1885 and 1886. They were to be issued at such times and in such amounts as the governor might deem necessary to meet the demands.

The refunding bonds authorized September 5, 1887, were issued for the purpose of paying off such portion of the debt falling due January 1, 1889, as was not otherwise provided for.

The act of October 23, 1889, authorized the governor to issue bonds of the state not to exceed in the aggregate \$1,900,000, bearing 3.5 per cent interest, to pay off an amount of public debt falling due October 1, 1890. The loan was placed at 3.5 per cent premium, and bonds issued to the amount of \$1,833,000.

At the close of the 10-year period, September 30, 1890, the bonded debt of the state as reported was \$10,359,340, showing a considerable increase over previous years. The last bonds issued, however, amounting to \$1,833,000, were for the purpose of redeeming \$2,098,000 bonds which matured October 1, 1890. This payment the state treasurer says was made on that date, making the actual bonded debt when the transaction was completed \$8,261,340. Of the amount of bonds reported outstanding \$16,840 are past due and noninterest bearing.

FLOATING DEBT.

The item of \$90,202 appearing in the debt statement outstanding during each of the 10 years is a balance arising from the sale of land scrip granted by the general government for educational purposes, upon which amount the state pays 7 per cent interest to the trustees of the university.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1890.	September 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$10,449,542	\$9,917,862	\$386,974.14	\$671,805.54
Bonded	10,359,340	9,827,660	380,660.00	665,491.40
Floating	90,202	90,202	6,314.14	6,314.14

^a Upon \$2,114,840 of this amount interest has ceased.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The constitution provides that the general assembly shall raise by taxation each year the sum of \$100,000, to be held as a sinking fund for the redemption of bonds of the state not yet matured. As no mention of a sinking fund is made in the annual reports of the state treasurer or comptroller, it is presumed the money has been expended annually in the purchase and retirement of bonds.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The permanent fund of the university is principally invested in the obligations of the state issued under the act of September 30, 1881, as has heretofore been described in the bonded debt statement. The obligations issued amounted to \$360,202 on September 30, 1890. It has also a state loan of \$90,202, being a balance from the sale of land scrip granted by the general government, under the act of 1862 and subsequent acts, for the benefit of colleges teaching agriculture and mechanical arts. The state pays an annual interest of 7 per cent on the entire fund to the trustees of the university.

The state also holds for general purposes a large amount of railroad bonds, and owns the Western and Atlantic railroad, the value of which is not estimated, but for it the state receives an annual rental of \$300,000, one-half of which is used for common school and the other half for general purposes.

IDAHO.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt of Idaho on June 30, 1880, was \$69,268.60. It consisted of the issue of January 8, 1875, amounting to \$22,553.54, authorized for the purpose of funding certain outstanding bonds of the territory issued under the acts of 1866-1867, and the bonds of 1877, amounting to \$46,715.06, issued for a like purpose. The bonds issued under the act first named were paid in 1885, according to the terms of agreement.

In 1885 the legislative assembly authorized an issue of \$80,000 of bonds for constructing a capitol building and \$20,000 for an insane asylum. They were issued and are redeemable at the pleasure of the state 10 years after their issue.

The bonded debt of the territory on July 3, 1890, the date of its admission as a state, amounted to \$146,715.06, and remained unchanged at the end of this period, October 1, 1890.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state consists of registered warrants drawing 10 per cent interest, which the comptroller states will be redeemed by February 1, 1891.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	October 1, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total.....	\$239,267.95	\$82,944.39	\$19,926.80	\$8,294.44
Bonded	146,715.06	69,268.60	10,671.51	6,926.86
Floating.....	92,552.89	13,675.79	9,255.29	1,367.58

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The law authorizing the issue of \$80,000 in capitol building bonds provided a sinking fund for the purpose of redeeming the bonds at maturity. This fund is called the “capitol building fund”, and is maintained by the receipts arising from territorial and county licenses and the proceeds of all rents that may be derived from the use of the capitol building. On October 1, 1890, the fund held \$20,774.95.

In the act of July 3, 1890, to provide for the admission of the state of Idaho into the union, Congress made the following grants of land for certain specific purposes named:

UNIVERSITY FUND.—72 sections (46,080 acres) for the purpose of providing a permanent fund, the income alone of which was to be used exclusively for university purposes.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—Sections numbers 16 and 36 in every township, or other lands equivalent thereto, for the support of common schools; also 5 per cent of the net proceeds derived from the sale of all public lands within the state subsequent to its admission into the union, provided that all lands granted for educational purposes shall be disposed of at public sale, the proceeds to constitute a permanent fund, the interest only to be used in the support of said schools.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—90,000 acres of land for the use and support of an agricultural college, as provided in the acts of Congress making donations of lands for such purposes.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS FUND.—50 sections (32,000 acres) for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the capital of the state for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes.

The act provided, in lieu of any grant of land for purposes of internal improvement or claim under the act of September 28, 1850, or for swamp, overflowed, and saline lands to said state, the following grants, to wit: for the establishment and maintenance of a scientific school, 100,000 acres; for state normal schools, 100,000 acres; for the support and maintenance of the insane asylum, 50,000 acres; for the support and maintenance of the university, 50,000 acres; for the support and maintenance of the penitentiary, 50,000 acres; for other state charitable, educational, penal, and reformatory institutions, 150,000 acres; in all, 500,000 acres, with the further provision that none of the lands granted should be sold for less than \$10 per acre.

The funds reported in the table for October 1, 1890, are cash balances held by the state treasurer for the purposes indicated. The sale of lands for above purposes had not commenced at that time.

ILLINOIS.

BONDED DEBT.

The total interest-bearing bonded debt September 30, 1880, was \$257,459.11, bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum, making an annual interest charge of \$15,447.55. During the 2 succeeding years the state paid \$257,459.11, being the amount outstanding, except \$23,600, and on this interest had ceased, the bonds having been called. The amount necessary to redeem the outstanding bonds was supplied by the Illinois Central railroad, being the proceeds of 7 per cent of the gross earnings of said railroad, which, during the 10 years ended September 30, 1890, amounted to \$4,003,742.75. In the future the receipts from this source can be applied to the ordinary expenses of the state.

FLOATING DEBT.

The state holds as a trust moneys belonging to the state school, college, and seminary funds, amounting on September 30, 1890, to \$1,165,407.32.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1890.	September 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$1,184,907.32	\$1,446,466.43	\$69,924.44	\$85,371.99
Bonded	<i>a</i> 19,500.00	<i>b</i> 281,059.11	.....	15,447.55
Floating	1,165,407.32	1,165,407.32	69,924.44	69,924.44

a Noninterest bearing.

b \$23,600 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—The state permanent school fund, the income of which alone can be expended for school purposes, consists of 3 per cent of the net proceeds of the sale of public lands in the state (one-sixth part excepted) and the so-called “surplus revenue”, being a portion of the money received by the state from the general government and made a part of the common school fund by act of legislature March 4, 1837.

On September 30, 1890, the fund consisted of the following items:

3 per cent fund	\$613,362.96
Surplus revenue fund	335,592.32
Cash	314,256.22
Total	1,263,211.50

The state holds and uses this fund as a trust, paying 6 per cent interest thereon to the common school fund, except on the amount represented by cash.

COLLEGE FUND.—This fund is composed of the one-sixth part of the 3 per cent fund originally required by an act of Congress to be devoted to the establishment and maintenance of a state college or university, and it amounts to \$156,613.32. The state holds and uses this as a trust fund, paying 6 per cent interest on it to the university. The university has also in addition to this an endowment fund amounting at the present time to \$540,819.63, being proceeds from the sales of land received by “an act of Congress donating public lands to several states and territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agricultural and mechanical arts”, approved July 2, 1862.

SEMINARY FUND.—This fund (\$59,838.72) is the proceeds from the sale of seminary lands originally donated to the state by the general government for the founding and support of a state seminary. The state holds and uses this as a trust fund, and on it pays 6 per cent interest.

There is also, not reported in the tables, a county school fund amounting to \$160,312.75, and a township school fund of \$6,889,960.20.

INDIANA.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded interest-bearing debt October 31, 1879, was \$4,953,783.22, bearing 5 and 6 per cent interest per annum, making an annual interest charge of \$288,126.99.

By an act approved March 12, 1875, authority was given the financial board of the state to refund state loans when such refunding could be done advantageously. Under this act, in 1881, there were canceled war loan bonds amounting to \$139,000, bearing 6 per cent interest per annum, and \$910,000 temporary loan bonds, bearing interest at 5 per cent. In their place \$585,000 temporary loan bonds, bearing 5 per cent interest per annum, were issued, the bonds to mature in 8 years, and a nonnegotiable bond to Purdue university for \$340,000. During the same year \$570 in state stock certificates was retired, while the debt was increased by the addition of \$3,000 of internal improvement bonds, on which interest had ceased, but which, prior to this time, were not known to be outstanding. During the year the debt was in the aggregate decreased \$121,570.

In accordance with an act of 1885, \$585,000 bonds, bearing interest at the rate of 5 per cent per annum and maturing in 1889, were refunded. The new bonds bore interest at 3.5 per cent per annum, were payable in 10 years, and sold for 101.875. By an act approved February, 1885, authority was given for a temporary loan of \$600,000, bearing 3.5 per cent interest per annum, to mature in 10 years. The new bonds sold at 101.375. Authority was given by act of 1885 to issue \$500,000 in bonds known as new statehouse bonds. The new bonds, bearing interest at the rate of 3.5 per cent per annum and maturing 10 years after date, sold for 102.625. Authority was given by act of March 3, 1883, for the transfer to the general fund, if desired, of any money received and belonging to the Indiana university permanent endowment fund, and the issuance of nonnegotiable bonds therefor. The state in 1885 transferred \$60,000 and issued bonds therefor, to bear 5 per cent interest per annum. During the year the state increased its debt in the aggregate \$1,154,000.

By an act of 1852 authority was given the financial board, whenever there was not money enough in the treasury to pay the interest on the state debt, to issue and sell bonds sufficient to meet such interest. In 1887 the state took advantage of that law and issued \$340,000 in bonds known as temporary interest-loan bonds. The new bonds, maturing in 5 years and bearing 3 per cent interest per annum, sold for 100.270. During this year there was transferred from the Indiana university permanent endowment fund to the general fund \$84,000, and the state gave its bond to said fund for a like amount, the bond to bear 5 per cent interest per annum and to mature at the pleasure of the state. Thus, in 1887, the debt was increased in the aggregate \$424,000.

In accordance with the act of 1852, the state in 1888 also issued \$340,000 in bonds to meet the payment of interest falling due that year. The new bonds, maturing in 5 years and bearing 3 per cent interest per annum, were sold at par.

During the year 1889 several changes were made in the debt. In accordance with the act of 1852 a temporary interest loan of \$370,000 was made. The new bonds, bearing 3 per cent interest per annum and maturing in 5 years, sold for 100.770. An act of 1889 gave authority for the issue of \$1,400,000 in temporary loan bonds. The new bonds, bearing 3 per cent interest per annum and maturing in 10 years, sold on an average at about 100.19. On March 8, 1889, authority was given for the refunding of \$3,904,783.22 in bonds issued to the school fund. The new bonds, amounting to \$3,905,000, bearing 3 per cent interest per annum and maturing in 20 years, sold for 101.62. During the year the debt was increased in the aggregate \$1,770,006.78.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	October 31, 1889.	October 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Bonded debt.....	a\$8,540,615.12	b\$4,998,178.34	\$273,825.00	\$288,126.99

a Upon \$16,615.12 of this amount interest has ceased.

b \$27,000 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$17,395.12 interest has ceased.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The sinking funds of the state consist of two small unexpended balances remaining in the treasury which have not been transferred or otherwise appropriated, the income of which is, under the law, used for educational purposes. The total of these funds amounted on October 31, 1889, to \$2,556.30.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—The state constitution declares that this fund shall receive moneys from the following sources: (1) congressional township fund and the lands belonging thereto; (2) the surplus revenue fund; (3) the saline fund and the lands belonging thereto; (4) the bank tax fund and the fund arising from the one hundred and fourteenth section of the charter of the State Bank of Indiana; (5) the fund derived from the sale of the county seminaries and the money and property heretofore held by the seminaries; (6) the fines assessed for breach of the

penal laws of the state and for all forfeitures that may accrue; (7) the lands and other estates that may escheat to the state for want of heirs or kindred entitled to its inheritance; (8) the lands that have been or may be granted hereafter to the state, where no specific purpose is expressed in the grant, and the proceeds of the sale thereof, including the sale of the swamp land granted by act of Congress to the state after deducting the expense of selecting and draining the same; (9) the taxes which may be assessed from time to time upon the property for school purposes.

The constitution further provides that the principal shall remain a perpetual fund, which may be increased but shall never be diminished, and that the income thereof shall inviolably be appropriated to the support of the common schools, and to no other purpose whatever; that all portions of the common school fund as have not yet been intrusted to the several counties shall be invested by the legislature in some safe and practicable manner; that should any county fail to demand its proportion of the income of the fund the same should be reinvested for the benefit of said county, and that the several counties shall be held liable for the preservation of that portion of said fund intrusted to them.

The law provides a tax of 16 cents on each \$100 of taxable property, real and personal, and 50 cents on each poll, for the purpose of supporting the common schools, and the following fines and penalties are also turned into the school fund: fines imposed upon clerks for violating the marriage laws, upon assessors failing to swear parties as to the correctness of assessment lists, upon persons betting or wagering upon the result of an election, upon recorders for improperly entering the records of deeds, and upon trespassers on state lands; also income from unclaimed moneys belonging to deceased persons and loaned by the treasurer; and the net proceeds of sales of cattle running at large in violation of law and of unclaimed baggage and freight also go to this fund.

From 1880 to 1888, inclusive, a portion of the school fund consisted of 5 nonnegotiable bonds, amounting to \$3,904,783.22 and bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum. On June 1, 1889, these bonds were refunded, as above stated, and the board of finance distributed to the several counties of the state \$3,904,783.22, in the ratio of the vote cast for secretary of state in the general election of 1888, retaining the balance of the loan in the general fund of the state, as provided by an act approved March 8, 1889.

The various counties are held liable for the preservation of so much of said fund as is intrusted to them and for the payment of the annual interest thereon at the rate established by law, the payment of which interest shall be full and complete every year and shall so appear in the auditor's report to the superintendent of public instruction.

The fund amounted on October 31, 1889, to \$3,910,858.94. Of this amount \$3,904,783.22 was cash deposited with counties and \$6,075.72 was cash in the state treasury.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY PERMANENT ENDOWMENT FUND.—From the printed reports of the state officers this fund seems to be made up of the Purdue endowment fund, which was derived from donation, and university fund, derived from an annual tax of 5 mills on each \$100 of taxable property in the state. The law of 1883 provides that whenever there should be paid into the state treasury a sum sufficient to pay off and cancel any interest-bearing indebtedness of the state that may be due, or which by the terms of said indebtedness may be paid off, the financial board may issue in the name of the state to the trustees of said university a nonnegotiable bond, payable at the pleasure of the state after 50 years, to bear 5 per cent interest per annum, the principal of the bond to equal the principal drawn from the fund, said amount borrowed to be used to liquidate the outstanding bonded indebtedness of the state. The law further provides that as much of said fund as shall not at any time be absorbed by nonnegotiable bonds shall be loaned out at 6 per cent interest, payable semiannually in advance, upon real estate security, but in all cases the state is to be the preferred borrower.

This fund amounted on October 31, 1889, to \$484,835.25, and of this amount \$484,000 was invested in state of Indiana certificates drawing 5 per cent interest per annum.

THE NEW STATEHOUSE FUND.—This fund was created in 1877 for the purpose of building a new statehouse at Indianapolis. It consisted of revenue derived from a tax of 2 cents upon the \$100 worth of taxable property, principal and premium of a loan bearing date of May 1, 1885, and known as the new statehouse loan, and of amounts from time to time received from the general fund by transfer. There was received into this fund from taxes from 1880 to 1889, inclusive, \$1,595,504.37; from the loan negotiated, \$507,500; from transfers at various times from the general fund, \$504,005, and from miscellaneous sources, \$1,117.03, making the total receipts \$2,608,126.40. During the same period there was expended in various ways upon the building \$2,206,658.19, and there was transferred to the general fund \$401,468.21, thus in 1889 closing the account.

THE 3 PER CENT FUND.—This fund was derived from the 3 per cent of net sales of government lands in the state, and the money was required to be used for the repair and construction of bridges and roads. It has had no assets since 1881.

OTHER FUNDS.—During the 10 years the state has opened accounts with several funds, such as swamp land, unclaimed estate, escheated estate, saline land, forfeited land, surplus land, and sinking funds, all of which contain only small sums, and which will eventually, according to constitutional provision, become a part of the school fund.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

IOWA.

BONDED DEBT.

The total debt of the state amounted on September 30, 1879, to \$545,435.19, of which \$300,000 was on account of war and defense loan.

The governor, auditor, and treasurer of the state were authorized by chapter 199, Laws of 1880, to negotiate a loan to complete the payment of this debt. For this purpose, on June 20, 1881, they contracted a loan for \$125,000 at 4 per cent per annum, due in a year. With this amount and \$172,500 cash taken from the treasury the war and defense loan was paid off, except \$2,500 not then presented. In 1882 the remainder of the war and defense bonds and the amount borrowed in 1881 were paid, thus retiring the whole bonded debt.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of irredeemable obligations bearing 8 per cent interest issued to the school fund to reimburse the fund for losses sustained through the action of state officers at different times, amounting in the aggregate to \$245,435.19.

There were also interest-bearing warrants outstanding which are treated in this statement as overdrafts on the treasury. It seems that the auditor is required to draw warrants on the treasurer for money directed to be paid out, and to notify the treasurer as soon as practicable, giving number, date, amount, and payee of each warrant, and under a decision of the court he is required to issue the warrant, even though there is no money in the treasury to pay it. In this case the treasurer is required, upon request of the holder, to indorse upon the warrant the date of presentation, and from this time the warrant bears interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum. He is also required to keep a record of the number and amount of warrants thus presented and indorsed, and when there are funds in the treasury for their payment to an amount sufficient to render it advisable, he gives notice to what number of warrants the funds will extend or the number which he will pay by 3 insertions in a newspaper printed at the seat of government. At the expiration of 30 days from the date of the last publication interest on the warrants so named ceases.

The following table shows the amount of outstanding warrants at the end of each biennial term during the last 10 years:

YEAR.	Amount.	YEAR.	Amount.	YEAR.	Amount.
1879.....	\$96,993.54	1883.....	\$16,450.60	1887.....	\$455,986.15
1881.....	22,093.74	1885.....	765,524.73	1889.....	39,388.33

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879, exclusive of warrants, and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1889.	September 30, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$245,435.19	\$545,435.19	\$19,634.82	\$40,634.82
Bonded		300,000.00		21,000.00
Floating	245,435.19	245,435.19	19,634.82	19,634.82

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SCHOOL FUND.—This fund was derived from 5 per cent of the net proceeds of the sale of public lands, the proceeds of the sale of the 500,000 acres of land which were granted to the state under an act of Congress approved September 4, 1841, the proceeds of the sale of intestate estates which escheat to the state, and the sale of the sixteenth section in each township or lands granted in lieu thereof. On September 30, 1879, this fund amounted to \$3,484,411.18, all of which, save \$2,226.65 cash balance and \$6,335 in real estate, was interest bearing. On June 30, 1889, the fund amounted to \$4,324,346.91, of which there was held by counties and loaned on real estate security, as required by law, \$4,074,326.72.

The interest accruing upon this sum at 6 per cent is apportioned to all the school districts in the state in proportion to the number of persons therein between the ages of 5 and 21 years.

The state auditor keeps the accounts of the school fund separate from the revenue books and notifies the auditor of each county of the sum to which his county is entitled by apportionment, and in case any county collects less of interest than it is entitled to by apportionment the county treasurer is authorized to transfer the

amount of such deficiency from the state revenue in his hands to the interest fund, and in remitting the revenue to the state the amount of such transfer is retained; and in case the county has an excess of interest over the amount apportioned to it, the amount is paid into the state treasury.

The county board of supervisors have sole control and management of the county school fund, and are authorized, when necessary, to have the mortgages foreclosed at the expense of the county. Any losses sustained or gains realized upon foreclosures and resales of mortgaged property are made good by or inure to the benefit of the county, as the case may be. This fund holds the above-named \$245,435.19 in 8 per cent obligations. The several counties of the state also hold to the credit of the school fund in the aggregate about 40,000 acres of land and 38 town lots.

KANSAS.

BONDED DEBT.

On June 30, 1880, the bonded debt of the state amounted to \$1,181,975. Of this amount \$101,475 was for territorial indebtedness, \$685,500 for construction of the state capitol, penitentiary, and the asylums, \$382,500 for defending the frontier against Indian depredations, and \$12,500 for the relief of destitute people on the frontier.

On June 30, 1890, the bonded debt was \$801,000. Of this amount \$545,000 is held as an investment for the permanent school and university funds, thus leaving a total of \$256,000 held by individuals.

FLOATING DEBT.

This debt consists of certificates issued under an act of legislature approved March 5, 1887, authorizing the issue of certificates of indebtedness, drawing 4 per cent interest per annum, for the payment of losses sustained by citizens of the state by the invasion of guerrillas and marauders during the years 1861, 1863, 1864, and 1865. On June 30, 1890, the amount outstanding was \$318,790.96.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1890.	June 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$1, 119, 790. 96	\$1, 181, 975. 00	\$65, 731. 64	\$81, 723. 50
Bonded	801, 000. 00	1, 181, 975. 00	52, 980. 00	81, 723. 50
Floating	318, 790. 96	.....	12, 751. 64	.....

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—As money derived from taxation accumulates in the treasury to the credit of the sinking fund it is the duty of the commissioners in charge to invest the same in bonds of the state of Kansas or the United States. In 1890 it held only \$132.85, and that in cash.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—In the act of admission Kansas was granted the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of land in each township for the use of public schools. The 5 per cent derived from the net proceeds of public lands within the state were diverted to the same purpose, also the estates of persons dying without heir or will. The above sources of revenue constitute a permanent school fund, and it can not be diminished. The income derived from the fund, with all rents and interest on the sales of school lands, and such other means as the legislature may provide by tax or otherwise, constitute the annual fund for distribution. The principal increased from \$1,815,607.94 in 1880 to \$5,587,220.01 in 1890.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The permanent university fund consists of the proceeds derived from the sale of the 72 sections (46,080 acres) of land donated by Congress in the "act of admission" approved January 29, 1861. In 1890 it amounted to \$124,902.82.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The permanent agricultural college fund is derived from the sale of the 90,000 acres of land donated by Congress in the act of July 2, 1862, and in 1890 amounted to \$497,286.33.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.—In the act of admission Congress granted to the state all salt springs, not exceeding 12 in number, with 6 sections of land adjoining or contiguous to each, to be disposed of as the legislature should direct. By the act establishing the state normal school all salt lands belonging to the state were set apart for its "perpetual endowment", save and except the sections of land upon which each of the said salt springs is located, and afterward the act of 1866 granted the remaining 12 sections. This gave to the endowment fund 72 sections of land (46,080 acres), which the law stipulates can not be sold for a less price than \$5 per acre or appraised value. In 1890 the fund amounted to \$122,315.21.

STORMONT MEDICAL LIBRARY FUND.—This fund, consisting of \$5,000, was presented to the state of Kansas by Mrs. Jane C. Stormont for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a medical library for the use and benefit of the people of the state and particularly of the medical profession. The gift was made upon the condition that said sum should remain a perpetual fund and the interest and accumulations thereof be expended in the purchase of books, charts, magazines, etc., relating to the science of medicine and surgery.

KENTUCKY.

BONDED DEBT.

On October 10, 1879, the liabilities of the state consisted of \$174,000 in military bonds, issued from August, 1864, to January, 1866, of which \$165,000 was held by the agricultural and mechanical college. There were also several issues of old bonds on which interest had ceased, amounting in the aggregate to \$6,394, which had not been heard from in many years and were supposed to be lost or destroyed.

On June 1, 1885, certificates of indebtedness, amounting to \$500,000, maturing 20 years from date and bearing 4 per cent interest, were issued to meet current expenses.

FLOATING DEBT.

A state obligation for \$1,327,000, bearing 6 per cent interest, was issued January 1, 1870, to the permanent school fund; also one of \$355,182.12, bearing 6 per cent interest, issued January 1, 1880, for surplus revenue moneys due the counties. The latter obligation has been increased, and June 30, 1889, amounted to \$378,946.71.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1889.	October 10, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$2, 386, 340. 71	\$1, 862, 576. 12	\$132, 796. 80	\$111, 370. 93
Bonded	a680, 394. 00	a180, 394. 00	30, 440. 00	10, 440. 00
Floating.....	1, 705, 946. 71	1, 682, 182. 12	102, 356. 80	100, 930. 93

a \$6,394 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The resources of the sinking fund derived from taxation are fixed by statutory law and can not be diminished until the debt of the state is paid. The fund consists of an annual levy of 5 cents on each \$100 of the valuation of all property, and the income derived from its stock investments. The receipts from those sources are sufficient to meet the annual interest and principal of the bonded debt as it matures.

SCHOOL FUND.—This fund consists of a state obligation of \$1,327,000, and of one of \$378,946.71, the latter issued for surplus revenue due to the counties of the state; the dividends on 735 shares of the capital stock of the Bank of Kentucky, representing a par value of \$73,500, owned by the state; the annual tax of 50 cents on each \$100 of the capital stock of the Farmers' Bank of Kentucky, and the Farmers and Drovers' Bank of Shelbyville; the annual tax of 22 cents on each \$100 of the taxable property of the state, including railroads, and a proportionate share of the special taxes paid by turnpike roads, banks, and other corporations, and all licenses received by the state from whatever source. Article 12, chapter 96, General Statutes, also provides for a separate uniform system of colored schools, and provides for a revenue for that purpose to be known as the colored school fund, and consists of the following provisions: first, the present annual revenue tax of 25 cents and 20 cents additional on each \$100 of valuation of the taxable property owned or held by colored persons; second, a capitation tax of \$1 on each male colored person above the age of 21 years (repealed by act of 1882); third, all taxes levied and collected on dogs owned or kept by colored persons; fourth, all state taxes on deeds, suits, or any license collected from colored persons; fifth, all fines, penalties, and forfeitures imposed upon and collected from colored persons, except amount allowed by law to attorneys for the commonwealth; sixth, all sums of money hereafter received by the commonwealth under or by virtue of an act of Congress distributing public lands, or the proceeds of the sale thereof, provided the pro rata share to each colored pupil child shall not exceed in any 1 year the apportionment made to each white pupil child in the commonwealth; seventh, all sums arising from any donation, gift, grant, or devise, by any person whatsoever, when the intent is thus expressed.

The following table shows the receipts and expenditures of the two school funds from October 10, 1880, to June 30, 1887, at which time the white school fund held a balance of \$663,188.68 and the colored school fund a deficit of \$652,864.76, which amount was covered by a transfer of an equal amount from the white school fund for

that purpose. During the fiscal years 1888 and 1889 the two funds were united, as they appear in the reports as one fund, designated as "school fund", no reference being made to either "white" or "colored".

STATEMENT SHOWING RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF WHITE AND COLORED SCHOOL FUNDS
FROM OCTOBER 10, 1879, TO JUNE 30, 1887.

YEAR ENDED—	WHITE SCHOOL FUND.		COLORED SCHOOL FUND.	
	Receipts.	Expenditures.	Receipts.	Expenditures.
Total	\$7,045,395.31	\$7,045,395.31	\$830,843.44	\$830,843.44
October 10, 1880	690,399.92	753,567.05	49,769.57	34,268.89
October 10, 1881	853,112.45	766,138.46	29,970.01	42,003.76
June 30, 1882	697,980.62	715,036.28	22,540.27	36,860.67
June 30, 1883	866,647.70	687,110.37	16,661.19	106,117.25
June 30, 1884	874,814.30	726,548.10	17,965.12	120,869.49
June 30, 1885	945,161.51	830,998.56	13,988.11	150,612.64
June 30, 1886	1,021,919.34	949,841.62	14,538.76	169,954.79
June 30, 1887	1,095,359.47	952,966.19	12,545.65	170,155.95
Transfer		652,864.76	652,864.76	
Balance		10,323.92		

STATEMENT SHOWING RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL FUND, WHITE AND COLORED
COMBINED, FROM JULY 1, 1887, TO JUNE 30, 1889.

ITEMS.	SCHOOL FUND.	
	Receipts.	Expenditures.
Total	\$3,039,359.89	\$3,039,359.89
Balance brought down July 1, 1887	10,323.92	
June 30, 1888	1,500,730.27	1,506,771.69
June 30, 1889	1,528,305.70	1,406,615.67
Balance on hand		125,972.53

THE AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund consists of the proceeds from the sale of land scrip donated by Congress July 2, 1862, as an endowment fund, which act gave to the state an amount equal to 30,000 acres for each senator and representative in Congress, and was invested in state military bonds to the extent of \$165,000; also an annual assessment of 5 mills upon each \$100 worth of taxable property of the state. The income from this fund is applied to the support of the agricultural and mechanical college.

LOUISIANA.

BONDED AND FLOATING DEBT.

On January 1, 1874, the bonded and floating debt of the state amounted to \$24,245,649.89, as more fully set forth in the following statement:

Old bonds	\$22,435,800.00
General fund warrants	1,640,016.36
Certificates of indebtedness	4,010.00
Interest warrants	4,481.18
Past due interest coupons	340,690.35
Consolidated Planters' Association bonds	418,652.00
Bonds of capital stock of Bank of Louisiana	2,000.00
Total debt January 1, 1874	24,245,649.89

On January 24, 1874, an act was passed for funding the obligations of the state by exchange for bonds, to provide for the principal and interest of said bonds, and to limit the indebtedness.

Section 1 of this act recites that for the purpose of consolidating and reducing the bonded and floating debt of the state certain state officers named shall be authorized to issue bonds, to be known as the "consolidated bonds of the state of Louisiana", to the amount of \$15,000,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary, all payable 40 years from January 1, 1874, and bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent. These bonds were to be exchanged by the board of liquidation for all outstanding bonds of the state, and all valid warrants drawn prior to the passage of the act, at the rate of 60 cents in consolidated bonds for \$1 in outstanding bonds and valid warrants.

During the period between January 1, 1874, and January 1, 1881, the state had funded \$19,738,814.12 of old debt into the new "consolidated bonds". They had also decided that \$3,959,000 of the balance was unfundable,

which left only \$547,835.77 of the recognized debt unfunded, and this would be reduced to \$328,701.46 when funded under the above-named act.

The following statement will illustrate the funding of the debt, also the estimated amount of the same when funding should be completed:

Total debt January 1, 1874	\$24, 245, 649. 89
Total amount of debt funded from January 1, 1874, to January 1, 1881	19, 738, 814. 12
Total amount unfunded January 1, 1881	4, 506, 835. 77
Total amount of old bonds not fundable	3, 959, 000. 00
Total fundable bonds outstanding January 1, 1881	547, 835. 77
Amounting, when funded at 60 cents on the dollar, to	328, 701. 46

SUMMARY.

Total indebtedness January 1, 1874	\$24, 245, 649. 89
Total funded debt January 1, 1881	\$11, 839, 400. 00
Total fundable bonds outstanding, when funded (estimated)	328, 701. 46
Total of old bonds not fundable	3, 959, 000. 00
	16, 127, 101. 46
Estimated reduction of debt under act of 1874	8, 118, 548. 43

The following statement will illustrate the funding operations of the state during the following year to January 1, 1882:

Total funded debt January 1, 1881	\$11, 839, 400. 00
Old bonds funded, \$22,306; general fund warrants funded, \$4,160, scaled to	13, 700. 00
Total funded debt January 1, 1882	11, 853, 100. 00

The legislature passed an act April 10, 1880, to appoint one agent of the state in each of the cities of New York and London, to be designated the bond agent of the state of Louisiana. The governor was to provide each agent and the state treasurer with stamps bearing his signature and that of the treasurer or of the bond agents, and having thereon the following words, to wit: "Interest reduced to 2 per cent for 5 years from January 1, 1880; 3 per cent per annum for 15 years, and 4 per cent per annum thereafter". Section 3 provided that the governor should cause to be issued a sufficient number of new bonds of the denomination of \$5, \$100, \$500, and \$1,000, each denomination to constitute a separate series, respectively, A, B, C, and D, each bearing 4 per cent per annum, with semiannual interest coupons attached, and to be designated as the "constitutional bonds of the state of Louisiana".

Section 5 of said act provided that if the holder of any consolidated bond or bonds should apply to the state treasurer for exchange of bonds and surrender his consolidated bonds, with the interest coupons thereon which fell due January 1, 1880, and all coupons falling due subsequently, the state treasurer should issue said new bonds, in such denominations as the holder might request, at the rate of 75 cents of the new bonds for each dollar of the principal of said consolidated bonds surrendered to the treasurer. On the same date, April 10, 1880, the legislature passed an act providing for the funding of certain auditor's warrants by issuing fundable bonds of the denomination of \$5 (baby bonds) in lieu thereof, to be redeemable at the pleasure of the state after the expiration of 6 years from January 1, 1880, and to bear annual interest at the rate of 3 per cent.

Under the first act, from January 1, 1882, to the end of the 10-year period, May 1, 1890, consolidated bonds amounting to \$290,200 were surrendered in exchange for new constitutional 4 per cent bonds at the rate of 75 cents on the dollar, thus scaling down the state debt \$72,600.

From January 1, 1882, to the end of the period \$429,000 of old debt was funded into consolidated bonds at 60 cents on the dollar, making a net reduction of \$171,600.

The following statement will show the net discount under the acts of 1874 and 1880:

Total debt January 1, 1874	\$24, 245, 649. 89
Bonds not fundable	\$3, 959, 000. 00
Bonds outstanding when funding was completed	57, 601. 46
	4, 016, 601. 46
Total amount funded into consolidated bonds	20, 229, 048. 43
Total issue of consolidated bonds	12, 110, 500. 00
Total discount under the funding act of 1874	8, 118, 548. 43
Consolidated bonds exchanged for constitutional bonds, act of 1880	\$290, 200. 00
Total issue of constitutional bonds	217, 600. 00
Total discount under the funding act of 1880	72, 600. 00
Total discount under the funding acts of 1874 and 1880	8, 191, 148. 43

The legislature passed an act April 7, 1880, to issue bonds to the amount of \$170,000, or so much thereof as might be necessary, payable from 1 to 9 years from April 1, 1880, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum and to be known as "the bonds to liquidate indebtedness to the fiscal agent". These bonds were issued to reimburse the agent for cashing coupons of the consolidated bonds of the state. The total issue, which was \$167,000, has all been paid under the terms of the contract. At the end of the 10-year period, May 1, 1890, the state debt was \$16,008,584.78, as more fully detailed in the schedule.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon, interest for 1880 being computed on amounts outstanding May 1, 1882:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	May 1, 1890.	May 1, 1880.	1890	1882
Total	\$16,008,584.78	\$23,437,640.00	\$874,604.22	\$868,904.22
Bonded	11,759,500.00	<i>a</i> 22,430,800.00	816,637.00	<i>b</i> 810,937.00
Floating	<i>c</i> 4,249,084.78	<i>a</i> 1,006,840.00	57,967.22	<i>d</i> 57,967.22

a Tenth Census Reports.

b Computed upon \$11,913,850, the debt on May 1, 1882.

c \$2,799,904.24 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

d Computed upon \$2,957,105.74, the debt on May 1, 1882, of which \$1,507,925.20 is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—Article 233 of the new constitution of 1880 reads as follows: "The debt due by the state to the free school fund is hereby declared to be the sum of \$1,130,867.51 in principal, and shall be placed on the books of the auditor and treasurer to the credit of the several townships entitled to the same, the said principal being the proceeds of the sale of lands heretofore granted by the United States for the use and support of free public schools, which amount shall be held by the state as a loan, and shall be and remain a perpetual fund, on which the state shall pay an annual interest of 4 per cent from the 1st day of January, 1880, and that said interest shall be paid to the several townships in the state entitled to the same, in accordance with the act of Congress approved February 15, 1843; and the bonds of the state heretofore issued, belonging to said fund and sold under act of the general assembly (No. 81 of 1872), are hereby declared null and void, and the general assembly shall make no provision for their payment and may cause them to be destroyed."

In addition to the above amount the school fund holds \$80,000 in consolidated bonds of the state, the purchase money being derived from the sale of lands heretofore granted by the United States for the use or support of schools and the sale of such lands as are not especially granted or bequeathed to any other purpose, and 10 per cent of the net proceeds from the sale of public lands which have accrued to this state under act of Congress approved September 4, 1841; also from the proceeds of vacant estates falling to the state under law.

In addition to the interest derived from the permanent school fund there are certain other sources from which the amounts received annually are specifically applied to the current school fund, to wit: fines imposed by the several district courts for violation of law and amounts collected on all forfeited bonds in criminal cases after deducting commissions; also an annual tax of not less than 1.5 mills, which may be levied by the police jurors of parishes and by the legal representatives of cities, towns, and villages.

SEMINARY FUND.—The debt due by the state to the seminary fund is \$136,000, being the proceeds of the sales of lands heretofore granted by the United States to the state for the use of a seminary of learning, and on it the state pays an annual interest of 4 per cent from January 1, 1880.

AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE FUND.—The debt due by the state to the agricultural and mechanical college fund is declared by the new constitution to be the sum of \$182,313.03, being the proceeds of the sales of lands and land scrip heretofore granted by the United States to the state for the use of a college for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts. The amount is placed to the credit of said fund on the books of the auditor and treasurer of the state as a perpetual loan, the state paying an annual interest of 4 per cent thereon from January 1, 1880.

MAINE.

BONDED DEBT.

The total debt of the state December 31, 1879, was \$6,678,030.06, bearing interest from 3 to 6 per cent per annum.

By an act approved March 19, 1880, authority was given for an issue of bonds bearing 4 per cent interest, payable in 6 annual payments. Bonds to the amount of \$307,000 were issued, of which \$157,000 were placed in the sinking fund, and the remaining \$150,000 were sold at a premium of \$2,730, and \$150,000 of the old bonds were retired.

By an act approved February 24, 1881, authority was given to issue a registered nonnegotiable bond to the state college of agricultural and mechanical arts for \$30,000, bearing 6 per cent interest, payable semiannually and maturing in 9 years. For this there were retired war debt bonds to the same amount held by the college.

By an act approved March 10, 1883, authority was given to issue to the state college of agricultural and mechanical arts a bond of \$2,000, bearing interest at 6 per cent, payable semiannually and maturing in 6 years, and \$2,000 war debt bonds held by the college were retired.

By an act approved March 13, 1889, authority was given to sell the bonds owned by the sinking fund and to apply the proceeds to the redemption of debt maturing that year, and for the issue of refunding bonds for the remainder. This was done, retiring \$1,219,100 of the maturing bonds and refunding into new bonds \$2,384,000, bearing interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum. Of these bonds, \$50,000 were made payable annually for 12 years from 1890, \$70,000 annually for 10 years from 1902, \$78,000 annually for 10 years from 1912, and the remainder, \$304,000, in 8 annual payments from and after 1922.

By an act approved March 7, 1889, authority was given to issue a nonnegotiable registered bond in favor of the state college of agricultural and mechanical arts for \$118,300, bearing interest at 5 per cent, payable semiannually and due in 30 years, for which a like amount of war debt held by the college was retired.

By an act approved March 7, 1889, the state received from the Maine state college of agricultural and mechanical arts, situated in Orono, \$100,000, bequeathed to it by Hon. Abner Coburn, and applied the sum to the payment of the debt of the state, issuing to the college a nonnegotiable registered bond for a like sum, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, payable semiannually, and due in 30 years from July 1, 1887.

By an act approved March 7, 1889, the state received from the Maine insane hospital the sum of \$50,000, bequeathed to it by Hon. Abner Coburn, and applied the sum to the payment of the state debt, issuing to the hospital a nonnegotiable registered bond for a like sum, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, payable semiannually, and due in 30 years from July 1, 1887. Redemptions of the bonds reduced the amount outstanding December 31, 1889, to \$2,748,800.

FLOATING DEBT.

The state was indebted December 31, 1889, to the amount of \$722,108.11 to several of its funds which have been created from time to time, and, though represented by neither outstanding bonds nor certificates, are a part of the indebtedness of the state.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$3, 470, 908. 11	\$6, 678, 030. 06	\$120, 428. 75	\$386, 803. 66
Bonded	a2, 748, 800. 00	b5, 850, 500. 00	83, 435. 00	350, 970. 00
Floating	c722, 108. 11	d827, 530. 06	36, 993. 75	35, 833. 66

a Upon \$96,500 of this amount interest has ceased.

b Upon \$1,000 of this amount interest has ceased.

c \$100,378.87 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$5,000 the rate of interest is not stated.

d \$97,302.40 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$133,000 the rate of interest is not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The state had up to 1889 a sinking fund composed of United States, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts bonds, amounting at their face value, with the cash in fund December 31, 1888, to \$965,296.33. In that year, the bonded debt of the state having matured, the sinking fund was disposed of and the proceeds applied to the payment of the state debt, as before stated.

MARYLAND.

BONDED DEBT.

The bonded debt of the state amounted in 1879 to \$11,259,607.35, bearing interest at from 3 to 6 per cent.

In 1883 an act was passed authorizing the refunding of the state bounty loan, and \$3,000,000 of bonds bearing 3 per cent and due in 15 years were issued, for which there was retired a like amount of old bonds.

In 1885 an act was passed authorizing the refunding of certain loans, and \$628,355 of bonds were issued, bearing 3 per cent interest and due in 10 years, for which there were retired \$528,355 canal bonds and \$100,000 of the deaf and dumb asylum bonds.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1879.	1889	1879
Bonded	\$10,370,536.56	\$11,259,607.35	\$385,666.38	\$621,317.37

^a \$1 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$1,270,474.10 interest has ceased.

During the period covered by this statement there were taken from the bonded debt statement \$889,070.79 in bonds, while according to the table of receipts and expenditures there were only \$808,909.92 paid on account of bonded indebtedness during these years, leaving a discrepancy of \$80,160.87, which the state officers have failed to explain.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—On July 1 of each year the state comptroller is required to set apart to the credit of this fund \$100,000, which, in addition to all sums otherwise accruing to the fund, is held for the purpose of paying the debt of the state. The fund amounted on September 30, 1889, to \$1,936,169.34.

SCHOOL FUND.—All donations or bequests of money or personal property and all grants or leases of lands for the benefit of the state schools are held in trust for the several counties by the state board of education. This fund on September 30, 1889, consisted of \$312,349.63, and is invested principally in bank and railroad stocks, yielding an income for the last 11 years of over \$11,000 per annum, which amount is distributed to counties in proportion to the amount held to their credit. A tax of 10.5 cents on each \$100 of taxable property is also distributed by the treasurer to the boards of school commissioners of the several counties in proportion to their respective population between the ages of 5 and 20 years.

GENERAL FUND.—This fund holds \$5,397,894.03 of productive assets, of which \$490,727.01 is cash, the balance being invested principally in railroad stocks and bonds. The fund yields an annual income of about \$133,000, which is applied to the general expenses of the state.

UNPRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

The state also holds (reported in separate tables) \$28,258,284.73 in unproductive securities, principally canal and railroad stocks and bonds. A large portion of this sum is represented by Chesapeake and Ohio canal stock and bonds. The state's claim against this canal on September 30, 1889, amounted to \$26,580,207.89. Of this sum \$7,000,000 is principal and the balance, \$19,580,207.89, interest. The remainder of the unproductive investments, amounting to \$1,678,076.84, consists of canal and railroad stocks and bonds which have been acquired from time to time in aid of internal improvement.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BONDED AND FLOATING DEBT.

The total debt of the state December 31, 1879, was \$33,020,464. The debt less sinking fund at the same date was \$20,785,215.71. In 1882 the debt as stated was apparently increased \$112,216.90, on account of change in nominal value of the pound sterling, in which money the following loans had been contracted: construction of the Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoosac tunnel; bounties to Massachusetts soldiers; aid in construction of the Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad; refunding war debt, and building state prison and reformatory for women.

In 1888 an act was passed authorizing the issue of bonds for the building of armories for the state militia, bearing interest at a rate not exceeding 4 per cent annually and for a term not exceeding 30 years. The following year there were sold of authorized bonds \$830,000, bearing interest at 3 per cent per annum.

An act authorizing the issue of \$500,000 in bonds for purchase of site for the statehouse extension, bearing not more than 4 per cent interest annually and payable in 1901, was passed in the same year. The new bonds were accordingly issued to the amount of \$500,000, bearing 3 per cent interest, and sold for 104.76.

A subsequent act authorized an additional issue of \$130,000 in bonds for the same purpose and upon the same conditions. The entire amount was issued, bearing interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum.

In 1889 an act was passed authorizing a loan of \$2,500,000 for construction of the statehouse extension, the bonds to bear a rate of interest not exceeding 3 per cent per annum and to mature in 20 years. There were issued of these bonds \$1,900,000, bearing interest at the rate of 3 per cent annually.

In 1889 a temporary loan of \$32,000 was contracted under authority vested in the state treasurer, which loan at the end of the fiscal year remained unpaid.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$28,283,287.85	\$33,020,464.00	\$1,345,114.39	\$1,639,973.20
Bonded	^a 28,251,287.85	^b 33,020,464.00	1,345,114.39	1,639,973.20
Floating	^c 32,000.00	.....	.....	.....

^a Upon \$5,000 of this amount interest has ceased.

^b \$221,000 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

^c Rate of interest not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

BOUNTY LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was established in 1864 for the purpose of redeeming bonds issued to pay bounty to soldiers and sailors, and was made up of the income received on certain railroad shares then held by the state, of the net receipts of so-called Back bay lands and all other lands, the proceeds of which were not already appropriated for some specific purpose, and of the balance of the coast defense scrip fund, if any remained unappropriated after providing for its own sinking fund. If the receipts from these sources should not in any fiscal year amount to a sum equal to 3 per cent of the debt contracted for this purpose the difference was to be raised by taxation the following year. In 1882 the amount standing on the state treasurer's books to the credit of the accounts of Massachusetts volunteers, returned allotments, and allotment rolls, amounting to \$46,336.80, with interest from January 1 of that year, and the sum of \$22,716.24, the balance of the coast defense loan sinking fund, were transferred to this fund, which on December 31, 1889, amounted to \$7,296,245.31.

COAST DEFENSE LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1868 for the purpose of redeeming "the coast defense loan", and was to be made up of moneys received from the sale of ordnance purchased with coast defense scrip, and of such further sum from the sale of scrip, not theretofore appropriated, as would constitute a fund which would be adequate with its accumulations to redeem the loan at its maturity.

This fund was practically closed in 1882 by the payment of the coast defense loan, with the exception of \$11,000 outstanding scrip, which was not presented for payment, and by the transfer of the balance in the fund, \$22,716.24, to the bounty loan sinking fund.

BOSTON, HARTFORD AND ERIE RAILROAD SINKING FUND.—This fund was created for the payment of bonds issued in aid of the Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad by an act of 1867, and is made up of \$50,000 paid annually by the corporation under its agreement for the issue of the first lot of bonds, amounting to \$3,000,000, and under a second act (1869) authorizing the issue of \$2,000,000 additional, by the payment to the state, on the sale of each \$1,000 of bonds, of a sum which, with its accumulations, would at the maturity of the debt equal the amount issued. In 1882 the stock in the New York and New England railroad held by the state was exchanged for second

mortgage bonds of that company, bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent annually. The bonds received in exchange, amounting to \$1,737,000, were pledged for the payment of the railroad debt. This fund amounted in 1889 to \$3,529,700.80.

TROY AND GREENFIELD RAILROAD SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1854 for the purpose of paying such debt as was created to aid in the construction of the Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoosac tunnel, and is made up by the payment to the state by the company in cash of an amount equal to 10 per cent of the bonds issued while the road was building, and \$25,000 annually after the whole of the road was opened for business. In 1868 the unfunded debt incurred in construction of the railroad and tunnel was funded, and the premiums received from sale of bonds over and above the expense of preparing and negotiating the loan was added to this fund. In 1882 the stock in the Boston and Albany railroad owned by the state and held by this fund was exchanged for bonds of that corporation at the rate of \$66 in bonds for each share of stock. On December 31, 1889, the fund amounted to \$8,248,404.26.

PRISON AND HOSPITAL LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1874 for the purpose of paying bonds issued to build a new state prison and a hospital for the insane, and is made up from the sales of estates of the old state prison and the hospital for the insane. If the proceeds of such sales do not in any fiscal year amount to a sum equal to 3 per cent of the amount of bonds issued, the difference is raised by taxation the next succeeding year. In the year 1882 there was appropriated to this fund and transferred from the Charlestown state prison loan and the Worcester lunatic hospital loan accounts the sum of \$15,703.80, being the cash balances standing to the credit of these accounts. In the same year the rents and other incomes from the two estates mentioned were appropriated to this fund. In 1884 the property connected with the state prison at Charlestown was otherwise appropriated, and in lieu thereof \$60,000 has since been annually appropriated to this fund from the state treasury. On December 31, 1889, the fund amounted to \$1,726,043.44.

BACK BAY LAND LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1860 for the purpose of paying bonds issued for filling in certain lands in the bay back of the city of Boston. It was made up of \$10,000 annually reserved from the proceeds of the sale of such lands. The fund was closed in 1879, the debt for which it was created having become due and the fund was used for its payment.

MASSACHUSETTS WAR LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1865 for the purpose of redeeming bonds issued to pay bounties to volunteers and other expenses incurred on account of the civil war, and is made up in part from dividends of certain railroad stock held by the state, received in excess of amounts required by the bounty loan sinking fund; also the net amount of moneys derived from the sale of "Back bay lands" when not required by the bounty loan sinking fund, and from the sale of all public lands not otherwise appropriated for some specific purpose. If the receipts from all these sources do not in any fiscal year amount to a sum equal to 5 per cent of the total amount of bonds issued for this purpose, the difference is raised by taxation in the following year. In 1889 the fund disappeared from the list, the debt for which it was created having been paid.

ARMORY LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1888 to pay the bonds issued to construct armories for the state militia and other military organizations of the state. It is made up from annual appropriations from the treasury sufficient, with the accumulations, to extinguish the debt at its maturity. The amounts required annually for the sinking fund and the interest of the debt are included in and made a part of the sum charged to the city in which such armory is located, and is assessed and collected annually the same as the state tax. After the debt is extinguished the armory is ceded to the city.

STATEHOUSE CONSTRUCTION LOAN SINKING FUND.—This fund was created in 1889 for the purpose of paying bonds issued to construct an extension to the statehouse, and is made up by premiums received on bonds sold and annual appropriations from the state treasury, which, with the accumulations, will be sufficient to extinguish the debt at maturity. The sinking fund requirements, and enough to pay the interest on this debt, are included in and made a part of the general tax levy each year.

SCHOOL FUND.—This fund was created in 1834 by appropriation to aid in the support of public schools, and has at various times since been increased by donations from the state and the United States. In 1889 the fund amounted to \$2,709,725.32.

COMMONWEALTH'S FLATS IMPROVEMENT FUND.—This fund was created in 1878 for filling in Back bay lands near South Boston for railroad and commercial purposes. The fund is made up from rent of the reclaimed lands and amounted in 1889 to \$4,247.23.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund, which was created in 1863 for the promotion of education in agriculture and mechanic arts, and was made up from the proceeds of sales of land scrip granted by the United States, was closed in 1882, and cash and investments transferred to the technical education fund.

TODD NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.—This fund was created in 1850 by a bequest to the state by Henry Todd, of Boston. It is held and invested by the state treasurer the same as other funds held by him, in behalf of the Massachusetts board of education, and amounted in 1889 to \$12,100.

ROGERS BOOK FUND.—This fund was created in 1857 for the purpose of purchasing books for the use of the state industrial school at Lancaster, and consisted of a donation of \$1,000 made by Henry B. Rogers.

TECHNICAL EDUCATIONAL FUNDS.—The "Commonwealth grant" and the "United States grant" were created in 1863 for the purpose of improving and aiding in education, and consist of grants from the state and the United States.

HARBOR COMPENSATION FUND.—This fund was created in 1866 for the protection and development of certain flats and lands in the harbors of the state. The act creating this fund also provided for a harbor commission, consisting of 5 persons, who have general supervision of all harbors of the state. This fund is composed of money paid for wharfage rights. It is under the direction of the commission, and the income is used to improve the several harbors. In 1889 the principal of the fund was \$186,953.50.

BENNINGTON MONUMENT FUND.—On June 16, 1886, an act was passed creating a trust fund to be known as the Bennington monument fund. It was composed of \$5,000 received from the Bennington Monument Association, a corporation established by the state of Vermont, and \$10,000 appropriated by the legislature of this state. The object of the fund was to aid the association in the erection of a monument commemorating the battle of Bennington. No part of this fund was to be paid until the plans of the monument were approved by the governor. During the fiscal year ended December 31, 1888, this fund, amounting at the time to \$15,783.20, was paid over to L. R. Graves, treasurer of the Bennington Battle Monument Association, by direction of the governor, and the account closed.

REFORM SCHOOL FUND.—This fund was established in 1848 by donations to the state by private citizens, and was placed in the hands of the trustees of the institution. The income only of this fund is used for the instruction, employment, and reformation of juvenile offenders.

TRUST DEPOSITS.—Besides the aforementioned funds, the state holds, in trust, securities deposited by life and casualty insurance companies in accordance with the act of 1885. In the following table the amount and character of securities so held are shown:

NAMES OF CORPORATIONS.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1885.	NAMES OF CORPORATIONS.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1885.
Total	\$1,757,456.13	\$1,428,656.16	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company.	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00
Cape Cod Ship Canal	200,000.00	200,000.00	New England Mutual Life Insurance Company.	113,000.00	113,000.00
Massachusetts Relief Association		500.00	New England Mutual Aid Society	14,000.00	11,000.00
People's Accident Association		500.00	Chelsea Reserve Fund Association	200.00	
Springfield Life Association		1,000.00	Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Limited.	242,000.00	
Union Mutual Benefit Association	2,500.00	2,500.00	Fraternal Accident Association of the Improved Order of Red Men of America, Clinton, Mass.	500.00	
Fraternal Aid Association	1,300.00	1,300.00	Life Casualty Assurance Association	171.72	
Home Relief Association of Massachusetts	1,500.00	500.00	Massachusetts Marine Mutual Relief Association.	2,500.00	
Massachusetts Standard Benefit Company		200.00	Pioneer Life and Casualty Insurance Company ..	300.00	
Massachusetts Mutual Accident Association	2,600.00	1,500.00	Cape Cod Canal Commissioners' Fund		2,249.91
Massachusetts Mutual Aid Society	6,000.00	3,000.00	Income Union Mutual Benefit Association	393.75	43.75
Milford Mutual Relief Association	500.00	500.00	Income Massachusetts Benefit Association	1,797.23	192.50
Home Mutual Aid Association		5,250.00	Income Bay State Beneficiary Association	735.00	170.00
Mercantile Mutual Accident Association	6,500.00	5,000.00	Income Eastern Association	196.05	
Eastern Associates	2,000.00	2,000.00	Income Berkshire Health and Accident Asso- ciation.	141.25	
Berkshire Health and Accident Association	1,000.00	1,000.00	Income New England Relief Association	1,402.20	
United States Mutual Accident Relief Company.	2,000.00	1,500.00	Income Milford Mutual Relief Association	12.50	
United States Benefit Association		5,400.00	Income United States Mutual Accident Relief Association.	290.00	
New England Mutual Accident Association	{ 13,000.00 10,787.50	4,500.00 11,000.00	Income Fraternal Aid Association	233.92	
Equitable Mutual Relief Society		3,300.00	Income Home Relief Association of Massachu- setts.	44.86	
Thames and Jersey Marine Insurance Company.	100,000.00	100,000.00	Income Massachusetts Mutual Aid Society	105.00	
Massachusetts Benefit Association	109,675.00	52,550.00	Income Fraternal Accident Associations, etc	20.00	
Union Marine Insurance Company	100,445.35	100,000.00	Income Massachusetts Masonic Mutual Relief Association.	50.00	
Bay State Beneficiary Association	49,000.00	27,000.00	Income New England Mutual Aid Society	50.00	
John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company.	100,000.00	100,000.00			
La Mutrapole Compagnie D'Assurance		2,000.00			
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Company.	300,504.80	300,000.00			
Berkshire Life Insurance Company	120,000.00	120,000.00			
State Mutual Life Insurance Company	150,000.00	150,000.00			

RECAPITULATION SHOWING CHARACTER OF SECURITIES HELD.

CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	1889	1885
Total	\$1,757,456.13	\$1,428,656.16
County, city, and town scrip	259,275.00	35,000.00
State of Massachusetts bonds	335,665.00	187,000.00
Bonds of other states	500.00	.....
United States bonds	719,800.00	982,750.00
Railroad bonds	435,285.15	199,000.00
Notes and mortgages .....	.....	22,250.00
Bank stock	500.00	.....
Cash	6,430.98	2,656.16

MICHIGAN.

BONDED DEBT.

At the beginning of the fiscal year 1881 the bonded debt of the state amounted to \$905,149.97. Of this amount \$591,000 was the remainder of the \$2,000,000 6 per cent bonds issued in 1861, \$299,000 of war bounty loan 7 per cent bonds authorized by act of the legislature March 2 and 21, 1865, and \$15,149.97 of overdue internal improvement bonds issued under act of March 21, 1837.

The total interest-bearing debt in 1880 was \$890,000, the annual interest charge on which was \$56,390. Between the fiscal years 1880 and 1890 the state reduced the bonded indebtedness from \$905,149.97 to \$31,992.83, all of which has ceased drawing interest.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state consists of amounts due its several educational funds, which the state has appropriated to the payment of general expenses and in return therefor pays an amount equal to the rate of interest stipulated, which varies from 5 to 7 per cent.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1890.	September 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$5,347,032.18	\$4,461,653.36	\$355,493.32	\$298,251.87
Bonded	^a 31,992.83	^b 905,149.97	.....	56,390.00
Floating	5,315,039.35	3,556,503.39	355,493.32	241,861.87

^a \$10,992.83 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$21,000 interest has ceased.

^b \$15,149.97 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—On March 11, 1861, an act was passed authorizing the issue of \$2,000,000 in bonds and at the same time creating a sinking fund, and \$250,000 of the \$2,000,000 was set apart as a nucleus for the fund, which, together with its accumulations, amounted in 1880 to \$1,208,895.27. This amount was gradually reduced from year to year on account of the redemption of the state debt. In 1890 the fund amounted to \$38,737.86, principally in cash.

OTHER FUNDS.

The constitution of the state provides that the proceeds from the sale of all lands that have been or may hereafter be granted by the United States to the states for educational purposes, and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes, shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant, or appropriation. Under this act funds have been created as follows:

PRIMARY SCHOOL FUND.—This fund consists of the proceeds of sales of school lands, proceeds of lease of certain mineral lands, 50 per cent net proceeds, or since 1887 entire proceeds, from the sale of swamp lands, and escheats to the state. The state has collected and used these moneys, and pays the public schools 5 per cent on the amount arising from the sale of swamp lands and 7 per cent on the ordinary principal annually. The fund in 1890 amounted to \$4,362,380.54.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—This fund is composed of proceeds from the sale of certain lands which the state holds in trust for the University of Michigan and pays 7 per cent interest thereon. The fund amounted in 1890 to \$515,087.85.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund is composed of proceeds from sale of certain lands which the state holds in trust for the agricultural college, paying 7 per cent interest for the same. The fund amounted in 1890 to \$373,610.84.

NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.—This fund is composed of proceeds from the sale of certain lands which the state holds in trust for the normal school, paying 6 per cent interest for the same. The fund amounted in 1890 to \$63,960.12.

MINNESOTA.

BONDED DEBT.

On November 30, 1880, the recognized bonded debt of the state amounted to \$290,000, of which amount \$175,000 pertained to the state building loan of 1873 and \$115,000 to the issue of 1878 for providing seed grain for the benefit of grasshopper sufferers.

There was also an unrecognized railroad debt of \$2,275,000, as fully explained in volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports. On these bonds there had accrued \$3,575,000 arrearages of interest to November 30, 1880.

The governor in his annual message of 1877 advocated a recognition of the old repudiated bonds, saying that the state by strong implication had uniformly affirmed their validity; and in his message of 1881 he stated that however good citizens might honestly differ as to the nature and force of the obligation represented by these bonds, the absolute necessity of making some disposition of outstanding paper bearing the sovereign pledge and attestation of the state would be conceded by all. The discussion resulted in the assembling of the legislature in special session on September 19, 1881, and in the enactment of a law providing for the cancellation of the repudiated bonds and coupons and the issue to the holders in lieu and in full satisfaction thereof of new bonds, to be known as Minnesota state railroad adjustment bonds, in amount aggregating 50 per cent of the par value of the principal and interest of the canceled bonds and coupons on January 1, 1884, the new bonds to bear date July 1, 1881, and (after January 1, 1884) to draw interest not exceeding 5 per cent per annum, to be redeemable at any time after 10 but not more than 30 years from date of issue, at the option of the state. A proviso reserved to the state the right to pay the bondholders in cash in case the new bonds should be negotiated at par at a less rate of interest than 5 per cent, or in case they were to bear interest from January 1, 1882. Under the terms of this proviso new bonds were issued, bearing interest at 4.5 per cent, amounting to \$4,253,000 on November 30, 1882, and embracing all the outstanding issue of 1868 (except \$28,000) and the interest-bearing coupons attached. The amount received by the holders of the old bonds under this adjustment was equivalent to the face value of the old bonds held, with interest thereon for 23 years at the rate of 3.5 per cent per annum.

The revenue loan bonds of 1883 were issued under an act approved January 12, 1883, which authorized a loan of \$250,000 in such amounts as would be required to take up and cancel all outstanding bonds previously issued, amounting to \$60,000, and to meet the extraordinary expenses of the state incurred under appropriations made payable out of the revenue fund. Such bonds were to bear a rate of interest not exceeding 4.5 per cent, and the money so borrowed to be paid at any time within 5 years, at the option of the state. The terms and conditions of the act creating this issue were complied with and the bonds redeemed in 1887.

The revenue and building bonds were authorized by chapter 239 of the laws of 1889, to meet the extraordinary expenditures of the state incurred under appropriations made and to be made payable from the revenue fund. They were to bear a rate of interest not exceeding 4 per cent and to be payable at any time within 8 years from date of issue.

At the close of the 10-year period, July 31, 1890, the total bonded debt of the state was \$4,365,000, of which \$2,668,025 was held by trust funds of the state and \$1,696,975 by individuals.

FLOATING DEBT.

The item of \$3,575,000 appearing in the debt statement as outstanding on November 30, 1880, represents the accumulated interest on Minnesota state railroad bonds at that date, which, together with the principal, \$2,275,000, was funded into 4.5 per cent railroad adjustment bonds of 1881.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	July 31, 1890.	November 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$4,365,000	\$6,140,000	\$194,425	\$178,400
Bonded	4,365,000	<i>a</i> 2,565,000	194,425	178,400
Floating		<i>b</i> 3,575,000		

a \$2,275,000 of this amount not recognized as valid in 1880.

b Not recognized as valid in 1880.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUNDS.—The constitution provides how the state may contract a limited debt for certain specific purposes, but for such debts an annual tax levy must be made sufficient to pay the interest thereon and the principal within 10 years. In compliance with this constitutional provision the tax provided to pay interest and principal on the loan of 1873 was credited to the “sinking fund” account, and the special tax paid by citizens in return for the seed grain loan of 1878 was also credited to the same fund. By a constitutional amendment the “internal improvement land fund”, including all moneys and investments, was set apart as a sinking fund for the payment of the principal and interest of the railroad adjustment bonds. The principal of this fund is derived from the sale of 500,000 acres of land granted to the state by Congress September 4, 1841, for purposes of internal improvement. Its accumulations consist of cash, bonds, and land contracts, the latter running 30 years, payable at the option of the holder, and drawing 5 per cent interest. The first sale of land was made in the autumn of 1873, and at the close of the 10-year period, July 31, 1890, there remained unsold 72,604 acres. The act creating the revenue loan bonds of January 12, 1883, provided for the levy of an annual tax of one-fifth of 1 mill on each dollar of the taxable property of the state, to be known as the “redemption fund”. The act authorizing the issue of revenue and building bonds in 1889 required the state auditor to levy a tax of one-tenth of 1 mill on each dollar of taxable property of the state for 8 consecutive years, said tax, when collected, to be known as the “redemption fund”, and applied solely to the payment of all such bonds and interest. The several funds enumerated properly constitute the sinking fund of the state for the payment of the interest and principal of the bonded debt. They aggregated in cash and securities in 1880 the sum of \$722,630.65 and in 1890 the sum of \$2,125,518.46.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—The permanent school fund of the state is derived from the sale of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of land in each township, the land so acquired forming one-eighteenth of the entire area of the state, or a total of about 3,000,000 acres. The average price per acre of land sold is a little less than \$6, and the total proceeds at the present time amount to \$8,955,920.46. In addition to the regular grant for school purposes this fund will be augmented by one-half of the proceeds of the sale of such swamp lands as shall remain to the state after the various grants to railroad companies and state institutions shall have been filled. It is estimated that the fund will eventually amount to \$18,000,000 or \$20,000,000. The income arising from the investment of this fund is apportioned for the support of common schools throughout the state.

PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.—This fund, which now amounts to \$915,974.46, is derived from the sale of university lands donated by Congress, the original donations being as follows:

	ACRES.
First grant, February 19, 1851.....	46,447.39
Second grant, July 8, 1870	45,682.10
For agricultural college, July 2, 1862.....	94,439.28
Total	186,568.77

It is estimated that the fund will eventually amount to about \$1,200,000. The income alone is used, and that is devoted to the support of the state university.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.—In addition to the receipts from taxation for general purposes the state derives a revenue of 5 per cent from the United States of the net proceeds of all government lands sold within the state, which is applied specifically to the purpose of internal improvements, as intended in the original act. The annual levy of taxes for general revenue purposes has not exceeded 1.9 mills during the 10-year period.

MISSISSIPPI.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt of the state on December 31, 1879, amounted to \$530,615, and to \$902,437 in 1889.

The act of March 15, 1884, authorized the state treasurer, in case of a deficiency in the treasury for payment of salaries or appropriations by law, to issue and sell bonds, at his discretion, to supply the deficiency, the amount not to exceed in the aggregate \$200,000, payable the first Monday in January, 1895, with interest at 5 per cent. Under this act there were floated bonds to the amount of \$153,500, all of which were outstanding December 31, 1889.

By an act of March 18, 1886, the treasurer was authorized, for the purpose of defraying current expenses of the state, to issue bonds not to exceed in the aggregate \$500,000, payable January 1, 1907. There was floated of these bonds in 1886, \$277,200; in 1887, \$201,300; in 1888 the remainder, \$21,500, all of which were outstanding December 31, 1889.

Under the same act, in anticipation of the sale of the 6 per cents therein provided for, provision was also made for the issue of bonds to the amount of \$175,000 at 8 per cent, payable within 10 months, and they were issued and redeemed within the year.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt is composed principally of obligations of the state to its several educational funds, drawing interest from 5 to 8 per cent annually, and amounting on December 31, 1889, to \$2,600,571.54.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$3,503,008.54	\$3,324,084.38	\$201,662.86	\$194,837.68
Bonded	<i>a</i> 902,437.00	<i>b</i> 530,615.00	47,515.00	42,000.00
Floating	<i>c</i> 2,600,571.54	<i>d</i> 2,793,469.38	154,147.86	152,837.68

a \$2,937 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

b \$5,615 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

c \$163,424.56 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$16,682.86 the rate of interest is not stated.

d \$2,559.56 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$386,823.02 the rate of interest is not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund grew out of the sale of land scrip allotted to the state by the United States in lieu of lands. The state used the proceeds, issuing therefor to the fund 5 per cent bonds amounting to \$227,150, which bonds constituted the fund on December 31, 1889.

THE CHICKASAW SCHOOL FUND.—This fund is derived from the sale of lands of the Chickasaw cession. There was to its credit December 31, 1889, \$831,606.43. The sum of \$6,472.46 was received during the year. The act of March 7, 1856, provided for the payment of interest by the state upon the fund at the rate of 8 per cent per annum.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—This fund is composed of the proceeds from the sale of certain swamp lands, lands forfeited for taxes, escheated estates, net proceeds from all fines collected for breach of the penal laws, moneys received from licenses received for the sale of intoxicating liquors, and moneys paid for exemption from military service or for school purposes. The fund amounted December 31, 1889, to \$817,646.46. The law provides that whenever in any given year the amount to the credit of the fund in the treasury shall not amount to \$300,000, the treasurer shall transfer from the general fund an amount sufficient to make up the deficiency.

SEMINARY FUND.—This fund is derived from the proceeds of the sale of lands granted by act of Congress for the support of a seminary of learning. By act of February 24, 1844, the proceeds of the sale of lands, when collected, were to be invested by the board of trustees of the university. In 1880 there was due on account of the fund \$544,061.23. The act of March 5, 1880, provided for the payment of interest thereon at the rate of 5 per cent.

SWAMP LAND FUND.—This fund was created out of the proceeds of sales of swamp land granted the state by Congress under the act of September 28, 1850. On December 31, 1889, it amounted to \$163,424.56, on which the state pays no interest.

MISSOURI.

BONDED DEBT.

On December 31, 1880, the bonded debt of the state amounted to \$18,609,000. This amount included the \$3,000,000 bonds issued by the state to the Hannibal and St. Joseph railroad, for which the state had assumed a liability but had not recognized it as a part of its debt. It also includes bonds of the state aggregating \$2,131,000, held as an investment by the educational fund of the state. As authorized by act of general assembly March 23, 1881, the fund commissioners issued to the school fund a 6 per cent consolidated certificate of indebtedness for \$2,909,000, and redeemed \$2,009,000 of state bonds and \$900,000 of state certificates of indebtedness. It also issued to the seminary fund a certificate for \$122,000 and redeemed a like amount of state bonds held by the fund.

On June 20, 1881, the trustees of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad Company paid into the state treasury \$3,090,000, reimbursement to the state for the bonds issued in its aid. Of this amount \$3,000,000 was placed to the credit of the state revenue fund and \$90,000 to the state interest fund. At the time this payment was made the bonds issued to the railroad company had not matured and were commanding a large premium. Under these circumstances it was held by the fund commissioners that the payment of \$3,000,000 was not "a sum of money equal in amount to all indebtedness due or owing by said company for liabilities incurred by the state by reason of having issued her bonds and loaned the same to said company".

The payment equaled in amount the face value of the bonds, but was not sufficient to purchase the bonds themselves on the market. The commissioners, therefore, directed the state treasurer to receive the money in part payment of the amount due the state. After this receipt had been executed, the railroad commenced proceedings in the supreme court of Missouri to compel the treasurer to certify to the governor that the relators had paid into the state treasury money equal in amount to all indebtedness due or owing by said company to the state. The case has been carried to the Supreme Court of the United States for adjudication, where it is now pending. On October 2, 1882, the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad Company paid into the state treasury an additional sum of \$90,000, to pay the installment of interest due January 1, 1882.

The payment of \$3,000,000 made by the railroad company was used by the fund commissioners in redeeming other outstanding bonds of the state maturing August 23, 1882, leaving the railroad bonds to be paid at their maturity.

The state has redeemed or funded its bonded debt as it became due, and at the close of the period, December 31, 1890, it amounted to \$8,533,000.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state is represented by certificates of indebtedness issued by the state to its educational funds, amounting on December 31, 1890, to \$3,680,000.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1890.	December 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$12, 213, 000	\$19, 509, 000	\$551, 290	\$1, 170, 540
Bonded	8, 533, 000	18, 609, 000	336, 980	1, 116, 540
Floating	3, 680, 000	900, 000	214, 310	54, 000

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The law provides for the levy and collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the accruing interest upon the bonded debt of the state and to reduce the principal each year by a sum not less than \$250,000. All moneys collected under this provision shall be placed in the interest fund, from which there shall be annually set apart and credited to the sinking fund a sum not less than \$250,000; any surplus remaining in the interest fund after the interest has been paid for the current year shall also be credited to the sinking fund. A specific tax of one-tenth of 1 per cent is levied annually on the assessed valuation of property for the payment of state indebtedness, and on December 31, 1890, the fund held \$453,168.49, all in cash.

SCHOOL FUND.—The act of Congress approved March 6, 1820, granted to the territory of Missouri for school purposes all salt springs, not exceeding 12 in number, with 6 sections of land adjoining each, which formed the nucleus of this fund. By act of the general assembly, February 6, 1837, the governor of the state was authorized to invest the proceeds thus arising in some safe and productive stock. It was further provided in said act that the interest and profits accruing from the "surplus revenue" of the United States deposited with this state, amounting to \$382,335.30, should be held and applied to the use and support of common schools. Accruing interest and

dividends upon these amounts were to be applied to increasing the capital of the fund until it should aggregate \$500,000, after which the income derived therefrom was to be appropriated for the payment of teachers in common schools.

In obedience to the act of 1837 all moneys belonging to the school fund were invested by the governor in the stock of the Bank of the State of Missouri. From October 1, 1838, to October 1, 1842, the fund increased \$123,010.43, which amount was derived from dividends declared by the bank and from small sums realized from the sale of "saline lands", the total fund aggregating \$575,667.96. In 1842 the dividends ceased to be added to the principal and annually thereafter were distributed among the several counties.

In April, 1857, 20 Pacific railroad bonds were purchased with the proceeds arising from the sale of "saline lands". As required by the act of March 14, 1859, the governor subscribed for additional stock in the bank of the state, amounting to \$86,300, which amount made the total school fund \$678,967.96. The fund remained in this condition until 1866, when the bank stock held by the fund was sold at \$108.50 per share of \$100, and the proceeds remained uninvested until 1872.

By act of December 15, 1865, the state tobacco warehouse located in St. Louis was sold for \$132,000 and the net proceeds of the sale placed to the credit of this fund. During the succeeding 4 years ended December 31, 1870, the fund was largely increased. Of the amount received from the general government for money expended in suppressing the rebellion the state general assembly, by act of March 11, 1867, authorized the state treasurer to invest \$1,500,000 in United States 6 per cent bonds for the benefit of the public school fund. The next important addition to the school fund was a certificate of indebtedness for \$900,000, issued by the state auditor July 1, 1872, to reimburse the fund for stock held in the "bank of the state", sold in 1866, with the interest thereon, at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from July 1, 1866, to July 1, 1872. Another increase occurred in 1873 by the purchase of United States registered 6 per cent bonds, amounting to \$21,500.

By act of March 20, 1875, 38 bonds of \$1,000 each, and interest thereon amounting to \$6,738.75, were transferred to the school fund from the "executors", "administrators", and "land redemption" funds.

In December, 1875, the United States 6 per cent bonds were sold at a premium of about 14.5 per cent and Missouri 6 per cent bonds, aggregating \$1,949,000, were purchased in lieu thereof. On January 1, 1880, the beginning of this period, the school fund aggregated \$2,909,792.66, of which \$792.66 was cash and \$2,909,000 state obligations.

In 1881 the general assembly authorized the fund commissioners to issue a consolidated certificate of indebtedness to the school fund in lieu of \$2,009,000 Missouri 6 per cent bonds and certificates of indebtedness representing \$900,000, amounting in all to \$2,909,000.

On March 31, 1883, another act was approved authorizing the fund commissioners, upon the receipt of any moneys into the state treasury, whether by grant, gift, devise, or from any other source, to be added to either the public school fund or the sinking fund, and when the same amounts to \$1,000 to issue a certificate of indebtedness of the state, except in cases where moneys are acquired by special gift or devise a separate certificate is issued for each gift or devise, and the certificates made payable in 20 years from date. The fund amounted on December 31, 1890, to \$3,140,853, and of this amount all but \$853 was represented by state certificates.

The constitution of the state also provides that in no case shall there be set apart less than 25 per cent of the state revenue, exclusive of the interest and sinking fund, to be applied annually to the support of public schools.

SEMINARY FUND.—The acts of Congress approved February 17, 1818, and March, 1820, provided that 2 entire townships, or 46,080 acres, of public lands should be reserved from sale or appropriation solely for the use of a seminary of learning. On March 3, 1831, Congress authorized the legislature to sell the seminary lands and invest the money arising from the sale thereof in some productive fund, the proceeds to be forever applied solely to the use of a seminary. The larger portion of these lands was sold between the years 1831 and 1838, and the proceeds derived therefrom were borrowed by the state for revenue purposes. By act of the general assembly February 2, 1837, the governor invested the amount received from the sale of seminary lands, with interest due from the state, in stock of the Bank of the State of Missouri, amounting to \$66,726.47. The dividends declared on bank stock and the sale of seminary lands had by October 1, 1842, increased the fund to \$100,000, which was reinvested in the stock of the "bank of the state". By act of February 28, 1843, the earnings of the seminary fund were annually thereafter applied to the maintenance of the state university. In 1866 the stock held in the bank was sold for a premium, the fund realizing from the sale \$108,500. On June 6, 1870, the fund received a further credit by the payment of a judgment rendered in the supreme court against "the bank of the state" for dividends declared June 30, 1866, which the bank had withheld. With these resources United States 6 per cent 5-20 bonds, amounting to \$108,500, were purchased, which, with the premiums paid, expressage, etc., amounted to \$117,551.29. December 24, 1875, the United States 6 per cent bonds were sold by the state for the sum of \$126,635.50. Missouri 6 per cent renewal funding bonds, amounting to \$122,000, were immediately thereafter purchased.

July 1, 1881, in compliance with an act of the general assembly, the board of fund commissioners issued in lieu of the renewal funding bonds a consolidated certificate of indebtedness of the state for \$122,000, payable 30 years after date, with interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum.

By an act passed in 1883 the fund commissioners are authorized, when any moneys shall be paid into the state, from whatever source derived, whether by grant, gift, devise, or any other source, to add it to the seminary fund, and when the fund shall amount to \$1,000 the commissioners are directed to issue certificates of indebtedness of the state similar to those provided for the common school fund. The fund amounted on December 31, 1890, to \$540,095.08. Of this amount \$540,000 is invested in state certificates of indebtedness.

ROAD AND CANAL FUND.—3 per cent of the net proceeds from sales of public lands of the United States lying within this state are subject to the disposition of the general assembly for the improvement of roads and canals, and constitute this fund, which on December 31, 1890, amounted to \$305.39.

MONTANA.

FLOATING DEBT.

The state has a floating debt only, which is represented by certificates of indebtedness and outstanding warrants aggregating \$167,815.49.

Certificates of indebtedness are issued when a claim is presented according to law but for which there is no appropriation.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1890.	December 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$167, 815. 49	\$70, 000. 00	.....	.....
Bonded		70, 000. 00	.....	.....
Floating	a167, 815. 49	.....	.....	.....

a Rate of interest not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

The enabling act approved February 22, 1889, made the following grants of land for educational, charitable, and reformatory institutions, and also to assist in the construction of public buildings for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes. The act stipulated that all land granted for educational purposes should be disposed of at public sale at a price not less than \$10 per acre, the proceeds to constitute a permanent fund, the interest only of which should be expended in the support of schools.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—The sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections in each township, or other land in lieu thereof, were granted for the purpose of founding a permanent school fund, and 5 per cent of the net proceeds from the sale of public lands within the state sold subsequent to its admission into the union was to be paid said state and credited to its permanent school fund.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The land granted to the territory of Montana for university purposes under the act of February 18, 1881, was vested in the state of Montana to the extent of the full quantity of 72 sections (46,080 acres).

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.—90,000 acres were granted for the use and support of an agricultural college, as provided in the acts of Congress making donations of lands for such purposes.

CAPITAL BUILDINGS FUND.—50 sections (32,000 acres) of unappropriated land were granted for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the capital for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes.

ADDITIONAL LANDS GRANTED.—In lieu of the grants of land heretofore made to new states for the purpose of internal improvement, or of swamp and overflowed land, or in lieu of any grant of saline lands, the following grants were made: for the establishment and maintenance of a school of mines, 100,000 acres; for the state normal schools, 100,000 acres; for agricultural colleges, in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for the purpose, 50,000 acres; for the establishment of a state reform school, 50,000 acres; for the establishment of a deaf and dumb asylum, 50,000 acres; for public buildings at the capital of the state, in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for that purpose, 150,000 acres.

The printed reports of the state officers do not show receipts on account of the above-named funds.

NEBRASKA.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt November 30, 1880, was \$499,267.35, consisting in part of \$50,000 issued on February 17, 1875, for the purpose of providing seed grain for the citizens of certain counties devastated by grasshoppers during the year 1874, which bore 10 per cent interest, and were paid, according to the terms of contract, 10 years from date, leaving \$449,267.35, the entire debt of the state on November 30, 1890.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	November 30, 1890.	November 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Bonded	\$449,267.35	\$499,267.35	\$35,941.39	\$40,941.39

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

THE SINKING FUND.—This fund is derived entirely from taxation. The law of 1881 provides that the rate of taxation for this purpose shall not exceed three-fourths of a mill on the dollar valuation in any county in the state. On November 30, 1890, the fund held \$195,388.39.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—The permanent school fund of the state consists of the proceeds derived from the sale of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of each township granted by Congress in the enabling act of April 19, 1864; of 5 per cent of the net proceeds derived from the sale of all government lands within the state, of the proceeds of all lands granted to the state not otherwise appropriated by the terms of the grant, and of the net proceeds of escheats, forfeitures, unclaimed dividends, or distributive shares of the estates of deceased persons. This fund is invested by the board of education, the state being responsible for any loss which may occur to the principal. The state acquired under the act of April 19, 1864, 2,733,500.61 acres of land for the common school fund. The constitution provides that all lands acquired for educational purposes shall not be sold for less than \$7 per acre, nor for less than the appraised value thereof, and that the annual income derived from the investment of this fund, with the interest on sales and leases of school lands, and a state school tax of not less than one-half a mill on the dollar of valuation, shall be semiannually prorated to the pupils of the state. This fund on November 30, 1890, amounted to \$2,745,307.21.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The university fund is derived from the sale of 72 sections of land granted by Congress in the enabling act of April 19, 1864. The number of acres acquired under the act was 45,426.08, and up to November 30, 1888, the latest date reported, 1,971.66 acres had been sold and 21,008.60 acres were under contract of sale. On November 30, 1890, this fund amounted to \$35,880.78.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The principal of this fund is derived from the sale of land donated by act of Congress of July 2, 1862, and acts supplemental thereto, giving lands to the several states or their equivalent in scrip to an amount equal to 30,000 acres for each senator and representative in Congress. The state acquired under this act 90,150.23 acres, of which amount a comparatively small portion has been disposed of. On November 30, 1890, the principal of the fund amounted to \$51,813.71.

THE NORMAL COLLEGE FUND.—The principal of this fund is derived from the sale of 12,804.80 acres of land appropriated by the legislature from lands acquired by the state under the enabling act of April 19, 1864. On November 30, 1890, the principal of this fund was \$22,162.62.

NEVADA.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt of the state December 31, 1879, amounted to \$56,400 in 10-year gold bonds bearing 10 per cent interest. During the year 1881 the state paid off the 10-year gold bonds and issued \$159,000 of new 4 per cent bonds, which were taken by the state school and university funds as investments. During the 10-year period ended December 31, 1889, the state issued an additional amount of \$23,000 4 per cent negotiable bonds, making the total bonded debt \$182,000.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of an irredeemable obligation issued by the state to the school fund, amounting to \$380,000 and bearing 5 per cent interest per annum.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Total.....	\$562,000	\$436,400	\$26,280	\$24,640
Bonded.....	182,000	56,400	7,280	5,640
Floating.....	380,000	380,000	19,000	19,000

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The sinking fund is derived from direct taxation, the constitution providing that every law authorizing a loan shall provide for the levying of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest semiannually and the principal within 20 years from the passage of such act. On December 31, 1889, the fund held \$52,474.52 in cash.

STATE SCHOOL FUND.—The state permanent school fund, the income of which alone can be expended for educational purposes, consists of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of lands in each township, which were granted for the support of common schools by an act of Congress approved March 21, 1864; of 500,000 acres originally granted by Congress for internal improvements (act of September 4, 1841), and which by a subsequent act of July 4, 1866, were permitted to be diverted to educational purposes; of 5 per cent of the net receipts from the sale of government lands within the state; of all fines accruing under their penal laws, and of all escheats to the state. On December 31, 1889, the fund held \$1,087,044.94, of which \$305,044.94 was cash and the remainder United States bonds and the state obligation above named.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—This fund is derived from the sale or lease of 136,080 acres of land granted by acts of Congress for the teaching of "agricultural and mechanical arts", and authorized to be diverted to that of "theory and practice of mining". On December 31, 1889, the fund held \$122,174.89, of which \$42,174.89 was cash.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

BONDED DEBT.

The total debt May 31, 1890, was \$2,691,019.45, bearing interest at the rate of 5 and 6 per cent.

In 1885 state bonds held by the trustees of the agricultural and mechanical college in the amount of \$80,000 matured, and under the law the state retired these bonds, placing their amount to the credit of the college as a permanent investment.

The expenditures on account of loans do not show this transaction, and consequently the reduction of the bonded debt, as shown by the debt statement, is \$80,000 in excess of the amount shown by the statement of expenditures.

FLOATING DEBT.

In addition to the bonded debt the state holds the following funds in trust:

FISK AND KIMBALL LEGACIES.—These are bequests for the benefit of the state insane asylum. The state pays on these amounts 6 per cent interest annually for the benefit of the asylum.

SURPLUS REVENUE.—There is a balance remaining in the treasury of \$1,009.44, received from the United States in 1837. It was assigned to incorporated places, but there was no organization and no one to receipt for it. The state credits each place annually with interest at the rate of 6 per cent on their respective amounts.

SCHOOL FUND.—This fund was derived from the sale of state bonds, and amounted on May 31, 1880, to \$25,000, the income of which was appropriated to common school education in such way and manner as the state legislature deemed proper. In 1883 the legislature closed this account by transferring the amount of principal to a fund for the support of the teachers' institute.

INTEREST ON SCHOOL FUND.—This fund accumulated on account of unused income from the school fund proper, and in 1883 amounted to \$21,000, when by direction of the state legislature this amount was, together with the principal of the fund, transferred to the teachers' institute fund.

INTEREST ON SURPLUS REVENUE.—The amount credited on above fund in 1890 amounted to \$2,062.21. There is no interest paid on this balance.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE FUND.—This fund was derived from sale of state lands, and is known as the school fund. In 1883 the legislature directed that the school fund account be closed and a new account, the teachers' institute fund, be opened. In 1890 this fund amounted to \$53,584.32. Interest at the rate of 6 per cent is credited, and the expenses of county teachers' institutes are charged annually to the fund and the balance carried forward to the next year.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund is derived from the sale of United States land scrip, and amounted in 1890 to \$80,000. The state pays to the New Hampshire college of agriculture and mechanic arts interest at the rate of 6 per cent on the amount of this fund.

UNCLAIMED SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS.—This is a small balance, amounting in 1890 to \$531.56, turned into the state treasury by assignees of savings banks in process of liquidation to enable them to close their accounts. The amounts are subject to the call of the depositors for the period of 5 years from the date of deposit with the state treasurer, after which time they are covered into the state treasury. No interest is paid on this fund.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	May 31, 1890.	May 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$2,691,019.45	\$3,629,612.50	\$158,129.54	\$206,824.37
Bonded	<i>a</i> 2,520,600.00	<i>b</i> 3,501,100.00	148,066.00	205,306.00
Floating	<i>c</i> 170,419.45	<i>d</i> 128,512.50	10,063.54	1,518.37

a \$500 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

b \$6,000 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

c \$2,593.77 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$100 the rate of interest is not stated.

d \$18,106.41 of this amount is noninterest bearing, and upon \$85,100 the rate of interest is not stated.

NEW JERSEY.

BONDED DEBT.

The bonded debt of the state on October 31, 1879, amounted to \$2,096,300, bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state consists of a temporary loan contracted in anticipation of state revenue, and amounted on October 31, 1889, to \$400,000. The printed reports of the comptroller's office do not state the rate of interest paid.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	October 31, 1889.	October 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$1,596,300	\$2,096,300	\$71,778	\$125,778
Bonded	1,196,300	2,096,300	71,778	125,778
Floating	a400,000	.....	.....	.....

a Rate of interest not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—This fund, created for the purpose of liquidating the principal and interest of the state debt, receives by transfer from the general fund \$90,000 annually, and is under the management of commissioners, who, with the consent of the governor, are empowered and required as speedily as possible to invest any moneys they may receive in good mortgage securities, and they may purchase good bonds, preferring the bonds of the state and of the several counties, townships, boroughs, and cities thereof, and may from time to time sell and assign the same for the benefit of the fund. Out of this fund the commissioners are required to pay the interest on the state debt as it becomes due and to liquidate the principal of the debt at maturity. The fund amounted on October 31, 1889, to \$573,658.27.

SCHOOL FUND.—The state holds a school fund which amounted on October 31, 1879, to \$2,801,349.68, invested principally in stock and bonds.

The fund is derived from moneys appropriated by the state and from sales and rentals of land under water belonging to the state.

The riparian leases mentioned in the table of assets are granted by the state to parties who wish to reclaim lands under water belonging to the state.

A commission to establish the limit of each lease and to fix the lease and the value thereof was appointed in 1864, and under the law the purchaser had the privilege of paying the value fixed at once, in which case the state would give absolute title in fee simple to the land represented, or he could hold the lease indefinitely by paying to the state 7 per cent per annum upon the amount represented.

The income of the fund is subjected to an annual charge of \$100,000, which amount is appropriated to the free public schools, and is distributed among the several counties under an apportionment made by the superintendent of public schools, based upon the number of school children. The fund is also subject to the other expenses connected with free public education, to wit: New Jersey schools for deaf mutes, free school libraries, normal schools, Newark technical schools, teachers' institutes, and farmers' preparatory schools. The fund amounted on October 31, 1889, to \$3,708,809.13.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The assets of the fund amount to \$116,000, which sum is invested in war bonds of the state of New Jersey, drawing interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum, which is collected by the state treasurer and paid over to the treasurer of Rutgers scientific school for the benefit of the state agricultural college.

GENERAL FUND.—The state holds \$430,696.48 of productive assets invested in railroad stocks and cash. The fund yields an annual income of about \$12,000, which is applied to the general expenses of the state.

STATE LIBRARY, DEAF AND DUMB, STATE BOARD OF ASSESSORS, AND SCHOOL TAX FUNDS.—These funds are unexpended balances remaining in the treasury after payment or distribution from the several funds has been made according to law.

NEW MEXICO.

BONDED DEBT.

The first bonded indebtedness of the territory was incurred by the issue of bonds for a capitol and a penitentiary in 1884.

The act authorizing the issue for the capitol provided that \$100,000 should be issued in 1884, the residue, \$100,000, in the next year.

In 1887 the legislature authorized an additional issue of \$50,000 of bonds, called "capitol contingent bonds", for the purpose of furnishing the new capitol building and improving the grounds. It also authorized the issue of \$150,000 of bonds to meet the current expenses of the territory until such time as the revenues should be adequate for that purpose. The last-named bonds were to be issued in amounts not exceeding \$50,000 at a time, and not more than one such issue to be made in any one 6 months' period. Provisional indebtedness bonds for \$200,000, authorized in 1889, were issued for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the territory until March 3, 1890. The bonded debt on March 3, 1890, amounted to \$720,000.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of outstanding warrants amounting to \$150,000.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	March 3, 1890.	March 3, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$870,000	.....	\$46,400	.....
Bonded	720,000	.....	46,400	.....
Floating	a150,000	.....	.....	.....

a Rate of interest not stated.

NEW YORK.

BONDED DEBT.

The principal of the bonded debt outstanding on September 30, 1879, was \$8,999,360, falling due at various times from 1883 to 1893, and all but \$17,660 bearing interest at 6 per cent per annum. The debt was incurred for canal purposes, and a fund was created from revenues of the canals presumed to be sufficient to extinguish the debt at its maturity. Of the bonded debt, \$643,200 falling due in 1883 was paid at or before maturity from the surplus revenues of the state.

In 1885 there was issued a loan of \$1,000,000, bearing 2.5 per cent interest, and redeemable in 10 annual installments of \$100,000 each, beginning the year after its issue, the proceeds to be used for part payment for land, etc., taken by the state for the Niagara park reservation.

The aggregate debt of the state has been reduced from time to time by the payment of portions of the principal, as no refunding operations appear to have been undertaken.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of an obligation of the state to certain Indian tribes. This obligation amounted on September 30, 1889, to \$122,694.87, upon which the state pays interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$6,774,854.87	\$9,122,054.87	\$385,451.69	\$546,263.69
Bonded	a6,652,160.00	b8,999,360.00	378,090.00	538,902.00
Floating	122,694.87	122,694.87	7,361.69	7,361.69

a \$660 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

b \$17,660 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING OR CANAL FUND.—This fund receives the proceeds from the sale or lease of lands donated for the construction of canals; also all moneys derived from the sale or for the use of surplus water, and all sums recovered by suits for penalties or damages under the canal laws. Prior to 1883 tolls and commutation moneys earned by completed canals were also paid into this fund. The constitution also provides for temporary augmentations of this fund by annual taxation sufficient to pay the interest and extinguish ultimately the principal of the canal debt. In 1889 this tax was 21 mills on each \$100 of the taxable property of the state. That part of the canal fund called the sinking fund, and especially set apart for the payment of the state debt and interest thereon, in 1879 amounted to \$1,462,833.08; in 1889, to \$4,466,625.34, an increase in 10 years of \$3,003,792.26. Its assets consist mostly of bonds of the United States, the state, and its counties and cities, and the income from them is applied to the liquidation of the state debt. The canal fund proper in 1879 amounted to \$1,279,407.24; in 1889, to \$778,529.39.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—In February, 1789, the legislature directed the laying out and survey of 20 townships and the reservation of 2 lots near the center of each town, one to be devoted to religious purposes and one to the support of schools. This appears to have been the first movement toward state support of common schools in New York, and the support was continued in 1795 by an act appropriating for each year for 5 years \$100,000 "for the purpose of encouraging and maintaining schools in the several towns and cities". After 5 years the support was for a time withheld, but in 1801 4 lotteries of \$25,000 each were authorized, the proceeds of which, except \$12,500, which was devoted to the literature fund, were appropriated to the formation of a common school fund, and in 1805 a provision was made that the fund should be permanently established. The first constitutional provision pledged the proceeds of sales of all the lands belonging to the state, except such as had been reserved for public use, to be applied, together with the common school fund, to the support of the common schools. Article IX of the constitution of 1846 provided that the capital of the literature fund and the capital of the United States deposit fund should be respectively preserved inviolate; that the revenue of said common school fund should be applied to the support of the common schools, the revenue of the said literature fund to the support of the academies, and the sum of \$25,000 of the revenues of the United States deposit fund should each year be appropriated to and made a part of the capital of the common school fund. This provision has not been changed. The fund has been augmented by direct transfers from the general revenue fund to its capital and by proceeds of government grants. Its securities are in United States, state, city, and corporation bonds, mortgages, and cash, and amounted on September 30, 1879, to \$3,226,285.54, and on September 30, 1889, to \$3,998,140.77, an increase in 10 years of \$771,855.23. Its income from investments in 1889 was \$240,748.23, which was proportionally distributed for the support and encouragement of common schools.

LITERATURE FUND.—By act of May 5, 1786, to promote the sale of the unappropriated lands of the state, there was reserved in each township of 10 miles square 1 lot 1 mile square for promoting literature, the proceeds to be applied in the manner which might be directed by the legislature for the promotion of literature. In 1790 an act "for the further encouragement of literature" vested the title of the military lands at Crown Point, Ticonderoga, and Fort George, and of Governors (then called Nut or Nutten) island in the regents of the university, the rents and issues to go to Columbia college and the few academies in the state, and in addition a grant of £1,000 was made for a similar use. Re-entry upon the lands granted was reserved as a right, and in 1794 Governors island was reoccupied for defensive purposes. The transfer of such portions of the grounds as the regents deemed just to Columbia and Union colleges was authorized in 1802. Further grants of land in various counties were made in 1786 and 1796, and the supervisors of Onondaga county were authorized to designate 1 lot in each township "for the promotion of literature". The lands in several towns were given to academies or turned over to the literary fund before 1826. The value of the township lands devoted to the fund can be inferred from the appraisal of the 8 remaining "literary lots" in St. Lawrence county about that time, the 8 lots (5,120 acres) being valued at \$7,822.78, or about \$1.53 per acre. An act of April 3, 1801, "for the promotion of literature", authorized 4 successive lotteries at \$25,000 each, of the income from which \$12,500 went to the literary fund for distribution among academies and the remainder to the common school fund. In 1813 the sale of the "Crumhorn mountain tract" of land yielded \$10,416 to the fund, and in the same year the sale of certain lands appropriated to "the promotion of literature" was authorized, with directions that the proceeds should be carefully invested and the income therefrom distributed among the academies. This fund was augmented in 1819 by half of the arrears of quit rents, amounting to \$53,380 in all, the other half going to the common school fund. In 1827 it was further increased by the transfer to it of \$150,000 of bonds and mortgages resulting from sales of lands belonging to the canal fund, the latter fund being credited with a like amount by the general fund, to which it was indebted; and this increase of the fund was directed to be distributed among the academies and seminaries other than colleges, subject to the control of the regents of the university, in proportion to the number of pupils instructed during 6 months of the year in higher English or classical studies. In 1832 the management of the fund was transferred from the regents of the university to the comptroller of the state. The total assets represented by the securities then amounted to \$59,407.51, besides \$4,825 held in trust for Delaware academy. The fund consisted mostly of

state bank stock and of bonds and mortgages. Since that time there has been no considerable change in the amount of the principal. The income continues to be distributed among the several academies of the state.

ELMIRA FEMALE COLLEGE EDUCATIONAL FUND.—The Elmira female college was chartered by the legislature in 1855. In 1867 an act was passed providing that whenever within 2 years the trustees should raise \$25,000 an equal sum should be granted by the state, the total amount, however, to be held and managed by the state comptroller for the use of the college. The amount was raised, and the comptroller paid over the income annually to the college until 1884, when by act of that year the entire fund was turned over to the trustees for management, the principal to be kept inviolate forever, the interest only to be used. The comptroller makes no further report of the fund, and in the accompanying statements the fund is not treated as an asset of the state subsequent to the year last mentioned.

MILITARY RECORD FUND.—An act passed in 1865 to provide a suitable repository for the records of the war and for other purposes authorized the construction of a fire-proof structure, to be called the hall of military record, provided that the sum of \$75,000 should be voluntarily contributed by the people of the state for that purpose, the money thus contributed to be turned over to and held in trust by the treasurer of the state.

The principal of this fund has remained unchanged since 1880 at \$39,121.40, mainly invested in city bonds. The income from these bonds amounted in 1889 to \$2,730, of which \$1,326.75 was disbursed for expenses of the bureau.

COLLEGE LAND SCRIP FUND.—This fund arose from the sale of a portion of the lands granted by the act of Congress approved July 2, 1862, "donating public lands to the several states and territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agricultural and mechanical arts". Scrip for this purpose was issued, entitling the holder to the number of acres of the public domain expressed on its face. Each piece of scrip represented 160 acres, and the state of New York received as its share 6,187 pieces, calling for 989,920 acres.

As the scrip was issued to all the states at the same time, a large amount of it was brought into the market, and its value became much depressed. Its price was fixed at 85 cents per acre by the proper officers of the state, and at that price 475 pieces were sold, from which sale was netted \$64,440, creating the nucleus of this fund. Subsequently the fund was increased by the sale of about 100,000 acres more for \$408,962.87, or about \$4.09 per acre, making up a total of \$473,402.87, which the state still holds unchanged, turning over the income annually to Cornell university.

MARINERS FUND.—By an act approved April 27, 1840, the sum of \$10,000 was loaned by the state to the American Seamen's Friend Society in the city of New York. In 1845 the society was authorized to retain the loan without interest as long as it should faithfully use and apply the same to the benevolent objects of the Sailors' Home erected for the boarding and accommodation of seamen in said city. *The whole amount appears outstanding in 1889.

CORNELL ENDOWMENT FUND.—The state received a large amount of agricultural college scrip, and various schemes for its disposition were brought forward, one, which received considerable favor, being to distribute it among several colleges. But to keep the fund together Mr. Ezra Cornell, a prominent and wealthy citizen of the state, offered to endow a university absolutely with \$500,000 from his own means if the fund arising from the sale of the remaining scrip should be turned over for the use of the same institution.

By an act approved April 10, 1866, this proposition was practically accepted by the state, though the terms of the act authorized the sale of the scrip to the university or to any person who would give not less than 30 cents per acre for it and security for the payment, and to Mr. Cornell was transferred all the scrip remaining undisposed of, representing 813,920 acres, he agreeing to pay not only the 30 cents an acre but all in excess thereof which he might receive for the land, the entire amount to be held as a separate fund, to be known as the Cornell endowment fund, the income of which was to go to the support of the university. He located the scrip to a large extent in the pineries of Wisconsin, which have since greatly increased in value.

For a while the state received and held in trust the proceeds of the sale of these lands under this arrangement, but on September 30, 1879, it turned over to the university the balance on hand, \$128,596.61, arising from such sale, and has not since reported the fund as a trust or assumed responsibility as to its control, though the treasurer of the university each year reports to the comptroller of the state the timber and land sold, the proceeds of the sale, and the expense of the management. From these reports it seems that the fund has received from these lands in cash and securities since 1879 more than \$4,000,000, and there is yet a large amount of land and timber undisposed of. The net income from this fund is not stated. It is applied to the benefit of the college, together with the income from the college land scrip fund held by the state.

UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.—This fund consists of the portion of the surplus fund of the United States apportioned to New York under the act of Congress approved June 15, 1836, by which act there was distributed among the states on the basis of the congressional representation \$28,101,644.91, this state receiving \$4,014,520.71. The money received from the government was at once authorized to be loaned through commissioners in all the counties in limited amounts at 6 per cent interest upon real estate security, the sum assigned to each county being in proportion to its population, so far as such might be required. During the war of 1861–1865 the investment

of a portion of the fund in county volunteer bonds was authorized. Of the income of this fund sums varying from \$75,000 up to \$110,000 have been annually appropriated to the common schools directly, \$25,000 per year has been steadily added to the principal of the common school fund until it has been thus increased \$1,000,000, and \$28,000 a year has been distributed to academies until these institutions have received in the aggregate \$1,500,000, and portions of the income have been devoted from time to time to the instruction of the common school teachers, to the establishment and increase of school libraries, to conducting examinations, and for some time to the payment of salaries to school commissioners. The principal of the fund on September 30, 1889, amounted to \$4,014,520.71, of which \$73,384.90 was in cash and the remainder in securities. The net income for 1889 was \$219,402.65.

FREE SCHOOL FUND.—This fund is made up by a tax on all real and personal property in the state. In 1889 the rate was ninety-seven one-hundredths of a mill on each dollar of valuation, yielding \$3,460,406.86, and from the interest received from banks for holding the balance on hand, amounting in that year to \$14,488.67. The tax thus collected is paid directly into this fund, and does not appear as a part of the receipts in the general treasury, though the balance on hand at the beginning and end of the year is embraced in the general treasury balance of funds on hand.

The larger portion of this tax and of its other receipts is turned over annually to counties for the benefit of free schools, though a portion is applied for the support of normal and Indian schools, teachers' institutes, school commissioners' salaries, etc. The fund is under the control of the superintendent of public instruction. The fund amounted on September 30, 1889, to \$680,331.75, all in cash.

NORTH CAROLINA.

BONDED DEBT.

The recognized debt of the state amounted on March 4, 1879, to \$15,422,045, bearing an annual interest charge of \$925,322.70. On that date the general assembly authorized the refunding of the greater part of this debt, the old bonds to be exchanged at 40, 25, and 15 per cent of their face value, for new 4 per cents, payable 30 years after July 1, 1880. Further details of the funding act, and of the classes of bonds affected by it, may be found on page 567, volume VII, of the Tenth Census Reports.

The following table gives a summary of these funding operations up to the close of the fiscal year 1890:

SUMMARY OF REFUNDING OPERATIONS UNDER ACT OF MARCH 4, 1879.

ITEMS.	Amount of debt recognized under act of March 4, 1879.	Amount of old bonds surrendered up to November 30, 1890.	Amount of old bonds outstanding November 30, 1890.	Amount of new bonds issued up to November 30, 1890.	Amount of discount.
Total.....	\$12,627,045.00	\$11,051,045.00	\$1,576,000.00	\$3,191,836.25	\$7,859,208.75
To be funded at 40 per cent.....	5,477,400.00	5,081,900.00	395,500.00	2,032,760.00	3,049,140.00
To be funded at 25 per cent.....	3,261,045.00	2,637,045.00	624,000.00	659,261.25	1,977,783.75
To be funded at 15 per cent.....	3,888,600.00	3,332,100.00	556,500.00	499,815.00	2,832,285.00

In addition to the refunding bonds, special bonds amounting to \$27,264 were issued, making the aggregate of new 4 per cent bonds outstanding November 30, 1890, \$3,219,100.

The act also provided that all taxes collected from professions, trades, merchants dealing in cigars, and three-fourths of all taxes collected from dealers in spirituous, vinous, and malt liquors should be applied to interest on these new bonds, and this provision of the section was to be deemed and taken as a material part of the consideration for which the old bonds were to be surrendered.

If the whole fund raised by the taxes should not in any one year be required to pay the interest, the treasurer was authorized to purchase new bonds with such sum as might not be used; and in event that the taxes collected in any one year upon said subjects of taxation, together with funds in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, should prove inadequate to pay the interest, the treasurer was authorized to issue coupon bonds of the denomination of \$500, bearing date of October or April 1 of the year of issue, payable in 40 years but redeemable after 10 years from their date, bearing 6 per cent interest per annum.

On March 11, 1879, an act was passed authorizing the state treasurer to compromise that portion of the debt known as the Williamston and Tarboro railroad debt at 33.33 per cent of the principal. The new bonds were to be of the same class as the old ones and subject to the same provisions. Before any new bonds were issued the company was required to execute to the state a first mortgage on all property of the railroad company, such mortgage bonds not to bear a less rate of interest than the new state bonds, and the interest to become payable at the same time as that on the state bonds.

In conformity with the act of March 14, 1879, the commissioners appointed for the purpose by the governor reached an agreement with the holders of the old bonds issued to aid in construction of the North Carolina railroad. New bonds, bearing 6 per cent interest and payable 40 years after April 1, 1879, were issued in amount equal to the face value of the outstanding bonds. Up to the close of the fiscal year ended in 1890 \$2,759,000 of the old bonds had been retired by the issue of the new ones and by cash payments, leaving outstanding at that period but \$36,000 of the old bonds.

By authority of the act of March 4, 1879, the treasurer during 1889 issued bonds amounting to \$100,592.45 to meet the interest on 4 per cent bonds in January, 1889.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1890 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	November 30, 1890.	March 4, 1879.	1890	1879
Bonded	\$7,703,100.00	\$15,422,045.00	\$397,804.00	\$925,322.70

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SCHOOL FUND.—This fund is held for educational purposes, and on September 30, 1882, amounted to \$213,798.05. The board of education annually apportions, on the basis of school population, among the counties of the state all moneys in the state treasury belonging to the school fund. The fund amounted on November 30, 1890, to \$99,250, invested in North Carolina state bonds.

NORTH DAKOTA.

BONDED DEBT.

The bonded debt of the state, with the exception of the issue of March 11, 1890, was a portion of the territorial debt of Dakota, which had been received for the construction of a penitentiary, university, and hospital for the insane. This portion was assumed by the state of North Dakota under the provisions of the report of the joint commission, which was adopted by the people of the states of North and South Dakota. The last issue of revenue bonds, amounting to \$150,000, was authorized by act of the legislature approved March 11, 1890, for defraying the extraordinary expenditures of the state. By act of February 17, 1890, providing for refunding outstanding bonds of the state, \$50,000 6 per cent bonds issued for the construction of the second Dakota penitentiary, and \$63,000 6 per cent bonds issued for the erection of additional buildings for the hospital for the insane, being subject to call, were on May 15, 1890, exchanged for a block of \$113,000 4 per cent 30-year bonds at a premium of \$10,555.

FLOATING DEBT.

The refunding warrants of March 9, 1889, bearing 5 per cent semiannual interest and redeemable in 5 years, or at the option of the state after 2 years, were issued to reimburse Charles W. Thompson for rebate of freight on account of the construction of the capitol building.

The refunding warrants of April 1, 1889, bearing 5 per cent semiannual interest and payable in 5 years from date, were issued in lieu of capitol building funding warrants. The funding warrant, amounting to the sum of \$11,637.20, was issued to pay the deficiency incurred by the constitutional convention. When the appropriation made by the United States for expenses of the convention became available this warrant was to be redeemed.

The outstanding warrants not presented for payment amounted to \$2,324.13.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	October 31, 1890.	October 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$703,768.79	.....	\$33,041.23	.....
Bonded	606,300.00	.....	28,284.00	.....
Floating	a97,468.79	.....	4,757.23	.....

a Upon \$2,324.13 of this amount the rate of interest is not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

In the enabling act approved February 22, 1889, Congress made provision for the creation of educational and charitable funds, and also for assisting in the construction of the public buildings of the state, but none of the lands granted up to October 31, 1890, had been offered for sale.

GENERAL SCHOOL FUND.—The sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of land in each township, or other lands in lieu thereof, were granted by Congress to form a permanent school fund. The act stipulated that all such lands granted for educational purposes should not be sold for less than \$10 per acre; also, that 5 per cent of the net proceeds from the sale of all government lands sold subsequent to the admission of the state should be paid to said state and credited to the permanent school fund. The printed reports of the state officers show no investments for this fund. There was a cash balance at the end of the fiscal year 1890 of \$240.26.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—72 sections of land (46,080 acres) were granted by Congress for university purposes, the lands to be selected by the state and when sold the proceeds to be safely invested and the income only used for university purposes.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—As provided in the acts of Congress making grants for agricultural colleges, 90,000 acres of land were to be selected and sold as other educational land for the exclusive purpose of a permanent endowment fund.

CAPITAL BUILDINGS FUND.—Upon the admission of the state 50 sections (32,000 acres) of the unappropriated public lands within the state were granted for the purpose of erecting public buildings for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes.

ADDITIONAL APPROPRIATIONS OF LAND.—In lieu of the grant of land for purposes of internal improvement made to new states in the act of September 4, 1841, and in lieu of any claim or demand by the state under the act of September 28, 1850, and section 2479 of the Revised Statutes, making a grant of the swamp and overflowed lands to certain states, and in lieu of any grant of saline lands, Congress made the following grants: for the school of mines, 40,000 acres; for the reform school, 40,000 acres; for the deaf and dumb asylum, 40,000 acres; for the

agricultural college, 40,000 acres; for the university, 40,000 acres; for the state normal schools, 80,000 acres; for the public buildings at the capital of the state, 50,000 acres; and for such other educational and charitable purposes as the legislature may determine, 170,000 acres; in all, 500,000 acres.

The printed reports of the state officers show no assets on hand for the university, agricultural college, or capital buildings fund.

OHIO.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt of the state November 15, 1879, amounted to \$6,476,805.30, of which all but \$4,165 bore interest at 6 per cent per annum.

During the 10-year period ended November 15, 1889, the state issued new bonds to the amount of \$6,340,000, including several refunding issues amounting to \$5,840,000 and a loan in 1886 to meet deficiencies amounting to \$500,000, and retired by refunding and by payments from the sinking funds and general treasury \$10,020,140.30, making a net reduction in the bonded debt of \$3,680,140.30, and leaving the amount outstanding November 15, 1889, \$2,796,665.

This reduction is \$124,833.98 in excess of the reduction as shown by the transactions on account of loans in the receipts and expenditures of the state during the same period, but the state auditor says that the discrepancy arises from errors in the classification of items of expenditure in the accounts.

FLOATING DEBT.

The total floating debt November 15, 1879, was \$4,287,720.52 and was increased during the decade to \$4,584,180.50 by sale of lands belonging to various funds, the state appropriating the amount so received for general purposes and paying 6 per cent interest per annum on the amount thus appropriated.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	November 15, 1889.	November 15, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$7,380,845.50	\$10,764,525.82	\$358,750.83	\$645,621.65
Bonded	a2,796,665.00	b6,476,805.30	83,700.00	388,358.42
Floating	4,584,180.50	4,287,720.52	275,050.83	257,263.23

a \$6,665 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

b \$4,165 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The fund consists of the net annual income of the public works and of the stock owned by the state; the proceeds of the sale of canal, ministerial, and school lands (except as otherwise provided by law); the principal and accrued interest of the surplus revenue loaned to counties; the proceeds of the sale of any of the shares of stock held by the state; and also the proceeds of the sale of the public works or any part thereof, and of such further sum to be raised by taxation as is required by the constitution. The constitution further provides that the principal of the debt shall be reduced not less than \$100,000 annually. This fund on November 15, 1889, amounted to \$245,040.45.

STATE SCHOOL FUND.—The common school fund is derived from an annual tax of 1 mill on the assessed valuation of the taxable property of the state. At the close of the year 1889 the unexpended cash balance was \$114,255.54. The irreducible school fund, which at the close of the period covered by this report was \$3,323,644.04, is derived from the proceeds of the sale of sixteenth section school lands. Upon this as well as upon other trust funds held by the state an annual interest of 6 per cent is paid.

The other funds on which the state pays interest are as follows: the ministerial fund, \$118,798.77; the Virginia military school fund, \$192,622.68; the United States military school fund, \$120,272.12; the Western Reserve school fund, \$257,499.21; the Ohio university fund, Athens, \$9,587.25; the Ohio state university fund, \$537,841.46; the swamp land indemnity fund, \$23,914.97.

OREGON.

BONDED DEBT.

On September 1, 1880, the state bonded debt amounted to \$356,508.39; at the close of the 10-year period, December 31, 1890, the balance of the debt remaining unpaid was only \$1,014.51.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt on December 31, 1890, consisted of outstanding warrants which bear interest at the rate of 10 per cent.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1890.	September 1, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$1,684.46	\$511,376.15	\$138.02	\$41,351.88
Bonded	1,014.51	356,508.39	71.02	25,865.10
Floating	669.95	154,867.76	67.00	15,486.78

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.—A permanent irreducible school fund is derived from the sale of the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections of each township; moneys which may be paid as exemptions from military duty; the clear proceeds of all property which may accrue to the state by escheat or forfeiture; the proceeds of all gifts, devises, and bequests made by any person to the state for common school purposes; the proceeds of all property granted to the state when the purpose of such grant is not stated; the proceeds of the 500,000 acres of land to which the state is entitled by the provisions of an act of Congress approved September 4, 1841, and 10 per cent of all moneys received from the sale of swamp, overflowed, and tide lands which have been granted to the state by the United States.

The governor, secretary of state, and the state treasurer constitute a board for the sale of school lands and for the investment of the funds arising therefrom. This fund is loaned on notes secured by real estate mortgages or a deposit of securities of the state or the United States at a rate of interest not less than 7 per cent per annum, and the income distributed among the several counties in proportion to the number of children in each between the ages of 4 and 20 years. On December 31, 1890, such loans aggregated \$1,719,502.69, divided among 643 investors. There was also a cash balance on hand of \$87,121.22.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—By act of Congress February 14, 1859, 72 sections (46,080 acres) of land were set apart and reserved for the use and support of the state university, in such manner as the legislature might prescribe. The proceeds arising therefrom are invested in secured notes bearing 8 per cent interest per annum. This fund also receives an annual tax of one-seventh of a mill upon all the taxable property in the state. The reports show taxes have been collected and paid over to the fund as follows:

YEAR ENDING—	Received.	Paid over to the fund.
Total	\$39,201.62	\$34,528.68
December 31, 1884.....	6,067.83	5,650.00
January 9, 1887.....	17,098.45	16,818.00
December 31, 1888.....	16,035.34	12,060.68

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The endowment fund of this college on December 31, 1890, amounted to \$109,132.82, derived from the sale of lands granted by Congress under act of July 2, 1862, to provide for colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts in the several states and territories, and is also invested in secured notes.

ESCHEAT FUND.—This fund was derived from estates of deceased persons leaving no heirs, and amounted to \$37,666.13 on January 8, 1887, when the account was closed.

STATE LAND FUND.—This amounted on December 31, 1888, to \$353.72 in cash, upon which date the account was transferred to the general fund.

PENNSYLVANIA.

BONDED DEBT.

On November 30, 1880, the bonded debt of the state consisted of \$21,061,989.65, represented by state bonds bearing from 4 to 6 per cent interest per annum and maturing from 1882 to 1904.

During 1882 the debt was reduced by \$915,104.77. Of the 6 per cent loan payable February 1, 1892, bonds to the amount of \$9,269,850 were retired. The loan of \$1,205,950, maturing in 1882, was also taken up. In place of the retired securities new bonds, maturing between 1883 and 1912 and bearing from 3 to 4 per cent interest, were issued to the amount of \$9,450,000. Of this issue \$539,000 were exchanged at par for an equal amount of bonds of the 5 per cent loan due in 1882, and from the sale of the remainder of the new issue (\$8,911,000) premiums aggregating \$449,125.45 were realized.

In 1888 the bonded debt was reduced in the aggregate \$1,118,550 by the payment and purchase of bonds with surplus revenues.

On November 30, 1890, the bonded debt was \$11,832,920.28.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of bonds issued to the agricultural college fund to reimburse it for a like amount of money derived by the state from the sale of land scrip, and amounted on November 30, 1890, to \$517,000, upon which the state pays 6 per cent interest per annum.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	November 30, 1890.	November 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$12,349,920.28	\$21,561,989.65	\$523,681.50	\$1,134,998.50
Bonded	<i>a</i> 11,832,920.28	<i>b</i> 21,061,989.65	492,661.50	1,104,998.50
Floating	517,000.00	500,000.00	31,020.00	30,000.00

a \$134,220.28 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

b \$422,039.65 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

THE SINKING FUND.—This fund is derived from the proceeds of the sale of public works or any part thereof; from the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the commonwealth, and from the sources that may be designated by law. The fund from time to time is increased by transferring to it a part of the taxes or other revenues of the state not required for ordinary and current expenses of government.

In 1890 the fund held bonds and cash to the amount of \$8,281,309.99, as follows: bonds of the Allegheny railroad, \$1,800,000; United States 4 and 4.5 per cent consols, \$4,114,095.63; interest on Allegheny railroad bonds, \$138,000, and uninvested cash, \$2,229,214.36.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund was derived from sale of land scrip granted the state by Congress to aid in establishing a school of agricultural and mechanical arts.

UNPRODUCTIVE FUNDS.

The general fund holds stock in various turnpike, railroad, canal and navigation, and bridge companies, all of which yield little or no income. November 30, 1880, the securities amounted to \$501,454.62. During the year ended November 30, 1886, the state disposed of 80 shares of the stock of the Williamsport Bridge Company, the face value of which was \$4,000, for \$6. Since that date the state has had on hand \$497,454.62 of various stocks, the value of which can hardly be estimated.

RHODE ISLAND.

BONDED DEBT.

During the 10 years covered by the table no new bonded debt was created, but during the 6 years ended December 31, 1887, there was taken from the bonded debt statement \$275,500, while according to the itemized expenditures of the same period there was only \$245,000 paid on account of such debt, leaving an apparent discrepancy of \$30,500, which, as verbally explained to an agent of the Census Office by state officers, is due to a lack of system in keeping the accounts of the state.

The following table shows the bonded debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	1889	1879
Bonded	\$1, 283, 000	\$2, 534, 500	\$76, 980	\$152, 070

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—This fund was created for the purpose of paying at maturity any bonds or certificates of indebtedness issued by the state. It is under the control of the sinking fund commissioners, who are required to invest all public money received by them from any source in bonds of the state or the United States, or in New England state, city, or town bonds, those of the state of Rhode Island to be preferred. The fund receives an annual state appropriation of \$100,000.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—The constitution of the state, ratified in 1842, provides that all money which then was or which might thereafter be appropriated by law for the establishment of a permanent school fund for the support of public schools shall be securely invested, and shall remain a perpetual fund for that purpose.

The state treasurer has full power to regulate the custody and safe-keeping of the fund, and is required to keep it invested in the capital stock of some responsible bank or banking institution or in bonds of the towns and cities of the state. All moneys paid into the state treasury by auctioneers are added to the capital of this fund.

The annual income of the fund, with enough additional appropriated from the general treasury to aggregate \$90,000, is annually distributed as follows: \$63,000 among the several towns according to the number of children under 15 years of age, and \$27,000 according to the number of school districts therein.

TOURO JEWISH SYNAGOGUE FUND.—This is a trust fund created in 1823 by bequest of one Abraham Touro, late of the city of Boston, Massachusetts, for the purpose of supporting the Jewish synagogue at Newport. The fund is in custody of the state treasurer, and all expenditures of the income are under the direction of the city council of Newport, as it may from time to time cause repairs to be made of the synagogue buildings and premises and of the walls inclosing the Jewish burying grounds.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

BONDED DEBT.

On October 31, 1880, the recognized bonded debt of the state, as reported by the treasurer, was \$7,286,495.85. Of this amount \$5,986,606.93 were refunding "consolidated bonds" funded under the act of December 23, 1873, and the subsequent amendatory acts, \$564,855.98 of "deficiency bonds" issued under act of March 22, 1878, for the payment of claims prior to November 1, 1876, on both of which the state was paying interest, and \$735,032.94 of unfunded bonds, on which the state would pay no interest, but was willing to exchange them for "consolidated bonds" equal in amount to 50 per cent of the face value of the securities surrendered. The securities outstanding, known as "conversion bonds", amounting to \$5,965,000, were declared to have been placed upon the market without authority of law and to be absolutely null and void. They form no part, therefore, of the recognized indebtedness of the state. Authority was also given to convert all the interest due upon the recognized securities to the 1st of January, 1874, into like bonds equal in amount to 50 per cent of the face value of the interest so surrendered. The act, in order to enforce the provisions for funding, further provided that no tax should ever be levied to pay interest or principal on any of the old bonds.

The amendatory act of December 24, 1878, authorized the treasurer to receive all interest orders due prior to January 1, 1879, on the "consolidated bonds", and in exchange for them to issue new securities in accordance with the provisions of the funding act of December 23, 1873.

The act of December 24, 1879, so amended the act of 1873 as to include the obligations of a corporation known as the "Bank of the State of South Carolina", which were commonly known as "bills of the bank of the state".

Any person holding these bills was required to present them to a commission for examination before July 1, 1880. In exchange for such as were decided to be valid obligations the holder received bonds equal to 50 per cent of the face value of the bills presented.

An act was approved December 24, 1887, authorizing the refunding of the "deficiency bonds" and stocks maturing July 1, 1888, into a new class of obligations, to be known as "blue bonds", to the amount of \$400,000. The new bonds are to run 40 years and bear 4.5 per cent interest per annum.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of certificates of state stock issued to the state agricultural college in lieu of land scrip granted by the United States. It amounts to \$191,800 and draws 6 per cent interest per annum.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	October 31, 1890.	October 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$6,992,919.49	\$7,478,295.85	\$390,163.82	\$404,595.77
Bonded	^a 6,801,119.49	^b 7,286,495.85	378,655.82	393,087.77
Floating	191,800.00	191,800.00	11,508.00	11,508.00

^a Upon \$390,189.17 of this amount interest has ceased.

^b Upon \$735,032.94 of this amount interest has ceased.

The following table shows the operations under the funding act of 1873 during the 10 years named:

YEARS.	Principal funded.	Interest funded.	Total principal and interest funded.	Amount of new issue.	Discount.	Invalid.
Total	\$343,603.72	\$195,059.12	\$538,662.84	\$265,898.11	\$265,916.18	\$6,848.55
1881.....	93,199.17	46,475.93	139,675.10	68,828.54	68,846.56	2,000.00
1882.....	103,251.14	62,175.28	165,426.42	81,996.93	81,996.93	1,432.56
1883.....	24,638.27	13,575.74	38,214.01	18,629.54	18,629.55	954.92
1884.....	15,700.00	9,285.45	24,985.45	12,376.57	12,376.57	232.31
1885.....	12,949.14	12,313.86	25,263.00	12,631.50	12,631.50	.....
1886.....	13,896.00	7,892.91	21,788.91	10,304.01	10,304.04	1,180.86
1887.....	16,850.00	8,065.50	24,915.50	12,411.29	12,411.29	92.92
1888.....	1,950.00	2,416.95	4,366.95	2,183.47	2,183.48	.....
1889.....	8,970.00	5,088.00	14,058.00	7,029.00	7,029.00	.....
1890.....	52,200.00	27,769.50	79,969.50	39,507.26	39,507.26	954.98

There remains outstanding to be funded only \$389,429.22.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The law provides that all real estate and personal property belonging to the state which is not used for public purposes shall form a part of the sinking fund and the proceeds therefrom be applied to the payment of the interest and the debt as it matures. The fund has no stated capital, but had a cash balance of \$39,337.40 October 31, 1890.

THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund arises from the donation of land scrip by the United States to the amount of \$191,800 for the endowment of one or more colleges for the promotion of "agricultural and mechanical arts", the principal to remain forever undiminished. The state used the principal, however, for general state purposes, and makes an annual appropriation to pay the interest thereon. In 1888 the treasurer issued to the board of trustees for the amount of the principal a certificate of state stock, bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum, payable semiannually.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

BONDED DEBT.

The bonded debt of the state, with the exception of that incurred March 1, 1890, is part of that contracted by the territory of Dakota. The joint commission appointed to adjust the liabilities of the territory made the following agreement, which was ratified by the people of the states of North and South Dakota: "The said state of South Dakota shall assume and pay all bonds issued by the territory of Dakota to provide for the purchase, construction, repairs, or maintenance of such public institutions, grounds, or buildings as are located within the boundaries of South Dakota." This debt amounted to \$710,200. The last issue, aggregating \$150,000, was authorized by act of the state legislature approved March 1, 1890, for the purpose of providing funds to pay its share of floating indebtedness of the territory of Dakota, and for providing funds to meet necessary expenses.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt of the state consists of outstanding warrants amounting on November 30, 1890, to \$11,400.28. Of this amount \$10,165.74 bears 7 per cent interest per annum and \$1,234.54 has ceased drawing interest.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	November 30, 1890.	November 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$871,600.28	.....	\$40,277.10	.....
Bonded	860,200.00	.....	39,565.50	.....
Floating	11,400.28	.....	711.60	.....

a \$1,234.54 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

The enabling act of February 22, 1889, made the following provisions for the creation of permanent educational and charitable funds, and also to assist in the construction of public buildings:

SCHOOL FUND.—The sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections in each township, or other lands in lieu thereof, were granted by Congress to form a permanent school fund. The act stipulates that all lands granted for educational purposes shall not be sold for less than \$10 per acre; also, that 5 per cent of the net proceeds from the sale of all government lands sold subsequent to the admission of the state shall be paid the said state and credited to the permanent school fund.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The land granted to the territory of Dakota by the act of February 18, 1881, is vested in the state of South Dakota to the extent of the full quantity of 72 sections (46,080 acres), the proceeds to constitute a permanent fund, the income to be used exclusively for university purposes.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—As provided in the acts of Congress making grants for agricultural colleges, 120,000 acres of land were to be selected and sold as other educational lands for the exclusive purpose of a permanent endowment fund.

CAPITAL BUILDINGS FUND.—Upon the admission of the state 50 sections (32,000 acres) of the unappropriated public lands within the state were granted for the purpose of erecting public buildings for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes.

ADDITIONAL GRANTS OF LAND.—In lieu of the grant of land for purposes of internal improvement made to new states by the eighth section of the act of September 4, 1841, and in lieu of any claim or demand of the state under the act of September 28, 1850, and section 2479 of the Revised Statutes, making a grant of swamp and overflowed lands to certain states, and in lieu of any grant of saline lands to said state, the following grants of land were made, to wit: for the school of mines, 40,000 acres; for the reform school, 40,000 acres; for the deaf and dumb asylum, 40,000 acres; for the agricultural college, 40,000 acres; for the university, 40,000 acres; for the state normal schools, 80,000 acres; for public buildings at the capital of the state, 50,000 acres, and for such other educational and charitable purposes as the legislature of said state may determine, 170,000 acres; in all, 500,000 acres.

The printed reports of the state officers for the fiscal year ended November 30, 1890, do not report any receipts on account of the funds created under act of February 22, 1889.

TENNESSEE.

BONDED DEBT.

The principal of the bonded debt of the state January 3, 1881, was reported by the Tenth Census to be \$20,991,700. This amount, however, did not include bonds aggregating \$453,808.31 issued to the United States June 24, 1866, for the purchase of railway material. The latter amount being added, made the principal of the bonded debt on that date \$21,445,508.31, the most of which would reach maturity from 1890 to 1900. The rate of interest upon this debt ranged between 6 and 7.3 per cent. The state was then paying interest only on certain of its bonds held by Mrs. James K. Polk and the educational and charitable institutions of the state. The comptroller estimated the overdue interest to be \$6,336,550, making the total bonded obligations of the state \$27,782,058.31, besides an additional contingent liability of \$1,137,000 for indorsed railroad bonds.

On March 12, 1881, the governor, in a special message to the legislature, called its attention to the unhappy financial condition of the state and submitted a voluntary proposition received by him from a committee representing about 300 of the bondholders, owning, it was thought, a majority of the bonds of the state. The proposition met with favor and was embodied substantially in an act which was approved April 6, 1881. This act provided that, excepting certain bonds held by certain educational and charitable institutions of the state, all the legally issued bonds of the state, and all outstanding coupons thereon, to and including those falling due July 1, 1881, should be capitalized and refunded at par into coupon bonds of the state, payable in 99 years, but redeemable at the pleasure of the state after 5 years, and bearing interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum, the bonds to be known as "the compromise bonds of the state of Tennessee", and for the punctual payment of both principal and interest the faith, credit, and honor of the state were solemnly pledged.

Matured coupons of these bonds were made receivable for taxes and debts due the state, except for taxes for the support of the common schools and for the payment of the interest upon the common school fund. For some reason, which does not appear in the reports, none of the bondholders seem to have presented bonds and matured coupons for conversion into the new 3 per cents.

On April 19, 1882, another committee, claiming to represent a large majority of the owners of the state bonds, submitted a proposition to the governor to compromise and settle the bonded indebtedness of the state upon a different basis. Upon the receipt of this proposition the general assembly was convened in special session and a joint committee of the two branches was appointed to confer with the bondholders. The result of the conference was the passage of a bill, which became a law May 20, 1882, embodying substantially the views of the bondholders.

It provided for the conversion of the bonds and interest outstanding into new bonds, to be known as the "compromise bonds of the state of Tennessee", payable in 30 years, at the rate of \$60 of the new for \$100 of the old bonds, and the interest on the new bonds, instead of being 3 per cent, was fixed at 3 per cent per annum for 2 years, 4 per cent for 2 years, 5 per cent for 2 years, and 6 per cent for the remaining 24 years. The bonds authorized to be thus converted were described in detail and the authority to refund was limited to January 1, 1883. Under this act the bonds were speedily presented for conversion, the governor reporting in his message of January 3, 1883, that there had been taken up of the old bonds and coupons \$13,639,000, reducing the principal of the indebtedness \$5,455,600, and he recommended that the time be further extended for presenting the bonds for conversion.

The general assembly, however, instead of extending the time for the conversion of the old debt, as recommended by the governor, by an act approved February 15, 1883, repealed all authority for paying the interest on any of the new 3 per cent bonds, and passed a general refunding act, which was approved March 20, 1883.

By this act the state debt proper was declared to be—

Capitol bonds.....	\$493, 000
Hermitage bonds.....	35, 000
Agricultural bonds.....	18, 000
Union Bank bonds.....	125, 000
Bank of Tennessee bonds.....	214, 000
Bonds issued to turnpike companies.....	741, 000
Hiawasse railroad bonds.....	280, 000
East Tennessee and Georgia Railroad Company.....	144, 000
Memphis and Lagrange railroad bonds.....	68, 000
Total.....	2, 118, 000

And this amount and the amount of matured coupons thereon were made convertible into new bonds as follows:

(1) To amount of outstanding bonds bearing 6 per cent interest the amount of matured interest might be added, and for this aggregate, less 24 per cent, a new bond should issue bearing 6 per cent interest per annum.

(2) In like manner the bonds bearing 5 and 5.25 per cent interest, with matured interest, should be funded into a new bond bearing like interest as the bonds refunded, but from the aggregate of principal and interest should be deducted 21 per cent for the five-and-one-fourths and 20 per cent for the fives. But bonds already issued for matured coupons should be funded only at 50 cents on the dollar, the new bonds to bear 3 per cent interest.

The remainder of the debt outstanding was declared to be—

Ante-railroad bonds	\$8,583,000
Post-railroad bonds	2,638,000
Funded under act of 1866	2,246,000
Funded under act of 1868	569,000
Funded under act of 1873	4,867,000
Total	18,903,000

And these bonds, excepting any of the funded ones representing part of the state debt proper, together with matured coupons to July 1, 1883, might be funded at one-half the total sum into a bond bearing 3 per cent interest.

From the provisions of this act were exempted the 29 bonds held by the widow of James K. Polk and all bonds held by educational, literary, and charitable institutions in the state.

The bonds issued under the act of May 20, 1882, with their matured coupons to July 1, 1883, were to be refunded: five-sixths of the total into a 3 per cent bond, except that for these bonds which had been issued for state bonds there should be added to total of interest and principal 26.667 per cent; if the bonds originally issued drew 6 per cent interest, the new bonds to bear 6 per cent interest; 31.667 per cent of the total should be added if the original bonds bore 5.25 per cent interest, the new bonds to bear 5.25 per cent interest; 33.333 per cent, if the total of the original bonds bore 5 per cent interest, the new bonds also to bear 5 per cent interest.

All the bonds issued under the act were to bear date of July 1, 1883, to be payable 30 years after date, and redeemable at the pleasure of the state after 5 years from their date.

Refunding has gone on until nearly all of the old bonds and interest are now represented by the bonds authorized by this act, amounting to \$14,630,600, the interest on which the state is promptly paying.

Thus, by the force and effect of the act of 1883, the debt has been scaled down more than \$11,000,000.

FLOATING DEBT.

To further embarrass the financial operations of the state, during the refunding operations the holders of the notes of the Bank of Tennessee, which went out of existence in 1866, demanded their redemption by the state. This bank was established in 1838, and was purely a state institution, its charter providing for the issue of \$2,500,000 of state bonds, and also providing that the notes of the bank should be receivable in payment for taxes and other moneys due the state.

The state promptly redeemed all of the notes of the bank issued prior to May 6, 1861, the date on which was passed the state ordinance of secession. But the state refused to redeem the notes issued subsequent to that date, upon the ground that they had been issued in aid of the confederacy during the war, contrary to the provisions of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution. In the resulting litigation the question was taken to the Supreme Court of the United States, which held that the burden of proof was upon the state to show that any bank bill offered was issued in aid of the rebellion. As it was impossible to show for what use any particular bill was issued by the bank, the state became liable for them all. There had been issued of these notes \$1,646,299. The bank's assets would pay a portion, and a considerable amount was doubtlessly lost or destroyed, and it was thought that about \$1,150,000 might be presented for payment. The state was struggling to meet the payment of the interest on the new settlement bonds, and was not prepared to apply at once so much of its revenue to meet the payment of the notes. The holders of the notes appreciated the embarrassment occasioned by the decision and expressed a willingness to acquiesce in such measures as the state should deem proper to adopt. Of the amount of notes outstanding there were so-called "post notes" amounting to \$466,000, and of fractional currency, if not lost or destroyed, about \$106,000, and for these amounts the state still insisted it was not liable. So a law was passed, which was approved March 29, 1883, authorizing the conversion of the other notes of the bank into certificates, not bearing interest, to be receivable for taxes or state dues and payable in from 1 to 5 years. Suit was, however, brought to compel the state to redeem the "post" and fractional notes, and a decision was obtained adverse to the state as to the "post notes", and consequently another act was passed, which was approved April 2, 1885, authorizing their conversion into certificates, with payments extending over a period of 5 years.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1881 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	December 20, 1890.	January 3, 1881.	1890	1881
Total	\$19,695,974.20	\$30,802,668.11	\$726,944	\$249,938
Bonded	^a 16,636,908.31	^b 21,445,508.31	552,434	75,428
Floating	^c 3,059,065.89	^d 9,357,159.80	174,510	174,510

^a Upon \$847,500 of this amount interest has ceased.

^b Upon \$20,286,700 of this amount interest has ceased.

^c \$150,565.89 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

^d \$6,448,659.80 of this amount is noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—The certificates issued by the state to the permanent school fund for \$2,512,500 represent the full amount of that fund as derived from sale of lands, stocks, and other property of every description heretofore appropriated by the general assembly for the use of common schools. The law provides that it shall bear interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum.

UNIVERSITY AND AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—The state bonds and certificates held by this fund represent the proceeds derived from the sale of land scrip donated by Congress under act of 1862 and subsequent acts providing for a permanent endowment fund for such institutions. The fund amounted on December 20, 1890, to \$801,000, upon which the state pays 6 per cent interest per annum.

TEXAS.

BONDED DEBT.

At the beginning of the 10-year period, August 31, 1880, the bonded debt was \$5,566,928.21, which amount was recognized by statutory enactment as a valid and binding obligation of the state to be paid in accordance with the terms and laws under which the bonds were issued. At the end of the period, August 31, 1890, this debt had been reduced to \$4,237,730, the trust funds holding \$3,017,140, leaving in the hands of individuals \$1,220,590.

FLOATING DEBT.

The state has a comparatively small floating debt, about which the printed reports of the state officers give little information. It amounted on August 31, 1890, to \$79,784.50, as against \$90,084.91 in 1880.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	August 31, 1890.	August 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$4,317,514.50	\$5,657,013.12	\$256,062.20	\$342,443.88
Bonded	4,237,730.00	5,566,928.21	256,062.20	342,443.88
Floating	a79,784.50	a90,084.91	.....	.....

a Rate of interest not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SINKING FUND.—The revenue of the sinking fund is derived by transfers of funds from the general revenue account on appropriations made by the legislature for paying maturing bonds.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—In order that the provisions of law relating to the public domain of Texas may be understood, the following extract is made from the joint resolution of Congress for annexing Texas to the United States, approved March 1, 1845: "Said state, when admitted into the union, shall retain all the vacant and unappropriated lands lying within its limits, to be applied to the payment of the debts and liabilities of said republic of Texas, and the residue of said lands, after discharging said debts and liabilities, to be disposed of as said state may direct." The constitution of the state provides that the alternate sections of land reserved by the state out of grants theretofore made, or that may thereafter be made, to railroads or other corporations, of any nature whatsoever, also one-half of the public domain and all sums of money that may come to the state from the sale of any portion of the same, shall constitute a perpetual school fund.

The law further provides that the land of nonresidents of unorganized counties bid off to the state by the comptroller at his sales thereof for taxes, and not redeemed by the owner* within 2 years, shall become vacant and revert to and become a part of the public school fund, to be sold and disposed of as other lands belonging to the fund. The interest arising from bonds or funds belonging to the permanent school fund and the interest derived from the sale of lands, with the poll tax of \$1 on all male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 60 years, as provided for in the constitution, and such amount of the general revenue as the legislature may from time to time appropriate, constitute the available school fund. The fund amounted on August 31, 1890, to \$7,183,182.02.

PERMANENT UNIVERSITY FUND.—By an act of the congress of the republic of Texas January 26, 1839, 50 leagues (288,000 acres) of land were set apart and appropriated for the establishment and maintenance of the university of Texas. The constitution adopted in 1876 appropriated an additional amount of 1,000,000 acres from the public domain for the same purpose. All bonds that have heretofore or may hereafter be purchased with the proceeds from the sale of university lands and all grants, donations, and appropriations that may be hereafter made or received from any other source are held in trust by the state for the use and maintenance of the university. This fund amounted on August 31, 1890, to \$569,200.75.

AVAILABLE UNIVERSITY FUND.—The receipts of this fund are derived from the following sources: interest on the sale of lands, rents from lease of lands, interest on investments, matriculation fees, and appropriations by the legislature. The several amounts are available to meet current expenses of the state university. In 1890 the fund held \$48,042.11.

AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE FUND.—This institution was established by an act of the legislature April 17, 1871, its perpetual or endowment fund arising from the sale of the 180,000 acres of land donated by the United States under the provisions of an act of Congress approved July 2, 1862, and the amended act of July, 1866. Under the conditions imposed this must remain a perpetual fund, invested as the legislature may direct. This fund amounted on August 31, 1890, to \$208,737.03.

ASYLUM FUNDS.—By act of the legislature August 30, 1856, 400,000 acres of land were set apart for the lunatic, blind, and deaf and dumb asylums, in equal proportions for each of said institutions. The proceeds arising from the sale of the lands are credited to the fund of the proper asylum and constitute a permanent fund for the endowment of the institution, the interest thereon to be expended annually. These funds on August 31, 1890, amounted to the following sums: lunatic asylum fund, \$102,797.71; blind asylum fund, \$100,462.03; deaf and dumb asylum fund, \$53,215.47.

ESCHEATED ESTATES FUND.—The fund is derived from escheated estates and the proceeds of such escheated property remains subject to the disposition of the state. The fund amounted on August 31, 1890, to \$11,042.80, of which \$10,667.80 was cash.

The other funds reported consist of cash balances remaining in the treasury to the credit of the several accounts named in the detailed statement.

VERMONT.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt amounted on July 31, 1880, to \$4,000, and consisted of bonds due in 1876 but not then presented for payment. In 1882 the bonds were presented and paid.

FLOATING DEBT.

The total floating debt amounted on July 31, 1880, to \$147,019.96, composed of obligations issued to the agricultural fund in lieu of land scrip and surplus revenue due towns, upon which the state paid 6 per cent interest annually.

The total debt June 30, 1890, amounted to \$148,416.37, bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	June 30, 1890.	July 31, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$148,416.37	\$151,019.96	\$8,904.98	\$8,821.20
Bonded		4,000.00		
Floating	148,416.37	147,019.96	8,904.98	8,821.20

a Noninterest bearing.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

The agricultural fund is derived from sales of United States land scrip, and amounted in 1890 to \$135,500, invested in Vermont state obligations, bearing 6 per cent interest.

VIRGINIA.

BONDED DEBT.

The principal of the debt of this state, \$30,735,550.01 (West Virginia's share not included), was contracted mainly prior to 1861 for the benefit of railroads and public improvements. The state for several years succeeding the date mentioned failed to meet the interest falling due on its outstanding securities owing to causes not necessary here to relate.

Under the refunding act of March 30, 1871, the state proposed to its creditors: (1) that they should surrender their old bonds to the state; (2) that they should receive in exchange new bonds for two-thirds of the old ones and interest due, payable in 34 years, and that the interest coupons on these bonds should be receivable after maturity in payment for all taxes and public dues; (3) that the creditors should also receive certificates for the other third of the old bonds setting forth that payment of said third, with interest thereon at the rate of the bonds surrendered, should be provided for in accordance with such settlement as should be made between Virginia and West Virginia in regard to the public debt, and that Virginia should hold that part of the old bonds so far unfunded in trust for the holder or his assignees.

The public debt of the state, as exhibited by the auditor's report, September 30, 1872, amounted at that date to \$45,718,112. Of this amount one third (\$15,239,371) was declared to be the portion which West Virginia should assume, leaving as recognized debt \$30,478,741, all of which was fundable under the above act except \$2,331,250 of sterling bonds.

The funding bonds issued under this act amounted up to December, 1871, to \$21,610,691, known as the "consol" debt, bearing interest at 6 per cent, payable semiannually, the coupons and the interest certificates of the registered bonds being receivable for all dues to the state. About \$3,500,000 of the remaining amount was thereafter funded and called the "Peeler" debt, while that part left unfunded was known as the "unfunded" debt.

The amount of the bonds outstanding remained substantially unchanged until 1879, the interest charge being about \$1,320,000 per year. The receipts of the state, however, would not meet the usual expenses and pay the interest coupons and certificates in the way provided. The general assembly, therefore, undertook to annul the dues receivable quality of these interest evidences by passing an act, which was approved March 7, 1872, and which prohibited officers charged with collecting any demands of the state, due or to become due, from accepting anything in payment therefor but lawful money of the United States. The right to have coupons received for taxes being taken away, holders of such coupons appealed to the courts to enforce the agreement of the state set forth in the act and printed upon the face of each coupon to receive them for taxes and other dues, and a long and bitter litigation followed.

The next important legislation was the passage of the funding bill (known as the McCulloch bill) approved March 28, 1879. This act, premising that the rate of interest was higher than could be borne without destroying the industries of the state, etc., authorized the issue of registered and coupon bonds, to be dated January 1, 1879, the principal payable in 40 years, with 3 per cent interest for the first 10 years, 4 per cent for 20 years, and 5 per cent for the remaining 10 years, payable January and July 1 of each year, the bonds to be redeemable after 10 years on public notice. The act provided that the interest evidences on the bonds should be receivable at and after maturity for all taxes, debts, dues, and demands due the state, and that this condition should be expressed on their face; that the obligations created under the act should forever be exempt from all taxation, direct or indirect, by the state, or by any county or corporation therein, and this also should be expressed on the face of each bond. The bonds were to be issued only in exchange for the outstanding debt, divided by the act into two classes, as follows:

Class I, to consist of securities issued under act of March 30, 1871.

Class II, securities issued under same act as amended by that of March 7, 1872, and two-thirds of all unfunded bonds and of the unpaid interest thereon up to July 1, 1871.

The coupon bonds having all the coupons attached maturing after date of presentation were fundable dollar for dollar, provided that the proportion of Class II funded should not exceed one-third the amount of the total until \$18,000,000 of Class I was first refunded. All unpaid interest due was also fundable upon the foregoing conditions as second class at the rate of 50 cents on the dollar.

The act further provided how much might be funded in stated periods, how the bonds should be prepared, etc., and that holders who had not already received certificates representing the third of principal and interest payable by West Virginia should receive them, the acceptance thereof "to be taken and held as a full and absolute release of the state of Virginia from all liability on account of these certificates". It also provided for a sinking fund tax of 2 cents on \$100, and for meeting the semiannual interest upon the securities to be issued. Then it invited executors, administrators, and others having property of others in trust to invest it in these bonds, and authorized and directed the auditor to raise by temporary loan money to pay interest, if necessary, or to issue and sell, at not less than 75 cents on the dollar, noninterest bearing certificates, receivable for all taxes, debts, dues, and demands due the state, these conditions to be expressed on their face, or to hypothecate such certificates at not less than 70

cents on the dollar for interest paying purposes, and that when received for dues no tax shall be deducted therefrom. (This act expressly repealed that of March 14, 1878, under which no action had been taken.)

SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS IN TAX RECEIVABLE INTEREST OBLIGATIONS ISSUED UNDER ACT OF MARCH 30, 1871, MATURING PRIOR TO JULY 1, 1882.

Received for taxes to September 30, 1879.....	\$6,676,632.00
Paid in cash, two-thirds face value	1,044,892.00
Funded under act of March 28, 1879.....	91,383.00
Funded under act of February 14, 1882.....	663,629.00
Received for taxes from October 1, 1879, to September 30, 1889	2,352,534.00
Outstanding September 30, 1889.....	161,032.00
Total.....	10,990,102.00

Of tax receivable interest obligations issued under the act of March 28, 1879, and maturing prior to July 1, 1882, there were issued—

Paid in cash	\$68,640.50
Funded under act of 1882	241,137.00
Paid for taxes.....	513,469.00
Outstanding September 30, 1889	15,367.50
Total.....	838,614.00

Adding together the two outstanding balances, it appears there remained for redemption on September 30, 1889, of these tax receivable interest evidences only \$176,399.50.

Under the act of March 28, 1879, there had been issued to September 30, 1879, of bonds and certificates, \$8,049,449.70, of which there then remained outstanding \$7,944,314.80. These securities absorbed portions of the former ones and the overdue interest in amounts as follows:

Class I. Consol tax paying bonds and certificates, act of March 30, 1871.....	\$5,619,567.99
50 per cent of interest thereon since July 1, 1871	86.55
Class II. Funded debt under act of March 30, 1871, as amended by act of March 7, 1872 ..	1,236,833.16
50 per cent of interest thereon since July 1, 1871	351,703.38
Old debt issued under acts prior to April 17, 1861, and under act of March 2, 1866.	369,696.96
50 per cent of interest since July 1, 1871	57,996.14
Sterling debt issued prior to April 17, 1861.....	345,569.99
50 per cent of interest since July 1, 1871.....	67,995.53
Total (principal and interest)	8,049,449.70

While the aggregate saving effected by the operation was \$835,415.07, the funded debt was in fact increased \$120,148.13 by the funding of the interest due. To offset this, however, the annual interest upon the whole funded debt was diminished in the aggregate \$227,150.04, and of this that portion which might be presented for payment in tax receivable coupons was diminished \$168,587.02.

The tax paying coupons issued up to September 30, 1879, under the act of 1871, so far as they came into circulation or use, amounted in the aggregate to \$8,566,940, of which \$6,676,632 were paid in for taxes, leaving a balance of \$1,880,308, of which \$1,044,892 were taken in and canceled at two-thirds face value in money and one-third in West Virginia certificates and \$91,383 funded under act of March 28, 1879, leaving an outstanding balance on September 30, 1879, of \$744,033. The tax upon coupons received for taxes up to date mentioned was \$330,756.60.

The following statement shows the amounts of tax receivable coupons matured prior to July 1, 1882, reported "paid for taxes", and "coupons received on judgments", regardless of date of maturity, under acts of January 14 and 26, 1882, and May 12, 1887, during each fiscal year from September 30, 1879, to September 30, 1889:

FISCAL YEAR ENDING—	RECEIVED FOR TAXES.			Received on judgments.
	Coupon act of 1871.	Coupon act of 1879.	Total for taxes.	
Total	\$3,007,038.00	\$577,555.10	\$3,610,491.50	\$875,993.00
September 30, 1880	1,015,035.00	110,250.00	1,125,285.00	.....
September 30, 1881	641,580.00	235,138.50	876,718.50	.....
September 30, 1882	572,253.00	152,007.00	724,260.00	483.00
September 30, 1883	45,294.00	4,447.50	49,741.50	41,023.50
September 30, 1884	163,505.00	9,492.00	172,997.00	172,997.00
September 30, 1885	44,937.00	5,227.50	50,164.50	50,164.50
September 30, 1886	51,925.00	4,261.50	56,186.50	56,186.50
September 30, 1887	66,424.00	15,196.50	81,620.50	81,620.50
September 30, 1888	232,778.00	261.60	258,938.00	258,938.00
September 30, 1889	173,307.00	41,273.00	214,580.00	214,580.00

The succession of acts of the legislature up to September 30, 1879, is briefly as follows:

LEGISLATIVE ACTS.

An act in force from December 24, 1872, makes it unlawful for any collecting officer to convert funds received into coupons or to purchase for sale or sell coupons, and requires separate returns of coupons and from whom received, and to keep his books open for public inspection, all under penalty of \$100 to \$1,000 fine and imprisonment for not more than 30 days.

An act of March 25, 1873, amending section 63 of an act of April 5, 1872, directs the collectors of taxes to deduct a tax of 50 cents on \$100 on state bonds from coupons offered in payment of taxes, in lieu of a tax otherwise upon such bonds.

The act approved April 30, 1874, provides that the penalties therein prescribed, except those recoverable in the circuit court of Richmond by existing laws, shall be recoverable by action of debt, presentment, indictment, or information in the name of the state for the maximum penalty and for each violation; that in action of debt bail in amount equal to the penalty sued for shall be required as of right, and attachment may be issued without affidavit and bond required, as in other cases, either before or during the suit; that no orders or pleadings at rules shall be necessary, no exceptions allowed to the declaration for defect, but that if the offense is not sufficiently stated the court shall require a full statement of the offense at any time and under any rules it may adopt before a verdict.

A joint resolution of April 30, 1874, requests the governor to call a conference of the creditors of the state, looking to a further adjustment of the debt, and to report to the next general assembly.

A joint resolution of January 5, 1875, authorizes holders of registered 5 per cent stock to fund in 6 per cent "Peeler" stock at two-thirds face value of the former stock.

An act of March 29, 1875, page 366, authorizes the payment, so far as money can be spared, of interest for 1875 at 2 per cent on coupon debt, and at 1.67 per cent on that part of the 5 per cent debt assumed under the funding act of 1871, and on the "unfunded" debt.

An act approved March 27, 1876, page 162, acts of 1876, requires a tax to be retained from interest due upon bonds of 50 cents upon \$100 market value of such bonds as of April 1 of each year, the bonds to be exempt in the hands of the holders from the state property tax, and collecting officers are required, under penalty of \$500, to deduct such tax from coupons received for taxes, etc.

A joint resolution approved January 29, 1878, authorizes the governor to employ additional counsel to aid the attorney general before the court of appeals relating to the receivability of coupons in payment of taxes and other public dues.

An act of February 8, 1879, directed the auditor of public accounts to furnish to county and corporation treasurers blanks for tax returns in form as follows:

DATE.	Name of tax-payer.	Amount of bill.	Amount of bill less 2 per cent.	Coupons.	Net coupons.	Cash.

These forms were to be used in triplicate, one to be returned to the auditor, one to be delivered to the county or corporation clerk for examination by taxpayers, and one to be posted on the front door of the courthouse, each month. The coupons returned were to be indorsed with the names of the taxpayer and the collector, and the latter was prohibited under penalty from acting as agent to procure for taxpayers any tax receivable coupons.

The recognized principal of the interest bearing debt of Virginia on September 30, 1879, was \$30,735,550.01, excluding \$15,239,371 of the old debt apportioned to West Virginia from July 1, 1863, as the third of that debt claimed by Virginia to be payable by the new state on the partition of territory.

Such was the financial status of the debt of Virginia September 30, 1879, the date accepted as the beginning of the present census decade.

During the year ended September 30, 1880, but little funding of unpaid interest was accomplished under the act of March 28, 1879, and after this date no funding operations are reported until they were begun under the act of February 14, 1882, known as "the Riddleberger act", which remained in force during the remainder of the period under consideration.

The funding act approved February 14, 1882, "to ascertain and declare Virginia's equitable share of the debt before and actually existing at the time of partition of her territory and resources, and to provide for the issuance of bonds covering the same, and the regular and prompt payment of the interest thereon", presents in its preamble a detailed account of the debt of the state from January 1, 1861, treated on the basis of the old securities and interests thereon, estimated at \$33,141,212.92 of principal and \$5,954,716.08 interest, as of July 1, 1863; total, \$39,095,929, of which one-third is assumed to have been payable by West Virginia from the foregoing date, and to

have thus left payable by Virginia \$22,094,141.96 of principal and \$307,379.17 interest, after crediting payments, or a total debt of \$22,401,521.13. Upon the basis of the old securities, representing with the interest upon them this amount, and without considering any of the new securities created by the funding acts of 1871, 1872, and 1879 in estimating the amount of indebtedness, the debt is made to appear, after interest charged and payments deducted, to be as of July 1, 1882, as follows:

Principal of recognized debt.....	\$16,843,034.17
Interest due and unpaid	4,192,342.98
Total debt to date named.....	21,035,377.15

This amount the preamble recognizes as Virginia's equitable share of the debt, for the funding of which and the prompt payment of interest thereon the act is intended to provide in the following manner, viz: by taking the outstanding remnant of the old securities and the interest thereon at two-thirds face value, and the securities created under the 3 funding acts above referred to and interest accrued thereon at face value, and scaling them down according to the classification and rates fixed by the act represented by the following statement:

CLASSES.	Names of securities, etc.	Amount to be funded.	PERCENTAGES.	
			Allowed.	Discount.
A	Consol bonds	\$14,369,970.81	53	47
B	Ten-forty bonds	8,517,600.00	60	40
C	Peeler bonds	2,394,305.12	69	31
D	Interest on above	1,072,545.75	80	20
E	Dollar and sterling bonds (two-thirds).....	3,773,493.68	69	31
F	Interest on dollar and sterling bonds (two-thirds).....	2,862,853.96	63	37
G	Literary fund securities	1,428,245.25	69	31
	Interest on literary fund securities	602,016.90		

Class and rate not fixed in the act, but 63 per cent appears to have been allowed.

The act further provided that the bonds issued under it should bear date July 1, 1882, and mature in 1932, but were redeemable after July 1, 1900, principal and interest at par, the bonds, registered or coupon, to bear interest at 3 per cent per annum, payable semiannually on January and July 1, fractional amounts to be funded in certificates fundable in amounts of \$100, and that in 1890, and annually thereafter, 2.25 per cent upon the bonds at the time outstanding shall be set apart from the revenue collected to the credit of the sinking fund, for redeeming bonds issued under the act. The fifteenth section provided as follows: "From and after the passage of this act, no bonds, certificates, or other evidences of indebtedness shall be issued for any portion of the debt of this state, nor shall any interest be paid upon any portion of said debt, except as hereinbefore provided." The interest upon the consol bonds which the act provides to fund was only that which accrued from the last preceding semiannual date of maturity to the date of funding. The act also provided that the certificates of the third "to be accounted for by the state of West Virginia" should be without recourse upon Virginia, and that the act itself should take effect from its passage.

Had all the outstanding securities, both funded and unfunded, with the interest thereon due, been changed into the securities of the new act, as contemplated, "evidences of indebtedness" issuable would have given a principal upon July 1, 1882, of \$20,629,551.63, at an interest of 3 per cent, or \$618,886.55 per annum, the only interest authorized to be paid by the act.

The actual accomplishment in refunding under this act to September 30, 1889, was the issue of new securities in the amount of \$8,814,040.66, a discount being made from the face value of securities so funded of \$3,663,665.74, and the sum of \$1,693,776.98 additional referred to West Virginia in certificates of the proportions assumed to be payable by that state. As these certificates of West Virginia's third were issued with a provision, contained also in the funding acts of 1871 and 1879, entirely releasing Virginia from the share of the debt which they represented, they are, to the extent of their issue and acceptance, also a full discount. The funding under the act of 1882 was therefore done with a gain to the state upon the principal of the debt of the previous year of \$5,357,442.72.

The object of the funding act of 1882 was not only to fund upon the basis declared in it to be equitable, and at a rate of interest which the state could pay without too severe burden and without default, but also particularly to gain relief from the burden of 6 per cent self-collecting (because dues paying) coupons of the act of 1871 and the 3 per cent self-collecting nontaxable ones of the act of 1879. The changes in character of securities as well as amount of debt are noted in the table on the following page.

SUMMARY OF FISCAL RESULTS OF FUNDING, SEPTEMBER 30, 1879, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1889.

YEARS.	Funded debt.	Annual interest charge (approximated).	Portion tax receivable.
1879.....	\$30,735,550.01	\$1,662,092.01	\$1,398,122.00
1889.....	31,219,080.39	1,521,413.96	1,319,661.00
Increase	483,530.38	a140,678.05	a78,461.00

a Decrease.

By this it will be seen that in the 10 years ended September 30, 1889, the debt increased \$483,530.38, that the annual interest was lowered \$140,678.05, and that the interest charge of which the evidences in coupons and certificates were made receivable for dues to the state, amounting to \$1,398,122 in 1879, was decreased \$78,461 in 1889, leaving the annual amount of such interest at \$1,319,661 upon funded securities then outstanding.

The legislation of the present census period, extensively and vigorously upholding that of the past and possessing features peculiar to the new conditions created by the funding laws of 1879 and 1882, is given in the following summarized form:

LEGISLATIVE ACTS, 1879 TO 1889.—An act of March 9, 1880, makes it a felony to knowingly “misuse or misappropriate” public funds, and requires judges to so charge every grand jury. The object of this act was to restrain tax receivers from substituting in any way tax receivable coupons for money received for state dues.

Section 85 of an act of the extra session of 1882 directs commissioners of the revenue to report all violations of the revenue laws and a list of witnesses to the county or corporation clerk 10 days before the impaneling of the grand jury; and also to report the same to the state’s attorney and to the judge on the first term day, who shall especially charge the grand jury thereon, and to inquire also whether there have been violations by the commissioners. The clerk must certify that the latter has made the required reports before the auditor can pay his accounts.

By an act of January 14, 1882, it is provided that when a taxpayer tenders to a collector what purports to be a coupon of a bond issued under the act of March 30, 1871, to pay dues to the state, the paper shall be received for identification and verification, and so receipted for, but that he shall at the same time pay said dues in lawful money. The coupon shall then be delivered to the judge having jurisdiction, the taxpayer file his petition against the state, the state’s attorney defend before a jury, and if the coupon is proved to be receivable for taxes, etc., the court may certify the same to the treasurer, who shall then receive the coupon and refund the money out of the treasury. In the case of a mandamus to compel the receipt of a coupon, the tax receiver is required to reply that he is ready to receive upon due verification, when the case is similarly referred to the court, the tax being deposited in money with the court, and similar proceedings result. In both processes either party may appeal.

Another act, approved January 26, 1882, provides that dues to the state shall be received in lawful money only; that a citizen paying dues may do so under protest and sue the collector within 30 days, and if it is decided, upon the merits of the case, that the money was unlawfully collected, and so certified of record to the auditor of accounts, the money will be refunded through a warrant upon the treasury; that “there shall be no other remedy in any case of the collection of revenue, or the attempt to collect revenue illegally, or the attempt to collect revenue in funds only receivable by said officers under this law”, “and no writ for the prevention of any revenue claim, or to hinder or delay the collection of the same, shall in anywise issue, either injunction, supersedeas, mandamus, prohibition, or any other writ or process whatever”; that if the court certify that the defendant officer acted in good faith and diligently defended the action, the necessary costs to him shall be paid by the state; that the state’s attorney shall defend and be paid \$5, taxed against the plaintiff or the officer not acting in good faith; that any officer receiving other thing than lawful money shall be fined \$100 to \$500; and that nothing in the act shall subject any officer to suit for refusal to accept for revenue due any kind of funds, security, or paper not authorized to be received thereby. This act was to have full effect on and after December 1, 1882, but the funding act passed 19 days after its approval modified its provisions as to that act.

By an act approved April 7, 1882, the state code of 1873 is so amended as to embody the act of January 26, 1882, relating to the legal remedy in cases arising out of the collection of revenue.

The act of February 7, 1884, enacts that no application for a license to do any business or to follow any profession, trade, or calling in the state shall be made, and if made shall not be considered except upon compliance with its provisions, which, among other things, require that the amount of the assessment prescribed by law as a condition precedent shall accompany the application in gold or silver coin, United States treasury notes, or national bank notes.

By an act approved February 25, 1884, it is provided as follows:

That no officer or clerk or employé of the auditor’s office, treasurer’s office, or office of the second auditor shall be required to leave his office for the purpose of testifying in the courts of this commonwealth in any civil case, cause, action, or petition involving the genuineness or legality of any coupon tendered for taxes, debts, or demands due the state.

Section 2 permits taking depositions of said official in other than office hours, and section 3 forbids the taking away of books to be used as evidence in the above specified cases, but permits certified copies to be used instead.

An act of March 4, 1884, provides that the acceptance of any charter to do business in the state shall imply an agreement or condition that any dues to the state arising thereby shall be paid in lawful money only. (But most acts, for some time past, granting corporate rights had borne such specific provision.)

An amendment of September 1, 1884, to an act of March 15 previous, section 113, provides that all taxes dedicated to schools shall be paid in money into the free school fund, and to be used for no other than school purposes.

An act approved March 12, 1884, provides that in all proceedings in the state courts under the acts of January 14 and 26, 1882, the attorneys for the state shall defend, and appeal, if defeated, to the next higher court, "as a matter of right"; that in suits under those acts in the federal courts the attorney general shall defend, and on adverse decisions appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States; and a penalty of \$50 to \$100 for misdemeanor is prescribed for failure to comply with these provisions.

An act of March 12, 1884, amends that of January 14, 1882, by adding coupons of bonds issued under the funding act of March 28, 1879, to those required to be identified and verified by prescribing process before being accepted for taxes and other dues to the state.

An act of March 13, 1884, also amends that of January 26, 1882, by adding two sections, the first of which provides that when papers purporting to be coupons are tendered in payment of taxes by a party desiring to bring suit, the collection officer shall seal them in an envelope, indorse his name across the seal, giving the numbers of the coupons inclosed, and return them to the taxpayer, who shall produce the same upon trials. If the court certifies that the money paid under protest ought to be refunded, the coupons shall then be delivered to the auditor of accounts to be canceled when he issues his warrant to refund. The second additional section is as follows:

No action of trespass on the case shall be brought or maintained against any collecting officer for levying upon the property of any taxpayer who may have tendered in payment, in whole or in part, any coupons or papers purporting to be coupons cut from the bonds of this state for such taxes, and who shall refuse to pay his taxes in gold, silver, United States treasury notes, or national bank notes.

Suits are to commence by petition filed at rules, the coupons being deposited with the court when summons is issuable, and the suit matures like other actions at law.

An act of March 15, 1884, making appropriations, etc., contains, in section 2, the following:

To pay the interest on the public debt, funded under the act of February 14, 1882, * * * a sum sufficient for that purpose is hereby appropriated—

and directs the commissioners of the sinking fund to meet on the first Monday in April and each following month, and determine what state bonds have not accepted the provisions of said act—

by reason whereof it has been impossible to prevent coupons being paid into the treasury for taxes, the holders of the tax receivable coupons in that way enforcing the payment of a higher rate of interest than is provided by the above act recited.

That the second auditor shall open an account in his office, to be known as the tax-receivable coupon sinking fund account, in which he shall be required to enter the number, amount, and date of each coupon that may be paid into the treasury for taxes; and he shall ascertain what amount of each of such coupons that may be thus paid into the treasury would have been payable under the act recited in the preamble of this act if the bond from which the coupon was clipped had been funded under said act; which amount, so ascertained, he shall deduct from the amount of the coupon, and the balance remaining shall be charged to the bond from which the coupon was clipped as a payment upon the principal of such bond and shall be deducted from the same at maturity.

The act approved March 15, to provide for the assessment of taxes, etc., for 1884 (as amended September 1, 1884, and March 5, 1886) provides in chapter 1, section 65, as follows:

No person shall sell tax receivable coupons cut from bonds of the state of Virginia without a special license, for which privilege he shall pay \$1,000 for each office or place of business kept for that purpose. In addition thereto he shall pay to the state a tax of 20 per centum upon the face value of all tax receivable coupons sold by him.

The seller is further required to give the purchaser a printed certificate, signed by him, stating the sale, name of purchaser, date, and number and amount of coupons, which certificate must be delivered to the tax collector with the coupons tendered for taxes, and upon this the collector is required to collect of the dealer the tax for selling on the first day of the following month. But any stock broker may purchase coupons for funding into the new bonds free from such tax. Section 91 provides that—

No attorney licensed under this act shall be allowed to bring suit against the commonwealth or any treasurer or collector of taxes for the recovery of money for coupons tendered for taxes, unless the holder thereof take out a special license therefor; for which privilege he shall pay a special license tax, in addition to the tax required under this section (of \$15 or \$25 to practice law, after being duly admitted as qualified in the courts of the state) of \$250.

Section 112 provides that no corporation created by another state or county shall do any business in the state without payment of the license required of it "in cash, and not in coupons", under a penalty of \$500 to \$2,000.

An act approved August 27, 1884, "to declare the true intent and meaning of the funding act of 1882, and to amend it", adds the following to section 5 of the latter act:

The date of exchange referred to in this act shall in all cases be taken to be July 1, 1882, and this act shall be construed as if it had been so expressed in the act approved February 14, 1882; and no new bond shall, under this act, be given for any coupon or interest on registered bonds mentioned in this section maturing after the 1st day of July, 1882.

An act approved May 21, 1884, provides as follows:

That if any officer of the state receive (except for identification and verification) any paper or instrument purporting to be a coupon detached from a bond of this state for any taxes, debts, dues, or demands due the state, until the same shall have been verified in the mode prescribed by law, he shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction shall be fined for each offense not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000.

An act approved November 29, 1884, re-enacts and amends the foregoing act of August 27, 1884, by striking out what was added as amendment and inserting instead the following, viz:

Provided, That all bonds offered for funding, belonging to any class, shall have attached thereto all coupons or other interest maturing after January 1, 1885, or coupons of like character, date, and amount, which shall be surrendered with such bonds, and no allowance shall be made to the holder of bonds accepting the provisions of this act for any coupons or for any interest maturing on bonds of any class between the 1st day of January, 1885, and the date of exchange and surrender of such bonds: And provided further, That after the passage of this act the new bonds issued shall be issued with such coupons or interest only thereon as shall mature after actual date of exchange: And provided further, That by way of provision for coupons and interest which have matured or may mature between the 1st day of January, 1883, and the 1st day of January, 1885, both inclusive, it shall be the duty of the said board of commissioners, upon the presentation of such coupons or claims for interest on registered bonds which matured or may mature as aforesaid of class B, known as the ten-forty bonds, to fund the same dollar for dollar into 3 per centum bonds provided for in this act, and upon the presentation of such coupons or claims for interest on registered bonds which matured or may mature as aforesaid on the other classes of bonds herein mentioned to fund the same at 50 cents on the dollar in the 3 per centum bonds provided for in this act.

An act approved January 21, 1886, provides that "when a bill, declaration, petition, or other pleading alleges that any person made, indorsed, assigned, or accepted any writing, no proof of the handwriting of such person shall be required, unless the fact be denied by affidavit with the answer" which puts it in issue, except that no such affidavit is required where the signature of the maker, etc., was made otherwise than by his handwriting; but in such case the burden of proof of genuineness shall be upon the party offering it in evidence; and further, "expert evidence shall not be received to prove the genuineness of any paper or instrument made" in any way but by personal handwriting.

An act of January 26, 1886, is as follows:

That in the trial of any issue involving the genuineness of coupons appearing or purporting to have been cut from any bond authorized by law to be issued by the state of Virginia, or by any city, county, or corporation, the defendant may demand the production of the bond, and thereupon it shall be the duty of the plaintiff to produce such bond, with proof that the coupon was actually cut therefrom.

An act of February 24, 1886, provides for indemnifying collectors of taxes for liabilities and expenses, loss, or damage incurred as the result of collecting or attempting to collect, enforce, or settle taxes, by intrusting the settlement of claims therefor to a board of state officers.

An act approved February 26, 1886, provides that anyone who solicits or becomes a party to causing a suit, petition, or motion against the state or any citizen thereof by verbal representation, writing, or printing, shall be deemed guilty of champerty, and subject, on conviction, to a fine of \$100 to \$300, or imprisonment for not over 60 days, or both.

An act approved February 27, 1886, provides that from and after July 1, 1888, no proceeding shall be instituted to try whether anything purporting to be a coupon, attached to a bond or not, is genuine and legally receivable for state dues, except as follows: when such paper purports to have become receivable on or prior to July 1, 1888, proceeding must be instituted within a year from that date, and where it purports to have become receivable at a later date, proceeding must be within a year from such later date.

An act approved March 4, 1886, repeals section 112 of the act of March 15, 1884, and subsequent acts regulating the granting of licenses, and provides that applications for licenses shall be made in writing to the commissioner of revenue of the county or corporation, or the auditor, accompanied by a certificate of deposit of the amount of the tax in money with the proper officer; but if coupons are tendered, they are to be received by identification and verification, and in the meantime no license shall issue or business requiring one be done until certificate is made in due course and form that all laws relating to the matter have been complied with.

An act of May 12, 1887, provides that all taxes now due or to become due, including taxes on licenses, in payment of which any paper purporting to be a coupon detached from a bond of the state shall be tendered and not accepted, and not otherwise paid, may be recovered in the circuit court having jurisdiction without regard to the amount. Suit shall be by 10 days' notice in the name of the state by the attorney for the state, county, or corporation. If the defendant relies on a tender of coupons in payment of taxes, etc., he shall plead the same specially in writing, and file with the plea the coupons averred to have been tendered. Upon such plea the burden of proof of tender and genuineness of coupons shall be on the defendant. If he prove his case, judgment shall be for him on "plea of tender", and the coupons marked "proved" by the clerk of the county and sent to the auditor in payment of tax. If he fail, his coupons shall be returned to him, and judgment shall be against him for the aggregate of the taxes due, with interest since due, up to date of judgment, and interest on all until paid. Should coupons be tendered in payment of the judgment, the officer shall note the fact upon the execution and return the same to the clerk's office, upon which the auditor of public accounts may order suit to be brought upon the judgment. "This action shall be instituted and prosecuted in the mode hereinbefore described for actions to recover judgments for taxes, and similar actions may be instituted whenever coupons are tendered in satisfaction of any judgment

obtained by the commonwealth under the provisions of this act." The act also provides that immediately after its passage county and city treasurers and all officers authorized to receive money for taxes, including license taxes, shall report to the state attorneys and auditor of public accounts the names of all persons assessed or liable for taxes who have tendered, otherwise than for identification and verification, coupons, and when payable, with a description of the coupons tendered, so far as possible, and report thereafter as soon as any tender is made, and the auditor shall credit the collector with the amount of taxes named for which coupons are tendered. The attorney general or attorneys for the state shall, upon such report to them, or when otherwise informed of such tender, forthwith institute and prosecute the proceedings herein required. In any case under this act when judgment is for the state, a fee of \$10 shall be charged against the defendant, to go to the attorney for the state, and other fees for the clerk and other officers, as well as costs otherwise allowed by law, shall be taxed against the defendant. "The commonwealth shall not be liable for any fees or costs in any proceeding under this act". If any officer fails in any duty under it, he shall be fined from \$100 to \$500.

A DIGEST OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CASES UNDER FUNDING AND RELATED ACTS.

By issuing pursuant to her "funding act" of March 30, 1871, her bonds with interest coupons thereto attached, the state of Virginia entered into a valid contract with every holder of the coupons whereby she bound herself to receive them at and after maturity for all taxes and demands due the state. So much of any enactment as forbids the receipt of the coupons for such taxes and demands impairs the obligations of the contract and is void. (*Antoni v. Wright*, 22 Gratt., 833; *Wise v. Rogers*, 22 Gratt., 169; *Clarke v. Tyler*, 30 Gratt., 134, 137; *Greenhow v. Hartman*, 102 U. S., 672; *Antoni v. Greenhow*, 107 U. S., 769; *Poindexter v. Greenhow*, 114 U. S., 270, and other "Virginia coupon cases", following and affirming *Poindexter v. Greenhow*, in the last-named report.)

Section 4 of the act of January 14, 1882, furnishes an adequate and efficacious remedy, substantially equivalent to that which existed at the date when the coupons were issued, whereby the rights of the holder of them, in case the collector refuses them for taxes, can be maintained and enforced, and that the obligation of his contract with the state is not thereby impaired. (*Antoni v. Greenhow*, 107 U. S., 769; *Moore v. Greenhow*, 114 U. S., 338.)

But a taxpayer, after proper tender of coupons in payment, may maintain a bill in equity against the official refusing the tender, demanding payment in money and threatening levy, and the court will enjoin against the levy and declaration of the taxpayer as delinquent, notwithstanding the act of January 14, 1882. (*Norfolk Trust Company v. Marye*, decided in the United States circuit court for the eastern district of Virginia and reported in volume 10, *Virginia Law Journal*, page 77.)

But the contract right of a coupon holder under the act of March 30, 1871, can be exercised only by a taxpayer or a person or corporation against whom the state has a demand, and a bill in equity for an injunction to restrain officials from refusing to receive them when tendered in payment of taxes or demands will not lie in behalf of a coupon holder who does not allege himself to be such taxpayer or person or corporation. (*Marye v. Parsons*, 114 U. S., 325.)

The act of January 26, 1882, and the amendatory act of March 13, 1884, are unconstitutional and void, because they impair the obligation of the contract of the state with the coupon holder under the act of March 30, 1871. (*Poindexter v. Greenhow*, 114 U. S., 270, and other "Virginia coupon cases" reported in the same volume, following and affirming that decision.)

After lawful tender to the proper state officer of the requisite amount of coupons in payment for a "separate revenue license" by a person otherwise duly authorized and licensed to practice as an attorney at law, and after refusal by that officer to receive the same or to issue the "separate revenue license", the person so making the tender may at once enter upon the practice of his profession, and any law of the state subjecting him to criminal proceedings therefor is in conflict with the Constitution of the United States. (With special reference to section 86 of chapter 34 of the code of Virginia of 1873, the act of February 7, 1884, and the act of March 15, 1884. *Royall v. Virginia*, 116 U. S., 572; *Royall v. Virginia*, 121 U. S., 102.) Or he may, after such tender and refusal, by mandamus compel the officer to receive the coupons and to deliver them to the proper official for identification and verification, according to the provisions of the act of January 14, 1882. (*Sands v. Edmunds*, 116 U. S., 585.)

In the case of *McGahey v. Virginia*, which, with 7 other cases relative to the "funding acts" of 1871 and 1879 and the several restrictive acts hereinbefore set forth, was argued in the Supreme Court of the United States January 21, 1890, decided May 19, 1890, and reported in 135 U. S., 662, all the cases bearing upon the subject-matter before that time decided by that court were reviewed, and without committing the court to all that had been said, or even all that had been adjudged in those cases, the court then held, Mr. Justice Bradley delivering the opinion—

Generally:

(1) That the provisions of the act of 1871 constitute a contract between the state of Virginia and the lawful holders of the bonds and coupons issued under and in pursuance of said statute;

(2) That the various acts of the assembly of Virginia passed for the purpose of restraining the use of said coupons for the payment of taxes and other dues to the state, and imposing impediments and obstructions to that use, and to the proceedings instituted for establishing their genuineness, do in many respects impair the obligation to that contract, and can not be held to be valid or binding in so far as they have that effect;

(3) That no proceedings can be instituted by any holder of said bonds or coupons against the commonwealth of Virginia, either directly by suit against the commonwealth by name or indirectly against her executive officers to control them in the exercise of their official functions as agents of the state; and

(4) That any lawful holder of the tax receivable coupons of the state issued under the act of 1871 or the subsequent act of 1879, who tenders such coupons in payment of taxes, debts, dues, and demands due from him to the state, and continues to hold himself ready to tender the same in payment thereof, is entitled to be free from molestation in person or goods on account of such taxes, debts, dues, or demands, and may vindicate such right in all lawful modes of redress, by suit to recover his property, by suit against the officer to recover damages for taking it, by injunction to prevent such taking where it would be attended by irremediable injury, or by a defense to a suit brought against him for his taxes or the other claims standing against him; that no conclusion short of this can be legitimately drawn from the series of decisions reviewed by the court without wholly overruling that rendered in the coupon cases and disregarding many of the rulings in other cases, which the court would be very reluctant to do; and to this extent the court feels bound to yield to the authority of its prior decisions, whatever may have been the former views of any member of the court.

Specifically:

(1) That the provision in the act of the general assembly of Virginia of January 26, 1886, which imposes upon the taxpayer the duty of producing the bond from which the coupons tendered by him in payment of taxes were cut at the time of offering the coupons in evidence in court, is an unreasonable condition, in many cases impossible to be performed, so onerous and impracticable as not only to affect but to destroy the value of the instruments in the hands of the holder who had purchased them, and is repugnant to the Constitution of the United States;

(2) That the provision in the act of that assembly of January 21, 1886, which prohibits expert testimony in establishing the genuineness of coupons so offered in evidence is in like manner unconstitutional;

(3) That it is questionable whether the act of that assembly of May 8, 1887, which authorizes and requires a suit to be brought against the taxpayer who tenders payment of his taxes in coupons, as well as the acts which require their rejection, are not laws impairing the obligation of the contract;

(4) That in tendering coupons in payment of a judgment recovered by the state for taxes and costs of suit the taxpayer is entitled to tender coupons in payment of the costs as well as of the taxes;

(5) That the special license required by the act of March 15, 1884, as amended by the act of May 23, 1887, for the right to offer tax receivable coupons for sale was a material interference with their negotiability and impaired the contract;

(6) That whether the passage of a new statute of limitations, giving a shorter time for the bringing of actions than had existed before, as applied to actions which had accrued, so affected the remedy as to impair the obligations of the contract within the meaning of the Constitution depends upon whether a reasonable time is given for bringing such actions; that no rule can be laid down for determining, as to all cases alike, whether the time allowed was or was not reasonable; that that fact must depend upon circumstances in each case; and the peculiar condition of the securities in question, the limitations prescribed by section 415 of the code of Virginia of 1887 with regard to the obligations of the state, is unreasonable and impairs the obligation of the contract;

(7) That the requirement by the laws of Virginia that the tax for a license to sell, by retail, wine, spirits, and other intoxicating liquors shall be paid in lawful money of the United States does not impair the obligation of the contract made by the state with the holders of the coupons of its bonds that they shall be received in payment of taxes; and

(8) That the statute of Virginia requiring the school tax to be paid in lawful money of the United States was valid, notwithstanding the provisions of the act of 1871, and was not repugnant to the Constitution of the United States.

OFFICIAL VIEWS.

In his annual message to the general assembly, dated December 4, 1889, Governor Lee treats the debt problem as of the first importance. He estimates that the debt, exclusive of that to institutions of learning and the \$863,821.50 of the outstanding coupons matured from July 1, 1882, to January 1, 1890, debarred by law from being funded, if funded under the existing laws would amount to \$21,835,812.74, with an annual interest of \$655,074.39, and, further, that this amount of principal might be reduced as follows:

By canceling bonds in the sinking fund, purchased under the funding law.....	\$2, 280, 643. 60
By sale of Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac railroad stock and purchase of 3 per cent bonds.....	859, 926. 47
By sale of Chesapeake and Ohio railroad stock and purchase of such bonds.....	349, 848. 53
By purchase of such bonds at 68 with cash now available in the sinking fund.....	185, 315. 12
By recovery and refunding of bonds held by the United States, for which the state has an offset..	548, 594. 52
By loss of bonds and interest by holders, estimated to amount in 3 per cents to.....	831, 844. 76
Total.....	5, 056, 173. 00

Reduced by the foregoing amount, there would remain a funded debt of \$16,779,639.74, at an annual interest of \$503,389.20. Of course the debt as it now stands might be reduced in the same way at least to the extent of the outstanding amount of the 3 per cent bonds; but this would not serve to diminish the growth of taxpaying coupons, the present *sine qua non*.

Relative to any new legislation for a basis of settling the indebtedness of the state, the message continues as follows:

If the debt could be settled by a recast of the act of 1882, funding, for instance, "consol" bonds at a greater rate and the ten-forties at the same rate, and the old unfunded "Peelers" at a less rate than provided for by that act, while at the same time all old interest and outstanding coupons to January 1, 1890, could be funded at a rate so as to bring the whole amount of interest the state would have to pay under such an arrangement within its ability to do so, I would unhesitatingly recommend its acceptance upon the part of the state.

The message further states:

The provisions of the act of May 12, 1887, requiring suits to be brought against the taxpayers tendering coupons, have been sustained, without exception, by the state courts, but the questions involving its constitutionality are before the Supreme Court, upon the result of the decision of which, and cases under the following acts, will depend the necessity for further legislation, viz: the act forbidding expert testimony to prove the genuineness of coupons; the act requiring the production of the bonds to prove the genuineness of the coupon clipped therefrom; the act imposing a tax of \$1,000 and 20 per cent of the face value of the coupon sold upon all coupon brokers; the act limiting the time within which legal proceedings may be instituted to prove the genuineness of coupons and have them received for taxes to within a year from the date of their maturity; and the validity of the judgment of the circuit court of Richmond that coupons were not receivable in payment of fees of the officers of the court taxed in judgments rendered in favor of the state; and, finally, whether coupons must be received when tendered instead of money for the deposit required to obtain the certificate necessary before application for a liquor license.

Since the message was written these cases have been decided adversely to the state legislation in all except the last.

The cases above referred to are but a portion of the many which have crowded the docket of the state and federal courts, only the leading ones being selected.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

THE SINKING FUND.—The assets of this fund, September 30, 1879, were \$2,046,471.40, all but \$20,000 of which were represented by the unproductive West Virginia certificates. The character and amount of the fund remained unchanged until 1884. By acts of March 15 and August 25 of that year the commissioners of the funds were authorized to apply monthly, after making ample allowance for other interests, the sum of \$100,000, or any part thereof, for the purchase of bonds issued under act of 1882, but subsequently in 1886 the sum so authorized was reduced to \$50,000. Under these acts the commissioners purchased with the surplus in the treasury from April, 1884, to April, 1888, \$2,104,176.60 of bonds, at a total cost of \$1,201,579.61, and out of interest of 3 per cent bonds of 1882 standing to the credit of the sinking fund in 1885 and 1886 \$253,400 of bonds, at a cost of \$156,505.92, the whole amount purchased being \$2,357,576.60, at an average rate of 0.576 per cent for the sum of \$1,358,085.53. These bonds are registered and filed in the treasury, and no interest has been paid on them since September 2, 1886. The assets of the fund on September 30, 1889, were \$4,513,498.37. The increase also includes sums received and turned over by law to the fund from various sources of indebtedness to the state.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT FUND.—The only fund now held for purposes of this kind consists of the proceeds of a dividend of February 15, 1888, from the North Frederick Turnpike Company of \$450.

COLLEGE AND SCHOOL FUNDS.—The 17 colleges, seminaries, academies, high schools, etc., have variously acquired funds which are represented mainly by guaranteed state securities. The amount and character of these funds, and to what schools they respectively pertain, are shown in the detailed statement. The amount of such funds on September 30, 1889, was \$2,398,388.88, an increase of about \$800,000. This increase arose under the act of March 3, 1882, which allowed interest to be paid on bonds which had been previously prohibited. Upon \$2,298,868.24 of these funds interest at 6 per cent per annum is paid quarterly, and upon \$76,200 3 per cent, all of which goes to the schools for which the respective funds are held.

The state has little to do with these funds except to pay the interest on the state bonds held by these institutions, but the bonds thus held become a matter of interest in connection with the transactions in the state debt, and are therefore embraced in this statement.

LITERARY FUND.—This fund is derived from the proceeds of the sale of lands donated by Congress for school purposes, from escheats, waste and unappropriated state lands, forfeitures, fines, donations, and sums appropriated by the legislature, and is under control of the board of education. The principal of the fund amounted in 1879 to \$2,549,093.07, including \$50,000 in bank stock, the real value of which was problematical, and \$703,072.63 in West Virginia certificates of equally uncertain value. It was decreased by refunding in 1886 under the act of 1882, so that on September 30, 1889, it amounted to \$2,038,513.24, a net decrease of \$510,579.83.

Payment of arrears of interest due to July 1, 1882, was begun in 1886, and the last of the total amount was paid in 1888.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WEST VIRGINIA.

BONDED DEBT.

The state has no bonded debt except that in favor of the state school fund, which shows an increase during the 10 years from \$78,511.48 to \$135,511.48.

FLOATING DEBT.

The floating debt consists of a temporary loan from the school fund to the state for the hospital for the insane. The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1890.	September 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total	\$184,511.48	\$127,511.48	\$11,070.69	\$7,650.69
Bonded	135,511.48	78,511.48	8,130.69	4,710.69
Floating	49,000.00	49,000.00	2,940.00	2,940.00

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

SCHOOL FUND.—The school fund of the state is derived from the following sources: all money accruing to the state from forfeited, delinquent, waste, and unappropriated lands and from lands heretofore sold for taxes and purchased by the state, if thereafter redeemed or sold to others than the state; all grants, devises, or bequests that may be made to the state for the purpose of education, or where the purposes of such grants, devises, or bequests are not specified; the state's share of the literary fund of Virginia, whether paid over or otherwise liquidated, and any sums of money, stocks, or property which the state shall have the right to claim from the state of Virginia for educational purposes; the proceeds of any taxes that may be levied on the revenues of any corporation; all moneys that may be paid as an equivalent for exemptions from military duty, and such sums as may from time to time be appropriated by the legislature for the purpose. This fund is required to be invested in the interest bearing securities of the United States or of the state, or if such interest bearing securities can not be obtained then the moneys shall be invested in such other solvent interest bearing securities as shall be approved by the governor, superintendent of free schools, auditor, and treasurer, who constitute the "board of school fund", to manage the fund under such regulations as may be prescribed by law. The interest of the fund is annually applied to the support of free schools throughout the state, and to no other purpose whatever, but any portion of said interest remaining unexpended at the close of a fiscal year shall be added to and remain a part of the capital of the fund, provided that all taxes which shall be received by the state upon delinquent lands, except the taxes due to the state thereon, shall be refunded to the county or district by or for which the same were levied. The fund amounted on September 30, 1890, to \$651,583.79.

GENERAL SCHOOL FUND.—The legislature provides for the support of free schools by supplementing the interest of the invested "school fund" each year by the amounts of the net proceeds of all fines and forfeitures accruing to the state under the laws thereof, the capitation tax of \$1, and general taxation. Unless specially altered by the legislature each session, an annual tax of 10 cents on the \$100 valuation on all real and personal property is levied. This fund amounted on September 30, 1890, to \$292,476.39.

WISCONSIN.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt September 30, 1879, amounted to \$11,000.

On July 1, 1880, the agricultural fund purchased \$9,000 of these bonds then falling due, for which the state issued to that fund a like amount of certificates of indebtedness, bearing interest at 7 per cent per annum.

July 1, 1886, the school fund purchased \$1,000 of bonds then falling due, for which the state issued to that fund a like amount of certificates of indebtedness, bearing 7 per cent per annum interest.

July 1, 1888, the remaining \$1,000 of bonds fell due and were paid out of the general fund.

FLOATING DEBT.

On September 30, 1879, the total floating debt amounted to \$2,451,048.83, consisting of \$2,241,000 certificates of indebtedness issued to the various educational funds, upon which the state pays interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum, and of \$210,048.83 cash held in trust for various purposes but drawing no interest. On September 30, 1889, the indebtedness to educational funds amounted to \$2,251,000, and the amount of money held in trust for various purposes \$44,390.54; total, \$2,295,390.54.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1889 and 1879 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1879.	1889	1879
Total	\$2, 295, 390. 54	\$2, 462, 048. 83	\$157, 570. 00	\$157, 530. 00
Bonded .....	.....	11, 000. 00	.....	600. 00
Floating	^a 2, 295, 390. 54	^b 2, 451, 048. 83	157, 570. 00	156, 870. 00

^a Upon \$44,390.54 of this amount the rate of interest is not stated.

^b Upon \$210,048.83 of this amount the rate of interest is not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

THE SCHOOL FUND.—This is a permanent fund composed of proceeds of sale of land granted by act of Congress for support of schools and invested in various city, county, town, and district bonds and loans bearing from 4.5 to 7 per cent interest per annum. The fund also holds \$1,563,700 of state certificates of indebtedness, upon which interest at 7 per cent per annum is received. During the 10 years the fund has been increased \$426,048.39 by the sale of lands, and on September 30, 1889, amounted to \$3,140,040.94.

THE UNIVERSITY FUND.—This is a permanent fund derived from the proceeds of sale of lands granted by acts of Congress approved June 12, 1838, August 6, 1846, and December 12, 1852. The principal, except a small cash balance in the state treasury, is kept invested in loans and various securities of counties, towns, cities, and districts, bearing 4.5 to 7 per cent interest per annum. In 1879 the fund held \$224,891.61, variously invested, and during the 10 years it has increased \$4,710.87 by the sale of lands, and on September 30, 1889, it amounted to \$229,602.48, the income of which is placed at the disposal of the board of regents of the university.

THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.—This fund receives the proceeds of the sale of 240,000 acres of land granted by the United States to the state by act of Congress for the support of any institution of learning where agriculture and mechanic arts are taught. The principal of this fund is invested in loans and various securities yielding from 4.5 to 7 per cent interest per annum. Until 1880 this fund held \$51,600 of state certificates of indebtedness, drawing 7 per cent interest per annum, and during that year it increased its amount of state obligations by absorbing \$9,000 of war bonds falling due that year. On the whole amount the state pays 7 per cent interest per annum. The fund amounted on September 30, 1889, to \$301,804.17.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.—This fund receives half the proceeds of the sales of all swamp and overflowed lands received by the state from the United States under act of Congress approved September 28, 1850. The principal constitutes a permanent fund, and is invested in various loans, county, city, and district, on which from 4.5 to 7 per cent per annum is received. This fund held \$515,700 of state certificates of indebtedness during the whole of the period, on which the state paid 7 per cent interest per annum. On September 30, 1879, this fund amounted to \$1,053,877.77, and during the 10 years was increased to \$1,593,992.28 by sale of lands. The income of the fund is appropriated to the support of the state normal school.

THE SCHOOL FUND INCOME.—This fund is derived from the interest received on the loans and securities of the school fund. It also receives annually \$7,088.36 as interest on the 5 per cent fund withheld by the United States as a set-off to a like amount for which the territory of Wisconsin became responsible on account of Rock River canal lands and 7 per cent interest on state certificates of indebtedness held by the school fund, both of which are collected as taxes by the general fund, and by it transferred to this fund. All moneys received in this fund are disbursed to counties and towns for schools. The fund amounted on September 30, 1889, to \$23,997.78.

THE DRAINAGE FUND.—This fund receives one-half of the proceeds of the sale of all swamp and overflowed lands received by the state from the United States, and is annually distributed among the several counties wherein such lands lie in proportion to the amount of sales in the respective counties, and is expended under the direction of the town boards in draining and reclaiming the swamp land in such towns and constructing roads and bridges over such swamp lands. The productive drainage fund consists of certificates of sale of land, drawing 7 per cent interest per annum. On September 30, 1879, it held \$14,879.98, and on September 30, 1889, it had been increased to \$44,394.74.

THE DELINQUENT TAX FUND.—This fund is derived from delinquent taxes collected by the state treasurer on lands mortgaged to the state, and is credited quarterly to the different counties in which the land is located. On September 30, 1889, it amounted to \$1,113.44 cash in the treasury.

THE DEPOSIT FUND.—This fund is derived from the net proceeds of land forfeited to the state. Section 225 of the statutes provides that any balances remaining after the deduction of all costs and penalties shall be deposited to the credit of the persons entitled thereto. On September 30, 1889, the cash balance on hand was \$10,773.97.

THE SAINT CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD TRESPASS FUND.—This fund consists of money received into the state treasury in trust. The disbursements therefrom have been for the purpose of protecting Saint Croix and Lake Superior railroad lands. On September 30, 1889, this fund held a balance of \$2,067.46.

THE SAINT CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD DEPOSIT FUND.—This fund consists of moneys received by the state treasurer in trust. The time for proving settlement upon and thereby acquiring title to the railroad lands having expired in April of 1877, this fund has had no receipts and has from time to time disbursed various amounts. September 30, 1889, the fund had a balance of \$408.02 to its credit.

THE REDEMPTION FUND.—This fund consists of moneys received for the redemption of school, university, and agricultural college lands sold for nonpayment of interest and taxes and that have been redeemed by former owners. The fund amounted on September 30, 1889, to \$4.47 cash in treasury.

THE WISCONSIN RAILROAD FARM MORTGAGE LAND COMPANY FUND.—This fund consists of a balance authorized by act of 1882 to be turned over to the state treasurer by the commissioners of said company, and was derived from dividends due uncalled for by claimants. On September 30, 1889, it had a balance to its credit of \$4,549.81.

THE ALLOTMENT FUND.—This fund is composed of moneys deposited with the state treasurer by volunteers making an allotment as provided by act of Congress December 24, 1861, and to be distributed according to order and direction of such volunteers and yet unclaimed by their beneficiaries. On September 30, 1889, there remained to the credit of this fund \$916.54.

STURGEON BAY AND LAKE MICHIGAN CANAL FUND.—This fund consists of money received as penalties for trespass on the lands granted to the state by the United States to aid in the construction of breakwater, harbor, and ship canal to connect the navigable waters of Green bay and Lake Michigan. It is disbursed in payment of work done on the canal upon the certified estimates of the chief engineer of the canal company. The fund had a cash balance remaining in the treasury at the end of the fiscal year 1881.

MANITOWOC AND CALUMET SWAMP LAND FUND.—An act passed in 1866 conferred upon certain commissioners named therein lands in Manitowoc and Calumet counties to be sold for drainage and other purposes of those counties. In 1883 the legislature revoked the trust, and since then the state has sold the remaining lands, and after defraying expenses of sale deposited the net proceeds in the state treasury. On September 30, 1889, the fund held a balance of \$559.05.

THE INDEMNITY LAND FUND.—This fund consisted of the proceeds of the sale of land sold for indemnifying the state for swamp lands sold by the United States. In 1888 the amount to the credit of the fund was transferred to the general fund.

WYOMING.

BONDED DEBT.

The total bonded debt of the state at the date of admission, July 10, 1890, aggregated \$320,000, all of which was contracted for the construction of necessary public buildings for the use of the state.

There was no floating debt.

The following table shows the bonded and floating debt for 1890 and 1880 and the interest charge thereon:

CHARACTER OF DEBT.	PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.	
	September 30, 1890.	September 30, 1880.	1890	1880
Total.....	\$320,000	\$17,000	.....	.....
Bonded	<i>a</i> 320,000	.....	.....	.....
Floating .....	.....	<i>a</i> 17,000	.....	.....

a Rate of interest not stated.

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS.

In the act of admission approved July 10, 1890, ample provision was made for the founding of permanent educational and charitable funds and to assist in the construction of a state capitol and other necessary public buildings. This act stipulated that none of the lands granted should be sold for less than \$10 per acre and all lands granted for educational purposes should be sold at public sale.

PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND.—The sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections in each township, or other lands equivalent thereto, were granted for the support of common schools, except when such sections are located in the Yellowstone National Park, then the state shall not be entitled to indemnity land. 5 per cent of the net proceeds from the sale of all public lands within the state sold subsequent to its admission into the union are also paid said state and credited to the permanent school fund.

UNIVERSITY FUND.—The land granted to the territory of Wyoming by the act of February 18, 1881, was vested in the state of Wyoming for university purposes to the extent of the full quantity of 72 sections (46,080 acres).

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.—90,000 acres of land were granted for the use and support of an agricultural college, as provided by the acts of Congress making donations of land for such purposes.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS FUND.—50 sections (32,000 acres) of the unappropriated public lands within the state were granted for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the capital of said state.

Additional grants for the purposes named: in lieu of the grant usually made to the new states for purposes of internal improvement, or of swamp and overflowed lands, or in lieu of any grant of saline lands, the following grants were made, aggregating 500,000 acres: for the establishment, maintenance, and support of an insane asylum, 30,000 acres; for the penal, reform, or educational institutions in course of construction in Carbon county, 30,000 acres; for the penitentiary in Albany county, 30,000 acres; for the fish hatchery in Albany county, 5,000 acres; for the deaf, dumb, and blind asylum in Laramie county, 30,000 acres; for the poor farm in Fremont county, 10,000 acres; for a hospital for miners who shall become disabled or incapacitated for labor while working in the mines of this state, 30,000 acres; for public buildings at the capital of the state, in addition to those hereinbefore granted for that purpose, 75,000 acres; for state charitable, educational, penal, and reformatory institutions, 260,000 acres. Up to September 30, 1890, the printed reports of state officers show no transactions in this fund.

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE DEBT LESS SINKING FUND, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, OF THE SEVERAL STATES, TERRITORIES, AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FOR 1890 AND 1880, WITH DETAILS FOR 1890.

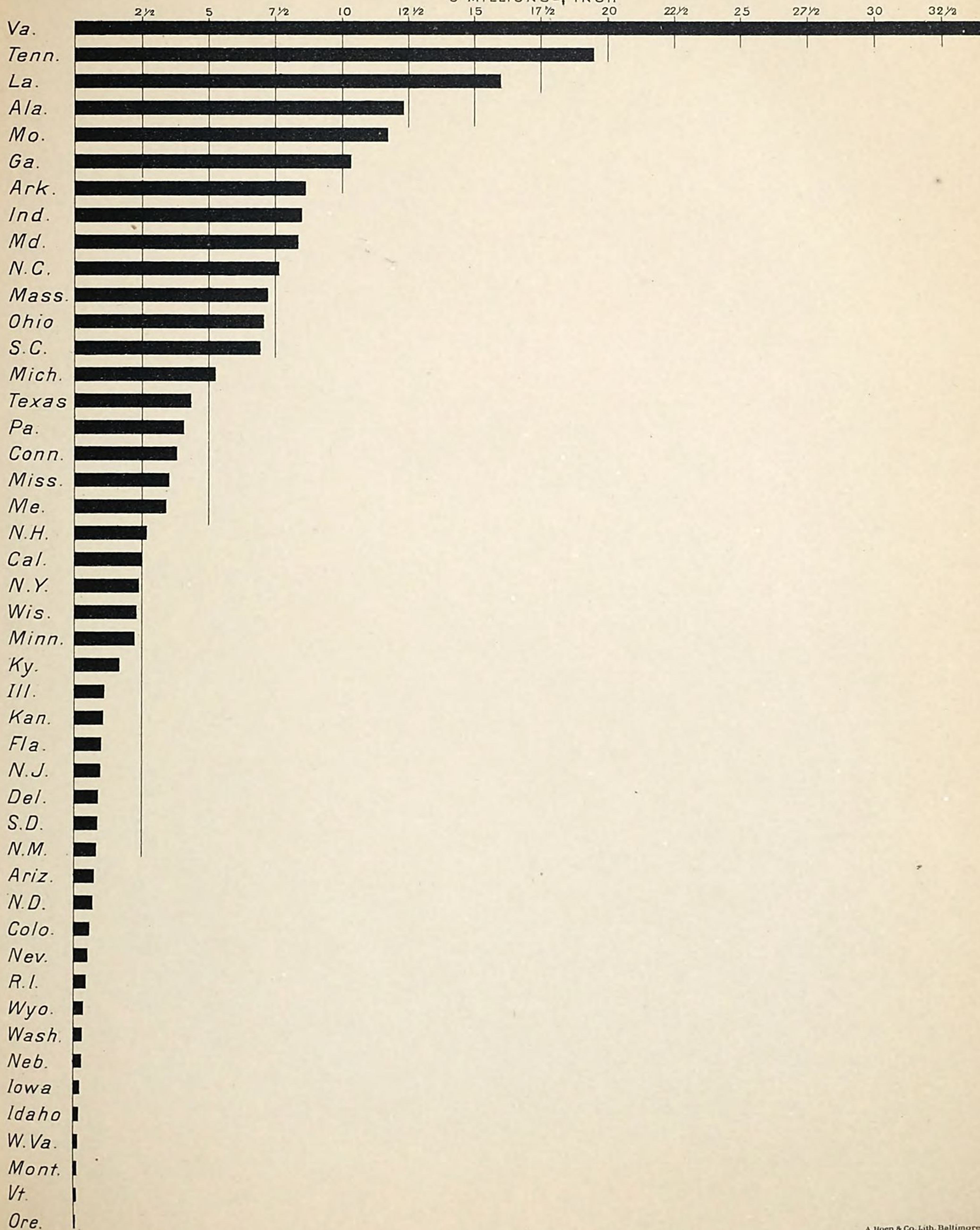
[County, municipal, and school district debt not included.]

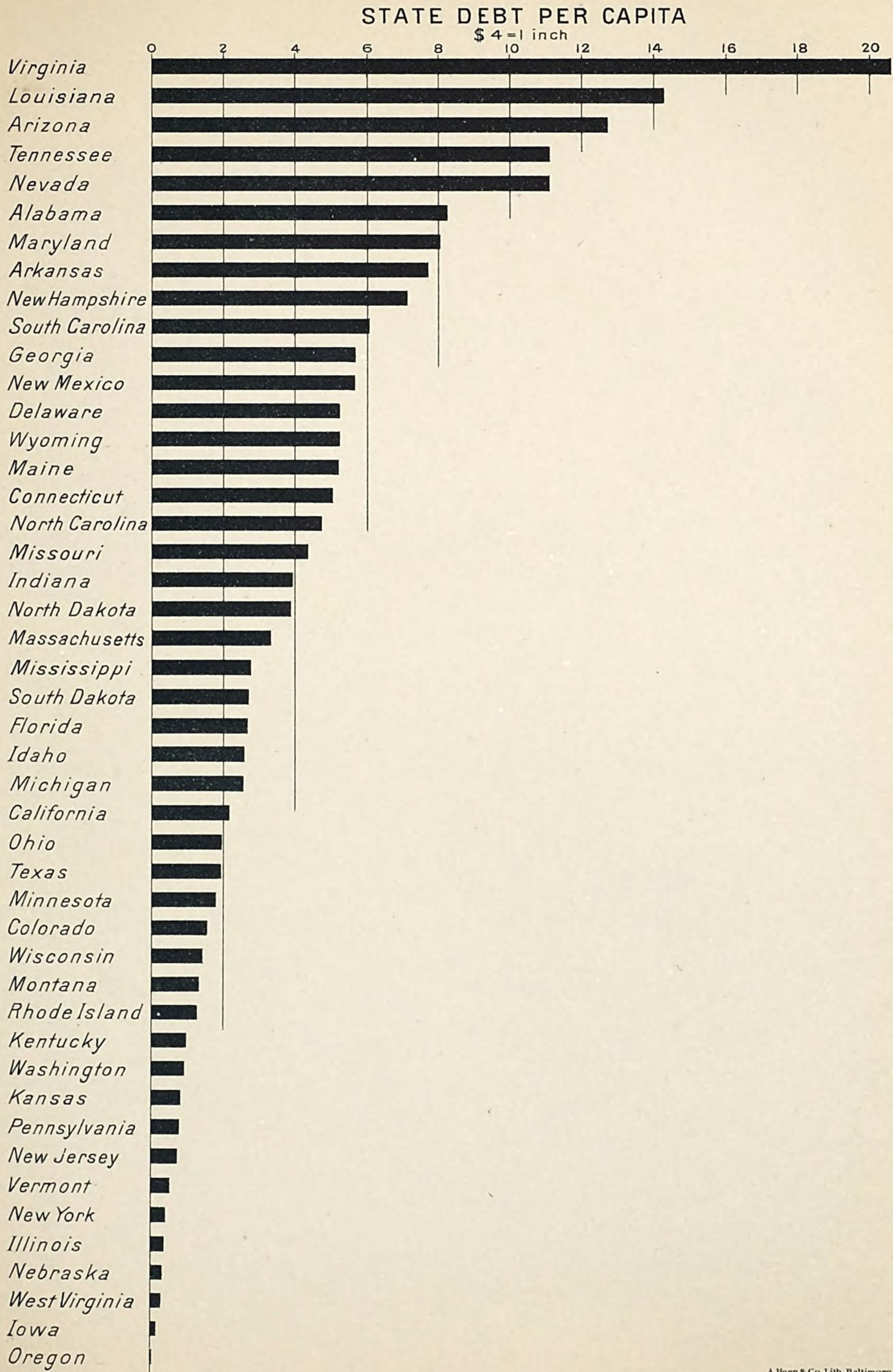
GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT IN DETAIL FOR 1890.			DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880
Total	\$228, 997, 389	\$297, 244, 095	\$224, 175, 044	\$50, 821, 558	\$45, 999, 213	\$3. 66	\$5. 93
North Atlantic	25, 140, 357	58, 937, 744	58, 225, 268	2, 112, 638	35, 197, 549	1. 44	4. 06
Maine	3, 470, 908	5, 511, 871	2, 748, 800	722, 108	.....	5. 25	8. 49
New Hampshire	2, 691, 019	3, 629, 613	2, 520, 600	170, 419	.....	7. 15	10. 46
Vermont	148, 416	151, 020	.....	148, 416	.....	0. 45	0. 45
Massachusetts	7, 267, 349	20, 785, 216	28, 251, 288	32, 000	21, 015, 939	3. 25	11. 66
Rhode Island	422, 983	1, 700, 736	1, 283, 000	.....	860, 017	1. 22	6. 15
Connecticut	3, 740, 200	4, 967, 600	3, 740, 200	.....	.....	5. 01	7. 98
New York	2, 308, 230	7, 659, 222	6, 652, 160	122, 695	4, 466, 625	0. 38	1. 51
New Jersey	1, 022, 642	649, 248	1, 196, 300	400, 000	573, 658	0. 71	0. 57
Pennsylvania	4, 068, 610	13, 883, 218	11, 832, 920	517, 000	8, 281, 310	0. 77	3. 24
South Atlantic	89, 652, 873	101, 406, 473	88, 304, 737	8, 092, 404	6, 744, 268	10. 12	13. 35
Delaware	887, 573	905, 461	660, 000	239, 750	12, 177	5. 27	6. 18
Maryland	8, 434, 368	11, 118, 866	10, 370, 537	.....	1, 936, 169	8. 09	11. 89
District of Columbia	19, 781, 050	22, 498, 323	19, 781, 050	.....	.....	85. 86	126. 66
Virginia	34, 227, 234	32, 764, 200	31, 219, 080	7, 521, 652	4, 513, 498	20. 67	21. 66
West Virginia	184, 511	127, 511	135, 511	49, 000	.....	0. 24	0. 21
North Carolina	7, 703, 100	15, 422, 045	7, 703, 100	.....	.....	4. 76	11. 02
South Carolina	6, 953, 582	7, 478, 293	6, 801, 119	191, 800	39, 337	6. 04	7. 51
Georgia	10, 449, 542	9, 917, 862	10, 359, 340	90, 202	.....	5. 69	6. 43
Florida	1, 031, 913	1, 173, 912	1, 275, 000	.....	243, 087	2. 64	4. 36
North Central	41, 656, 112	49, 085, 648	27, 003, 540 *	17, 713, 113	3, 060, 541	1. 86	2. 83
Ohio	7, 135, 806	10, 022, 721	2, 796, 665	4, 584, 181	245, 040	1. 94	3. 13
Indiana	8, 538, 059	4, 996, 090	8, 540, 615	.....	2, 556	3. 89	2. 53
Illinois	1, 184, 907	1, 446, 466	19, 500	1, 165, 407	.....	0. 31	0. 47
Michigan	5, 308, 294	3, 252, 758	31, 993	5, 315, 039	38, 738	2. 54	1. 99
Wisconsin	2, 295, 391	2, 462, 049	.....	2, 295, 391	.....	1. 36	1. 87
Minnesota	2, 239, 482	5, 417, 369	4, 365, 000	.....	2, 125, 518	1. 72	6. 94
Iowa	245, 435	545, 435	.....	245, 435	.....	0. 13	0. 34
Missouri	11, 759, 832	19, 509, 000	8, 533, 000	3, 680, 000	453, 168	4. 39	9. 00
North Dakota	703, 769	.....	606, 300	97, 469	.....	3. 85	.....
South Dakota	871, 600	.....	860, 200	11, 400	.....	2. 65	.....
Nebraska	253, 879	439, 799	449, 267	.....	195, 388	0. 24	0. 97
Kansas	1, 119, 658	993, 961	801, 000	318, 791	133	0. 78	1. 00
South Central	66, 281, 194	83, 468, 995	45, 546, 769	21, 458, 605	724, 180	6. 04	9. 36
Kentucky	1, 671, 133	1, 094, 424	680, 394	1, 705, 947	715, 208	0. 90	0. 66
Tennessee	19, 695, 974	30, 802, 668	16, 636, 908	3, 059, 066	.....	11. 14	19. 97
Alabama	12, 413, 196	12, 370, 994	9, 237, 700	3, 175, 496	.....	8. 20	9. 80
Mississippi	3, 503, 009	3, 324, 084	902, 437	2, 600, 572	.....	2. 72	2. 94
Louisiana	16, 008, 585	23, 437, 640	11, 759, 500	4, 249, 085	.....	14. 31	24. 94
Texas	4, 317, 515	5, 650, 213	4, 237, 730	79, 785	.....	1. 93	3. 55
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	8, 671, 782	6, 788, 972	2, 092, 100	6, 588, 654	8, 972	7. 69	8. 46
Western	6, 266, 853	4, 345, 235	5, 094, 730	1, 444, 798	272, 675	2. 07	2. 46
Montana	167, 815	70, 000	.....	167, 815	.....	1. 27	1. 79
Wyoming	320, 000	17, 000	320, 000	.....	.....	5. 27	0. 82
Colorado	599, 851	146, 338	150, 000	449, 851	.....	1. 46	0. 75
New Mexico	870, 000	.....	720, 000	150, 000	.....	5. 66	.....
Arizona	757, 159	.....	633, 000	124, 159	.....	12. 70	.....
Utah .....	.....	9, 120	.....	.....	.....	.....	0. 06
Nevada	509, 525	375, 242	182, 000	380, 000	52, 475	11. 13	6. 03
Idaho	218, 493	82, 944	146, 715	92, 553	20, 775	2. 59	2. 54
Washington	300, 000	.....	300, 000	.....	.....	0. 86	.....
Oregon	1, 685	511, 376	1, 015	670	.....	0. 01	2. 93
California	2, 522, 325	3, 133, 215	2, 642, 000	79, 750	199, 425	2. 09	3. 62

INDEBTEDNESS OF STATES

(State Debt)

5 MILLIONS = 1 INCH





STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

147

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, SINKING FUND INCLUDED, HELD BY THE SEVERAL STATES IN 1890 AND 1880.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	TOTAL.		CASH.		STOCKS, BONDS, AND OTHER SECURITIES.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$191,257,750	\$129,542,488	\$40,701,463	\$24,239,654	\$150,556,287	\$105,302,834
North Atlantic	64,453,323	47,098,771	15,014,840	9,967,977	49,438,483	37,130,794
Maine	62,678	1,235,573	62,678	70,873	.....	1,164,700
New Hampshire	202,061	116,271	202,061	116,271	.....	.....
Vermont	253,209	349,341	117,709	213,841	135,500	135,500
Massachusetts	26,208,273	15,625,359	2,763,353	1,333,733	23,444,920	14,291,626
Rhode Island	1,358,309	1,275,041	415,185	187,394	943,124	1,087,647
Connecticut	3,128,005	3,298,659	1,006,513	1,171,046	2,121,492	2,127,613
New York	17,415,812	11,056,622	5,426,609	4,518,360	11,989,203	6,538,262
New Jersey	4,829,235	4,993,791	594,087	541,412	4,235,148	4,452,379
Pennsylvania	10,995,741	9,148,114	4,426,645	1,815,047	6,569,096	7,333,067
South Atlantic	23,547,366	15,382,841	4,060,796	1,876,122	19,486,570	13,506,719
Delaware	1,333,553	1,239,705	99,653	47,461	1,233,900	1,192,244
Maryland	7,646,413	4,449,466	511,030	562,315	7,135,383	3,887,151
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	9,088,192	6,213,110	349,052	57,933	8,739,140	6,155,177
West Virginia	1,071,592	657,610	451,581	253,799	620,011	403,811
North Carolina	262,927	118,793	163,677	118,793	99,250	.....
South Carolina	315,137	261,195	123,337	69,395	191,800	191,800
Georgia	2,683,294	1,747,876	2,278,092	686,240	405,202	1,061,636
Florida	1,146,258	695,086	84,374	80,186	1,061,884	614,900
North Central	61,286,862	39,840,616	12,923,650	7,759,561	48,363,212	32,081,055
Ohio	4,950,259	5,220,609	366,078	932,888	4,584,181	4,287,721
Indiana	5,362,892	4,488,535	974,109	583,752	4,388,783	3,904,783
Illinois	5,588,053	3,597,287	4,422,646	2,431,880	1,165,407	1,165,407
Michigan	6,466,576	5,435,146	1,151,260	1,578,643	5,315,316	3,856,503
Wisconsin	5,625,768	4,755,692	781,157	588,825	4,844,611	4,166,867
Minnesota	13,336,238	5,880,527	1,638,223	264,152	11,698,015	5,616,375
Iowa	4,633,858	3,591,853	297,513	74,187	4,336,345	3,517,666
Missouri	4,584,484	3,548,517	904,484	517,517	3,680,000	3,031,000
North Dakota	104,792	.....	104,792	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	10,053	.....	10,053	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	3,910,690	956,866	1,599,248	343,019	2,311,442	613,847
Kansas	6,713,199	2,365,584	674,087	444,698	6,039,112	1,920,886
South Central	28,278,568	21,487,876	3,225,423	3,032,936	25,053,145	18,454,940
Kentucky	2,557,972	2,809,689	72,925	361,095	2,485,047	2,448,594
Tennessee	3,393,266	3,525,293	79,766	211,793	3,313,500	3,313,500
Alabama	3,556,573	3,294,826	381,077	228,053	3,175,496	3,066,773
Mississippi	3,134,473	3,207,403	550,584	800,757	2,583,889	2,406,646
Louisiana	1,783,335	1,695,014	254,154	245,833	1,529,181	1,449,181
Texas	9,223,215	5,131,940	1,450,940	1,045,839	7,772,275	4,086,101
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	4,629,734	1,823,711	435,977	139,566	4,193,757	1,684,145
Western	13,691,631	5,732,384	5,476,754	1,603,058	8,214,877	4,129,326
Montana	187,181	.....	187,181	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	2,045,339	87,997	1,047,304	67,147	998,035	20,850
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	1,441,940	845,210	579,940	315,210	862,000	530,000
Idaho	33,864	.....	33,864	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	2,151,936	386,079	233,194	138,403	1,918,742	247,676
California	7,831,371	4,413,098	3,395,271	1,082,298	4,436,100	3,330,800

ALABAMA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total					\$12,370,993.89	\$12,380,068.89
2	Bonded debt					9,304,221.05	9,303,296.05
3	Class "A" (consols), refunding old bonds	February 23, 1876		2 to 5	July 1, 1906	6,438,000.00	6,578,000.00
4	Class "B", substitution of indorsed railroad bonds	February 23, 1876		5	July 1, 1906	538,000.00	539,000.00
5	Class "C", exchange of indorsed railroad bonds	February 23, 1876		2 to 4	July 1, 1906	827,000.00	931,000.00
6	6 per cent redemption of state obligations	February 13, 1879		6	January 1, 1890		954,000.00
7	Unadjusted bonds (estimated)					a1,501,221.05	a301,296.05
8	Floating debt					3,066,772.84	3,076,772.84
9	School fund, surplus revenue			4		669,086.80	669,086.80
10	School fund, sixteenth section fund and valueless six- teenth section fund			6		b1,844,186.04	1,854,186.04
11	University funds, original grant of Congress			8		300,000.00	300,000.00
12	Agricultural and mechanical college, grant by Con- gress, July 2, 1862			8		253,500.00	253,500.00
13	Sinking fund on hand						
14	Debt less sinking fund					12,370,993.89	12,380,068.89

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$3,294,825.52	\$3,390,777.68
2	School fund			2,513,272.84	2,523,272.84
3	Surplus revenue (state obligation)			669,086.80	669,086.80
4	Sixteenth section fund and valueless sixteenth section fund (state obligation)			b1,844,186.04	1,854,186.04
5	Cash				
6	University fund, original grant of Congress (state obligation)			300,000.00	300,000.00
7	Agricultural and mechanical college funds, grant by Congress (state obligation)			253,500.00	253,500.00
8	Agricultural department, cash				
9	2 and 3 per cent fund, cash				
10	University land fund, cash				
11	Sixteenth section fund, cash				
12	For strangled county debts, cash				
13	Amount for convict system, cash				
14	For railroad county debt, cash				
15	General fund, cash			228,052.68	314,004.84

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			3,294,825.52	3,390,777.68
2	State obligations			3,066,772.84	3,076,772.84
3	Cash			228,052.68	314,004.84

a Noninterest bearing.

ARIZONA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Total					(a)	(a)
2	Bonded debt						
3	For territorial prison			10	1894		
4	For territorial prison			10	1895		
5	For Gillite-Tiger mine wagon road			10	1894		
6	For Florence-Globe city wagon road			10	1894		
7	For Tucson-Globe city wagon road			10	1894		
8	For Agua Fria-Camp Verde wagon road			10	1894		
9	For Yuma-Ehrenberg wagon road			10	1894		
10	For territorial redemption			7	1903		
11	For insane asylum			7	1905		
12	For wagon road bridge			8	1900		
13	For Gila bridge			8	1900		
14	For Arizona university			7	1907		
15	For territorial funding			6	1913		
16	Floating debt: General fund warrants outstanding			10			
17	Sinking fund on hand						
18	Debt less sinking fund						

a No report.

149

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

RECAPITULATION.

b Estimated.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$757, 158. 95	1
								633, 000. 00	2
								15, 000. 00	3
								15, 000. 00	4
								20, 000. 00	5
								10, 000. 00	6
								10, 000. 00	7
								10, 000. 00	8
								10, 000. 00	9
								241, 000. 00	10
								100, 000. 00	11
								12, 000. 00	12
								15, 000. 00	13
								25, 000. 00	14
								150, 000. 00	15
								124, 158. 95	16
									17
								757, 158. 95	18

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ARKANSAS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$6,844,550.14	(a)
2	Bonded debt					3,068,500.00	
3	State bank bonds	December 18, 1837		6	January 1, 1867	108,000.00	
4	State bank bonds	November 2, 1836		5	January 1, 1887	25,000.00	
5	Real estate bank bonds ("A")	December 18, 1837		6	July 1, 1867	530,000.00	
6	Real estate bank bonds ("C")	December 18, 1837		6	July 1, 1867	45,000.00	
7	Funding bonds	April 6, 1869		6	July 1, 1899	810,000.00	
8	Funding bonds exclusive of Halfords	April 6, 1869		6	January 1, 1900	688,000.00	
9	10-year bonds	May 29, 1874		10	July 1, 1884	261,500.00	
10	Funding or Loughborough bonds	1874-1875		6	July 1, 1905	601,000.00	
11	Floating debt					3,776,050.14	
12	Accumulated matured interest on bonded debt					b2,232,905.00	
13	Bonds, coupons, scrip, and certificates (in treasurer's balance)					b1,543,145.14	
14	Sinking fund on hand					55,577.82	
15	Debt less sinking fund					6,788,972.32	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$1,823,711.14	(a)
2	Sinking fund			55,577.82	
3	Cash			55,577.82	
4	Special sinking fund, cash				
5	Permanent school fund			155,004.75	
6	State bonds			141,000.00	
7	Miscellaneous, coupons, scrip, and certificates			13,127.33	
8	Cash			877.42	
9	Sixteenth section fund				
10	State bonds				
11	Miscellaneous, coupons, scrip, and certificates				
12	Cash				
13	General fund			1,606,836.29	
14	Redeemed bonds, coupons, scrip, and certificates (included in treasurer's balance)			1,530,017.81	
15	Cash			76,818.48	
16	Common school fund, cash			2,043.15	
17	Tax due counties fund, cash			737.58	
18	County interest fund, cash			589.35	
19	City interest fund, cash			234.95	
20	Tax due cities fund, cash			404.40	
21	Internal improvement fund, cash			1.00	
22	Searcy, Pine Bluff and Monroe railroad fund, cash			10.50	
23	Little Rock, Mississippi River and Texas railway fund, cash			1.90	
24	Lunatic asylum fund, cash			2,262.45	
25	Swamp land fund, cash			7.00	
26	Penitentiary fund, cash				

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			1,823,711.14	(a)
2	State bonds			141,000.00	
3	Redeemable bonds, coupons, scrip, and certificates (in treasurer's balance)			1,543,145.14	
4	Cash			139,566.00	

a No report.

b Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

151

ARKANSAS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$7,499,280.20	(a)	\$8,085,981.07	(a)	\$8,783,553.51	(a)	\$9,063,755.83	(a)	\$8,680,754.32	1
2,778,700.00	-----	2,576,100.00	-----	2,335,100.00	-----	2,306,100.00	-----	2,092,100.00	2
108,000.00	-----	108,000.00	-----	108,000.00	-----	108,000.00	-----	108,000.00	3
25,000.00	-----	25,000.00	-----	25,000.00	-----	25,000.00	-----	3,000.00	4
530,000.00	-----	530,000.00	-----	530,000.00	-----	530,000.00	-----	530,000.00	5
44,000.00	-----	44,000.00	-----	44,000.00	-----	43,000.00	-----	43,000.00	6
776,500.00	-----	754,000.00	-----	744,000.00	-----	478,000.00	-----	381,000.00	7
688,000.00	-----	688,000.00	-----	678,000.00	-----	521,000.00	-----	521,000.00	8
6,200.00	-----	100.00	-----	100.00	-----	100.00	-----	100.00	9
601,000.00	-----	427,000.00	-----	206,000.00	-----	601,000.00	-----	506,000.00	10
4,720,580.20	-----	5,509,881.07	-----	6,448,453.51	-----	6,757,655.83	-----	6,588,654.32	11
b2,554,992.33	-----	b2,786,943.00	-----	b3,023,463.00	-----	b2,832,915.00	-----	b2,884,897.50	12
b2,165,587.87	-----	b2,722,938.07	-----	b3,424,990.51	-----	b3,924,740.83	-----	b3,703,756.82	13
88,731.48	-----	451,420.29	-----	285,257.38	-----	7,487.78	-----	8,971.70	14
7,410,548.72	-----	7,634,560.78	-----	8,498,296.13	-----	9,056,268.05	-----	8,671,782.62	15

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

Sep-tember 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$2,527,377.03	(a)	\$3,396,982.18	(a)	\$4,070,871.47	(a)	\$4,782,705.98	(a)	\$4,629,733.46	1
88,731.48	-----	451,420.29	-----	285,257.38	-----	7,487.78	-----	8,971.70	2
88,731.48	-----	451,420.29	-----	285,257.38	-----	7,486.02	-----	7,035.01	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.76	-----	1,936.69	4
163,152.28	-----	170,346.91	-----	175,382.35	-----	266,368.38	-----	274,201.82	5
159,000.00	-----	166,000.00	-----	-----	-----	262,000.00	-----	265,000.00	6
391.59	-----	1,282.18	-----	828.02	-----	3,997.49	-----	989.46	7
3,760.69	-----	3,064.73	-----	174,554.33	-----	370.89	-----	8,212.36	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	71,552.05	-----	194,035.01	-----	285,863.56	9
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	161,000.00	-----	225,000.00	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	4,256.80	-----	24,866.85	-----	316.10	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	67,295.25	-----	8,168.16	-----	60,547.46	12
2,259,867.11	-----	2,645,576.63	-----	3,479,156.91	-----	4,144,372.24	-----	3,838,044.90	13
2,165,196.28	-----	2,721,655.89	-----	3,419,905.69	-----	3,895,876.49	-----	3,702,451.26	14
94,670.83	-----	c76,079.26	-----	59,251.22	-----	248,495.75	-----	135,593.64	15
10,278.21	-----	22,881.24	-----	28,720.51	-----	123,390.81	-----	148,567.85	16
2,286.66	-----	5,841.99	-----	12,140.42	-----	15,572.00	-----	21,348.11	17
1,479.18	-----	898.30	-----	607.96	-----	726.71	-----	726.71	18
6.95	-----	6.95	-----	6.95	-----	6.95	-----	6.95	19
100.65	-----	38.74	-----	351.28	-----	1,051.92	-----	1,596.97	20
1,386.49	-----	1,940.15	-----	2,895.15	-----	24,845.02	-----	40,124.42	21
10.50	-----	10.50	-----	10.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
1.90	-----	1.90	-----	1.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	23
18.26	-----	96,370.33	-----	12,583.73	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
57.36	-----	617.81	-----	1,158.97	-----	3,676.20	-----	9,217.93	25
-----	-----	1,030.44	-----	1,045.41	-----	1,172.96	-----	1,062.54	26

RECAPITULATION.

2,527,377.03	(a)	3,396,982.18	(a)	4,070,871.47	(a)	4,782,705.98	(a)	4,629,733.46	1
159,000.00	-----	166,000.00	-----	-----	-----	423,000.00	-----	490,000.00	2
2,165,587.87	-----	2,722,938.07	-----	3,424,990.51	-----	3,924,740.83	-----	3,703,756.82	3
202,789.16	-----	508,044.11	-----	645,880.96	-----	434,965.15	-----	435,976.64	4

c Overdrawn balance.

CALIFORNIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$3,403,000.00	\$3,482,750.00
2	Bonded debt					3,403,000.00	3,403,000.00
3	Soldiers' relief bonds	April 27, 1863		7	July 1, 1883	95,500.00	95,500.00
4	State capitol bonds	April 4, 1870		7	July 1, 1885	250,000.00	250,000.00
5	State capitol bonds	March 28, 1872		7	July 1, 1887	250,000.00	250,000.00
6	State funded debt bonds (issued in 1873)	April 2, 1870		6	1893	2,801,000.00	2,801,000.00
7	Miscellaneous					a6,500.00	a6,500.00
8	Floating debt, loan from university fund	March 4, 1881		6	Pleasure of state		79,750.00
9	Sinking fund on hand					269,784.90	287,231.02
10	Debt less sinking fund					3,133,215.10	3,195,518.98

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$4,413,097.70	\$3,849,129.80
2	Sinking fund, cash			269,784.90	287,231.02
3	State school fund			2,103,465.08	2,160,753.66
4	State bonds			351,000.00	351,000.00
5	State bonds			1,386,500.00	1,386,500.00
6	County bonds			268,300.00	252,900.00
7	Cash			97,665.08	170,353.66
8	University fund			1,330,000.00	1,409,908.40
9	State bonds			135,000.00	135,000.00
10	State bonds			817,500.00	817,500.00
11	City and county bonds			372,500.00	377,500.00
12	State loan				79,750.00
13	Cash			5,000.00	158.40
14	James Saultry relief fund, county bond				
15	Annual school fund, cash			182,585.47	302,012.24
16	State library fund, cash			9,680.12	2,286.24
17	Supreme court library fund, cash			2,988.19	2,093.22
18	Estates of deceased persons fund, cash			38,057.47	43,186.17
19	Election reward fund, cash			2,235.93	2,035.93
20	University fund, cash				3,113.54
21	Condemnation fund, cash			9,023.00	1,023.00
22	State drainage fund, cash			50.00	615,772.20
23	San Francisco harbor improvement fund, cash			295,075.01	12,560.28
24	Mining bureau fund, cash				51.85
25	Construction fund (drainage district No. 1), cash				9,347.12
26	Interest and sinking fund (levee district No. 5), cash			3.09	2.08
27	Swamp land districts fund, cash			6,420.11	6,070.91
28	State prison building district fund, cash				
29	Leprosy district fund, cash				
30	Railroad tax district fund, cash				
31	Railroad tax contingent fund, cash				
32	Yosemite tax fund, cash				
33	Adult blind fund, cash				
34	Revolving jute fund, cash				
35	State school book fund, cash				
36	Bank commissions fund, cash				
37	State prison fund, cash				
38	Fish commissioners fund, cash				
39	Insurance commissioners special fund, cash				
40	State school land deposit fund, cash				
41	Grammar school course fund, cash				
42	Southern California insane hospital fund, cash				
43	General fund, cash			163,729.33	6376,773.66

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			4,413,097.70	3,849,129.80
2	State bonds			2,690,000.00	2,690,000.00
3	County and city bonds			640,800.00	630,400.00
4	State loan bonds				79,750.00
5	Cash			1,082,297.70	448,979.80

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

153

CALIFORNIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$3,382,750.00	\$3,378,750.00	\$3,283,250.00	\$3,033,250.00	\$3,033,250.00	\$3,033,250.00	\$2,783,250.00	\$2,731,250.00	\$2,721,750.00	1
3,303,000.00	3,299,000.00	3,203,500.00	2,953,500.00	2,953,500.00	2,953,500.00	2,703,500.00	2,651,500.00	2,642,000.00	2
95,500.00	95,500.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	3
250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	4
250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	5
2,702,000.00	2,698,000.00	2,698,000.00	2,698,000.00	2,698,000.00	2,698,000.00	2,698,000.00	2,646,000.00	2,637,000.00	6
25,500.00	25,500.00	25,500.00	25,500.00	25,500.00	25,500.00	25,500.00	25,500.00	25,000.00	7
79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	8
172,786.33	257,060.83	278,825.50	20,672.31	144,711.06	473,569.90	248,853.20	161,722.01	199,425.21	9
3,209,963.67	3,121,689.17	3,004,424.50	3,012,577.69	2,888,538.94	2,559,680.10	2,534,396.80	2,569,527.99	2,522,324.79	10

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$4,128,422.08	\$4,213,023.97	\$4,636,838.35	\$3,556,528.93	\$4,814,746.37	\$5,072,541.70	\$5,541,248.80	\$6,031,737.37	\$7,831,370.98	1
172,786.33	257,060.83	278,825.50	20,672.31	144,711.06	473,569.90	248,853.20	161,722.01	199,425.21	2
2,188,048.69	2,232,083.60	2,353,823.07	2,286,602.15	2,644,080.31	2,777,899.53	2,974,666.65	3,315,257.37	3,316,396.27	3
351,000.00	351,000.00	351,000.00	351,000.00	115,000.00	115,000.00	115,000.00	115,000.00	115,000.00	4
1,386,500.00	1,386,500.00	1,386,500.00	1,386,500.00	1,546,500.00	1,546,500.00	1,546,500.00	1,541,500.00	1,541,500.00	5
251,900.00	241,900.00	241,400.00	234,400.00	888,000.00	941,047.00	1,312,400.00	1,522,172.72	1,726,850.00	6
198,648.69	252,683.60	374,923.07	314,702.15	94,580.31	175,352.53	115,766.65	251,584.65	48,046.27	7
1,410,143.60	1,380,300.40	1,490,300.40	1,451,250.00	1,443,250.00	1,443,250.00	1,199,750.00	1,192,250.00	1,143,250.00	8
135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	9
817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	817,500.00	10
377,500.00	333,500.00	393,500.00	419,000.00	411,000.00	406,500.00	302,500.00	295,000.00	246,000.00	11
79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	12
393.60	14,550.40	64,550.40	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	4,500.00	13
198,996.98	206,917.42	221,757.54	211,620.35	336,111.61	245,977.70	274,140.92	302,348.20	372,322.33	14
2,245.12	7,419.99	10,996.35	15,587.53	14,153.74	17,426.06	27,831.46	34,923.82	9,507.07	15
2,417.20	1,446.09	411.27	499.07	234.29	156.70	297.41	232.63	1,089.06	16
49,425.82	21,062.23	26,542.56	66,661.26	78,739.58	70,617.70	74,101.17	82,716.94	88,516.20	17
2,035.93	1,345.27	1,378.02	1,102.86	1,030.92	1,455.95	1,524.18	1,513.44	1,628.94	18
1,023.00	3,480.82	5,710.47	755.47	53.72	904.07	8,145.02	10,954.15	35,844.01	19
612,687.85	610,271.76	63,536.88	697.08	6,501.55	8,114.43	8,136.81	8,181.14	8,301.54	20
99,975.52	63,570.72	134,558.38	65,342.01	22,557.48	150,171.78	187,002.40	250,772.96	267,630.52	21
67.80	7.35	782.69	2,127.97	2,127.97	918.48	488.98	246.53	571.05	22
11,322.88	11,322.88	11,322.88	11,323.03	11,325.05	11,326.12	3.24	31.50	396.41	23
8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	8.26	24
2,612.80	2,184.00	1,820.91	1,820.91	1,933.45	1,979.80	2,159.22	2,170.15	2,273.41	25
4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	26
80.30	20,236.90	18,523.67	18,523.67	18,523.67	18,523.67	18,523.67	18,523.67	18,523.67	27
1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	1,857.10	28
371.05	371.05	371.05	371.05	371.05	371.05	371.05	371.05	371.05	29
2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	2,456.76	30
655.40	655.40	655.40	655.40	655.40	655.40	655.40	655.40	655.40	31
12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	12,291.41	32
63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	63,602.97	33
30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	30,604.46	34
11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	11,600.00	35
3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	3,330.15	36
13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	13,461.49	37
98.10	98.10	98.10	98.10	98.10	98.10	98.10	98.10	98.10	38
33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	33,866.03	39
106.45	106.45	106.45	106.45	106.45	106.45	106.45	106.45	106.45	40
2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	2,253.82	41
884.55	884.55	884.55	884.55	884.55	884.55	884.55	884.55	884.55	42
1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	1,411.10	43
1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	1,460.00	44
68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	68,026.59	45
235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	235,000.00	46
10,001.34	55,038.70	6582,415.28	662,864.10	6206,061.88	418,581.84	331,812.94	1,727,358.45	1,727,358.45	47

RECAPITULATION.

4,128,422.08	4,213,023.97	4,636,838.35	3,556,528.93	4,814,746.37	5,072,541.70	5,541,248.80	6,031,737.37	7,831,370.98	1
2,690,000.00	2,690,000.00	2,690,000.00	2,690,000.00	2,614,000.00	2,614,000.00	2,364,000.00	2,359,000.00	2,359,000.00	2
629,400.00	600,400.00	659,900.00	677,900.00	1,323,500.00	1,372,047.00	1,639,400.00	1,841,672.72	1,997,350.00	3
79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	79,750.00	4
729,272.08	842,873.97	1,207,188.35	108,878.93	797,496.37	1,006,744.70	1,458,098.80	1,751,314.65	3,395,270.98	5

b Overdrawn balance.

COLORADO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$146,337.77	(a)
2	Bonded debt, capitol building bonds	February 11, 1883		3.5			
3	Floating debt					146,337.77	
4	Outstanding warrants			6.0		169,537.64	
5	Certificates of indebtedness			6.0		43,947.12	
6	Loco weed certificates						
7	Total warrants and certificates outstanding					213,484.76	
8	Less cash on hand					67,146.99	
9	Sinking fund on hand						
10	Debt less sinking fund					146,337.77	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$87,996.56	(a)
2	School fund			36,503.43	
3	State bonds				
4	State warrants			20,849.57	
5	Cash			15,653.86	
6	University fund				
7	State warrants				
8	Cash				
9	Agricultural college fund, cash				
10	Internal improvement fund				
11	State warrants				
12	Cash				
13	Public building fund				
14	State warrants				
15	Cash				
16	Penitentiary land, permanent fund				
17	State warrants				
18	Cash				
19	School of mines fund, cash			90.57	
20	University of Colorado fund, cash			306.32	
21	Mute and blind fund, cash			439.67	
22	Agricultural college fund, cash			510.52	
23	Military poll fund, cash			273.94	
24	Insane asylum fund, cash			8,176.90	
25	Roundup and inspection fund, cash			1,567.82	
26	Public school income fund, cash			2,913.70	
27	Internal improvement fund, cash			5,860.89	
28	Penitentiary fund, cash			9,965.81	
29	Secretary of state fees account, cash			6,392.20	
30	Sale of lands fund, cash			3,557.00	
31	Legislative printing fund, cash			3,647.85	
32	Public buildings fund, cash			10.00	
33	Colorado Land and Mineral Association fund, cash			229.14	
34	Capitol building fund, cash				
35	Conscience fund, cash				
36	Fish commissioners fund, cash				
37	Medical examination fund, cash				
38	Saline land income fund, cash				
39	Stock inspection fund, cash				
40	Land commissioners fund, cash				
41	Boulder County railroad bond sinking fund, cash				
42	Escheats fund, cash				
43	Industrial school fund, cash				
44	Saline land permanent fund, cash				
45	Bureau of emigration fund, cash				
46	Bear river road fund, cash				
47	Bear river bridge fund, cash				
48	Del Norte bridge fund, cash				
49	Delta county bridge fund, cash				
50	Glenwood Springs bridge fund, cash				
51	Normal school special fund, cash				
52	South Boulder Creek canal fund, cash				
53	General fund, cash			7,550.80	

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			87,996.56	(a)
2	State bonds				
3	State warrants			20,849.57	
4	Cash			67,146.99	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

155

COLORADO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$141,386.57	(a)	\$254,613.91	(a)	\$184,912.14	(a)	\$140,261.93	(a)	\$599,851.49	1
								150,000.00	2
141,386.57		254,613.91		184,912.14		140,261.93		449,851.49	3
138,551.28		454,142.80		594,699.68		840,738.67		1,393,354.47	4
95,137.00		61,794.86		18,483.91		86,879.10		86,890.49	5
621,117.78		6116,944.10		653,690.52		631,363.00		616,910.24	6
254,806.06		632,881.76		666,874.11		958,980.77		1,497,155.20	7
113,419.49		378,267.85		481,961.97		818,718.84		1,047,303.71	8
									9
141,386.57		254,613.91		184,912.14		140,261.93		599,851.49	10

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$188,097.55	(a)	\$513,135.61	(a)	\$834,579.05	(a)	\$1,393,766.76	(a)	\$2,045,338.38	1
75,200.37		114,220.04		261,354.14		512,434.08		857,149.49	2
								150,000.00	3
75,197.16		106,718.12		261,351.74		346,637.62		561,416.28	4
3.21		7,501.92		2.40		165,796.46		145,733.21	5
5,168.00		28,339.75		40,663.65		55,398.96		64,061.34	6
									7
5,168.00		28,149.64		40,659.77		32,875.75		22,645.22	8
		190.11		3.88		22,523.21		41,416.12	9
									10
24,094.92		112,176.98		171,436.95		261,599.89		414,000.02	11
									12
24,094.92		112,176.98		29,894.38		185,062.77		263,973.17	13
4,512.00		17,620.16		141,542.57		76,537.12		150,026.85	14
				24,864.51		44,792.06			15
									16
4,512.00		17,620.16		16,626.16		8,379.15			17
		3,178.68		8,238.35		36,412.91			18
				4,835.59		18,279.63		33,319.94	19
									20
		3,178.68		4,085.03		2,092.63			21
				750.56		16,187.00		33,319.94	22
426.04		137.09		166.27		7,256.00		700.22	23
558.06		813.84		717.05		2,002.53		818.18	24
206.11		236.61		162.59		895.34		7,288.09	25
59.62		605.67		446.79		1,722.04		3,070.79	26
119.08		615.25		770.11		637.09		22,124.63	27
									28
72.50		102.03		162.46		948.42		1,600.91	29
455.46		542.05							30
7,773.03		24,256.25		2,601.17		86,835.81		38,692.85	31
11,484.82		27,860.87		73,477.56		132,900.32		146,258.40	32
		906.13		2,632.79		8,293.54		32,097.61	33
									34
7,550.75		15,465.65							35
2,102.20		3,762.60							36
									37
146.00		2,442.66		5,201.76		12,885.28			38
742.57		742.57							39
38,262.62		134,195.50		196,333.74		200,378.69		62,752.68	40
3.00		3.00							41
123.00		123.00							42
2,515.00		3,475.00							43
260.00		596.40		1,717.20		2,205.00		3,050.61	44
1,117.95		3,094.42		6,877.01		6,653.98		7,945.39	45
						864.85			46
		12,945.53		15,381.85		17,131.38		1,223.55	47
				112.66		28.14		91.63	48
				2,050.87		1,473.84		3,950.98	49
				375.90		376.90		8,895.06	50
								114.95	51
								4,170.30	52
								6,760.39	53
								6,801.06	54
								18,883.95	55
								25,004.50	56
								2,900.00	57
								23,559.32	58
5,144.45		4,677.88		22,236.43		5,511.86		232,938.57	59

RECAPITULATION.

188,097.55	(a)	513,135.61	(a)	834,579.05	(a)	1,393,766.76	(a)	2,045,338.38	1
								150,000.00	2
75,197.16		134,867.76		352,617.08		575,047.92		848,034.67	3
112,900.39		378,267.85		481,961.97		818,718.84		1,047,303.71	4

b Noninterest bearing.

CONNECTICUT.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Bonded debt.....					\$4,967,600.00	\$4,967,600.00
2	War debt.....	December 24, 1862.....		6.0	January 1, 1883.....	877,000.00	877,000.00
3	War debt.....	January 15, 1864.....		6.0	January 1, 1884.....	1,318,500.00	1,318,500.00
4	War debt.....	July 14 and 21, 1865.....		6.0	October 1, 1885.....	1,741,100.00	1,741,100.00
5	War debt (renewal).....	March 1, 1877.....		5.0	May 1, 1887-1897.....	1,031,000.00	1,031,000.00
6	War debt (renewal).....	April 9, 1882.....		3.5	January 1, 1903.....		
7	War debt (renewal).....	April 4, 1883.....		3.5	January, 1903.....		
8	War debt (renewal).....	March 10 and April 22 and 23, 1885.....		3.0	October 1, 1910.....		
9	War debt (renewal).....	May 18, 1887.....		3.5	May 1, 1897.....		
10	Sinking fund on hand.....						
11	Debt less sinking fund.....					4,967,600.00	4,967,600.00

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total.....			\$3,298,659.12	\$3,442,690.96
2	School fund.....			2,021,346.31	2,021,346.31
3	Bonds secured by real estate mortgage.....			1,746,767.67	1,688,205.67
4	Bank stock.....			195,845.61	195,845.61
5	State bonds.....			50,000.00	50,000.00
6	Real estate.....				
7	Cash.....			28,733.03	87,295.03
8	Agricultural college fund.....			135,000.00	135,000.00
9	Connecticut state bonds.....			116,000.00	116,000.00
10	Town bonds.....			19,000.00	19,000.00
11	Bonds secured by real estate mortgage.....				
12	Cash.....				
13	Civil list, cash.....			986,587.82	1,118,892.55
14	Interest of school fund, cash.....			67,705.77	77,900.47
15	Principal of town deposit fund, cash.....			60.14	60.14
16	Interest of town deposit fund, cash.....			569.61	566.02
17	State prison medical society fund, cash.....			1,455.00	1,455.00
18	State prison grant, cash.....			5,770.96	5,770.96
19	Dorsey state prison fund, cash.....			1,666.66	1,666.66
20	Unclaimed deposits from county treasurers, cash.....			3,189.50	3,189.50
21	Interest on sinking funds (1862 and 1864), cash.....			75,307.35	75,307.35
22	State librarian, cash.....				1,536.00
23	Deposits on account of state bonds to be issued, cash.....				
24	Armory commission fund, cash.....				
25	Ridgefield and New York railroad deposit, cash.....				
26	Deposit by receivers of Litchfield bank, cash.....				
27	Deposit by receivers of Woodbury bank, cash.....				
28	Housatonic Railroad Company deposit, cash.....				
29	New Haven and Derby Railroad Company deposit, cash.....				
30	Estate of Townsend savings bank, cash.....				
31	Hartford and Connecticut Western Railroad Company deposit, cash.....				
32	New York, Bridgeport and Eastern Railway Company deposit, cash.....				

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total.....			3,298,659.12	3,442,690.96
2	Bonds secured by real estate mortgage.....			1,746,767.67	1,688,205.67
3	Bank stock.....			195,845.61	195,845.61
4	State bonds.....			166,000.00	166,000.00
5	Town bonds.....			19,000.00	19,000.00
6	Real estate.....				
7	Cash.....			1,171,045.84	1,373,639.68

a Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

157

CONNECTICUT.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$4,957,600.00	\$4,590,600.00	\$4,275,100.00	\$6,009,100.00	\$4,271,200.00	\$4,230,600.00	\$4,240,600.00	\$3,740,200.00	\$3,740,200.00	1
867,000.00									2
1,318,500.00	1,318,500.00	3,000.00							3
1,741,100.00	1,741,100.00	1,741,100.00	1,738,100.00	a1,200.00	a600.00	a600.00	a200.00	a200.00	4
1,031,000.00	1,031,000.00	1,031,000.00	1,031,000.00	1,030,000.00	990,000.00				5
	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	6
		1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	7
			1,740,000.00	1,740,000.00	1,740,000.00	1,740,000.00	1,740,000.00	1,740,000.00	8
						1,000,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	9
									10
4,957,600.00	4,590,600.00	4,275,100.00	6,009,100.00	4,271,200.00	4,230,600.00	4,240,600.00	3,740,200.00	3,740,200.00	11

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$3,570,276.89	\$3,235,370.73	\$2,875,602.77	\$3,887,893.08	\$2,459,513.46	\$2,757,773.40	\$2,981,128.07	\$2,759,449.62	\$3,128,005.24	1
1,997,549.26	2,015,704.82	2,017,158.74	2,030,123.74	2,022,204.27	2,012,854.27	2,019,572.40	2,023,753.83	2,020,073.83	2
1,755,821.39	1,816,034.29	1,674,022.31	1,670,208.31	1,674,274.26	1,681,974.26	1,681,714.26	1,690,194.33	1,693,923.83	3
195,845.61	195,845.61	195,845.61	195,845.61	185,847.61	185,847.61	185,847.61	175,847.61	167,397.61	4
40,000.00									5
		143,648.36	149,258.36	144,677.36	135,957.36	130,582.36	104,033.70	126,170.35	6
5,882.26	3,824.92	3,642.46	14,811.46	17,405.04	9,075.04	21,428.17	53,678.19	32,582.04	7
135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	135,000.00	8
116,000.00	58,000.00								9
19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	10
	58,000.00	58,000.00	104,925.00	109,925.00	116,000.00	108,500.00	113,300.00	115,000.00	11
		58,000.00	11,075.00	6,075.00		7,500.00	2,700.00	1,000.00	12
1,192,897.91	837,868.80	524,583.38	1,666,338.22	230,442.48	490,570.60	751,699.03	530,372.25	897,674.26	13
98,568.92	102,771.39	107,807.70	48,764.81	48,570.82	48,113.37	47,749.38	43,383.81	50,759.18	14
60.14	60.14	60.14	60.14	18,824.72	17,328.48	17,328.48	17,328.48	14,375.28	15
569.63	780.84	965.61	951.39	663.49					16
1,455.00	1,455.00	1,455.00							17
5,770.96	5,770.96	5,770.96							18
1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	1,666.66	19
3,189.50	3,189.50	3,189.50	3,189.50	78.50	78.50	78.50	78.50	78.50	20
75,307.35	75,307.35	75,307.35							21
29.06	2,370.27	1,984.27	1,798.62	1,798.62	1,798.62	1,798.62	1,798.62	1,798.62	22
58,212.50	53,425.00				50,000.00				23
		653.46							24
					99.00				25
				145.30	145.30	145.30	145.30	145.30	26
				118.60	118.60	118.60	118.60	118.60	27
						106.34			28
						29.26			29
						5,835.50	5,803.57	5,708.36	30
								111.65	31
								495.00	32

RECAPITULATION.

3,570,276.89	3,235,370.73	2,875,602.77	3,887,893.08	2,459,513.46	2,757,773.40	2,981,128.07	2,759,449.62	3,128,005.24	1
1,755,821.39	1,874,034.29	1,732,022.31	1,775,133.31	1,784,199.26	1,797,974.26	1,790,214.26	1,803,494.33	1,808,923.83	2
195,845.61	195,845.61	195,845.61	195,845.61	185,847.61	185,847.61	185,847.61	175,847.61	167,397.61	3
156,000.00	58,000.00								4
19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	19,000.00	5
		143,648.36	149,258.36	144,677.36	135,957.36	130,582.36	104,033.70	126,170.35	6
1,443,609.89	1,088,490.83	785,086.49	1,748,655.80	325,789.23	618,994.17	855,483.84	657,073.98	1,006,513.45	7

DELAWARE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1881 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	January 10, 1881.	January 17, 1882.
1	Total					\$930,000.00	\$954,750.00
2	Bonded debt					847,000.00	715,000.00
3	War loan bonds	January, 1865		6.0	January, 1885	441,000.00	
4	Internal improvement bonds	January, 1867		6.0	January, 1890	230,000.00	
5	Internal improvement bonds	January, 1874		6.0	January, 1890	176,000.00	
6	To refund old debt (series "A")	March, 1881		4.0	July, 1886		250,000.00
7	To refund old debt (series "B")	March, 1881		4.0	July, 1891		300,000.00
8	To refund old debt (series "C")	March, 1881		4.0	July, 1901		165,000.00
9	To refund old debt	April, 1885		4.0	July, 1905		
10	To refund old debt	March, 1887		3.0	July, 1907		
11	For purchase of insane asylum	April, 1889		3.5	July, 1899		
12	Floating debt					83,000.00	239,750.00
13	Certificates issued to Delaware college	February, 1877		6.0	Perpetual	83,000.00	83,000.00
14	State bond issued to school fund	March, 1881		6.0	1906		156,750.00
15	Sinking fund on hand					24,539.37	27,157.77
16	Debt less sinking fund					905,460.63	927,592.23

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1881 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	January 10, 1881.	January 17, 1882.
1	Total			\$1,239,704.96	\$1,337,326.60
2	Sinking fund, cash			24,539.37	27,157.77
3	Delaware College state certificate			83,000.00	83,000.00
4	Free school fund			432,193.83	483,150.00
5	Farmers' Bank stock			180,000.00	180,000.00
6	Farmers' Bank stock			121,950.00	121,950.00
7	National Bank of Delaware stock			7,400.00	7,400.00
8	Bank of Smyrna stock			5,700.00	5,700.00
9	Union National Bank stock			6,350.00	6,350.00
10	Loan to Sussex county			5,000.00	5,000.00
11	Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore railroad stock			80,793.83	
12	Newcastle and Wilmington railroad stock			25,000.00	
13	State bond issued to school fund				156,750.00
14	General fund			699,971.76	744,018.83
15	Junction and Breakwater railroad mortgage			400,000.00	400,000.00
16	Breakwater and Frankford railroad mortgage			200,000.00	200,000.00
17	Farmers' Bank stock			73,050.00	63,750.00
18	National Bank of Delaware stock			4,000.00	4,000.00
19	Delaware, Maryland and Virginia railroad mortgage				
20	Cash			22,921.76	76,268.83

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			1,239,704.96	1,337,326.60
2	Junction and Breakwater railroad mortgage			400,000.00	400,000.00
3	Breakwater and Frankford railroad mortgage			200,000.00	200,000.00
4	Delaware, Maryland and Virginia railroad mortgage				
5	Farmers' Bank stock			375,000.00	365,700.00
6	National Bank of Delaware stock			11,400.00	11,400.00
7	Bank of Smyrna stock			5,700.00	5,700.00
8	Union National Bank stock			6,350.00	6,350.00
9	Loan to Sussex county			5,000.00	5,000.00
10	Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore railroad loan			80,793.83	
11	Newcastle and Wilmington railroad stock			25,000.00	
12	State bond issued to school fund				156,750.00
13	Certificate to Delaware College			83,000.00	83,000.00
14	Cash			47,461.13	103,426.60

159

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1881 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1881 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

RECAPITULATION.

1, 279, 354. 84	1, 273, 330. 70	1, 278, 261. 46	1, 260, 868. 11	1, 263, 749. 08	1, 278, 693. 48	1, 321, 888. 04	1, 319, 825. 64	1, 333, 552. 68	1
400, 000. 00	400, 000. 00	400, 000. 00							2
200, 000. 00	200, 000. 00	200, 000. 00							3
			600, 000. 00	600, 000. 00	600, 000. 00	600, 000. 00	600, 000. 00	600, 000. 00	4
365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	365, 700. 00	5
11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	11, 400. 00	6
5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	5, 700. 00	7
6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	6, 350. 00	8
5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	5, 000. 00	9
									10
									11
156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	156, 750. 00	12
83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	83, 000. 00	13
45, 454. 84	39, 430. 70	44, 361. 46	26, 968. 11	29, 849. 08	44, 793. 48	87, 988. 04	85, 925. 64	99, 652. 68	14

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Bonded debt					\$22,498,323.33	\$22,121,800.00
2	General stock	1828		5.00	At pleasure	23,023.33	
3	3-year bonds	1870		7.30	1873	a 100.00	a 100.00
4	General stock	1871		8.00	1881	20,000.00	
5	Water stock	1871		7.00	1901	397,000.00	374,000.00
6	Permanent improvement	1871		6.00	1891	3,995,000.00	3,950,200.00
7	Market stock	1872		7.00	1892	150,000.00	150,000.00
8	20-year funding bonds	1872		6.00	1892	1,150,000.00	1,145,250.00
9	30-year funding bonds	1872		6.00	1902	660,000.00	660,000.00
10	Permanent improvement	1873		7.00	1891	670,000.00	670,000.00
11	Water stock	1873		7.00	1903	26,000.00	15,000.00
12	50-year funding bonds	1874-1875		3.65	1924	13,504,900.00	14,067,950.00
13	20-year funding bonds	1879		5.00	1899	1,902,300.00	1,089,300.00
14	Sinking fund on hand						
15	Debt less sinking fund					22,498,323.33	22,121,800.00

a Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

161

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$21,707,400.00	\$21,553,900.00	\$21,422,000.00	\$21,279,500.00	\$21,279,600.00	\$20,881,050.00	\$20,581,450.00	\$20,142,050.00	\$19,781,050.00	1
a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	a100.00	2
361,000.00	361,000.00	360,000.00	360,000.00	360,000.00	360,000.00	360,000.00	354,000.00	354,000.00	3
3,829,450.00	3,705,550.00	3,596,450.00	3,484,600.00	3,484,600.00	3,166,900.00	3,031,600.00	2,886,650.00	2,720,450.00	4
150,000.00	148,000.00	146,450.00	146,450.00	146,450.00	145,050.00	144,900.00	44,900.00	44,400.00	5
1,090,950.00	1,053,050.00	1,042,500.00	1,020,350.00	1,020,350.00	982,700.00	956,150.00	904,400.00	875,900.00	6
654,000.00	651,400.00	628,800.00	628,800.00	628,800.00	618,100.00	604,100.00	589,100.00	576,800.00	7
663,600.00	662,600.00	649,400.00	642,300.00	642,300.00	616,200.00	515,600.00	443,900.00	290,400.00	8
15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00	9
13,988,800.00	14,002,700.00	14,028,800.00	14,033,500.00	14,033,600.00	14,033,600.00	14,033,600.00	14,033,600.00	14,033,600.00	10
954,500.00	954,500.00	954,500.00	948,400.00	948,400.00	943,400.00	920,400.00	870,400.00	870,400.00	11
									12
									13
									14
21,707,400.00	21,553,900.00	21,422,000.00	21,279,500.00	21,279,600.00	20,881,050.00	20,581,450.00	20,142,050.00	19,781,050.00	15

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

FLORIDA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$1,324,745.00	\$1,276,500.00
2	Bonded debt					1,276,500.00	1,276,500.00
3	For funding the floating debt of the state.....	January 26, 1871		7	January 26, 1901	360,500.00	350,000.00
4	For funding indebtedness of the state	February 21, 1873		6	February 21, 1903	914,500.00	925,000.00
5	For funding floating indebtedness.....	December 1, 1868		8		1,500.00	1,500.00
6	Floating debt, greenback scrip					a48,245.00	
7	Sinking fund on hand					150,833.05	225,964.74
8	Debt less sinking fund					1,173,911.95	1,050,535.26

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total			\$695,085.85	\$647,451.28
2	Sinking fund			150,833.05	225,964.74
3	Florida bonds			50,700.00	50,700.00
4	Florida bonds			100,000.00	100,000.00
5	United States (coupon) bonds.....				
6	Cash.....			133.05	75,264.74
7	School fund.....			256,098.92	277,800.33
8	Florida bonds			25,800.00	25,900.00
9	Florida bonds			221,100.00	223,000.00
10	South Carolina consols				1,384.25
11	North Carolina bonds				
12	Georgia bonds				
13	Georgia bonds				
14	Alabama bonds				
15	Florida railroad bonds.....			9,000.00	9,000.00
16	Cash.....			198.92	18,516.08
17	Seminary fund			86,054.17	87,431.26
18	Florida bonds			10,500.00	10,500.00
19	Florida bonds			74,500.00	74,500.00
20	Florida railroad bond.....			1,000.00	1,000.00
21	Cash.....			54.17	1,431.26
22	Agricultural college fund			124,051.21	127,745.76
23	Florida bonds	January 26, 1871	7	3,900.00	3,900.00
24	Florida bonds	February 21, 1873	6	117,700.00	121,700.00
25	Notes (individual)			700.00	800.00
26	North Carolina bonds.....		6		
27	North Carolina bonds		4		
28	Cash.....			1,751.21	1,345.76
29	School fund, cash (interest).....			166.81	613,373.42
30	Seminary fund, cash (interest).....			646.49	62,149.99
31	General school tax, cash				
32	Building fund, deaf mute institute, cash				
33	Experiment station fund, cash				
34	Immigration tax, cash				
35	Department of agriculture, cash				
36	State board of health tax, cash.....				
37	General fund, cash			77,928.18	655,967.40

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			695,085.85	647,451.28
2	United States coupon bonds				
3	State bonds.....			614,200.00	621,584.25
4	Notes (individual).....			700.00	800.00
5	Cash.....			80,185.85	25,067.03

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

163

FLORIDA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
\$1,276,500.00	\$1,276,500.00	\$1,276,500.00	\$1,275,000.00	\$1,275,000.00	\$1,275,000.00	\$1,275,000.00	\$1,275,000.00	\$1,275,000.00	1
1,276,500.00	1,276,500.00	1,276,500.00	1,275,000.00	1,275,000.00	1,275,000.00	1,275,000.00	1,275,000.00	1,275,000.00	2
350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	3
925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	925,000.00	4
1,500.00	1,500.00	1,500.00							5
									6
224,897.79	221,736.07	195,237.37	207,841.83	219,132.88	231,157.68	243,087.43	243,087.43	243,087.43	7
1,051,602.21	1,054,763.93	1,081,262.63	1,067,158.17	1,055,867.12	1,043,842.32	1,031,912.57	1,031,912.57	1,031,912.57	8

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
\$820,197.76	\$954,273.47	\$1,083,553.41	\$1,112,399.70	\$1,245,078.88	\$1,119,230.27	\$1,152,397.33	\$1,121,608.81	\$1,146,258.09	1
224,897.79	221,736.07	195,237.37	207,841.83	219,132.88	231,157.68	243,087.43	243,087.43	243,087.43	2
59,500.00	60,000.00	66,000.00	69,900.00	73,800.00	77,900.00	82,300.00	82,300.00	82,300.00	3
100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	137,700.00	145,000.00	150,300.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	160,200.00	4
17,550.00	19,000.00	29,000.00							5
47,847.79	42,736.07	237.37	241.83	332.88	2,957.68	587.43	587.43	587.43	6
335,420.71	436,990.29	477,611.81	507,325.10	534,112.20	547,177.00	558,644.69	572,313.63	593,557.94	7
37,500.00	46,700.00	46,700.00	79,300.00	108,800.00	118,800.00	131,500.00	140,200.00	153,100.00	8
248,100.00	258,100.00	278,600.00	288,600.00	288,600.00	288,600.00	289,600.00	289,600.00	290,700.00	9
1,384.25	11,384.25	37,884.25	38,884.25	38,884.25	38,884.25	28,884.25	28,884.25	28,884.25	10
	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	52,000.00	52,000.00	67,000.00	67,000.00	67,000.00	11
	20,000.00	20,000.00							12
	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00			13
	4,000.00	29,000.00	29,000.00	29,000.00	29,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	14
9,000.00	9,000.00	9,000.00							15
39,436.46	32,806.04	1,427.56	16,540.85	11,827.95	14,892.75	6,660.44	16,629.38	23,873.69	16
88,657.48	90,550.76	91,445.15	92,500.90	92,865.89	93,098.61	94,063.83	94,122.63	94,488.20	17
12,500.00	14,400.00	14,400.00	14,400.00	15,700.00	15,700.00	15,700.00	17,300.00	17,300.00	18
74,800.00	75,000.00	76,000.00	76,600.00	76,600.00	76,600.00	76,600.00	76,600.00	76,600.00	19
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00							20
357.48	150.76	45.15	1,500.90	565.89	798.61	1,763.83	222.63	588.20	21
138,715.81	145,464.73	156,237.25	156,372.44	155,824.95	159,308.09	159,149.77	157,142.54	155,838.58	22
3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	23
130,300.00	130,900.00	131,900.00	131,900.00	131,900.00	131,900.00	131,900.00	131,900.00	131,900.00	24
800.00	700.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	25
	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	26
		8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	27
3,715.81	635.27	437.25	572.44	24.95	3,508.09	3,349.77	1,342.54	38.58	28
1,729.94	754.94	2,199.93	16,501.59	16,902.06	12,741.82	20,393.78	11,343.33	11,575.69	29
70.01	0.01	3,288.00				947.45			30
	4,396.45	14,184.20	6,969.39	31,311.31	31,440.47	33,005.01	34,920.59	37,580.35	31
		372.50	515.75	314.10	314.10	44.10	44.10	44.10	32
						10,007.68			33
							240.87	8.24	34
							492.78	908.70	35
30,706.02	54,380.22	142,977.20	124,372.70	194,615.49	43,992.50	33,053.59	7,900.91	1,045.85	36
								8,123.01	37

RECAPITULATION.

820,197.76	954,273.47	1,083,553.41	1,112,399.70	1,245,078.88	1,119,230.27	1,152,397.33	1,121,608.81	1,146,258.09	1
17,550.00	19,000.00	29,000.00							2
677,984.25	799,384.25	887,384.25	943,184.25	987,184.25	1,006,584.25	1,040,584.25	1,045,884.25	1,059,884.25	3
800.00	700.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	4
123,863.51	135,189.22	165,169.16	167,215.45	255,894.63	110,646.02	109,813.08	73,724.56	84,373.84	5

b Overdrawn balance.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

GEORGIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$9,917,862.00	\$9,817,862.00
2	Bonded debt					9,827,660.00	9,727,660.00
3	To aid railroads	February 27, 1856		6.0	February, 1886	134,500.00	134,500.00
4	To aid railroads	February 27, 1856		6.0	August, 1886	165,500.00	165,500.00
5	To refund state debt	March 12, 1866		7.0	July, 1886	3,600,000.00	3,600,000.00
6	To refund state debt	September 15, 1870		7.0	October, 1890	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00
7	To refund state debt	January 18, 1872		7.0	July, 1892	307,500.00	307,500.00
8	To refund state debt	February 19, 1873		8.0	April, 1881	100,000.00	100,000.00
9	To refund state debt	February 19, 1873		8.0	April, 1882	100,000.00	100,000.00
10	To refund state debt	February 19, 1873		8.0	April, 1883	100,000.00	100,000.00
11	To refund state debt	February 19, 1873		8.0	April, 1884	100,000.00	100,000.00
12	To refund state debt	February 19, 1873		8.0	April, 1885	100,000.00	100,000.00
13	To refund state debt	February 19, 1873		8.0	April, 1886	100,000.00	100,000.00
14	To refund state debt	February 24, 1876		7.0	July, 1896	542,000.00	542,000.00
15	To pay bonds of sundry railroads indorsed by state	February 19, 1877		6.0	January, 1889	2,298,000.00	2,298,000.00
16	To refund old bonds	December 14, 1878		4.0	January, 1885	82,160.00	82,160.00
17	Obligations to trustees of university	September 30, 1881		7.0	January, 1932-1939		
18	To refund state debt	December 23, 1884		4.5	1915		
19	To refund state debt	September 5, 1887		4.5	1898-1916		
20	To refund state debt	October 23, 1889		3.5	1917-1935		
21	Floating debt, university money			7.0		90,202.00	90,202.00
22	Sinking fund on hand						
23	Debt less sinking fund					9,917,862.00	9,817,862.00

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$1,747,876.09	\$1,856,183.13
2	University fund			90,202.00	90,202.00
3	Obligations issued by state to trustees of university	September 30, 1881			
4	State loan			90,202.00	90,202.00
5	General revenue fund			1,657,674.09	1,765,981.13
6	Georgia Railroad and Banking Company stock			18,600.00	18,600.00
7	Oconee bridge bonds			1,600.00	1,600.00
8	Southern and Atlantic Telegraph Company stock			10,000.00	10,000.00
9	Balance due from sale of Macon and Brunswick railroad			875,000.00	875,000.00
10	Marietta and North Georgia railroad bonds			66,233.62	66,233.62
11	Cash			686,240.47	794,547.51

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			1,747,876.09	1,856,183.13
2	Obligations issued by state to trustees of university				
3	State loan, university money			90,202.00	90,202.00
4	Georgia Railroad and Banking Company stock			18,600.00	18,600.00
5	Oconee bridge bonds			1,600.00	1,600.00
6	Southern and Atlantic Telegraph Company stock			10,000.00	10,000.00
7	Balance due from sale of Macon and Brunswick railroad			875,000.00	875,000.00
8	Marietta and North Georgia railroad bonds			66,233.62	66,233.62
9	Cash			686,240.47	794,547.51

a Interest ceased.

b Interest ceased October 1, 1890.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

165

GEORGIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$9,720,862.00	\$9,544,837.00	\$8,794,837.00	\$8,884,197.00	\$9,142,822.00	\$8,916,742.00	\$8,842,507.00	\$8,721,507.00	\$10,449,542.00	1
9,630,660.00	9,454,635.00	8,704,635.00	8,793,995.00	9,052,620.00	8,826,540.00	8,752,305.00	8,631,305.00	10,359,340.00	2
134,500.00	126,000.00	120,200.00	119,200.00	88,000.00	a69,300.00	a1,200.00	a1,200.00	a300.00	3
165,500.00	165,500.00	158,900.00	158,900.00	1,100.00					4
3,600,000.00	3,525,500.00	2,968,000.00	2,906,000.00	226,500.00	a21,500.00	a15,500.00	a13,500.00	a12,500.00	5
2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	2,098,000.00	b2,098,000.00	6
307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	307,500.00	7
									8
									9
100,000.00	100,000.00								10
100,000.00	100,000.00								11
100,000.00		91,000.00	1,000.00						12
100,000.00	100,000.00	99,000.00	92,000.00	1,000.00					13
542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	542,000.00	14
2,298,000.00	2,267,000.00	2,141,000.00	2,141,000.00	2,141,000.00	2,141,000.00	2,141,000.00	107,000.00	a4,000.00	15
82,160.00	58,135.00	18,035.00	5,395.00	1,520.00	240.00	105.00	105.00	a40.00	16
3,000.00	65,000.00	161,000.00	253,000.00	254,000.00	255,000.00	255,000.00	270,000.00	270,000.00	17
			170,000.00	3,392,000.00	3,392,000.00	3,392,000.00	3,392,000.00	3,392,000.00	18
							1,900,000.00	1,900,000.00	19
								c1,833,000.00	20
90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	21
									22
9,720,862.00	9,544,837.00	8,794,837.00	8,884,197.00	9,142,822.00	8,916,742.00	8,842,507.00	8,721,507.00	10,449,542.00	23

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$1,753,507.77	\$1,414,175.00	\$500,536.38	\$928,626.35	\$701,363.58	\$806,198.00	\$687,787.14	\$902,126.63	\$2,683,294.15	1
93,202.00	155,202.00	251,202.00	343,202.00	344,202.00	345,202.00	345,202.00	360,202.00	360,202.00	2
3,000.00	65,000.00	161,000.00	253,000.00	254,000.00	255,000.00	255,000.00	270,000.00	270,000.00	3
90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	4
1,660,305.77	1,258,973.00	249,334.38	585,424.35	357,161.58	460,996.00	342,585.14	541,924.63	2,323,092.15	5
18,600.00	18,600.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	30,000.00	37,000.00	37,000.00	37,000.00	37,000.00	6
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,500.00	8,000.00	7
875,000.00	625,000.00								8
66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	9
690,472.15	539,139.38	148,100.76	484,190.73	250,927.96	349,762.38	231,351.52	430,191.01	2,278,092.15	10
									11

RECAPITULATION.

1,753,507.77	1,414,175.00	500,536.38	928,626.35	701,363.58	806,198.00	687,787.14	902,126.63	2,683,294.15	1
3,000.00	65,000.00	161,000.00	253,000.00	254,000.00	255,000.00	255,000.00	270,000.00	270,000.00	2
90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	90,202.00	3
18,600.00	18,600.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	30,000.00	37,000.00	37,000.00	37,000.00	37,000.00	4
									5
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,500.00	8,000.00	6
875,000.00	625,000.00								7
66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	66,233.62	8
690,472.15	539,139.38	148,100.76	484,190.73	250,927.96	349,762.38	231,351.52	430,191.01	2,278,092.15	9

c For refunding the \$2,098,000 due October 1, 1890.

IDAHO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	June 30, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$82,944.39	\$69,268.60
2	Bonded debt					69,268.60	69,268.60
3	For funding outstanding bonds	January 8, 1875		10	December 1, 1885	22,553.54	22,553.54
4	For general indebtedness	January 9, 1877		10	December 1, 1891	46,715.06	46,715.06
5	For capitol building	February 2, 1885		6	1905		
6	For insane asylum	February 2, 1885		6	1892-1895		
7	Floating debt, registered warrants			10		13,675.79	
8	Sinking fund on hand						
9	Debt less sinking fund					82,944.39	69,268.60

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	June 30, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total				
2	Sinking fund, cash				
3	Library fund, cash				
4	University fund, cash				
5	Common school fund, cash				
6	Insane fund, cash				
7	General school fund, cash				
8	General fund, cash				

167

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

[illegible]

ILLINOIS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$1, 446, 466. 43	(a)
2	Bonded debt					281, 059. 11	
3	Internal improvement bonds, refunding	February 28, 1847		6		154, 459. 11	
4	Refunded stock bonds	February 22, 1859		6		103, 000. 00	
5	Called bonds outstanding					623, 600. 00	
6	Floating debt					1, 165, 407. 32	
7	School fund, surplus revenue			6		335, 592. 32	
8	School fund, 3 per cent fund			6		613, 362. 96	
9	College fund, 3 per cent fund			6		156, 613. 32	
10	Seminary fund			6		59, 838. 72	
11	Sinking fund on hand						
12	Debt less sinking fund					1, 446, 466. 43	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$3, 634, 014. 21	(a)
2	Less outstanding warrants			36, 726. 89	
3	Grand total			3, 597, 287. 32	
4	Common school fund			1, 265, 857. 50	
5	Surplus revenue (c)			335, 592. 32	
6	3 per cent fund (c)			613, 362. 96	
7	Cash			316, 902. 22	
8	College fund, 3 per cent fund (c)			156, 613. 32	
9	Seminary fund, from sale of lands (c)			59, 838. 72	
10	Illinois Central railroad fund, cash			198, 001. 61	
11	Military fund, cash			17, 987. 21	
12	Delinquent land tax fund, cash			331. 06	
13	Unknown and minor heirs fund, cash			7, 453. 47	
14	Local bond fund, cash			494, 319. 58	
15	General revenue fund, cash			1, 433, 611. 74	

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			3, 597, 287. 32	(a)
2	State obligations			1, 165, 407. 32	
3	Cash			2, 431, 880. 00	

a No report.

b Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

169

ILLINOIS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$1,189,007.32	(a)	\$1,189,007.32	(a)	\$1,189,007.32	(a)	\$1,188,507.32	(a)	\$1,184,907.32	1
23,600.00	-----	23,600.00	-----	23,600.00	-----	23,100.00	-----	19,500.00	2
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
b23,600.00	-----	b23,600.00	-----	b23,600.00	-----	b23,100.00	-----	b19,500.00	4
1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	7
613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	8
156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	9
59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
1,189,007.32	-----	1,189,007.32	-----	1,189,007.32	-----	1,188,507.32	-----	1,184,907.32	12

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$4,955,409.31	(a)	\$5,067,919.01	(a)	\$4,617,119.14	(a)	\$5,004,624.54	(a)	\$5,610,875.31	1
56,309.20	-----	31,830.13	-----	24,189.30	-----	12,397.06	-----	22,822.44	2
4,899,100.11	-----	5,036,088.88	-----	4,592,929.84	-----	4,992,227.48	-----	5,588,052.87	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
1,215,969.91	-----	1,135,175.89	-----	1,167,831.51	-----	1,255,179.71	-----	1,263,211.50	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	-----	335,592.32	7
613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	-----	613,362.96	8
267,014.63	-----	186,220.61	-----	218,876.23	-----	306,224.43	-----	314,256.22	9
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	-----	156,613.32	11
59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	-----	59,838.72	12
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
45,556.68	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
331.06	-----	331.06	-----	331.06	-----	331.06	-----	331.06	16
7,901.57	-----	8,883.42	-----	10,776.19	-----	13,832.60	-----	14,755.78	17
491,785.10	-----	579,509.93	-----	558,158.33	-----	599,539.09	-----	588,911.49	18
2,977,412.95	-----	3,127,566.67	-----	2,663,570.01	-----	2,919,290.04	-----	3,527,213.44	19

RECAPITULATION.

4,899,100.11	(a)	5,036,088.88	(a)	4,592,929.84	(a)	4,992,227.48	(a)	5,588,052.87	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	-----	1,165,407.32	3
3,733,692.79	-----	3,870,681.56	-----	3,427,522.52	-----	3,826,820.16	-----	4,422,645.55	4

c Held by state, for which 6 per cent interest is paid.

INDIANA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	October 31, 1879.	October 31, 1880.
1	Bonded debt					\$4, 998, 178. 34	\$4, 998, 178. 34
2	State stock certificates	January, 1846-1847		2. 5 to 5. 0	January, 1866-1867	<i>a</i> 17, 395. 12	<i>a</i> 17, 395. 12
3	War loan bonds	May 13, 1861		6. 0	May 13, 1881	139, 000. 00	139, 000. 00
4	Temporary loan bonds	December 12, 1872		5. 0	April 1, 1884	510, 000. 00	510, 000. 00
5	Temporary loan bonds	March 10, 1873		5. 0	December 1, 1884	200, 000. 00	200, 000. 00
6	Temporary loan bonds	March 10, 1873		5. 0	April 1, 1881	200, 000. 00	200, 000. 00
7	Internal improvement	Prior to 1841			Past due	<i>b</i> 27, 000. 00	<i>b</i> 27, 000. 00
8	School fund bonds	Various dates		6. 0	Pleasure of state	3, 904, 783. 22	3, 904, 783. 22
9	Temporary loan bonds	March 12, 1875		5. 0	December 1, 1889		
10	Temporary loan bonds	March 12, 1875		5. 0	April 1, 1889		
11	Perdue University bonds	February —, 1881		5. 0	April 1, 1901		
12	Temporary refunding loan	February 21, 1885	101. 875	3. 5	April 1, 1895		
13	Temporary loan	February 21, 1885	101. 375	3. 5	March 1, 1895		
14	New statehouse loan	March 31, 1885	102. 625	3. 5	May 1, 1895		
15	State university bonds	March 3, 1883	100. 000	5. 0	Pleasure of state		
16	Temporary interest loan, 1887	May 27, 1852	100. 270	3. 0	April 1, 1892		
17	State university bonds	March 3, 1883	100. 000	5. 0	Pleasure of state		
18	Temporary interest loan, 1888	May 27, 1852	100. 000	3. 0	April 1, 1893		
19	Temporary interest loan, 1889	May 27, 1852	100. 770	3. 0	April 1, 1894		
20	Temporary loan (first series)	March 11, 1889	101. 620	3. 0	April 1, 1899		
21	Temporary loan (second series)	March 11, 1889	100. 275	3. 0	September 20, 1899		
22	School fund, refunding	March 8, 1889	101. 620	3. 0	June 18, 1909		
23	Sinking fund on hand					2, 088. 52	2, 088. 52
24	Debt less sinking fund					4, 996, 089. 82	4, 996, 089. 82

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	October 31, 1879.	October 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$4, 488, 535. 14	\$4, 790, 648. 59
2	Sinking fund			2, 088. 52	2, 088. 52
3	Excess of bids, cash			2, 088. 52	2, 088. 52
4	State debt sinking fund, cash				
5	Common school fund			3, 907, 475. 42	3, 907, 475. 42
6	Indiana state certificates			3, 904, 783. 22	3, 904, 783. 22
7	Deposits with counties				
8	Cash			2, 692. 20	2, 692. 20
9	Indiana university permanent endowment fund				
10	Perdue endowment state certificates				
11	Indiana state university fund, state certificates				
12	Cash				
13	School revenue for tuition, cash			134, 632. 23	152, 123. 58
14	College fund, cash			5, 532. 83	8, 391. 97
15	College fund interest, cash			105. 16	2, 635. 23
16	Swamp land fund, cash			549. 96	1, 025. 52
17	Unclaimed estates, cash			11, 948. 43	13, 088. 87
18	New statehouse fund, cash			199, 315. 66	197, 534. 43
19	Escheated estates, cash				1, 365. 97
20	Sales of escheated estates, cash				
21	Forfeited college fund lands, cash				
22	University and college fund lands, cash				
23	Saline land fund, cash				
24	Surplus revenue fund, cash				
25	Perdue endowment fund (interest), cash				
26	College fund, cash (excess of bids)			302. 02	24. 14
27	Forfeited tax lands fund, cash				
28	3 per cent fund, cash				
29	Sale of swamp lands fund, cash				
30	General fund, cash			226, 584. 91	504, 894. 94

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			4, 488, 535. 14	4, 790, 648. 59
2	State certificates			3, 904, 783. 22	3, 904, 783. 22
3	Deposits with counties				
4	Cash			583, 751. 92	885, 865. 37

a Interest ceased.*b* Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

171

INDIANA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1881.	October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	
\$4,876,608.34	\$4,876,608.34	\$4,852,608.34	\$4,852,608.34	\$6,006,608.34	\$6,006,608.34	\$6,430,608.34	\$6,770,608.34	\$8,540,615.12	1
a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,825.12	a16,615.12	2
									3
									4
									5
									6
b30,000.00	b30,000.00	b6,000.00	b6,000.00						7
3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22		8
200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00						9
385,000.00	385,000.00	385,000.00	385,000.00						10
340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	11
				585,000.00	585,000.00	585,000.00	585,000.00	585,000.00	12
				600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	13
				500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	14
				60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	15
						340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	16
						84,000.00	84,000.00	84,000.00	17
							340,000.00	340,000.00	18
								370,000.00	19
								700,000.00	20
								700,000.00	21
								3,905,000.00	22
2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,444.60	2,556.30	2,556.30	2,556.30	2,556.30	2,556.30	23
4,874,519.82	4,874,519.82	4,850,519.82	4,850,163.74	6,004,052.04	6,004,052.04	6,428,052.04	6,768,052.04	8,538,058.82	24

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1881.	October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	
\$4,985,433.94	\$4,942,852.74	\$4,748,710.41	\$4,675,989.81	\$4,999,110.33	\$4,714,754.98	\$4,762,727.43	\$4,716,509.38	\$5,362,892.57	1
2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,444.60	2,556.30	2,556.30	2,556.30	2,556.30	2,556.30	2
2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	2,088.52	3
			356.08	467.78	467.78	467.78	467.78	467.78	4
3,907,875.42	3,908,000.44	3,908,000.44	3,908,000.44	3,908,000.44	3,908,000.44	3,908,000.44	3,908,000.44	3,910,858.94	5
3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	3,904,783.22	6
3,092.20	3,217.22	3,217.22	3,217.22	3,217.22	3,217.22	3,217.22	3,217.22	3,904,783.22	7
								6,075.72	8
340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	362,026.42	402,861.84	444,291.83	484,043.31	495,820.69	484,835.25	9
340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	340,000.00	10
			22,026.42	60,000.00	60,000.00	144,000.00	144,000.00	144,000.00	11
				2,861.84	44,291.83	43.31	11,820.69	835.25	12
149,396.08	132,889.44	134,152.45	167,099.08	165,711.61	34,255.99	132,792.06	128,738.01	81,538.10	13
17,856.14	18,648.35	17,877.68	7,686.64	6,206.51	10,591.76	14,247.26	2,865.55	3,378.29	14
157.28	187.33	1,640.73	4,796.55	7,789.68	7,372.97	9,673.39	3,040.10	65.10	15
1,570.02	2,177.01	2,636.25	2,636.25	2,229.69	10,635.40	10,535.40	17,531.50	13,681.05	16
12,435.59	12,529.63	18,075.39	18,803.79	19,781.78	19,458.94	19,649.14	19,438.91	20,769.05	17
272,465.30	423,236.84	324,017.06	164,989.74	414,204.57	221,053.98	94,566.43	10,876.23		18
1,365.97	1,365.97	1,365.97	1,278.56	1,278.56	1,278.56	1,278.56	1,278.56	1,278.56	19
			1,553.95	2,853.95	3,653.95	5,723.85	11,339.87	11,515.77	20
			5,883.62	7,503.62	7,878.62	11,752.95			21
			2,569.50	3,051.00	3,364.50	4,072.90	16,735.55	19,583.04	22
				161.50	261.50	331.50			23
					500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	24
						84.00	1,653.00	598.56	25
									26
						1,629.95			27
1,995.40			223.00	210.12	210.12	365.62			28
278,228.22	101,729.21	c1,144.08	25,997.67	54,709.16	39,390.12	60,924.37	96,134.67	811,734.56	29
									30

RECAPITULATION.

4,985,433.94	4,942,852.74	4,748,710.41	4,675,989.81	4,999,110.33	4,714,754.98	4,762,727.43	4,716,509.38	5,362,892.57	1
4,244,783.22	4,244,783.22	4,244,783.22	4,244,783.22	4,304,783.22	4,304,783.22	4,388,783.22	4,388,783.22	484,000.00	2
740,650.72	698,069.52	503,927.19	431,206.59	694,327.11	405,971.76	373,944.21	327,726.16	3,904,783.22	3
								974,109.35	4

c Overdrawn balance.

IOWA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total					\$545,435.19	(a)
2	Bonded debt					300,000.00	
3	War and defense loan	1861		7	1881	300,000.00	
4	Refunding war and defense loan	1880		4	1882		
5	Miscellaneous						
6	Floating debt, obligations issued to the school fund			8	Perpetual	245,435.19	
7	Sinking fund on hand						
8	Debt less sinking fund					545,435.19	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$3,591,853.60	(a)
2	Less warrants outstanding			22,806.17	
3	Grand total			3,569,047.43	
4	School fund			3,484,411.18	
5	Deposits with counties			3,221,402.93	
6	State of Iowa obligations			245,435.19	
7	Real estate contracts			9,011.41	
8	Real estate			6,335.00	
9	Cash			2,226.65	
10	Agricultural college fund, cash			71,742.87	
11	General fund			35,699.55	
12	Real estate and notes			35,481.70	
13	Cash			217.85	

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			3,591,853.60	(a)
2	Deposits with counties			3,221,402.93	
3	State of Iowa obligations			245,435.19	
4	Real estate			41,816.70	
5	Real estate contracts			9,011.41	
6	Cash			74,187.37	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

173

IOWA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	
\$372,935.19	(a)	\$245,435.19	(a)	\$245,435.19	(a)	\$245,435.19	(a)	\$245,435.19	1
127,500.00									2
125,000.00									3
62,500.00									4
245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19	5
									6
									7
372,935.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19	8

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	
\$3,750,286.60	(a)	\$4,035,317.86	(a)	\$4,318,674.24	(a)	\$4,237,746.62	(a)	\$4,633,857.88	1
				554,125.83		186,877.14			2
3,750,286.60		4,035,317.86		3,764,548.41		4,050,869.48		4,633,857.88	3
3,547,123.82		3,844,167.59		4,088,657.31		4,191,879.04		4,324,346.91	4
3,290,659.60		3,585,772.91		3,836,111.12		3,940,487.85		4,074,326.72	5
245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19	6
5,477.37		3,954.83		1,496.00		1,496.00		600.00	7
3,285.00		5,215.00		5,215.00		3,985.00		3,985.00	8
2,266.66		3,789.66		400.00		475.00			9
84,104.72		95,884.36		63,695.61		6,000.00		291,165.23	10
119,058.06		95,265.91		166,321.32		39,867.58		18,345.74	11
26,877.70		23,435.03		19,018.03		18,462.11		11,997.70	12
92,180.36		71,830.88		147,303.29		21,405.47		6,348.04	13

RECAPITULATION.

3,750,286.60	(a)	4,035,317.86	(a)	4,318,674.24	(a)	4,237,746.62	(a)	4,633,857.88	1
3,290,659.60		3,585,772.91		3,836,111.12		3,940,487.85		4,074,326.72	2
245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19		245,435.19	3
30,162.70		28,650.03		24,233.03		22,447.11		15,982.70	4
5,477.37		3,954.83		1,496.00		1,496.00		600.00	5
178,551.74		171,504.90		211,398.90		27,880.47		297,513.27	6

b Noninterest bearing.

KANSAS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$1, 181, 975. 00	(a)
2	Bonded debt					1, 181, 975. 00	
3	To fund territorial debt	February 20, 1863		6	July 1, 1883	61, 800. 00	
4	To refund to certain counties territorial tax	March 1, 1864		6	July 1, 1884	39, 675. 00	
5	To aid in construction of state penitentiary	March 1, 1864		7	July 1, 1884	50, 000. 00	
6	To provide for expenses of the militia	February 22, 1864		7	July 1, 1884	100, 000. 00	
7	To aid in construction of state penitentiary	February 24, 1866		7	July 1, 1886	60, 000. 00	
8	For public improvements	February 27, 1866		7	July 1, 1896	70, 000. 00	
9	To provide for expenses of militia	February 22, 1866		7	July 1, 1886	40, 000. 00	
10	To aid in construction of state penitentiary	February 26, 1867		7	July 1, 1897	100, 000. 00	
11	For the purchase of building for deaf and dumb asylum	February 19, 1867		7	July 1, 1887	15, 500. 00	
12	To aid in completing east wing of capitol	February 19, 1867		7	July 1, 1897	100, 000. 00	
13	To aid in completing east wing of capitol	March 3, 1868		7	July 1, 1898	150, 000. 00	
14	To aid in construction of state penitentiary	March 3, 1868		7	July 1, 1898	50, 000. 00	
15	To aid in construction of insane asylum	March 3, 1868		7	July 1, 1898	20, 000. 00	
16	To defray expenses of the state militia	March 3, 1868		7	July 1, 1888	30, 000. 00	
17	For Indian war in 1868	February 9, 1869		7	July 1, 1889	75, 000. 00	
18	To pay expenses of recruiting 19th Regiment Kan- sas Volunteer cavalry	March 3, 1869		7	July 1, 1889	12, 000. 00	
19	To complete east wing of statehouse	March 3, 1869		7	July 1, 1889	70, 000. 00	
20	For militia contingent fund	February 26, 1869		7	July 1, 1899	89, 000. 00	
21	For relief of destitute people on the frontier	September 21, 1874		7	October 15, 1894	12, 500. 00	
22	Indian war of 1874 and 1875	March 6, 1875		7	March 15, 1895	36, 500. 00	
23	Funding bonds	March 3, 1887		4	December 1, 1908		
24	Funding bonds	March 3, 1887		4	July 1, 1909		
25	Floating debt, Quantrill raid certificates	March 5, 1887		4			
26	Sinking fund on hand					188, 013. 93	
27	Debt less sinking fund					993, 961. 07	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$2, 365, 588. 35	(a)
2	Sinking fund			188, 013. 93	
3	United States bonds			72, 200. 00	
4	State bonds			94, 275. 00	
5	Cash			21, 538. 93	
6	Common school fund (b)			1, 815, 607. 94	
7	United States bonds, registered and extended			140, 000. 00	
8	State bonds			607, 925. 00	
9	City, county, town, district, and educational bonds			968, 854. 59	
10	Cash			98, 828. 35	
11	University fund			25, 475. 30	
12	State bonds			9, 800. 00	
13	School district, county, and educational bonds			9, 331. 00	
14	Cash			6, 344. 30	
15	Agricultural college fund				
16	City, county, town, district, and educational bonds				
17	Notes and contracts				
18	Cash				
19	State normal school fund			21, 132. 17	
20	State bonds			3, 700. 00	
21	City, county, district, and educational bonds			14, 800. 00	
22	Cash			2, 632. 17	
23	Stormont Medical Library fund, school bonds				
24	Interest fund, cash			78, 119. 99	
25	Annual school fund, cash			116, 100. 49	
26	Military fund, cash			272. 08	
27	Railroad fund, cash			5, 304. 09	
28	State university interest fund, cash			518. 00	
29	Normal school interest fund, cash			1, 190. 81	
30	Capitol extension fund, cash			13, 443. 25	
31	Agricultural college interest fund, cash				
32	Veterinary fund, cash				
33	General revenue fund, cash			100, 405. 30	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

175

KANSAS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$1,181,975.00	(a)	\$935,500.00	(a)	\$847,500.00	(a)	\$1,161,776.54	(a)	\$1,119,790.96	1
1,181,975.00	-----	935,500.00	-----	847,500.00	-----	815,000.00	-----	801,000.00	2
61,800.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
39,675.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
50,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
100,000.00	-----	5,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
60,000.00	-----	60,000.00	-----	17,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	8
40,000.00	-----	40,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	10
15,500.00	-----	15,500.00	-----	15,500.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	12
150,000.00	-----	150,000.00	-----	150,000.00	-----	150,000.00	-----	150,000.00	13
50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	14
20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	15
30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	-----	-----	16
75,000.00	-----	75,000.00	-----	75,000.00	-----	75,000.00	-----	-----	17
12,000.00	-----	12,000.00	-----	12,000.00	-----	12,000.00	-----	-----	18
70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	-----	70,000.00	19
80,000.00	-----	89,000.00	-----	89,000.00	-----	89,000.00	-----	89,000.00	20
12,500.00	-----	12,500.00	-----	12,500.00	-----	12,500.00	-----	12,500.00	21
36,500.00	-----	36,500.00	-----	36,500.00	-----	36,500.00	-----	36,500.00	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,000.00	23
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	85,000.00	24
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	346,776.54	-----	318,790.96	25
239,839.87	-----	201,108.98	-----	24,770.12	-----	13,503.03	-----	132.85	26
942,135.13	-----	734,391.02	-----	822,729.88	-----	1,148,273.51	-----	1,119,658.11	27

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$3,207,292.60	(a)	\$4,232,213.33	(a)	\$4,828,760.94	(a)	\$5,722,672.12	(a)	\$6,713,199.06	1
239,839.87	-----	201,108.98	-----	24,770.12	-----	13,503.03	-----	132.85	2
122,600.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
95,525.00	-----	61,000.00	-----	21,000.00	-----	12,000.00	-----	-----	4
21,714.87	-----	140,108.98	-----	3,770.12	-----	1,503.03	-----	132.85	5
2,467,891.02	-----	2,953,063.84	-----	3,728,628.96	-----	4,761,399.90	-----	5,587,220.01	6
390,000.00	-----	140,000.00	-----	140,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
607,925.00	-----	544,500.00	-----	544,500.00	-----	538,000.00	-----	536,000.00	8
1,282,196.07	-----	2,152,834.60	-----	2,930,323.65	-----	4,141,334.86	-----	4,771,953.77	9
187,769.95	-----	115,729.24	-----	113,805.31	-----	82,065.04	-----	279,266.24	10
48,823.59	-----	78,866.29	-----	101,772.16	-----	118,868.56	-----	124,902.82	11
9,800.00	-----	9,000.00	-----	9,000.00	-----	9,000.00	-----	9,000.00	12
28,227.77	-----	62,248.00	-----	82,153.00	-----	108,491.00	-----	110,693.00	13
10,795.82	-----	7,618.29	-----	10,619.16	-----	1,377.56	-----	5,209.82	14
-----	-----	465,530.56	-----	499,363.98	-----	501,426.33	-----	497,286.33	15
-----	-----	331,978.49	-----	384,189.26	-----	473,956.17	-----	477,969.80	16
-----	-----	121,590.17	-----	71,726.87	-----	24,629.03	-----	14,546.27	17
-----	-----	11,961.90	-----	43,447.85	-----	3,741.13	-----	4,770.26	18
35,173.71	-----	59,750.71	-----	66,537.11	-----	95,106.21	-----	122,315.21	19
3,700.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
22,995.00	-----	54,550.00	-----	61,595.00	-----	91,279.00	-----	113,949.00	21
8,478.71	-----	5,200.71	-----	4,942.11	-----	3,827.21	-----	8,366.21	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,000.00	23
74,881.22	-----	33,961.60	-----	48,537.98	-----	28,847.27	-----	3,773.07	24
103,726.00	-----	142,615.94	-----	98,054.36	-----	66,920.87	-----	61,461.10	25
272.08	-----	9,224.65	-----	1,220.93	-----	930.16	-----	696.02	26
7,388.60	-----	8,101.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27
6,767.99	-----	6,599.11	-----	958.91	-----	1,035.67	-----	90.38	28
1,458.07	-----	2,056.93	-----	1,174.20	-----	995.39	-----	1,616.51	29
5,882.23	-----	1,345.80	-----	34,982.60	-----	81,989.13	-----	1,423.67	30
-----	-----	10,886.61	-----	1,364.71	-----	1,928.43	-----	1,335.58	31
-----	-----	-----	-----	33,061.97	-----	22,409.97	-----	18,226.10	32
215,188.22	-----	259,100.92	-----	188,332.95	-----	27,311.20	-----	287,719.41	33

b Not including school land contracts, estimated outstanding in 1890 to be \$4,500,000.

KANSAS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	June 30, 1880.	June 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$2,365,583.35	(a)
2	United States bonds.....			212,200.00	
3	State bonds.....			715,700.00	
4	City, county, town, district, and educational bonds			992,985.59	
5	Notes and contracts				
6	Cash.....			444,697.76	

a No report.

KENTUCKY.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	October 10, 1879.	October 10, 1880.
1	Total					\$1,862,576.12	\$1,862,576.12
2	Bonded debt					180,394.00	180,394.00
3	Military bonds.....	1864 to 1866		6	1896.....	174,000.00	174,000.00
4	To meet current expenses.....	June 1, 1885.....	101.5	4	1905.....		
5	Old past due bonds					a6,394.00	a6,394.00
6	Floating debt					1,682,182.12	1,682,182.12
7	State obligation issued for school purposes	1870.....		6	Perpetual.....	1,327,000.00	1,327,000.00
8	State obligation, surplus revenue money due counties.....			6	do	355,182.12	355,182.12
9	Sinking fund on hand.....					768,151.72	627,314.22
10	Debt less sinking fund.....					1,094,424.40	1,235,261.90

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	October 10, 1879.	October 10, 1880.
1	Total			\$2,809,688.94	\$2,554,458.20
2	Sinking fund			768,151.72	627,314.22
3	Stock, Bank of Louisville			32,480.00	39,788.00
4	Stock, turnpike roads.....			500,000.00	500,000.00
5	Cash.....			235,671.72	87,526.22
6	School fund.....			1,805,666.50	1,708,015.67
7	State obligation issued for school purposes			1,327,000.00	1,327,000.00
8	State obligation, surplus revenue money due counties.....			350,614.10	355,182.12
9	Stock, Bank of Kentucky			73,500.00	73,500.00
10	Cash.....			54,552.40	b47,666.45
11	Agricultural college fund, state military bonds			165,000.00	165,000.00
12	General expenditure fund, cash			70,870.72	54,128.31

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			2,809,688.94	2,554,458.20
2	State bonds.....			1,842,614.10	1,847,182.12
3	Bank stock			105,980.00	113,288.00
4	Turnpike road stock.....			500,000.00	500,000.00
5	Cash.....			361,094.84	93,988.08

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

177

KANSAS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$3, 207, 292. 60	(a)	\$4, 232, 213. 33	(a)	\$4, 828, 760. 94	(a)	\$5, 722, 672. 12	(a)	\$9, 713, 199. 06	1
512, 600. 00	-----	140, 000. 00	-----	140, 000. 00	-----	559, 000. 00	-----	545, 000. 00	2
716, 950. 00	-----	614, 500. 00	-----	574, 500. 00	-----	-----	-----	545, 000. 00	3
1, 333, 418. 84	-----	2, 601, 611. 09	-----	3, 458, 260. 91	-----	4, 814, 161. 03	-----	5, 479, 565. 57	4
-----	-----	121, 590. 17	-----	71, 726. 87	-----	24, 629. 03	-----	14, 546. 27	5
644, 323. 76	-----	754, 512. 07	-----	584, 273. 16	-----	324, 882. 06	-----	674, 087. 22	6

KENTUCKY.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

October 10, 1881.	June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	
\$1, 867, 546. 12	\$1, 873, 163. 46	\$1, 879, 110. 19	\$1, 886, 340. 71	\$2, 386, 340. 71	\$2, 386, 340. 71	\$2, 386, 340. 71	\$2, 386, 340. 71	\$2, 386, 340. 71	1
180, 394. 00	180, 394. 00	180, 394. 00	180, 394. 00	680, 394. 00	680, 394. 00	680, 394. 00	680, 394. 00	680, 394. 00	2
174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	174, 000. 00	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	4
a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	a6, 394. 00	5
1, 687, 152. 12	1, 692, 769. 46	1, 698, 716. 19	1, 705, 946. 71	1, 705, 946. 71	1, 705, 946. 71	1, 705, 946. 71	1, 705, 946. 71	1, 705, 946. 71	6
1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	7
360, 152. 12	365, 769. 46	371, 716. 19	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	8
708, 133. 27	684, 270. 20	705, 264. 30	704, 450. 00	911, 346. 21	711, 265. 90	710, 744. 37	922, 676. 21	715, 207. 93	9
1, 159, 412. 85	1, 188, 893. 26	1, 173, 845. 89	1, 181, 890. 71	1, 474, 994. 50	1, 675, 074. 81	1, 675, 596. 34	1, 463, 664. 50	1, 671, 132. 78	10

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

October 10, 1881.	June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1883.	June 30, 1884.	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1886.	June 30, 1887.	June 30, 1888.	June 30, 1889.	
\$2, 712, 177. 46	\$2, 659, 502. 36	\$2, 737, 083. 82	2, 597, 208. 38	3, 000, 484. 47	2, 697, 911. 69	2, 677, 453. 59	2, 487, 192. 93	2, 557, 971. 95	1
708, 133. 27	684, 270. 20	705, 264. 30	704, 450. 00	911, 346. 21	711, 265. 90	710, 744. 37	922, 676. 21	715, 207. 93	2
39, 179. 00	36, 540. 00	31, 262. 00	30, 450. 00	30, 450. 00	32, 886. 00	35, 322. 00	40, 600. 00	40, 600. 00	3
500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	4
168, 954. 27	147, 730. 20	174, 002. 30	174, 000. 00	380, 896. 21	178, 379. 90	75, 422. 37	382, 076. 21	174, 607. 93	5
1, 787, 925. 91	1, 762, 167. 19	1, 858, 195. 19	1, 910, 787. 54	1, 888, 325. 96	1, 804, 987. 65	1, 789, 770. 63	1, 783, 729. 21	1, 905, 419. 24	6
1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	1, 327, 000. 00	7
360, 152. 12	365, 769. 46	371, 716. 19	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	378, 946. 71	8
73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	73, 500. 00	9
27, 273. 79	64, 102. 27	85, 979. 00	131, 340. 83	108, 879. 25	25, 540. 94	10, 323. 92	4, 282. 50	125, 972. 53	10
165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	165, 000. 00	11
51, 118. 28	48, 064. 97	8, 624. 33	b183, 029. 16	35, 812. 30	16, 658. 14	11, 938. 59	b384, 212. 49	b227, 655. 22	12

RECAPITULATION.

2, 712, 177. 46	2, 659, 502. 36	2, 737, 083. 82	2, 597, 208. 38	3, 000, 484. 47	2, 697, 911. 69	2, 677, 453. 59	2, 487, 192. 93	2, 557, 971. 95	1
1, 852, 152. 12	1, 857, 769. 46	1, 863, 716. 19	1, 870, 946. 71	1, 870, 946. 71	1, 870, 946. 71	1, 870, 946. 71	1, 870, 946. 71	1, 870, 946. 71	2
112, 679. 00	110, 040. 00	104, 762. 00	103, 950. 00	103, 950. 00	106, 386. 00	108, 822. 00	114, 100. 00	114, 100. 00	3
500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	500, 000. 00	4
247, 346. 34	191, 692. 90	268, 605. 63	122, 311. 67	525, 587. 76	220, 578. 98	197, 684. 88	2, 146. 22	72, 925. 24	5

b Overdrawn balance.

LOUISIANA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	May 1, 1880.	May 1, 1881.
1	Total					\$23,437,640.00	(a)
2	Bonded debt					b22,430,800.00	
3	Consolidated bonds	1874		7	1914		
4	Constitutional bonds	1880		4	1914		
5	Consolidated bonds	1880		2	1914		
6	Issued to fiscal agent	1880		4	1889		
7	Floating debt					b1,006,840.00	
8	Perpetual school fund (new constitution, art. 233)			4	Perpetual		
9	Perpetual seminary fund (new constitution, art. 233)			4	do		
10	Perpetual agricultural and mechanical college fund (new constitution, art. 233)			4	do		
11	Floating debt						
12	Sinking fund on hand						
13	Debt less sinking fund					23,437,640.00	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$1,695,013.62	\$1,961,620.61
2	School fund			1,134,763.76	1,138,528.89
3	Consolidated bonds of Louisiana				
4	Perpetual loan to the state			1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51
5	Cash			3,896.25	7,661.38
6	Seminary fund			136,133.75	136,133.75
7	Perpetual loan to the state			136,000.00	136,000.00
8	Cash			133.75	133.75
9	Agricultural and mechanical college fund, perpetual loan to the state			182,313.03	182,313.03
10	Current school fund, cash			42,704.04	21,363.77
11	Interest fund, cash			156,811.60	365,303.24
12	General engineer fund, cash			962.02	18,906.50
13	Levee district fund, cash			787.50	1,176.96
14	Interest and redemption (\$5) bonds fund, cash			344.49	36,503.24
15	Levee construction and repair fund, cash				6,924.49
16	Levee and drainage fund, cash			17,116.62	9,403.66
17	Agricultural and irrigation fund, cash				1,877.50
18	Militia fund, cash			175.00	125.00
19	Judicial expense fund, cash				5,349.61
20	Trust fund, cash				
21	Fertilizer fund, cash				
22	Internal improvement fund, cash			517.95	
23	Oyster fund, cash				
24	Statehouse repair fund, cash			7,394.74	11,662.01
25	Poll tax fund, cash			6,756.63	5,423.53
26	Charity hospital fund, cash			19.10	804.89
27	General fund, cash			8,213.39	19,820.54

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			1,695,013.62	1,961,620.61
2	Consolidated bonds				
3	Perpetual loan			1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54
4	Cash			245,833.08	512,440.07

a No report.

b Tenth Census.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

179

LOUISIANA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

May 1, 1882.	May 1, 1883.	May 1, 1884.	May 1, 1885.	May 1, 1886.	May 1, 1887.	May 1, 1888.	May 1, 1889.	May 1, 1890.	
\$14,870,955.74	(a)	\$15,737,670.10	(a)	\$16,549,493.82	(a)	\$16,387,336.64	(a)	\$16,008,584.78	1
11,913,850.00	-----	11,971,350.00	-----	12,013,450.00	-----	12,021,050.00	-----	11,759,500.00	2
11,322,900.00	-----	11,401,400.00	-----	11,748,800.00	-----	11,796,400.00	-----	11,541,900.00	3
198,750.00	-----	217,750.00	-----	217,650.00	-----	217,650.00	-----	217,600.00	4
265,200.00	-----	265,200.00	-----		-----		-----		5
127,000.00	-----	87,000.00	-----	47,000.00	-----	7,000.00	-----		6
2,957,105.74	-----	3,766,320.10	-----	4,536,043.82	-----	4,366,286.64	-----	4,249,084.78	7
1,130,867.51	-----	1,130,867.51	-----	1,130,867.51	-----	1,130,867.51	-----	1,130,867.51	8
136,000.00	-----	136,000.00	-----	136,000.00	-----	136,000.00	-----	136,000.00	9
182,313.03	-----	182,313.03	-----	182,313.03	-----	182,313.03	-----	182,313.03	10
c1,507,925.20	-----	c2,317,139.56	-----	c3,086,863.28	-----	c2,917,106.10	-----	c2,799,904.24	11
	-----		-----		-----		-----		12
14,870,955.74	-----	15,737,670.10	-----	16,549,493.82	-----	16,387,336.64	-----	16,008,584.78	13

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$2,312,186.49	\$2,347,770.32	\$2,512,787.53	\$2,565,972.78	\$2,744,946.63	\$3,274,686.09	\$3,801,738.64	\$1,755,149.97	\$1,783,334.69	1
1,139,757.36	1,144,434.93	1,148,729.23	1,158,529.68	1,135,816.52	1,134,148.55	1,188,738.38	1,201,525.34	1,219,564.17	2
						54,600.00	66,100.00	80,000.00	3
1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	1,130,867.51	4
8,889.85	13,567.42	17,861.72	27,662.17	4,949.01	3,281.04	3,270.87	4,557.83	8,696.66	5
136,133.75	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	6
136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	136,000.00	7
133.75									8
182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	182,313.03	9
31,797.76	41,403.31	54,776.91	39,534.83	58,437.33	39,659.08	35,812.99	37,931.60	24,423.82	10
753,871.76	783,075.10	693,531.76	941,459.39	1,198,053.58	1,703,499.03	2,188,242.07	36,157.14	67,884.36	11
3,166.63	3,047.68	7,802.95	493.84	1,222.22	1,634.51	1,260.53	33,279.19	69,750.63	12
1,207.03	1,187.33	1,211.37	2,792.23	3,848.72	27,603.41	25,370.91	58,971.90	24,358.16	13
10,418.90	3,178.17	19,146.87	26,937.26	1,419.94	2,508.66	1,059.97	1,797.64	938.51	14
1,020.35	1,722.24	4,814.40	3,122.79	209.90	273.82	277.45	145.20	981.29	15
15,101.78	13,697.41	184,221.51	1,604.48	2,298.15	6,066.26	7,271.72	37,027.10	10,478.34	16
295.53									17
1,575.00	150.00	1,575.00	200.00	225.00		400.00	50.00	55.00	18
5,095.50	6,611.67	13,802.63	10,097.57	1,065.42	10,754.10	468.47	7,769.49	12,900.55	19
300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00					20
					50.00	533.50	293.31	550.27	21
						156.27	616.05	753.32	22
									23
7,414.74	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00			24
5,041.73	98.03	66.87	66.87	66.87					25
	1,328.62								26
17,675.64	29,202.80	64,475.00	62,500.81	23,649.95	30,155.64	33,813.35	21,272.98	32,383.24	27

RECAPITULATION.

2,312,186.49	2,347,770.32	2,512,787.53	2,565,972.78	2,744,946.63	3,274,686.09	3,801,738.64	1,755,149.97	1,783,334.69	1
						54,600.00	66,100.00	80,000.00	2
1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	1,449,180.54	3
863,005.95	898,589.78	1,063,606.99	1,116,792.24	1,295,766.09	1,825,505.55	2,297,958.10	239,869.43	254,154.15	4

c Noninterest bearing.

MAINE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total					\$6,678,030.06	\$6,786,479.38
2	Bonded debt					5,850,500.00	5,884,500.00
3	War bounty loan			6.0	August 1, 1880	307,000.00	
4	War loans and to families and county	January 31, 1863		6.0	March 1, 1883	385,000.00	385,000.00
5	Bounty to soldiers and aid to families	March 19, 1864		6.0	June, 1889	2,330,000.00	2,330,000.00
6	Equalization municipal war debt	March 7, 1868		6.0	October, 1889	2,827,500.00	2,827,500.00
7	Renewal of war bounty loan	March 19, 1880		4.0	1881 to 1886		307,000.00
8	Trust fund, insane hospital	March 7, 1889	Par	4.0	July, 1917		
9	Trust fund, agricultural college	March 7, 1889	do	4.0	July, 1917		
10	Renewal of securities held by agricultural college	March 7, 1889	do	5.0	June, 1919		
11	Renewal of loans	March 13, 1889	103.5	3.0	1890 to 1929		
12	State college of agriculture and mechanic arts	February 24, 1881		6.0	1889		
13	Renewal of agricultural college loans	March 10, 1883		6.0	1889		
14	Miscellaneous			3.5		a1,000.00	a35,000.00
15	Floating debt					827,530.06	901,979.38
16	Temporary loan			(b)		125,000.00	200,000.00
17	Permanent school fund			6.0		437,987.17	438,287.17
18	Lands reserved for public purposes			6.0		155,240.49	154,337.20
19	Penobscot Indian fund					a73,828.48	a73,828.48
20	Passamaquoddy Indian fund					a23,127.54	a23,127.54
21	Foxcroft academy fund			6.0		1,000.00	1,000.00
22	Hebron academy fund			6.0		1,000.00	1,000.00
23	Madawaska territory fund			(b)		5,000.00	5,000.00
24	Houlton academy fund			6.0		2,000.00	2,000.00
25	School district No. 2, town of Madison			5.0			
26	Soldiers' allotment					a346.38	a398.99
27	State college of agriculture and mechanic arts						
28	Presque Isle academy fund			(b)		3,000.00	3,000.00
29	Maine central institute fund			(b)			
30	Sinking fund on hand					1,166,159.38	1,307,857.75
31	Debt less sinking fund					5,511,870.68	5,478,621.63

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$1,235,572.85	\$1,468,196.39
2	Sinking fund			1,166,159.38	1,307,857.75
3	State bonds			793,200.00	934,500.00
4	Other bonds			371,500.00	371,700.00
5	Cash			1,459.38	1,657.75
6	General fund, cash			69,413.47	160,338.64

a Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

181

MAINE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$6,539,783.59	\$6,499,531.98	\$6,066,362.02	\$6,013,853.92	\$5,992,589.16	\$5,934,689.22	\$4,738,039.02	\$4,716,990.51	\$3,470,908.11	1
5,832,500.00	5,780,500.00	5,347,500.00	5,296,500.00	5,248,500.00	5,189,500.00	3,991,500.00	3,967,900.00	2,748,800.00	2
385,000.00	385,000.00								3
2,330,000.00	2,330,000.00	2,330,000.00	2,330,000.00	2,330,000.00	2,330,000.00	1,762,000.00	1,748,000.00		4
2,827,500.00	2,827,500.00	2,827,500.00	2,827,500.00	2,827,500.00	2,827,500.00	2,197,500.00	2,187,900.00		5
									6
257,000.00	207,000.00	157,000.00	107,000.00						7
								50,000.00	8
								100,000.00	9
								118,300.00	10
								2,384,000.00	11
30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00		12
		2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00		13
a3,000.00	a1,000.00	a1,000.00		a59,000.00				a96,500.00	14
707,283.59	719,031.98	718,862.02	717,353.92	744,089.16	745,189.22	746,539.02	749,090.51	722,108.11	15
									16
442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	442,757.91	17
155,180.67	156,929.06	158,759.10	157,251.00	160,661.94	161,762.00	162,323.67	164,176.44	168,971.33	18
a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	a73,828.48	19
a23,127.54	a23,127.54	a23,127.54	a23,127.54	a24,451.84	a24,451.84	a25,239.97	a25,938.69	a26,362.30	20
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	21
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	22
5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	23
2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	24
		1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	25
a388.99	a388.99	a388.99	a388.99	a388.99	a388.99	a388.99	a388.99	a188.09	26
				a32,000.00	a32,000.00	a32,000.00	a32,000.00		27
3,000.00	3,000.00								28
	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00						29
									30
1,436,367.29	1,571,185.03	1,709,392.23	1,826,200.00	1,960,278.41	2,110,390.57	949,660.64	965,296.33		31
5,103,416.30	4,928,346.95	4,356,969.79	4,187,653.92	4,032,310.75	3,824,298.65	3,788,378.38	3,751,694.18	3,470,908.11	31

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$1,578,772.55	\$2,045,889.55	\$1,796,996.42	\$2,018,519.41	\$2,278,794.93	\$2,429,242.02	\$1,261,948.67	\$1,237,579.74	\$62,678.41	1
1,436,367.29	1,571,185.03	1,709,392.23	1,826,200.00	1,960,278.41	2,110,390.57	949,660.64	965,296.33		2
1,150,200.00	1,090,900.00	1,126,100.00	1,118,500.00	1,161,500.00					3
234,900.00	478,800.00	459,000.00	707,700.00	797,200.00	2,109,800.00	947,800.00	947,800.00		4
51,267.29	1,485.03	124,292.23		1,578.41	590.57	1,860.64	17,496.33		5
142,405.26	474,704.52	87,604.19	192,319.41	318,516.52	318,851.45	312,288.03	272,283.41	62,678.41	6

b Rate of interest not stated.

MARYLAND.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Bonded debt					\$11,259,607.35	\$11,277,110.69
2	To aid railroads.....	1827.....		5	1880.....	24,000.00	24,000.00
3	To aid railroads.....	1837.....		3	1890.....	269,000.00	269,000.00
4	To aid railroads and canals	1838.....		5	1889.....	4,432,222.24	4,235,555.58
5	To aid railroads and canals	1838.....		5	1890.....	26,609.74	26,609.74
6	To aid railroads.....	1839.....		5	1890.....	31,069.38	31,069.38
7	To aid railroads.....	1839.....		6	1890.....	298,435.42	298,435.42
8	To aid railroads.....	1839.....		6	1890.....	62,605.05	62,605.05
9	To aid railroads and canals	1847.....		5	1890.....	105,005.76	245,365.76
10	Bounty to volunteers	1868.....		6	1883.....	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66
11	To aid canal company	1870.....		6	1885.....	528,355.00	528,355.00
12	Construction of deaf and dumb asylum	1870-1874.....		6	1885-1889.....	225,000.00	225,000.00
13	Construction of Maryland hospital.....	1872-1876.....		6	1887-1891.....	465,000.00	465,000.00
14	Redemption and exchange of state debt.....	1872.....		6	1887.....	965,554.10	1,039,364.10
15	Relief of treasury	1878.....		6	1893.....	500,000.00	500,000.00
16	Redemption of defense loan	1882.....		3	1899.....		
17	Redemption of canal and deaf and dumb asylum loan	1886.....		3	1900.....		
18	Miscellaneous						
19	Sinking fund on hand					140,741.47	204,857.23
20	Debt less sinking fund.....					11,118,865.88	11,072,253.46

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$4,449,466.30	\$4,474,039.54
2	Sinking fund			140,741.47	204,857.23
3	State of Maryland bonds			140,415.84	195,300.00
4	Baltimore and Ohio railroad bonds.....				
5	Frederick city bonds				
6	Cincinnati, Washington and Baltimore railroad bonds.....				
7	Baltimore city stock.....				
8	Baltimore and Ohio car trust bonds				
9	Piedmont and Cumberland railroad bonds.....				
10	West Virginia Central and Pittsburg railroad bonds				
11	Cash.....			325.63	9,557.23
12	School fund.....			307,930.14	311,570.25
13	State of Maryland bonds			8,836.10	8,836.10
14	Baltimore city stock.....			57,818.68	57,818.68
15	Baltimore and Ohio railroad stock (preferred)			118,100.00	118,100.00
16	Central Bank of Frederick stock.....			22,800.00	22,800.00
17	Easton Bank of Easton stock			26,350.00	26,350.00
18	Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Baltimore stock			5,480.00	5,480.00
19	Union Bank of Maryland stock.....			6,525.00	6,525.00
20	Merchants' Bank of Baltimore stock			6,090.00	6,090.00
21	Bank of Baltimore stock			8,100.00	8,100.00
22	Commercial and Farmers' Bank stock			28,100.00	28,100.00
23	Farmers' Bank of Maryland stock.....			13,950.00	13,950.00
24	Cash			5,780.36	9,420.47
25	General fund			4,000,794.69	3,957,612.06
26	Farmers' National Bank stock.....			46,470.00	46,470.00
27	Baltimore and Fredericktown turnpike stock.....			11,000.00	11,000.00
28	Baltimore and Yorktown turnpike stock			2,500.00	2,500.00
29	Baltimore and Ohio railroad stock (Washington branch)			550,000.00	550,000.00
30	Baltimore and Ohio railroad stock			968,615.70	968,615.70
31	Baltimore and Ohio railroad bonds.....			366,000.00	366,000.00
32	Northern Central railroad mortgage			1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00
33	Annapolis Water Company stock				
34	Cincinnati, Washington and Baltimore railroad bonds.....				
35	Baltimore city stock.....				
36	Columbia and Port Deposit railroad stock				
37	Frederick city bonds.....				
38	Baltimore and Ohio car trust bonds				
39	Piedmont and Cumberland railroad bonds.....				
40	Susquehanna and Tide Water canal bonds.....				
41	West Virginia Central and Pittsburg railway bonds.....				
42	Cash.....			556,208.99	513,026.36

a Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

183

MARYLAND.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 187° TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$11,257,560.69	\$11,269,031.78	\$11,269,822.89	\$10,965,934.45	\$10,970,363.34	\$10,972,835.56	\$11,094,064.56	\$10,373,736.56	\$10,370,536.56	1
269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	269,000.00	2
4,185,555.58	4,056,666.67	4,047,777.78	4,050,000.00	4,028,888.89	4,001,111.11	4,001,111.11	4,001,111.11	4,001,111.11	3
26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	26,609.74	4
31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	31,069.38	5
298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	298,435.42	6
62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	62,605.05	7
282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	282,875.76	8
3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	3,326,750.66	9
528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	528,355.00	10
225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	225,000.00	11
465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	465,000.00	12
1,056,304.10	1,196,664.10	1,206,344.10	1,217,234.10	1,240,224.10	1,270,474.10	1,270,474.10	1,270,474.10	1,270,474.10	13
500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	14
			2,992,450.00	3,000,000.00	3,000,000.00	3,000,000.00	3,000,000.00	3,000,000.00	15
			617,300.00	612,300.00	628,355.00	628,355.00	628,355.00	628,355.00	16
					612,300.00	6133,529.00	63,201.00	61.00	17
234,078.08	402,024.64	425,067.84	897,765.76	1,423,703.67	1,752,290.18	2,144,215.90	1,620,095.64	1,936,169.34	18
11,023,482.61	10,867,007.14	10,844,755.05	10,068,168.69	9,546,659.67	9,220,545.38	8,949,848.66	8,753,640.92	8,434,367.22	19
									20

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$4,763,096.72	\$4,822,287.22	\$5,186,207.31	\$5,503,560.10	\$6,113,566.95	\$6,381,180.81	\$6,899,511.39	\$6,026,599.05	\$7,646,413.00	1
234,078.08	402,024.64	425,067.84	897,765.76	1,423,703.67	1,752,290.18	2,144,215.90	1,620,095.64	1,936,169.34	2
213,240.00	401,529.18	411,209.18	411,209.18	885,524.18	1,145,090.18	1,437,015.90	921,834.58	1,187,484.58	3
			366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00			4
			72,000.00	72,000.00	72,000.00	72,000.00	128,000.00	133,000.00	5
				100,000.00	169,200.00	269,200.00	72,000.00		6
							265,581.32	265,581.32	7
							100,000.00	140,000.00	8
								100,000.00	9
								100,000.00	10
20,838.08	495.46	13,858.66	48,556.58	179.49			132,679.74	10,103.44	11
315,734.65	320,670.25	306,870.25	307,620.25	309,370.25	310,028.50	310,986.59	313,766.93	312,349.63	12
8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	8,836.10	13
57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	57,818.68	14
118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	118,100.00	15
22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	22,800.00	16
26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	26,350.00	17
5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	5,480.00	18
6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	6,525.00	19
6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	6,090.00	20
8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	8,100.00	21
28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	28,100.00	22
13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	13,950.00	23
13,584.87	18,520.47	4,720.47	5,470.47	7,220.47	65,697.49	8,836.81	11,617.15	10,199.85	24
4,213,283.99	4,099,592.33	4,454,269.22	4,298,174.09	4,380,493.03	4,318,862.04	4,444,308.90	4,092,736.48	5,397,894.03	25
46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	46,470.00	26
		11,000.00						11,000.00	27
550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	28
968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	968,615.70	29
366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	366,000.00	30
1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	31
30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	32
				72,000.00	72,000.00	72,000.00	72,000.00	72,000.00	33
				100,000.00	169,200.00	169,200.00	165,581.32	265,581.32	34
						60,000.00		60,000.00	35
							128,000.00	133,000.00	36
							100,000.00	140,000.00	37
								100,000.00	38
								1,000,000.00	39
								1,000,000.00	40
752,198.29	638,506.63	982,183.52	837,088.39	747,407.33	616,576.34	682,023.20	532,069.46	490,727.01	41
									42

b Noninterest bearing.

MARYLAND—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$4,449,466.30	\$4,474,039.54
2	Bank stock			163,865.00	163,865.00
3	Turnpike stock			13,500.00	13,500.00
4	Railroad stock			1,636,715.70	1,636,715.70
5	Railroad bonds			366,000.00	366,000.00
6	State of Maryland bonds			149,251.94	204,136.10
7	Railroad mortgages			1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00
8	City bonds			57,818.68	57,818.68
9	Water company stock				
10	Car trust bonds				
11	Canal bonds				
12	Cash			562,314.98	532,004.06

UNPRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$25,308,206.86	\$25,710,953.98
2	Stock in Bohemian Bridge Company			15,876.99	15,876.99
3	Stock in Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company			81,250.00	81,250.00
4	Bonds of Columbia and Port Deposit railroad			60,000.00	60,000.00
5	Bonds of Susquehanna and Tide Water Canal Company			1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00
6	Stock of Annapolis Water Company			30,000.00	30,000.00
7	Bonds of Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company			2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00
8	Stock of Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company			5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00
9	Stock of Annapolis and Elk Ridge Railroad Company			299,378.41	299,378.41
10	Stock of Baltimore and Potomac Railroad Company			175,000.00	175,000.00
11	Stock of Baltimore and Drum Point Railroad Company			14,520.00	14,520.00
12	Stock of the Dorchester and Delaware Railroad Company			101,175.00	101,175.00
13	Stock of the Eastern Shore Railroad Company			112,700.00	112,700.00
14	Stock of the Kent and Queen Anne railroad			110,450.00	110,450.00
15	Stock of the Kent County Railroad Company			101,531.00	101,531.00
16	Stock of the Maryland and Delaware Railroad Company			153,350.00	153,350.00
17	Stock of the Philadelphia and Baltimore Central Railroad Company			35,000.00	35,000.00
18	Stock of the Southern Maryland Railroad Company			163,000.00	163,000.00
19	Stock in Worcester and Somerset Railroad Company			10,000.00	10,000.00
20	Stock in Worcester Railroad Company			25,000.00	25,000.00
21	Stock in the Wicomico and Pocomoke Railroad Company			64,101.00	64,101.00
22	Stock in the Potomac Company			120,444.44	120,444.44
23	Loan to the president and directors of the Potomac Company			30,000.00	30,000.00
24	Nanticoke Bridge Company			4,333.33	4,333.33
25	Chesapeake Steam Towing Company			25,000.00	25,000.00
26	Stock of the Elkton Bank			10,000.00	10,000.00
27	Dividend bond No. 58, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company			80.00	80.00
28	Stock in Baltimore and Fredericktown turnpike				
29	Stock in Baltimore and Yorktown Turnpike Company				
30	Bonds installed and not installed				
31	Interest past due from Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company			15,552,736.69	15,955,483.81
32	Interest on loan to president and directors Potomac Company			13,280.00	13,280.00

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			25,308,206.86	25,710,953.98
2	Bridge stock			20,210.32	20,210.32
3	Canal stock			5,081,250.00	5,081,250.00
4	Railroad bonds			60,080.00	60,080.00
5	Canal bonds			3,000,000.00	3,000,000.00
6	Water Company stock			30,000.00	30,000.00
7	Railroad stock			1,365,205.41	1,365,205.41
8	Potomac Company stock			120,444.44	120,444.44
9	Potomac Company loan			30,000.00	30,000.00
10	Chesapeake Steam Towing Company			25,000.00	25,000.00
11	Bank stock			10,000.00	10,000.00
12	Interest past due			15,566,016.69	15,968,763.81
13	Turnpike stock				
14	Miscellaneous bonds				

185

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

[illegible]

UNPRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$26,107,201.10	\$26,509,948.22	\$26,901,695.34	\$27,315,442.46	\$27,718,189.58	\$28,120,936.70	\$28,263,683.82	\$28,858,737.61	\$28,258,284.73	1
15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	15,876.99	2
81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	81,250.00	3
60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	4
1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	5
2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	6
5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	7
299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	299,378.41	8
175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	175,000.00	9
14,520.00	14,520.00	14,520.00	14,520.00	14,520.00	14,520.00	14,520.00	39,520.00	109,820.00	10
101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	101,175.00	11
112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	112,700.00	12
110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	110,450.00	13
101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	101,531.00	14
153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	153,350.00	15
35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,000.00	16
163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	163,000.00	17
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	18
25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	19
64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	64,101.00	20
120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	120,444.44	21
30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	22
4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	4,333.33	23
25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	24
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	25
80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	26
11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	27
2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	2,500.00	28
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	29
16,358,230.93	16,760,978.05	17,163,725.17	17,566,472.29	17,969,219.41	18,371,966.53	18,574,713.65	19,177,460.77	19,580,207.89	30
13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	13,280.00	31
									32

RECAPITULATION.

[illegible]

MASSACHUSETTS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total					\$33,020,464.00	\$32,799,464.00
2	Bonded debt					33,020,464.00	32,799,464.00
3	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1854.....	Par	5	1888.....	108,900.00	108,900.00
4	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1854.....	do	5	1889.....	141,812.00	141,812.00
5	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1854.....	do	5	1890.....	303,468.00	303,468.00
6	Scrip of 1856	1856.....			1862.....	a1,000.00	
7	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1860.....	Par	5	1891.....	216,500.00	216,500.00
8	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1860.....	do	5	1893.....	200,000.00	200,000.00
9	Purchase of Southern Vermont railroad	1860.....	do	5	1890.....	200,000.00	200,000.00
10	Improvement of Back bay	1861-1862.....			1880.....	a220,000.00	
11	Defense of coast of Massachusetts	1863.....	108.235	5	1883.....	888,000.00	888,000.00
12	Construction of Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoosac tunnel.	1863.....	114.842	5	1893.....	550,000.00	550,000.00
13	Bounties to Massachusetts soldiers	1863.....	107.1875	5	1883.....	200,000.00	200,000.00
14	Bounties to Massachusetts soldiers	1864-1865.....	0.97828	5	1894.....	4,000,744.00	4,000,744.00
15	Bounties to Massachusetts soldiers	1864-1865.....	108.235	5	1894.....	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00
16	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1868.....	116.32	5	1888.....	2,952,400.00	2,952,400.00
17	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1868.....	0.8864	5	1891.....	3,598,540.00	3,598,540.00
18	Aid in construction of Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad.	1867-1869.....	Par	5	1900.....	3,599,024.00	3,599,024.00
19	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1868-1869.....	0.8963	5	1889.....	2,000,372.00	2,000,372.00
20	Funding war debt	1869.....	0.8963	5	1889.....	999,944.00	999,944.00
21	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1871.....	Par	5	1893.....	400,000.00	400,000.00
22	Building Danvers lunatic hospital	1873.....	do	5	1894.....	650,000.00	650,000.00
23	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1874.....	101.75	5	1894.....	300,000.00	300,000.00
24	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1868-1874.....	109.29	5	1895.....	1,497,980.00	1,497,980.00
25	Building state prison and reformatory for women ...	1874.....	114.922	5	1895.....	1,292,280.00	1,292,280.00
26	Improvement Boston harbor	1872-1874.....	100.763	5	1894.....	400,000.00	400,000.00
27	Building Danvers lunatic hospital	1874.....	110	5	1894.....	250,000.00	250,000.00
28	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1875.....	109	5	1895.....	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00
29	Building lunatic hospital at Worcester	1875.....	100.88	5	1895.....	750,000.00	750,000.00
30	Building Danvers lunatic hospital	1876.....	113.29	5	1896.....	450,000.00	450,000.00
31	Improvement of Boston harbor	1876.....	100	5	1896.....	300,000.00	300,000.00
32	Building lunatic hospital at Worcester	1876.....	113.29	5	1896.....	350,000.00	350,000.00
33	Construction Troy and Greenfield railroad and Hoo- sac tunnel.	1877.....	100	5	1897.....	370,000.00	370,000.00
34	Building Danvers lunatic hospital	1877.....	100	5	1897.....	150,000.00	150,000.00
35	Building armories	1888.....	108.939	3	1918.....		
36	Purchase site for statehouse extension	1888.....	104.76	3	1901.....		
37	Purchase site for statehouse extension	1888.....	114.76	3	1901.....		
38	Construction statehouse extension	1889.....	{ 103.73 to 105.77 }	3	1909.....		
39	Floating debt, temporary loan			(c)			
40	Sinking fund on hand					12,235,248.29	13,050,192.20
41	Debt less sinking fund					20,785,215.71	19,749,271.80

a Noninterest bearing.

b Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

187

MASSACHUSETTS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$32,399,464.00	\$32,511,680.90	\$31,436,680.90	\$31,432,680.90	\$31,432,680.90	\$31,429,680.90	\$31,429,680.90	\$28,851,619.65	\$28,283,287.85	1
32,399,464.00	32,511,680.90	31,436,680.90	31,432,680.90	31,432,680.90	31,429,680.90	31,429,680.90	28,851,619.65	28,251,287.85	2
108,900.00	109,496.25	109,496.25	109,496.25	109,496.25	109,496.25	109,496.25	-----	-----	3
141,812.00	142,588.45	142,588.45	142,588.45	142,588.45	142,588.45	142,588.45	142,588.45	-----	4
303,468.00	305,129.55	305,129.55	305,129.55	305,129.55	305,129.55	305,129.55	305,129.55	305,129.55	5
216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	216,500.00	6
200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	7
200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	8
888,000.00	888,000.00	11,000.00	68,000.00	68,000.00	66,000.00	66,000.00	66,000.00	65,000.00	9
550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	550,000.00	10
200,000.00	200,000.00	2,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
4,000,744.00	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	4,022,648.90	12
4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	4,379,500.00	13
2,952,400.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	2,968,565.00	14
3,598,540.00	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	3,618,242.75	15
3,599,024.00	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	3,618,729.40	16
2,000,372.00	2,011,324.45	2,011,324.45	2,011,324.45	2,011,324.45	2,011,324.45	2,011,324.45	2,011,324.45	-----	17
999,944.00	1,005,418.90	1,005,418.90	1,005,418.90	1,005,418.90	1,005,418.90	1,005,418.90	1,005,418.90	-----	18
400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	19
650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	650,000.00	20
300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	21
1,497,980.00	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	1,506,181.75	22
1,292,280.00	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	1,299,355.50	23
250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	24
1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	1,300,000.00	25
750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	750,000.00	26
450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00	27
300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	28
350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	29
370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	370,000.00	30
150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	31
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	500,000.00	830,000.00	32
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	500,000.00	33
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	130,000.00	34
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,900,000.00	35
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,000.00	36
14,080,465.80	17,025,631.28	16,836,672.06	17,731,724.94	18,182,672.44	18,964,412.62	25,151,516.78	23,235,608.84	21,015,939.40	37
18,318,998.20	15,486,049.62	14,600,008.84	13,700,955.96	13,250,008.46	12,465,268.28	6,278,164.12	5,616,010.81	7,267,348.45	38

c Rate of interest not stated.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$15,625,359.01	\$17,016,160.73
2	Sinking fund			12,235,248.29	13,050,192.20
3	Bounty loan sinking fund			4,380,016.85	4,655,255.77
4	County, city, and town scrip			2,244,038.04	2,269,288.04
5	State of Massachusetts bonds			556,750.00	554,750.00
6	State of Rhode Island bonds			310,000.00	310,000.00
7	State of Connecticut bonds			15,000.00	15,000.00
8	State of Maine bonds			60,000.00	10,000.00
9	Boston and Albany railroad stock			724,001.25	724,001.25
10	Notes and mortgages Back bay lands			146,914.75	146,914.75
11	United States bonds			150,000.00	25,000.00
12	State of New Hampshire bonds				
13	Boston and Albany railroad bonds				
14	New York and New England railroad agreement				
15	Cash			173,312.81	600,301.73
16	Coast defense loan sinking fund			719,704.71	759,429.93
17	County, city, and town scrip			401,700.00	401,200.00
18	State of Massachusetts bonds			4,950.00	4,950.00
19	State of Maine bonds			79,762.50	79,762.50
20	State of Rhode Island bonds			86,000.00	86,000.00
21	State of New Hampshire bonds			90,000.00	90,000.00
22	Cash			57,292.21	97,517.43
23	Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad sinking fund			1,141,991.31	1,213,677.85
24	County, city, and town scrip			639,290.00	709,100.00
25	State of Massachusetts bonds				
26	State of Maine bonds			249,250.00	249,250.00
27	State of New Hampshire bonds			10,000.00	10,000.00
28	United States bonds			150,000.00	
29	New York and New England railroad bonds				
30	New York and New England railroad agreement				
31	Cash			93,451.31	245,327.85
32	Troy and Greenfield railroad sinking fund			3,962,190.02	4,419,960.43
33	County, city, and town scrip			2,208,980.00	2,278,280.00
34	State of Massachusetts bonds			643,400.00	698,400.00
35	State of Rhode Island bonds			30,000.00	30,000.00
36	State of Connecticut bonds			21,000.00	21,000.00
37	State of Maine bonds			31,000.00	76,000.00
38	State of New Hampshire bonds				
39	United States bonds			200,000.00	
40	Boston and Albany railroad stock			69,700.50	69,700.50
41	Back bay land notes			146,548.73	298,283.87
42	Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad mortgage land			545,505.00	520,505.00
43	New York and New England Railroad Company agreement				
44	Fitchburg railroad bonds				
45	Cash			66,055.79	427,791.06
46	Prison and hospital loan sinking fund			555,531.87	588,452.27
47	County, city, and town scrip			346,000.00	317,300.00
48	State of Massachusetts bonds			150,000.00	150,000.00
49	Individual notes and mortgages			2,062.50	2,062.50
50	United States bonds				
51	Cash			57,469.37	119,089.77
52	Back bay land loan sinking fund			220,130.00	
53	County, city, and town scrip			38,800.00	
54	State of Massachusetts bonds			136,000.00	
55	State of Maine bonds			43,875.00	
56	Cash			1,455.00	
57	Massachusetts war loan sinking fund			1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00
58	County, city, and town scrip			114,000.00	114,000.00
59	State of Massachusetts bonds				
60	State of Maine bonds				
61	Boston and Albany railroad stock			881,782.00	881,782.00
62	Boston and Albany railroad bonds				
63	Cash			4,218.00	4,218.00
64	Commissioners of public lands fund			255,683.53	413,415.95
65	Back bay land notes			166,851.41	67,998.60
66	State of Massachusetts bonds				
67	Cash			88,832.12	345,417.35
68	Armory loan sinking fund				
69	County, city, and town scrip				
70	Cash				
71	Statehouse construction loan sinking fund				
72	County, city, and town scrip				
73	Cash				

189

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$18,644,520.36	\$22,496,868.75	\$22,270,124.36	\$23,200,941.19	\$23,354,745.47	\$23,633,928.64	\$30,147,527.71	\$28,759,591.83	\$26,208,272.98	1
14,080,465.80	17,025,631.28	16,836,672.06	17,731,724.94	18,182,672.44	18,964,412.62	25,151,516.78	23,235,608.84	21,015,939.40	2
4,923,892.86	5,538,056.49	5,543,772.34	5,817,867.40	6,024,971.01	6,275,964.04	6,589,221.66	7,046,600.08	7,296,245.31	3
2,461,776.00	2,837,004.35	3,043,395.05	3,200,367.90	3,294,149.15	3,456,585.85	3,438,435.85	3,449,785.85	3,177,155.64	4
601,944.00	902,093.25	931,750.75	995,988.55	1,310,138.75	1,545,506.30	2,009,074.10	1,615,978.35	1,707,336.30	5
310,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,300.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	6
15,000.00	15,000.00	81,000.00							7
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00							8
724,001.25									9
25,000.00				80,000.00	80,000.00	80,000.00	80,000.00	80,900.00	10
		50,000.00							11
	1,033,000.00	1,033,000.00	1,033,000.00	1,033,000.00	1,033,000.00	1,033,000.00	1,033,000.00	1,787,000.00	12
			100,000.00						13
776,171.61	738,958.89	392,626.54	486,510.95	305,683.11	158,871.89	26,711.71	865,835.88	541,853.37	14
803,184.45	867,827.99	11,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,000.00	15
									16
404,200.00	580,200.00								17
24,000.00	199,000.00								18
65,000.00									19
86,000.00	21,000.00								20
76,000.00	62,000.00								21
147,984.45	5,627.99	11,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,000.00	22
1,283,226.14	3,059,242.87	3,134,388.40	3,239,043.50	3,091,577.77	3,197,686.46	3,345,630.61	3,478,477.07	3,529,700.80	23
666,040.00	913,352.65	1,078,236.55	1,189,899.05	1,623,110.15	1,540,062.80	1,610,062.80	1,625,062.80	2,817,329.30	24
4,840.00	67,157.70	251,111.40	255,004.60	413,652.50	600,526.10	310,259.10	622,912.00	699,856.10	25
255,000.00	190,100.00								26
10,000.00	45,000.00	57,000.00		2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00		27
									28
	1,737,000.00	1,737,000.00	1,737,000.00						29
347,346.14	106,632.52	11,040.45	57,139.85	986,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00		30
				66,283.12	68,565.56	136,776.71	241,970.27	12,515.40	31
5,230,152.54	5,620,769.61	5,981,540.53	6,306,664.80	6,614,508.56	6,910,623.16	12,482,347.05	9,842,004.79	8,248,404.26	32
2,227,328.00	1,931,900.00	1,870,400.00	1,825,400.00	2,064,710.00	2,867,260.00	2,031,826.10	1,597,250.00	760,750.00	33
970,568.00	1,941,635.00	2,203,019.45	2,468,855.30	2,895,534.50	3,305,986.75	3,470,240.20	2,759,618.35	2,480,695.10	34
30,000.00									35
21,000.00	35,000.00	60,000.00	16,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00				36
51,000.00	51,000.00	243,400.00	256,300.00	304,300.00	304,300.00	304,300.00			37
		5,500.00							38
									39
69,700.50									40
371,542.38	276,498.26	329,027.64	262,611.85	102,874.00	88,224.50	58,051.00			41
886,532.00									42
	886,532.00	886,532.00	886,532.00						43
									44
602,481.66	498,204.35	383,661.44	590,965.65	1,245,090.06	342,851.91	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00	45
						1,617,929.75	485,136.44	6,959.16	46
784,818.99	858,366.09	997,011.69	1,159,030.01	1,203,073.16	1,306,948.30	1,447,896.22	1,568,467.34	1,726,043.44	47
227,300.00	237,300.00	419,471.05	415,670.05	721,888.45	779,019.45	862,019.45	834,519.45	978,519.45	48
179,940.00	254,997.50	271,597.00	295,929.50	351,894.25	440,058.00	446,058.00	446,058.00	565,420.75	49
2,062.50	2,062.50		25,000.00						50
				50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	51
375,516.49	364,006.09	305,943.64	422,430.46	79,290.46	37,870.85	89,818.77	237,889.89	132,103.24	52
									53
									54
									55
									56
1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00	1,000,000.00		57
									58
73,000.00	166,067.40	101,200.00	56,200.00	51,200.00	38,200.00	28,500.00	25,500.00		59
14,520.00	51,584.90	86,623.70	107,063.00	117,769.30	137,235.30	157,674.60	157,674.60		60
	9,500.00	9,500.00							61
881,782.00									62
	754,000.00	754,000.00	754,000.00	754,000.00	754,000.00	754,000.00	754,000.00		63
30,698.00	18,847.70	48,676.30	82,737.00	77,030.70	70,564.70	59,825.40	62,825.40		64
									65
55,190.82	81,368.23	168,959.10	201,119.23	240,541.94	267,190.66	280,421.24	294,059.56		66
									67
		150,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00		68
55,190.82	81,368.23	18,959.10	1,119.23	40,541.94	17,190.66	30,421.24	44,059.56		69
								99,467.82	70
									71
								80,500.00	72
								18,967.82	73
								111,077.77	74
									75
								82,000.00	76
								29,077.77	77

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	School fund.....			\$2, 075, 540. 73	\$2, 086, 887. 01
2	County, city, and town scrip.....			455, 147. 00	519, 147. 00
3	State of Massachusetts bonds.....			349, 000. 00	311, 000. 00
4	State of Maine bonds.....			9, 600. 00	9, 600. 00
5	State of New Hampshire bonds.....				
6	Boston and Albany railroad stock.....			1, 140, 225. 25	1, 140, 225. 25
7	Boston and Albany railroad bonds.....				
8	Cash.....			121, 568. 48	106, 914. 76
9	Commonwealth's flats improvement bonds.....			294, 619. 63	302, 636. 01
10	County, city, and town scrip.....			164, 500. 00	160, 000. 00
11	State of Maine note.....				50, 000. 00
12	New York and New England Railroad Company agreement.....				
13	Individual note.....				
14	Cash.....			130, 119. 63	92, 636. 01
15	Agricultural college fund.....			360, 067. 40	360, 067. 40
16	County, city, and town scrip.....			311, 991. 95	278, 991. 95
17	State of Massachusetts bonds.....			28, 000. 00	28, 000. 00
18	State of Maine bonds.....			4, 000. 00	4, 000. 00
19	Cash.....			16, 075. 45	49, 075. 45
20	Todd normal school fund.....			12, 100. 00	12, 100. 00
21	County, city, and town scrip.....			11, 000. 00	6, 625. 00
22	Cash.....			1, 100. 00	5, 475. 00
23	Rogers book fund.....			1, 000. 00	1, 000. 00
24	State of Maine bonds.....			1, 000. 00	1, 000. 00
25	Essex bonds.....				
26	Cash.....				
27	Technical educational fund, United States grant, Boston and Albany railroad bonds.....				
28	Technical educational fund, commonwealth grant.....				
29	Town scrip.....				
30	Cash.....				
31	Harbor compensation fund.....			126, 221. 50	127, 960. 50
32	County, city, and town scrip.....			104, 000. 00	100, 000. 00
33	State of Massachusetts bonds.....				
34	Cash.....			22, 221. 50	27, 960. 50
35	Bennington monument fund.....				
36	Town scrip.....				
37	Cash.....				
38	Reform school fund, cash in hands of treasurer of institution.....			20, 000. 00	20, 000. 00
39	Troy and Greenfield railroad fund, cash.....			93, 697. 20	18, 477. 55
40	Worcester lunatic hospital loan, cash.....			1, 305. 59	1, 305. 59
41	Massachusetts volunteers, cash.....			46, 367. 46	46, 042. 46
42	Allotment rolls, cash.....			284. 34	284. 34
43	Returned allotment, cash.....			10. 00	10. 00
44	State prison loan, cash.....			14, 718. 21	14, 398. 21
45	Cash held by Baring Brothers & Co., London.....				
46	Unclaimed dividends of insolvent insurance companies.....				
47	Cash held by McCalmont Brothers, London.....				
48	Income Massachusetts school fund, cash.....			83, 455. 07	70, 040. 77
49	Income Todd normal school fund, cash.....			390. 43	255. 73
50	Income Rogers book fund, cash.....			60. 00	60. 00
51	Income harbor compensation fund, cash.....			10, 216. 09	15, 695. 90
52	Income agricultural college fund, cash.....				
53	Savings bank trust fund, cash.....				
54	Income technical educational fund, commonwealth grant, cash.....				
55	Commercial fertilizer, cash.....				
56	General revenue, cash.....			250, 057. 07	888, 747. 06

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total.....			15, 625, 359. 01	17, 016, 160. 73
2	County, city, and town scrip.....			7, 039, 446. 99	7, 153, 931. 99
3	State of Massachusetts bonds.....			1, 868, 100. 00	1, 747, 100. 00
4	Bonds of other states.....			1, 040, 487. 50	1, 041, 612. 50
5	Railroad stock.....			2, 815, 709. 00	2, 815, 709. 00
6	Railroad bonds.....				
7	United States bonds.....			500, 000. 00	25, 090. 00
8	Back bay land notes.....			460, 314. 89	513, 197. 22
9	Railroad mortgage land.....			545, 505. 00	520, 505. 00
10	New York and New England railroad agreement.....				
11	Individual notes.....			2, 062. 50	2, 062. 50
12	Reform school fund, cash.....			20, 000. 00	20, 000. 00
13	Cash.....			1, 333, 733. 13	3, 177, 042. 52

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

191

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$2,087,107.01	\$2,711,263.26	\$2,710,208.51	\$2,710,241.30	\$2,710,224.57	\$2,715,944.00	\$2,709,286.60	\$2,709,725.32	\$2,709,725.32	1
424,134.00	636,634.00	616,534.00	618,184.00	632,384.00	840,250.00	808,310.00	778,810.00	841,310.00	2
311,000.00									3
9,600.00	9,600.00	9,600.00	9,600.00	9,600.00	9,600.00	9,600.00			4
		1,900.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	5
1,140,225.25									6
	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	1,852,000.00	7
202,147.76	213,029.26	230,174.51	228,557.30	214,340.57	12,194.00	37,476.60	77,015.32	14,515.32	8
440,038.51	294,659.76	212,031.96	70,160.66	90,045.30	38,998.81	66,815.45	37,657.24	4,247.23	9
160,000.00	150,000.00	20,000.00							10
		100,000.00							11
						10,710.00	3,570.00	3,570.00	12
280,038.51	144,659.76	92,031.96	70,160.66	90,045.30	38,998.81	56,105.45	34,087.24	677.23	13
360,067.40									14
									15
223,491.95									16
24,000.00									17
4,000.00									18
108,575.45									19
12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	12,100.00	20
9,500.00	10,250.00	7,500.00	7,000.00	12,000.00	10,000.00	11,250.00	9,250.00	11,250.00	21
2,600.00	1,850.00	4,600.00	5,100.00	100.00	2,100.00	850.00	2,850.00	850.00	22
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	23
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00			24
							1,000.00		25
								1,000.00	26
	219,000.00	219,000.00	219,000.00	219,000.00	219,000.00	219,000.00	219,000.00	219,000.00	27
	141,575.35	141,575.35	141,575.35	141,575.35	141,575.35	141,575.35	141,575.35	141,575.35	28
	35,000.00	95,000.00	69,500.00	78,750.00	75,300.00	87,200.00	109,100.00	137,500.00	29
	106,575.35	46,575.35	72,075.35	62,825.35	66,275.35	54,375.35	32,475.35	4,075.35	30
130,185.22	149,630.92	154,910.79	158,026.65	163,560.24	164,217.11	172,623.39	178,264.16	186,953.50	31
100,000.00	100,000.00	131,500.00	145,000.00	160,000.00	122,000.00	172,000.00	75,000.00		32
30,185.22	49,630.92	23,410.79	13,026.65	3,560.24	42,217.11	623.39	50,000.00	50,000.00	33
							53,264.16	136,953.50	34
					15,075.00	15,245.30			35
									36
					15,075.00	14,400.00			37
20,000.00	38,062.50	40,410.25	43,455.22	43,931.89	41,098.67	45,292.67	58,631.81	58,927.62	38
1,305.59									39
46,042.46									40
284.34									41
10.00									42
14,938.21									43
		189,264.32	301,916.17	282,587.31	389,241.91	264,755.70	260,877.31	196,178.34	44
	6,221.72								45
		113,164.48							46
69,349.94	72,132.90	75,271.16	73,808.84	72,897.53	68,625.33	66,588.33	62,924.04	63,822.99	47
782.93	266.08	120.59	10.62	0.17	1.05	120.13	7.12	2.13	48
60.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	90.00	30.00	90.00	11.88	20.15	49
21,128.25	26,413.63	31,838.64	32,047.11	39,593.31	36,283.97	37,124.53	22,518.06	10,034.47	50
7,072.03									51
943.28	943.28								52
	4,004.25	1,974.89	1,279.44	1,324.38	1,088.51	2,357.17	1,654.05	908.04	53
					50.00				54
1,351,639.39	1,793,933.82	1,530,551.36	1,704,564.89	1,394,142.98	825,186.31	1,242,036.31	1,818,036.65	1,587,838.44	55
									56

RECAPITULATION.

18,644,520.36	22,496,868.75	22,270,124.36	23,200,941.19	23,354,745.47	23,633,928.64	30,147,527.71	28,759,591.83	26,208,272.98	1
6,976,769.95	7,597,708.40	7,383,236.65	7,527,221.00	8,638,191.75	9,728,678.10	9,064,004.20	8,505,278.10	8,886,314.39	2
2,130,812.00	3,416,468.35	3,894,102.30	4,322,840.95	5,288,989.30	6,279,312.45	6,943,306.00	5,902,241.30	5,503,308.25	3
943,600.00	451,200.00	530,900.00	286,800.00	322,800.00	322,800.00	320,800.00	5,900.00	3,900.00	4
2,815,709.00									5
	5,595,000.00	5,595,000.00	5,595,000.00	3,858,000.00	3,858,000.00	8,858,000.00	8,858,000.00	8,858,000.00	6
25,000.00				130,000.00	130,000.00	130,000.00	130,000.00	130,900.00	7
371,542.38	276,498.26	329,027.64	262,611.85	102,874.00	88,224.50	58,051.00			8
886,532.00									9
	886,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00	986,532.00		10
2,062.50	2,062.50		25,000.00			10,710.00	3,570.00	3,570.00	11
20,000.00	38,062.50	40,410.25	43,455.22	43,931.89	41,098.67	45,292.67	58,631.81	58,927.62	12
4,472,492.53	4,233,336.74	3,510,915.52	4,151,480.17	3,983,426.53	2,199,282.92	3,730,831.84	4,309,438.62	2,763,352.72	13

MICHIGAN.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$4,461,653.36	\$4,656,626.81
2	Bonded debt					905,149.97	904,149.97
3	For payment of state indebtedness	March 11, 1861		6	January 1, 1883	591,000.00	590,000.00
4	War bounty loan	March 21, 1865		7	May 1, 1890	299,000.00	299,000.00
5	Internal improvement bonds	March 2 and 21, 1837				612,149.97	612,149.97
6	Adjusted bonds				January 1, 1863	63,000.00	63,000.00
7	Floating debt					3,556,503.39	3,752,476.84
8	Primary school fund			7	Perpetual	2,554,590.96	2,709,512.96
9	Primary school fund			5	do	326,350.95	330,870.47
10	University fund			7	do	465,788.46	480,039.08
11	Agricultural college fund			7	do	153,137.70	173,418.88
12	Normal school fund			6	do	56,635.32	58,635.45
13	Sinking fund on hand					1,208,895.27	889,000.00
14	Debt less sinking fund					3,252,758.09	3,767,626.81

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$5,435,146.40	\$5,845,838.91
2	Sinking fund			1,208,895.27	889,000.00
3	United States bonds			300,000.00	300,000.00
4	Cash			908,895.27	589,000.00
5	Primary school fund, state obligations			2,880,941.91	3,040,383.43
6	University fund, state obligations			465,788.46	480,039.08
7	Agricultural college fund, state obligations			153,137.70	173,418.88
8	Normal school fund, state obligations			56,635.32	58,635.45
9	Primary school interest fund, cash			94,331.33	505,852.45
10	University interest fund, cash			8,345.17	8,621.74
11	Agricultural college interest fund, cash			2,900.77	3,384.17
12	Normal school interest fund, cash			948.72	957.93
13	St. Marys canal fund, cash			48,664.75	66,843.62
14	War fund, cash			11,353.39	11,563.39
15	Sundry deposit account, cash			8,052.63	5,237.89
16	General fund, cash			495,150.98	601,900.88

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			5,435,146.40	5,845,838.91
2	United States bonds			300,000.00	300,000.00
3	State obligations			3,556,503.39	3,752,476.84
4	Cash			1,578,643.01	1,793,362.07

a Interest ceased.

b Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

193

MICHIGAN.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$4,933,017.08	\$4,530,213.92	\$4,559,771.37	\$4,632,674.49	\$4,755,084.44	\$4,907,814.55	\$5,418,511.53	\$5,493,912.87	\$5,347,032.18	1
900,149.97	309,149.97	246,149.97	243,149.97	243,149.97	241,992.83	239,992.83	239,992.83	31,992.83	2
590,000.00	297,000.00	234,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	229,000.00	229,000.00	221,000.00	3
298,000.00	612,149.97	612,149.97	612,149.97	612,149.97	610,992.83	610,992.83	610,992.83	610,992.83	4
612,149.97									5
									6
4,032,867.11	4,221,063.95	4,313,621.40	4,389,524.52	4,511,934.47	4,665,821.72	5,178,518.70	5,253,920.04	5,315,039.35	7
2,924,325.17	3,064,078.34	3,124,810.60	3,184,190.09	3,279,047.24	3,388,996.68	3,473,746.96	3,526,001.68	3,566,388.93	8
337,996.54	344,194.31	359,375.87	361,382.57	366,645.00	379,713.92	785,718.87	793,358.42	795,991.61	9
485,601.80	493,401.32	495,822.72	497,378.78	502,570.09	506,035.80	509,515.20	513,280.12	515,087.85	10
224,868.15	258,524.53	272,327.40	284,788.27	301,333.58	328,065.20	346,187.55	357,619.20	373,610.84	11
60,075.45	60,865.45	61,284.81	61,784.81	62,338.56	63,010.12	63,350.12	63,660.62	63,960.12	12
888,000.00	297,000.00	234,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	229,000.00	246,461.25	38,737.86	13
4,045,017.08	4,233,213.92	4,325,771.37	4,401,674.49	4,524,084.44	4,676,814.55	5,189,511.53	5,247,451.62	5,308,294.32	14

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$6,090,800.32	\$5,592,331.15	\$5,752,952.09	\$5,476,776.08	\$5,684,922.33	\$5,771,610.25	\$6,596,086.40	\$6,599,109.23	\$6,466,575.74	1
888,000.00	297,000.00	234,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	229,000.00	246,461.25	38,737.86	2
300,000.00	297,000.00	297,000.00	297,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	229,000.00	229,000.00	276.61	3
588,000.00		663,000.00	666,000.00				17,461.25	38,461.25	4
3,262,321.71	3,408,272.65	3,484,186.47	3,545,572.66	3,645,692.24	3,768,710.60	4,259,465.83	4,319,360.10	4,362,380.54	5
485,601.80	493,401.32	495,822.72	497,378.78	502,570.09	506,035.80	509,515.20	513,280.12	515,087.85	6
224,868.15	258,524.53	272,327.40	284,788.27	301,333.58	328,065.20	346,187.55	357,619.20	373,610.84	7
60,075.45	60,865.45	61,284.81	61,784.81	62,338.56	63,010.12	63,350.12	63,660.62	63,960.12	8
423,394.03	396,403.31	363,245.42	418,580.13	333,672.88	165,264.74	186,534.86	142,805.07	113,870.95	9
8,548.60				8,875.38	642.52	10,967.97	11,099.95	10,819.69	10
	4,610.47	5,117.25	5,287.68	5,828.04	10,678.35	11,078.85	10,513.42	10,645.27	11
925.88	985.98	993.67	961.48	945.87	1,167.88	1,089.61	1,033.32	1.41	12
68,924.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	68,927.12	13
11,703.39	11,833.39	8,570.23	8,203.39	7,708.39	658.39	903.39	333.39	6276.61	14
5,516.28	6,320.32	4,908.58	4,968.42	5,148.58	5,330.35	5,208.07	5,318.07	5,390.10	15
650,920.91	585,186.61	753,568.42	349,323.34	510,891.60	622,804.22	903,857.83	858,697.60	903,420.60	16

RECAPITULATION.

6,090,800.32	5,592,331.15	5,752,952.09	5,476,776.08	5,684,932.33	5,771,610.25	6,596,086.40	6,599,109.23	6,466,575.74	1
300,000.00	297,000.00	297,000.00	297,000.00	231,000.00	231,000.00	229,000.00	229,000.00	276.61	2
4,032,867.11	4,221,063.95	4,313,621.40	4,389,524.52	4,511,934.47	4,665,821.72	5,178,518.70	5,253,920.04	5,315,039.35	3
1,757,933.21	1,074,267.20	1,142,330.69	790,251.56	941,997.86	874,788.53	1,188,567.70	1,116,189.19	1,151,259.78	4

c Overdrawn balance.

MINNESOTA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$6,140,000.00	(a)
2	Bonded debt					2,565,000.00	
3	For public buildings	1873		7.0	1883	175,000.00	
4	Purchase of seed grain for grasshopper sufferers	1878		6.0	1888	115,000.00	
5	To aid the construction of railroads	1858		7.0	1883	62,275,000.00	
6	Railroad adjustment bonds	1881		4.5	1901		
7	Revenue loan bonds	1883		4.5			
8	Revenue and building bonds	1889		4.0	1897		
9	Floating debt, accumulated interest on railroad bonds of 1858					63,575,000.00	
10	Sinking fund on hand					722,630.65	
11	Debt less sinking fund					5,417,369.35	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880	November 30, 1881.
1	Grand total			\$5,880,526.67	(a)
2	Total sinking fund			722,630.65	
3	Sinking fund, cash			886.37	
4	Internal improvement land fund			721,744.28	
5	United States bonds			212,848.69	
6	Minnesota state bonds				
7	Missouri state bonds			1,144.50	
8	Tennessee state bonds				
9	Land contracts			486,212.57	
10	Interest overdraft				
11	Unpaid drafts			823.77	
12	Cash			20,714.75	
13	Redemption fund, cash				
14	Permanent school fund			4,449,727.79	
15	United States bonds			624,400.00	
16	Minnesota state bonds			275,000.00	
17	Missouri state bonds			864,916.92	
18	Tennessee state bonds				
19	Land contracts			2,635,898.47	
20	Unpaid drafts			5,265.67	
21	County and school district bonds				
22	Cash			44,246.73	
23	Permanent university fund			523,546.94	
24	United States bonds			29,462.50	
25	Minnesota state bonds			15,000.00	
26	Missouri state bonds			122,096.00	
27	Tennessee state bonds				
28	Land contracts			332,896.49	
29	Real estate			9,809.10	
30	Unpaid drafts			600.00	
31	Cash			13,682.85	
32	Soldiers relief fund, cash				
33	Forestry fund, cash				
34	General school fund, cash			21,489.37	
35	Grain inspection fund, cash				
36	General university fund, cash			25,238.63	
37	Internal improvement fund, cash			3,849.51	
38	Internal improvement land fund, cash				
39	State institution fund, cash			120,879.38	
40	School text book fund, cash			1,287.05	
41	Swamp land fund, cash				
42	Swamp land fund interest, cash				
43	Reform school fund, cash				
44	Interest fund, cash			18,047.63	
45	Inebriate asylum fund, cash			76.41	
46	General revenue fund, cash			46,246.69	

a No report.

b Not recognized as valid in 1880.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

195

MINNESOTA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	July 31, 1884.	July 31, 1885.	July 31, 1886.	July 31, 1887.	July 31, 1888.	July 31, 1889.	July 31, 1890.	
\$4,339,000.00	(a)	\$4,483,000.00	(a)	\$4,026,000.00	(a)	\$3,965,000.00	(a)	\$4,365,000.00	1
4,339,000.00		4,483,000.00		4,026,000.00		3,965,000.00		4,365,000.00	2
25,000.00									3
61,000.00									4
4,253,000.00		4,283,000.00		3,965,000.00		3,965,000.00		3,965,000.00	5
		200,000.00		61,000.00					6
								400,000.00	7
									8
									9
1,112,459.94		1,306,080.32		1,529,221.74		1,994,209.84		2,125,518.46	10
3,226,540.06		3,176,919.68		2,496,778.26		1,970,790.16		2,239,481.54	11

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	July 31, 1884.	July 31, 1885.	July 31, 1886.	July 31, 1887.	July 31, 1888.	July 31, 1889.	July 31, 1890.	
\$7,065,583.18	(a)	\$8,676,129.91	(a)	\$9,981,663.37	(a)	\$11,991,877.69	(a)	\$13,336,238.08	1
1,112,459.94		1,306,080.32		1,529,221.74		1,994,209.84		2,125,518.46	2
1,383.16									3
1,111,076.78		1,300,605.71		1,528,627.10		1,994,209.84		2,125,518.46	4
									5
								100,000.00	6
322,000.00		322,000.00				89,400.00		89,400.00	7
703,518.80		962,470.60		1,380,514.45		1,739,916.28		1,803,982.17	8
19,647.66				11,266.32					9
65,910.32		16,135.11		136,846.33		164,893.56		132,136.29	10
		5,474.61		594.64					11
5,372,326.23		6,255,632.38		7,314,797.39		8,258,096.70		8,955,920.46	12
305,410.05		492,948.52		62,994.18		1,980,025.00			13
1,119,000.00		2,122,025.00		2,041,025.00				2,230,025.00	14
875,416.92		73,689.90		1,164,250.00		1,584,250.00		1,584,250.00	15
2,898,769.49		3,126,313.08		3,694,842.15		4,178,621.70		4,482,739.56	16
69,557.23		5,851.98		1,172.25		633.10			17
104,172.54		434,803.90		350,513.81		281,113.91		540,851.13	18
625,124.66		662,788.30		769,843.90		233,452.99		118,054.77	19
						837,361.51		915,974.46	20
241,000.00		277,000.00		280,000.00		288,000.00		338,000.00	21
						75,600.00		75,600.00	22
354,374.62		347,226.69		403,644.65		422,145.93		443,358.03	23
9,809.10		9,809.10		9,809.10		9,809.10		9,809.10	24
3,937.83		28,752.51		76,390.15		41,806.48		49,207.33	25
16,003.11									26
25,686.10		53,435.34		36,856.43		28,618.32		40,348.60	27
18,700.17		253,576.57		218,697.33		40,127.73		42,922.99	28
12,499.98		6,473.61		11,034.53		564,543.52		688,589.59	29
10,653.88		119.04		14,422.86		28,960.42		34,917.49	30
20,246.91		52,396.52		26,891.91		19,022.35		12,710.79	31
1,863.82		184,863.01		22,021.22		33,987.42		15,230.51	32
2,013.68		367.87		4,739.00		9,203.99		23,691.34	33
		2,836.02				2,761.36		6,287.88	34
						30,066.59		34,477.99	35
						4,916.86		5,097.86	36
									37
									38
									39
									40
									41
									42
									43
									44
									45
									46

c This overdraft was made in payment of interest on Minnesota adjustment bonds, an error of that amount having been made in computing the interest.
d Overdrawn balance.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$5,880,526.67	(a)
2	United States bonds			866,711.19	
3	Minnesota state bonds			290,000.00	
4	Missouri state bonds			988,157.42	
5	Tennessee state bonds				
6	Land contracts			3,455,007.53	
7	Unpaid drafts			6,689.44	
8	Interest overdraft				
9	Real estate			9,809.10	
10	County and school district bonds				
11	Cash			264,151.99	

a No report.

MISSISSIPPI.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total					\$3,324,084.38	\$3,196,731.36
2	Bonded debt					530,615.00	493,465.00
3	To fund floating debt	March 28, 1874		8	1880 to 1882	425,000.00	275,000.00
4	To fund floating debt	March 5, 1874		8	1883	100,000.00	100,000.00
5	To fund floating debt	March 1, 1880		4	1890		115,000.00
6	To provide additional revenue	March 15, 1884		5	1895		
7	For educational and charitable purposes	March 18, 1886		6	1907		
8	For educational and charitable purposes	March 18, 1886		8	1907		
9	Miscellaneous					a5,615.00	a3,465.00
10	Floating debt					2,793,469.38	2,703,266.36
11	Agricultural college land scrip bonds	January 1, 1876		5		227,150.00	227,150.00
12	Chickasaw school fund			8		815,229.11	815,229.11
13	Common school fund			6		817,646.46	817,646.46
14	Seminary fund			5		544,061.23	544,061.23
15	Swamp land fund					a2,559.56	a2,559.56
16	Warrants outstanding			(b)		386,823.02	296,620.00
17	Sinking fund on hand						
18	Debt less sinking fund					3,324,084.38	3,196,731.36

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$3,207,403.49	\$3,202,092.74
2	Agricultural college fund, state of Mississippi bonds			227,150.00	227,150.00
3	Chickasaw school fund, state obligation			815,229.11	815,229.11
4	Common school fund, state obligation			817,646.46	817,646.46
5	Seminary fund, state obligation			544,061.23	544,061.23
6	Swamp land fund, state obligation			2,559.56	2,559.56
7	General fund, cash balance			800,757.13	795,446.38

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			3,207,403.49	3,202,092.74
2	State bonds			227,150.00	227,150.00
3	State obligations			2,179,496.36	2,179,496.36
4	Cash			800,757.13	795,446.38

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

197

MINNESOTA—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	July 31, 1884.	July 31, 1885.	July 31, 1886.	July 31, 1887.	July 31, 1888.	July 31, 1889.	July 31, 1890.	
\$7,065,583.18	(a)	\$8,676,129.91	(a)	\$9,981,663.37	(a)	\$11,991,877.69	(a)	\$13,336,238.08	1
305,410.05	-----	492,948.52	-----	62,994.18	-----	1,980,025.00	-----	2,668,025.00	2
1,360,000.00	-----	2,399,025.00	-----	2,321,025.00	-----	288,000.00	-----	2,668,025.00	3
875,416.92	-----	73,689.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
322,000.00	-----	322,000.00	-----	1,164,250.00	-----	1,749,250.00	-----	1,749,250.00	5
3,956,662.91	-----	4,436,010.37	-----	5,479,001.25	-----	6,340,683.91	-----	6,730,079.76	6
93,142.72	-----	5,851.98	-----	1,172.25	-----	633.10	-----	-----	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	11,266.32	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
9,809.10	-----	9,809.10	-----	9,809.10	-----	9,809.10	-----	9,809.10	9
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	281,113.91	-----	540,851.13	10
143,141.48	-----	936,795.04	-----	932,145.27	-----	1,342,362.67	-----	1,638,223.09	11

MISSISSIPPI.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$3,091,495.22	\$2,789,091.88	\$2,733,103.02	\$2,807,103.28	\$2,927,369.58	\$3,398,327.48	\$3,442,716.60	\$3,511,172.26	\$3,503,008.54	1
418,315.00	271,005.00	220,005.00	280,637.00	361,637.00	844,637.00	880,937.00	902,437.00	902,437.00	2
125,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
100,000.00	72,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
190,100.00	196,000.00	216,000.00	216,000.00	236,000.00	236,000.00	246,000.00	246,000.00	246,000.00	5
-----	-----	-----	61,700.00	122,700.00	153,500.00	153,500.00	153,500.00	153,500.00	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	277,200.00	478,500.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	175,000.00	-----	-----	-----	8
a3,215.00	a3,005.00	a4,005.00	a2,937.00	a2,937.00	a2,937.00	a2,937.00	a2,937.00	a2,937.00	9
2,673,180.22	2,518,086.88	2,513,098.02	2,526,466.28	2,565,732.58	2,553,690.48	2,561,779.60	2,608,735.26	2,600,571.54	10
227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	11
815,229.11	815,229.11	815,229.11	816,188.99	816,668.99	817,360.67	818,799.65	825,133.97	831,606.43	12
817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	13
544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	14
a50,253.03	a77,176.43	a88,837.23	a94,886.79	a133,789.14	a136,938.04	a142,400.25	a148,873.64	a163,424.56	15
218,840.39	36,823.65	20,173.99	26,532.81	26,416.76	10,534.08	11,722.01	45,869.96	16,682.86	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17
3,091,495.22	2,789,091.88	2,733,103.02	2,807,103.28	2,927,369.58	3,398,327.48	3,442,716.60	3,511,172.26	3,503,008.54	18

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$2,999,446.11	\$2,739,887.98	\$2,661,913.63	\$2,509,746.46	\$2,546,776.52	\$2,780,206.35	\$2,827,037.86	\$2,863,024.03	\$3,134,472.85	1
227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	2
815,229.11	815,229.11	815,229.11	816,188.99	816,668.99	817,360.67	818,799.65	825,133.97	831,606.43	3
817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	817,646.46	4
544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	544,061.23	5
50,253.03	77,176.43	88,837.23	94,886.79	133,789.14	136,938.04	142,400.25	148,873.64	163,424.56	6
545,106.28	258,624.75	168,989.60	9,812.99	7,460.70	237,049.95	276,980.27	300,158.73	550,584.17	7

RECAPITULATION.

2,999,446.11	2,739,887.98	2,661,913.63	2,509,746.46	2,546,776.52	2,780,206.35	2,827,037.86	2,863,024.03	3,134,472.85	1
227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	227,150.00	2
2,227,189.83	2,254,113.23	2,265,774.03	2,272,783.47	2,312,165.82	2,316,006.40	2,322,907.59	2,335,715.30	2,356,738.68	3
545,106.28	258,624.75	168,989.60	9,812.99	7,460.70	237,049.95	276,980.27	300,158.73	550,584.17	4

b Rate of interest not stated.

MISSOURI.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$19,509,000.00	(a)
2	Bonded debt					18,609,000.00	
3	For current expenses	1853-1864		6.0	1882-1883	439,000.00	
4	To aid Missouri Pacific railroad	1851-1857		6.0	1886-1889	2,971,000.00	
5	To aid North Missouri railroad	1852-1859		6.0	1885-1888	1,694,000.00	
6	To aid St. Louis and Iron Mountain railroad	1852-1859		6.0	1887-1889	1,361,000.00	
7	To aid Hannibal and St. Joseph railroad	1851-1855		6.0	1886-1897	3,000,000.00	
8	To aid Cairo and Fulton railroad	1855-1857		6.0	1889	267,000.00	
9	To aid Platte County railroad	1857		6.0	1889	504,000.00	
10	Consolidation bonds	1867		6.0	1888	2,727,000.00	
11	State university	1872		6.0	1892	201,000.00	
12	Northwestern lunatic asylum	1872		6.0	1892	200,000.00	
13	State funding bonds	1874		6.0	1894-1895	1,000,000.00	
14	State bank stock, refunding	1874		6.0	1894	104,000.00	
15	State renewal, funding	1875		6.0	1895-1897	3,850,000.00	
16	Penitentiary indemnity	1875		6.0	1895	41,000.00	
17	Renewal revenue bonds	1877		6.0	1881	250,000.00	
18	State of Missouri 5-20 funding bonds	March 31, 1885		3.5	1905		
19	Floating debt					900,000.00	
20	Missouri school fund certificates	1872		6.0		900,000.00	
21	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness	1881		6.0	1911		
22	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness	1883		5.0	1903, 1904, 1906, 1908		
23	Sinking fund on hand						
24	Debt less sinking fund					19,509,000.00	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total			\$3,548,517.21	(a)
2	Sinking fund, cash				
3	School fund			2,909,792.66	
4	Missouri school fund certificates			900,000.00	
5	Renewal funding bonds			1,958,000.00	
6	State debt proper			1,000.00	
7	Cairo and Fulton railroad bonds			2,000.00	
8	St. Louis and Iron Mountain railroad bonds			1,000.00	
9	Northern Missouri railroad bonds			6,000.00	
10	Missouri consolidation bonds			16,000.00	
11	Missouri Pacific railroad bonds			25,000.00	
12	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness				
13	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness				
14	Cash			792.66	
15	Seminary fund			122,095.08	
16	Renewal funding bonds			122,000.00	
17	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness				
18	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness				
19	Cash			95.08	
20	State interest fund, cash			73,629.77	
21	State school moneys, cash			120,540.00	
22	Executors and administrators fund, cash			17,814.79	
23	Militia fund, cash			82.25	
24	Insurance department fund, cash			149.15	
25	Road and canal fund, cash			386.73	
26	Earnings of Missouri penitentiary, cash			20,000.00	
27	Swamp land indemnity fund, cash				
28	State seminary moneys, cash				
29	State revenue fund, cash			284,026.78	

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			3,548,517.21	(a)
2	State bonds		6	2,131,000.00	
3	Missouri school fund certificates		6	900,000.00	
4	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness		6		
5	Missouri consolidated certificates of indebtedness		5		
6	Cash			517,517.21	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

199

MISSOURI.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
\$16,978,000.00	(a)	\$15,243,000.00	(a)	\$14,180,000.00	(a)	\$13,194,000.00	(a)	\$12,213,000.00	1
13,947,000.00		11,803,000.00		10,527,000.00		9,525,000.00		8,533,000.00	2
176,000.00									3
2,859,000.00		2,555,000.00		1,474,000.00		143,000.00			4
1,647,000.00		1,457,000.00		863,000.00					5
1,331,000.00		1,192,000.00		1,190,000.00		143,000.00			6
2,990,000.00		2,530,000.00		1,587,000.00		659,000.00		659,000.00	7
									8
261,000.00		248,000.00		246,000.00		246,000.00			9
503,000.00		431,000.00		428,000.00		428,000.00			10
2,670,000.00		2,483,000.00		2,483,000.00					11
200,000.00		77,000.00		77,000.00		77,000.00		74,000.00	12
184,000.00		108,000.00		108,000.00		108,000.00		79,000.00	13
									14
988,000.00		618,000.00		617,000.00		617,000.00		617,000.00	15
89,000.00		80,000.00		80,000.00		80,000.00		80,000.00	16
									17
40,000.00		24,000.00		24,000.00		24,000.00		24,000.00	18
									19
				1,350,000.00		7,000,000.00		7,000,000.00	20
3,031,000.00		3,440,000.00		3,653,000.00		3,669,000.00		3,680,000.00	21
									22
3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00	23
		409,000.00		622,000.00		638,000.00		649,000.00	24
									25
						330,025.78		453,168.49	26
16,978,000.00		15,243,000.00		14,180,000.00		12,863,974.22		11,759,831.51	27

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
\$3,889,433.90	(a)	\$4,851,883.61	(a)	\$4,226,170.41	(a)	\$4,254,499.07	(a)	\$4,584,483.87	1
						330,025.78		453,168.49	2
2,912,542.66		3,132,331.65		3,134,439.80		3,136,206.74		3,140,853.00	3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
									9
									10
2,909,000.00		2,909,000.00		2,909,000.00		2,909,000.00		2,909,000.00	11
		22,000.00		225,000.00		225,000.00		231,000.00	12
3,542.66		201,331.65		439.80		2,206.74		853.00	13
									14
122,095.08		509,095.08		519,095.08		535,095.08		540,095.08	15
									16
122,000.00		122,000.00		122,000.00		122,000.00		122,000.00	17
95.08		387,000.00		397,000.00		413,000.00		418,000.00	18
		95.08		95.08		95.08		95.08	19
84,164.92		648,576.64		148.16					20
174,540.00		175,640.00		180,165.00		187,025.60		185,828.21	21
25,099.75		24,937.19		14,056.69		15,596.21		29,253.67	22
1,213.16		1,346.01		1,472.01		1,480.51		1,480.51	23
2,108.80		582.88		5,126.81		7,976.28		34,856.79	24
									25
463.99		7,924.40		6,360.27		7,482.85		305.39	26
20,000.00		2,242.21							27
463.25		308.23		361.38					28
7,320.00		16,995.00		17,245.00		17,672.08		17,645.00	29
539,422.29		331,903.62		347,700.21		15,937.94		180,997.73	30

RECAPITULATION.

3,889,433.90	(a)	4,851,883.61	(a)	4,226,170.41	(a)	4,254,499.07	(a)	4,584,483.87	1
									2
3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00		3,031,000.00	3
		409,000.00		622,000.00		638,000.00		649,000.00	4
858,433.90		1,411,883.61		573,170.41		585,499.07		904,483.87	5

MONTANA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Bonded debt.....					\$70,000.00	(a)
2	Territorial debt.....			(b)		70,000.00	
3	Floating debt.....						
4	Certificates of indebtedness.....			(b)			
5	Outstanding warrants.....			(b)			
6	Sinking fund on hand.....						
7	Debt less sinking fund.....					70,000.00	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1880.	December 31, 1881.
1	Total.....			(a)	(a)
2	Stock inspection and detective fund, cash.....				
3	Stock indemnity fund, cash.....				
4	Sheep inspector and detective fund, cash.....				
5	General fund, cash.....				

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

201

MONTANA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)		1
									2
								\$167,815.49	3
								167,568.96	4
								246.53	5
									6
								167,815.49	7

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$187,181.49	1
								65.45	2
								3,453.22	3
								2,169.28	4
								181,493.54	5

b Rate of interest not stated.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEBRASKA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Bonded debt					\$499,267.35	(a)
2	Relief of grasshopper sufferers	February 17, 1875		10	March 1, 1885	50,000.00	
3	Funding indebtedness	February 14, 1877		8	April 1, 1897	449,267.35	
4	Sinking fund on hand					59,468.26	
5	Debt less sinking fund					439,799.09	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$956,865.96	(a)
2	Sinking fund, cash			59,468.26	
3	Permanent school fund			632,173.85	
4	United States bonds			15,000.00	
5	State bonds			326,267.35	
6	School district bonds			5,800.00	
7	County bonds			228,500.00	
8	Loans secured by bonds and mortgage			35,780.00	
9	Cash			20,826.50	
10	University fund			2,347.41	
11	County bonds			1,000.00	
12	Cash			1,347.41	
13	Agricultural college fund				
14	County bonds				
15	Cash				
16	Normal college fund			2,225.00	
17	County bonds			1,500.00	
18	Cash			725.00	
19	General fund, cash			260,651.44	

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			956,865.96	(a)
2	United States bonds			15,000.00	
3	State bonds			326,267.35	
4	School district bonds			5,800.00	
5	County bonds			231,000.00	
6	Loans secured by bonds and mortgage			35,780.00	
7	Cash			343,018.61	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

203

NEBRASKA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$499,267.35	(a)	\$499,267.35	(a)	\$449,267.35	(a)	\$449,267.35	(a)	\$449,267.35	1
50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
449,267.35	-----	449,267.35	-----	449,267.35	-----	449,267.35	-----	449,267.35	3
59,660.04	-----	27,007.80	-----	84,142.92	-----	181,681.41	-----	195,388.39	4
439,607.31	-----	472,259.55	-----	365,124.43	-----	267,585.94	-----	253,878.96	5

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$1,159,566.85	(a)	\$1,603,084.34	(a)	\$2,255,127.88	(a)	\$2,715,266.07	(a)	\$3,910,690.55	1
59,660.04	-----	27,007.80	-----	84,142.92	-----	181,681.41	-----	195,388.39	2
815,796.22	-----	1,175,720.99	-----	1,524,356.36	-----	1,989,131.14	-----	2,745,307.21	3
15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	4
326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	5
2,800.00	-----	1,000.00	-----	500.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
300,740.00	-----	761,600.00	-----	915,100.00	-----	1,377,200.00	-----	1,881,675.00	7
35,780.00	-----	25,900.00	-----	23,407.77	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
135,208.87	-----	45,953.64	-----	244,081.24	-----	270,663.79	-----	522,364.86	9
5,153.29	-----	25,416.34	-----	22,500.00	-----	29,698.14	-----	35,880.78	10
4,395.00	-----	22,500.00	-----	22,500.00	-----	22,500.00	-----	32,500.00	11
758.29	-----	2,916.34	-----	-----	-----	7,198.14	-----	3,380.78	12
-----	-----	-----	-----	22,327.10	-----	39,504.52	-----	51,813.71	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,000.00	-----	40,000.00	14
-----	-----	-----	-----	22,327.10	-----	9,504.52	-----	11,813.71	15
3,378.35	-----	8,957.35	-----	9,715.35	-----	14,235.65	-----	22,162.62	16
2,470.00	-----	8,000.00	-----	8,000.00	-----	8,000.00	-----	16,000.00	17
908.35	-----	957.35	-----	1,715.35	-----	6,235.65	-----	6,162.62	18
275,578.95	-----	365,981.86	-----	592,086.15	-----	461,015.21	-----	860,137.84	19

RECAPITULATION.

1,159,566.85	(a)	1,603,084.34	(a)	2,255,127.88	(a)	2,715,266.07	(a)	3,910,690.55	1
15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	-----	15,000.00	2
326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	-----	326,267.35	3
2,800.00	-----	1,000.00	-----	500.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
307,605.00	-----	792,100.00	-----	945,600.00	-----	1,437,700.00	-----	1,970,175.00	5
35,780.00	-----	25,900.00	-----	23,407.77	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
472,114.50	-----	442,816.99	-----	944,352.76	-----	936,298.72	-----	1,599,248.20	7

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEVADA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total					\$436,400.00	\$436,400.00
2	Bonded debt					56,400.00	56,400.00
3	General purposes	February 27, 1871....	Par	10	April 1, 1881	56,400.00	56,400.00
4	General purposes	February 28, 1881....	do	4	February 27, 1891		
5	Building insane asylum	February 24, 1881....	do	4	February 23, 1901		
6	General purposes	March 3, 1887	do	4	November 1, 1897		
7	Support of state university	March 8, 1889	do	4	November 1, 1899		
8	Support of state university	March 8, 1889		4	October 1, 1899		
9	Support of state university	March 8, 1889		4	November 28, 1909		
10	Floating debt					380,000.00	380,000.00
11	Obligations to state school fund	January 28, 1879		5	Irredeemable	380,000.00	380,000.00
12	Deficiency claims			(a)			
13	Sinking fund on hand					61,158.19	63,357.34
14	Debt less sinking fund					375,241.81	373,042.66

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$845,210.28	\$852,469.18
2	Sinking fund			61,158.19	63,357.34
3	California state bonds			50,000.00	50,000.00
4	Cash on hand			11,158.19	13,357.34
5	State school fund			454,322.80	510,716.80
6	Irredeemable state bond			380,000.00	380,000.00
7	Nevada state bonds				
8	United States bonds			35,000.00	35,000.00
9	United States bonds				
10	Cash			39,322.80	95,716.80
11	University fund			72,017.04	83,819.21
12	Nevada state bonds (90,000-acre grant)				
13	United States bonds (90,000-acre grant)			47,000.00	47,000.00
14	Nevada state bonds				
15	United States bonds			18,000.00	18,000.00
16	Cash			7,017.04	18,819.21
17	General school fund, cash			16,084.73	14,041.03
18	State library fund, cash			4,309.34	952.10
19	University interest fund (90,000-acre grant), cash				
20	Contingent university fund, cash				
21	District judges salary fund, cash				
22	Reclamation fund, cash				
23	General fund, cash			233,881.93	175,902.33
24	Soldiers fund, cash			8.38	8.38
25	State indigent insane fund, cash				
26	Legislative fund, cash				
27	Insane building fund, cash				
28	State building fund, cash			3,427.87	3,671.99

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			845,210.28	852,469.18
2	United States bonds			100,000.00	100,000.00
3	Nevada state bond, irredeemable			380,000.00	380,000.00
4	Nevada state bonds				
5	California state bonds			50,000.00	50,000.00
6	Cash			315,210.28	322,469.18

a Rate of interest not stated.

205

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

RECAPITULATION.

887,547.41	977,127.03	989,052.50	1,082,768.25	1,124,676.56	1,240,800.31	1,310,424.53	1,455,528.21	1,441,940.38	1
50,000.00	100,000.00	150,000.00	200,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	2
380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	380,000.00	3
159,000.00	166,000.00	175,000.00	147,000.00	140,000.00	113,000.00	161,000.00	134,000.00	182,000.00	4
298,547.41	331,127.03	284,052.50	355,768.25	304,676.56	447,800.31	469,424.53	641,528.21	579,940.38	5 6

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	May 31, 1880.	May 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$3, 629, 612. 50	\$3, 411, 113. 93
2	Bonded debt					3, 501, 100. 00	3, 338, 600. 00
3	Refunding war loan	1864		6	1884	450, 000. 00	450, 000. 00
4	Refunding war loan	1864		6	1889	150, 000. 00	150, 000. 00
5	Refunding war loan	1873		6	1880	249, 000. 00	
6	Municipal reimbursements for war expense	1872		6	1892-1905	2, 206, 100. 00	2, 206, 100. 00
7	Constructing prison	1879		5	1881-1891	140, 000. 00	126, 000. 00
8	Refunding war bonds	1879		5	1889-1892	300, 000. 00	400, 000. 00
9	Miscellaneous					a6, 000. 00	a6, 500. 00
10	Floating debt					128, 512. 50	72, 513. 93
11	Fisk legacy			6		17, 543. 16	18, 595. 75
12	Kimball legacy			6		6, 753. 49	6, 753. 49
13	Surplus revenue			6		1, 009. 44	1, 009. 44
14	School fund			(b)		25, 000. 00	25, 000. 00
15	Interest on school fund					a16, 500. 00	a18, 000. 00
16	Interest on surplus revenue					a1, 606. 41	a1, 655. 25
17	Teachers' institute fund			6			
18	Agricultural college fund			6			
19	Unclaimed savings bank deposits						
20	Temporary loan			(b)		60, 100. 00	1, 500. 00
21	Sinking fund on hand						
22	Debt less sinking fund					3, 629, 612. 50	3, 411, 113. 93

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	May 31, 1880.	May 31, 1881.
1	General fund, cash			\$116, 270. 50	\$37, 507. 37

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

207

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

May 31, 1882.	May 31, 1883.	May 31, 1884.	May 31, 1885.	May 31, 1886.	May 31, 1887.	May 31, 1888.	May 31, 1889.	May 31, 1890.	
\$3,392,387.84	\$3,383,060.94	\$3,368,900.33	\$3,101,360.88	\$3,090,577.49	\$3,079,161.30	\$2,966,363.24	\$2,953,550.23	\$2,691,019.45	1
3,318,600.00	3,306,600.00	3,290,600.00	2,940,600.00	2,926,600.00	2,912,600.00	2,798,600.00	2,784,600.00	2,520,600.00	2
450,000.00	450,000.00	450,000.00							3
150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00		4
									5
2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	2,206,100.00	6
112,000.00	100,000.00	84,000.00	84,000.00	70,000.00	56,000.00	42,000.00	28,000.00	14,000.00	7
400,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	400,000.00	400,000.00	300,000.00	8
a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	a500.00	9
73,787.84	76,460.94	78,300.33	160,760.88	163,977.49	166,561.30	167,763.24	168,950.23	170,419.45	10
19,711.50	20,874.19	22,147.84	23,476.71	24,885.31	26,378.43	26,378.43	26,378.43	26,378.43	11
6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	6,753.49	12
1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	1,009.44	13
25,000.00	25,000.00								14
a19,500.00	a21,000.00								15
a1,713.41	a1,723.82	a1,769.17	a1,818.01	a1,866.85	a1,915.69	a1,964.53	a2,013.37	a2,062.21	16
		46,520.39	47,603.23	48,796.39	49,807.11	51,020.63	52,163.63	53,584.32	17
			80,000.00	80,000.00	80,000.00	80,000.00	80,000.00	80,000.00	18
				a566.01	a597.14	a536.72	a531.87	a531.56	19
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	20
									21
3,392,387.84	3,383,060.94	3,368,900.33	3,101,360.88	3,090,577.49	3,079,161.30	2,966,363.24	2,953,550.23	2,691,019.45	22

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

May 31, 1882.	May 31, 1883.	May 31, 1884.	May 31, 1885.	May 31, 1886.	May 31, 1887.	May 31, 1888.	May 31, 1889.	May 31, 1890.	
\$61,233.48	\$204,622.49	\$189,382.88	\$69,991.47	\$84,353.06	\$240,616.11	\$100,755.92	\$313,843.68	\$202,061.31	1

b Rate of interest not stated.

NEW JERSEY.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	October 31, 1879.	October 31, 1880.
1	Total					\$2,096,300.00	\$1,996,300.00
2	Bonded debt					2,096,300.00	1,996,300.00
3	War debt	May 10, 1861		6	1881-1882	500,000.00	400,000.00
4	War debt	March 24, 1863		6	1886-1896	1,002,900.00	1,002,900.00
5	War debt	April 14, 1864		6	1896-1902	593,400.00	593,400.00
6	Floating debt, temporary loan			(a)			
7	Sinking fund on hand					1,447,051.88	1,364,959.96
8	Debt less sinking fund					649,248.12	631,340.04

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	October 31, 1879.	October 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$4,993,790.25	\$4,855,262.15
2	Sinking fund			1,447,051.88	1,364,959.96
3	Mortgages			967,067.19	931,567.19
4	United States bonds			20,000.00	20,000.00
5	Real estate			395,818.35	399,318.35
6	School district bonds			9,000.00	9,000.00
7	Notes			14,043.04	2,748.64
8	New Jersey state bonds				
9	City bonds				
10	Cash			41,123.30	2,325.78
11	School fund			2,801,349.68	2,676,871.74
12	Railroad and bank stock			46,500.00	46,500.00
13	United States bonds			305,000.00	305,000.00
14	Railroad bonds			117,000.00	117,000.00
15	New Jersey state bonds			20,000.00	20,000.00
16	City bonds			15,000.00	15,000.00
17	School district bonds			88,000.00	88,000.00
18	Bonds and mortgages			1,011,608.50	880,608.50
19	Riparian leases			939,641.43	937,926.14
20	Real estate			75,000.00	107,500.00
21	Cash			183,599.75	159,337.10
22	Agricultural college fund, New Jersey state bonds			116,000.00	116,000.00
23	State fund			628,544.40	697,302.15
24	Camden and Amboy railroad stock			100,000.00	100,000.00
25	Delaware and Raritan and Camden and Amboy railroad stock			212,700.00	212,700.00
26	Cash			315,844.40	384,602.15
27	State library fund, cash			844.29	128.30
28	Deaf and dumb fund, cash				
29	State board of assessors fund, cash				
30	School tax, cash				

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			4,993,790.25	4,855,262.15
2	Railroad, canal, and bank stock			359,200.00	359,200.00
3	Railroad bonds			117,000.00	117,000.00
4	United States bonds			325,000.00	325,000.00
5	New Jersey state bonds			136,000.00	136,000.00
6	City bonds			15,000.00	15,000.00
7	School district bonds			97,000.00	97,000.00
8	Bonds, notes, and mortgages			1,992,718.73	1,814,924.33
9	Riparian leases			939,641.43	937,926.14
10	Real estate			470,818.35	506,818.35
11	Cash			541,411.74	546,393.33

a Rate of interest not stated.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

209

NEW JERSEY.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1881.	October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	
\$1,896,300.00	\$2,046,300.00	\$1,696,300.00	\$1,596,300.00	\$1,596,300.00	\$1,746,300.00	\$1,396,300.00	\$1,546,300.00	\$1,596,300.00	1
1,896,300.00	1,796,300.00	1,696,300.00	1,596,300.00	1,596,300.00	1,496,300.00	1,396,300.00	1,296,300.00	1,196,300.00	2
300,000.00	200,000.00	100,000.00							3
1,002,900.00	1,002,900.00	1,002,900.00	1,002,900.00	1,002,900.00	902,900.00	802,900.00	702,900.00	602,900.00	4
593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	593,400.00	5
	250,000.00				250,000.00		250,000.00	400,000.00	6
1,219,696.71	1,156,289.46	1,076,632.30	891,979.38	882,076.12	796,415.47	719,005.86	641,515.98	573,658.27	7
676,603.29	890,010.54	619,667.70	704,320.62	714,223.88	949,884.53	677,294.14	904,784.02	1,022,641.73	8

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1881.	October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	
\$4,612,260.70	\$4,778,477.89	\$5,039,553.19	\$5,102,315.00	\$5,075,164.12	\$5,151,719.15	\$4,869,018.28	\$4,755,708.02	\$4,829,234.83	1
1,219,696.71	1,156,289.46	1,076,632.30	891,979.38	882,076.12	796,415.47	719,005.86	641,515.98	573,658.27	2
797,217.19	689,917.19	493,954.99	456,354.99	415,484.00	368,683.34	375,566.68	368,166.68	333,416.68	3
20,000.00	20,000.00	50,000.00	56,500.00	56,500.00	26,500.00	26,500.00	16,500.00		4
373,512.35	400,729.27	425,659.18	322,343.09	342,834.90	312,161.65	259,097.48	221,961.48	212,060.22	5
8,000.00	7,000.00	6,000.00	5,000.00	4,000.00	3,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	6,066.44	6
3,253.69	1,905.05	27,529.92	28,781.71	30,361.76	11,748.66	6,741.44	6,563.08		7
		11,000.00		3,000.00	1,000.00				8
17,713.48	36,737.95	62,488.21	22,994.59	29,895.46	73,321.82	45,100.26	27,324.74	22,114.93	9
2,796,589.60	3,056,992.32	3,352,327.81	3,668,078.58	3,642,671.82	3,676,017.22	3,590,251.55	3,580,649.75	3,708,809.13	10
46,500.00	46,500.00	46,500.00	46,500.00	46,500.00	46,500.00	146,500.00	146,500.00	146,000.00	12
305,000.00	355,000.00	705,000.00	555,000.00	905,000.00	655,000.00	455,000.00	465,000.00	481,500.00	13
117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	17,000.00	17,000.00	17,000.00	14
20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	71,000.00	82,000.00	72,000.00	72,000.00	74,000.00	118,000.00	15
15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00			300,000.00	540,000.00	538,500.00	668,000.00	16
92,700.00	96,100.00	93,360.00	88,720.00	82,820.00	132,140.00	162,292.50	167,355.00	161,782.50	17
958,108.50	999,508.50	1,012,111.00	986,125.00	967,025.00	864,500.00	845,650.00	753,100.00	700,875.00	18
959,574.95	1,124,119.53	1,140,426.11	1,434,819.47	1,226,216.89	1,095,714.45	1,089,833.16	1,009,758.77	978,246.81	19
82,000.00	82,000.00	86,370.00	82,000.00	82,000.00	94,000.00	94,000.00	106,000.00	107,500.00	20
200,706.15	201,764.29	116,560.70	286,914.11	144,109.93	299,162.77	167,975.89	303,435.98	329,904.82	21
116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	116,000.00	22
479,333.11	449,190.87	480,793.73	426,257.04	369,966.46	414,104.48	397,129.43	358,640.48	430,696.48	23
100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00				24
212,700.00	212,700.00	188,700.00	188,700.00	188,700.00	188,700.00	188,700.00	188,700.00	188,700.00	25
166,633.11	136,490.87	192,093.73	137,557.04	81,266.46	125,404.48	208,429.43	169,940.48	241,996.48	26
641.28	5.24	5.77							27
		13,793.58							28
				64,449.72	100,977.77	78.88	70.95	70.95	29
					48,204.21	46,552.56	58,830.86		30

RECAPITULATION.

4,612,260.70	4,778,477.89	5,039,553.19	5,102,315.00	5,075,164.12	5,151,719.15	4,869,018.28	4,755,708.02	4,829,234.83	1
359,200.00	359,200.00	335,200.00	335,200.00	335,200.00	335,200.00	335,200.00	335,200.00	334,700.00	2
117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	117,000.00	17,000.00	17,000.00	17,000.00	3
325,000.00	375,000.00	755,000.00	611,500.00	961,500.00	681,500.00	481,500.00	481,500.00	481,500.00	4
136,000.00	136,000.00	147,000.00	187,000.00	191,000.00	189,000.00	188,000.00	190,000.00	234,000.00	5
15,000.00	15,000.00	15,000.00			300,000.00	544,000.00	538,500.00	668,000.00	6
100,700.00	103,100.00	99,360.00	93,720.00	86,820.00	135,140.00	164,292.50	168,355.00	167,848.94	7
1,758,579.38	1,691,330.74	1,533,595.91	1,471,261.70	1,412,870.76	1,244,932.00	1,227,958.12	1,127,829.76	1,034,291.68	8
959,574.95	1,124,119.53	1,140,426.11	1,434,819.47	1,226,216.89	1,095,714.45	1,089,833.16	1,009,758.77	978,246.81	9
455,512.35	482,729.27	512,029.18	404,348.09	424,834.90	406,161.65	353,097.48	327,961.48	319,560.22	10
385,694.02	374,998.35	384,941.99	447,465.74	319,721.57	647,071.05	468,137.02	559,603.01	594,087.18	11

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW MEXICO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	March 3, 1880.	March 3, 1881.
1	Total					(a)	(a)
2	Bonded debt						
3	Capitol building bonds	March 29, 1884		7	1904-1905		
4	Penitentiary building bonds	March 14, 1884		7	1894		
5	Capitol contingent bonds	February 14, 1887		6	1902		
6	Current expense bonds	February 24, 1887		6	1897		
7	Provisional indebtedness bonds	February 8, 1889		6	1918		
8	Floating debt, outstanding warrants			(b)			
9	Sinking fund on hand						
10	Debt less sinking fund						

a No report.

NEW YORK.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total					\$9,122,054.87	\$9,114,054.87
2	Bonded debt					8,999,360.00	8,991,360.00
3	Canals	Art. 7, sec. 3, const		6.0	1883	643,200.00	643,200.00
4	Canals	Art. 7, sec. 3, const		6.0	1887	1,562,900.00	1,562,900.00
5	Canals	Art. 7, sec. 3, const		6.0	1891	4,302,600.00	4,302,600.00
6	Canals	Art. 7, sec. 3, const		6.0	1892	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00
7	Canals	Art. 7, sec. 3, const		6.0	1893	473,000.00	473,000.00
8	Niagara Park reservation	1885	Par	2.5	1886-1896		
9	Miscellaneous					a17,660.00	a9,660.00
10	Floating debt, Indian annuities			6.0	Perpetual	122,694.87	122,694.87
11	Sinking fund on hand					1,462,833.08	2,054,535.97
12	Debt less sinking fund					7,659,221.79	7,059,518.90

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$11,056,622.73	\$11,162,025.47
2	Sinking fund			1,462,833.08	2,054,535.97
3	Canal debt fund			1,451,628.48	2,051,480.17
4	Bounty loan fund, cash			11,204.60	3,055.80
5	Canal fund			b2,731,035.72	b3,322,644.78
6	United States bonds			842,700.00	1,032,700.00
7	City and county bonds				
8	State bonds				
9	Real estate			3,799.00	3,799.00
10	Cash			1,884,536.72	2,286,145.78
11	Common school fund			3,226,285.54	3,251,285.54
12	United States bonds			445,000.00	1,445,000.00
13	Bonds for loans and lands			289,398.54	234,699.53
14	District of Columbia bonds				99,500.00
15	City and county bonds				
16	Stock in Manhattan Company			50,000.00	50,000.00
17	State bonds				
18	Mortgages			49,326.00	45,951.00
19	Cash			2,392,561.00	1,376,135.01
20	Literature fund			271,980.76	271,980.76
21	United States bonds			137,600.00	137,600.00
22	State bonds			130,000.00	130,000.00
23	District of Columbia bonds				
24	City bonds				
25	Albany Insurance Company stock			4,000.00	4,000.00
26	Cash			380.76	380.76

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

211

NEW MEXICO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

March 3, 1882.	March 3, 1883.	March 3, 1884.	March 3, 1885.	March 3, 1886.	March 3, 1887.	March 3, 1888.	March 3, 1889.	March 3, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	\$250,000.00	\$350,000.00	\$450,000.00	\$500,000.00	\$550,000.00	\$870,000.00	1
			250,000.00	350,000.00	450,000.00	500,000.00	550,000.00	720,000.00	2
			100,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	3
			150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	120,000.00	4
					50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	5
					50,000.00	100,000.00	150,000.00	150,000.00	6
								200,000.00	7
								150,000.00	8
									9
			250,000.00	350,000.00	450,000.00	500,000.00	550,000.00	870,000.00	10

b Rate of interest not stated.

NEW YORK.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$9,109,054.87	\$9,109,054.87	\$8,473,854.87	\$8,461,854.87	\$9,461,854.87	\$9,327,204.87	\$7,567,004.87	\$6,965,354.87	\$6,774,854.87	1
8,986,360.00	8,986,360.00	8,351,160.00	8,339,160.00	9,339,160.00	9,204,510.00	7,444,310.00	6,842,660.00	6,652,160.00	2
638,200.00	638,200.00								3
1,562,900.00	1,562,900.00	1,562,900.00	1,562,900.00	1,562,900.00	1,562,900.00				4
4,302,600.00	4,302,600.00	4,302,600.00	4,302,600.00	4,302,600.00	4,269,950.00	4,074,250.00	3,683,000.00	3,592,500.00	5
2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	1,998,000.00	1,998,000.00	1,986,000.00	1,986,000.00	6
473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	473,000.00	7
a9,660.00	a9,660.00	a12,660.00	a660.00	1,000,000.00	900,000.00	800,000.00	700,000.00	600,000.00	8
				a660.00	a660.00	a99,060.00	a660.00	a660.00	9
122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	122,694.87	10
2,426,037.31	2,726,754.37	2,498,608.86	4,062,836.85	4,663,188.61	5,051,073.82	4,061,188.84	4,076,289.39	4,466,625.34	11
6,683,017.56	6,382,300.50	5,975,246.01	4,399,018.02	4,798,666.26	4,276,131.05	3,505,816.03	2,889,065.48	2,308,229.53	12

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$13,486,992.98	\$13,611,232.35	\$13,089,879.58	\$15,488,514.81	\$15,398,783.30	\$17,181,615.63	\$17,512,892.72	\$17,506,100.10	\$17,415,812.17	1
2,426,037.31	2,726,754.37	2,498,608.86	4,062,836.85	4,663,188.61	5,051,073.82	4,061,188.84	4,076,289.39	4,466,625.34	2
2,422,981.51	2,723,698.57	2,495,553.06	4,062,836.85	4,663,188.61	5,051,073.82	4,061,188.84	4,076,289.39	4,466,625.34	3
3,055.80	3,055.80	3,055.80							4
b3,396,138.42	b3,694,722.55	b3,110,971.63	b4,837,680.59	b5,192,341.09	b5,556,127.34	b4,764,915.60	b4,908,421.57	b5,245,154.73	5
1,507,700.00	1,507,700.00	2,135,000.00	2,135,000.00	1,685,000.00	1,495,000.00	950,000.00	900,000.00	900,000.00	6
			1,640,000.00	1,620,000.00	2,159,000.00	2,194,000.00	2,029,000.00	2,027,000.00	7
				900,000.00	800,000.00	600,000.00	500,000.00	400,000.00	8
3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	9
1,884,639.42	2,183,223.55	972,172.63	1,058,881.59	983,542.09	1,098,328.34	1,017,116.60	1,475,622.57	1,914,355.73	10
3,276,601.54	3,802,901.54	3,827,901.54	3,852,901.54	3,880,157.39	3,905,157.39	3,930,157.39	3,973,140.77	3,998,140.77	11
1,445,000.00	3,008,000.00	2,273,000.00	2,273,000.00	2,273,000.00	2,273,000.00	2,273,000.00	2,211,000.00	2,211,000.00	12
211,606.27	182,422.15	151,430.13	131,269.18	153,077.85	138,506.33	133,006.83	137,205.69	128,003.56	13
99,500.00	99,500.00	349,500.00	349,500.00	349,500.00	349,500.00	349,500.00	349,500.00	349,500.00	14
53,000.00	300,000.00	965,000.00	965,000.00	965,000.00	965,000.00	965,000.00	1,122,000.00	1,148,500.00	15
50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	16
				60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	17
43,126.00	37,876.00	33,770.00	31,020.00	29,245.00	29,245.00	27,121.00	26,971.00	26,871.00	18
1,374,369.27	125,103.39	5,201.41	53,112.36	334.54	39,906.06	72,529.56	16,464.08	24,266.21	19
271,980.76	271,980.76	271,980.76	271,980.76	271,980.76	271,980.76	284,201.30	284,201.30	284,201.30	20
137,600.00	137,600.00	112,600.00	112,600.00	112,600.00	112,600.00				21
130,000.00	130,000.00	130,000.00	130,000.00	130,000.00	130,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	22
		25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	23
4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	146,000.00	151,000.00	151,000.00	24
380.76	380.76	380.76	380.76	380.76	380.76	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	25
						9,201.30	4,201.30	4,201.30	26

b Includes canal debt sinking fund.

NEW YORK—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Elmira Female College educational fund			\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00
2	City bonds			50,000.00	50,000.00
3	United States bonds				
4	Cash				
5	Military record fund			39,121.40	39,121.40
6	City and county bonds			39,000.00	39,000.00
7	Cash			121.40	121.40
8	College land scrip fund			473,402.87	473,402.87
9	United States bonds			314,000.00	314,000.00
10	State bonds			28,600.00	28,600.00
11	City and county bonds			80,000.00	80,000.00
12	Mortgages			7,200.00	12,000.00
13	District of Columbia bonds				33,993.75
14	Cash			43,602.87	4,809.12
15	Mariners fund, mortgage			10,000.00	10,000.00
16	Cornell endowment fund			128,596.61	
17	City and county bonds			63,000.00	
18	State bonds			32,700.00	
19	Mortgages			4,800.00	
20	Cash			28,096.61	
21	United States deposit fund			4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71
22	United States bonds			671,000.00	721,000.00
23	State bonds			52,000.00	52,000.00
24	District of Columbia bonds				137,300.00
25	City bonds				
26	Mortgages			3,234,138.82	3,052,666.85
27	Cash			57,381.89	51,553.86
28	Free school fund, cash			249,258.04	241,741.40
29	Common school revenue, cash			474.29	a15,806.97
30	Literature revenue, cash			7,572.06	7,115.76
31	United States deposit revenue, cash			a63,505.25	a76,957.77
32	College land scrip revenue, cash			a3,779.32	a197.19
33	Cornell endowment revenue, cash			a1,126.39	
34	Military record revenue, cash			1,146.29	971.09
35	Elmira Female College revenue, cash				
36	Women's monument fund, cash				
37	General fund, cash			a89,565.20	a430,852.71

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			11,056,622.73	11,162,025.47
2	United States bonds			2,410,300.00	3,650,300.00
3	State bonds			243,300.00	210,600.00
4	City and county bonds			232,000.00	169,000.00
5	District of Columbia bonds				270,793.75
6	Stock in Manhattan Company			50,000.00	50,000.00
7	Albany Insurance Company stock			4,000.00	4,000.00
8	Mortgages			3,305,464.82	3,120,617.85
9	Real estate			3,799.00	3,799.00
10	Bonds for loans and lands			289,398.54	234,699.53
11	Cash			4,518,360.37	3,448,215.34

a Overdrawn balance.

NORTH CAROLINA.

RECOGNIZED DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	March 4, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total					\$15,422,045.00	\$10,163,416.25
2	Bonded debt:						
2	To aid railroads before the war	Prior to March 20, 1861.		6		5,477,400.00	1,897,900.00
3	To aid railroads and for other purposes	1861 to 1867		6		3,261,045.00	1,299,000.00
4	For refunding	March 10, 1866, to August 20, 1868.		6		3,888,600.00	1,959,900.00
5	To aid North Carolina railroad			6		2,795,000.00	2,795,000.00
6	For refunding (Nos. 2, 3, and 4)	March 4, 1879		4			2,211,616.25
7	For general purposes	March 11 and 14, 1879		6	1919.		
8	Sinking fund on hand						
9	Debt less sinking fund					15,422,045.00	10,163,416.25

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

213

NEW YORK—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00							1
44,000.00	38,000.00	32,000.00							2
6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00							3
		12,000.00							4
39,121.40	39,121.40	39,121.40	\$39,121.40	\$39,121.40	\$39,121.40	\$39,121.40	\$39,121.40	\$39,121.40	5
39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	39,000.00	6
121.40	121.40	121.40	121.40	121.40	121.40	121.40	121.40	121.40	7
473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	473,402.87	8
314,000.00	68,500.00	211,800.00	211,800.00	211,800.00	211,800.00	211,800.00	211,800.00	211,800.00	9
28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	28,600.00	10
80,000.00	80,000.00	90,000.00	90,000.00	90,000.00	90,000.00	90,000.00	90,000.00	90,000.00	11
12,000.00									12
33,993.75	33,993.75	83,993.75	83,993.75	83,993.75	83,993.75	83,993.75	83,993.75	83,993.75	13
4,809.12	262,309.12	59,009.12	59,009.12	59,009.12	59,009.12	59,009.12	59,009.12	59,009.12	14
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	15
									16
									17
									18
									19
									20
4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	4,014,520.71	21
721,000.00	1,026,000.00	801,000.00	801,000.00	801,000.00	801,000.00	801,000.00	551,000.00	551,000.00	22
52,000.00	52,000.00	52,000.00	52,000.00	92,000.00	92,000.00	40,000.00	40,000.00	40,000.00	23
137,300.00	137,300.00	512,300.00	512,300.00	512,300.00	512,300.00	512,300.00	512,300.00	512,300.00	24
		50,000.00	250,000.00	310,000.00	406,000.00	539,500.00	918,500.00	965,500.00	25
2,798,409.25	2,773,578.11	2,552,832.26	2,391,807.17	2,283,633.57	2,148,033.00	2,054,015.46	1,954,976.73	1,872,335.81	26
305,811.46	25,642.60	46,388.45	7,413.54	15,587.14	55,187.71	67,705.25	37,743.98	73,384.90	27
130,368.02	179,404.57	235,419.15	304,783.01	461,309.05	506,475.41	654,397.60	784,275.67	680,331.75	28
a15,925.88	a57,581.88	a74,004.42	a60,177.01	a25,602.45	a33,221.51	a22,279.37	a60,145.97	a10,158.03	29
8,679.83	7,914.55	2,548.60	a1,212.23	2,677.05	3,190.68	a2,418.05	a67,740.97	a14,494.86	30
60,160.43	62,389.50	10,457.47	33,663.74	48,245.92	21,936.28	23,831.94	10,589.91	37,109.68	31
3,203.47	3,856.66	a23,172.53	a3,934.82	3,498.20	3,097.20	5,208.65	3,407.19	3,096.25	32
									33
1,610.82	3,152.02	4,634.80	6,176.99	8,375.81		11,372.87	12,982.33	14,569.02	34
a90.00	105.00	315.00			10,065.85				35
						42.00	42.00	42.00	36
1,764,164.79	1,052,286.30	1,132,726.80	1,709,607.26	1,018,755.50	2,399,761.25	3,326,417.81	3,119,881.32	2,640,774.58	37

RECAPITULATION.

13,486,992.98	13,611,232.35	13,089,879.58	15,488,514.81	15,398,783.30	17,181,615.63	17,512,892.72	17,506,100.10	17,415,812.17	1
4,125,300.00	5,753,800.00	5,539,400.00	5,533,400.00	5,083,400.00	4,893,400.00	4,235,800.00	3,873,800.00	3,873,800.00	2
210,600.00	210,600.00	210,600.00	210,600.00	1,210,600.00	1,110,600.00	828,600.00	728,600.00	628,600.00	3
216,000.00	457,000.00	1,176,000.00	2,984,000.00	3,024,000.00	3,659,000.00	3,973,500.00	4,349,500.00	4,421,000.00	4
270,793.75	270,793.75	970,793.75	970,793.75	970,793.75	970,793.75	970,793.75	970,793.75	970,793.75	5
50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	6
4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	7
2,863,535.25	2,821,454.11	2,596,602.26	2,432,827.17	2,322,878.57	2,187,278.00	2,091,136.46	1,991,947.73	1,909,206.81	8
3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	3,799.00	9
211,606.27	182,422.15	151,430.13	131,269.18	153,077.85	138,506.33	133,006.83	137,205.69	128,003.56	10
5,531,358.71	3,857,363.34	2,387,254.44	3,167,825.71	2,576,234.13	4,164,238.55	5,222,256.68	5,396,453.93	5,426,609.05	11

NORTH CAROLINA.

RECOGNIZED DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$9,201,941.25	(a)	\$8,598,396.25	(a)	\$7,707,786.25	(a)	\$7,557,521.25	(a)	\$7,703,100.00	1
1,232,900.00		970,300.00		611,500.00		551,500.00		395,500.00	2
1,097,000.00		932,000.00		736,000.00		670,000.00		624,000.00	3
1,476,400.00		1,097,300.00		772,500.00		691,600.00		556,500.00	4
1,075,000.00		765,000.00		218,000.00		189,000.00		188,000.00	5
2,600,641.25		2,803,796.25		2,792,786.25		2,849,421.25		3,219,100.00	6
1,720,000.00		2,030,000.00		2,577,000.00		2,606,000.00		2,720,000.00	7
									8
9,201,941.25		8,598,396.25		7,707,786.25		7,557,521.25		7,703,100.00	9

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	March 4, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$118,793.27	(a)
2	School fund				
3	United States 4 per cent bonds				
4	North Carolina 4 per cent bonds				
5	Notes of individuals				
6	General fund, cash			118,793.27	

a No report.

NORTH DAKOTA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	October 31, 1880.	October 31, 1881.
1	Total					(a)	(a)
2	Bonded debt						
3	Penitentiary	1887		4.5	1917		
4	Hospital for insane	1887		4.5	1902		
5	University	1887		4.0	1897		
6	Construction of university	1883		6.0	1903		
7	Refunding penitentiary loan	1890		4.0	1920		
8	Improvement of penitentiary	1885		6.0	1905		
9	Construction of university	1885		6.0	1905		
10	Construction of hospital for insane	1884		6.0	1904		
11	Construction of additional hospital for insane	1890		4.0	1920		
12	University of Minnesota	1889		4.0	1909		
13	Defraying extraordinary expenses of state	1890		4.5	1905		
14	Floating debt						
15	Refunding warrants	1889		5.0	1894		
16	Refunding warrants	1889		5.0	1894		
17	Refunding warrants			5.0			
18	Outstanding warrants			(b)			
19	Sinking fund on hand						
20	Debt less sinking fund						

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	October 31, 1880.	October 31, 1881.
1	Total			(a)	(a)
2	Railroad commissioners fund, cash				
3	General school fund, cash				
4	Stock indemnity fund, cash				
5	Gross earnings tax, organized counties, cash				
6	Gross earnings tax, unorganized counties, cash				
7	Gross earnings tax, Pierce county, cash				
8	Constitutional convention fund, cash				
9	Interest and income of permanent school fund, cash				
10	Bond interest fund, cash				
11	General fund, cash				

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

215

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$500, 253. 43	(a)	\$1, 047, 964. 66	(a)	\$294, 800. 44	(a)	\$172, 282. 21	(a)	\$262, 926. 85	1
213, 798. 05	-----	100, 896. 10	-----	99, 250. 00	-----	99, 250. 00	-----	99, 250. 00	2
91, 500. 00	-----	99, 250. 00	-----	99, 250. 00	-----	99, 250. 00	-----	99, 250. 00	3
99, 250. 00	-----	1, 646. 10	-----		-----		-----		4
23, 048. 05	-----		-----		-----		-----		5
286, 455. 38	-----	947, 068. 56	-----	195, 550. 44	-----	73, 032. 21	-----	163, 676. 85	6

NORTH DAKOTA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	October 31, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$703, 768. 79	1
								606, 300. 00	2
								29, 000. 00	3
								153, 000. 00	4
								20, 000. 00	5
								30, 000. 00	6
								50, 000. 00	7
								14, 600. 00	8
								24, 000. 00	9
								50, 000. 00	10
								63, 000. 00	11
								22, 700. 00	12
								150, 000. 00	13
								97, 468. 79	14
								8, 296. 22	15
								75, 211. 24	16
								11, 637. 20	17
								2, 324. 13	18
									19
								703, 768. 79	20

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	October 31, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$104, 791. 51	1
								1. 35	2
								240. 26	3
								2, 589. 29	4
								7, 181. 51	5
								4, 543. 55	6
								1, 023. 88	7
								748. 24	8
								56, 113. 01	9
								3, 216. 92	10
								29, 133. 50	11

b Rate of interest not stated.

OHIO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 15, 1879.	November 15, 1880.
1	Total					\$10,764,525.82	\$10,809,810.90
2	Bonded debt					6,476,805.30	6,476,805.30
3	Canal loan	April 8, 1856	Par and above.	6.0	June 30, 1881	4,072,640.30	4,072,640.30
4	Canal loan	April 8, 1856	do	6.0	December 31, 1886	2,400,000.00	2,400,000.00
5	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1882		
6	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1883		
7	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1884		
8	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1885		
9	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1886		
10	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1887		
11	Refunding state debt	February 19, 1881	do	4.0	July 1, 1888		
12	To meet deficiencies	May 13, 1886	do	3.5	July 1, 1887		
13	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1891		
14	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1894		
15	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1898		
16	To redeem outstanding certificates	March 21, 1887	do	3.0	July 1, 1889		
17	To redeem outstanding certificates	March 21, 1887	do	3.0	July 1, 1890		
18	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1892		
19	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1893		
20	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1895		
21	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1896		
22	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1897		
23	Refunding 6 per cent canal loan	April 17, 1885	do	3.0	July 1, 1899		
24	To redeem outstanding bonds	April 14, 1888	do	3.0	July 1, 1900		
25	Improvements of harbors, etc.					a4,165.00	a4,165.00
26	Floating debt					4,287,720.52	4,333,005.60
27	Section 16, school fund			6.0	Perpetual	3,064,414.07	3,084,622.21
28	Section 29, ministerial fund			6.0	do	116,622.77	117,157.91
29	Virginia military school fund			6.0	do	185,867.68	191,195.53
30	United States military school fund			6.0	do	120,272.12	120,272.12
31	Western reserve school fund			6.0	do	257,429.21	257,429.21
32	Ohio university fund, Athens			6.0	do	2,700.73	2,700.73
33	Ohio state university fund			6.0	do	540,413.94	559,627.89
34	Swamp land indemnity fund			6.0	do		
35	Sinking fund on hand					741,804.75	923,761.05
36	Debt less sinking fund					10,022,721.07	9,886,049.85

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 15, 1879.	November 15, 1880.
1	Total			\$5,220,608.73	\$5,549,964.51
2	Sinking fund, cash			741,804.75	923,761.05
3	State school funds			3,118,144.23	3,095,319.92
4	State obligation (irreducible school fund)			3,064,414.07	3,084,622.21
5	Cash (common school fund)			53,730.16	10,697.71
6	Ministerial fund, state obligation			116,622.77	117,157.91
7	Virginia military school fund, state obligation			185,867.68	191,195.53
8	United States military school fund, state obligation			120,272.12	120,272.12
9	Western reserve school fund, state obligation			257,429.21	257,429.21
10	Ohio university fund, state obligation			2,700.73	2,700.73
11	Ohio state university fund, state obligation			540,413.94	559,627.89
12	Swamp land indemnity fund, state obligation				
13	General revenue fund, cash			137,353.30	282,500.15

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			5,220,608.73	5,549,964.51
2	State obligations			4,287,720.52	4,333,005.60
3	Cash			932,888.21	1,216,958.91

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

217

OHIO.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

November 15, 1881.	November 15, 1882.	November 15, 1883.	November 15, 1884.	November 15, 1885.	November 15, 1886.	November 15, 1887.	November 15, 1888.	November 15, 1889.	
\$9,563,936.22	\$9,294,679.71	\$8,958,404.51	\$8,548,885.25	\$8,210,316.28	\$8,361,007.64	\$7,943,181.65	\$7,612,425.18	\$7,380,845.50	1
5,201,665.00	4,901,665.00	4,522,515.00	4,102,879.19	3,720,229.19	3,845,229.19	3,416,465.00	3,046,665.00	2,796,665.00	2
									3
2,400,000.00	2,400,000.00	2,345,850.00	2,276,214.19	2,243,564.19	2,025,139.19				4
300,000.00									5
325,000.00	325,000.00								6
350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00							7
									8
350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00	350,000.00						9
375,000.00	375,000.00	375,000.00	375,000.00	375,000.00					10
500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00				11
600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00	600,000.00			12
					500,000.00				
					18,425.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	13
					100,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	14
					100,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	15
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	16
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	17
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	18
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	19
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	20
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	21
						250,000.00	250,000.00	250,000.00	22
						240,000.00	240,000.00	240,000.00	23
						300,000.00	300,000.00	300,000.00	24
a1,665.00	a1,665.00	a1,665.00	a1,665.00	a1,665.00	a1,665.00	a76,465.00	a6,665.00	a6,665.00	25
4,362,271.22	4,393,014.71	4,435,889.51	4,446,006.06	4,490,087.09	4,515,778.45	4,526,716.65	4,565,760.18	4,584,180.50	26
3,117,504.70	3,144,096.28	3,190,452.64	3,214,005.56	3,234,518.44	3,259,509.05	3,269,995.41	3,306,432.38	3,323,644.04	27
117,352.24	117,472.45	117,896.80	118,106.48	118,106.48	118,201.25	118,201.25	118,201.25	118,798.77	28
191,305.53	192,154.92	192,180.68	192,180.68	192,180.68	192,340.68	192,460.68	192,962.66	192,622.68	29
120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	30
257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,499.21	257,499.21	257,499.21	31
3,060.73	3,060.73	3,060.73	6,170.85	7,968.38	8,413.86	8,675.70	9,072.38	9,587.25	32
555,346.69	558,529.00	554,597.33	537,841.16	537,840.96	537,841.46	537,841.46	537,841.46	537,841.46	33
				21,770.82	21,770.82	21,770.82	23,478.72	23,914.97	34
208,265.59	208,892.70	158,564.46	81,317.34	88,974.21	96,236.92	102,294.08	1,448.69	245,040.45	35
9,355,670.63	9,085,787.01	8,799,840.05	8,467,567.91	8,121,342.07	8,264,770.72	7,840,887.57	7,610,976.49	7,135,805.05	36

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

November 15, 1881.	November 15, 1882.	November 15, 1883.	November 15, 1884.	November 15, 1885.	November 15, 1886.	November 15, 1887.	November 15, 1888.	November 15, 1889.	
\$4,847,564.37	\$5,014,093.92	\$5,197,557.05	\$5,115,538.59	\$4,680,542.82	\$4,910,869.83	\$4,692,008.26	\$4,669,433.14	\$4,950,258.54	1
208,265.59	208,892.70	158,564.46	81,317.34	88,974.21	96,236.92	102,294.08	1,448.69	245,040.45	2
3,156,146.89	3,162,024.22	3,195,486.95	3,261,752.39	3,301,444.55	3,346,698.64	3,324,615.97	3,397,956.48	3,437,899.58	3
3,117,504.70	3,144,096.28	3,190,452.64	3,214,005.56	3,234,518.44	3,259,509.05	3,269,995.41	3,306,432.38	3,323,644.04	4
38,642.19	17,927.94	5,034.31	47,746.83	66,926.11	87,189.59	54,620.56	91,524.10	114,255.54	5
117,352.24	117,472.45	117,896.80	118,106.48	118,106.48	118,201.25	118,201.25	118,201.25	118,798.77	6
191,305.53	192,154.92	192,180.68	192,180.68	192,180.68	192,340.68	192,460.68	192,962.66	192,622.68	7
120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	120,272.12	8
257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,429.21	257,499.21	257,499.21	257,499.21	9
3,060.73	3,060.73	3,060.73	6,170.85	7,968.38	8,413.86	8,675.70	9,072.38	9,587.25	10
555,346.69	558,529.00	554,597.33	537,841.16	537,840.96	537,841.46	537,841.46	537,841.46	537,841.46	11
				21,770.82	21,770.82	21,770.82	23,478.72	23,914.97	12
238,385.37	394,258.57	598,068.77	540,468.36	34,555.41	211,664.87	8,376.97	10,700.17	6,782.05	13

RECAPITULATION.

4,847,564.37	5,014,093.92	5,197,557.05	5,115,538.59	4,680,542.82	4,910,869.83	4,692,008.26	4,669,433.14	4,950,258.54	1
4,362,271.22	4,393,014.71	4,435,889.51	4,446,006.06	4,490,087.09	4,515,778.45	4,526,716.65	4,565,760.18	4,584,180.50	2
485,293.15	621,079.21	761,667.54	669,532.53	190,455.73	395,091.38	165,291.61	103,672.96	366,078.04	3

OREGON.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 1, 1880.	September 1, 1881.
1	Total					\$511,376.15	(a)
2	Bonded debt					356,508.39	
3	Soldiers relief bonds			7	1884	761.10	
4	Soldiers bounty bonds			7	1884	25,850.00	
5	Willamette Falls canal bonds			7	1881	151,500.00	
6	Modoc war bonds			7	1880	132,921.78	
7	Umatilla war bonds			9	1890	45,475.51	
8	Oregon war bonds			7	1892		
9	Floating debt					154,867.76	
10	Miscellaneous purposes, warrants			10		134,530.00	
11	Miscellaneous purposes, warrants			10		20,337.76	
12	Miscellaneous purposes, warrants			8			
13	Sinking fund on hand						
14	Debt less sinking fund					511,376.15	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 1, 1880.	September 1, 1881.
1	Total			\$386,078.98	(a)
2	Outstanding warrant fund, cash			1,758.80	
3	Common school fund			147,492.60	
4	Notes			135,864.12	
5	Cash			11,628.48	
6	University fund			50,802.73	
7	Notes			48,667.14	
8	Cash			2,135.59	
9	Agricultural college fund			49,442.25	
10	Notes			44,577.46	
11	Cash			4,864.79	
12	Escheat fund			15,658.16	
13	Notes			15,101.73	
14	Cash			556.43	
15	State land fund			18,623.62	
16	Notes			2,339.45	
17	Cash			16,284.17	
18	State capitol building fund, cash			0.33	
19	Tide land fund, cash			854.49	
20	Common school fund, interest, cash			8,437.83	
21	University fund, interest, cash			1,137.75	
22	Soldiers bounty fund, cash			25,685.92	
23	Soldiers relief fund, cash			1,746.50	
24	5 per cent United States land sale fund, cash			3,813.23	
25	Agricultural college fund, interest, cash			994.57	
26	Swamp land fund, cash			204.22	
27	State capitol building land fund, cash			505.49	
28	General fund			58,920.49	
29	Notes and warrants			1,126.23	
30	Cash			57,794.26	
31	Oregon war debt fund, cash				
32	Insane asylum building fund, cash				
33	University fund (tax), cash				
34	Militia fund, cash				

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			386,078.98	(a)
2	Notes			247,676.13	
3	Cash			138,402.85	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

219

OREGON.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 1, 1882.	September 1, 1883.	September 1, 1884.	January 1, 1885.	January 1, 1886.	January 8, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
\$304, 019. 78	(a)	(a)	\$142, 796. 97	(a)	\$53, 632. 93	\$42, 972. 31	(a)	\$1, 684. 46	1
185, 473. 70			54, 754. 17		1, 665. 40	1, 665. 40		1, 014. 51	2
761. 10			761. 10		761. 10	761. 10		761. 10	3
25, 850. 00			7, 950. 00		50. 00	50. 00		50. 00	4
68, 000. 00									5
386. 59			338. 18		203. 41	203. 41		203. 41	6
30, 476. 01			704. 89		650. 89	650. 89			7
60, 000. 00			45, 000. 00						8
118, 546. 08			88, 042. 80		51, 967. 53	41, 306. 91		669. 95	9
118, 546. 08			83, 859. 45		33, 500. 00	15, 500. 00			10
			495. 54		495. 54	5, 600. 95		669. 95	11
			3, 687. 81		17, 971. 99	20, 205. 96			12
									13
304, 019. 78			142, 796. 97		53, 632. 93	42, 972. 31		1, 684. 46	14

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 1, 1882.	September 1, 1883.	September 1, 1884.	January 1, 1885.	January 1, 1886.	January 8, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1890.	
\$611, 772. 37	(a)	(a)	\$1, 056, 665. 53	(a)	\$1, 074, 908. 11	\$1, 842, 692. 53	(a)	\$2, 151, 936. 68	1
488. 00			1, 315. 00		1, 315. 00	1, 184. 67			2
242, 078. 79			411, 904. 07		544, 854. 36	1, 499, 157. 43		1, 806, 623. 91	3
134, 169. 45			401, 101. 51		518, 617. 64	1, 428, 071. 14		1, 719, 502. 69	4
107, 909. 34			10, 802. 56		26, 236. 72	71, 086. 29		87, 121. 22	5
67, 171. 25			77, 013. 58		76, 656. 66	80, 733. 71		96, 696. 18	6
38, 482. 51			73, 162. 00		69, 308. 00	77, 258. 00		94, 788. 00	7
28, 688. 74			3, 851. 58		7, 348. 66	3, 475. 71		1, 908. 18	8
57, 561. 75			70, 107. 60		81, 410. 10	100, 511. 50		109, 132. 82	9
45, 244. 00			68, 543. 81		78, 455. 31	93, 985. 00		104, 451. 70	10
12, 317. 75			1, 563. 79		2, 954. 79	6, 526. 50		4, 681. 12	11
28, 709. 18			30, 610. 19		37, 666. 13				12
8, 590. 36			28, 111. 01		26, 043. 78				13
20, 118. 82			2, 499. 18		11, 622. 35				14
36, 082. 74			78, 752. 95		122, 934. 06	353. 72			15
36, 082. 74			78, 752. 95		122, 934. 06	353. 72			16
0. 33			0. 33		0. 33	0. 33			17
293. 99			3, 529. 58		1, 008. 10	1, 047. 71		2, 834. 00	18
15, 170. 26			32, 642. 18		54, 984. 05	71, 081. 62		64, 167. 99	19
1, 855. 06			659. 97		351. 55	2, 129. 32		3, 126. 37	20
22, 143. 17			2. 67						21
1, 746. 50			1, 746. 50		1, 604. 97	1, 604. 97			22
3, 813. 23			757. 13		98. 85	210. 13		6, 389. 12	23
1, 609. 22			887. 37		2, 861. 91	2, 191. 77		4, 923. 67	24
2, 098. 10			5, 208. 97		18. 42	18, 408. 59		3, 299. 90	25
2, 538. 14			2, 290. 62		221. 56	28. 06			26
125, 618. 54			268, 212. 45		100, 175. 53	30, 236. 23		47, 664. 71	27
3, 010. 18			268, 212. 45		100, 175. 53	30, 236. 23		47, 664. 71	28
122, 608. 36									29
2, 704. 12			2, 529. 10		29, 057. 34	25, 426. 23			30
			68, 077. 44		19, 408. 74	3, 917. 57			31
			417. 83		280. 45	3, 974. 66		5, 076. 06	32
						494. 31		2, 001. 95	33
									34

RECAPITULATION.

611, 772. 37	(a)	(a)	1, 056, 665. 53	(a)	1, 074, 908. 11	1, 842, 692. 53	(a)	2, 151, 936. 68	1
229, 496. 50			570, 918. 33		692, 424. 73	1, 599, 314. 14		1, 918, 742. 39	2
382, 275. 87			485, 747. 20		382, 483. 38	243, 378. 39		233, 194. 29	3

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

PENNSYLVANIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$21,561,989.65	\$21,140,188.05
2	Bonded debt					21,061,989.65	20,640,188.05
3	North Branch canal.....	April 2, 1852		5.0	1882.....	395,000.00	395,000.00
4	North Branch canal.....	April 2, 1852		4.5	1882.....	87,000.00	87,000.00
5	To redeem matured loans.....	July 2, 1867		5.0	1882.....	723,950.00	723,950.00
6	To redeem matured loans.....	July 2, 1867		6.0	1882.....	71,750.00	
7	To redeem matured loans.....	July 2, 1867		5.0	1882.....	90,400.00	
8	To redeem matured loans.....	July 2, 1867		6.0	1892.....	9,271,850.00	9,269,850.00
9	To redeem matured loans.....	March 20, 1877		5.0	1902.....	8,000,000.00	8,000,000.00
10	To redeem matured loans.....	April 1, 1879		4.0	1904.....	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00
11	To redeem matured loans.....	June 8, 1881		3.0	1883.....		
12	To redeem matured loans.....	June 8, 1881		3.5	1883-1912.....		
13	To redeem matured loans.....	June 8, 1881		4.0	1883-1912.....		
14	Miscellaneous.....					a422,039.65	a164,388.05
15	Floating debt, to reimburse agricultural college.....			6.0	1922.....	500,000.00	500,000.00
16	Sinking fund on hand.....					7,678,772.03	7,271,231.88
17	Debt less sinking fund.....					13,883,217.62	13,868,956.17

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$9,148,113.68	\$8,851,384.91
2	Sinking fund			7,678,772.03	7,271,231.88
3	Pennsylvania railroad bonds, 5 per cents			3,833,066.78	3,561,365.78
4	Pennsylvania railroad, interest on bonds from July 31 to November 30				
5	Allegheny railroad bonds, 3 per cents			3,000,000.00	2,900,000.00
6	Allegheny railroad, interest on bonds from July 31 to November 30.....				
7	United States 4 per cent consols, cost.....				
8	United States 4.5 per cent consols, cost.....				
9	Cash for payment of overdue loans.....			422,039.65	164,388.05
10	Cash payment of interest due, overdue, etc.....				8,500.00
11	Cash surplus for purchase of loans and payment of interest nearly due.....			423,665.60	636,978.05
12	Agricultural college, state bonds to reimburse for land scrip			500,000.00	500,000.00
13	General fund, cash on hand.....			969,341.65	1,080,153.03

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total productive assets.....			9,148,113.68	8,851,384.91
2	Railroad bonds and interest due			6,833,066.78	6,461,365.78
3	United States bonds				
4	State bonds in agricultural college fund.....			500,000.00	500,000.00
5	Cash.....			1,815,046.90	1,890,019.13

UNPRODUCTIVE FUNDS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

1	Total.....			501,454.62	501,454.62
2	Turnpike company, Harrisburg, Carlisle and Chambersburg			77,500.00	77,500.00
3	Canal and Navigation companies:				
4	Delaware and Schuylkill canal			75,000.00	75,000.00
5	Bristol Steam Towboat Company			8,000.00	8,000.00
6	Bald Eagle and Spring Creek navigation.....			250,307.47	250,307.47
7	Tioga navigation (now railroad).....			81,647.15	81,647.15
8	Bridge companies:				
9	Tunkhannock Bridge Company			5,000.00	5,000.00
10	Williamsport Bridge Company.....			4,000.00	4,000.00

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

221

PENNSYLVANIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$20,225,083.28	\$19,718,783.28	\$19,084,283.28	\$17,972,688.28	\$17,258,982.28	\$15,840,471.28	\$14,738,921.28	\$13,856,971.28	\$12,349,920.28	1
19,725,083.28	19,218,783.28	18,584,283.28	17,472,683.28	16,758,982.28	15,340,471.28	14,221,921.28	13,339,971.28	11,832,920.28	2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
8,000,000.00	7,923,700.00	7,767,300.00	6,948,600.00	6,502,000.00	5,233,500.00	4,430,500.00	3,978,900.00	3,303,100.00	9
2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00	1,917,000.00	1,855,500.00	1,848,400.00	1,848,400.00	1,802,900.00	1,644,900.00	1,585,800.00	10
10,000.00									11
2,688,000.00	2,580,000.00	2,354,900.00	2,273,900.00	2,264,900.00	2,114,900.00	1,857,900.00	1,754,900.00	1,663,500.00	12
6,752,000.00	6,540,000.00	6,379,900.00	6,236,800.00	5,995,800.00	5,995,800.00	5,995,800.00	5,827,050.00	5,146,300.00	13
a275,083.28	a175,083.28	a165,183.28	a157,883.28	a147,882.28	a147,871.28	a134,821.28	a134,221.28	a134,220.28	14
500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	517,000.00	517,000.00	517,000.00	15
7,992,983.82	8,595,334.15	9,176,500.74	9,348,050.22	10,555,657.71	10,684,279.10	10,062,607.33	9,766,179.02	8,281,309.99	16
12,232,099.46	11,123,449.13	9,907,782.54	8,624,633.06	6,703,324.57	5,156,192.18	4,676,313.95	4,090,792.26	4,068,610.29	17

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
\$9,943,707.98	\$10,580,353.39	\$10,519,284.17	\$11,139,328.11	\$12,269,296.61	\$12,076,097.41	\$11,898,299.25	\$11,535,589.18	\$10,995,741.08	1
7,992,983.82	8,595,334.15	9,176,500.74	9,348,050.22	10,555,657.71	10,684,279.10	10,062,607.33	9,766,179.02	8,281,309.99	2
3,275,909.92	2,976,002.86	2,660,912.93	2,329,871.65	1,982,071.40	1,616,663.76	1,232,757.36	829,415.70		3
		44,348.63	32,164.60	32,036.59	26,944.46	20,546.02	13,823.65		4
2,700,000.00	2,600,000.00	2,500,000.00	2,400,000.00	2,300,000.00	2,200,000.00	2,200,000.00	2,000,000.00	1,800,000.00	5
			50,000.00	47,916.67	45,833.34	153,333.34	91,666.67	138,000.00	6
	969,812.50	2,696,437.50	4,043,250.00	5,305,814.38	5,305,814.38	4,087,626.88	4,087,626.88	4,087,626.88	7
275,083.28	175,083.28	165,183.28	157,883.28	147,882.28	147,871.28	134,821.28	26,468.75	26,468.75	8
7,050.00	430,042.50	417,262.25	334,880.69	374,911.25	355,573.75	315,515.84	134,221.28	134,220.28	9
1,734,940.62	1,444,393.01	692,356.15		365,025.14	985,578.13	1,918,006.61	295,863.34	262,316.84	10
							2,287,092.75	1,832,677.24	11
500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	517,000.00	517,000.00	517,000.00	12
1,450,724.16	1,485,019.24	842,783.43	1,291,277.89	1,213,638.90	891,818.31	1,318,691.92	1,252,410.16	2,197,431.09	13

RECAPITULATION.

9,943,707.98	10,580,353.39	10,519,284.17	11,139,328.11	12,269,296.61	12,076,097.41	11,898,299.25	11,535,589.18	10,995,741.08	1
5,975,909.92	5,576,002.86	5,205,261.56	4,812,336.25	4,362,024.66	3,889,441.56	3,606,636.72	2,934,906.02	1,938,000.00	2
	969,812.50	2,696,437.50	4,043,250.00	5,305,814.38	5,305,814.38	4,087,626.88	4,114,095.63	4,114,095.63	3
500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	500,000.00	517,000.00	517,000.00	517,000.00	4
3,467,798.06	3,534,538.03	2,117,585.11	1,784,041.86	2,101,457.57	2,380,841.47	3,687,035.65	3,969,587.53	4,426,645.45	5

UNPRODUCTIVE FUNDS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

501,454.62	501,454.62	501,454.62	501,454.62	497,454.62	497,454.62	497,454.62	497,454.62	497,454.62	1
77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	77,500.00	2
75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	3
8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	4
250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	250,307.47	5
81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	81,647.15	6
5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	7
4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00						8

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

RHODE ISLAND.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Bonded debt					\$2, 534, 500. 00	\$2, 523, 500. 00
2	Military purposes	August 1, 1861		6	1881	500. 00	500. 00
3	Military purposes	September 2, 1862		6	1882	965, 000. 00	954, 000. 00
4	Military purposes	March 12, 1863		6	1883	200, 000. 00	200, 000. 00
5	Military purposes	June 12, 1863		6	1893	631, 000. 00	631, 000. 00
6	Military purposes	June 3, 1864		6	1894	738, 000. 00	738, 000. 00
7	Sinking fund on hand					833, 764. 24	869, 020. 12
8	Debt less sinking fund					1, 700, 735. 76	1, 654, 479. 88

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	December 31, 1879.	December 31, 1880.
1	Total			\$1, 275, 040. 56	\$1, 231, 956. 63
2	Sinking fund			833, 764. 24	869, 020. 12
3	City and town security			361, 312. 85	361, 312. 85
4	United States bonds			436, 795. 30	436, 795. 30
5	State of Rhode Island bonds			31, 727. 19	43, 425. 07
6	Cash			3, 928. 90	27, 486. 90
7	Permanent school fund, national bank stock			240, 376. 37	240, 376. 37
8	Touro Jewish synagogue fund			34, 735. 87	36, 876. 91
9	National bank stock			17, 434. 84	17, 434. 84
10	Cash			17, 301. 03	19, 442. 07
11	General fund, cash			166, 164. 08	85, 683. 23

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			1, 275, 040. 56	1, 231, 956. 63
2	City and town securities			361, 312. 85	361, 312. 85
3	United States bonds			436, 795. 30	436, 795. 30
4	National bank stock			257, 811. 21	257, 811. 21
5	State of Rhode Island bonds			31, 727. 19	43, 425. 07
6	Cash			187, 394. 01	132, 612. 20

a Reports for years from 1882 to 1886, inclusive, not satisfactory and are omitted.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

223

RHODE ISLAND.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$2,521,500.00	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$1,341,000.00	\$1,283,000.00	\$1,283,000.00	1
500.00									2
952,000.00									3
200,000.00									4
631,000.00						609,000.00	584,000.00	584,000.00	5
738,000.00						732,000.00	699,000.00	699,000.00	6
998,080.50						701,504.42	767,900.11	860,016.76	7
1,523,419.50						639,495.58	515,099.89	422,983.24	8

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

December 31, 1881.	December 31, 1882.	December 31, 1883.	December 31, 1884.	December 31, 1885.	December 31, 1886.	December 31, 1887.	December 31, 1888.	December 31, 1889.	
\$1,502,762.10	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$1,156,250.01	\$1,151,810.49	\$1,358,309.15	1
998,080.50						701,504.42	767,900.11	860,016.76	2
436,312.85						666,991.19	714,246.20	652,358.52	3
436,795.30									4
45,474.27									5
79,498.08						34,513.23	53,653.91	207,658.24	6
255,509.86						273,330.36	273,330.36	273,330.36	7
38,381.84						45,957.07	47,866.34	45,794.30	8
17,434.84						17,434.84	17,434.84	17,434.84	9
20,947.00						28,522.23	30,431.50	28,359.46	10
210,789.90						135,458.16	62,713.68	179,167.73	11

RECAPITULATION.

1,502,762.10	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,156,250.01	1,151,810.49	1,358,309.15	1
436,312.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	666,991.19	714,246.20	652,358.52	2
436,795.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
272,944.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290,765.20	290,765.20	290,765.20	4
45,474.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
311,234.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198,493.62	146,799.09	415,185.43	6

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE, ON WHICH INTEREST IS PAID.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	October 31, 1880.	October 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$7, 478, 295. 85	\$7, 445, 247. 79
2	Bonded debt					7, 286, 495. 85	7, 253, 447. 79
3	Refunding consolidated bonds	{ December 23, 1873 .. December 24, 1878 .. December 24, 1879 .. }		6. 0	1893	5, 986, 606. 93	6, 051, 036. 47
4	Payment of claims prior to November 1, 1876 (deficiency)	March 22, 1878		6. 0	1888	564, 855. 98	562, 577. 55
5	For refunding deficiency bonds and stock (blue bonds)	December 24, 1887		4. 5	1928		
6	Total of funded bonds on which interest is paid					6, 551, 462. 91	6, 613, 614. 02
7	Total of fundable bonds on which no interest is paid.					a735, 032. 94	a639, 833. 77
8	Floating debt					191, 800. 00	191, 800. 00
9	Agricultural college scrip			6. 0	Perpetual	191, 800. 00	191, 800. 00
10	Agricultural college certificate of stock			6. 0	do		
11	Sinking fund on hand					2. 50	23, 128. 50
12	Debt less sinking fund					7, 478, 293. 35	7, 422, 119. 29

FUNDABLE DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE, ON WHICH NO INTEREST IS PAID.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	October 30, 1880.	October 30, 1881.
1	Total of fundable bonds on which no interest is paid					\$735, 032. 94	\$639, 833. 77
2	Revolutionary war claims	1794		3	At pleasure	677. 26	677. 26
3	Rebuilding city of Charleston	June 1, 1838		6	1870	5, 518. 76	4, 852. 09
4	Rebuilding city of Charleston	June 1, 1838		6	1868	4, 866. 50	
5	Aid Blue Ridge railroad	December, 1854		6	1875-1879	103, 000. 00	97, 000. 00
6	Construction, state capitol	1853 and 1855		6	1871 and 1881	143, 000. 00	142, 000. 00
7	Construction, state capitol	December 20, 1856		6	1877	11, 803. 84	9, 803. 84
8	Construction, state capitol	December 21, 1857		6	1888	2, 003. 84	2, 003. 84
9	Construction, state capitol	December 21, 1858		6	1883-1885	430. 00	430. 00
10	Construction, state capitol	December 22, 1859		6	1887-1889	2, 356. 74	2, 356. 74
11	Construction, state capitol	January 22, 1861		6	1882-1886	8, 060. 00	8, 060. 00
12	Construction, state capitol	February 6, 1863		6	1890	10. 00	10. 00
13	Funding	September and De- cember, 1866		6	1887 and 1897	38, 856. 00	38, 440. 00
14	Payment of interest on public debt	August 26, 1868		6	1888	132, 000. 00	128, 000. 00
15	Redemption of bills receivable	August 26, 1868		6	1888	32, 000. 00	19, 000. 00
16	Funding bills of bank of state	September 15, 1868		6	1888	104, 750. 00	85, 000. 00
17	Relief of the treasury	February 17, 1869		7	1888	2, 000. 00	
18	Conversion state securities	March 23, 1869		6	1888	133, 700. 00	92, 200. 00
19	Land commission	March 27, 1869		6	1888	10, 000. 00	10, 000. 00

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	October 31, 1880.	October 31, 1881.
1	Total			\$261, 194. 79	\$276, 104. 20
2	Sinking fund, cash			2. 50	23, 128. 50
3	Penitentiary fund, cash			21, 133. 43	21, 199. 99
4	Agricultural college: Scrip (state)			191, 800. 00	191, 800. 00
5	Certificate of stock				
6	General fund, cash			48, 258. 86	39, 975. 71

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			261, 194. 79	276, 104. 20
2	Scrip (state)			191, 800. 00	191, 800. 00
3	Certificate of stock				
4	Cash			69, 394. 79	84, 304. 20

a Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

225

SOUTH CAROLINA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE, ON WHICH INTEREST IS PAID.

October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	October 31, 1890.	
\$7,365,380.43	\$7,314,118.34	\$7,302,206.78	\$7,300,072.65	\$7,241,512.19	\$7,204,541.42	\$7,049,727.21	\$7,008,478.63	\$6,992,919.49	1
7,173,580.43	7,122,318.34	7,110,406.78	7,108,272.65	7,049,712.19	7,012,741.42	6,857,927.21	6,816,678.63	6,801,119.49	2
6,135,005.56	6,148,917.69	6,163,706.13	6,174,521.14	6,129,404.68	6,139,954.29	6,002,140.26	5,973,226.96	6,010,930.32	3
501,992.24	461,456.29	450,456.29	450,456.29	450,908.29	420,237.91	5,187.73 400,000.00	a1,822.45 400,000.00	a759.95 400,000.00	4 5
6,636,997.80	6,610,373.98	6,614,162.42	6,624,977.43	6,580,312.97	6,560,192.20	6,407,327.99	6,375,049.41	6,411,690.27	6
a536,582.63	a511,944.36	a496,244.36	a483,295.22	a469,399.22	a452,549.22	a450,599.22	a441,629.22	a389,429.22	7
191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	8
191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	9
5,169.37	486.90	15,855.82	36,485.68	46,647.20	26,730.64	22,967.36	32,125.69	39,337.40	10 11
7,360,211.06	7,313,631.44	7,286,350.96	7,263,586.97	7,194,864.99	7,177,810.78	7,026,759.85	6,976,352.94	6,953,582.09	12

FUNDABLE DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE, ON WHICH NO INTEREST IS PAID.

October 30, 1882.	October 30, 1883.	October 30, 1884.	October 30, 1885.	October 30, 1886.	October 30, 1887.	October 30, 1888.	October 30, 1889.	October 30, 1890.	
\$536,582.63	\$511,944.36	\$496,244.36	\$483,295.22	\$469,399.22	\$452,549.22	\$450,599.22	\$441,629.22	\$389,429.22	1
677.26	677.26	677.26	488.12	488.12	488.12	488.12	488.12	488.12	2
4,772.09	4,593.82	4,593.82	4,593.82	4,447.82	4,447.82	4,447.82	4,447.82	4,447.82	3
61,000.00	56,000.00	56,000.00	55,000.00	52,000.00	51,000.00	51,000.00	50,000.00	39,000.00	4
139,000.00	137,000.00	137,000.00	137,000.00	137,000.00	137,000.00	137,000.00	137,000.00	126,000.00	5 6
7,700.00	7,510.00	6,010.00	6,010.00	6,010.00	4,360.00	4,360.00	3,190.00	3,190.00	7
1,601.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	1,411.92	8
430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00	9
1,991.36	1,361.36	1,361.36	1,361.36	1,361.36	1,361.36	1,361.36	1,531.36	1,531.36	10
8,060.00	8,060.00	8,060.00	7,900.00	7,900.00	7,900.00	7,900.00	5,130.00	1,030.00	11
27,450.00	27,450.00	27,250.00	26,650.00	26,650.00	24,050.00	24,050.00	23,400.00	4,850.00	12 13
128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	128,000.00	14
18,000.00	18,000.00	14,000.00	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,000.00	15
58,200.00	48,250.00	46,250.00	37,250.00	36,500.00	34,900.00	33,550.00	30,000.00	26,450.00	16
69,700.00	63,200.00	55,200.00	54,200.00	44,200.00	34,200.00	33,600.00	33,600.00	29,600.00	17 18
10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	19

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

October 31, 1882.	October 31, 1883.	October 31, 1884.	October 31, 1885.	October 31, 1886.	October 31, 1887.	October 31, 1888.	October 31, 1889.	October 31, 1890.	
\$145,557.06	\$224,566.95	\$310,578.28	\$359,692.70	\$326,827.83	\$322,915.69	\$291,887.99	\$285,173.03	\$315,137.05	1
5,169.37	486.90	15,855.82	36,485.68	46,647.20	26,730.64	22,967.36	32,125.69	39,337.40	2
31,221.46	90.26	565.48	62,099.39	68,428.07	-----	-----	1,104.52	6,055.72	3
191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	4
b82,633.77	32,189.79	102,356.98	133,506.41	96,808.70	104,385.05	77,120.63	60,142.82	77,943.93	5 6

RECAPITULATION.

145,557.06	224,566.95	310,578.28	359,692.70	326,827.83	322,915.69	291,887.99	285,173.03	315,137.05	1
191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	-----	-----	-----	2
b46,242.94	32,766.95	118,778.28	167,892.70	135,027.83	131,115.69	191,800.00	191,800.00	191,800.00	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100,087.99	93,373.03	123,337.05	4

b Overdrawn balance.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	Total					(a)	(a)
2	Bonded debt						
3	Completion of Madison normal school	1885		6.0	1905		
4	Construction, school of mines	1885		6.0	1905		
5	Refunding bonds of 1881	1887		4.5	1907		
6	Reform school	1887		5.0	1907		
7	Deaf-mute school	1887		5.0	1907		
8	School of mines	1887		5.0	1907		
9	Normal school	1887		5.0	1897		
10	Normal school	1887		4.5	1902		
11	Hospital for insane	1887		4.5	1907		
12	University	1887		4.5	1907		
13	Penitentiary	1887		4.5	1907		
14	Agricultural college	1887		4.5	1907		
15	Agricultural college	1883		5.0	1903		
16	Agricultural college	1883		5.0	1903		
17	Agricultural college	1884		5.0	1904		
18	Agricultural college	1884		5.0	1904		
19	Agricultural college	1884		5.0	1904		
20	Agricultural college	1885		6.0	1905		
21	Dormitory, school for deaf mutes	1885		6.0	1905		
22	Construction, school for deaf mutes	1883		6.0	1903		
23	Construction, university	1883		6.0	1903		
24	Furnishing university	1885		6.0	1905		
25	Construction, soldiers' home	1889		4.0	1909		
26	Refunding bonds of 1883	1889		4.0	1909		
27	Casual deficits and failure in revenue	1890		4.0	1910		
28	Refunding indebtedness of territory of Dakota	1890		4.0	1910		
29	Floating debt						
30	Outstanding warrants						
31	Outstanding warrants			7.0			
32	Sinking fund on hand						
33	Debt less sinking fund						

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	November 30, 1880.	November 30, 1881.
1	General fund, cash			(a)	(a)

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

227

SOUTH DAKOTA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
								\$871,600.28	1
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	860,200.00	2
								13,600.00	3
								10,000.00	4
								90,000.00	5
								30,000.00	6
								23,000.00	7
								23,000.00	8
								25,000.00	9
								35,800.00	10
								92,500.00	11
								30,000.00	12
								14,300.00	13
								54,500.00	14
								10,000.00	15
								10,000.00	16
								2,000.00	17
								500.00	18
								500.00	19
								20,000.00	20
								16,000.00	21
								12,000.00	22
								30,000.00	23
								15,000.00	24
								45,000.00	25
								107,500.00	26
								100,000.00	27
								50,000.00	28
								11,400.28	29
								61,234.54	30
								10,165.74	31
									32
								871,600.28	33

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

November 30, 1882.	November 30, 1883.	November 30, 1884.	November 30, 1885.	November 30, 1886.	November 30, 1887.	November 30, 1888.	November 30, 1889.	November 30, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	\$10,052.88	1

b Noninterest bearing.

TENNESSEE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES, ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	January 3, 1880.	January 3, 1881.
1	Total					(a)	\$30,802,668.11
2	Bonded debt						21,445,508.31
3	For railroads	1833 to 1873		6.0			b20,286,700.00
4	For turnpikes						
5	For banks						
6	For hermitage						
7	For agricultural bureau						
8	For capitol						
9	For funding floating debt						
10	Unspecified	June 24, 1866		7.3	1868		453,808.31
11	To the United States for railroad property						
12	Compromise bonds, refunding	January, 1882		3.0	1912		
13	Bonds held by educational and charitable institutions			6.0			676,000.00
14	Bonds held by Mrs. James K. Polk			6.0			29,000.00
15	New settlement bonds	March 20, 1883		6.0	July 1, 1913		
16	New settlement bonds	March 20, 1883		5.0	July 1, 1913		
17	New settlement bonds	March 20, 1883		3.0	July 1, 1913		
18	Floating debt						9,357,159.80
19	Unpaid interest on the bonded debt from July 1, 1875, to January 1, 1881.						c6,336,550.00
20	Outstanding warrants						d112,109.80
21	Refunding certificates	1882-1883					
22	Bank of Tennessee certificates	1883-1885					
23	Certificates issued to school fund	1873		6.0			2,512,500.00
24	Certificates issued to agricultural college			6.0			396,000.00
25	Sinking fund on hand						
26	Debt less sinking fund						30,802,668.11

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	January 3, 1880.	January 3, 1881.
1	Total			(a)	\$3,525,292.62
2	Permanent school fund (certificate issued by state)				2,512,500.00
3	University and agricultural college fund				801,000.00
4	State bonds				405,000.00
5	Certificates issued by state				396,000.00
6	Treasurer's balance (cash on hand)				211,792.62

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			(a)	3,525,292.62
2	State bonds				405,000.00
3	Certificates				2,908,500.00
4	Cash				211,792.62

a No report.

b Interest ceased.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

229

TENNESSEE.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

January 3, 1882.	January 3, 1883.	December 20, 1884.	December 20, 1885.	December 20, 1886.	December 20, 1887.	December 20, 1888.	December 20, 1889.	December 20, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	\$29,029 892.03	(a)	\$22,908,598.62	(a)	\$19,997,884.54	(a)	\$19,695,974.20	1
		25,494,159.31		19,415,703.31		16,793,708.31		16,636,908.31	2
		13,729,641.00		4,681,435.00		1,774,000.00		b847,500.00	3
		453,808.31		453,808.31		453,808.31		453,808.31	4
		6,261,210.00		2,162,560.00					5
		676,000.00		676,000.00		676,000.00		676,000.00	6
		29,000.00		29,000.00		29,000.00		29,000.00	7
		582,100.00		725,200.00		918,200.00		951,000.00	8
		317,100.00		357,100.00		468,100.00		477,900.00	9
		3,445,300.00		10,330,600.00		12,474,600.00		13,201,700.00	10
		3,535,732.72		3,492,895.31		3,204,176.23		3,059,065.89	11
									12
		c115,964.83		c110,146.13		c152,585.61		c109,964.41	13
		c15,485.89		c31,574.18		c38,345.62		c40,601.48	14
		c495,782.00		c442,675.00		c104,745.00			15
		2,512,500.00		2,512,500.00		2,512,500.00		2,512,500.00	16
		396,000.00		396,000.00		396,000.00		396,000.00	17
									18
									19
									20
									21
									22
									23
									24
									25
		29,029,892.03		22,908,598.62		19,997,884.54		19,695,974.20	26

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

January 3, 1882.	January 3, 1883.	December 20, 1884.	December 20, 1885.	December 20, 1886.	December 20, 1887.	December 20, 1888.	December 20, 1889.	December 20, 1890.	
(a)	(a)	\$3,958,714.83	(a)	\$3,248,967.38	(a)	\$3,535,202.06	(a)	\$3,393,265.86	1
		2,512,500.00		2,512,500.00		2,512,500.00		2,512,500.00	2
		801,000.00		801,000.00		801,000.00		801,000.00	3
		405,000.00		405,000.00		405,000.00		405,000.00	4
		396,000.00		396,000.00		396,000.00		396,000.00	5
		645,214.83		d64,532.62		221,702.06		79,765.86	6

RECAPITULATION.

(a)	(a)	3,958,714.83	(a)	3,248,967.38	(a)	3,535,202.06	(a)	3,393,265.86	1
		405,000.00		405,000.00		405,000.00		405,000.00	2
		2,908,500.00		2,908,500.00		2,908,500.00		2,908,500.00	3
		645,214.83		d64,532.62		221,702.06		79,765.86	4

c Noninterest bearing.

d Overdrawn balance.

TEXAS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	August 31, 1880.	August 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$5, 657, 013. 12	(a)
2	Bonded debt					5, 566, 928. 21	
3	Frontier defense bonds	August 5, 1870		7	1910	692, 000. 00	
4	Revenue deficiency bonds	1871		7	1892	500, 000. 00	
5	Funding bonds	May 2, 1871		6	1891	75, 000. 00	
6	Floating debt bonds	March 4, 1874		7	1904	994, 000. 00	
7	Redemption of state debt	July 6, 1876		6	1906	1, 647, 000. 00	
8	For retiring outstanding bonds and for deficiency in revenue	April 21, 1879		4	1899	4, 620. 00	
9	For retiring outstanding bonds and for deficiency in revenue	April 21, 1879		5	1909	1, 117, 300. 00	
10	State bonds issued to school fund	November 12, 1866		5	.....	82, 168. 82	
11	State bonds issued to school fund	November 15, 1864		6	.....	320, 367. 13	
12	State bonds issued to university fund	1866		5	.....	134, 472. 26	
13	Revenue deficiency bonds	February 13, 1885		6	1890		
14	Floating debt					90, 084. 91	
15	Special loan tax account (comptroller's certificate of debt)			(b)		79, 409. 50	
16	Escheated estates account (treasury notes)			(b)		375. 00	
17	University land sales account (comptroller's certifi- cate)			(b)		10, 300. 41	
18	Sinking fund					6, 800. 00	
19	Debt less sinking fund					5, 650, 213. 12	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	August 31, 1880.	August 31, 1881.
1	Total			\$5, 131, 940. 00	(a)
2	Sinking fund, cash			6, 800. 00	
3	Permanent school fund			3, 416, 266. 01	
4	State bonds			1, 641, 335. 95	
5	Railroad bonds			1, 753, 317. 00	
6	County bonds				
7	Cash			21, 613. 06	
8	Permanent university fund				
9	Comptroller's certificates				
10	State bonds				
11	Cash				
12	University land sales fund			326, 763. 64	
13	Comptroller's certificates			10, 300. 41	
14	State bonds			313, 900. 00	
15	Cash			2, 563. 23	
16	Available university fund				
17	State bonds				
18	Cash				
19	University fund, state bonds			134, 472. 26	
20	Agricultural and mechanical college fund			212, 714. 40	
21	State bonds			209, 000. 00	
22	Cash			3, 714. 40	
23	Blind asylum			10, 238. 85	
24	State bonds			7, 400. 00	
25	Cash			2, 838. 85	
26	Deaf and dumb asylum			9, 853. 68	
27	State bonds			8, 500. 00	
28	Cash			1, 353. 68	
29	Lunatic asylum			9, 117. 68	
30	State bonds			7, 500. 00	
31	Cash			1, 617. 68	
32	Escheated estates			9, 244. 41	
33	Treasury notes			375. 00	
34	Cash			8, 869. 41	

a No report.

b Rate of interest not stated.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

231

TEXAS.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

August 31, 1882.	August 31, 1883.	August 31, 1884.	August 31, 1885.	August 31, 1886.	August 31, 1887.	August 31, 1888.	August 31, 1889.	August 31, 1890.	
\$4,666,723.12	\$4,199,683.32	\$4,199,683.32	\$4,317,514.50	\$4,317,514.50	\$4,317,514.50	\$4,317,514.50	\$4,317,514.50	\$4,317,514.50	1
4,576,638.21	4,119,898.82	4,119,898.82	4,237,730.00	4,237,730.00	4,237,730.00	4,237,730.00	4,237,730.00	4,237,730.00	2
499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	499,000.00	3
467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	467,000.00	4
67,000.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	65,200.00	5
288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	288,000.00	6
1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	1,647,000.00	7
2,730.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	2,630.00	8
1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	1,068,900.00	9
82,168.82	82,168.82	82,168.82							10
320,367.13									11
134,472.26									12
			200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	200,000.00	13
90,084.91	79,784.50	79,784.50	79,784.50	79,784.50	79,784.50	79,784.50	79,784.50	79,784.50	14
79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	15
375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	16
10,300.41									17
3,600.27	3,300.27	1,360.27							18
4,663,122.85	4,196,383.05	4,198,323.05	4,317,514.50	4,317,514.50	4,317,514.50	4,317,514.50	4,317,514.50	4,317,514.50	19

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

August 31, 1882.	August 31, 1883.	August 31, 1884.	August 31, 1885.	August 31, 1886.	August 31, 1887.	August 31, 1888.	August 31, 1889.	August 31, 1890.	
\$6,224,248.16	\$7,290,647.53	\$7,351,923.50	\$7,309,867.19	\$7,811,094.73	\$8,344,100.63	\$9,098,246.66	\$8,456,846.28	\$9,223,214.81	1
3,600.27	3,300.27	1,360.27							2
4,166,383.22	5,112,581.14	5,397,206.66	5,589,622.41	5,873,174.02	6,195,018.85	6,342,884.91	6,621,399.32	7,183,182.02	3
1,820,335.95	2,013,968.82	2,013,968.82	2,048,800.00	2,048,800.00	2,048,800.00	2,048,800.00	2,048,800.00	2,048,800.00	4
1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	5
592,730.27	1,345,295.32	1,602,298.93	1,787,898.93	2,001,075.00	2,126,640.00	2,532,840.00	2,622,620.00	2,922,033.75	6
369,716.86	612,415.15	523,156.30	525,451.43	535,650.41	541,951.42	552,013.95	560,256.25	569,200.75	7
10,300.41									8
358,591.63	358,591.63	510,761.63	523,091.63	523,511.63	534,100.00	549,300.00	549,300.00	549,340.00	9
824.82	253,823.52	12,394.67	2,359.80	12,138.78	7,851.42	2,713.95	10,956.25	19,860.75	10
									11
									12
									13
									14
									15
47,847.38	69,624.23	73,208.16	54,794.71	33,050.75	15,903.64	132,618.14	65,903.87	48,042.11	16
8,308.37	8,308.37	8,308.37	8,308.37	8,308.37	8,308.37				17
39,539.01	61,315.86	64,899.79	46,486.34	24,742.38	15,903.64	132,618.14	65,903.87	48,042.11	18
134,472.26									19
213,625.01	213,700.43	207,150.51	207,148.59	215,958.83	211,716.53	212,411.41	209,248.46	208,737.03	20
209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	209,000.00	21
4,625.01	4,700.43	4,849.49	4,851.41	6,958.83	2,716.53	3,411.41	248.46	262.97	22
34,348.29	55,978.69	70,355.50	71,400.00	79,175.84	85,261.89	88,638.09	93,822.03	100,462.03	23
20,400.00	20,400.00	20,400.00	71,400.00	71,400.00	80,400.00	80,400.00	80,400.00	80,400.00	24
13,948.29	35,578.69	49,955.50		7,775.84	4,861.89	8,238.09	13,422.03	20,062.03	25
24,604.92	32,004.98	41,558.96	33,631.87	35,152.81	49,040.46	48,978.11	50,663.68	53,215.47	26
17,500.00	17,500.00	17,500.00	32,500.00	32,500.00	37,500.00	44,500.00	44,500.00	44,500.00	27
7,104.92	14,504.98	24,058.96	1,131.87	2,652.81	11,540.46	4,478.11	6,163.68	8,715.47	28
33,979.06	54,154.57	73,843.05	72,100.00	78,677.59	87,021.63	90,936.59	94,045.36	102,797.71	29
15,500.00	15,500.00	15,500.00	72,100.00	72,100.00	82,100.00	85,100.00	85,100.00	85,100.00	30
18,479.06	38,654.57	58,343.05		6,577.59	4,921.63	5,836.59	8,945.36	17,697.71	31
10,573.49	10,573.49	10,594.36	1,610.42	1,610.42	4,190.39	4,686.11	6,029.27	11,042.80	32
375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	33
10,198.49	10,198.49	10,219.36	1,235.42	1,235.42	3,815.39	4,311.11	5,654.27	10,667.80	34

Overdrawn balance.

TEXAS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	August 31, 1880.	August 31, 1881.
1	Special loan tax, comptroller's certificate of debt				
2	Financial agent of penitentiary, cash			\$57,777.14	
3	Available school fund, cash			79,693.92	
4	Redemption 6 per cent funding bonds account, cash			5,500.00	
5	Redemption 10 per cent funding bonds account, cash			642.06	
6	County tax account, cash			24,101.88	
7	Municipal tax account, cash			379.62	
8	Special school fund account, cash			10,507.95	
9	10 per cent warrant account, cash			7,628.19	
10	Certificates of public debt account, cash			98.49	
11	County occupation account, cash			16,698.43	
12	4 per cent bond sales account, cash			3.43	
13	Settlement of estates account, cash			5,587.35	
14	Tax titles account, cash			605.12	
15	5 per cent bond sales account, cash			25,820.33	
16	Unorganized county tax account, cash			7,342.42	
17	Land sales (act of 1879 and 1887), cash			3,410.48	
18	Interest and sinking fund county bonds account, cash			21,733.53	
19	Interest and sinking fund city bonds account, cash			21,748.95	
20	Capitol land sales, cash				
21	Redemptions in unorganized counties, cash				
22	Collectors' costs account, cash				
23	School fund expenses account, cash				
24	University fund expenses account, cash				
25	Peabody school fund account, cash				
26	Capitol building fund account, cash				
27	Texas penitentiaries account, cash				
28	Land board expenses account, cash				
29	Advertising lands in organized counties account, cash				
30	Orphan asylum fund account, cash				
31	State costs redemptions, organized counties, cash				
32	House of correction and reformatory, cash				
33	State revenue fund, cash			707,189.78	

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			5,131,940.00	(b)
2	State bonds			2,322,108.21	
3	Railroad bonds			1,753,317.00	
4	County bonds				
5	Comptroller's certificates			10,300.41	
6	Treasury notes			375.00	
7	Cash			1,045,839.38	

a Overdrawn balance.

VERMONT.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	July 31, 1880.	July 31, 1881.
1	Total					\$151,019.96	\$152,897.16
2	Bonded debt: bonds due in 1876					a4,000.00	a4,000.00
3	Floating debt					147,019.96	148,897.16
4	Bonds issued to agricultural college fund			6		135,500.00	135,500.00
5	Surplus revenue due towns			6		11,519.96	13,397.16
6	Temporary loan			(b)			
7	Sinking fund on hand						
8	Debt less sinking fund					151,019.96	152,897.16

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	July 31, 1880.	July 31, 1881.
1	Total			\$349,340.82	\$240,212.06
2	Agricultural college fund, Vermont state bonds			135,500.00	135,500.00
3	General fund, cash			213,840.82	104,712.06

a Noninterest bearing.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

233

TEXAS—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

August 31, 1882.	August 31, 1883.	August 31, 1884.	August 31, 1885.	August 31, 1886.	August 31, 1887.	August 31, 1888.	August 31, 1889.	August 31, 1890.	
\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	\$79,409.50	1
26,548.40		13,307.35	13,307.35	24,327.67	31,269.23	17,290.80	19,537.01	34,038.39	2
197,738.48	424,961.60	454,979.00	484,334.37	175,980.22	8,779.63	83,949.79	54,242.35	40,266.76	3
5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00							4
642.06	642.06	642.06							5
22,276.84	20,759.95	22,224.69	28,507.83	29,616.90	23,634.50	26,195.48	19,568.97	103,620.76	6
364.27	318.47	318.47							7
10,479.75	10,479.75	10,479.75							8
7,359.85	7,359.85	7,359.85							9
355.84	465.95	465.95	416.43	416.43	416.43	339.43	339.43	339.43	10
3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.43	11
7,762.43	9,574.93	10,724.47	450.83	1,965.10	1,891.45	1,385.13	1,544.33	1,544.33	12
605.12	605.12	605.12	605.12	605.12	605.12	605.12	605.12	605.12	13
108.65	108.65	38.65	38.65	38.65	38.65	38.65	38.65	38.65	14
8,579.34	8,829.96	12,501.57	16,104.81	29,607.77	44,940.80	66,014.39	67,984.43		15
171,746.84	140,490.92	96,852.24	235.64	550.93	265.52	13,735.84		80.22	16
84,059.32	48,241.42	43,476.30	33,091.78	38,988.38	34,632.29	18,377.68	19,378.98	10,407.46	17
34,440.53	22,903.45	6,588.96	4,510.15	4,995.34	19,629.07	36,229.36	55,036.43	42,498.90	18
228.26	150.55	150.55	150.55	150.55	150.55	150.55	150.55	150.55	19
342.87	1,778.90	1,795.79	1,425.29	951.62	884.99	696.76	1,216.74	893.71	20
	81.89	62.93	62.93	62.93	62.93	62.93	62.93	62.93	21
	a256.00								22
	a1,250.00								23
		1,399.94	a409.01	2,222.23	1,027.39	3.02	3.02	3.02	24
						143.97	143.97	143.97	25
		40,000.00	2,631.65	899.47	896.12				26
		a695.10	471.35	471.35	629.60	662.20	747.17	549.89	27
			3,917.47	3,917.47	16,458.18	18,247.27	7,054.45	11,448.29	28
						2,411.34			29
526,545.62	345,154.23	145,298.26	84,841.64	563,463.00	888,970.44	1,259,126.71	428,410.58	618,622.66	30
									31
									32
									33

RECAPITULATION.

6,224,248.16	7,290,647.53	7,351,923.50	7,309,867.19	7,811,094.73	8,344,100.63	9,098,246.66	8,456,846.28	9,223,214.81	1
2,584,108.21	2,643,268.82	2,795,438.82	2,965,200.00	2,965,620.00	2,991,900.00	3,017,100.00	3,017,100.00	3,017,140.00	2
1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	1,753,317.00	3
		1,602,298.93	1,787,898.93	2,001,075.00	2,126,640.00	2,532,840.00	2,622,620.00	2,922,033.75	4
89,709.91	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	79,409.50	5
375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	375.00	6
1,796,738.04	2,814,277.21	1,121,084.25	723,666.76	1,011,298.23	1,392,459.13	1,715,205.16	984,024.78	1,450,939.56	7

b No report.

VERMONT.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

July 31, 1882.	July 31, 1883.	July 31, 1884.	July 31, 1885.	July 31, 1886.	July 31, 1887.	July 31, 1888.	July 31, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$152,897.62	\$189,621.77	\$199,207.99	\$148,897.62	\$148,897.62	\$218,581.37	\$148,416.37	\$291,581.37	\$148,416.37	1
a4,000.00									2
148,897.62	189,621.77	199,207.99	148,897.62	148,897.62	218,581.37	148,416.37	291,581.37	148,416.37	3
135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	4
13,397.62	13,397.62	13,397.62	13,397.62	13,397.62	12,916.37	12,916.37	12,916.37	12,916.37	5
	40,724.15	50,310.37			70,165.00		143,165.00		6
									7
152,897.62	189,621.77	199,207.99	148,897.62	148,897.62	218,581.37	148,416.37	291,581.37	148,416.37	8

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

July 31, 1882.	July 31, 1883.	July 31, 1884.	July 31, 1885.	July 31, 1886.	July 31, 1887.	July 31, 1888.	July 31, 1889.	June 30, 1890.	
\$261,618.66	\$186,423.54	\$153,649.46	\$158,660.34	\$296,474.97	\$156,976.77	\$223,562.30	\$171,663.41	\$253,208.74	1
135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	135,500.00	2
126,118.66	50,923.54	18,149.46	23,160.34	160,974.97	21,476.77	88,062.30	36,163.41	117,708.74	3

c Rate of interest not stated.

VIRGINIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total					\$34,810,670.97	\$35,450,966.96
2	Bonded debt					30,735,550.01	31,113,938.30
3	Public improvement, dollar bonds (a)	Prior to April 17, 1861		6		3,126,079.40	3,030,088.39
4	Public improvements, sterling bonds (a)	Prior to April 17, 1861		5		1,472,805.02	1,302,851.68
5	Refunding debt (consols, taxpaying coupons)	March 30, 1871		6		14,604,947.81	14,369,947.81
6	Refunding debt (peeler bonds, nontaxpaying cou- pons).	March 30, 1871		6		2,159,157.73	2,465,205.12
7	Refunding debt (McCullough act, taxpaying coupons)	March 7, 1872		3 to 5		7,944,314.80	8,517,600.00
8	Refunding debt (Riddleberger act, nontaxpaying coupons).	March 28, 1879					
9	Various purposes, held by board of public works ...	February 14, 1882		3			
10	Various purposes, held by sinking fund	November 29, 1884					
11	Various purposes, held by literary fund			(b)		1,428,245.25	1,428,245.30
12	Floating debt (interest due and fundable to July 1, 1882)					4,075,120.96	4,337,028.66
13	On registered bonds, etc.	March 30, 1871		(b)			833,081.15
14	On coupon bonds	March 30, 1871		(b)			537,093.00
15	Unfunded (debt reduced one-third)	March 30, 1871		(b)			2,389,496.46
16	On bonds (registered and coupon)	March 28, 1879		(b)			145,385.50
17	On bonds held by literary fund, payable in cash after 1882.			(b)		347,622.91	431,972.55
18	Interest accrued since January, 1885; funding pro- hibited, act November 29, 1884.			(b)			
19	Interest accrued from July 1, 1882, to January 1, 1885, unpaid, fundable at 50 per cent.			(b)			
20	Sinking fund on hand					2,046,471.40	2,046,496.32
21	Debt less sinking fund					32,764,199.57	33,404,470.64

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, INCLUDING SCHOOL AND COLLEGE FUNDS, ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$6,213,109.34	\$6,413,256.10
2	Sinking fund			2,046,471.40	2,046,496.32
3	Virginia Military Institute bonds			20,000.00	20,000.00
4	West Virginia certificates (c)			2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49
5	State of Virginia bonds, consols, receivable coupons				
6	State of Virginia bonds, acts of February 14, 1882, and November 29, 1884.				
7	Cash			31.91	56.83
8	Literary fund			2,549,093.07	2,687,988.82
9	Funded state stock			1,428,245.25	1,428,245.25
10	Richmond 6 per cent bonds			400.00	400.00
11	Loan to Washington college			2,000.00	2,000.00
12	Richmond and Danville railroad 6 per cent first mortgage registered bonds				9,400.00
13	Fairmont, West Virginia, bank stock (of no value)			50,000.00	50,000.00
14	West Virginia certificates, unfunded, etc. (of no value)			703,072.63	703,072.63
15	State registered 3 per cent bonds of 1882				
16	Arrears of interest on state stock refunded, due in cash			347,622.91	431,972.55
17	Cash			17,752.28	62,898.39
18	Internal improvement fund, cash dividends from North Frederick Turnpike Company				
19	Washington and Lee University fund			91,758.23	91,758.23
20	Stock in Old James River Company			50,000.00	50,000.00
21	Stock in James River and Kanawha Company			13,100.00	13,100.00
22	State stock, registered			28,658.23	28,658.23
23	Old unfunded bonds (Peabody fund)				
24	Virginia Military Institute fund			20,000.00	20,000.00
25	State stock, registered			16,100.00	16,100.00
26	State bonds, funded, second series, registered			3,900.00	3,900.00
27	Emory and Henry College fund, state stock, registered			600.00	600.00
28	Hampden-Sidney College fund			70,550.00	70,550.00
29	State stock, registered			70,550.00	70,550.00
30	Consols, coupon bonds				
31	Funded "peeler" coupon bonds				
32	Coupon bonds, 3 per cent, act March 28, 1879.				
33	Funded fractional certificates				
34	Registered bonds, 3 per cent, act March, 1879				
35	10-40 coupon bonds, 4 per cent				
36	10-40 registered bonds, 4 per cent				

a West Virginia's portion not included.
 l Rate of interest not stated.

c Amounts not stated separately.
 d Paid in cash before September 30, 1889.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

235

VIRGINIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$36,020,414.28	\$35,419,470.70	\$34,875,403.49	\$32,747,061.30	\$36,004,567.53	\$35,687,589.54	\$38,097,349.15	\$38,136,435.01	\$38,740,732.22	1
31,043,038.30	30,307,454.47	30,379,811.96	29,363,011.73	30,886,541.24	31,367,900.75	31,376,610.39	31,321,977.43	31,219,080.39	2
3,030,088.39	2,503,174.47	2,310,891.40	2,132,869.22	2,041,928.55	1,759,424.61	1,688,215.94	1,587,921.94	1,548,332.61	3
1,302,851.68	1,222,560.15	1,018,205.15	838,078.48	684,761.81	629,090.97	507,202.64	476,060.98	446,694.31	4
14,369,947.81	14,369,858.54	14,356,213.15	14,293,737.06	14,289,266.87	14,231,910.36	14,221,430.32	14,192,013.74	14,152,303.05	5
2,394,305.12	2,297,012.70	1,697,209.74	1,109,179.01	1,018,936.77	897,684.41	834,417.29	820,499.62	728,130.48	6
8,517,600.00	8,517,600.00	8,484,000.00	7,660,400.00	7,406,600.00	7,403,300.00	7,293,300.00	6,474,200.00	6,099,500.00	7
	401,759.39	1,527,803.30	2,343,258.74	2,190,514.92	2,872,319.52	3,209,073.32	4,060,677.27	4,533,516.06	8
				143,200.00	153,000.00	163,200.00	173,900.00	173,900.00	9
1,428,245.30	985,489.22	985,489.22	985,489.22	2,030,943.10	2,242,043.60	2,280,643.60	2,357,576.60	2,357,576.60	10
				1,080,389.22	1,179,127.28	1,179,127.28	1,179,127.28	1,179,127.28	11
4,977,375.98	5,112,016.23	4,495,591.53	3,384,049.57	5,118,026.29	4,319,688.79	6,720,738.76	6,814,457.58	7,521,651.83	12
928,887.45	692,549.33	517,668.68	289,908.82	213,761.49	89,579.40	51,483.34	41,707.27		13
729,947.00	967,663.00	919,002.00	451,888.00	323,524.00	226,735.00	206,023.00	179,651.00	161,032.00	14
2,636,444.34	2,799,955.90	2,419,048.85	2,119,707.75	1,975,276.84	1,685,774.26	1,595,388.86	1,511,446.00	1,461,265.91	15
165,775.00	272,578.00	260,602.00	143,275.00	66,476.50	48,440.50	39,668.50	27,772.00	15,367.00	16
516,322.19	379,270.00	379,270.00	379,270.00	379,270.00	279,270.00	179,270.00	79,270.00		17
						2,747,230.21	3,605,457.89	4,644,569.69	18
				2,159,717.46	1,989,889.63	1,901,674.85	1,369,153.42	1,239,417.23	19
2,046,595.07	2,046,595.07	2,046,932.09	2,046,975.19	4,077,874.05	4,289,040.57	4,370,913.59	4,480,736.87	4,513,498.37	20
33,973,819.21	33,372,875.63	32,828,471.40	30,700,086.11	31,926,693.48	31,398,548.97	33,726,435.56	33,655,698.14	34,227,233.85	21

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, INCLUDING SCHOOL AND COLLEGE FUNDS, ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$6,960,358.81	\$7,563,049.16	\$8,541,945.22	\$7,956,214.50	\$9,719,078.97	\$9,442,639.12	\$9,345,132.93	\$9,152,653.94	\$9,088,192.47	1
2,046,595.07	2,046,595.07	2,046,932.09	2,046,975.19	4,077,874.05	4,289,040.57	4,370,913.59	4,480,736.87	4,513,498.37	2
20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,060.00	20,000.00	3
2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	2,026,439.49	4
			6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5
155.58	155.58	492.60	529.70	2,030,943.10	2,242,043.60	2,280,643.60	2,357,576.60	2,357,576.60	6
				485.46	551.48	43,824.50	76,714.78	109,476.28	7
2,788,375.96	2,653,969.94	2,718,281.35	2,699,485.53	2,779,375.18	2,294,445.14	2,197,708.31	2,091,018.63	2,038,513.24	8
1,428,245.25	1,428,245.25	1,428,245.25	1,428,245.25	1,428,245.25					9
400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	10
2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	11
38,200.00	38,200.00	38,200.00	38,200.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	12
50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	13
703,072.63	703,072.63	703,072.63	703,072.63	703,072.63	719,022.62	719,022.62	719,022.62	719,022.62	14
				94,900.00	1,179,127.28	1,179,127.28	1,179,127.28	1,179,127.28	15
516,322.19	379,200.00	379,200.00	379,200.00	379,200.00	279,270.00	179,270.00	79,270.00		16
50,135.89	52,852.06	117,163.47	98,367.65	112,057.30	55,125.24	58,388.41	51,698.73	78,463.34	17
							450.00	450.00	18
91,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	236,758.23	19
50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	20
13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	21
28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	28,658.23	22
	145,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00	145,000.00	23
20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	24
16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	16,100.00	25
3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	26
600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	27
70,550.00	94,653.33	96,353.33	96,353.33	96,353.33	96,353.33	96,353.33	96,353.33	96,353.33	28
70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	70,550.00	29
	22,300.00	23,500.00	23,500.00	23,500.00	23,500.00	23,500.00	23,500.00	23,500.00	30
	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	31
	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00		32
	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	33
		500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00		34
								400.00	35
								500.00	36

^e These certificates are nonproductive, and at present, it is presumed, of no marketable value; but this office has uniformly classed all bonds and securities held by a state, or any of its funds, at their par value, regardless of their actual market value, unless the state had otherwise classed them.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, INCLUDING SCHOOL AND COLLEGE FUNDS, ON HAND, ETC.—Continued.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Leesburg Academy fund.....			\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00
2	State stock, registered.....			2,000.00	2,000.00
3	Coupon bonds, unfunded.....			500.00	500.00
4	New London Academy fund, state stock, registered.....			6,500.00	6,500.00
5	Randolph Macon College fund, state stock, registered.....			19,708.00	19,708.00
6	University of Virginia fund.....			148,600.00	148,600.00
7	State stock, registered.....			48,600.00	48,600.00
8	Consol bonds, funded, registered (Corcoran gift).....			100,000.00	100,000.00
9	Richmond College fund, state stock, registered.....			44,017.19	44,017.19
10	Hall's free school fund, state stock, registered.....			4,800.00	4,800.00
11	Seminary and high school (Alexandria).....			59,900.00	59,900.00
12	State stock, registered.....			31,900.00	31,900.00
13	Stock James River and Kanawha Company.....			28,000.00	28,000.00
14	William and Mary College fund.....			34,900.00	34,900.00
15	State stock, registered.....			23,900.00	23,900.00
16	Stock in Old James River Company.....			11,000.00	11,000.00
17	Union Theological Seminary fund.....			116,995.00	116,995.00
18	State stock, registered.....			116,995.00	116,995.00
19	Coupon bonds, consols.....				
20	School commissioners of Prince William county fund.....			1,400.00	1,400.00
21	Miller Manual Labor School fund, Albemarle county.....			459,834.12	514,154.03
22	Funded consol bonds, registered.....			438,700.00	438,700.00
23	Coupon consol bonds.....				
24	Funded registered bonds, "peeler".....				
25	Funded consols, fractional certificates.....				
26	Registered 3 per cent bonds, 1879.....				
27	Cash.....			21,134.12	75,454.03
28	Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College fund certificates of state debt, act February 26, 1877.....			344,312.00	344,312.00
29	Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute fund certificates of state debt, act February 26, 1877.....			172,156.00	172,156.00
30	State fund, cash.....			19,014.33	25,920.51

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total.....			6,213,109.34	6,413,256.10
2	Virginia state bonds and certificates and arrears in interest.....			3,271,164.58	3,355,514.22
3	West Virginia certificates (nonproductive).....			2,729,512.12	2,729,512.12
4	Old James River Company stock.....			61,000.00	61,000.00
5	James River and Kanawha stock.....			41,100.00	41,100.00
6	Bank stock (no value).....			50,000.00	50,000.00
7	City bonds.....			400.00	400.00
8	Railroad bonds.....				9,400.00
9	Loans to colleges.....			2,000.00	2,000.00
10	Cash.....			57,932.64	164,329.76

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

237

VIRGINIA—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, INCLUDING SCHOOL AND COLLEGE FUNDS, ON HAND, ETC.—Continued.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00	1
2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2
500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	3
6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	4
19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	19,708.00	5
148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	148,600.00	6
48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	48,600.00	7
100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	8
44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	44,017.19	9
4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	4,800.00	10
59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	59,900.00	11
31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	31,900.00	12
28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	28,000.00	13
34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	34,900.00	14
23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	23,900.00	15
11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	16
116,995.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	137,695.00	17
116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	116,995.00	18
20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	20,700.00	19
1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	1,400.00	20
506,373.66	982,443.83	1,083,902.00	1,136,162.52	1,110,561.12	1,108,972.92	1,094,130.06	1,085,410.06	1,069,089.18	21
438,700.00	438,700.00	438,700.00	909,200.00	909,200.00	909,200.00	909,200.00	909,200.00	909,200.00	22
470,500.00	470,500.00	470,500.00	60,300.00	60,300.00	60,300.00	60,300.00	60,300.00	60,300.00	23
60,300.00	60,300.00	60,300.00	68.49	68.49	68.49	68.49	68.49	68.49	24
68.49	68.49	68.49	75,300.00	75,300.00	75,300.00	75,300.00	75,300.00	75,300.00	25
75,300.00	75,300.00	75,300.00	91,294.03	65,692.63	64,104.43	49,261.57	40,541.57	24,220.69	26
67,673.66	12,875.34	39,033.51							27
344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	344,312.00	28
172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	172,156.00	29
480,317.70	551,540.57	1,362,630.03	743,391.51	421,068.87	419,980.74	352,181.22	164,838.63	136,441.93	30

RECAPITULATION.

6,960,358.81	7,563,049.16	8,541,945.22	7,956,214.50	9,719,078.97	9,442,639.12	9,345,132.93	9,152,653.94	9,088,192.47	1
3,439,863.86	4,023,413.49	4,100,413.49	4,100,419.49	6,226,262.59	5,993,415.12	5,932,015.12	5,908,948.12	5,829,678.12	2
2,729,512.12	2,729,512.12	2,729,512.12	2,729,512.12	2,729,512.12	2,745,462.11	2,745,462.11	2,745,462.11	2,745,462.11	3
61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	61,000.00	4
41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	41,100.00	5
50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	50,000.00	6
400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	7
38,200.00	38,200.00	38,200.00	38,200.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	9,500.00	8
2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	9
598,282.83	617,423.55	1,519,319.61	933,582.89	599,304.26	539,761.89	503,655.70	334,243.71	349,052.24	10

WEST VIRGINIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total					\$127,511.48.	(a)
2	Bonded debt					78,511.48	
3	To the school fund	October 29, 1873		6		16,970.00	
4	To the school fund	August 10, 1876		6		35,000.00	
5	To the school fund	September 26, 1873		6		11,000.00	
6	To the school fund	June 13, 1877		6		15,541.48	
7	To the school fund	April 10, 1885		6			
8	To the school fund	June 9, 1886		6			
9	To the school fund	July 1, 1886		6			
10	To the school fund	June 11, 1889		6			
11	Floating debt: Temporary loan from school fund for hos- pital for insane.			6		49,000.00	
12	Sinking fund on hand						
13	Debt less sinking fund					127,511.48	

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.-	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Total			\$657,610.40	(a)
2	School fund			423,988.85	
3	Stock in First National Bank of Fairmont, West Virginia			50,000.00	
4	Stock in Parkersburg National Bank			40,000.00	
5	Stock in National Bank of West Virginia at Wheeling			30,000.00	
6	United States registered Central Pacific railroad bonds			37,000.00	
7	United States registered Union Pacific railroad bonds			55,000.00	
8	United States 5-20 bonds			45,800.00	
9	United States registered 5-20 bonds			18,500.00	
10	West Virginia state bonds			78,511.48	
11	West Virginia temporary loan			49,000.00	
12	Wheeling city bonds				
13	Barbour county bonds				
14	Independent school district of Charleston bonds				
15	Ripley district, Jackson county, bonds				
16	Grafton district, Taylor county, bonds				
17	Cash			20,177.37	
18	State fund, cash			5,783.60	
19	General school fund, cash			227,837.95	
20	Public building fund, cash				

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total			657,610.40	(a)
2	Bank stock			120,000.00	
3	United States bonds			156,300.00	
4	State bonds			78,511.48	
5	State loan			49,000.00	
6	City bonds				
7	County bonds				
8	District bonds				
9	Cash			253,798.92	

a No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

239

WEST VIRGINIA.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$127,511.48	(a)	\$127,511.48	(a)	\$186,511.48	(a)	\$179,511.48	(a)	\$184,511.48	1
78,511.48	-----	78,511.48	-----	137,511.48	-----	130,511.48	-----	135,511.48	2
16,970.00	-----	16,970.00	-----	16,970.00	-----	16,970.00	-----	16,970.00	3
35,000.00	-----	35,000.00	-----	35,000.00	-----	35,000.00	-----	35,000.00	4
11,000.00	-----	11,000.00	-----	11,000.00	-----	11,000.00	-----	11,000.00	5
15,541.48	-----	15,541.48	-----	15,541.48	-----	15,541.48	-----	15,541.48	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	34,000.00	-----	34,000.00	-----	34,000.00	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000.00	-----	18,000.00	-----	8,000.00	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	5,000.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000.00	10
49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
127,511.48	-----	127,511.48	-----	186,511.48	-----	179,511.48	-----	184,511.48	13

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
\$775,763.77	(a)	\$732,210.22	(a)	\$936,513.28	(a)	\$939,248.04	(a)	\$1,071,592.31	1
509,305.11	-----	514,159.33	-----	570,473.18	-----	606,462.08	-----	651,583.79	2
50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	3
40,000.00	-----	40,000.00	-----	40,000.00	-----	40,000.00	-----	40,000.00	4
30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	-----	30,000.00	5
37,000.00	-----	37,000.00	-----	37,000.00	-----	37,000.00	-----	37,000.00	6
55,000.00	-----	55,000.00	-----	55,000.00	-----	55,000.00	-----	55,000.00	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
78,511.48	-----	78,511.48	-----	137,511.48	-----	130,511.48	-----	135,511.48	9
49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	10
100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	11
35,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	12
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30,000.00	-----	43,500.00	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,000.00	-----	10,000.00	14
-----	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	15
34,793.63	-----	4,647.85	-----	1,961.70	-----	4,950.60	-----	31,572.31	16
13,698.32	-----	24,259.74	-----	4,584.58	-----	52,974.80	-----	127,532.13	17
252,760.34	-----	193,791.15	-----	331,057.46	-----	279,811.16	-----	292,476.39	18
-----	-----	-----	-----	30,398.06	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20

RECAPITULATION.

775,763.77	(a)	732,210.22	(a)	936,513.28	(a)	939,248.04	(a)	1,071,592.31	1
120,000.00	-----	120,000.00	-----	120,000.00	-----	120,000.00	-----	120,000.00	2
92,000.00	-----	92,000.00	-----	92,000.00	-----	92,000.00	-----	92,000.00	3
78,511.48	-----	78,511.48	-----	137,511.48	-----	130,511.48	-----	135,511.48	4
49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	-----	49,000.00	5
100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	-----	100,000.00	6
35,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	-----	50,000.00	7
-----	-----	20,000.00	-----	20,000.00	-----	60,000.00	-----	73,500.00	8
301,252.29	-----	222,698.74	-----	368,001.80	-----	337,736.56	-----	451,580.83	9

^b Since the report and verification of this amount of bonded debt by the state auditor and its classification as above it is claimed by Hon. A. B. Fleming, governor of the state, that no bonds for the amount were ever issued, the debt being only a temporary one.

WISCONSIN.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total					\$2,462,048.83	\$2,460,635.24
2	Bonded debt					11,000.00	2,000.00
3	War bonds	May 27, 1861	100	6	1880	9,000.00	
4	War bonds	May 27, 1861	100	6	1886	1,000.00	1,000.00
5	War bonds	April 7, 1862	100	6	1888	1,000.00	1,000.00
6	Floating debt					2,451,048.83	2,458,635.24
7	School fund	June 1, 1866	100	7		1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00
8	University fund	June 1, 1866	100	7		111,000.00	111,000.00
9	Agricultural college fund	Scattering	100	7		51,600.00	60,600.00
10	Normal school fund	June 1, 1866	100	7		515,700.00	515,700.00
11	Delinquent tax fund			(a)		1,943.52	2,126.55
12	Deposit fund			(a)		7,540.20	7,784.45
13	St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad trespass fund			(a)		172,774.71	174,285.29
14	St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad deposit fund			(a)		7,564.60	3,693.85
15	Redemption fund			(a)		30.32	90.12
16	Wisconsin Railroad, Farm and Mortgage Company fund			(a)			
17	Allotment fund			(a)		965.87	965.87
18	School fund, income			(a)		19,229.61	19,689.11
19	Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan canal fund			(a)			
20	Manitowoc and Calumet swamp land fund			(a)			
21	Indemnity land fund			(a)			
22	Sinking fund on hand						
23	Debt less sinking fund					2,462,048.83	2,460,635.24

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	Total			\$4,755,691.47	\$4,678,023.37
2	School fund			2,713,992.55	2,747,843.62
3	State certificates of indebtedness			1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00
4	Dues on certificates of sale			366,141.43	336,547.07
5	Loans to individuals			215,165.67	201,873.18
6	Loans to cities, counties, towns, and districts			460,550.00	615,141.67
7	United States bonds			75,000.00	
8	Cash			34,435.45	31,581.70
9	University fund			224,891.61	226,460.78
10	State certificates of indebtedness			111,000.00	111,000.00
11	Dues on certificates of sale			41,218.99	38,856.99
12	Loans to individuals			27,360.02	18,018.41
13	Loans to cities, counties, towns, and districts			39,500.00	39,500.00
14	United States bonds				
15	Cash			5,812.60	19,085.38
16	Agricultural college fund			264,719.24	267,330.86
17	State certificates of indebtedness			51,600.00	60,600.00
18	Dues on certificates of sale			140,659.70	132,427.70
19	Loans to individuals			22,711.32	15,491.82
20	Loans to cities, counties, towns, and districts			13,500.00	36,000.00
21	United States bonds				
22	Cash			36,248.22	22,811.34
23	Normal school fund			1,053,877.77	1,070,674.11
24	State certificates of indebtedness			515,700.00	515,700.00
25	Dues on certificates of sale			35,468.36	32,374.36
26	Loans to individuals			86,661.16	68,043.24
27	Loans to cities, counties, towns, and districts			392,100.00	423,425.00
28	United States bonds				
29	Cash			23,948.25	31,131.51
30	Drainage fund			14,879.98	14,206.06
31	Certificates of sale			9,830.22	8,925.22
32	Cash			5,049.76	5,280.84

a Rate of interest not stated.

b Account overpaid.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

241

WISCONSIN.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$2,462,019.37	\$2,331,596.86	\$2,321,061.02	\$2,313,648.64	\$2,298,847.76	\$2,316,532.33	\$2,291,890.37	\$2,297,868.27	\$2,295,390.54	1
2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00			2
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00					3
1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00			4
									5
2,460,019.37	2,329,596.86	2,319,061.02	2,311,648.64	2,296,847.76	2,315,532.33	2,290,890.37	2,297,868.27	2,295,390.54	6
1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,563,700.00	1,563,700.00	1,563,700.00	1,563,700.00	7
111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	8
60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	9
515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	10
1,413.35	4,142.18	1,158.18	878.15	844.86	805.34	634.00	948.95	1,113.44	11
8,050.19	9,601.32	10,262.61	10,619.34	10,192.39	9,913.97	10,368.51	10,903.63	10,773.97	12
186,084.88	42,367.07	37,070.68	36,092.79	32,732.92	32,732.92	2,067.46	2,067.46	2,067.46	13
942.52	842.52	742.52	408.02	408.02	408.02	408.02	408.02	408.02	14
107.20	178.92	157.06	419.00	228.31	27.02	4.47	16.75	4.47	15
			5,226.34	4,918.46	4,611.34	4,606.09	4,577.95	4,549.81	16
945.87	945.87	916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	17
12,370.36	21,518.98	18,753.43	6,790.79	63,906.45	14,572.69	19,869.57	26,469.92	23,997.78	18
105.00									19
			297.67	512.71	544.49	559.05	559.05	559.05	20
						456.66			21
									22
2,462,019.37	2,331,596.86	2,321,061.02	2,313,648.64	2,298,847.76	2,316,532.33	2,291,890.37	2,297,868.27	2,295,390.54	23

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1879 TO 1889, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$1,905,837.10	\$4,985,996.28	\$5,534,158.98	\$5,807,276.03	\$5,361,695.19	\$5,568,778.22	\$5,331,108.12	\$5,596,944.76	\$5,625,767.78	1
2,790,213.81	2,813,045.58	2,886,603.86	2,932,104.83	2,953,528.58	3,015,409.47	3,055,584.00	3,117,515.70	3,140,040.94	2
1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,562,700.00	1,563,700.00	1,563,700.00	1,563,700.00	1,563,700.00	3
311,393.33	271,517.81	250,722.88	225,767.24	206,617.63	191,881.66	184,314.24	170,212.12	158,593.34	4
193,785.30	182,175.55	178,137.92	176,337.48	184,835.02	186,616.28	167,798.10	163,988.46	181,384.42	5
569,766.31	538,884.84	791,555.00	943,807.44	879,586.50	1,030,920.47	978,173.92	1,068,373.27	1,046,211.48	6
	250,000.00	105,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00				7
152,568.87	7,767.35	21,511.94	18,492.67	114,789.43	37,291.06	161,597.74	151,241.85	190,151.70	8
226,796.86	228,438.83	228,636.06	228,027.99	228,174.74	228,550.48	228,908.25	229,583.50	229,602.48	9
111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	111,000.00	10
35,276.24	31,932.24	27,271.24	24,755.24	23,141.24	20,926.00	19,179.00	17,654.00	16,167.00	11
11,166.80	7,540.20	6,404.08	9,154.06	7,531.71	5,072.35	3,259.47	2,687.89	1,781.32	12
38,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	31,000.00	31,000.00	31,000.00	61,000.00	59,000.00	59,000.00	13
31,353.82	2,966.39	5,960.74	6881.31	2,501.79	37,552.13	34,469.78	39,241.61	41,654.16	14
271,939.81	279,689.84	285,074.24	287,031.86	296,770.88	297,350.75	301,216.72	301,738.98	301,804.17	15
60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	60,600.00	16
124,607.00	112,848.00	106,614.00	99,304.00	99,510.00	93,223.00	82,890.00	78,453.00	75,046.00	17
11,867.01	9,770.70	7,420.66	4,776.22	2,767.48	1,418.74	450.00			18
39,500.00	56,166.67	66,333.34	77,285.00	77,570.00	93,356.00	84,442.00	87,728.00	94,014.00	19
35,365.80	5,304.47	2893.76	66.64	11,323.40	38,753.01	72,834.72	74,957.98	72,144.17	20
1,098,466.76	1,165,041.20	1,263,236.18	1,305,023.74	1,341,894.08	1,406,930.92	1,493,958.16	1,543,911.68	1,593,992.28	21
515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	515,700.00	22
28,372.36	25,197.00	24,762.00	23,694.00	22,623.00	21,547.00	19,359.50	17,067.50	16,447.50	23
53,643.33	46,664.58	46,088.66	44,498.36	42,118.39	36,164.92	29,826.14	26,727.02	21,926.90	24
394,050.00	358,510.00	427,320.00	532,680.00	642,540.00	782,328.56	852,017.62	899,199.06	919,169.15	25
106,701.07	201,000.00	204,000.00	174,000.00	74,000.00	43,000.00				26
20,447.17	17,969.62	45,365.52	14,451.38	44,912.69	8,190.44	77,054.90	85,218.10	120,748.73	27
									28
									29
									30
8,109.22	7,155.00	6,555.00	6,252.00	5,983.00	5,603.00	4,756.00	4,152.00	3,870.00	31
12,337.95	48,808.29	122,152.17	48,619.82	10,608.22	65,288.99	87,183.80	49,035.54	40,524.74	32

c Overdrawn balance.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

	CHARACTER OF SECURITIES.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Rate of interest.	September 30, 1879.	September 30, 1880.
1	School fund income, cash .....	.....	.....	\$19,229.61	\$19,689.11
2	Delinquent tax fund, cash .....	.....	.....	1,943.52	2,126.55
3	Deposit fund, cash .....	.....	.....	7,540.20	7,784.45
4	St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad trespass fund, cash .....	.....	.....	172,774.71	174,285.29
5	St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad deposit fund, cash .....	.....	.....	7,564.60	3,693.85
6	Redemption fund, cash .....	.....	.....	30.32	90.12
7	Wisconsin Railroad, Farm and Mortgage Land Company fund, cash .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Allotment fund, cash .....	.....	.....	965.87	965.87
9	Sturgeon bay and Lake Michigan canal fund, cash .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Manitowoc and Calumet swamp land fund, cash .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Indemnity land fund, cash .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	General fund, cash .....	.....	.....	273,281.49	142,872.70

RECAPITULATION.

1	Total .....	.....	.....	4,755,691.47	4,678,023.37
2	State certificates of indebtedness .....	.....	.....	2,241,000.00	2,250,000.00
3	Dues on certificates of sale .....	.....	.....	593,318.70	549,131.34
4	Loans to individuals .....	.....	.....	351,898.17	303,426.65
5	Loans to cities, counties, towns, and districts .....	.....	.....	905,650.00	1,114,066.67
6	United States bonds .....	.....	.....	75,000.00	.....
7	Cash .....	.....	.....	588,824.60	461,398.71

a Overdrawn balance.

WYOMING.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

	FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authoriza- tion act.	Issue price per 100.	Rate of interest.	Date of maturity.	September 30, 1880.	September 30, 1881.
1	Bonded debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	<i>a</i> \$17,000.00	(<i>b</i>)
2	Building capitol .....	.....	.....	(<i>c</i>)	.....	.....	.....
3	Building university .....	.....	.....	(<i>c</i>)	.....	.....	.....
4	Building insane asylum .....	.....	.....	(<i>c</i>)	.....	.....	.....
5	Public buildings .....	.....	.....	(<i>c</i>)	.....	.....	.....
6	Sinking fund on hand .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Debt less sinking fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,000.00	.....

a Tenth Census Reports, volume VII.*b* No report.

STATE DEBT IN DETAIL.

243

WISCONSIN—Continued.

CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS ON HAND AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ETC.—Continued.

September 30, 1881.	September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	
\$12,370.36	\$21,518.98	\$18,753.43	\$6,790.79	^a \$3,906.45	\$14,572.69	\$19,869.57	\$26,469.92	\$23,997.78	1
1,413.35	4,142.18	1,158.18	878.15	844.86	805.34	634.00	948.95	1,113.44	2
8,050.19	9,601.32	10,262.61	10,619.34	10,192.39	9,913.97	10,368.51	10,903.63	10,773.97	3
186,084.88	42,367.07	37,070.68	36,092.79	32,732.92	32,732.92	2,067.46	2,067.46	2,067.46	4
942.52	842.52	742.52	408.02	408.02	408.02	408.02	408.02	408.02	5
107.20	178.92	157.06	419.00	228.31	27.02	4.47	16.75	4.47	6
945.87	945.87	916.54	5,226.34	4,918.46	4,611.34	4,606.09	4,577.95	4,549.81	7
105.00			916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	916.54	8
			297.67	512.71	544.49	559.05	559.05	559.05	9
287,953.32	364,220.68	672,840.45	938,567.15	477,887.93	485,112.28	119,610.82	304,139.09	271,542.63	10
						456.66			11
									12

RECAPITULATION.

4,905,837.10	4,985,996.28	5,534,158.98	5,807,276.03	5,361,695.19	5,568,778.22	5,331,108.12	5,596,944.76	5,625,767.78	1
2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00	2,251,000.00	2,251,000.00	2,251,000.00	2,251,000.00	2
507,758.15	448,650.08	415,925.12	379,772.48	357,874.87	333,180.66	310,498.74	287,538.62	270,123.84	3
270,462.44	246,151.03	238,051.32	234,766.12	237,252.60	229,272.29	201,333.71	193,403.37	205,092.64	4
1,041,316.31	978,561.51	1,310,208.34	1,584,772.44	1,630,696.50	1,937,605.03	1,975,633.54	2,114,300.33	2,118,394.63	5
	536,000.00	407,000.00	277,000.00	177,000.00	81,000.00				6
836,300.20	526,633.66	912,974.20	1,080,964.99	708,871.22	736,720.24	592,642.13	750,702.44	781,156.67	7

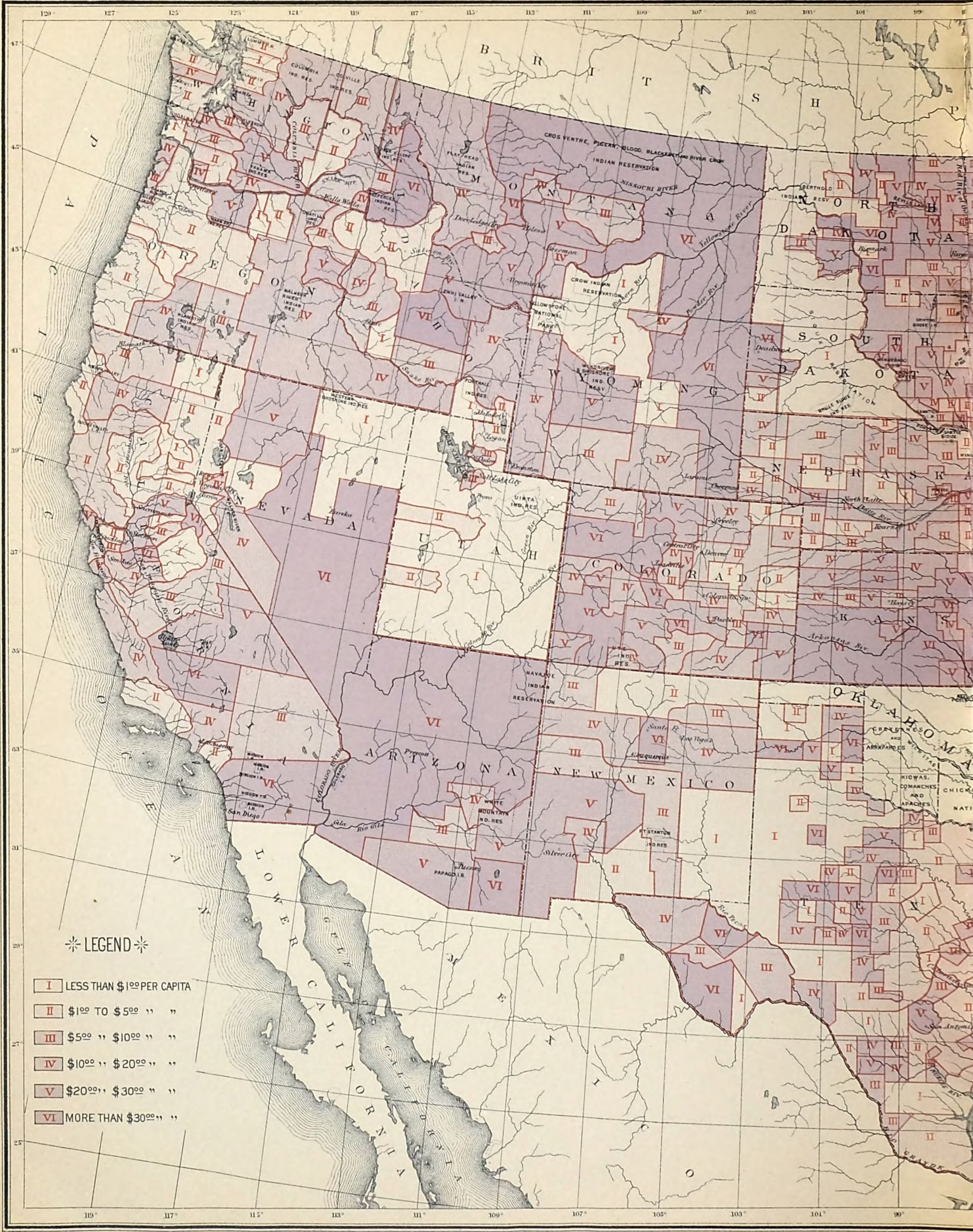
WYOMING.

DEBT OUTSTANDING AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR FROM 1880 TO 1890, INCLUSIVE.

September 30, 1882.	September 30, 1883.	September 30, 1884.	September 30, 1885.	September 30, 1886.	September 30, 1887.	September 30, 1888.	September 30, 1889.	September 30, 1890.	
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	\$320,000.00	1
								150,000.00	2
								50,000.00	3
								30,000.00	4
								90,000.00	5
									6
								320,000.00	7

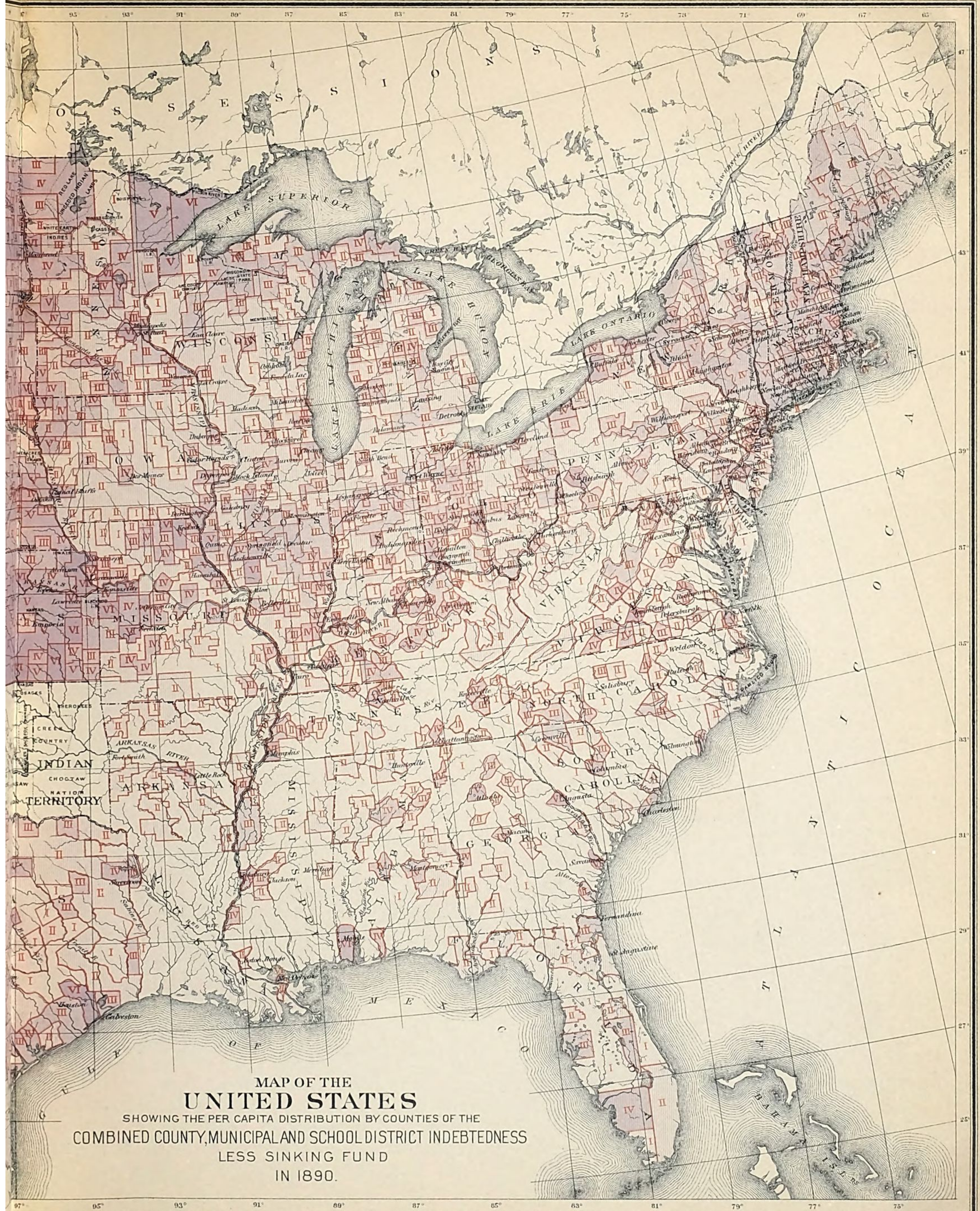
^c Rate of interest not stated.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.



✱ LEGEND ✱

- I LESS THAN \$1⁰⁰ PER CAPITA
- II \$1⁰⁰ TO \$5⁰⁰ " "
- III \$5⁰⁰ " \$10⁰⁰ " "
- IV \$10⁰⁰ " \$20⁰⁰ " "
- V \$20⁰⁰ " \$30⁰⁰ " "
- VI MORE THAN \$30⁰⁰ " "



COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

SUMMARY OF COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS, TO WHICH IS ADDED SCHOOL DISTRICT INDEBTEDNESS.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$6,517,671	\$5,636,780	\$1,433,321	\$5,084,350	.....	1,513,017	1,202,505	\$4.31	\$4.46
Autauga.....						13,330	13,108		
Baldwin.....		4,000				8,941	8,603		0.46
Barbour.....	157,000	183,400	87,000	70,000		34,098	33,979	4.50	5.40
Bibb.....						13,824	9,487		
Blount.....	15,710	4,000	15,710			21,927	15,369	0.72	0.26
Bullock.....	35,906			35,906		27,063	29,066	1.33	
Butler.....		4,500				21,641	19,649		0.23
Calhoun.....	273,100	14,800	7,100	266,000		33,335	19,591	8.07	0.76
Chambers.....	15,000	300,000	15,000			26,310	23,440	0.57	12.80
Cherokee.....	4,500		4,500			20,459	19,108	0.22	
Chilton.....						14,549	10,793		
Choctaw.....						17,526	15,731		
Clarke.....						22,624	17,806		
Clay.....		3,000				15,765	12,938		0.23
Cleburne.....		2,400				13,218	10,976		0.22
Coffee.....		5,750				12,170	8,119		0.71
Colbert.....	67,500	1,790		67,500		20,189	16,153	3.34	0.11
Conecuh.....	3,000	3,362	3,000			14,594	12,605	0.21	0.27
Coosa.....						15,906	15,113		
Covington.....	1,800	3,000	1,800			7,536	5,639	0.24	0.53
Crenshaw.....	3,540	3,600	3,540			15,425	11,726	0.23	0.31
Cullman.....	21	3,860	21			13,479	6,355		0.61
Dale.....	4,800		4,800			17,225	12,677	0.28	
Dallas.....	579,000	421,600	37,000	542,000		49,350	48,433	11.73	8.70
Dekalb.....		3,000				21,106	12,675		0.24
Elmore.....	4,150	3,000	4,150			21,732	17,502	0.19	0.17
Escambia.....	4,750	5,383	3,500	1,250		8,666	5,719	0.55	0.94
Etowah.....	45,000	7,500		45,000		21,926	15,398	2.05	0.49
Fayette.....		2,000				12,823	10,135		0.20
Franklin.....	2,400	1,500	2,400			10,681	9,155	0.22	0.16
Geneva.....	400	3,847	400			10,690	4,342	0.04	0.89
Greene.....		50,900				22,007	21,931		2.32
Hale.....	34,600	73,560	25,600	9,000		27,501	26,553	1.26	2.77
Henry.....	10,000		10,000			24,847	18,761	0.40	
Jackson.....		2,985				28,026	25,114		0.12
Jefferson.....	1,135,000	42,454	475,000	660,000		88,501	23,272	12.82	1.82
Lamar.....		8,700				14,187	12,142		0.72
Lauderdale.....	73,500	15,700	23,500	50,000		23,739	21,035	3.10	0.75
Lawrence.....		320				20,725	21,392		0.01
Lee.....	70,900	296,830	70,900			28,694	27,262	2.47	10.89
Limestone.....		1,000				21,201	21,600		0.05
Lowndes.....		1,000				31,550	31,176		0.03
Macon.....						18,439	17,371		
Madison.....	144,462	145,800	106,000	38,462		38,119	37,625	3.79	3.88
Marengo.....	8,000			8,000		33,095	30,890	0.24	
Marion.....		672				11,347	9,364		0.07
Marshall.....		250				18,935	14,585		0.02
Mobile.....	2,626,691	2,946,250	337,000	2,289,691		51,587	48,653	50.92	60.56
Monroe.....		7,000				18,990	17,091		0.41
Montgomery.....	757,050	607,200	35,000	722,050		56,172	52,356	13.48	11.60
Morgan.....	82,391			82,391		24,089	16,428	3.42	
Perry.....	11,000	9,000		11,000		29,332	30,741	0.38	0.29
Pickens.....	68,000	106,000	68,000			22,470	21,479	3.03	4.94
Pike.....	30,000	116,000		30,000		24,423	20,640	1.23	5.62
Randolph.....	15,000	102,300	15,000			17,219	16,575	0.87	6.17
Russell.....		7,555				24,093	24,837		0.30
St. Clair.....		4,000				17,353	14,462		0.28
Shelby.....						20,886	17,236	0.05	
Sumter.....	1,100			1,100		29,574	28,728		0.28
Talladega.....	60,000	7,912		60,000		29,346	23,360	2.04	
Tallapoosa.....									
Tuscaloosa.....	45,000	91,000	45,000			25,460	23,401	1.77	3.89
Walker.....	95,000	4,000		95,000		30,352	24,957	3.13	0.16
Washington.....	25,600	850	25,600			16,078	9,479	1.59	0.09
Wilcox.....						7,935	4,538		
Winston.....	6,800		6,800			30,816	31,828	0.22	
		2,250				6,552	4,253		0.53

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ARIZONA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$2,180,812	\$377,501	\$1,954,414	\$200,165	\$26,233	59,620	40,440	\$36.58	\$9.33
Apache	155,000	.....	155,000	.....	.....	4,281	5,283	36.21	.....
Cochise	269,287	.....	231,056	31,675	6,556	6,938	.....	38.81	.....
Gila	31,040	.....	31,000	.....	40	2,021	.....	15.36	.....
Graham	153,701	.....	153,701	.....	.....	5,670	.....	27.11	.....
Maricopa	346,387	76,394	284,000	52,000	10,387	10,986	5,689	31.53	13.43
Mohave	105,000	23,253	105,000	.....	.....	1,444	1,190	72.71	19.54
Pima	353,028	65,284	313,288	30,490	9,250	12,673	17,006	27.86	3.84
Pinal	33,263	.....	33,263	.....	.....	4,251	3,044	7.82	.....
Yavapai	610,795	152,570	524,795	86,000	.....	8,685	5,013	70.33	30.43
Yuma	123,311	60,000	123,311	.....	.....	2,671	3,215	46.17	18.66

ARKANSAS.

Total	2,157,027	3,944,168	1,559,497	580,041	17,489	1,128,179	802,525	1.91	4.91
Arkansas .....	.....	20,002	.....	.....	.....	11,432	8,038	.....	2.49
Ashley	10,967	6,609	10,876	91	.....	13,295	10,156	0.82	0.65
Baxter .....	.....	3,846	.....	.....	.....	8,527	6,004	.....	0.64
Benton	12,177	475	9,000	450	2,727	27,716	20,328	0.44	0.02
Boone	10,295	14,400	10,295	.....	.....	15,816	12,146	0.65	1.19
Bradley	3,196	.....	3,196	.....	.....	7,972	6,285	0.40	.....
Calhoun	131	2,200	131	.....	.....	7,267	5,671	0.02	0.39
Carroll	74,223	6,916	23,576	50,647	.....	17,288	13,337	4.29	0.52
Chicot	210,000	316,314	^a 210,000	.....	.....	11,419	10,117	18.39	31.27
Clark	50,000	243,003	50,000	.....	.....	20,997	15,771	2.38	15.41
Clay	1,560	2,000	1,450	110	.....	12,200	7,213	0.13	0.28
Cleburne	140	.....	.....	140	.....	7,884	.....	0.02	.....
Cleveland (b)	20,640	15,000	20,640	.....	.....	11,362	8,370	1.82	1.79
Columbia	10,200	481	10,000	200	.....	19,893	14,090	0.51	0.03
Conway	7,647	55,656	7,328	.....	319	19,459	12,755	0.39	4.36
Craighead	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	12,025	7,037	0.83	.....
Crawford	14,400	32,684	.....	6,400	8,000	21,714	14,740	0.66	2.22
Crittenden	98	30,477	.....	.....	98	13,940	9,415	0.01	3.24
Cross	15,241	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,693	5,050	.....	3.02
Dallas	5,811	11,138	4,822	.....	989	9,296	6,505	0.63	1.71
Desha	8,032	13,450	8,032	.....	.....	10,324	8,973	0.78	1.50
Drew	4,000	5,000	4,000	.....	.....	17,352	12,231	0.23	0.41
Faulkner	16,865	41,566	16,865	.....	.....	18,342	12,786	0.92	3.25
Franklin	2,382	32,458	2,382	.....	.....	19,934	14,951	0.12	2.17
Fulton	13,723	6,014	12,223	1,500	.....	10,984	6,720	1.25	0.89
Garland	42,812	21,264	4,788	37,000	1,024	15,328	9,023	2.79	2.36
Grant .....	.....	3,985	.....	.....	.....	7,786	6,185	.....	0.64
Greene .....	.....	8,033	.....	.....	.....	12,908	7,480	.....	1.07
Hempstead	2,642	22,184	.....	2,642	.....	22,796	19,015	0.12	1.17
Hot Spring .....	.....	32,000	.....	.....	.....	11,603	7,775	.....	4.12
Howard	4,647	22,194	4,647	.....	.....	13,789	9,917	0.34	2.24
Independence	150	347	.....	.....	150	21,961	18,086	0.01	0.02
Izard .....	.....	8,480	.....	.....	.....	13,038	10,857	.....	0.78
Jackson	5,675	2,374	.....	5,675	.....	15,179	10,877	0.37	0.22
Jefferson	111,000	327,500	80,000	31,000	.....	40,881	22,386	2.72	14.63
Johnson	980	36,570	980	.....	.....	16,758	11,565	0.06	3.16
Lafayette	510	13,312	510	.....	.....	7,700	5,730	0.07	2.32
Lawrence	1,350	4,434	1,350	.....	.....	12,984	8,782	0.10	0.50
Lee	70,150	81,361	70,000	150	.....	18,886	13,288	3.71	6.12
Lincoln	17,763	25,569	17,763	.....	.....	10,255	9,255	1.73	2.76
Little River	1,540	39,392	1,355	.....	185	8,903	6,404	0.17	6.15
Logan	9,625	12,500	9,625	.....	.....	20,774	14,885	0.46	0.84
Lonoke	6,290	33,176	6,000	.....	290	19,263	12,146	0.33	2.73
Madison	17,000	8,071	17,000	.....	.....	17,402	11,455	0.98	0.70
Marion	12,250	9,636	12,000	250	.....	10,390	7,907	1.18	1.22
Miller	2,000	19,494	.....	2,000	.....	14,714	9,919	0.14	1.97
Mississippi	36,587	13,011	36,587	.....	.....	11,635	7,332	3.14	1.77
Monroe	56,301	153,037	56,301	.....	.....	15,336	9,574	3.67	15.98
Montgomery	5,551	9,930	5,551	.....	.....	7,923	5,729	0.70	1.73
Nevada	27,000	13,583	27,000	.....	.....	14,832	12,959	1.82	1.05
Newton	10,610	9,174	10,610	.....	.....	9,950	6,120	1.07	1.50
Onachita	36,150	52,061	.....	36,150	.....	17,033	11,758	2.12	4.43
Perry	14,217	13,102	14,217	.....	.....	5,538	3,872	2.57	3.38
Phillips	237,000	498,000	102,000	135,000	.....	25,341	21,262	9.35	23.42
Pike	7,019	3,500	7,013	.....	6	8,537	6,345	0.82	0.55
Poinsett	1,500	47,480	1,500	.....	.....	4,272	2,192	0.35	21.66
Polk	19,900	8,500	19,900	.....	.....	9,283	5,857	2.14	1.45
Pope	219	23,036	.....	.....	219	19,458	14,322	0.01	1.61
Prairie	3,033	250	1,500	.....	1,533	11,374	8,435	0.27	0.03
Pulaski	600,362	971,521	360,000	240,362	.....	47,329	32,616	12.68	29.79

^a Issued in compromise of outstanding debt January 30, 1890.^b Formerly Dorsey county.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

249

ARKANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Randolph	\$16,004	\$31,238	\$15,655	.....	\$349	14,485	11,724	\$1.10	\$2.66
St. Francis	43,413	57,007	42,429	\$884	100	13,543	8,389	3.21	6.80
Saline	2,317	5,892	2,317	.....	.....	11,311	8,953	0.20	0.66
Scott	20,101	6,700	20,101	.....	.....	12,635	9,174	1.59	0.73
Searcy	31,600	4,357	30,000	100	1,500	9,664	7,278	3.27	0.60
Sebastian	26,290	77,377	24,600	2,290	.....	33,200	19,560	0.79	3.96
Sevier	2,314	5,000	2,314	.....	.....	10,072	6,192	0.23	0.81
Sharp	4,216	10,412	4,216	.....	.....	10,418	9,047	0.40	1.15
Stone	13,105	8,966	13,105	.....	.....	7,043	5,089	1.86	1.76
Union	11,980	33,433	11,980	.....	.....	14,977	13,419	0.80	2.49
Van Buren .....	.....	16,194	.....	.....	.....	8,567	9,565	.....	1.69
Washington	120,863	185,925	93,863	27,000	.....	32,024	23,844	3.77	7.80
White .....	.....	17,812	.....	.....	.....	22,946	17,794	.....	1.00
Woodruff .....	.....	25,325	.....	.....	.....	14,009	8,646	.....	2.93
Yell	16,504	35,539	16,504	.....	.....	18,015	13,852	0.92	2.57

CALIFORNIA.

Total	13,047,134	13,449,224	5,379,403	7,162,922	504,809	1,208,130	864,694	10.80	15.55
Alameda	805,374	1,216,948	116,158	656,216	33,000	93,864	62,976	8.58	19.32
Alpine	25,274	22,470	25,274	.....	.....	667	539	37.89	41.69
Amador	3,036	76,504	2,736	.....	300	10,320	11,384	0.29	6.72
Butte	61,000	147,560	61,000	.....	.....	17,939	18,721	3.40	7.88
Calaveras	81,077	151,802	81,077	.....	.....	8,882	9,094	9.13	16.69
Colusa	23,764	54,036	.....	13,500	10,264	14,640	13,118	1.62	4.12
Contra Costa	20,150	94,847	18,400	.....	1,750	13,515	12,525	1.49	7.57
Del Norte	13,782	7,556	9,000	.....	4,782	2,592	2,584	5.32	2.92
Eldorado	173,150	213,916	173,000	.....	150	9,232	10,683	18.76	20.02
Fresno	261,311	39,311	95,000	166,311	.....	32,026	9,478	8.16	4.15
Humboldt	90,162	154,310	90,162	.....	.....	23,469	15,512	3.84	9.95
Inyo	78,900	82,588	70,500	.....	8,400	3,544	2,928	22.26	28.21
Kern	520,000	105,519	20,000	500,000	.....	9,808	5,601	53.02	18.84
Lake	55,483	82,117	47,800	.....	7,683	7,101	6,596	7.81	12.45
Lassen	6,471	19,230	.....	.....	6,471	4,239	3,340	1.53	5.76
Los Angeles	1,396,393	1,003,588	721,660	674,733	.....	101,454	33,381	13.76	30.06
Marin	296,000	354,806	287,000	9,000	.....	13,072	11,324	22.64	31.33
Mariposa	127	26,162	.....	.....	127	3,787	4,339	0.03	6.03
Mendocino	159,384	162,237	159,384	.....	.....	17,612	12,800	9.05	12.67
Merced	129,300	156,822	128,900	.....	400	8,085	5,656	15.99	27.73
Modoc .....	.....	14,079	.....	.....	.....	4,986	4,399	.....	3.20
Mono	20,000	43,900	20,000	.....	.....	2,002	7,499	9.99	5.85
Monterey	211,350	148,087	190,000	21,350	.....	18,637	11,302	11.34	13.10
Napa	133,000	366,520	133,000	.....	.....	16,411	13,235	8.10	27.69
Nevada	14,100	41,868	8,100	.....	6,000	17,369	20,823	0.81	2.01
Orange	28,300	.....	.....	28,300	.....	13,589	.....	2.08	.....
Placer	34,672	807	23,470	7,202	4,000	15,101	14,232	2.30	0.06
Plumas	48,969	63,069	48,969	.....	.....	4,933	6,180	9.93	10.21
Sacramento	1,556,400	1,548,543	660,500	895,900	.....	40,339	34,390	38.58	45.03
San Benito	44,819	39,721	36,819	8,000	.....	6,412	5,584	6.99	7.11
San Bernardino	253,637	27,004	15,987	.....	237,650	25,497	7,786	9.95	3.47
San Diego	1,149,967	288,015	290,949	859,018	.....	34,987	8,618	32.87	33.42
San Francisco (a)	747,627	3,059,285	.....	747,627	.....	298,997	233,959	2.50	13.08
San Joaquin	621,000	682,658	213,000	408,000	.....	28,629	24,349	21.69	28.04
San Luis Obispo	185,770	209,135	153,020	16,000	16,750	16,072	9,142	11.56	22.88
San Mateo	79,275	161,713	78,000	.....	1,275	10,087	8,609	7.86	18.65
Santa Barbara	77,672	112,326	9,000	13,872	54,800	15,754	9,513	4.93	11.81
Santa Clara	716,025	419,083	261,500	429,500	25,025	48,005	35,039	14.92	11.96
Santa Cruz	497,521	247,121	158,000	338,060	1,461	19,270	12,802	25.82	19.30
Shasta	154,701	84,034	115,692	30,000	9,009	12,133	9,492	12.75	8.85
Sierra	21,600	23,429	20,900	.....	700	5,051	6,623	4.28	3.54
Siskiyou	65,155	57,054	60,055	5,100	.....	12,163	8,610	5.36	6.63
Solano	155,656	304,566	62,951	69,455	23,250	20,946	18,475	7.43	16.49
Sonoma	310,788	367,050	268,000	38,288	4,500	32,721	25,926	9.50	14.16
Stanislaus	684,343	70,412	25,000	659,343	.....	10,040	8,751	68.16	8.05
Sutter	11,000	29,898	11,000	.....	.....	5,469	5,159	2.01	5.80
Tehama	86,240	125,805	82,540	.....	3,700	9,916	9,301	8.70	13.53
Trinity	56,400	109,383	56,400	.....	.....	3,719	4,099	15.17	21.88
Tulare	549,160	163,916	83,000	451,660	14,500	24,574	11,281	22.35	14.53
Tuolumne .....	.....	29,122	.....	.....	.....	6,082	7,848	.....	3.71
Ventura	43,500	43,140	14,000	29,500	.....	10,071	5,073	4.32	8.50
Yolo	62,062	102,190	61,500	.....	562	12,684	11,772	4.89	8.68
Yuba	226,287	293,962	111,000	115,287	.....	9,636	11,284	23.48	26.05

a Under city control.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$7,811,176	\$3,481,404	\$4,601,588	\$2,955,962	\$253,626	412,198	194,327	\$18.95	\$17.92
Arapahoe	754,126	870,050	61,681	692,445	.....	132,135	38,644	5.71	22.51
Archuleta	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	826	.....	19.37	.....
Baca	33,800	.....	30,000	3,800	.....	1,479	.....	22.85	.....
Bent	114,000	62,000	104,000	30,000	.....	1,313	1,654	102.06	37.48
Boulder	310,447	289,578	205,512	102,000	2,935	14,082	9,723	22.05	29.78
Chaffee	395,240	34,127	351,300	42,240	1,700	6,612	6,512	59.78	5.24
Cheyenne .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	534	.....	.....	.....
Clear Creek	78,468	49,891	66,068	12,000	400	7,184	7,823	10.92	6.38
Conejos	154,240	800	130,000	15,550	8,690	7,193	5,605	21.44	0.14
Costilla	26,830	7,000	22,800	.....	4,030	3,491	2,879	7.69	2.43
Custer	91,540	40,121	69,308	7,851	14,381	2,970	8,080	30.82	4.97
Delta	68,703	.....	49,007	16,525	3,171	2,534	.....	27.11	.....
Dolores	94,822	.....	82,542	12,280	.....	1,498	.....	63.30	.....
Douglas	18,000	3,500	18,000	.....	.....	3,006	2,486	5.99	1.41
Eagle	120,985	.....	120,985	.....	.....	3,725	.....	32.48	.....
Elbert .....	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	1,856	1,708	.....	0.06
El Paso	418,170	112,300	.....	411,000	7,170	21,239	7,949	19.69	14.13
Fremont	216,274	29,639	108,839	101,335	6,100	9,156	4,735	23.62	6.26
Garfield	212,603	.....	180,903	30,000	1,700	4,478	.....	47.48	.....
Gilpin	117,029	134,085	31,984	83,270	1,775	5,867	6,489	19.95	20.66
Grand	40,000	1,000	40,000	.....	.....	604	417	66.23	2.40
Gunnison	73,175	28,000	22,767	50,408	.....	4,359	8,235	16.79	3.40
Hinsdale	167,679	121,922	137,607	30,072	.....	862	1,487	194.52	81.99
Huerfano	35,415	10,951	35,000	.....	415	6,882	4,124	5.15	2.66
Jefferson	242,653	226,789	150,466	70,687	21,500	8,450	6,804	28.72	33.33
Kiowa	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	1,243	.....	12.87	.....
Kit Carson	4,359	.....	.....	4,359	.....	2,472	.....	1.76	.....
Lake	332,991	351,898	111,384	221,607	.....	14,663	23,563	22.71	14.93
La Plata	263,150	23,315	108,000	135,500	19,650	5,509	1,110	47.77	21.00
Larimer	289,575	13,300	70,000	181,675	37,900	9,712	4,892	29.82	2.72
Las Animas	311,355	116,950	185,140	110,000	16,215	17,208	8,903	18.09	13.14
Lincoln	5,043	.....	5,043	.....	.....	689	.....	7.32	.....
Logan	10,702	.....	10,000	.....	702	3,070	.....	3.49	.....
Mesa	80,318	.....	79,400	.....	918	4,260	.....	18.85	.....
Montezuma	43,071	.....	42,471	.....	600	1,529	.....	28.17	.....
Montrose	222,079	.....	170,794	50,000	1,285	3,980	.....	55.80	.....
Morgan	29,500	.....	6,000	9,500	14,000	1,601	.....	18.43	.....
Otero	39,685	.....	23,000	6,685	10,000	4,192	.....	9.47	.....
Ouray	331,110	1,075	267,260	46,300	17,550	6,510	2,669	50.86	0.40
Park	28,719	13,300	15,871	12,848	.....	3,548	3,970	8.09	3.35
Phillips	569	.....	.....	569	.....	2,642	.....	0.22	.....
Pitkin	355,643	.....	345,143	10,500	.....	8,929	.....	39.83	.....
Prowers	57,957	.....	35,175	22,500	282	1,969	.....	29.43	.....
Pueblo	773,684	745,760	481,260	292,000	424	31,491	7,617	24.57	97.91
Rio Blanco	41,000	.....	41,000	.....	.....	1,200	.....	34.17	.....
Rio Grande	75,200	75,067	67,900	7,300	.....	3,451	1,944	21.79	38.61
Routt	17,143	24,467	17,000	.....	143	2,369	140	7.24	174.76
Saguache	97,301	8,765	93,100	3,393	808	3,313	1,973	29.37	4.44
San Juan	180,909	50,000	178,700	2,209	.....	1,572	1,087	115.08	46.00
San Miguel	114,338	.....	98,297	15,844	197	2,909	.....	39.30	.....
Sedgwick	9,495	.....	1,981	.....	7,514	1,293	.....	7.34	.....
Summit	98,438	15,950	85,900	10,938	1,600	1,906	5,459	51.65	2.92
Washington	14,500	.....	.....	.....	14,500	2,301	.....	6.30	.....
Weld	119,672	19,700	.....	95,200	24,472	11,736	5,646	10.20	3.49
Yuma	27,471	.....	11,000	10,500	5,971	2,596	.....	10.58	.....

CONNECTICUT.

Total	19,963,278	17,034,061	30,547	18,322,371	1,610,360	746,258	622,700	26.75	27.36
Fairfield	3,878,947	2,356,139	.....	3,714,290	164,657	150,081	112,042	25.85	21.03
Hartford	5,134,504	5,152,748	21,000	4,610,755	502,749	147,180	125,382	34.89	41.10
Litchfield	720,160	832,601	.....	705,570	14,590	53,542	52,044	13.45	16.00
Middlesex	2,067,768	2,295,794	.....	1,970,443	97,325	39,524	35,589	52.32	64.51
New Haven	4,520,226	3,450,713	.....	3,925,759	594,467	209,058	156,523	21.62	22.05
New London	2,727,416	2,365,862	.....	2,549,450	177,966	76,634	73,152	35.59	32.34
Tolland	350,042	340,833	47	321,974	28,021	25,081	24,112	13.96	14.14
Windham	564,215	239,371	9,500	524,130	30,585	45,158	43,856	12.49	5.46

DELAWARE.

Total	2,031,511	1,465,835	618,400	1,413,111	.....	168,493	146,608	12.06	10.00
Kent	92,111	40,358	46,500	45,611	.....	32,664	32,874	2.82	1.23
Newcastle	1,921,400	1,402,820	559,900	1,361,500	.....	97,182	77,716	19.77	18.05
Sussex	18,000	22,657	12,000	6,000	.....	38,647	36,018	0.47	0.63

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

251

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,144,706	\$1,491,629	\$334,658	\$810,048	.....	391,422	269,493	\$2.92	\$5.53
Alachua	24,177	36,813	9,200	14,977	.....	22,934	16,462	1.05	2.24
Baker	6,468	2,700	6,000	468	.....	3,333	2,303	1.94	1.17
Bradford	14,675	800	14,675	.....	.....	7,516	6,112	1.95	0.13
Brevard .....	.....	2,800	.....	.....	.....	3,401	1,478	.....	1.89
Calhoun	2,235	1,000	2,235	.....	.....	1,681	1,580	1.33	0.63
Citrus .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,394	.....	.....	.....
Clay	2,238	1,200	.....	2,238	.....	5,154	2,838	0.43	0.42
Columbia	25,000	2,809	25,000	.....	.....	12,877	9,589	1.94	0.29
Dade	1,000	1,005	1,000	.....	.....	861	257	1.16	3.91
De Soto	1,919	.....	.....	1,919	.....	4,944	.....	0.39	.....
Duval	235,000	290,866	.....	235,000	.....	26,800	19,431	8.77	14.97
Escambia	272,000	768,954	9,000	263,000	.....	20,188	12,156	13.47	63.26
Franklin	5,000	2,400	.....	5,000	.....	3,308	1,791	1.51	1.34
Gadsden .....	.....	3,231	.....	.....	.....	11,894	12,169	.....	0.27
Hamilton	980	1,000	980	.....	.....	8,507	6,790	0.12	0.15
Hernando	5,400	.....	.....	5,400	.....	2,476	4,248	2.18	.....
Hillsboro	140,300	.....	.....	140,300	.....	14,941	5,814	9.39	.....
Holmes .....	.....	780	.....	.....	.....	4,336	2,170	.....	0.36
Jackson	7,000	25,825	7,000	.....	.....	17,544	14,372	0.40	1.80
Jefferson	75,100	106,000	75,100	.....	.....	15,757	16,065	4.77	6.60
Lafayette .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	3,686	2,441	.....	0.41
Lake	5,200	.....	.....	5,200	.....	8,034	.....	0.65	.....
Lee	18,800	.....	18,800	.....	.....	1,414	.....	13.30	.....
Leon	31,500	87,500	31,500	.....	.....	17,752	19,662	1.77	4.45
Levy	3,500	6,944	.....	3,500	.....	6,586	5,767	0.53	1.20
Liberty .....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	1,452	1,362	.....	0.44
Madison	67,200	75,050	67,200	.....	.....	14,316	14,798	4.69	5.07
Manatee	250	.....	250	.....	.....	2,895	3,544	0.09	.....
Marion	9,360	5,116	.....	9,360	.....	20,796	13,046	0.45	0.39
Monroe .....	.....	13,655	.....	.....	.....	18,786	10,940	.....	1.25
Nassau	41,851	30,222	3,851	38,000	.....	8,294	6,635	5.05	4.55
Orange	34,968	5,675	.....	34,968	.....	12,584	6,618	2.78	0.86
Osceola	30,667	.....	29,167	1,500	.....	3,133	.....	9.79	.....
Pasco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,249	.....	.....	.....
Polk	300	2,500	.....	300	.....	7,905	3,181	0.04	0.79
Putnam	45,900	.....	.....	45,900	.....	11,186	6,261	4.10	.....
St. John	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	8,712	4,535	1.72	.....
Santa Rosa	2,663	6,017	.....	2,663	.....	7,961	6,645	0.33	0.91
Sumter .....	.....	637	.....	.....	.....	5,363	4,686	.....	0.14
Suwannee	17,355	4,580	17,000	355	.....	10,524	7,161	1.65	0.64
Taylor .....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	2,122	2,279	.....	0.79
Volusia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,467	3,294	.....	.....
Wakulla	250	1,400	250	.....	.....	3,117	2,723	0.08	0.51
Walton	1,450	.....	1,450	.....	.....	4,816	4,201	0.30	.....
Washington .....	.....	750	(a)	.....	.....	6,426	4,089	.....	0.18

a No report.

GEORGIA.

Total	9,822,553	9,730,403	429,380	9,393,172	.....	1,837,353	1,542,180	5.35	6.31
Appling .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,676	5,276	.....	.....
Baker .....	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	6,144	7,307	.....	0.22
Baldwin	48,328	47,365	43,328	5,000	.....	14,608	13,806	3.31	3.43
Banks	350	.....	.....	350	.....	8,562	7,337	0.04	.....
Bartow .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,616	18,690	.....	.....
Berrien .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,694	6,619	.....	.....
Bibb	534,744	750,000	30,000	504,744	.....	42,370	27,147	12.62	27.63
Brooks	1,000	1,500	.....	1,000	.....	13,979	11,727	0.07	0.13
Bryan	700	1,600	700	.....	.....	5,520	4,929	0.13	0.32
Bulloch .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,712	8,053	.....	.....
Burke .....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	28,501	27,128	.....	0.01
Butts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,565	8,311	.....	.....
Calhoun .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,438	7,024	.....	.....
Camden .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,178	6,183	.....	.....
Campbell	4,500	.....	.....	4,500	.....	9,115	9,970	0.49	.....
Carroll .....	.....	954	.....	.....	.....	22,301	16,901	.....	0.06
Catoosa .....	.....	966	.....	.....	.....	5,431	4,739	.....	0.20
Charlton .....	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	3,335	2,154	.....	0.42
Chatham	3,615,800	3,425,000	a30,000	3,585,800	.....	57,740	45,023	62.62	76.07
Chattahoochee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,902	5,670	.....	.....
Chattooga .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,202	10,021	.....	.....
Cherokee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,412	14,325	.....	.....
Clarke	122,000	149,650	39,500	82,500	.....	15,186	11,702	8.03	12.79
Clay	16,000	.....	.....	16,000	.....	7,817	6,650	2.05	.....
Clayton .....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	8,295	8,027	.....	0.02
Clinch	130	.....	130	.....	.....	6,652	4,138	0.02	.....
Cobb	1,600	9,035	.....	1,600	.....	22,286	20,748	0.07	0.44
Coffee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,483	5,070	.....	.....
Colquitt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,794	2,527	.....	.....
Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,281	10,465	.....	.....

a Authorized issue \$100,000, of which the remainder was issued subsequent to the census year.

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Coweta	\$16,217			\$16,217		22,354	21,109	\$0.73	
Crawford						9,315	8,656		
Dade						5,707	4,702		
Dawson						5,612	5,837		
Decatur	7,000	\$11,400		7,000		19,949	19,072	0.35	\$0.60
Dekalb						17,189	14,497		
Dodge						11,452	5,358		
Dooley	24,000		\$12,000	12,000		18,146	12,420	1.32	
Dougherty	18,000		18,000			12,206	12,622	1.47	
Douglas	4,000	3,800		4,000		7,794	6,934	0.51	0.55
Early						9,792	7,611		
Echols						3,079	2,553		
Edingham	816			816		5,599	5,979	0.15	
Elbert	14,500	11,300		14,500		15,376	12,957	0.94	0.87
Emanuel						14,703	9,759		
Fannin		1,054				8,724	7,245		0.15
Fayette	1,270		1,270			8,728	8,605	0.15	
Floyd	363,900	327,000	60,000	303,900		28,391	24,418	12.82	13.39
Forsyth						11,155	10,559		
Franklin						14,670	11,453		
Fulton	2,212,500	2,180,100		2,212,500		84,655	49,137	26.14	44.37
Gilmer		775				9,074	8,386		0.09
Glascok						3,720	3,577		
Glynn	118,500	91,770	52,000	66,500		13,420	6,497	8.83	14.12
Gordon						12,758	11,171		
Greene	5,500		5,500			17,051	17,547	0.32	
Gwinnett						19,899	19,531		
Habersham	625	2,300		625		11,573	8,718	0.05	0.26
Hall	92,200	25,300		92,200		18,047	15,298	5.11	1.65
Hancock	3,000		3,000			17,149	16,989	0.17	
Haralson						11,316	5,974		
Harris						16,797	15,758		
Hart						10,887	9,094		
Heard		6,065				9,557	8,769		0.69
Henry						16,220	14,193		
Houston						21,613	22,414		
Irwin						6,316	2,696		
Jackson	12,800	300		12,800		19,176	16,297	0.67	0.02
Jasper	70			70		13,879	11,851	0.01	
Jefferson						17,213	15,671		
Johnson						6,129	4,800		
Jones						12,709	11,613		
Laurens	20,000		15,000	5,000		13,747	10,053	1.45	
Lee	800	1,000	800			9,074	10,577	0.09	0.09
Liberty						12,887	10,649		
Lincoln		4,000				3,146	6,412		0.62
Lowndes						15,102	11,049		
Lumpkin						6,867	6,526		
McDuffie	1,200			1,200		8,789	9,449	0.14	
McIntosh	4,210		2,610	1,600		6,470	6,241	0.65	
Macon	6,500			6,500		13,183	11,675	0.49	
Madison						11,024	7,978		
Marion	3,500		3,500			7,728	8,598	0.45	
Meriwether						20,740	17,651		
Miller						4,275	3,720		
Milton		275				6,208	6,261		0.04
Mitchell	14,000		9,000	5,000		10,906	9,392	1.28	
Monroe	6,200	13,100		6,200		19,137	18,808	0.32	0.70
Montgomery						9,248	5,381		
Morgan	2,000	13,293		2,000		16,041	14,032	0.12	0.95
Murray		1,000				8,461	8,269		0.12
Muscogee	480,000	540,800		480,000		27,761	19,322	17.29	27.99
Newton	39,042	9,000	39,042			14,310	13,623	2.73	0.66
Oconee	11,000		11,000			7,713	6,351	1.43	
Oglethorpe	20,000	3,500	20,000			16,951	15,400	1.18	0.23
Paulding						11,948	10,887		
Pickens	5,000		5,000			8,182	6,790	0.61	
Pierce						6,379	4,538		
Pike		7,400				16,300	15,849		0.47
Polk	7,500			7,500		14,945	11,952	0.50	
Pulaski	5,700	8,082		5,700		16,559	14,058	0.34	0.57
Putnam	4,900	1,250		4,900		14,842	14,539	0.33	0.09
Quitman						4,471	4,392		
Rabun						5,606	4,634		
Randolph	18,111	1,075	13,000	5,111		15,267	13,341	1.19	0.08
Richmond	1,744,010	1,959,519		1,744,010		45,194	34,665	38.59	56.53
Rockdale						6,813	6,838		
Schley						5,443	5,302		
Screven	15,070		15,000	70		14,424	12,786	1.04	
Spalding	43,000	71,700		43,000		13,117	12,585	3.28	5.70
Stewart						15,682	13,998		
Sumter	60,000			60,000		22,107	18,239	2.71	
Talbot						13,258	14,115		
Taliaferro						7,291	7,034		
Tattnall						10,253	6,988		

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

253

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Taylor	\$300	\$1,200	.....	\$300	.....	8,666	8,597	\$0.03	\$0.14
Telfair .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,477	4,828	.....	.....
Terrell	150	425	.....	150	.....	14,503	10,451	0.01	0.04
Thomas	17,000	.....	.....	17,000	.....	26,154	20,597	0.65	.....
Towns .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,064	3,261	.....	.....
Troup	7,000	16,650	.....	7,000	.....	20,723	20,565	0.34	0.81
Twiggs .....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	8,195	8,918	.....	0.34
Union .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,749	6,431	.....	.....
Upson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,188	12,400	.....	.....
Walker .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,282	11,056	.....	.....
Walton	100	.....	.....	100	.....	17,467	15,622	0.01	.....
Ware	310	1,500	.....	310	.....	8,811	4,159	0.04	0.36
Warren .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,957	10,885	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,237	21,964	.....	.....
Wayne .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,485	5,980	.....	.....
Webster .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,695	5,237	.....	.....
White .....	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	6,151	5,341	.....	0.15
Whitfield	45,900	21,500	.....	45,900	.....	12,916	11,900	3.55	1.81
Wilcox .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,980	3,109	.....	.....
Wilkes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,081	15,985	.....	.....
Wilkinson .....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	10,781	12,061	.....	0.01
Worth .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,048	5,892	.....	.....

IDAHO.

Total	1,375,840	146,938	\$1,234,987	29,211	\$111,642	84,385	32,610	16.30	4.51
Ada	57,442	42,603	10,851	29,211	17,380	8,368	4,674	6.86	9.11
Alturas	385,695	48,000	385,695	.....	.....	2,629	1,693	146.71	28.35
Bear Lake	18,638	1,580	18,638	.....	.....	6,057	3,235	3.08	0.49
Bingham	145,000	.....	145,000	.....	.....	13,575	.....	10.68	.....
Boise	32,269	.....	31,884	.....	385	3,342	3,214	9.66	.....
Cassia	38,218	10,090	38,000	.....	218	3,143	1,312	12.16	7.69
Custer	78,741	.....	78,718	.....	23	2,176	.....	36.19	.....
Elmore	660	.....	.....	.....	660	1,870	.....	0.35	.....
Idaho	11,532	15,452	10,985	.....	543	2,955	2,031	3.90	7.61
Kootenai	61,366	.....	48,770	.....	12,596	4,108	518	14.94	.....
Latah	79,207	.....	56,637	.....	22,570	9,173	.....	8.63	.....
Lemhi	52,843	5,351	52,843	.....	.....	1,915	2,230	27.59	2.40
Logan	29,696	.....	.....	.....	29,696	4,169	.....	7.12	.....
Nez Percés	89,762	19,957	78,540	.....	11,222	2,847	3,965	31.53	5.03
Oneida	409	.....	.....	.....	409	6,819	6,964	0.06	.....
Owyhee	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	2,021	1,426	10.39	.....
Shoshone	234,143	3,905	229,628	.....	4,515	5,382	469	43.50	8.33
Washington	39,219	.....	27,794	.....	11,425	3,836	879	10.22	.....

ILLINOIS.

Total	40,656,742	44,942,422	11,016,380	26,456,965	3,183,397	3,826,351	3,077,871	10.63	14.60
Adams	1,725,408	2,269,114	100,000	1,615,700	9,708	61,888	59,135	27.88	38.37
Alexander	252,219	386,380	87,450	152,469	12,300	16,563	14,808	15.23	26.09
Bond	27,650	44,163	10,000	16,400	1,250	14,550	14,866	1.90	2.97
Boone	2,600	747	.....	.....	2,600	12,203	11,508	0.21	0.06
Brown	5,690	77,940	.....	5,155	535	11,951	13,041	0.48	5.98
Bureau	124,986	104,110	.....	107,986	17,000	35,014	33,172	3.57	3.14
Calhoun	4,125	3,484	4,000	.....	125	7,652	7,467	0.54	0.47
Carroll	51,928	8,413	.....	43,400	8,528	18,320	16,976	2.83	0.50
Cass	151,290	235,636	15,000	119,290	17,000	15,963	14,493	9.48	16.26
Champaign	409,170	388,573	90,000	261,250	57,920	42,159	40,863	9.71	9.51
Christian	200,381	213,417	.....	180,100	20,281	30,531	28,227	6.56	7.56
Clark	292,583	221,428	104,355	175,150	13,078	21,899	21,894	13.36	10.11
Clay	101,873	233,719	54,900	40,073	6,900	16,772	16,192	6.07	14.43
Clinton	43,250	44,075	30,000	1,900	11,350	17,411	18,714	2.48	2.36
Coles	348,643	313,200	.....	315,543	33,100	30,093	27,042	11.59	11.58
Cook	19,387,637	19,880,913	4,680,283	13,412,204	1,295,150	1,191,922	607,524	16.27	32.72
Crawford	194,315	222,886	100,000	82,500	11,815	17,283	16,197	11.24	13.76
Cumberland	65,235	30,343	30,000	26,200	9,035	15,443	13,759	4.22	2.21
Dekalb	52,500	42,005	.....	50,500	2,000	27,066	26,768	1.94	1.57
Dewitt	333,750	414,778	98,000	233,300	2,450	17,011	17,010	19.62	24.38
Douglas	109,180	188,575	35,000	57,680	16,500	17,669	15,853	6.18	11.90
Dupage	42,700	32,750	.....	3,500	33,500	22,551	19,161	1.64	2.23
Edgar	185,135	215,430	.....	148,800	36,335	26,787	25,499	6.91	8.45
Edwards	14,375	3,420	.....	12,500	1,875	9,444	8,597	1.52	0.40
Effingham	105,560	61,188	.....	105,000	560	19,358	18,920	5.45	3.23

^a The auditor of the board of education of the city of Chicago, in a letter to this office, dated November 16, 1891, alleges that this amount includes a duplication of \$1,156,500, that amount being reported both in school district and municipal indebtedness, making the true aggregate indebtedness for Cook county \$18,724,413 in 1880, and for the municipal indebtedness of Cook county \$12,260,436 in 1890.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Fayette.....	\$40,577	\$11,337	.....	\$23,537	\$17,040	23,367	23,241	\$1.74	\$0.49
Ford.....	271,483	260,534	\$128,000	122,500	20,983	17,035	15,099	15.94	17.26
Franklin.....	22,486	180,705	16,846	1,000	4,640	17,138	16,129	1.31	11.20
Fulton.....	163,567	272,025	.....	131,417	32,150	43,110	41,240	3.79	6.60
Gallatin.....	329,100	377,000	243,000	75,000	11,100	14,935	12,861	22.04	29.31
Greene.....	34,717	26,600	.....	11,317	23,400	23,791	23,010	1.46	1.16
Grundy.....	38,850	50,775	10,500	20,850	7,500	21,024	16,732	1.85	3.03
Hamilton.....	25,180	^a 237,948	24,000	.....	1,180	17,800	16,712	1.41	14.21
Hancock.....	181,720	388,518	100,000	73,300	8,420	31,907	35,337	5.70	10.99
Hardin.....	1,300	3,640	.....	.....	1,300	7,234	6,024	0.18	0.60
Henderson.....	33,757	56,523	.....	32,357	1,400	9,876	10,722	3.42	5.27
Henry.....	151,100	194,758	.....	97,000	54,100	33,338	36,597	4.53	5.32
Iroquois.....	84,993	168,919	.....	70,268	14,725	35,167	35,451	2.42	4.76
Jackson.....	108,712	168,879	87,200	17,182	4,330	27,809	22,505	3.91	7.50
Jasper.....	158,985	170,096	72,000	64,485	22,500	18,188	14,515	8.74	11.72
Jefferson.....	127,935	131,668	91,000	16,350	20,585	22,590	20,686	5.66	6.37
Jersey.....	49,445	67,491	.....	27,800	21,645	14,810	15,542	3.34	4.34
Jo Daviess.....	112,333	267,753	.....	102,830	9,503	25,101	27,528	4.48	9.73
Johnson.....	58,981	105,500	56,500	.....	2,481	15,013	13,078	3.93	8.07
Kane.....	438,500	192,327	.....	296,000	142,500	65,061	44,939	6.74	4.28
Kankakee.....	267,103	469,978	78,000	169,900	19,203	28,732	25,047	9.30	18.76
Kendall.....	20,222	130,858	.....	7,337	12,885	12,106	13,083	1.67	10.00
Knox.....	127,887	66,629	.....	84,840	43,047	38,752	38,344	3.30	1.74
Lake.....	34,032	8,315	.....	24,500	9,532	24,235	21,296	1.40	0.39
Lasalle.....	201,265	475,931	60,000	122,765	18,500	80,798	70,403	2.49	6.76
Lawrence.....	28,999	10,747	27,500	300	1,199	14,693	13,663	1.97	0.79
Lee.....	336,810	186,913	.....	331,410	5,400	26,187	27,491	12.86	6.80
Livingston.....	186,246	271,233	.....	178,500	7,746	38,455	38,450	4.84	7.05
Logan.....	400,076	447,383	50,000	329,151	20,925	25,489	25,037	15.70	17.87
McDonough.....	102,125	174,651	.....	100,625	1,500	27,467	27,970	3.72	6.24
McHenry.....	64,250	63,778	.....	34,250	30,000	26,114	24,908	2.46	2.56
McLean.....	413,840	738,370	.....	375,472	38,368	63,036	60,100	6.57	12.29
Macon.....	249,109	355,361	113,000	109,489	26,620	38,083	30,665	6.54	11.59
Macoupin.....	1,238,230	1,199,460	1,192,000	39,900	6,330	40,380	37,692	30.66	31.82
Madison.....	229,583	501,076	120,000	96,500	13,083	51,535	50,126	4.45	10.00
Marion.....	23,553	1,948	.....	100	23,453	24,341	23,686	0.97	0.08
Marshall.....	44,250	149,700	.....	42,000	2,250	13,653	15,055	3.24	9.94
Mason.....	225,671	251,928	150,000	65,871	9,800	16,067	16,242	14.05	15.51
Massac.....	58,475	16,615	.....	32,280	26,195	11,313	10,443	5.17	1.59
Menard.....	36,100	97,850	.....	21,300	14,800	13,120	13,024	2.75	7.51
Mercer.....	71,439	135,793	.....	65,550	5,889	18,545	19,502	3.85	6.96
Monroe.....	104,080	113,217	100,000	2,500	1,580	12,948	13,682	8.04	8.27
Montgomery.....	108,297	174,608	10,000	46,596	51,701	30,003	28,078	3.61	6.22
Morgan.....	463,487	407,171	135,000	281,500	46,987	32,636	31,514	14.20	12.92
Moultrie.....	277,050	371,913	245,000	29,000	3,050	14,481	13,699	19.13	27.15
Ogle.....	94,005	101,248	.....	88,300	5,705	28,710	29,937	3.27	3.38
Peoria.....	1,308,835	1,281,821	210,000	1,097,165	1,670	70,378	55,355	18.60	23.16
Perry.....	220,640	211,209	6200,200	4,500	15,940	17,529	16,007	12.59	13.19
Piatt.....	233,414	99,266	.....	222,900	10,514	17,062	15,583	13.68	6.37
Pike.....	179,403	509,180	152,000	10,050	17,353	31,000	33,751	5.79	15.09
Pope.....	15,669	33,350	14,916	.....	753	14,016	13,256	1.12	2.52
Pulaski.....	85,061	95,089	75,105	.....	9,956	11,355	9,507	7.49	10.00
Putnam.....	30,200	68,000	25,000	.....	5,200	4,730	5,554	6.38	12.24
Randolph.....	90,385	226,760	20,000	41,885	28,500	25,049	25,690	3.61	8.83
Richland.....	200,166	202,510	195,091	1,200	3,875	15,019	15,545	13.33	13.03
Rock Island.....	376,983	400,326	20,000	299,733	57,250	41,917	38,302	8.99	10.45
St. Clair.....	960,600	731,194	.....	814,450	146,150	66,571	61,806	14.43	11.83
Saline.....	203,218	222,440	195,000	100	8,118	19,342	15,940	10.51	13.95
Sangamon.....	1,234,427	1,110,959	182,000	1,034,750	17,677	61,195	52,894	20.17	21.00
Schuyler.....	83,275	105,328	70,000	11,500	1,775	16,013	16,249	5.20	6.48
Scott.....	2,525	15,350	.....	.....	2,525	10,304	10,741	0.25	1.43
Shelby.....	296,446	216,831	.....	290,000	6,446	31,191	30,270	9.50	7.16
Stark.....	216,500	216,325	.....	213,500	3,000	9,982	11,207	21.69	19.30
Stephenson.....	92,950	80,220	.....	72,800	20,150	31,338	31,963	2.97	2.51
Tazewell.....	502,396	588,721	194,000	295,700	12,696	29,556	29,666	17.00	19.84
Union.....	86,416	72,569	50,000	25,500	10,916	21,549	18,102	4.01	4.01
Vermilion.....	407,873	161,558	.....	285,435	122,438	49,905	41,588	8.17	3.88
Wabash.....	89,678	151,820	55,000	30,250	4,428	11,866	9,945	7.56	15.27
Warren.....	247,209	404,913	60,000	135,559	51,650	21,281	22,933	11.62	17.66
Washington.....	204,101	230,886	175,000	4,276	24,825	19,262	21,112	10.60	10.94
Wayne.....	227,372	311,009	203,000	16,881	7,491	23,806	21,291	9.55	14.61
White.....	291,325	306,702	251,534	26,466	13,325	25,005	23,087	11.65	13.28
Whiteside.....	75,166	145,362	.....	44,091	31,075	30,854	30,885	2.44	4.71
Will.....	211,460	69,757	.....	174,025	37,435	62,007	53,422	3.41	1.31
Williamson.....	125,774	110,949	120,000	100	5,674	22,226	19,324	5.66	5.74
Winnebago.....	236,520	493,131	.....	232,920	3,600	39,938	30,505	5.92	16.17
Woodford.....	54,367	166,530	.....	41,500	12,867	21,429	21,620	2.54	7.70

^a Of this amount \$200,000 of county debt, declared illegal in 1888 by the supreme court of the state, is not included in the debt of 1890.

^b Of this amount \$197,000 was declared illegal and void by the supreme court of the state and by the United States circuit court in 1890, but it is understood that the claimants have appealed to the United States Supreme Court and that the case is now pending.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$15,904,572	\$13,356,559	<i>a</i> \$6,406,239	<i>b</i> \$9,498,333	(<i>b</i>)	2,192,404	1,978,301	\$7.25	\$6.75
Adams	60,385	58,392	40,000	20,385	.....	20,181	15,385	2.99	3.80
Allen	823,741	859,290	90,244	733,497	.....	66,689	54,763	12.35	15.69
Bartholomew	301,883	152,774	<i>c</i> 169,300	132,583	.....	23,867	22,777	12.65	6.71
Benton	116,057	55,989	<i>d</i> 109,000	7,057	.....	11,903	11,108	9.75	5.04
Blackford	43,993	42,650	<i>e</i> 38,500	5,493	.....	10,461	8,020	4.21	5.32
Boone	178,467	14,600	<i>e</i> 150,000	28,467	.....	26,572	25,922	6.72	0.56
Brown	1,810	13,500	1,500	310	.....	10,308	10,264	0.18	1.32
Carroll	187,745	136,600	<i>e</i> 132,700	55,045	.....	20,021	18,345	9.38	7.45
Cass	359,789	531,997	50,000	309,789	.....	31,152	27,611	11.55	19.27
Clark	388,047	276,442	.....	388,047	.....	30,259	28,610	12.82	9.66
Clay	115,604	93,405	25,000	90,604	.....	30,536	25,854	3.79	3.61
Clinton	71,679	28,763	<i>f</i> 63,920	7,759	.....	27,370	23,472	2.62	1.23
Crawford	31,870	24,786	21,062	10,808	.....	13,941	12,356	2.29	2.01
Daviess	117,449	42,174	50,000	67,449	.....	26,227	21,552	4.48	1.96
Dearborn	111,708	164,687	35,000	76,708	.....	23,364	26,671	4.78	6.17
Decatur	69,927	42,500	45,500	24,427	.....	19,277	19,779	3.63	2.15
Dekalb	68,662	95,191	43,421	25,241	.....	24,307	20,225	2.82	4.71
Delaware	178,415	21,800	129,831	48,584	.....	30,131	22,926	5.92	0.95
Dubois	4,492	840,547	.....	4,492	.....	20,253	15,992	0.22	52.56
Elkhart	118,500	64,122	55,000	63,500	.....	39,201	33,454	3.02	1.92
Fayette	66,269	17,613	32,024	34,245	.....	12,630	11,394	5.25	1.55
Floyd	424,848	390,698	18,848	406,000	.....	29,458	24,590	14.42	15.89
Fountain	137,350	156,603	82,000	55,350	.....	19,558	20,228	7.02	7.74
Franklin	100,581	31,764	<i>g</i> 98,000	2,581	.....	18,366	20,092	5.48	1.58
Fulton	25,469	20,500	.....	25,469	.....	16,746	14,301	1.52	1.43
Gibson	45,478	10,465	20,000	25,478	.....	24,920	22,742	1.82	0.46
Grant	168,281	61,976	115,000	53,281	.....	31,493	23,618	5.34	2.62
Greene	88,003	58,175	75,699	12,304	.....	24,379	22,996	3.61	2.53
Hamilton	147,260	132,794	<i>h</i> 107,801	39,459	.....	26,123	24,801	5.64	5.35
Hancock	76,244	33,750	64,600	11,644	.....	17,829	17,123	4.28	1.97
Harrison	99,066	14,733	90,708	8,358	.....	20,786	21,326	4.77	0.69
Hendricks	44,959	41,955	<i>i</i> 17,257	27,702	.....	21,498	22,981	2.09	1.83
Henry	42,100	6,068	.....	42,100	.....	23,879	24,016	1.76	0.25
Howard	147,008	78,017	<i>j</i> 104,872	42,136	.....	26,186	19,584	5.61	3.98
Huntington	283,702	48,426	<i>k</i> 234,262	49,440	.....	27,644	21,805	10.26	2.22
Jackson	53,330	23,329	27,000	26,330	.....	24,139	23,050	2.21	1.01
Jasper	11,295	820	.....	11,295	.....	11,185	9,464	1.01	0.09
Jay	184,070	81,886	<i>l</i> 157,768	26,302	.....	23,478	19,282	7.84	4.25
Jefferson	288,521	272,375	12,184	276,337	.....	24,507	25,977	11.77	10.49
Jennings	5,159	3,564	.....	5,159	.....	14,608	16,453	0.35	0.22
Johnson	59,032	101,844	<i>m</i> 40,000	19,032	.....	19,561	19,537	3.02	5.21
Knox	85,700	218,795	.....	85,700	.....	28,044	26,324	3.06	8.31
Kosciusko	119,563	51,881	72,443	47,120	.....	28,645	26,494	4.17	1.96
Lagrange	1,240	18,100	.....	1,240	.....	15,615	15,630	0.08	1.16
Lake	54,532	1,950	.....	54,532	.....	23,886	15,091	2.28	0.13
Laporte	54,514	148,457	.....	94,314	.....	34,445	30,985	2.74	4.79
Lawrence	62,408	16,181	40,000	22,408	.....	19,792	18,543	3.15	0.87
Madison	250,141	39,204	<i>n</i> 189,463	60,678	.....	36,487	27,527	6.86	1.42
Marion	2,877,600	2,970,741	921,269	1,956,331	.....	141,156	102,782	20.39	28.90
Marshall	21,501	36,500	.....	21,501	.....	23,818	23,414	0.90	1.56
Martin	19,556	26,750	13,000	6,556	.....	13,973	13,475	1.40	1.99
Miami	168,280	205,120	23,408	144,872	.....	25,823	24,083	6.52	8.52
Monroe	99,655	34,500	<i>o</i> 73,388	26,267	.....	17,673	15,875	5.64	2.17
Montgomery	14,892	4,824	.....	14,892	.....	28,025	27,316	0.53	0.18
Morgan	64,853	67,775	45,000	19,853	.....	18,643	18,900	3.48	3.59
Newton	12,519	31,124	4,000	8,519	.....	8,803	8,167	1.42	3.81
Noble	43,904	39,496	.....	43,904	.....	23,359	22,956	1.88	1.72
Ohio	7,796	9,375	5,000	2,796	.....	4,955	5,563	1.57	1.69
Orange	11,157	16,500	.....	11,157	.....	14,678	14,363	0.76	1.15
Owen	11,318	16,786	.....	11,318	.....	15,040	15,901	0.75	1.06
Parke	15,572	163,600	5,000	10,572	.....	20,296	19,460	0.77	8.41
Perry	84,940	70,000	68,005	16,935	.....	18,240	16,997	4.66	4.12
Pike	54,881	34,342	46,500	8,381	.....	18,544	16,383	2.96	2.10
Porter	162,222	69,400	90,000	72,222	.....	18,052	17,227	8.99	4.03
Posey	43,406	52,000	.....	43,406	.....	21,529	20,857	2.02	2.49
Pulaski	25,953	16,640	18,938	7,015	.....	11,233	9,851	2.31	1.69
Putnam	50,488	26,863	<i>e</i> 32,250	18,238	.....	22,335	22,501	2.26	1.19
Randolph	128,422	52,860	65,500	62,922	.....	28,085	26,435	4.57	2.00
Ripley	55,698	6,438	<i>p</i> 49,758	5,940	.....	19,350	21,627	2.88	0.30
Rush	37,843	160	<i>e</i> 21,500	16,343	.....	19,034	19,238	1.99	0.01
St. Joseph	261,840	334,375	53,000	208,840	.....	42,457	33,178	6.17	10.08
Scott	17,666	21,650	9,600	8,066	.....	7,833	8,343	2.26	2.59
Shelby	33,734	7,808	.....	33,734	.....	25,454	25,257	1.33	0.31
Spencer	128,645	48,400	111,918	16,727	.....	22,060	22,122	5.83	2.19
Starke	20,414	24,000	12,000	8,414	.....	7,339	5,105	2.78	4.70

a Includes \$1,452,245 gravel road bonds, secured by liens upon lands benefited, and upon which it is claimed the counties issuing them are only collaterally liable.
b The township and city and town schedules embraced so manifestly the school district debt, although not usually in a separate shape, that an independent exhibit of this debt is not made for either 1880 or 1890.

c Includes \$82,300 gravel road bonds.

d Includes \$84,000 gravel road bonds.

e Gravel road bonds.

f Includes \$56,300 gravel road bonds.

g Includes \$88,000 gravel road bonds.

h Includes \$59,165 gravel road bonds.

i Includes \$2,410 gravel road bonds.

j Includes \$69,750 gravel road bonds.

k Includes \$174,300 gravel road bonds.

l Includes \$69,500 gravel road bonds.

m There are gravel road bonds, but amount is not reported.

n Includes \$73,463 gravel and toll road bonds.

o Includes \$47,000 turnpike road bonds.

p Includes \$20,000 gravel road bonds.

INDIANA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Steuben.....	\$21,122	\$24,431	\$8,000	\$13,122	-----	14,478	14,645	\$1.46	\$1.67
Sullivan.....	43,595	3,846	35,000	8,595	-----	21,877	20,336	1.99	0.19
Switzerland.....	10,100	950	5,000	5,100	-----	12,514	13,336	0.81	0.07
Tippecanoe.....	617,804	357,650	314,500	303,304	-----	35,078	35,966	17.61	9.94
Tipton.....	83,477	40,800	a42,000	41,477	-----	18,157	14,407	4.60	2.83
Union.....	7,252	7,000	a2,900	4,352	-----	7,006	7,673	1.04	0.91
Vanderburg.....	2,588,897	2,090,000	436,970	2,151,927	-----	59,809	42,193	43.29	49.53
Vermilion.....	16,318	27,700	10,000	6,318	-----	13,154	12,025	1.24	2.30
Vigo.....	680,273	333,949	b395,208	285,065	-----	50,195	45,658	13.55	7.31
Wabash.....	94,007	68,300	a60,000	34,007	-----	27,126	25,241	3.47	2.71
Warren.....	69,200	15,681	c63,900	5,300	-----	10,955	11,497	6.32	1.36
Warrick.....	74,889	84,589	62,752	12,137	-----	21,161	20,162	3.54	4.20
Washington.....	54,918	3,800	36,750	18,168	-----	18,619	18,955	2.95	0.20
Wayne.....	156,136	203,900	100,000	56,136	-----	37,628	38,613	4.15	5.28
Wells.....	234,067	2,700	d203,000	31,067	-----	21,514	18,442	10.88	0.15
White.....	50,721	49,841	e36,827	13,894	-----	15,671	13,795	3.24	3.61
Whitley.....	110,895	11,263	f74,491	36,404	-----	17,768	16,941	6.24	0.66

a Gravel road bonds.

b Includes \$15,208 gravel road bonds.

c Includes \$23,900 gravel road bonds.

d Includes \$78,000 gravel road bonds.

e Includes \$26,000 gravel road bonds.

f Includes \$3,000 gravel road bonds.

IOWA.

Total.....	11,029,884	7,592,332	3,416,889	6,391,772	\$1,221,223	1,911,896	1,624,615	5.77	4.67
Adair.....	19,675	21,000	10,000	4,595	5,080	14,534	11,667	1.35	1.80
Adams.....	28,305	3,230	10,000	18,022	283	12,292	11,888	2.30	0.27
Allamakee.....	19,510	6,592	3,400	3,089	13,021	17,907	19,791	1.09	0.33
Appanoose.....	57,095	8,680	30,047	27,048	-----	18,961	16,636	3.01	0.52
Audubon.....	24,647	12,500	8,177	6,470	10,000	12,412	7,448	1.99	1.68
Benton.....	45,338	23,650	-----	42,638	2,700	24,178	24,888	1.88	0.95
Blackhawk.....	101,473	87,366	30,000	63,303	8,170	24,219	23,913	4.19	3.65
Boone.....	73,612	32,293	32,000	38,112	3,500	23,772	20,838	3.10	1.55
Bremer.....	23,000	13,575	18,500	2,500	2,000	14,630	14,081	1.57	0.96
Buchanan.....	48,425	8,057	-----	35,025	13,400	18,997	18,546	2.55	0.43
Buena Vista.....	80,950	71,650	52,000	17,950	11,000	13,548	7,537	5.98	9.51
Butler.....	3,438	8,362	-----	2,900	538	15,463	14,293	0.22	0.59
Calhoun.....	3,353	160	-----	900	2,453	13,107	5,595	0.26	0.03
Carroll.....	101,149	55,620	51,749	28,650	20,750	18,828	12,351	5.37	4.50
Cass.....	44,770	17,100	44,000	150	620	19,645	16,943	2.28	1.01
Cedar.....	26,300	21,200	-----	20,000	6,300	18,253	18,936	1.44	1.12
Cerro Gordo.....	29,679	14,625	-----	29,679	-----	14,864	11,461	2.00	1.28
Cherokee.....	48,983	51,300	14,000	26,033	8,950	15,659	8,240	3.13	6.23
Chickasaw.....	37,576	553	26,374	11,152	50	15,019	14,534	2.50	0.04
Clarke.....	27,176	4,280	-----	17,126	10,050	11,332	11,513	2.40	0.37
Clay.....	75,103	28,500	55,000	12,603	7,500	9,309	4,248	8.07	6.71
Clayton.....	44,505	68,646	-----	43,855	650	26,733	28,829	1.66	2.38
Clinton.....	102,913	122,314	-----	90,672	12,241	41,199	36,763	2.50	3.33
Crawford.....	16,273	1,900	4,237	12,036	-----	18,894	12,413	0.86	0.15
Dallas.....	68,688	16,948	29,629	16,319	22,740	20,479	18,746	3.35	0.90
Davis.....	225	10,629	-----	-----	225	15,258	16,468	0.01	0.65
Decatur.....	20,800	8,400	4,800	13,000	3,000	15,643	15,336	1.33	0.55
Delaware.....	7,021	8,800	-----	5,021	2,000	17,349	17,950	0.40	0.49
Des Moines.....	399,026	130,811	6,816	392,210	-----	35,324	33,099	11.30	3.95
Dickinson.....	41,551	45,600	35,120	3,731	2,700	4,328	1,901	9.60	23.99
Dubuque.....	890,592	848,511	73,480	817,112	-----	49,848	42,996	17.87	19.73
Emmet.....	45,493	29,880	42,693	2,800	-----	4,274	1,550	10.64	19.28
Fayette.....	22,600	20,134	-----	600	22,000	23,141	22,258	0.98	0.90
Floyd.....	43,375	33,500	9,468	20,730	13,177	15,424	14,677	2.81	2.28
Franklin.....	45,619	-----	40,000	319	5,300	12,871	10,249	3.54	-----
Fremont.....	76,378	50,938	26,000	6,378	44,000	16,842	17,652	4.53	2.89
Greene.....	11,435	15,800	-----	6,435	5,000	15,797	12,727	0.72	1.24
Grundy.....	2,460	13,720	-----	2,460	-----	13,215	12,639	0.19	1.09
Guthrie.....	19,225	19,100	-----	5,225	14,000	17,380	14,394	1.11	1.33
Hamilton.....	14,504	7,026	-----	12,404	2,100	15,319	11,252	0.95	0.62
Hancock.....	10,673	-----	a9,000	1,673	-----	7,621	3,453	1.40	-----
Hardin.....	54,617	11,600	12,022	15,595	27,000	19,003	17,807	2.87	0.65
Harrison.....	43,742	42,620	-----	32,142	11,600	21,356	16,649	2.05	2.56
Henry.....	73,501	90,625	62,000	6,533	4,968	18,895	20,986	3.89	4.32
Howard.....	2,335	20,900	-----	2,297	38	11,182	10,837	0.21	1.93
Humboldt.....	40,000	45,000	36,000	2,400	1,600	9,836	5,341	4.07	8.43
Ida.....	81,846	23,641	54,408	11,538	15,900	10,705	4,382	7.65	5.40
Iowa.....	9,568	27,900	-----	3,930	5,638	18,270	19,221	0.52	1.45
Jackson.....	87,894	37,197	49,953	24,541	13,400	22,771	23,771	3.86	1.56
Jasper.....	62,089	28,000	-----	38,089	24,006	24,943	25,963	2.49	1.08
Jefferson.....	26,163	390	-----	26,163	-----	15,184	17,469	1.72	0.02
Johnson.....	60,624	79,692	-----	60,349	275	23,082	25,429	2.63	3.13
Jones.....	29,550	34,475	5,150	17,000	7,400	20,233	21,052	1.46	1.64
Keokuk.....	45,099	25,520	9,000	12,949	23,150	23,862	21,258	1.89	1.20
Kossuth.....	26,542	28,601	-----	11,212	15,330	13,120	6,178	2.02	4.63
Lee.....	1,166,973	1,294,168	721,704	429,770	15,499	37,715	34,859	30.94	37.13
Linn.....	306,099	113,081	-----	195,099	111,000	45,303	37,237	6.76	3.04
Louisa.....	10,010	46,338	-----	7,210	2,800	11,873	13,142	0.84	3.53
Lucas.....	30,610	18,000	8,910	21,700	-----	14,563	14,530	2.10	1.30
Lyon.....	203,024	191,487	190,424	12,600	-----	8,680	1,968	23.39	97.30

a Special drainage bonds, payable from special assessments, issued by drainage district No. 1.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

257

IOWA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Madison	\$62,362	\$96,150	\$39,033	\$23,329	-----	15,977	17,224	\$3.90	\$5.58
Mahaska	87,165	76,266	37,000	49,345	\$820	28,805	25,202	3.03	3.03
Marion	93,501	43,885	35,000	52,333	6,168	23,058	25,111	4.06	1.75
Marshall	125,095	92,395	30,000	83,960	11,135	25,842	23,752	4.84	3.89
Mills	41,900	22,017	22,000	6,000	13,900	14,548	14,137	2.88	1.56
Mitchell	44,304	23,750	43,500	65	739	13,299	14,363	3.33	1.65
Monona	6,507	11,200	-----	5,197	1,310	14,515	9,055	0.45	1.24
Monroe	27,191	16,875	13,500	5,765	7,926	13,666	13,719	1.99	1.23
Montgomery	56,568	28,442	-----	19,768	36,800	15,848	15,895	3.57	1.79
Muscataine	369,268	425,483	-----	352,968	16,300	24,504	23,170	15.07	18.36
O'Brien	171,814	220,000	160,000	9,514	2,300	13,060	4,155	13.16	52.95
Osceola	61,040	145,421	57,544	1,296	2,200	5,574	2,219	10.95	65.53
Page	61,073	22,930	-----	43,500	17,573	21,341	19,667	2.86	1.17
Palo Alto	64,175	34,000	45,025	11,350	7,800	9,318	4,131	6.89	8.23
Plymouth	47,654	38,600	34,620	11,654	1,380	19,568	8,566	2.44	4.51
Pocahontas	25,395	-----	15,500	3,895	6,000	9,553	3,713	2.66	-----
Polk	705,174	725,595	111,443	427,341	166,390	65,410	42,395	10.78	17.12
Pottawattamie	1,206,666	195,412	180,000	923,666	103,000	47,430	39,850	25.44	4.90
Poweshiek	50,409	97,200	32,000	8,909	9,500	18,394	18,936	2.74	5.13
Ringgold	45,665	6,700	40,000	3,165	2,500	13,556	12,085	3.37	0.55
Sac	46,043	91,100	23,000	12,396	10,647	14,522	8,774	3.17	10.38
Scott	330,000	290,835	60,000	270,000	-----	43,164	41,266	7.65	7.05
Shelby	10,400	4,500	-----	2,100	8,300	17,611	12,696	0.59	0.35
Sioux	17,265	49,935	-----	3,205	14,060	18,370	5,426	0.94	9.20
Story	25,843	41,200	-----	12,643	13,200	18,127	16,906	1.43	2.44
Tama	20,057	38,325	-----	10,357	9,700	21,651	21,585	0.93	1.78
Taylor	7,706	12,500	-----	1,906	5,800	16,384	15,635	0.47	0.80
Union	71,721	49,400	21,511	49,910	300	16,900	14,980	4.24	3.30
Van Buren	97,890	24,513	92,000	5,890	-----	16,253	17,043	6.02	1.44
Wapello	117,595	79,931	41,000	72,595	4,000	30,426	25,285	3.86	3.16
Warren	58,397	42,310	54,852	545	3,000	18,269	19,578	3.20	2.16
Washington	47,780	2,575	43,500	640	3,640	18,468	20,374	2.59	0.13
Wayne	11,444	18,271	-----	4,444	7,000	15,670	16,127	0.73	1.13
Webster	119,149	103,400	61,000	37,410	20,739	21,582	15,951	5.52	6.48
Winnebago	57,965	48,000	57,800	165	-----	7,325	4,917	7.91	9.76
Winneshiek	16,000	6,131	-----	16,000	-----	22,528	23,938	0.71	0.26
Woodbury	1,452,384	255,600	250,000	1,054,384	148,000	55,632	14,996	26.11	17.04
Worth	-----	8,400	-----	-----	-----	9,247	7,953	-----	1.06
Wright	6,120	-----	-----	2,120	4,000	12,057	5,062	0.51	-----

KANSAS.

Total	39,509,364	14,918,153	14,805,052	18,617,384	6,086,928	1,427,096	996,096	27.69	14.98
Allen	517,140	350,579	135,000	346,340	35,800	13,509	11,303	38.28	31.02
Anderson	426,166	284,500	294,500	102,166	29,500	14,203	9,057	30.01	31.41
Arapahoe (a)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Atchison	1,084,850	778,547	299,000	670,550	115,300	26,758	26,668	40.54	29.19
Barber	606,761	11,143	361,420	151,712	93,629	7,973	2,661	76.10	4.19
Barton	290,569	110,165	35,000	173,569	82,000	13,172	10,318	22.06	10.68
Bourbon	530,300	335,898	213,200	218,600	98,500	28,575	19,591	18.56	17.15
Brown	275,936	119,134	92,500	95,486	87,950	20,319	12,817	13.58	9.29
Buffalo (b)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	191	-----	-----
Butler	523,605	195,461	-----	427,945	95,660	24,055	18,586	21.77	10.52
Chase	21,841	59,636	5,500	141	16,200	8,233	6,081	2.65	9.81
Chautauqua	322,503	59,731	142,580	137,943	41,980	12,297	11,072	26.23	5.39
Cherokee	345,551	97,851	39,851	246,000	59,700	27,770	21,905	12.44	4.47
Cheyenne	50,152	-----	21,500	13,802	14,850	4,401	37	11.40	-----
Clark	259,691	-----	178,300	30,026	51,365	2,357	163	110.18	-----
Clay	363,543	155,033	228,093	61,500	73,950	16,146	12,320	22.52	12.58
Cloud	436,399	214,157	111,774	281,200	43,425	19,295	16,343	22.62	13.96
Coffey	347,730	287,730	123,254	178,126	46,350	15,856	11,438	21.93	25.16
Comanche	141,511	-----	39,500	69,011	33,000	2,549	372	55.52	-----
Cowley	1,101,635	300,688	349,500	402,635	349,500	34,478	21,538	31.95	13.96
Crawford	283,184	85,509	-----	194,594	88,590	30,286	16,851	9.35	5.07
Decatur	141,108	-----	61,169	32,894	47,045	8,414	4,180	16.77	-----
Dickinson	552,713	125,218	280,000	195,197	77,516	22,273	15,251	24.82	8.21
Doniphan	624,673	411,457	609,332	9,661	5,680	13,535	14,257	46.15	28.86
Douglas	797,376	1,310,775	484,101	241,580	71,695	23,961	21,700	33.28	60.40
Edwards	253,544	39,494	163,793	54,511	35,240	3,600	2,409	70.43	16.39
Elk	193,068	117,213	38,400	119,473	35,195	12,216	10,623	15.80	11.03
Ellis	51,151	50,276	23,501	1,000	26,650	7,942	6,179	6.44	8.14
Ellsworth	295,316	66,016	24,346	222,970	48,000	9,272	8,494	31.85	7.77
Finney	153,128	-----	45,000	91,207	16,921	3,350	-----	45.71	-----
Foot (d)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	411	-----	-----
Ford	382,300	62,078	197,000	135,940	49,360	5,308	3,122	72.02	19.88
Franklin	426,062	361,707	270,600	102,247	53,215	20,279	16,797	21.01	21.53
Garfield	88,428	-----	48,540	23,075	16,813	881	-----	100.37	-----
Geary (e)	266,313	139,415	106,000	135,673	24,640	10,423	6,994	25.55	19.93

a Annexed to Finney county in 1884.

b Annexed to Finney and Hodgeman counties in 1884.

c Includes \$280,632 overdue coupons and judgments covering interest on bonds.

d Annexed to Finney, Hodgeman, and Ford counties in 1884.

e Formerly Davis county.

KANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Gove	\$17,670	.....	\$324	\$221	\$17,125	2,994	1,196	\$5.90	.....
Graham	170,247	.....	86,000	58,000	26,247	5,029	4,258	33.85	.....
Grant	123,738	.....	57,598	40,904	25,236	1,308	9	94.60	.....
Gray	197,690	.....	75,500	81,300	40,890	2,415	.....	81.86	.....
Greeley	92,414	.....	59,500	22,014	10,900	1,264	3	73.11	.....
Greenwood	465,165	\$261,440	247,000	174,000	44,165	16,309	10,548	28.52	\$24.79
Hamilton	255,907	.....	91,000	115,675	49,232	2,027	168	126.25	.....
Harper	527,494	8,304	25,000	395,331	107,163	13,266	4,133	39.76	2.01
Harvey	313,149	86,256	.....	211,039	102,110	17,601	11,451	17.79	7.53
Haskell	148,492	.....	105,221	27,136	16,135	1,077	.....	137.88	.....
Hodgeman	155,603	1,409	123,000	5,400	27,203	2,395	1,704	64.97	0.83
Jackson	289,440	86,480	155,760	97,635	36,045	14,626	10,718	19.79	8.07
Jefferson	220,400	110,219	.....	208,000	12,400	16,620	15,563	13.26	7.08
Jewell	196,197	95,067	11,200	124,411	60,586	19,349	17,475	10.14	5.44
Johnson	317,351	272,118	229,000	59,751	28,600	17,385	16,853	18.25	16.15
Kearny	116,141	.....	8,500	70,191	37,450	1,571	159	73.93	.....
Kingman	674,117	29,093	c192,500	164,146	317,471	11,823	3,713	57.02	7.84
Kiowa	280,556	.....	205,000	34,093	41,463	2,873	.....	97.65	.....
Labette	564,313	447,291	14,337	476,801	73,175	27,586	22,735	20.46	19.67
Lane	202,500	.....	136,500	54,000	12,000	2,060	601	98.30	.....
Leavenworth	1,906,105	1,513,558	1,047,400	856,005	2,700	38,485	32,355	49.53	46.78
Lincoln	220,815	55,489	150,000	37,600	33,215	9,709	8,582	22.74	6.47
Linn	199,009	49,017	.....	177,359	21,650	17,215	15,298	11.56	3.20
Logan (b)	45,151	.....	24,760	376	20,015	3,384	.....	13.34	.....
Lyon	660,589	394,329	254,000	323,068	83,521	23,196	17,326	28.48	22.76
McPherson	399,373	80,390	.....	346,000	53,373	21,614	17,143	18.48	4.69
Marion	451,720	193,980	318,000	70,854	62,866	20,539	12,453	21.99	15.58
Marshall	223,760	195,890	70,000	105,760	48,000	23,912	16,136	9.36	12.14
Meade	320,756	.....	171,448	111,706	37,602	2,542	296	126.18	.....
Miami	312,123	383,800	186,908	109,215	16,000	19,614	17,802	15.91	21.56
Mitchell	184,450	184,841	50,000	59,361	75,089	15,037	14,911	12.27	12.40
Montgomery	696,097	442,210	304,213	346,736	45,148	23,104	18,213	30.13	24.28
Morris	324,755	131,870	100,000	170,580	54,175	11,381	9,265	28.53	14.23
Morton (c)	83,471	.....	54,000	20,945	8,526	724	9	115.29	.....
Nemaha	112,625	13,520	.....	80,800	31,825	19,249	12,462	5.85	1.08
Neosho	225,250	166,924	.....	176,400	48,850	18,561	15,121	12.14	11.04
Ness	299,149	.....	123,000	135,450	40,699	4,944	3,722	60.51	.....
Norton	265,608	16,119	75,680	110,200	79,728	10,617	6,998	25.02	2.30
Osage	505,500	331,242	187,861	258,639	59,000	25,062	19,642	20.17	16.86
Osborne	201,968	78,621	53,500	89,677	58,791	12,083	12,517	16.72	6.28
Ottawa	272,017	155,481	190,000	44,092	37,925	12,581	10,307	21.62	15.08
Pawnee	109,410	47,587	71,000	27,000	11,410	5,204	5,396	21.02	8.82
Phillips	293,610	68,557	52,000	170,200	71,410	13,661	12,014	21.49	5.71
Pottawatomie	178,324	162,106	.....	131,084	47,240	17,722	16,350	10.06	9.91
Pratt	576,485	13,054	262,200	240,445	73,840	8,118	1,890	71.01	6.91
Rawlins	93,264	.....	47,346	5,918	40,000	6,756	1,623	13.80	.....
Reno	1,042,710	229,473	407,364	440,100	195,246	27,079	12,826	38.51	17.89
Republic	200,521	67,254	19,000	140,779	40,742	19,002	14,913	10.55	4.51
Rice	460,428	115,095	117,204	264,785	78,439	14,451	9,292	31.86	12.39
Riley	523,475	144,420	284,000	215,400	24,075	13,183	10,430	39.71	13.85
Rooks	282,991	35,000	126,500	106,800	49,691	8,018	8,112	35.29	4.31
Rush	298,633	28,698	198,184	71,900	28,549	5,204	5,490	57.39	5.23
Russell	70,459	29,580	8,000	38,000	24,459	7,333	7,351	9.61	4.02
Saline	537,974	145,746	265,500	209,524	62,950	17,442	13,808	30.84	10.56
Scott	181,260	.....	d149,000	24,000	8,260	1,262	43	143.63	.....
Sedgwick	1,391,834	366,222	438,000	738,734	215,100	43,626	18,753	31.90	19.53
Sequoyah (e) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	568	.....	.....
Seward	197,134	.....	110,144	52,000	34,990	1,503	5	131.16	.....
Shawnee	1,981,191	558,549	379,000	1,300,146	302,045	49,172	29,093	40.29	19.20
Sheridan	107,583	.....	20,103	60,500	26,980	3,733	1,567	28.82	.....
Sherman	121,814	.....	26,000	60,514	35,300	5,261	13	23.15	.....
Smith	190,610	45,425	11,900	109,902	68,808	15,613	13,883	12.21	3.27
Stafford	365,728	7,212	183,000	122,000	60,728	8,520	4,755	42.93	1.52
Stanton	56,057	.....	24,000	14,259	17,798	1,031	5	54.37	.....
Stevens	98,094	.....	56,078	19,213	22,803	1,418	12	69.18	.....
Sumner	847,822	211,464	317,600	432,900	97,322	30,271	20,812	28.01	10.16
Thomas	132,860	.....	81,000	12,225	39,635	5,538	161	23.99	.....
Trego	54,730	6,570	35,000	1,830	17,900	2,535	2,535	21.59	2.59
Wabaunsee	275,722	28,622	138,700	111,302	25,720	11,720	8,756	23.53	3.27
Wallace	38,373	.....	21,745	78	16,550	2,468	686	15.55	.....
Washington	200,732	144,355	60,000	92,492	48,240	22,894	14,910	8.77	9.68
Wichita	117,065	.....	45,000	41,965	30,100	1,827	14	64.07	.....
Wilson	468,135	175,887	127,000	301,500	39,635	15,286	13,775	30.63	12.77
Woodson	185,355	34,317	3,000	171,105	11,250	9,021	6,535	20.55	5.25
Wyandotte	2,435,859	338,591	514,520	1,671,139	250,200	54,407	19,143	44.77	17.69

a Of this amount \$125,000 is contested as to legality.
b Formerly St. John county.
c Formerly Kansas county.

d Of this amount \$120,000 railroad bonds claimed to be illegal.
e Annexed to Finney county in 1884.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

259

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total.....	\$17,761,752	\$13,888,025	\$5,712,463	\$11,880,417	\$168,872	1,858,635	1,648,690	\$9.56	\$8.42
Adair.....		75				13,721	13,078		0.01
Allen.....	173,050	219,800	173,050			13,692	12,089	12.64	18.18
Anderson.....		34,250				10,610	9,361		3.66
Ballard.....	12,415	8,000	12,415			8,390	14,378	1.48	0.56
Barren.....	19,000	27,500		19,000		21,490	22,321	0.88	1.23
Bath.....	2,011	104,885		1,571	440	12,813	11,982	0.16	8.75
Bell.....	51,000		36,000	15,000		10,312	6,055	4.95	
Boone.....	800	1,000			800	12,246	11,996	0.07	0.08
Bourbon.....	75,000	43,505		50,000	25,000	16,976	15,956	4.42	2.73
Boyd.....	57,800	30,866	40,000	2,800	15,000	14,033	12,165	4.12	2.54
Boyle.....		45,822				12,948	11,930		3.84
Bracken.....	34,770	31,356	33,770	1,000		12,369	13,509	2.81	2.32
Breathitt.....	5,500		5,500			8,705	7,742	0.63	
Breckinridge.....	31,900	10,100	6,500	25,400		18,976	17,486	1.68	0.58
Bullitt.....						8,291	8,521		
Butler.....	40	150		40		13,956	12,181		0.01
Caldwell.....	224,700	325,100	203,800	20,000	900	13,186	11,282	17.04	28.82
Calloway.....	50,000		50,000			14,675	13,295	3.41	
Campbell.....	1,336,023	1,099,754	38,000	1,225,223	72,800	44,208	37,440	30.22	29.37
Carlisle.....	10,600		9,600	1,000		7,612		1.39	
Carroll.....	12,773	18,000		3,028	9,745	9,266	8,953	1.38	2.01
Carter.....	29,040	107,800	29,000	40		17,204	12,345	1.69	8.73
Casey.....	12,504		12,500		4	11,848	10,983	1.06	
Christian.....	85,000	223,000	70,000	15,000		34,118	31,682	2.49	7.04
Clark.....	103,900	102,009	84,000	19,900		15,434	12,115	6.73	8.42
Clay.....	13,455		13,455			12,447	10,222	1.08	
Clinton.....	453	440	453			7,047	7,212	0.06	0.06
Crittenden.....	7,000	2,600	7,000			13,119	11,688	0.53	0.22
Cumberland.....		6,000				8,452	8,894		0.67
Daviess.....	143,900	226,816	35,000	105,000	3,900	33,120	27,730	4.34	8.18
Edmonson.....	4,300	17,500	4,300			8,005	7,222	0.54	2.42
Elliott.....		1,654				9,214	6,567		0.25
Estill.....	37	5,234			37	10,836	9,860		0.53
Fayette.....	401,000	346,000	85,000	316,000		35,698	29,023	11.23	11.92
Fleming.....	130	530		130		16,078	15,221	0.01	0.03
Floyd.....						11,256	10,176		
Franklin.....	409,475	141,958	162,000	247,475		21,267	18,699	19.25	7.59
Fulton.....	15,630	200		500	15,130	10,005	7,977	1.56	0.03
Gallatin.....	33,200	7,800	30,200		3,000	4,611	4,832	7.20	1.61
Garrard.....	15,450	102,956	12,000	3,000	450	11,138	11,704	1.39	8.80
Grant.....	73,000	20,000	73,000			12,671	13,083	5.76	1.53
Graves.....	41,118	5,500	32,500	4,040	4,578	28,534	24,138	1.44	0.23
Grayson.....	116,500	170,000	116,500			18,688	15,784	6.23	10.77
Green.....	245,200	3,432	244,900	300		11,463	11,871	21.39	0.29
Greenup.....	67,850	33,155	67,850			11,911	15,371	5.70	2.48
Hancock.....		6,500				9,214	8,563		0.76
Hardin.....	24,750	75,000		24,500	250	21,304	22,564	1.16	3.32
Harlan.....	7,500	4,500	7,500			6,197	5,278	1.21	0.85
Harrison.....	160,843	44,975	156,843	4,000		16,914	16,504	9.51	2.73
Hart.....		35,300				16,439	17,133		2.06
Henderson.....	453,500	34,100	500	453,000		29,536	24,515	15.35	1.39
Henry.....		23,000				14,164	14,492		1.59
Hickman.....	4,122	15,350		4,122		11,637	10,651	0.35	1.44
Hopkins.....	84,300	182,700	76,000	8,300		23,505	19,122	3.59	9.55
Jackson.....	2,000	1,938	2,000			8,261	6,678	0.24	0.29
Jefferson.....	6,468,747	4,856,935		6,468,747		188,598	146,010	34.30	33.26
Jessamine.....		3,850				11,248	10,864		0.35
Johnson.....	250			250		11,027	9,155	0.02	
Kenton.....	2,164,392	1,036,000	1,000	2,163,300	92	54,161	43,983	39.96	23.55
Knott.....	11,008		11,000		8	5,438		2.02	
Knox.....	15,700		15,000	700		13,762	10,587	1.14	
Larue.....	997		997			9,433	9,793	0.11	
Laurel.....	10,000		10,000			13,747	9,131	0.73	
Lawrence.....	4,144			3,300	844	17,702	13,262	0.23	
Lee.....	7,530		2,680	4,850		6,205	4,254	1.21	
Leslie.....		2,900				3,964	3,740		0.78
Letcher.....	8,300	4,200	8,300			6,920	6,601	1.20	0.64
Lewis.....	29,387	25,000	24,637	4,750		14,803	13,154	1.99	1.90
Lincoln.....	25,381	24,100	23,881	1,500		15,962	15,080	1.59	1.60
Livingston.....	48	6,857			48	9,474	9,165	0.01	0.75
Logan.....	293,133	398,400	271,333	21,800		23,812	24,358	12.31	16.36
Lyon.....	196,900	144,647	196,450	450		7,628	6,768	25.81	21.37
McCracken.....	789,800	638,000	536,400	253,400		21,051	16,262	37.52	39.23
McLean.....		50,400				9,887	9,793		5.42
Madison.....	35,457	137,100	34,000		1,457	24,348	22,052	1.46	6.22
Magoffin.....	11,000	170	11,000			9,196	6,944	1.20	0.02
Marion.....	210,000	236,800	145,000	65,000		15,648	14,693	13.42	16.12
Marshall.....	19,000	1,050	19,000			11,287	9,647	1.68	0.11
Martin.....	6,640	3,600	6,600	40		4,209	3,057	1.58	1.18
Mason.....	174,476	150,900	50,000	124,476		20,773	20,469	8.40	7.37

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Meade	\$9,000	\$874	\$9,000			9,484	10,323	\$0.95	\$0.08
Menifee	1,600	5,250	1,600			4,636	3,755	0.34	1.40
Mercer	105,000	16,000	105,000			15,034	14,142	6.98	1.13
Metcalf		93				9,871	9,423		0.01
Monroe	196	80			\$196	10,989	10,741	0.02	0.01
Montgomery	147,300	154,667	139,000	\$8,300		12,367	10,566	11.91	14.64
Morgan						11,249	8,455		
Muhlenberg	801,185	400,800	800,000	1,185		17,955	15,098	44.62	26.55
Nelson						16,417	16,609		
Nicholas	3,340	6,000		3,340		10,764	11,869	0.31	0.51
Ohio	8,350	10,000	5,175	3,175		22,946	19,669	0.36	0.51
Oldham	5,000	10,171	5,000			6,754	7,667	0.74	1.33
Owen	123,000	82,500	123,000			17,676	17,401	6.96	4.74
Owsley	8,000	8,000	8,000			5,975	4,942	1.34	1.62
Pendleton	104,785	20,448	100,285	4,500		16,346	16,702	6.41	1.22
Perry	6,000	318	6,000			6,331	5,607	0.95	0.06
Pike	22,650		22,500	150		17,378	13,001	1.30	
Powell						4,698	3,639		
Pulaski	13,250	20,000			13,250	25,731	21,318	0.51	0.94
Robertson	54,327	860	54,327			4,684	5,814	11.60	0.15
Rockcastle	7,600	14,000	4,000	3,600		9,841	9,670	0.77	1.45
Rowan		1,300				6,129	4,420		0.29
Russell	973	4,000	941		32	8,136	7,591	0.12	0.53
Scott	131,235	21,900	125,000	6,235		16,546	14,965	7.93	1.46
Shelby	353,300	553,500	353,300			16,521	16,813	21.38	32.92
Simpson	1,500	8,400	1,500			10,878	10,641	0.14	0.79
Spencer	172,200	245,500	172,200			6,760	7,040	25.47	34.87
Taylor	125,000	250,900	125,000			9,353	9,250	13.36	27.10
Todd		5,000				16,814	15,994		0.31
Trigg	6,500	5,000	6,500			13,902	14,489	0.47	0.35
Trimble	19,000	7,550	19,000			7,140	7,171	2.66	1.05
Union	911	60,829			911	18,229	17,809	0.05	3.42
Warren	195,500	235,000	37,000	158,500		30,158	27,531	6.48	8.54
Washington	105,721	52,000	105,721			13,622	14,419	7.76	3.61
Wayne		7,000				12,852	12,512		0.56
Webster						17,196	14,246		
Whitley						17,590	12,000		
Wolfe						7,180	5,638		
Woodford	94,500	11,066	85,000	9,500		12,380	11,800	7.63	0.94

LOUISIANA.

Total	17,326,912	19,427,831	177,798	17,149,114		1,118,587	939,946	15.49	20.67
Acadia	5,075		5,000	75		13,231		0.38	
Ascension	726	31,219		726		19,545	16,895	0.04	1.85
Assumption						19,629	17,010		
Avoyelles		12,800				25,112	16,747		0.76
Bienville		3,500				14,108	10,442		0.34
Bossier						20,330	16,042		
Caddo	251,307	554,644	35,307	216,000		31,555	26,296	7.96	21.09
Calcasieu	1,200	8,150		1,200		20,176	12,484	0.06	0.65
Caldwell	2,500	1,908	2,500			5,814	5,767	0.43	0.33
Cameron		500				2,828	2,416		0.21
Catahoula	10,000	5,068	10,000			12,002	10,277	0.83	0.49
Claiborne		13,560				23,312	18,837		0.72
Concordia		^a 379,938				14,871	14,914		25.48
De Soto		10,891				19,860	15,603		0.70
East Baton Rouge	59,547	188,750	32,547	27,000		25,922	19,966	2.30	9.45
East Carroll		7,639				12,362	12,134		0.63
East Feliciana	2,250	19,000	2,250			17,903	15,132	0.13	1.26
Franklin		14,433				6,900	6,495		2.22
Grant		2,413				8,270	6,188		0.39
Iberia	600	500		600		20,997	16,676	0.03	0.03
Iberville	2,000	14,719	2,000			21,848	17,544	0.09	0.84
Jackson	1,000	8,712	1,000			7,453	5,328	0.13	1.64
Jefferson	17,413	27,574	17,413			13,221	12,166	1.32	2.27
Lafayette		6,323				15,966	13,235		0.48
Lafourche						22,095	19,113		
Lincoln		4,374				14,753	11,075		0.39
Livingston		8,000				5,769	5,258		1.52
Madison						14,135	13,906		
Morehouse		6,765				16,786	14,206		0.48
Natchitoches	10,147	189,988	10,147			25,836	19,707	0.39	9.64
Orleans (b)	16,897,454	17,736,509		16,897,454		242,039	216,090	69.81	82.08
Ouachita		9,000				17,985	14,685		0.61
Plaquemines						12,541	11,575		
Pointe Coupee		7,951				19,613	17,785		0.45
Rapides	1,594	19,630		1,594		27,642	23,563	0.06	0.83

^a Of this amount \$356,993, the bonded debt of Concordia parish in 1880, has since 1880 been decided void by Supreme Court of the United States on account of illegality of issue.

^b Under city control.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

261

LOUISIANA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Red River	\$800	\$7,300	\$800			11,318	8,573	\$0.07	\$0.85
Richland						10,230	8,440		
Sabine		750				9,390	7,344		0.10
St. Bernard		5,276				4,326	4,405		1.20
St. Charles	1,187	4,516	1,187			7,737	7,161	0.15	0.63
St. Helena	1,625	776	1,625			8,062	7,504	0.20	0.10
St. James	6,816	9,761	6,816			15,715	14,714	0.43	0.66
St. John the Baptist	9,300		9,300			11,359	9,686	0.82	
St. Landry	24,906	17,787	24,906			40,250	40,004	0.62	0.44
St. Martin	500	5,600	500			14,884	12,663	0.03	0.44
St. Mary	6,665	5,760	5,000	\$1,665		22,416	19,891	0.30	0.29
St. Tammany	1,000	8,000		1,000		10,160	6,887	0.10	1.16
Tangipahoa						12,655	9,638		
Tensas	8,000		8,000			16,647	17,815	0.48	
Terrebonne						20,167	17,957		
Union		3,000				17,304	13,526		0.22
Vermilion		7,990				14,234	8,728		0.92
Vernon		2,315				5,903	5,160		0.45
Washington		9,461				6,700	5,190		1.82
Webster		2,190				12,466	10,005		0.22
West Baton Rouge		16,402				8,363	7,667		2.14
West Carroll	1,500	3,000	1,500			3,748	2,776	0.40	1.08
West Feliciana	1,800	23,489		1,800		15,062	12,809	0.12	1.83
Winn						7,082	5,846		

MAINE.

Total.....	12,129,869	17,724,109	434,346	11,695,523		661,086	648,936	18.35	27.31
Androscoggin.....	1,291,243	1,538,491	64,500	1,226,743		48,968	45,042	26.37	34.16
Aroostook	196,201	134,947	64,838	131,363		49,589	41,700	3.96	3.24
Cumberland	3,424,316	4,814,406	10,000	3,414,316		90,949	86,359	37.65	55.75
Franklin	146,061	159,774	21,000	125,061		17,053	18,180	8.57	8.79
Hancock	426,618	348,565	42,000	384,618		37,312	38,129	11.43	9.14
Kennebec	702,799	820,686	1,000	701,799		57,012	53,058	12.33	15.47
Knox	659,810	1,415,358	a108,002	551,808		31,473	32,863	20.96	43.07
Lincoln	614,213	891,675	45	614,168		21,996	24,821	27.92	35.92
Oxford	207,376	331,123		207,376		30,586	32,627	6.78	10.15
Penobscot	709,916	2,951,956	26,500	683,416		72,865	70,476	9.74	41.89
Piscataquis	149,939	161,220	12,901	137,038		16,134	14,872	9.29	10.84
Sagadahoc	1,561,762	1,880,176	37,500	1,524,262		19,452	19,272	80.29	97.56
Somerset	369,193	551,450		369,193		32,627	32,333	11.32	17.06
Waldo	726,964	906,119	6,769	720,195		27,759	32,463	26.19	27.91
Washington	262,073	343,289	18,500	243,573		44,482	44,484	5.89	7.72
York	681,385	474,874	20,791	660,594		62,829	62,257	10.85	7.63

a Includes \$47,402 floating debt as reported to Eleventh Census in 1890 by the then county treasurer; it is claimed by the present county treasurer that in 1890 there was no floating debt outstanding, and that the total debt was \$60,600, upon which the per capita would be \$1.93.

MARYLAND.

Total.....	33,741,040	30,310,313	893,776	32,847,264		1,042,390	934,943	32.37	32.42
Allegany	412,845	439,064	30,000	382,845		41,571	38,012	9.93	11.55
Anne Arundel	11,720	33,405	2,231	9,489		34,094	28,526	0.34	1.17
Baltimore	20,000		20,000			72,909	83,336	0.27	
Baltimore city (a)	31,810,935	b27,896,441		31,810,935		434,439	332,313	73.22	83.95
Calvert	2,500		2,500			9,860	10,538	0.25	
Caroline	19,500		19,500			13,903	13,766	1.40	
Carroll	30,414	50,756	21,900	8,514		32,376	30,992	0.94	1.64
Cecil	37,830	27,210	27,000	10,830		25,851	27,108	1.46	1.00
Charles	16,500	7,000	16,500			15,191	18,548	1.09	0.38
Dorchester	49,125	41,092	44,800	4,325		24,843	23,110	1.98	1.78
Frederick	727,050	785,912	218,700	508,350		49,512	50,482	14.68	15.57
Garrett	16,500	19,000	16,000	500		14,213	12,175	1.16	1.56
Harford	35,000	12,000		35,000		28,993	28,042	1.21	0.43
Howard	4,000	6,000	4,000			16,269	16,140	0.25	0.37
Kent	18,545	4,183	18,545			17,471	17,605	1.06	0.24
Montgomery	4,300	1,000		4,300		27,185	24,759	0.16	0.04
Prince George	85,000	70,000	75,000	10,000		26,080	26,451	3.26	2.65
Queen Anne	15,000	61,600		15,000		18,461	19,257	0.81	3.20
St. Mary						15,819	16,934		
Somerset	5,000	46,500		5,000		24,155	21,668	0.21	2.15
Talbot	64,700	39,838	57,400	7,300		19,736	19,065	3.28	2.09
Washington	341,076	698,925	313,700	27,376		39,782	38,561	8.57	18.13
Wicomico	8,500	33,000	6,000	2,500		19,930	18,016	0.43	1.83
Worcester	5,000	37,387		5,000		19,747	19,539	0.25	1.91

a Independent of county organization.

b Through no fault of the Census Office the debt less sinking fund was erroneously reported by the Tenth Census at \$854,466; at the request of the present mayor, Hon. Robert C. Davidson, the amount is corrected, thus increasing the total for the state by the sum of \$27,041,975.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$74,282,678	\$71,124,435	\$4,051,830	\$70,230,848	-----	2,238,943	1,783,085	\$33.18	\$39.89
Barnstable.....	122,322	111,558	4,184	118,138	-----	29,172	31,897	4.19	3.50
Berkshire.....	1,543,614	1,526,436	220,000	1,323,614	-----	81,108	69,032	19.03	22.11
Bristol.....	5,228,687	5,024,530	312,500	4,916,187	-----	186,465	139,040	28.04	36.14
Dukes.....	75,429	167,954	16,251	59,178	-----	4,369	4,300	17.26	39.06
Essex.....	8,684,149	8,507,575	338,409	8,345,740	-----	299,995	244,535	28.95	34.79
Franklin.....	434,116	525,421	60,900	373,216	-----	38,610	36,001	11.24	14.59
Hampden.....	3,076,396	3,883,186	336,586	2,739,810	-----	135,713	104,142	22.67	37.29
Hampshire.....	1,027,803	1,127,282	92,000	935,803	-----	51,859	47,232	19.82	23.87
Middlesex.....	12,111,532	12,322,028	180,000	11,931,532	-----	431,167	317,830	28.09	38.77
Nantucket.....	2,000	24,500	-----	2,000	-----	3,268	3,727	0.61	6.57
Norfolk.....	2,841,144	2,019,029	-----	2,841,144	-----	118,950	96,507	23.89	20.92
Plymouth.....	1,550,944	637,605	45,000	1,505,944	-----	92,700	74,018	16.73	8.61
Suffolk.....	31,999,103	29,908,169	2,446,000	29,553,103	-----	484,780	387,927	66.01	77.10
Worcester.....	5,585,439	5,339,162	-----	5,585,439	-----	280,787	226,897	19.89	23.53

MICHIGAN.

Total	11,633,634	8,803,144	1,257,698	8,510,439	\$1,865,497	2,093,889	1,636,937	5.56	5.38
Alcona.....	4,968	41,569	-----	2,201	2,767	5,409	3,107	0.92	13.38
Alger.....	16,295	-----	1,000	13,380	1,915	1,238	-----	13.16	-----
Allegan.....	29,136	61,673	-----	20,853	8,283	38,961	37,815	0.75	1.63
Alpena.....	33,627	21,926	10,000	20,223	3,404	15,581	8,789	2.16	2.49
Antrim.....	38,403	7,652	-----	9,600	28,803	10,413	5,237	3.69	1.46
Arenac.....	21,100	-----	7,000	7,292	6,808	5,683	-----	3.71	-----
Baraga.....	7,787	2,842	7,215	500	72	3,036	1,804	2.56	1.58
Barry.....	44,742	86,704	-----	30,000	14,742	23,783	25,317	1.88	3.42
Bay.....	855,754	616,358	240,000	527,487	88,267	56,412	38,081	15.17	16.19
Benzie.....	3,941	736	-----	-----	3,941	5,237	3,433	0.75	0.21
Berrien.....	123,589	165,950	-----	91,137	32,452	41,285	36,785	2.99	4.51
Branch.....	28,432	22,802	20,000	75	8,357	26,791	27,941	1.06	0.82
Calhoun.....	246,788	320,482	-----	210,500	36,288	43,501	38,452	5.67	8.33
Cass.....	52,219	12,232	-----	48,000	4,219	20,953	22,009	2.49	0.56
Charlevoix.....	60,747	9,805	6,500	21,220	33,027	9,686	5,115	6.27	1.92
Cheboygan.....	57,139	28,883	-----	47,555	9,584	11,986	6,524	4.77	4.43
Chippewa.....	243,149	38,954	68,000	158,900	16,249	12,019	5,248	20.23	7.42
Clare.....	41,435	18,339	-----	36,900	4,535	7,558	4,187	5.48	4.38
Clinton.....	97,361	9,607	-----	75,475	21,886	26,509	28,100	3.67	0.34
Crawford.....	8,968	11,170	4,000	150	4,818	2,962	1,159	3.03	9.64
Delta.....	118,609	1,842	20,000	54,252	44,357	15,330	6,812	7.74	0.27
Eaton.....	64,383	112,038	-----	46,439	17,944	32,094	31,225	2.01	3.59
Emmet.....	52,971	15,917	-----	29,251	23,720	8,756	6,639	6.05	2.40
Genesee.....	99,218	185,747	-----	36,000	63,218	39,430	39,220	2.52	4.74
Gladwin.....	54,676	27,096	40,000	10,183	4,493	4,208	1,127	12.99	24.04
Gogebic.....	136,609	-----	63,902	48,500	24,207	13,166	-----	10.38	-----
Grand Traverse.....	64,133	6,175	13,000	33,800	17,333	13,355	8,422	4.80	0.73
Gratiot.....	76,500	27,131	-----	26,949	49,551	28,668	21,936	2.67	1.24
Hillsdale.....	82,157	49,112	5,000	57,739	19,418	30,660	32,723	2.68	1.50
Houghton.....	84,456	23,363	-----	64,807	19,649	35,389	22,473	2.39	1.04
Huron.....	29,133	8,026	10,000	5,961	13,172	28,545	20,089	1.02	0.40
Ingham.....	208,891	182,805	29,000	126,298	37,593	37,666	33,676	5.55	5.43
Ionia.....	71,480	55,170	-----	58,300	13,180	32,801	33,872	2.18	1.63
Iosco.....	106,962	45,729	27,500	70,885	8,577	15,224	6,873	7.03	6.65
Iron.....	46,022	-----	-----	35,000	11,022	4,432	-----	10.38	-----
Isabella.....	68,949	12,534	8,000	36,540	24,409	18,784	12,159	3.67	1.03
Isle Royal.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135	55	-----	-----
Jackson.....	310,222	205,245	45,000	245,098	16,124	45,031	42,031	6.89	4.88
Kalamazoo.....	37,769	34,519	-----	26,600	11,169	39,273	34,342	0.96	1.01
Kalkaska.....	10,719	6,126	-----	3,752	6,967	5,160	2,937	2.08	2.09
Kent.....	1,202,778	603,445	140,000	793,975	268,803	109,922	73,253	10.94	8.24
Keweenaw.....	-----	1,030	-----	-----	-----	2,894	4,270	-----	0.24
Lake.....	4,143	10,149	-----	1,500	2,643	6,505	3,233	0.64	3.14
Lapeer.....	74,034	19,924	-----	42,835	31,199	29,213	30,138	2.53	0.66
Leelanaw.....	3,259	1,960	-----	1,000	2,259	7,944	6,253	0.41	0.31
Lenawee.....	48,037	124,243	-----	33,500	14,537	48,448	48,343	0.99	2.57
Livingston.....	48,106	33,429	24,000	16,000	8,106	20,858	22,251	2.31	1.50
Luce.....	31,604	-----	21,000	7,000	3,604	2,455	-----	12.87	-----
Mackinac.....	54,807	17,704	20,926	12,008	21,873	7,830	2,902	7.00	6.10
Macomb.....	68,697	23,855	-----	65,995	2,702	31,813	31,627	2.16	0.75
Manistee.....	104,993	63,596	2,463	74,431	28,099	24,230	12,532	4.33	5.07
Manitou.....	3,700	44	3,500	100	100	860	1,334	4.30	0.03
Marquette.....	308,052	216,217	-----	206,988	101,064	39,521	25,394	7.79	8.51
Mason.....	112,787	29,601	-----	61,042	51,745	16,385	10,065	6.88	2.94
Mecosta.....	130,764	75,664	15,000	109,094	6,670	19,697	13,973	6.64	5.42
Menominee.....	53,625	5,796	2,000	34,114	17,511	33,639	11,987	1.59	0.48
Midland.....	67,342	73,996	40,000	12,369	14,973	10,657	6,893	6.32	10.73
Missaukee.....	7,642	1,955	-----	-----	7,642	5,048	1,553	1.51	1.26
Monroe.....	22,783	37,895	-----	3,400	19,383	32,337	33,624	0.70	1.13
Montcalm.....	102,135	46,059	-----	84,200	17,935	32,637	33,148	3.13	1.39

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

263

MICHIGAN—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Montmorency.....	\$6,454	.....	.....	\$2,720	\$3,734	1,487	.....	\$4.34	.....
Muskegon.....	200,182	\$239,467	.....	169,325	30,857	40,013	26,586	5.00	\$9.01
Newaygo.....	32,665	26,536	\$5,000	17,500	10,165	20,476	14,688	1.60	1.81
Oakland.....	118,669	62,617	.....	95,900	22,769	41,245	41,537	2.88	1.51
Oceana.....	18,043	5,362	.....	11,925	6,118	15,698	11,699	1.15	0.46
Ogemaw.....	24,160	17,038	10,000	6,274	7,886	5,583	1,914	4.33	8.90
Ontonagon.....	32,598	2,806	21,000	8,026	3,572	3,756	2,565	8.68	1.09
Osceola.....	40,052	31,849	.....	24,100	15,952	14,630	10,777	2.74	2.96
Oscoda.....	14,835	.....	7,500	5,293	2,042	1,904	467	7.79	.....
Otsego.....	18,057	10,528	.....	8,000	10,057	4,272	1,974	4.23	5.33
Ottawa.....	118,647	67,056	15,939	81,176	21,532	35,358	33,126	3.36	2.02
Presque Isle.....	44,525	65,261	23,729	10,815	9,981	4,687	3,113	9.50	20.96
Roscommon.....	6,992	24,592	.....	4,875	2,117	2,033	1,459	3.44	16.86
Saginaw.....	1,221,732	962,743	160,000	990,231	71,501	82,273	59,095	14.85	16.29
St. Clair.....	473,097	419,265	.....	431,805	41,292	52,105	46,197	9.08	9.08
St. Joseph.....	68,151	40,373	.....	61,900	6,251	25,356	26,626	2.69	1.52
Sanilac.....	24,550	32,452	.....	6,291	18,259	32,589	26,341	0.75	1.23
Schoolcraft.....	12,081	7,672	5,000	6,000	1,081	5,818	1,575	2.08	4.87
Shiawassee.....	178,116	70,895	35,000	121,518	21,598	30,952	27,059	5.75	2.62
Tuscola.....	84,233	23,457	.....	36,440	47,793	32,508	25,738	2.59	0.91
Van Buren.....	45,190	62,396	14,064	16,800	14,326	30,541	30,807	1.48	2.03
Washtenaw.....	221,971	83,443	.....	180,500	41,471	42,210	41,848	5.26	1.99
Wayne.....	2,379,192	2,673,382	62,460	2,281,972	34,760	257,114	166,444	9.25	16.06
Wexford.....	60,715	11,133	.....	33,700	27,015	11,278	6,815	5.38	1.63

MINNESOTA.

Total.....	23,811,447	5,911,064	3,317,657	18,427,368	2,066,422	1,301,826	780,773	18.29	7.57
Aitkin.....	28,352	1,064	24,000	300	4,052	2,462	366	11.52	2.91
Anoka.....	87,330	47,778	36,704	37,991	12,635	9,884	7,108	8.84	6.72
Becker.....	93,131	21,037	72,000	21,131	.....	9,401	5,218	9.91	4.03
Beltrami.....	3,884	.....	3,884	.....	.....	312	10	12.45	.....
Benton.....	53,012	21,420	30,489	10,650	11,873	6,284	3,012	8.44	7.11
Bigstone.....	63,450	80	24,000	18,100	21,350	5,722	3,688	11.09	0.02
Blue Earth.....	352,525	233,109	65,000	287,525	.....	29,210	22,889	12.07	10.18
Brown.....	68,269	9,688	24,202	16,922	27,145	15,817	12,018	4.32	0.81
Carlton.....	27,672	2,900	4,480	7,823	15,369	5,272	1,230	5.25	2.36
Carver.....	800	6,444	.....	800	.....	16,532	14,140	0.05	0.46
Cass.....	4,000	13,208	4,000	.....	.....	1,247	486	3.21	27.18
Chippewa.....	71,686	34,530	33,000	15,680	23,006	8,555	5,408	8.38	6.38
Chisago.....	36,500	23,284	.....	26,000	10,500	10,359	7,982	3.52	2.92
Clay.....	358,245	61,089	148,671	153,084	56,490	11,517	5,887	31.11	10.38
Cook.....	3,600	.....	3,600	.....	.....	98	65	36.73	.....
Cottonwood.....	8,178	8,075	.....	1,000	7,178	7,412	5,533	1.10	1.46
Crow Wing.....	282,995	15,235	108,601	127,440	47,554	8,852	2,319	31.97	6.57
Dakota.....	179,874	114,110	.....	179,874	.....	20,240	17,391	8.89	6.56
Dodge.....	6,675	12,532	.....	6,675	.....	10,864	11,344	0.61	1.10
Douglas.....	68,475	3,455	.....	22,261	46,214	14,606	9,130	4.69	0.38
Faribault.....	167,678	113,645	.....	138,726	28,952	16,708	13,016	10.04	8.73
Fillmore.....	134,881	67,293	.....	115,400	19,481	25,966	28,162	5.19	2.39
Freeborn.....	84,519	154,385	.....	84,519	.....	17,962	16,069	4.71	9.61
Goodhue.....	273,813	127,934	.....	236,620	37,193	28,806	29,651	9.51	4.31
Grant.....	31,600	5,904	.....	5,200	26,400	6,875	3,004	4.60	1.97
Hennepin.....	7,184,265	1,251,501	445,000	6,435,652	303,613	185,294	67,013	38.77	18.68
Houston.....	23,033	76,700	.....	19,033	4,000	14,653	16,332	1.57	4.70
Hubbard.....	6,935	.....	5,000	1,935	.....	1,412	.....	4.91	.....
Isanti.....	8,058	4,553	6,000	127	1,931	7,607	5,063	1.06	0.90
Itasca.....	250	.....	.....	250	.....	743	124	0.34	.....
Jackson.....	24,998	18,935	.....	5,854	19,144	8,924	4,806	2.80	3.94
Kanabec.....	4,893	2,005	2,639	960	1,294	1,579	505	3.10	3.97
Kandiyohi.....	15,300	18,673	15,000	300	.....	13,997	10,159	1.09	1.84
Kittson.....	44,756	2,883	25,000	10,527	9,229	5,387	905	8.31	3.19
Lac qui Parle.....	23,567	4,273	.....	1,217	22,350	10,382	4,891	2.27	0.87
Lake.....	45,788	.....	12,988	28,800	4,000	1,299	106	35.25	.....
Lesueur.....	76,875	88,501	.....	49,953	26,922	19,057	16,103	4.03	5.50
Lincoln.....	38,456	1,560	12,000	830	25,626	5,691	2,945	6.76	0.53
Lyon.....	37,225	25,290	8,450	28,775	.....	9,501	6,257	3.92	4.04
McLeod.....	43,402	15,743	.....	10,379	27,023	17,026	12,342	2.55	1.28
Marshall.....	94,101	10,115	44,874	13,870	35,357	9,130	992	10.31	10.20
Martin.....	50,269	11,352	12,000	4,925	33,344	9,403	5,249	5.35	2.16
Meeker.....	41,945	12,675	20,000	1,430	20,515	15,456	11,739	2.71	1.08
Millelacs.....	66,246	1,500	63,554	1,250	1,442	2,845	1,501	23.29	1.00
Morrison.....	173,715	3,743	65,000	77,817	30,898	13,325	5,875	13.04	0.64
Mower.....	131,995	29,055	.....	117,646	14,349	18,019	16,799	7.33	1.73
Murray.....	27,157	9,892	825	2,800	23,532	6,692	3,604	4.06	2.74
Nicollet.....	87,459	45,236	3,905	57,344	26,210	13,382	12,333	6.54	3.67
Nobles.....	128,296	44,700	27,641	35,632	65,023	7,958	4,435	16.12	10.08
Norman.....	51,036	.....	20,000	4,030	27,006	10,618	.....	4.81	.....
Olmsted.....	48,539	79,098	.....	45,893	2,646	19,806	21,543	2.45	3.67
Ottertail.....	448,682	30,383	245,889	68,892	133,901	34,232	18,675	13.11	1.63
Pine.....	35,975	22,602	17,147	15,765	3,063	4,052	1,365	8.88	16.56
Pipestone.....	119,700	4,594	35,000	48,200	36,500	5,132	2,092	23.32	2.20
Polk.....	267,084	28,624	113,500	153,584	.....	30,192	11,433	8.85	2.50

MINNESOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Pope.....	\$95,981	\$13,971	\$65,000	\$10,301	\$20,680	10,032	5,874	\$9.57	\$2.38
Ramsey.....	8,171,810	1,709,715	869,042	7,302,768	-----	139,796	45,890	58.46	37.26
Redwood.....	60,200	64,015	50,000	10,200	-----	9,386	5,375	6.41	11.91
Renville.....	53,696	33,753	7,000	9,126	37,570	17,099	10,791	3.14	3.13
Rice.....	149,940	146,492	15,000	90,200	44,740	23,968	22,481	6.26	6.52
Rock.....	118,686	63,963	56,985	30,783	30,918	6,817	3,669	17.41	17.43
St. Louis.....	1,210,998	91,347	177,054	840,131	193,813	44,862	4,504	26.99	20.28
Scott.....	42,739	42,452	-----	35,719	7,020	13,831	13,516	3.09	3.14
Sherburne.....	16,063	1,000	-----	5,881	10,182	5,908	3,855	2.72	0.26
Sibley.....	41,502	18,401	1,000	33,179	7,323	15,199	10,637	2.73	1.73
Stearns.....	288,119	85,259	-----	288,119	-----	34,844	21,956	8.27	3.88
Steele.....	-----	4,492	-----	-----	-----	13,232	12,460	-----	0.36
Stevens.....	120,548	22,438	81,651	8,400	30,497	5,251	3,911	22.96	5.74
Swift.....	107,520	41,326	1,276	11,505	94,739	10,161	7,473	10.58	5.53
Todd.....	62,976	9,381	55,400	7,576	-----	12,930	6,133	4.87	1.53
Traverse.....	22,611	-----	11,376	11,235	-----	4,516	1,507	5.01	-----
Wabasha.....	179,850	79,002	-----	179,850	-----	16,972	18,206	10.60	4.34
Wadena.....	43,479	10,418	12,051	7,938	23,490	4,053	2,080	10.73	5.01
Waseca.....	65,095	95,784	-----	36,850	28,245	13,313	12,385	4.89	7.73
Washington.....	551,042	147,154	-----	405,563	145,479	25,992	19,563	21.20	7.52
Watsonwan.....	29,362	3,030	-----	-----	29,362	7,746	5,104	3.79	0.59
Wilkin.....	55,453	4,290	36,866	5,620	12,967	4,346	1,906	12.76	2.25
Winona.....	377,250	214,125	60,000	317,250	-----	33,797	27,197	11.16	7.87
Wright.....	52,658	33,743	17,000	4,600	31,058	24,164	18,104	2.18	1.86
Yellow Medicine.....	52,725	33,128	17,513	11,183	24,029	9,854	5,884	5.35	5.63

MISSISSIPPI.

Total.....	2,508,338	1,631,705	1,230,299	1,278,039	-----	1,289,600	1,131,597	1.95	1.44
Adams.....	263,670	196,734	238,500	25,170	-----	26,031	22,649	10.13	8.69
Alcorn.....	2,150	4,725	-----	2,150	-----	13,115	14,272	0.16	0.33
Amite.....	-----	2,827	-----	-----	-----	18,198	14,004	-----	0.20
Attala.....	-----	3,000	-----	-----	-----	22,213	19,988	-----	0.15
Benton.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,585	11,023	-----	-----
Bolivar.....	223,300	60,227	223,000	300	-----	29,980	18,652	7.45	3.23
Calhoun.....	3,500	87,500	3,500	-----	-----	14,688	13,492	0.24	6.49
Carroll.....	-----	12,000	-----	-----	-----	18,773	17,795	-----	0.67
Chickasaw.....	700	69,606	-----	700	-----	19,891	17,905	0.04	3.89
Choctaw.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,847	9,036	-----	-----
Claiborne.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,516	16,768	-----	-----
Clarke.....	-----	1,598	-----	-----	-----	15,826	15,021	-----	0.11
Clay.....	101,000	5,000	40,000	61,000	-----	18,607	17,367	5.43	0.29
Coahoma.....	25,000	-----	25,000	-----	-----	18,342	13,568	1.36	-----
Copiah.....	31,200	250	31,200	-----	-----	30,233	27,552	1.03	0.01
Covington.....	-----	3,666	-----	-----	-----	8,299	5,993	-----	0.61
De Soto.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,183	22,924	-----	-----
Franklin.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,424	9,729	-----	-----
Greene.....	-----	2,286	-----	-----	-----	3,906	3,194	-----	0.72
Grenada.....	12,000	40,000	-----	12,000	-----	14,974	12,071	0.80	3.31
Hancock.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,318	6,439	-----	-----
Harrison.....	49,500	-----	49,500	-----	-----	12,481	7,895	3.97	-----
Hinds.....	255,000	100,000	230,000	25,000	-----	39,279	43,958	6.49	2.27
Holmes.....	20,000	15,000	-----	20,000	-----	30,970	27,164	0.65	0.55
Issaquena.....	-----	10,610	-----	-----	-----	12,318	10,004	-----	1.06
Itawamba.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,708	10,663	-----	-----
Jackson.....	-----	2,500	-----	-----	-----	11,251	7,607	-----	0.33
Jasper.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,785	12,126	-----	-----
Jefferson.....	-----	10,200	-----	-----	-----	18,947	17,314	-----	0.59
Jones.....	5,175	300	5,000	175	-----	8,333	3,828	0.62	0.08
Kemper.....	-----	26,000	-----	-----	-----	17,961	15,719	-----	1.65
Lafayette.....	13,000	9,000	-----	13,000	-----	20,553	21,671	0.63	0.42
Lauderdale.....	70,000	12,150	-----	70,000	-----	29,661	21,501	2.36	0.57
Lawrence.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,318	9,420	-----	-----
Leake.....	-----	2,000	-----	-----	-----	14,803	13,146	-----	0.15
Lee.....	4,060	7,180	4,000	60	-----	20,040	20,470	0.20	0.35
Leflore.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,869	10,246	-----	-----
Lincoln.....	9,050	21,340	9,000	50	-----	17,912	13,547	0.51	1.58
Lowndes.....	98,000	-----	-----	98,000	-----	27,047	28,244	3.62	-----
Madison.....	75,000	75,000	73,500	1,500	-----	27,321	25,866	2.75	2.90
Marion.....	4,000	3,500	4,000	-----	-----	9,532	6,901	0.42	0.51
Marshall.....	-----	1,650	-----	-----	-----	26,043	29,330	-----	0.06
Monroe.....	85,800	30,197	-----	85,800	-----	30,730	28,553	2.79	1.06
Montgomery.....	65,000	2,000	-----	65,000	-----	14,459	13,348	4.50	0.15
Neshoba.....	-----	1,000	-----	-----	-----	11,146	8,741	-----	0.11
Newton.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,625	13,436	-----	-----
Noxubee.....	-----	18,634	-----	-----	-----	27,338	29,874	-----	0.62
Oktibbeha.....	27,988	42,600	22,988	5,000	-----	17,694	15,978	1.58	2.67
Panola.....	3,100	-----	-----	3,100	-----	26,977	28,352	0.11	-----
Pearl River.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,957	-----	-----	-----
Perry.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,494	3,427	-----	-----
Pike.....	6,386	9,783	6,386	-----	-----	21,203	16,688	0.30	0.59
Pontotoc.....	-----	12,000	-----	-----	-----	14,940	13,858	-----	0.87
Prentiss.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,679	12,158	-----	-----
Quitman.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,286	1,407	-----	-----

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Rankin		\$1,500				17,922	16,752		\$0.09
Scott						11,740	10,845		
Sharkey		14,402				8,382	6,306		2.28
Simpson		2,000				10,138	8,008		0.25
Smith						10,635	8,088		
Sunflower	\$75,000	7,789	\$75,000			9,384	4,661	\$7.99	1.67
Tallahatchie	12,600	2,000	12,600			14,361	10,926	0.88	0.18
Tate						19,253	18,721		
Tippah						12,951	12,867		
Tishomingo	13,000		13,000			9,302	8,774	1.40	
Tunica		3,000				12,158	8,461		0.35
Union	3,200	8,000	3,000	\$200		15,606	13,030	0.21	0.61
Warren	605,859	483,218	69,625	536,234		33,164	31,238	18.27	15.47
Washington	327,000	148,000	141,000	186,000		40,414	25,367	8.09	5.83
Wayne		2,500				9,817	8,741		0.29
Webster (a)	2,700	10,360	2,700			12,060	9,534	0.22	1.09
Wilkinson	4,400	35,000	4,000	400		17,592	17,815	0.25	1.96
Winston						12,089	10,087		
Yalobusha	1,000	11,873		1,000		16,629	15,649	0.06	0.76
Yazoo	10,000			10,000		36,394	33,845	0.27	

a Formerly Sumner county.

MISSOURI.

Total	39,797,736	40,754,761	10,240,082	28,092,103	\$1,465,551	2,679,184	2,168,380	14.85	18.80
Adair	160,459	199,000	130,100	30,139	220	17,417	15,190	9.21	13.10
Andrew	256	500			256	16,000	16,318	0.02	0.03
Atchison	32,612		19,257		13,355	15,533	14,556	2.10	
Audrain	779	20,000		779		22,074	19,732	0.04	1.01
Barry	7,822	1,000		1,372	6,450	22,943	14,405	0.34	0.07
Barton	39,977	45,000	20,000	2,300	17,677	18,504	10,332	2.16	4.36
Bates	238,809	8,000	20,000	201,590	17,219	32,223	25,381	7.41	0.32
Benton	301,820	165,000	295,600		6,220	14,973	12,396	20.16	13.31
Bollinger	14,518	1,150	14,375		143	13,121	11,130	1.11	0.10
Boone	9,823	352,500		7,500	2,323	26,043	25,422	0.38	13.87
Buchanan	2,412,927	2,526,835	501,000	1,680,226	231,701	70,100	49,792	34.42	50.75
Butler	62,111	115,950	59,400	1,400	1,311	10,164	6,011	6.11	19.29
Caldwell	16,839	26,200		700	16,139	15,152	13,646	1.11	1.92
Callaway	443,791	504,432	416,900	25,691	1,200	25,131	23,670	17.66	21.31
Camden	4,183	9,919	4,148		35	10,040	7,266	0.42	1.37
Cape Girardeau	304,146	165,254		282,546	21,600	22,060	20,998	13.79	7.87
Carroll	5,000	22,500		3,200	1,800	25,742	23,274	0.19	0.97
Carter	700	3,530			700	4,659	2,168	0.15	1.63
Cass	987,000	404,546	630,000	357,000		23,301	22,431	42.36	18.04
Cedar	14,127	3,500	5,000	600	8,527	15,620	10,741	0.90	0.33
Chariton	119,985	163,638	84,206	1,750	34,029	26,254	25,224	4.57	6.49
Christian	10,175	5,800	9,000		1,175	14,017	9,628	0.73	0.60
Clark	295,586	391,800	258,690	34,800	2,096	15,126	15,031	19.54	26.07
Clay	75,413	214,763	44,583	27,130	3,700	19,856	15,572	3.80	13.79
Clinton	111,650	145,000	47,650	64,000		17,138	16,073	6.51	9.02
Cole	173,491	244,000	101,700	71,591	200	17,281	15,515	10.04	15.73
Cooper	210,129	343,779	29,150	175,705	5,274	22,707	21,596	9.25	15.92
Crawford	250	30,000		250		11,961	10,756	0.02	2.79
Dade	283,737	201,750	278,827	100	4,810	17,526	12,557	16.19	16.07
Dallas	244,021	235,300	244,000		21	12,647	9,263	19.29	25.40
Daviess	2,500	126,000		2,500		20,456	19,145	0.12	6.58
Dekalb	150	6,875		150		14,539	13,334	0.01	0.52
Dent	19,000	56,195	19,000			12,149	10,646	1.56	5.28
Douglas	16,906	20,900	16,804	102		14,111	7,753	1.20	2.70
Dunklin	9,000	21,500	9,000			15,085	9,604	0.60	2.24
Franklin	352,296	367,023	315,796	36,500		28,056	26,534	12.56	13.83
Gasconade	200	3,265			200	11,706	11,153	0.02	0.29
Gentry	68,038	31,400	53,438	500	14,100	19,018	17,176	3.58	1.83
Greene	565,459	391,419	508,000	37,900	19,559	48,616	28,801	11.63	13.59
Grundy	147,650	215,076	100,000	47,650		17,876	15,185	8.26	14.16
Harrison	7,165	4,800	5,000	1,565	600	21,033	20,304	0.34	0.24
Henry	550,967	484,600	542,847	4,100	4,020	28,235	23,906	19.51	20.27
Hickory	5,570	4,800	5,400		170	9,453	7,387	0.59	0.65
Holt	4,944				4,944	15,469	15,509	0.32	
Howard	298,617	401,179	219,617	79,000		17,371	18,428	17.19	21.77
Howell	1,675	15,470	1,375	300		18,618	8,814	0.09	1.76
Iron	458	30			458	9,119	8,183	0.05	
Jackson	2,029,342	2,286,209	200,000	1,106,081	723,261	160,510	82,325	12.64	27.77
Jasper	196,169	192,484	2,000	178,969	15,200	50,500	32,019	3.88	6.01
Jefferson	49,730	140,776	11,420	37,400	910	22,484	18,736	2.21	7.51
Johnson	300,690	282,800	115,069	158,500	27,121	28,132	28,172	10.69	10.04
Knox	401,585	81,175	331,475	70,110		13,501	13,047	29.74	6.22
Laclede	68,600	111,000	68,600			14,701	11,524	4.67	9.63
Lafayette	1,014,800	742,167	574,500	430,300	10,000	30,184	25,710	33.62	28.87
Lawrence	63,747	15,500		55,400	8,347	26,228	17,583	2.43	0.88

a Of this amount \$70,000 bonds are recognized as outstanding; the remainder of the bonded debt, \$241,475, is merged into a judgment against county covering \$200,000 bonds, interest and costs; original issue was \$270,000.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MISSOURI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lewis.....	\$82,600	\$154,959	.....	\$82,600	.....	15,935	15,925	\$5.18	\$9.73
Lincoln.....	346,074	258,000	\$344,300	.....	\$1,774	18,346	17,426	18.86	14.81
Linn.....	72,361	40,801	.....	72,361	.....	24,121	20,016	3.00	2.04
Livingston.....	80,358	182,000	34,633	45,725	.....	20,668	20,196	3.89	9.01
McDonald.....	97	13,711	.....	97	.....	11,283	7,816	0.01	1.75
Macon.....	353,419	357,900	a326,550	12,800	14,069	30,575	26,222	11.56	13.65
Madison.....	.....	15,945	.....	.....	.....	9,268	8,876	.....	1.80
Maries.....	3,000	21,082	3,000	.....	.....	8,600	7,304	0.35	2.89
Marion.....	148,397	323,902	.....	105,872	42,525	26,233	24,837	5.66	13.04
Mercer.....	65,500	151,153	64,000	1,500	.....	14,581	14,673	4.49	10.30
Miller.....	6,050	4,500	400	50	5,600	14,162	9,805	0.43	0.46
Mississippi.....	5,000	10,000	5,000	.....	.....	10,134	9,270	0.49	1.08
Moniteau.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,630	14,346	.....	.....
Monroe.....	51,400	217,190	51,000	400	.....	20,790	19,671	2.47	11.39
Montgomery.....	4,634	11,148	4,634	.....	.....	16,850	16,249	0.28	0.69
Morgan.....	147,943	103,000	147,500	.....	443	12,311	10,132	12.02	10.17
New Madrid.....	75	4,700	.....	.....	75	9,317	7,694	0.01	0.61
Newton.....	29,781	17,758	26,700	2,371	710	22,108	18,947	1.35	0.94
Nodaway.....	9,370	.....	8,000	1,370	.....	30,914	29,544	0.30	.....
Oregon.....	6,798	23,550	.....	133	6,665	10,467	5,791	0.65	4.07
Osage.....	.....	2,635	.....	.....	.....	13,080	11,824	.....	0.22
Ozark.....	29,000	8,710	22,000	.....	7,000	9,795	5,618	2.96	1.55
Pemiscot.....	4,775	6,300	4,600	.....	175	5,975	4,299	0.80	1.47
Perry.....	1,250	2,190	.....	450	800	13,237	11,895	0.09	0.18
Pettis.....	635,620	616,875	402,270	232,500	850	31,151	27,271	20.40	22.62
Phelps.....	18,323	42,657	152	.....	18,171	12,636	12,568	1.45	3.39
Pike.....	527,300	261,275	25,000	491,300	11,000	26,321	26,715	20.03	9.78
Platte.....	186,485	285,200	183,000	.....	3,485	16,248	17,366	11.48	16.42
Polk.....	7,565	45,000	7,365	200	.....	20,339	15,734	0.37	2.86
Pulaski.....	4,313	5,665	.....	113	4,200	9,387	7,250	0.46	0.78
Putnam.....	78,202	87,660	78,202	.....	.....	15,365	13,555	5.09	6.47
Ralls.....	346,000	271,000	346,000	.....	.....	12,294	11,838	28.14	22.89
Randolph.....	117,200	84,002	.....	115,000	2,200	24,893	22,751	4.71	3.69
Ray.....	210,961	205,001	193,711	250	17,000	24,215	20,190	8.71	10.15
Reynolds.....	500	3,449	.....	.....	500	6,803	5,722	0.07	0.60
Ripley.....	1,502	13,400	.....	.....	1,502	8,512	5,377	0.18	2.49
St. Charles.....	11,675	46,289	11,000	200	475	22,977	23,065	0.51	2.01
St. Clair.....	708,830	456,275	b700,000	30	8,800	16,747	14,125	42.33	32.30
Ste. Genevieve.....	.....	9,228	.....	.....	.....	9,883	10,390	.....	0.89
St. Francois.....	12,843	493	6,249	.....	6,594	17,347	13,822	0.74	0.04
St. Louis.....	27,170	6,377	.....	14,700	12,470	36,307	31,888	0.75	0.20
St. Louis city (c).....	21,625,144	22,847,761	.....	21,625,144	.....	451,770	350,518	47.87	65.18
Saline.....	46,171	13,113	.....	39,500	6,671	33,762	29,911	1.37	0.44
Schuyler.....	195,050	155,926	180,800	13,000	1,250	11,249	10,470	17.34	14.89
Scotland.....	343,210	214,600	d331,710	.....	11,500	12,674	12,508	27.08	17.16
Scott.....	1,171	.....	.....	.....	1,171	11,228	8,587	0.10	.....
Shannon.....	1,782	23,017	500	.....	1,282	8,898	3,441	0.20	6.69
Shelby.....	1,752	28,355	.....	.....	1,752	15,642	14,024	0.11	2.02
Stoddard.....	33,012	39,210	25,000	.....	8,012	17,327	13,431	1.91	2.92
Stone.....	881	8,454	.....	.....	881	7,090	4,404	0.12	1.92
Sullivan.....	197,268	174,250	185,000	75	12,193	19,000	16,569	10.38	10.52
Taney.....	45,354	37,487	45,354	.....	.....	7,973	5,599	5.69	6.70
Texas.....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	19,406	12,206	.....	0.15
Vernon.....	186,147	196,000	155,025	15,816	15,306	31,505	19,369	5.91	10.12
Warren.....	2,000	16,141	.....	.....	2,000	9,913	10,806	0.20	1.49
Washington.....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	13,153	12,896	.....	0.02
Wayne.....	400	5,664	.....	400	.....	11,927	9,096	0.03	0.62
Webster.....	51	61,339	.....	.....	51	15,177	12,175	.....	5.04
Worth.....	8,975	7,125	6,000	550	2,425	8,738	8,203	1.03	0.87
Wright.....	9,603	.....	2,500	200	6,903	14,484	9,712	0.66	.....

a Of this amount \$311,900 bonded debt is in litigation.

b Of this amount \$231,000 bonded debt is in litigation.

c Independent of county organization.

d Of this amount \$165,000 bonded debt is in litigation, and \$143,481 floating debt represents interest and costs on bonds in litigation.

MONTANA.

Total.....	2,751,078	695,248	2,004,513	614,519	132,046	132,159	39,159	20.82	17.75
Beaverhead.....	94,784	35,218	80,000	2,784	12,000	4,655	2,712	20.36	12.99
Cascade.....	167,567	.....	80,000	65,860	21,707	8,755	.....	19.14	.....
Choteau.....	151,153	26,282	144,753	.....	6,400	4,741	3,058	31.88	8.59
Custer.....	301,028	53,000	288,708	.....	12,320	5,308	2,510	56.71	21.12
Dawson.....	131,177	.....	125,182	.....	5,995	2,056	180	63.80	.....
Deerlodge.....	192,628	69,705	151,405	30,491	10,732	15,155	8,876	12.71	7.85
Fergus.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	3,514	.....	7.11	.....
Gallatin.....	141,425	73,900	76,984	46,070	18,371	6,246	3,643	22.64	20.29
Jefferson.....	147,253	61,551	146,253	.....	1,000	6,026	2,464	24.44	24.98
Lewis and Clarke.....	638,127	165,674	190,000	448,127	.....	19,145	6,521	33.33	25.41
Madison.....	97,736	82,745	97,609	.....	127	4,692	3,915	20.83	21.14
Meagher.....	116,708	26,580	86,408	.....	30,300	4,749	2,743	24.58	9.69
Missoula.....	222,995	100,593	196,375	20,087	6,533	14,427	2,537	15.46	39.65
Park.....	72,830	.....	65,187	1,100	6,543	6,881	.....	10.58	.....
Silverbow.....	125,000	.....	125,000	.....	.....	23,744	.....	5.26	.....
Yellowstone.....	125,667	.....	125,649	.....	18	2,065	.....	60.86	.....

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

267

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$15,282,893	\$7,050,175	\$5,510,175	\$7,124,506	\$2,648,212	1,058,910	452,402	\$14.43	\$15.58
Adams	415,295	157,231	194,286	192,108	28,901	24,303	10,235	17.09	15.36
Antelope	80,962	50,679	5,000	32,702	43,260	10,399	3,953	7.79	12.82
Arthur						91			
Banner	10,233		4,769		5,464	2,435		4.20	
Blaine	12,664		8,592		4,072	1,146		11.05	
Boone	101,839	62,993	53,000	22,605	26,234	8,683	4,170	11.73	15.11
Boxbutte	19,380		6,000	400	12,980	5,494		3.53	
Brown	60,981		18,000	29,660	13,321	4,359		13.99	
Buffalo	401,655	205,716	151,000	174,663	75,992	22,162	7,531	18.12	27.32
Burt	136,064	121,022	105,000		31,064	11,069	6,937	12.29	17.45
Butler	311,034	217,613	169,000	91,650	50,384	15,454	9,194	20.13	23.70
Cass	361,732	191,550	40,000	233,000	88,732	24,080	16,683	15.02	11.48
Cedar	8,345	2,720		2,800	5,545	7,028	2,899	1.19	0.94
Chase	32,785		19,693		13,092	4,807	70	6.82	
Cherry	47,365		29,000	9,200	9,165	6,428		7.37	
Cheyenne	52,749	18,779	31,700		21,049	5,693	1,558	9.27	12.05
Clay	137,408	26,973		109,952	27,456	16,310	11,294	8.42	2.39
Colfax	124,855	136,647	79,000	25,300	20,555	10,453	6,588	11.94	20.74
Cuming	161,027	170,173	67,000	70,000	24,027	12,265	5,569	13.13	30.56
Custer	99,656	236	20,000	32,497	47,159	21,677	2,211	4.60	0.11
Dakota	203,813	111,024	190,000	9,500	4,313	5,386	3,213	37.84	34.55
Dawes	172,988		60,000	69,750	43,238	9,722		17.79	
Dawson	106,322	73,104	68,000	6,450	31,872	10,129	2,909	10.50	25.13
Deuel	35,589			25,000	10,589	2,893		12.30	
Dixon	10,554	98,618		706	9,848	8,084	4,177	1.31	23.61
Dodge	396,855	197,359	215,000	120,925	60,930	19,260	11,263	20.61	17.52
Douglas	2,912,537	834,047	554,000	2,073,100	285,437	158,008	37,645	18.43	22.16
Dundy	16,145		3,000		13,145	4,012	37	4.02	
Fillmore	142,767	29,644		99,950	42,817	16,022	10,204	8.91	2.91
Franklin	78,004	81,796	51,500	4,955	21,549	7,693	5,465	10.14	14.97
Frontier	32,033	400		2,500	29,533	8,497	934	3.77	0.43
Furnas	76,798	27,137	10,000		66,798	9,840	6,407	7.80	4.24
Gage	478,707	126,967	76,923	297,950	103,834	36,344	13,164	13.17	9.65
Garfield	9,016		3,500	61	5,455	1,659		5.43	
Gosper	30,705	5,910	12,110	215	18,380	4,816	1,673	6.38	3.53
Grant	1,200				1,200	458		2.62	
Greeley	84,056	36,626	53,000	15,000	16,056	4,869	1,461	17.26	25.07
Hall	310,811	154,624	81,381	155,229	74,201	16,513	8,572	18.82	18.04
Hamilton	150,726	126,004	85,000	35,000	30,726	14,096	8,267	10.69	15.24
Harlan	133,806	40,527	40,000	45,500	48,306	8,158	6,086	16.40	6.66
Hayes	7,821				7,821	3,953	119	1.98	
Hitchcock	45,864	5,614	12,150	9,000	24,714	5,799	1,012	7.91	5.55
Holt	149,333	5,850	50,000	38,672	60,661	13,672	3,287	10.92	1.78
Hooker	2,673		1,500		1,173	426		6.27	
Howard	176,977	61,429	117,700	25,400	33,877	9,430	4,391	18.77	13.99
Jefferson	47,822	22,101		23,500	24,322	14,850	8,096	3.22	2.73
Johnson	109,163	113,502	60,400	30,445	18,318	10,333	7,595	10.56	14.94
Kearney	135,287	87,383	38,042	68,830	28,415	9,061	4,072	14.93	21.46
Keith	109,223		53,224	44,000	11,999	2,556	194	42.73	
Keyapaha	20,431		13,000		7,431	3,920		5.21	
Kimball	10,319		5,904		4,415	959		10.76	
Knox	40,342	9,081	15,000	1,100	24,242	8,582	3,666	4.70	2.48
Lancaster	2,159,825	787,786	552,000	1,527,650	80,175	76,395	28,090	28.27	28.05
Lincoln	146,913	57,275	51,000	75,645	20,268	10,441	3,632	14.07	15.77
Logan	15,335		9,000		6,335	1,378		11.13	
Loup	14,543		8,500		6,043	1,662		8.75	
McPherson	97				97	401		0.24	
Madison	110,602	49,243		54,656	55,946	13,669	5,589	8.09	8.81
Merrick	161,079	125,684	40,000	84,757	36,322	8,758	5,341	18.39	23.53
Nance	48,200	51	8,809	20,031	19,360	5,773	1,212	8.35	0.04
Nemaha	197,921	262,107	16,943	157,000	23,978	12,930	10,451	15.31	25.08
Nuckolls	100,911	5,218	35,000	27,400	38,511	11,417	4,235	8.84	1.23
Otoe	859,227	424,113	540,200	276,600	42,427	25,403	15,727	33.82	26.97
Pawnee	55,879	95,878		32,350	23,529	10,340	6,920	5.40	13.86
Perkins	27,484		8,776	4,000	14,708	4,364		6.30	
Phelps	81,699	36,334	36,500	8,200	36,999	9,869	2,447	8.28	14.85
Pierce	28,279	1,375		16,000	12,279	4,864	1,202	5.81	1.14
Platte	230,371	224,956	100,000	99,695	30,676	15,437	9,511	14.92	23.65
Polk	89,084	84,085	62,000	14,240	12,844	10,817	6,846	8.24	12.28
Redwillow	74,209	7,566	11,000	15,000	48,209	8,837	3,044	8.40	2.49
Richardson	259,022	251,706	144,800	71,532	42,690	17,574	15,031	14.74	16.75
Rock	26,832		7,740	5,350	13,742	3,083		8.70	
Saline	98,404	31,162		48,650	49,754	20,097	14,491	4.90	2.15
Sarpy	8,845	19,887			8,845	6,875	4,481	1.29	4.44
Saunders	238,559	209,725	161,318	41,365	35,876	21,577	15,810	11.06	13.27
Scotts Bluff	17,138		14,000		3,138	1,888		9.08	
Seward	159,017	179,405	105,000	46,200	7,817	16,140	11,147	9.85	16.09
Sheridan	74,584		37,763	12,050	24,771	8,687		8.59	
Sherman	210,478	93,703	170,000	16,300	24,178	6,399	2,061	32.89	45.46
Sioux	25,448		5,500	13,240	6,708	2,452	699	10.38	

NEBRASKA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Stanton.....	\$30,803	\$40,613	\$29,335	.....	\$1,468	4,619	1,813	\$6.67	\$22.40
Thayer.....	83,488	14,180	.....	\$36,340	47,148	12,738	6,113	6.55	2.32
Thomas.....	10,550	.....	8,821	.....	1,729	517	.....	20.41	.....
Thurston (a).....	8,050	.....	5,000	.....	3,050	3,176	109	2.53	.....
Valley.....	95,154	54,494	57,500	11,640	26,014	7,092	2,324	13.42	23.45
Washington.....	304,413	236,825	260,000	26,898	17,515	11,869	8,631	25.65	27.44
Wayne.....	28,844	19,263	13,500	.....	15,344	6,169	813	4.68	23.69
Webster.....	111,794	110,347	42,971	28,842	39,981	11,210	7,104	9.97	15.53
Wheeler.....	11,105	.....	5,825	.....	5,280	1,683	644	6.60	.....
York.....	263,991	15,815	90,000	123,600	50,391	17,279	11,170	15.28	1.42
Unorganized territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	695	2,913	.....	.....

a Formerly Blackbird county.

NEVADA.

Total.....	827,976	1,024,523	812,676	.....	15,300	45,761	62,266	18.09	16.45
Churchill.....	.....	1,370	.....	.....	.....	703	479	.....	2.86
Douglas.....	5,000	1,015	5,000	.....	.....	1,551	1,581	3.22	0.64
Elko.....	.....	67,000	.....	.....	.....	4,794	5,716	.....	11.72
Esmeralda.....	40,371	32,915	40,371	.....	.....	2,148	3,220	18.79	10.22
Eureka.....	300	42,581	.....	.....	300	3,275	7,086	0.09	6.01
Humboldt.....	89,505	92,040	74,505	.....	15,000	3,434	3,480	26.06	26.45
Lander.....	116,000	66,000	116,000	.....	.....	2,266	3,624	51.19	18.21
Lincoln.....	337,330	250,050	337,330	.....	.....	2,466	2,637	136.79	94.82
Lyon.....	27,481	7,383	27,481	.....	.....	1,987	2,409	13.83	3.06
Nye.....	56,723	54,010	56,723	.....	.....	1,290	1,875	43.97	28.81
Ormsby.....	19,000	113,000	19,000	.....	.....	4,883	5,412	3.89	20.88
Roop (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286	.....	.....
Storey.....	.....	112,000	.....	.....	.....	8,806	16,115	.....	6.95
Washoe.....	20,266	38,584	20,266	.....	.....	6,437	5,664	3.15	6.81
White Pine.....	116,000	146,575	116,000	.....	.....	1,721	2,682	67.40	54.65

a Annexed to Washoe county in 1883.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Total.....	5,457,343	7,162,970	556,987	4,718,025	182,331	376,530	346,991	14.49	20.64
Belknap.....	87,913	242,236	17,929	65,944	4,000	20,321	17,948	4.33	13.50
Carroll.....	248,778	467,389	65,136	183,648	.....	18,124	18,224	13.73	25.65
Cheshire.....	429,906	341,944	28,000	400,506	1,400	29,579	28,734	14.53	11.90
Coos.....	133,742	239,040	14,191	114,301	5,250	23,211	18,580	5.76	12.87
Grafton.....	296,676	583,263	69,138	222,538	5,000	37,217	38,788	7.97	15.04
Hillsboro.....	1,615,415	1,905,011	132,559	1,466,056	16,800	93,247	75,634	17.32	25.19
Merrimack.....	1,079,653	1,115,062	64,000	876,814	138,839	49,435	46,300	21.84	24.08
Rockingham.....	464,396	1,055,125	20,000	441,496	2,900	49,650	49,064	9.35	21.51
Strafford.....	815,900	795,047	140,000	667,758	8,142	38,442	35,558	21.22	22.36
Sullivan.....	284,964	418,853	6,000	278,964	.....	17,304	18,161	16.47	23.06

NEW JERSEY.

Total.....	48,310,947	48,733,427	3,728,130	42,990,338	1,592,479	1,444,933	1,131,116	33.43	43.08
Atlantic.....	81,686	67,569	.....	40,332	41,354	28,836	18,704	2.83	3.61
Bergen.....	340,273	452,941	192,000	37,299	110,974	47,226	36,786	7.21	12.31
Burlington.....	333,037	409,653	128,500	177,396	27,141	58,528	55,402	5.69	7.39
Camden.....	1,798,295	1,594,683	126,000	1,444,248	228,047	87,687	62,942	20.51	25.34
Cape May.....	184,471	106,107	7,000	160,588	16,883	11,268	9,765	16.37	10.87
Cumberland.....	146,400	199,000	32,000	87,000	27,400	45,438	37,687	3.22	5.28
Essex.....	11,669,580	12,372,550	1,266,719	10,211,421	191,440	256,098	189,929	45.57	65.14
Gloucester.....	286,672	17,970	275,192	182,200	29,280	28,649	25,886	10.01	0.69
Hudson.....	22,578,094	19,721,527	1,150,800	20,925,597	501,697	275,126	187,944	82.06	104.93
Hunterdon.....	33,214	124,619	20,842	8,675	3,697	35,355	38,570	0.94	3.23
Mercer.....	1,049,153	815,026	80,000	958,528	10,625	79,978	58,061	13.12	14.04
Middlesex.....	1,782,722	2,207,745	194,000	1,539,447	49,275	61,754	52,286	28.87	42.22
Monmouth.....	426,638	242,313	.....	335,228	91,410	69,128	55,538	6.17	4.36
Morris.....	26,200	69,079	.....	3,000	23,200	54,101	50,861	0.48	1.36
Ocean.....	25,384	15,733	.....	6,660	18,724	15,974	14,455	1.59	1.09
Passaic.....	1,919,170	1,832,398	.....	1,901,370	17,800	105,046	68,860	18.27	26.61
Salem.....	115,248	57,534	33,208	76,300	5,740	25,151	24,579	4.58	2.34
Somerset.....	165,962	217,097	134,869	2,451	28,642	28,311	27,162	5.86	7.99
Sussex.....	9,900	111,866	.....	8,500	1,400	22,259	23,539	0.44	4.75
Union.....	5,133,081	7,660,843	287,000	4,725,931	120,150	72,467	55,571	70.83	137.86
Warren.....	205,767	437,174	.....	158,167	47,600	36,553	36,589	5.63	11.95

a Of this amount \$30,192 is a perpetual loan, the interest payable to township for school purposes.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

269

NEW MEXICO.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,961,538	\$84,872	\$1,815,083	\$127,085	\$19,370	153,593	119,565	\$12.77	\$0.71
Bernalillo	252,634	.....	204,942	29,000	18,692	20,913	17,225	12.08	.....
Colfax	9,129	9,051	9,129	.....	.....	7,974	3,398	1.14	2.66
Donna Ana	42,504	4,500	42,504	.....	.....	9,191	7,612	4.62	0.59
Grant	265,279	4,000	209,601	55,451	227	9,657	4,539	27.47	0.88
Lincoln	55,900	.....	55,900	.....	.....	7,081	2,513	7.89	.....
Mora	70,096	2,822	70,000	.....	96	10,618	9,751	6.60	0.29
Rio Arriba	34,000	7,820	34,000	.....	.....	11,534	11,023	2.95	0.71
San Juan	10,062	.....	10,000	.....	62	1,890	.....	5.32	.....
San Miguel	362,381	35,579	362,088	.....	293	24,204	20,638	14.97	1.72
Santa Fe	489,089	5,000	489,089	.....	.....	13,562	10,867	36.06	0.46
Sierra	47,777	.....	47,777	.....	.....	3,630	.....	13.16	.....
Socorro	201,234	7,000	158,600	42,634	.....	9,595	7,875	20.97	0.89
Taos	27,470	1,600	27,470	.....	.....	9,868	11,029	2.78	0.15
Valencia	93,983	7,500	93,983	.....	.....	13,876	13,095	6.77	0.57

NEW YORK.

Total	199,454,987	211,186,582	10,936,638	187,348,163	1,170,186	5,997,853	5,082,871	33.25	41.55
Albany	5,650,171	4,705,126	875,000	4,767,843	7,328	164,555	154,890	34.34	30.38
Allegany	157,989	133,985	.....	150,989	7,000	43,240	41,810	3.65	3.20
Broome	357,410	438,744	10,000	347,410	.....	62,973	49,483	5.68	8.87
Cattaraugus	194,735	108,654	.....	169,475	25,260	60,866	55,806	3.20	1.95
Cayuga	694,718	1,012,226	25,000	632,718	37,000	65,302	65,081	10.64	15.55
Chautauqua	458,601	569,785	.....	458,601	.....	75,202	65,342	6.10	8.72
Chemung	455,259	463,555	13,000	422,175	20,084	48,265	43,065	9.43	10.76
Chenango	911,879	1,821,097	.....	911,879	.....	37,776	39,891	24.14	45.65
Clinton	339,746	577,424	38,500	301,246	.....	46,437	50,897	7.32	11.34
Columbia	573,911	680,679	149,000	414,911	10,000	46,172	47,928	12.43	14.20
Cortland	570,897	643,251	.....	564,897	6,000	28,657	25,825	19.92	24.91
Delaware	921,232	1,071,363	20,000	793,857	107,375	45,496	42,721	20.25	25.08
Dutchess	1,866,117	2,358,154	68,000	1,797,757	360	77,879	79,184	23.96	29.78
Erie	11,756,041	9,326,343	725,000	11,031,041	13,000	322,981	219,884	36.40	42.41
Essex	43,092	94,611	.....	33,124	9,968	33,052	34,515	1.30	2.74
Franklin	27,400	41,450	.....	16,400	11,000	38,110	32,390	0.72	1.28
Fulton	442,535	350,111	.....	397,875	44,660	37,650	30,985	11.75	11.30
Genesee	86,053	151,269	.....	80,500	5,553	33,265	32,806	2.59	4.61
Greene	544,618	480,740	325,000	219,618	.....	31,598	32,695	17.24	14.70
Hamilton	10,380	9,548	5,500	4,150	730	4,762	3,923	2.18	2.43
Herkimer	492,852	76,958	15,000	433,252	44,600	45,608	42,669	10.81	1.80
Jefferson	520,275	1,210,571	.....	509,217	11,058	68,806	66,103	7.56	18.31
Kings	39,873,518	41,887,944	4,857,238	34,985,100	31,180	838,547	599,495	47.55	69.87
Lewis	44,075	158,847	.....	44,075	.....	29,806	31,416	1.48	5.06
Livingston	287,788	356,444	16,000	271,788	.....	37,801	39,562	7.61	9.01
Madison	882,860	948,318	4,000	863,860	15,000	42,892	44,112	20.58	21.50
Monroe	5,904,463	6,431,753	455,000	5,410,096	39,367	189,586	144,903	31.14	44.39
Montgomery	134,375	76,846	57,400	58,600	18,375	45,699	38,315	2.94	2.01
New York (a)	102,486,073	109,425,414	102,486,073	102,486,073	.....	1,515,301	1,206,299	67.63	90.71
Niagara	1,012,864	629,750	48,000	908,964	55,900	62,491	54,173	16.21	11.62
Oneida	631,586	1,333,294	12,000	617,873	1,713	122,922	115,475	5.14	11.55
Onondaga	2,100,506	2,099,168	250,000	1,766,400	84,106	146,247	117,893	14.36	17.81
Ontario	187,971	263,341	.....	164,461	23,510	48,453	49,541	3.88	5.32
Orange	1,117,390	1,451,238	25,000	1,075,120	17,270	97,859	88,220	11.42	16.45
Orleans	122,350	184,895	.....	122,350	.....	30,803	30,128	3.97	6.14
Oswego	1,623,172	2,239,267	94,900	1,518,803	9,469	71,883	77,911	22.58	28.74
Otsego	470,895	768,180	40,000	415,034	15,861	50,861	51,397	9.26	14.95
Putnam	1,500	9,105	.....	1,000	500	14,849	15,181	0.10	0.60
Queens	2,503,077	2,894,624	230,000	2,272,577	500	128,059	90,574	19.55	31.96
Rensselaer	1,955,021	1,778,578	483,000	1,472,021	.....	124,511	115,328	15.70	15.42
Richmond	926,819	1,010,568	874,400	52,419	.....	51,693	38,991	17.93	25.92
Rockland	13,000	18,030	10,000	3,000	.....	35,162	27,690	0.37	0.65
St. Lawrence	476,657	393,154	.....	476,657	.....	85,048	85,997	5.60	4.57
Saratoga	768,791	714,276	227,265	541,526	.....	57,663	55,156	13.33	12.95
Schenectady	382,503	246,259	17,150	365,353	.....	29,797	23,538	12.84	10.46
Schoharie	177,825	276,946	.....	177,825	.....	29,164	32,910	6.10	8.42
Schuyler	3,200	2,329	.....	3,200	.....	16,711	18,842	0.19	0.12
Seneca	371,276	306,160	.....	371,276	.....	28,227	29,278	13.15	10.46
Stenben	295,594	302,197	50,000	245,594	.....	81,473	77,586	3.63	3.89
Suffolk	174,000	196,390	35,000	99,500	39,500	62,491	53,888	2.78	3.64
Sullivan	656,000	599,646	.....	656,000	.....	31,031	32,491	21.14	18.46
Tioga	148,726	423,987	30,000	88,000	30,726	29,935	32,673	4.97	12.98
Tompkins	377,834	695,757	.....	354,034	23,800	32,923	34,445	11.48	20.20
Ulster	1,644,425	2,404,543	735,000	870,542	38,883	87,062	85,838	18.89	28.01
Warren	190,137	189,852	.....	159,587	30,550	27,866	25,179	6.82	7.54
Washington	151,500	36,469	.....	127,500	24,000	45,690	47,871	3.32	0.76
Wayne	528,837	635,935	.....	471,337	57,500	49,729	51,700	10.63	12.30
Westchester	3,432,105	2,966,110	116,285	3,066,520	249,300	146,772	108,988	23.38	27.22
Wyoming	244,400	416,587	.....	244,000	400	31,193	30,907	7.84	13.48
Yates	75,963	88,637	.....	74,163	1,800	21,001	21,087	3.62	4.20

a Under city control.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$3,414,345	\$2,540,490	\$1,514,600	\$1,899,745	.....	1,617,947	1,399,750	\$2.11	\$1.81
Alamance.....	8,000	7,664	8,000	.....	.....	18,271	14,613	0.44	0.52
Alexander.....	26,500	.....	22,000	4,500	.....	9,430	8,355	2.81	.....
Alleghany.....	5,000	5,462	5,000	.....	.....	6,523	5,486	0.77	1.00
Anson.....	.....	35,000	.....	.....	.....	20,027	17,994	.....	1.95
Ashe.....	6,000	4,000	6,000	.....	.....	15,628	14,437	0.38	0.28
Beaufort.....	17,200	8,000	11,000	6,200	.....	21,072	17,474	0.82	0.46
Bertie.....	11,000	5,937	11,000	.....	.....	19,176	16,399	0.57	0.36
Bladen.....	800	24,000	800	.....	.....	16,763	16,158	0.05	1.49
Brunswick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,900	9,389	.....	.....
Buncombe.....	344,000	97,900	100,000	244,000	.....	35,266	21,909	9.75	4.47
Burke.....	25,300	25,000	20,600	4,700	.....	14,939	12,809	1.69	1.95
Cabarrus.....	12,500	3,340	.....	12,500	.....	18,142	14,964	0.60	0.22
Caldwell.....	1,130	1,400	1,130	.....	.....	12,298	10,291	0.09	0.14
Camden.....	1,650	600	.....	150	.....	5,667	6,274	0.29	0.10
Carteret.....	50,000	101,000	50,000	.....	.....	10,825	9,784	4.62	10.32
Caswell.....	10,800	23,500	800	10,000	.....	16,028	17,825	0.67	1.32
Catawba.....	7,000	4,700	.....	7,000	.....	18,689	14,946	0.37	0.31
Chatham.....	12,300	5,000	12,300	.....	.....	25,413	23,453	0.48	0.21
Cherokee.....	16,822	8,111	16,822	.....	.....	9,976	8,182	1.69	0.99
Chowan.....	.....	6,800	.....	.....	.....	9,167	7,900	.....	0.86
Clay.....	6,000	1,500	6,000	.....	.....	4,197	3,316	1.43	0.45
Cleveland.....	82,080	30,000	81,000	1,080	.....	20,394	16,571	4.02	1.81
Columbus.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	17,856	14,439	.....	0.35
Craven.....	99,529	143,227	97,206	2,323	.....	20,533	19,729	4.85	7.26
Cumberland.....	171,000	310,000	106,000	65,000	.....	27,321	23,836	6.26	13.01
Currituck.....	.....	48,000	.....	.....	.....	6,747	6,476	.....	7.41
Dare.....	890	600	890	.....	.....	3,768	3,243	0.24	0.19
Davidson.....	5,500	.....	5,500	.....	.....	21,702	20,333	0.25	.....
Davie.....	5,400	.....	5,400	.....	.....	11,621	11,096	0.46	.....
Duplin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,690	18,773	.....	.....
Durham.....	229,185	.....	80,000	149,185	.....	18,041	.....	12.70	.....
Edgecombe.....	24,000	21,100	.....	24,000	.....	24,113	26,181	1.00	0.81
Forsyth.....	244,730	26,400	.....	244,730	.....	28,434	18,070	8.61	1.46
Franklin.....	10,667	5,000	6,667	4,000	.....	21,090	20,829	0.51	0.24
Gaston.....	840	.....	.....	840	.....	17,764	14,254	0.05	.....
Gates.....	200	.....	200	.....	.....	10,252	8,897	0.02	.....
Graham.....	2,000	3,000	2,000	.....	.....	3,313	2,335	0.60	1.28
Granville.....	54,300	54,000	4,300	50,000	.....	24,484	31,286	2.22	1.73
Greene.....	500	4,000	500	.....	.....	10,039	10,037	0.05	0.40
Guilford.....	63,250	3,050	.....	63,250	.....	28,052	23,585	2.25	0.13
Halifax.....	500	8,000	.....	500	.....	28,908	30,300	0.02	0.26
Harnett.....	20,559	18,750	20,559	.....	.....	13,700	10,862	1.50	1.73
Haywood.....	4,500	4,000	.....	4,500	.....	13,346	10,271	0.34	0.39
Henderson.....	120,000	105,050	100,000	20,000	.....	12,589	10,281	9.53	10.22
Hertford.....	12	.....	.....	12	.....	13,851	11,843	.....	.....
Hyde.....	500	445	500	.....	.....	8,903	7,765	0.06	0.06
Iredell.....	62,000	66,000	42,000	20,000	.....	25,462	22,675	2.44	2.91
Jackson.....	4,176	1,500	4,176	.....	.....	9,512	7,343	0.44	0.20
Johnston.....	400	.....	400	.....	.....	27,239	23,461	0.01	.....
Jones.....	7,000	1,800	7,000	.....	.....	7,403	7,491	0.95	0.24
Lenoir.....	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	14,879	15,344	0.27	.....
Lincoln.....	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	12,586	11,061	.....	0.14
McDowell.....	6,150	55,000	6,150	.....	.....	10,939	9,836	0.56	5.59
Macon.....	5,250	1,000	5,000	250	.....	10,102	8,064	0.52	0.12
Madison.....	26,000	.....	26,000	.....	.....	17,805	12,810	1.46	.....
Martin.....	14,900	4,500	14,900	.....	.....	15,221	13,140	0.98	0.34
Mecklenburg.....	360,000	316,759	300,000	60,000	.....	42,673	34,175	8.44	9.27
Mitchell.....	16,200	700	16,200	.....	.....	12,807	9,435	1.26	0.07
Montgomery.....	10,500	15,000	10,500	.....	.....	11,239	9,374	0.93	1.60
Moore.....	10,100	60	10,000	100	.....	20,479	16,821	0.49	.....
Nash.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	20,707	17,731	0.43	.....
New Hanover.....	619,140	570,045	.....	619,140	.....	24,026	21,376	25.77	26.67
Northampton.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	21,242	20,032	0.14	.....
Onslow.....	13,000	6,500	13,000	.....	.....	10,303	9,829	1.26	0.66
Orange.....	3,500	1,200	3,500	.....	.....	14,948	23,698	0.23	0.05
Pamlico.....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	7,146	6,323	1.68	.....
Pasquotank.....	13,500	4,000	12,000	1,500	.....	10,748	10,369	1.26	0.39
Pender.....	5,000	6,000	5,000	.....	.....	12,514	12,468	0.40	0.48
Perquimans.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,293	9,466	.....	.....
Person.....	6,200	8,000	6,000	200	.....	15,151	13,719	0.41	0.58
Pitt.....	75	.....	.....	75	.....	25,519	21,794	3 mills	.....
Polk.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	5,902	5,062	.....	1.58
Randolph.....	1,500	5,000	.....	1,500	.....	25,195	20,836	0.06	0.24
Richmond.....	14,400	45,000	14,400	.....	.....	23,948	18,245	0.60	2.47
Robeson.....	.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	31,483	23,880	.....	0.23
Rockingham.....	16,500	6,011	5,000	11,500	.....	25,363	21,744	0.65	0.28
Rowan.....	2,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,123	19,965	.....	0.12
Rutherford.....	132,073	26,500	130,800	1,273	.....	18,770	15,198	7.04	1.74
Sampson.....	7,000	.....	6,000	1,000	.....	25,096	22,894	0.28	.....
Stanly.....	550	.....	550	.....	.....	12,136	10,505	0.05	.....
Stokes.....	7,000	2,000	7,000	.....	.....	17,199	15,353	0.41	0.13
Surry.....	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	19,281	15,302	.....	1.96
Swain.....	4,150	991	4,000	150	.....	6,577	3,784	0.63	0.26
Transylvania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,881	5,340	.....	.....
Tyrrell.....	9,500	4,486	9,500	.....	.....	4,225	4,545	2.25	0.99

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

271

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Union	\$12,400	.....	\$10,400	\$2,000	.....	21,259	18,056	\$0.58	.....
Vance	39,300	.....	800	38,500	.....	17,581	.....	2.24	.....
Wake	233,687	\$158,357	25,000	208,687	.....	49,207	47,939	4.75	\$3.30
Warren	12,500	.....	3,500	9,000	.....	19,360	22,619	0.65	.....
Washington	800	3,500	800	.....	.....	10,200	8,928	0.08	0.39
Watauga	3,750	2,845	3,750	.....	.....	10,611	8,160	0.35	0.35
Wayne .....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	26,100	24,951	.....	0.01
Wilkes	3,000	11,000	3,000	.....	.....	22,675	19,181	0.13	0.57
Wilson	2,000	500	.....	2,000	.....	18,644	16,064	0.11	0.03
Yadkin .....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	13,790	12,420	.....	0.64
Yancey	1,000	2,000	1,000	.....	.....	9,490	7,694	0.11	0.26

NORTH DAKOTA.

Total	3,139,021	131,726	1,372,261	711,665	\$1,055,095	182,719	36,909	17.18	3.57
Alred .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barnes	142,305	.....	77,186	15,143	49,976	7,045	1,585	20.20	.....
Benson	47,699	.....	33,121	228	14,350	2,460	.....	19.39	.....
Billings .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	1,323	.....	.....
Bottineau	34,307	.....	25,000	.....	9,307	2,893	(a)	11.86	.....
Bowman .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Buford .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	803	.....	.....	.....
Burleigh	236,016	70,500	148,101	62,075	25,840	4,247	3,246	55.57	21.72
Cass	494,948	21,166	126,544	216,298	152,106	19,613	8,998	25.24	2.35
Cavalier	60,426	.....	34,500	7,413	18,513	6,471	(a)	9.34	.....
Church .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	.....
Dickey	85,604	.....	26,570	10,915	48,119	5,573	.....	15.36	.....
Dunn .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	.....	.....	.....
Eddy	24,871	.....	20,180	.....	4,691	1,377	.....	18.06	.....
Emmons	89,742	.....	66,560	.....	23,182	1,971	38	45.53	.....
Flannery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	.....	.....	.....
Foster	30,364	.....	20,000	.....	10,364	1,210	37	25.09	.....
Garfield .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....
Grand Forks	288,519	12,600	27,264	189,004	72,251	18,357	6,248	15.72	2.02
Griggs	93,251	.....	77,635	508	15,108	2,817	.....	33.10	.....
Hettinger .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	.....	.....	.....
Howard (b) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Kidder	59,159	.....	43,000	325	15,834	1,211	89	48.85	.....
Lamoure	31,077	.....	9,000	.....	22,077	3,187	20	9.75	.....
Logan	14,725	.....	12,225	.....	2,500	597	(a)	24.66	.....
McHenry	20,746	.....	14,127	.....	6,619	1,584	(a)	13.10	.....
McIntosh	13,606	.....	11,116	.....	2,490	3,248	.....	4.19	.....
McKenzie .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
McLean	38,052	.....	29,786	.....	8,266	860	.....	44.25	.....
Mercer	32,798	.....	18,928	.....	13,870	428	(a)	76.63	.....
Morton	126,933	.....	85,770	23,744	17,419	4,728	200	26.85	.....
Mountrail .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	13	.....	.....
Nelson	99,858	.....	61,281	3,497	35,080	4,293	.....	23.26	.....
Oliver	5,274	.....	3,000	.....	2,274	464	.....	11.37	.....
Pembina	136,500	18,853	36,499	25,477	74,524	14,334	4,862	9.52	3.88
Pierce	6,429	.....	3,380	.....	3,049	905	.....	7.10	.....
Ramsey	81,144	.....	58,000	425	22,719	4,418	281	18.37	.....
Ransom	46,053	.....	13,285	8,036	24,732	5,393	537	8.54	.....
Renville .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	(a)	.....	.....
Richland	107,941	6,500	37,936	39,353	30,652	10,751	3,597	10.04	1.81
Rolette	57,950	.....	40,279	572	17,099	2,427	(a)	23.88	.....
Sargent	114,801	.....	48,000	11,224	55,577	5,076	.....	22.62	.....
Sheridan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	(a)	.....	.....
Stark	22,963	.....	15,000	.....	7,963	2,304	(a)	9.97	.....
Steele	47,159	.....	20,000	1,316	25,843	3,777	.....	12.49	.....
Stevens .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	247	.....	.....
Stutsman	149,561	2,107	59,924	16,400	73,237	5,266	1,007	28.40	2.09
Towner	37,450	.....	28,782	.....	8,668	1,450	.....	25.83	.....
Traill	69,885	.....	1,983	39,522	28,380	10,217	4,123	6.84	.....
Wallace .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
Walette (c) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	432	.....	.....
Walsh	167,340	.....	25,000	40,190	102,150	16,587	.....	10.09	.....
Ward	5,984	.....	1,636	.....	4,348	1,681	.....	3.56	.....
Wells (d)	17,581	.....	11,663	.....	5,918	1,212	.....	14.51	.....
Williams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	14	.....	.....
Unorganized (e) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	511	.....	.....	.....

a No returns.

b Formed into Alred, Dunn, McKenzie, and Wallace counties in 1883.

c Formed into Buford and Flannery counties in 1883.

d Formerly Gingras county.

e Formerly part of Bowman county, Dakota.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$63,929,580	\$43,021,454	\$7,797,005	\$52,888,263	\$3,244,312	3,672,316	3,198,062	\$17.41	\$13.45
Adams.....	88,819	3,740	74,310	7,232	7,277	26,093	24,005	3.40	0.16
Allen.....	562,630	45,176	30,000	481,500	51,130	40,644	31,314	13.84	1.44
Ashland.....	78,460	18,100	15,000	25,783	37,677	22,223	23,883	3.53	0.76
Ashtabula.....	79,614	3,899	.....	13,719	65,895	43,655	37,139	1.82	0.10
Athens.....	43,855	51,050	.....	15,555	28,300	35,194	28,411	1.25	1.80
Auglaize.....	121,950	84,496	33,600	57,000	31,350	28,100	25,444	4.34	3.32
Belmont.....	519,113	157,922	181,000	257,458	80,655	57,413	49,638	9.04	3.18
Brown.....	81,280	23,700	29,500	48,280	3,500	29,899	32,911	2.72	0.72
Butler.....	1,039,967	185,133	321,500	648,967	69,500	48,597	42,579	21.40	4.35
Carroll.....	69,039	.....	55,400	12,915	724	17,566	16,416	3.93	.....
Champaign.....	325,825	187,350	.....	325,825	.....	26,980	27,817	12.08	6.74
Clark.....	945,505	232,834	97,600	740,055	107,850	52,277	41,948	18.09	5.55
Clermont.....	73,450	22,900	35,000	35,950	2,500	33,553	36,713	2.19	0.62
Clinton.....	19,688	40,500	4,388	12,950	2,350	24,240	24,756	0.81	1.64
Columbiana.....	398,437	72,880	.....	347,587	50,850	59,029	48,602	6.75	1.50
Coshocton.....	26,416	11,000	.....	416	26,000	26,703	26,642	0.99	0.41
Crawford.....	132,000	93,222	.....	126,000	6,000	31,927	30,583	4.13	3.05
Cuyahoga.....	6,898,170	6,852,594	.....	6,306,970	591,200	309,970	196,943	22.25	34.79
Darke.....	326,216	78,389	122,500	171,137	32,579	42,961	40,496	7.59	1.94
Defiance.....	136,412	28,684	40,312	96,100	.....	25,769	22,515	5.29	1.27
Delaware.....	62,387	79,918	8,150	53,037	1,200	27,189	27,381	2.29	2.92
Erie.....	535,444	450,232	77,000	424,544	33,900	35,462	32,640	15.10	13.79
Fairfield.....	96,726	37,910	.....	96,726	.....	33,939	34,284	2.85	1.11
Fayette.....	123,183	29,612	45,000	73,538	4,645	22,309	20,364	5.52	1.45
Franklin.....	5,129,750	1,330,959	476,592	4,424,525	228,633	124,087	86,797	41.34	15.33
Fulton.....	62,853	12,300	.....	7,000	55,853	22,023	21,053	2.85	0.58
Gallia.....	141,390	141,842	.....	141,390	.....	27,005	28,124	5.24	5.04
Geauga.....	28,504	20,147	.....	18,574	9,930	13,489	14,251	2.11	1.41
Greene.....	262,874	64,736	101,821	142,953	18,100	29,820	31,349	8.82	2.07
Guernsey.....	52,188	33,695	.....	38,148	14,040	28,645	27,197	1.82	1.24
Hamilton.....	27,202,674	22,285,838	1,664,500	25,371,324	166,850	374,573	313,374	72.62	71.12
Hancock.....	1,000,138	52,107	347,746	652,392	.....	42,563	27,784	23.50	1.88
Hardin.....	355,704	226,186	209,500	142,704	3,500	28,939	27,023	12.29	8.37
Harrison.....	340	.....	.....	340	.....	20,830	20,456	0.02	.....
Henry.....	325,590	81,500	263,240	57,635	4,715	25,080	20,585	12.98	3.96
Highland.....	112,364	51,750	87,800	13,829	10,735	29,048	30,281	3.87	1.71
Hocking.....	16,909	.....	5,000	10,522	1,387	22,658	21,126	0.75	.....
Holmes.....	62,315	40,140	40,140	22,175	.....	21,139	20,776	2.95	.....
Huron.....	149,900	39,930	32,000	68,900	49,000	31,949	31,609	4.69	1.26
Jackson.....	48,464	.....	.....	32,964	15,500	28,408	23,686	1.71	.....
Jefferson.....	235,203	44,952	.....	221,203	14,000	39,415	33,018	5.97	1.36
Knox.....	65,829	.....	.....	64,679	1,150	27,600	27,431	2.39	.....
Lake.....	40,227	14,934	.....	40,227	.....	18,235	16,326	2.21	0.91
Lawrence.....	335,761	322,881	59,800	230,961	45,000	39,556	39,068	8.49	8.26
Licking.....	394,037	183,902	170,567	182,470	41,000	43,279	40,450	9.10	4.55
Logan.....	223,020	154,574	109,000	96,230	17,790	27,386	26,267	8.14	5.88
Lorain.....	165,962	36,500	.....	158,462	7,500	40,295	35,526	4.12	1.03
Lucas.....	4,133,568	3,626,508	396,804	3,563,934	172,830	102,296	67,377	40.41	53.82
Madison.....	69,541	7,157	68,000	1,541	.....	20,057	20,129	3.47	0.36
Mahoning.....	406,493	205,807	53,000	310,468	43,025	55,979	42,871	7.26	4.80
Marion.....	224,080	32,974	152,540	44,440	27,100	24,727	20,565	9.06	1.60
Medina.....	39,550	24,263	.....	29,550	10,000	21,742	21,453	1.82	1.13
Meigs.....	148,217	165,450	6,000	141,217	1,000	29,813	32,325	4.97	5.12
Mercer.....	394,420	26,850	302,120	53,300	39,000	27,220	21,808	14.49	1.23
Miami.....	947,011	412,296	304,300	557,237	85,474	39,754	36,158	23.82	11.40
Monroe.....	1,679	10,558	.....	219	1,460	25,175	26,496	0.07	0.40
Montgomery.....	1,789,938	1,181,671	64,000	1,663,788	62,150	100,852	78,550	17.75	15.04
Morgan.....	62,563	.....	30,000	17,563	15,000	19,143	20,074	3.27	.....
Morrow.....	29,518	17,058	.....	14,620	14,898	18,120	19,072	1.63	0.89
Muskingum.....	705,034	682,931	220,000	476,603	8,431	51,210	49,774	13.77	13.72
Noble.....	2,375	6,056	.....	.....	2,375	20,753	21,138	0.11	0.29
Ottawa.....	44,500	19,759	.....	39,500	5,000	21,974	19,762	2.03	1.00
Paulding.....	191,467	76,500	169,500	5,020	16,947	25,932	13,485	7.38	5.67
Perry.....	148,300	5,000	96,900	27,500	23,900	31,151	28,218	4.76	0.18
Pickaway.....	347,820	4,850	311,770	30,050	6,000	26,959	27,415	12.90	0.18
Pike.....	92,033	8,000	91,100	634	299	17,482	17,927	5.26	0.45
Portage.....	109,524	11,250	.....	94,064	15,460	27,868	27,500	3.93	0.41
Preble.....	88,002	29,624	38,000	19,002	31,000	23,421	24,533	3.76	1.21
Putnam.....	376,823	27,850	86,400	278,323	12,100	30,188	23,713	12.48	1.17
Richland.....	175,975	205,159	.....	169,900	6,075	38,072	36,306	4.62	5.65
Ross.....	14,131	90,300	.....	12,350	1,781	39,454	40,307	0.36	2.24
Sandusky.....	305,975	90,192	.....	305,975	.....	30,617	32,057	9.99	2.81
Scioto.....	393,204	599,987	125,000	254,576	13,628	35,377	33,511	11.11	17.90
Seneca.....	665,526	99,435	19,000	588,350	58,176	40,869	36,947	16.28	2.69
Shelby.....	126,894	116,300	38,200	84,194	4,500	24,707	24,137	5.14	4.82
Stark.....	888,710	391,586	90,100	597,172	201,438	84,170	64,031	10.56	6.12
Summit.....	252,305	51,403	.....	93,900	158,405	54,089	43,788	4.66	1.17
Trumbull.....	68,389	53,473	.....	27,089	41,300	42,373	44,880	1.61	1.19
Tuscarawas.....	289,465	76,194	85,000	136,465	68,000	46,618	40,198	6.21	1.90
Union.....	119,879	125,349	103,394	15,805	680	22,860	22,375	5.24	5.60

^a Includes \$1,106,973 county ditch and road bonds payable from special assessments upon lands benefited.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

273

OHIO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Van Wert	\$124,429	\$122,000	.....	\$88,365	\$36,064	29,671	23,028	\$4.19	\$5.30
Vinton	23,336	.....	\$17,878	1,058	4,400	16,045	17,223	1.45	.....
Warren	128,257	28,887	48,000	60,992	19,265	25,468	28,392	5.04	1.02
Washington	189,598	204,979	.....	187,598	2,000	42,380	43,244	4.47	4.74
Wayne	142,593	140,682	6,033	132,120	4,440	39,005	40,076	3.66	3.51
Williams	149,401	9,198	110,000	865	38,536	24,897	23,821	6.00	0.39
Wood	210,415	137,894	26,000	144,915	39,500	44,392	34,022	4.74	4.05
Wyandot	112,060	6,050	.....	99,150	12,910	21,722	22,395	5.16	0.27

OREGON.

Total	2,478,175	337,126	905,711	1,386,444	186,020	313,767	174,768	7.90	1.93
Baker	175,880	27,289	137,465	38,324	91	6,764	4,616	26.00	5.91
Benton	31,390	1,112	20,850	4,540	.....	8,650	6,403	3.63	0.17
Clackamas	61,995	14,934	34,000	15,000	12,995	15,233	9,260	4.07	1.61
Clatsop	100,197	27,112	31,778	42,219	26,200	10,016	7,222	10.00	3.75
Columbia	6,450	801	5,880	.....	570	5,191	2,042	1.24	0.39
Coos	37,532	6,518	37,532	.....	.....	8,874	4,834	4.23	1.35
Crook	3,275	.....	4,100	275	4,900	3,244	.....	2.86	.....
Curry	4,049	5,925	3,749	.....	300	1,709	1,208	2.37	4.90
Douglas	52,026	4,394	36,464	4,700	10,862	11,864	9,596	4.39	0.46
Gilliam	304	.....	.....	250	54	3,600	.....	0.08	.....
Grant	74,119	16,213	74,119	.....	.....	5,080	4,303	14.59	3.77
Harney	34,928	.....	34,928	.....	.....	2,559	.....	13.65	.....
Jackson	174,722	10,481	95,802	76,000	2,920	11,455	8,154	15.25	1.29
Josephine	16,200	4,276	15,000	.....	1,200	4,878	2,485	3.32	1.72
Klamath	40,000	.....	40,000	.....	.....	2,444	.....	16.37	.....
Lake	23,432	395	23,104	328	.....	2,604	2,804	9.00	0.14
Lane	2,696	.....	.....	2,500	196	15,198	9,411	0.18	.....
Linn	16,988	16,750	.....	6,471	10,517	16,265	12,676	1.04	1.32
Malheur	38,189	.....	38,082	.....	107	2,601	.....	14.68	.....
Marion	84,420	11,561	.....	84,400	20	22,934	14,576	3.68	0.79
Morrow	6,285	.....	6,285	.....	.....	4,205	.....	1.49	.....
Multnomah	939,550	122,800	.....	865,000	74,550	74,884	25,203	12.55	4.87
Polk	19,769	.....	15,269	4,500	.....	7,858	6,601	2.52	.....
Sherman .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,792	.....	.....	.....
Tillamook	14,881	3,585	14,881	.....	.....	2,932	970	5.08	3.70
Umatilla	159,666	15,990	41,300	102,200	16,166	13,381	9,607	11.93	1.66
Union	76,994	27,026	56,594	20,000	400	12,044	6,650	6.39	4.06
Wallowa	6,031	.....	5,581	450	.....	3,661	.....	1.65	.....
Wasco	197,663	11,264	101,821	95,000	842	9,183	11,120	21.52	1.01
Washington	21,737	3,600	.....	1,937	19,800	11,972	7,082	1.82	0.51
Yamhill	50,807	5,100	25,127	22,350	3,330	10,692	7,945	4.75	0.64

PENNSYLVANIA.

Total	66,973,065	93,318,474	7,841,484	54,238,547	4,893,034	5,258,014	4,282,891	12.74	21.79
Adams	27,997	9,222	10,000	16,608	1,389	33,486	32,455	0.84	0.28
Allegheny	17,917,668	21,594,001	4,078,613	12,503,258	1,335,797	551,959	355,869	32.46	60.68
Armstrong	172,944	207,991	78,150	45,759	49,035	46,747	47,641	3.70	4.37
Beaver	202,545	174,825	26,000	141,550	34,995	50,077	39,605	4.04	4.41
Bedford	102,124	25,995	40,000	30,941	31,183	38,644	34,929	2.64	0.74
Berks	999,130	1,248,735	102,023	843,170	53,937	137,327	122,597	7.28	10.19
Blair	761,774	593,639	28,225	565,511	168,038	70,866	52,740	10.75	11.26
Bradford	89,483	67,272	.....	24,774	64,709	59,233	58,541	1.51	1.15
Bucks	130,834	95,649	30,000	62,240	38,594	70,615	68,656	1.85	1.39
Butler	87,444	25,821	15,000	29,251	43,193	55,339	52,536	1.58	0.49
Cambria	141,502	82,960	40,000	62,687	38,815	66,375	46,811	2.13	1.77
Cameron	54,656	8,297	20,000	31,759	2,897	7,238	5,159	7.55	1.61
Carbon	113,498	87,395	17,750	69,273	26,475	38,624	31,923	2.94	2.74
Center	180,819	222,228	3,200	132,539	45,080	43,269	37,922	4.18	5.86
Chester	732,779	954,821	81,300	499,324	152,155	89,377	83,481	8.20	11.44
Clarion	68,413	60,480	28,500	24,727	15,186	36,802	40,328	1.86	1.50
Clearfield	258,390	82,894	151,800	72,597	33,993	69,565	43,408	3.71	1.91
Clinton	501,527	386,937	142,500	305,118	53,909	28,685	26,278	17.48	14.72
Columbia	109,022	74,897	.....	66,647	42,375	36,832	32,409	2.96	2.31
Crawford	420,032	761,943	136,246	218,093	65,693	65,324	68,607	6.43	11.11
Cumberland	146,220	142,106	25,600	101,620	19,000	47,271	45,977	3.09	3.09
Dauphin	1,435,696	1,472,259	200,000	1,048,535	187,161	96,977	76,148	14.80	19.33
Delaware	1,550,285	1,049,136	449,341	944,034	156,910	74,683	56,101	20.76	18.70
Elk	112,303	54,384	30,000	77,067	5,236	22,239	12,800	5.05	4.25
Erie	1,219,946	1,259,662	.....	1,195,493	24,453	86,074	74,688	14.17	16.87
Fayette	406,922	62,053	326,500	34,305	46,117	80,006	58,842	5.09	1.05
Forest	30,285	13,974	15,000	7,939	7,346	8,482	4,385	3.57	3.19
Franklin	157,445	136,453	7,500	115,313	34,632	51,433	49,855	3.06	2.74
Fulton	7,924	1,540	5,500	1,567	857	10,137	10,149	0.78	0.15
Greene	33,658	2,024	10,740	21,870	1,048	28,935	28,273	1.16	0.07

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Huntingdon	\$206,537	\$72,919	\$143,751	\$22,268	\$40,518	35,751	33,954	\$5.78	\$2.15
Indiana	122,294	79,558	63,650	30,000	28,644	42,175	40,527	2.90	1.96
Jefferson	93,510	112,834	32,000	30,909	30,601	44,005	27,935	2.12	4.04
Juniata	21,855	63,258	15,555	1,267	5,033	16,655	18,227	1.31	3.47
Lackawanna	787,399	409,460	222,350	408,281	156,768	142,088	89,269	5.54	4.59
Lancaster	629,368	1,137,961	160,250	427,094	42,024	149,095	139,447	4.22	8.16
Lawrence	82,689	113,323	.....	58,413	24,276	37,517	33,312	2.20	3.40
Lebanon	304,010	407,288	44,408	220,924	38,678	48,131	38,476	6.32	10.59
Lehigh	931,259	973,897	.....	537,287	393,972	76,631	65,969	12.15	14.76
Luzerne	541,760	344,294	.....	361,210	180,550	201,203	133,065	2.69	2.59
Lycoming	825,508	694,523	49,955	744,503	31,050	70,579	57,486	11.70	12.08
McKean	139,306	116,353	.....	108,786	30,520	46,863	42,565	2.97	2.73
Mercer	66,701	82,596	.....	57,824	8,877	55,744	56,161	1.20	1.47
Mifflin	122,614	111,411	107,500	8,604	6,510	19,996	19,577	6.13	5.69
Monroe	111,041	59,204	58,530	47,563	4,948	20,111	20,175	5.52	2.93
Montgomery	455,164	324,145	77,000	264,980	113,184	123,290	96,494	3.69	3.36
Montour	153,049	200,154	.....	133,272	19,777	15,645	15,468	9.78	12.94
Northampton	816,917	456,476	50,000	547,843	219,074	84,220	70,312	9.70	6.49
Northumberland	204,542	270,490	.....	201,461	93,081	74,698	53,123	3.94	5.09
Perry	81,122	78,966	66,206	8,630	6,286	26,276	27,522	3.09	2.87
Philadelphia (a)	29,622,795	54,223,844	.....	29,622,795	.....	1,046,964	847,170	28.29	64.01
Pike	4,360	29,124	.....	3,420	940	9,412	9,663	0.46	3.01
Potter	65,986	58,343	28,000	25,972	12,014	22,778	13,797	2.90	4.23
Schuylkill	890,265	746,884	226,543	439,378	224,344	154,163	129,974	5.77	5.75
Snyder	39,673	9,951	26,250	10,753	2,670	17,651	17,797	2.25	0.56
Somerset	20,018	25,402	8,000	4,976	7,042	37,317	33,110	0.54	0.77
Sullivan	18,242	7,138	10,667	5,640	1,935	11,620	8,073	1.57	0.88
Susquehanna	47,865	11,186	.....	19,957	27,908	40,093	40,354	1.19	0.28
Tioga	175,759	70,646	76,131	82,203	17,425	52,313	45,814	3.36	1.54
Union	25,265	14,339	15,000	9,625	640	17,820	16,905	1.42	0.85
Venango	212,760	423,129	.....	138,444	74,316	46,640	43,670	4.56	9.69
Warren	65,387	121,171	.....	35,068	30,319	37,585	27,981	1.74	4.33
Washington	101,739	52,895	.....	63,427	38,312	71,155	55,418	1.43	0.95
Wayne	108,705	96,760	43,250	8,610	56,845	31,010	33,513	3.51	2.89
Westmoreland	295,850	33,037	98,500	90,762	106,588	112,819	78,036	2.62	0.42
Wyoming	8,007	4,218	.....	4,712	3,295	15,891	15,598	0.50	0.27
York	310,479	321,704	118,500	158,117	33,862	99,489	87,841	3.12	3.66

a Under city control.

RHODE ISLAND.

Total	12,619,134	11,270,327	(a)	12,499,254	119,880	345,506	276,531	36.52	40.76
Bristol	113,199	51,625	.....	113,199	.....	11,428	11,394	9.91	4.53
Kent	139,682	102,422	.....	122,125	17,557	26,754	20,588	5.22	4.97
Newport	267,763	134,026	.....	262,530	5,233	28,552	24,180	9.38	5.54
Providence	11,735,405	10,869,658	.....	11,679,418	55,987	255,123	197,874	46.00	54.93
Washington	363,085	112,596	.....	321,982	41,103	23,649	22,495	15.35	5.01

a No county system in the state.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Total	6,342,055	6,706,767	1,062,750	5,279,305	.....	1,151,149	995,577	5.51	6.74
Abbeville .....	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	46,854	40,815	.....	9.10
Aiken	1,200	11,000	.....	1,200	.....	31,822	28,112	0.04	0.39
Anderson	38,000	.....	.....	38,000	.....	43,696	33,612	0.87	.....
Barnwell	10,900	21,300	1,900	9,000	.....	44,613	39,857	0.24	0.53
Beaufort	16,800	32,668	8,800	8,000	.....	34,119	30,176	0.49	1.08
Berkeley	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	55,428	.....	0.14	.....
Charleston	4,032,113	4,315,671	60,000	3,972,113	.....	59,903	102,800	67.31	41.98
Chester	90,000	150,000	90,000	.....	.....	26,660	24,153	3.38	6.21
Chesterfield	3,800	8,482	3,800	.....	.....	18,468	16,345	0.21	0.52
Clarendon	1,150	.....	1,150	.....	.....	23,233	19,190	0.05	.....
Colleton	63,000	.....	63,000	.....	.....	40,293	36,386	1.56	.....
Darlington	2,000	13,145	.....	2,000	.....	29,134	34,485	0.07	0.38
Edgefield	8,000	33,500	.....	8,000	.....	49,259	45,844	0.16	0.73
Fairfield	7,200	.....	.....	7,200	.....	28,599	27,765	0.25	.....
Florence	23,200	.....	.....	23,200	.....	25,027	.....	0.93	.....
Georgetown	80,900	8,000	.....	80,900	.....	20,857	19,613	3.88	0.41
Greenville	97,100	247,987	.....	97,100	.....	44,310	37,496	2.19	6.61
Hampton	3,000	1,200	3,000	.....	.....	20,544	18,741	0.15	0.06
Horry .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,256	15,574	.....	.....
Kershaw	115,000	30,036	100,000	15,000	.....	22,361	21,538	5.14	1.39
Lancaster	94,600	98,500	94,600	.....	.....	20,761	16,903	4.56	5.83
Laurens	157,000	.....	149,500	7,500	.....	31,610	29,444	4.97	.....
Lexington	380	9,326	.....	380	.....	22,181	18,564	0.02	0.59
Marion	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	29,976	34,107	0.10	0.23
Marlboro .....	.....	4,500	.....	.....	.....	23,500	20,598	.....	0.22

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

275

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Newberry	\$24,000	\$33,487	.....	\$24,000	.....	26,434	26,497	\$0.91	\$1.26
Oconee	9,300	1,600	.....	9,300	.....	18,687	16,256	0.50	0.10
Orangeburg .....	.....	32,907	.....	.....	.....	49,393	41,395	.....	0.79
Pickens	41,000	101,970	\$41,000	.....	.....	16,389	14,389	2.50	7.09
Richland	895,412	892,661	.....	895,412	.....	36,821	28,573	24.32	31.24
Spartanburg	306,000	338,500	253,000	53,000	.....	55,385	40,409	5.52	8.38
Sumter	11,000	47,704	3,000	8,000	.....	43,605	37,037	0.25	1.29
Union	139,200	153,880	139,200	.....	.....	25,363	24,080	5.49	6.39
Williamsburg	16,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,777	24,110	.....	0.68
York	59,800	90,235	39,800	20,000	.....	38,831	30,713	1.54	2.94

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Total	5,742,107	867,134	2,441,334	1,197,520	\$2,103,253	328,808	98,268	17.46	8.82
Aurora	104,845	.....	35,885	17,998	50,962	5,045	69	20.78	.....
Beadle	287,194	.....	50,000	143,431	93,763	9,586	1,290	29.96	.....
Bonhomme	78,185	39,201	27,500	16,500	34,185	9,057	5,468	8.63	7.17
Boreman .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	534	.....	.....
Brookings	84,897	3,500	3,710	17,176	64,011	10,132	4,965	8.38	0.70
Brown	210,410	.....	.....	42,390	168,020	16,855	353	12.48	.....
Brule	91,576	900	.....	38,617	52,959	6,737	238	13.59	.....
Buffalo	6,890	.....	4,690	.....	2,200	993	63	6.94	.....
Butte	35,831	.....	26,162	.....	9,669	1,037	.....	34.55	.....
Campbell	36,578	.....	17,323	.....	19,255	3,510	50	10.42	.....
Charles Mix	41,316	.....	11,655	1,562	28,099	4,178	407	9.89	.....
Choteau .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Clark	82,610	.....	23,044	11,719	47,847	6,728	114	12.28	.....
Clay	24,677	1,818	.....	11,074	13,603	7,509	5,001	3.29	0.36
Codington	106,895	2,000	35,000	6,850	65,045	7,037	2,156	15.19	0.93
Custer	119,221	10,428	90,077	9,325	19,819	4,891	995	24.38	10.48
Davison	102,873	4,000	63,423	100	39,350	5,449	1,256	18.88	3.18
Day	68,232	.....	25,926	5,329	36,977	9,168	97	7.44	.....
Delano .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	(a)	.....	.....
Deuel	45,461	2,209	13,086	300	32,075	4,574	2,302	9.94	0.96
Dewey (b) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	46	.....	.....
Douglas	50,265	.....	19,000	465	30,800	4,600	6	10.93	.....
Edmunds	75,281	.....	30,060	10,556	34,665	4,399	(a)	17.11	.....
Ewing .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
Fall River	33,843	.....	22,000	800	11,043	4,478	.....	7.56	.....
Faulk	71,839	.....	31,233	7,447	33,159	4,062	4	17.69	.....
Grant	182,379	2,500	97,908	38,372	46,099	6,814	3,010	26.77	0.83
Gregory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	295	(a)	.....	.....
Hamlin	32,789	2,160	.....	1,466	31,323	4,625	693	7.09	3.12
Hand	80,879	.....	4,000	12,650	64,229	6,546	153	12.36	.....
Hanson	62,100	2,072	17,302	5,860	38,938	4,267	1,301	14.55	1.59
Harding .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	.....	.....	.....
Hughes	107,515	.....	59,100	4,248	44,167	5,044	268	21.32	.....
Hutchinson	22,584	6,183	2,960	.....	19,624	10,469	5,573	2.16	1.11
Hyde	71,837	.....	22,000	12,619	37,218	1,860	(a)	38.62	.....
Jackson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Jerauld	51,052	.....	16,648	350	34,054	3,605	.....	14.16	.....
Kingsbury	81,516	1,742	13,000	2,866	65,650	8,562	1,102	9.52	1.58
Lake	83,488	1,700	30,705	18,295	34,488	7,508	2,657	11.12	0.64
Lawrence	831,807	457,000	673,485	67,556	90,766	11,673	13,248	71.26	34.50
Lincoln	37,071	21,914	.....	10,130	26,941	9,143	5,896	4.05	3.72
Lugenbeel .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Lyman .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	233	124	.....	.....
McCook	76,352	.....	20,000	436	55,916	6,448	1,283	11.84	.....
McPherson	17,472	.....	7,500	.....	9,972	5,940	(a)	2.94	.....
Marshall	53,588	.....	11,500	11,051	31,037	4,544	.....	11.79	.....
Martin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Meade	199,647	.....	158,728	18,500	22,419	4,640	.....	43.03	.....
Meyer .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	115	.....	.....
Miner	77,878	.....	13,000	9,175	55,703	5,165	363	15.08	.....
Minnehaha	553,453	5,650	114,420	357,802	81,231	21,879	8,251	25.30	0.68
Moody	42,562	15,100	100	6,700	35,762	5,941	3,915	7.16	3.86
Nowlin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	.....	.....	.....
Pennington	312,799	25,450	142,655	123,347	46,797	6,540	2,244	47.83	11.34
Potter	46,364	.....	21,095	.....	25,269	2,910	(a)	15.93	.....
Pratt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	(a)	.....	.....
Presho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	(a)	.....	.....
Pyatt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....
Rinehart .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Roberts	50,239	.....	30,695	3,000	16,544	1,997	.....	25.16	.....
Sanborn	72,244	.....	16,000	12,174	44,070	4,610	.....	15.67	.....
Schnasse .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Scobey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....
Shannon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	113	.....	.....
Spink	142,853	.....	.....	14,508	128,345	10,581	477	13.50	.....

a No returns.

b Formerly Rusk county.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Stanley.....	\$177				\$177	1,028	793	\$0.17	
Sterling.....						96			
Sully.....	46,499		\$12,780		33,719	2,412	296	19.28	
Todd.....						188	203		
Tripp.....						(a)	(a)		
Turner.....	73,886	\$3,900	29,566	\$8,046	36,274	10,256	5,320	7.20	\$0.73
Union.....	67,857	20,817	52,299	3,250	12,308	9,130	6,813	7.43	3.06
Wagner.....						(a)			
Walworth.....	27,107		10,000		17,107	2,153	46	12.59	
Washabauh.....						(a)			
Washington.....						40			
Yankton.....	477,194	236,890	334,114	113,480	29,600	10,444	8,390	45.69	28.23
Ziebach.....						510	(a)		
Fort Sisseton.....						(a)	134		
Indian reservation.....						(a)	73		

a No returns.

TENNESSEE.

Total.....	9,847,869	9,947,469	2,172,059	7,675,810		1,767,518	1,542,359	5.57	6.45
Anderson.....		72,000				15,128	10,820		6.65
Bedford.....	6,750	16,000		6,750		24,739	26,025	0.27	0.61
Benton.....						11,230	9,780		
Bledsoe.....	460		460			6,134	5,617	0.07	
Blount.....	114,000	161,500	114,000			17,589	15,985	6.48	10.10
Bradley.....		6,000				13,607	12,124		0.49
Campbell.....						13,486	10,005		
Cannon.....		2,929				12,197	11,859		0.25
Carroll.....	3,086		3,086			23,630	22,103	0.13	
Carter.....		3,000				13,389	10,019		0.30
Cheatham.....	2,000	1,650	2,000			8,845	7,956	0.23	0.21
Chester.....						9,069			
Clarborne.....	11,000		11,000			15,103	13,373	0.73	
Clay.....	6,105	500	6,105			7,260	6,987	0.84	0.07
Cocke.....	19,000	2,313	19,000			16,523	14,808	1.15	0.16
Coffee.....						13,827	12,894		
Crockett.....	5,054	2,789	5,054			15,146	14,109	0.33	0.20
Cumberland.....	1,080	3,000	1,080			5,376	4,538	0.20	0.66
Davidson.....	2,937,796	2,064,200	209,925	2,727,871		108,174	79,026	27.16	26.12
Decatur.....		1,000				8,995	8,498		0.12
Dekalb.....	1,154		1,154			15,650	14,813	0.07	
Dickson.....		40				13,645	12,460		
Dyer.....	19,500	54,000	14,000	5,500		19,878	15,118	0.98	3.57
Fayette.....	1,225	4,761	1,225			28,878	31,871	0.04	0.15
Fentress.....		4,668				5,226	5,941		0.79
Franklin.....						18,929	17,178		
Gibson.....	2,900	62,110		2,900		35,859	32,685	0.08	1.90
Giles.....	16,023	33,500	13,023	3,000		34,957	36,014	0.46	0.93
Grainger.....	5,500		5,500			13,196	12,384	0.42	
Greene.....						26,614	24,005		
Grundy.....		2,000				6,345	4,592		0.44
Hamblen.....	12,500	28,771		12,500		11,418	10,187	1.09	2.82
Hamilton.....	761,800	116,264	200,000	561,800		53,482	23,642	14.24	4.92
Hancock.....		5,282				10,342	9,098		0.58
Hardeman.....		500				21,029	22,921		0.02
Hardin.....	4,000		4,000			17,698	14,793	0.23	
Hawkins.....	17,851	40,000	17,851			22,246	20,610	0.80	1.94
Haywood.....	110,000	94,700	100,000	10,000		23,558	26,053	4.67	3.63
Henderson.....	75,000		75,000			16,336	17,430	4.59	
Henry.....	15,000	13,368		15,000		21,070	22,142	0.71	0.60
Hickman.....	9,400	35,000	9,400			14,499	12,095	0.65	2.89
Houston.....	500	500	500			5,390	4,295	0.09	0.12
Humphreys.....		2,000				11,720	11,379		0.18
Jackson.....	9,040	14,704	9,040			13,325	12,008	0.68	1.22
James.....						4,903	5,187		
Jefferson.....		21,036				16,478	15,846		1.33
Johnson.....		5,354				8,858	7,766		0.69
Knox.....	751,351	567,376	285,000	466,351		59,557	39,124	12.62	14.50
Lake.....	1,000		1,000			5,304	3,968	0.19	
Lauderdale.....	106,045		105,960	85		18,756	14,918	5.65	
Lawrence.....	50,300	6,050	50,000	300		12,286	10,383	4.09	0.58
Lewis.....	245		245			2,555	2,181	0.10	
Lincoln.....	13,500	6,911	13,500			27,382	26,960	0.49	0.26
Loudon.....						9,273	9,148		
McMinn.....	22,000			22,000		17,890	15,064	1.23	
McNairy.....		7,000				15,510	17,271		0.41
Macon.....	1,450	600	1,450			10,878	9,321	0.13	0.06
Madison.....	315,000	46,639	3,000	312,000		30,497	30,874	10.33	1.51
Marion.....	19,651		19,651			15,411	10,910	1.28	
Marshall.....	72,000	131,900	72,000			18,906	19,259	3.81	6.85

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

277

TENNESSEE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Maury	\$86,000	\$87,058	\$15,000	\$71,000	.....	38,112	39,904	\$2.26	\$2.18
Meigs	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	6,930	7,117	0.22	.....
Monroe .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,329	14,283	.....	.....
Montgomery	182,935	364,209	93,000	89,935	.....	29,697	28,481	6.16	12.79
Moore	1,200	2,200	.....	1,200	.....	5,975	6,233	0.20	0.35
Morgan	700	145	700	.....	.....	7,639	5,156	0.09	0.03
Obion	14,000	2,500	3,000	11,000	.....	27,273	22,912	0.51	0.11
Overton	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	12,039	12,153	0.17	.....
Perry .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	7,785	7,174	.....	0.14
Pickett	3,148	.....	3,148	.....	.....	4,736	.....	0.66	.....
Polk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,361	7,269	.....	.....
Putnam	5,000	900	5,000	.....	.....	13,683	11,501	0.37	0.08
Rhea	1,800	381	.....	1,800	.....	12,647	7,073	0.14	0.05
Roane .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,418	15,237	.....	.....
Robertson .....	.....	18,300	.....	.....	.....	20,078	18,861	.....	0.97
Rutherford	12,441	.....	.....	12,441	.....	35,097	36,741	0.35	.....
Scott .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,794	6,021	.....	.....
Sequatchie .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,027	2,565	.....	.....
Sevier .....	.....	1,072	.....	.....	.....	18,761	15,541	.....	0.07
Shelby	3,514,677	5,169,983	272,800	3,241,877	.....	112,740	78,430	31.18	65.92
Smith .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,404	17,799	.....	.....
Stewart .....	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	12,193	12,690	.....	0.12
Sullivan	61,000	26,300	.....	61,000	.....	20,879	18,321	2.92	1.44
Sumner	184,000	309,828	157,000	27,000	.....	23,668	23,625	7.77	13.11
Tipton	126,500	8,565	126,500	.....	.....	24,271	21,033	5.21	0.41
Trousdale	3,654	6,428	3,654	.....	.....	5,850	6,646	0.62	0.97
Unicoi	2,500	416	2,500	.....	.....	4,619	3,645	0.54	0.11
Union	4,923	9,262	4,923	.....	.....	11,459	10,260	0.43	0.90
Van Buren	800	2,000	800	.....	.....	2,863	2,933	0.28	0.68
Warren	500	.....	.....	500	.....	14,413	14,079	0.03	.....
Washington	3,225	.....	225	3,000	.....	20,354	16,181	0.16	.....
Wayne .....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	11,471	11,301	.....	0.27
Weakley .....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	28,955	24,538	.....	0.01
White	3,500	3,000	3,500	.....	.....	12,348	11,176	0.28	0.27
Williamson	4,500	13,200	1,000	3,500	.....	26,321	28,313	0.17	0.47
Wilson	107,100	274,007	101,600	5,500	.....	27,148	28,747	3.95	9.53

TEXAS.

Total	15,854,548	6,037,985	6,891,714	8,928,852	\$33,982	2,235,523	1,591,749	7.09	3.79
Anderson	128,107	107,233	90,500	37,607	.....	20,923	17,395	6.12	6.16
Andrews .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	(a)	.....	.....
Angelina	2,275	2,850	2,275	.....	.....	6,306	5,239	0.36	0.54
Aransas	21,218	1,500	21,218	.....	.....	1,824	996	11.63	1.51
Archer .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,101	596	.....	.....
Armstrong .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	944	31	.....	.....
Atascosa	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	6,459	4,217	1.70	.....
Austin	12,000	4,200	12,000	.....	.....	17,859	14,429	0.67	0.29
Bailey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Bandera	4,322	3,252	4,322	.....	.....	3,795	2,158	1.14	1.51
Bastrop	53,000	.....	53,000	.....	.....	20,736	17,215	2.56	.....
Baylor	57,000	.....	57,000	.....	.....	2,595	715	21.97	.....
Bee	6,388	200	6,388	.....	.....	3,720	2,298	1.72	0.09
Bell	218,411	1,250	146,879	71,000	532	33,377	20,518	6.54	0.06
Bexar	1,223,843	455,266	370,343	853,500	.....	49,266	30,470	24.84	14.94
Blanco	23,030	500	23,030	.....	.....	4,649	3,583	4.95	0.14
Borden .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	222	35	.....	.....
Bosque	56,000	4,618	48,000	8,000	.....	14,224	11,217	3.94	0.41
Bowie	46,180	1,100	.....	46,180	.....	20,267	10,965	2.28	0.10
Brazoria	64,000	69,000	64,000	.....	.....	11,506	9,774	5.56	7.06
Brazos	34,780	9,650	28,327	6,453	.....	16,650	13,576	2.09	0.71
Brewster	38,601	.....	38,601	.....	.....	710	.....	54.37	.....
Briscoe .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	12	.....	.....
Brown	64,820	.....	64,514	.....	306	11,421	8,414	5.68	.....
Buchel .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298	.....	.....	.....
Burleson	38,500	1,400	38,500	.....	.....	13,001	9,243	2.96	0.15
Burnet	10,687	5,000	9,000	1,687	.....	10,747	6,855	0.99	0.73
Caldwell	33,534	3,651	26,834	6,700	.....	15,769	11,757	2.13	0.31
Calhoun	7,365	8,927	7,365	.....	.....	815	1,739	9.04	5.13
Callahan	8,000	9,300	8,000	.....	.....	5,457	3,453	1.47	2.69
Cameron	74,121	42,750	51,656	22,465	.....	14,424	14,959	5.14	2.86
Camp	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	6,624	5,931	1.66	.....
Carson	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	356	(a)	28.09	.....
Cass	10,640	6,900	5,000	5,640	.....	22,554	16,724	0.47	0.41
Castro .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	(a)	.....	.....
Chambers	14,955	4,000	14,955	.....	.....	2,241	2,187	6.67	1.83
Cherokee	34,400	.....	30,000	4,400	.....	22,975	16,723	1.50	.....
Childress	20,615	.....	20,615	.....	.....	1,175	25	17.54	.....
Clay	50,294	6,500	39,500	10,500	294	7,503	5,045	6.70	1.29
Cochran .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	.....	.....

a No returns.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Coke	\$9,000		\$9,000			2,059		\$4.37	
Coleman	40,133	\$6,855	40,133			6,112	3,603	6.57	\$1.90
Collin	100,835	78,500	56,400	\$44,205	\$230	36,736	25,983	2.74	3.02
Collingsworth						357	6		
Colorado	52,000		27,000	25,000		19,512	16,673	2.67	
Comal	43,500	18,797	28,300	15,200		6,398	5,546	6.80	3.39
Comanche		20,000				15,608	8,608		2.32
Concho	40,000	1,000	40,000			1,065	800	37.56	1.25
Cooke	90,889	14,031	18,975	70,209	1,705	24,696	20,391	3.68	0.69
Coryell	20,300	3,800	16,000	4,300		16,873	10,924	1.20	0.35
Cottle						240	24		
Crane						15			
Crockett						194	127		
Crosby	12,345		12,345			346	82	35.68	
Dallam						112	(a)		
Dallas	1,280,065	370,354	31,465	1,248,600		67,042	33,488	19.09	11.06
Dawson						29	24		
Deaf Smith						179	38		
Delta	11,496	275	11,461	35		9,117	5,597	1.26	0.05
Denton	49,131	18,171	29,000	19,700	431	21,289	18,143	2.31	1.00
Dewitt	75,500	5,000	43,000	32,500		14,307	10,082	5.28	0.50
Dickens						295	28		
Dimmit	30,800		30,800			1,049	665	29.36	
Donley	30,000		30,000			1,056	160	28.41	
Duval		3,500				7,598	5,732		0.61
Eastland	33,137	4,999	33,137			10,373	4,855	3.19	1.03
Ector						224			
Edwards	7,902		7,902			1,970	266	4.01	
Ellis	114,739		27,000	87,739		31,774	21,294	3.61	
El Paso	231,000	9,904	171,000	60,000		15,678	3,845	14.73	2.58
Encinal						2,744	1,902		
Erath	2,950	13,824		2,800	150	21,594	11,796	0.14	1.17
Falls	96,100	22,500	95,100	1,000		20,706	16,240	4.64	1.39
Fannin	148,304		89,972	58,332		38,709	25,501	3.83	
Fayette	85,256	169	75,756	9,500		31,481	27,996	2.71	0.01
Fisher	10,404		5,904		4,500	2,996	136	3.47	
Floyd						529	3		
Foley						16			
Fort Bend	102,625	8,000	102,625			10,586	9,380	9.69	0.85
Franklin	18,378	600	10,378	8,000		6,481	5,280	2.84	0.11
Freestone	4,500		4,500			15,987	14,921	0.28	
Frio	24,250	9,500	24,250			3,112	2,130	7.79	4.46
Gaines						68	8		
Galveston	1,935,302	1,449,828	314,298	1,621,004		31,476	24,121	61.49	60.11
Garza						14	36		
Gillespie	16,700		16,700			7,056	5,228	2.37	
Glasscock						208			
Goliad	15,273		15,273			5,910	5,832	2.58	
Gonzales	52,000		38,000	14,000		18,016	14,840	2.89	
Gray						203	56		
Grayson	388,686	196,000	61,000	327,486	200	53,211	38,108	7.30	5.14
Gregg	32,575	10,235	16,158	16,417		9,402	8,530	3.46	1.20
Grimes	14,273	13,800	1,000	13,273		21,312	18,603	0.67	0.74
Guadalupe	29,060		27,560	1,500		15,217	12,202	1.91	
Hale	2,300		2,300			721	(a)	3.19	
Hall						703	36		
Hamilton	39,000	12,500	39,000			9,313	6,365	4.19	1.96
Hansford						133	18		
Hardeman	60,000		60,000			3,904	50	15.37	
Hardin	2,000	2,000	2,000			3,956	1,870	0.51	1.07
Harris	1,756,200	1,556,854	111,000	1,645,200		37,249	27,985	47.15	55.63
Harrison	307,460	193,616	240,800	66,660		26,721	25,177	11.51	7.69
Hartley						252	100		
Haskell	19,731		19,731			1,665	48	11.85	
Hays	63,750		40,750	23,000		11,352	7,555	5.62	
Hemphill	16,452		16,302		150	519	149	31.70	
Henderson	10,500		10,500			12,285	9,735	0.85	
Hidalgo	28,000	500	28,000			6,534	4,347	4.29	0.12
Hill	81,985	2,196	72,185	7,900	1,900	27,583	16,554	2.97	0.13
Hockley						(a)	(a)		
Hood	16,419	3,229	16,419			7,614	6,125	2.16	0.53
Hopkins	39,513		10,413	29,100		20,572	15,461	1.92	
Houston	19,250	700	19,250			19,360	16,702	0.99	0.04
Howard	45,133		45,133			1,210	50	37.30	
Hunt	79,452		38,250	40,591	611	31,885	17,230	2.49	
Hutchinson						58	50		
Irion	6,500		6,500			870		7.47	
Jack	42,942	7,725	42,521		421	9,740	6,626	4.41	1.17
Jackson	32,864	300	32,864			3,281	2,723	10.02	0.11
Jasper	32,866	7,396	32,866			5,592	5,779	5.88	1.28
Jeff Davis	7,823		7,823			1,394		5.61	
Jefferson	25,067	5,000	6,823	18,244		5,857	3,489	4.28	1.43
Johnson	82,000		28,000	54,000		22,313	17,911	3.67	
Jones	49,776		47,776		2,000	3,797	546	13.11	
Karnes	5,765	2,081	5,765			3,637	3,270	1.59	0.64

a No returns.

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

279

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Kaufman	\$97,480		\$79,000	\$18,480		21,598	15,448	\$4.51	
Kendall	10,000	\$5,187	10,000			3,826	2,763	2.61	\$1.88
Kent						324	92		
Kerr	34,194	7,300	25,500	8,694		4,462	2,168	7.66	3.37
Kimble	24,287	3,000	24,287			2,243	1,343	10.83	2.23
King						173	40		
Kinney		3,500				3,781	4,487		0.78
Knox	28,000		28,000			1,134	77	24.69	
Lamar	219,105	42,700	38,291	180,164	\$650	37,302	27,193	5.87	1.57
Lamb						4	(a)		
Lampasas	27,000	7,283	27,000			7,584	5,421	3.56	1.34
Lasalle	41,000		41,000			2,139	789	19.17	
Lavaca	47,190		47,190			21,887	13,641	2.16	
Lee	6,500	100	6,500			11,952	8,937	0.54	0.01
Leon	28,000	3,606	28,000			13,841	12,817	2.02	0.28
Liberty	12,879	5,250	12,879			4,230	4,999	3.04	1.05
Limestone	45,255		20,255	25,000		21,678	16,246	2.09	
Lipscomb	8,200		8,200			632	69	12.97	
Live Oak	11,950		11,950			2,055	1,994	5.82	
Llano	10,540	2,000	10,540			6,772	4,962	1.56	0.40
Loving						3			
Lubbock						33	25		
Lynn						24	9		
McCulloch	16,511	19,650	10,000		6,511	3,217	1,533	5.13	12.82
McLennan	541,337	100,000	95,837	445,500		39,204	26,934	13.81	3.71
McMullen	3,500	2,500	3,500			1,038	701	3.37	3.57
Madison	2,000	3,700	2,000			8,512	5,395	0.23	0.69
Marion	512,000	214,000	212,000	300,000		10,862	10,983	47.14	19.48
Martin	26,619		26,619			264	12	100.83	
Mason	7,500	4,700		7,500		5,180	2,655	1.45	1.77
Matagorda	4,749	4,000	4,749			3,985	3,940	1.19	1.02
Maverick	15,483	4,439	15,483			3,698	2,967	4.19	1.50
Medina	400	4,500	400			5,730	4,492	0.07	1.00
Menard	15,100		15,100			1,215	1,239	12.43	
Midland	17,500		2,500	15,000		1,033		16.94	
Milam	64,155		49,905	14,250		24,773	18,659	2.59	
Mills	15,717		15,717			5,493		2.86	
Mitchell	90,500		90,500			2,059	117	43.95	
Montague	42,709	20,400	24,000	9,284	9,425	18,863	11,257	2.26	1.81
Montgomery	8,200	10,119	8,200			11,765	10,154	0.70	1.00
Moore						15	(a)		
Morris		2,000				9,580	5,032		0.40
Motley						139	24		
Nacogdoches	7,000		7,000			15,984	11,590	0.44	
Navarro	93,500		13,500	80,000		26,373	21,702	3.55	
Newton	1,200	4,401	1,200			4,650	4,359	0.26	1.01
Nolan	41,180		41,180			1,573	640	26.18	
Nueces		14,125				8,093	7,673		1.84
Ochiltree	2,500		2,500			198	(a)	12.63	
Oldham	19,000		19,000			270	287	70.37	
Orange	11,851	4,500	11,851			4,770	2,938	2.48	1.53
Palo Pinto	19,200	10,300	18,000	1,200		8,320	5,885	2.31	1.75
Panola	29,741		29,741			14,328	12,219	2.08	
Parker	38,759	2,371	19,000	19,684	75	21,682	15,870	1.79	0.15
Parmer						7	(a)		
Pecos	8,358	808	8,358			1,326	1,807	6.30	0.45
Polk		50				10,332	7,189		0.01
Potter	33,538		33,538			849	28	39.50	
Presidio	104,870	2,300	104,870			1,698	2,873	61.76	0.80
Rains	16,000	6,010	16,000			3,909	3,035	4.09	1.98
Randall						187	3		
Red River	85,000		75,000	10,000		21,452	17,194	3.96	
Reeves	42,856		42,856			1,247		34.37	
Refugio	142	2,419	142			1,239	1,585	0.11	1.53
Roberts	3,500		3,500			326	32	10.74	
Robertson	11,550	15,000		11,550		26,506	22,383	0.44	0.67
Rockwall	4,062		4,062			5,972	2,984	0.68	
Runnels	65,880		65,880			3,193	980	20.63	
Rusk	11,000	7,000	11,000			18,559	18,986	0.59	0.37
Sabine	5,814	2,119	5,814			4,969	4,161	1.17	0.51
San Augustine	5,522	11,100	5,522			6,688	5,084	0.83	2.18
San Jacinto	10,000	1,757	10,000			7,360	6,186	1.36	0.28
San Patricio						1,312	1,010		
San Saba	8,165	12,820	8,000		165	6,641	5,324	1.23	2.41
Schleicher						155			
Scurry	17,300		17,300			1,415	102	12.23	
Shackelford	64,455	4,700	64,455			2,012	2,037	32.04	2.31
Shelby	38,317	1,100	38,317			14,365	9,523	2.67	0.12
Sherman	65		65			34	(a)	1.91	
Smith	256,000	213,500	139,300	116,700		28,324	21,863	9.04	9.77
Somervell	4,000		4,000			3,419	2,649	1.17	
Starr	23,334	800	23,334			10,749	8,304	2.17	0.10
Stephens	32,408	3,877	32,408			4,926	4,725	6.58	0.82
Stonewall	18,000		18,000			1,024	104	17.58	
Sutton						658			

a No returns.

b Claimed to be void on account of illegality of issue.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Swisher.....						100	4		
Tarrant.....	\$771,197	\$24,365	\$131,865	\$639,332		41,142	24,671	\$18.74	\$0.99
Taylor.....	92,000	10,000	63,000	29,000		6,957	1,736	13.22	5.76
Terry.....						21	(a)		
Throckmorton.....	10,000		10,000			902	711	11.09	
Titus.....	6,661	12,500	6,661			8,190	5,959	0.81	2.10
Tom Green.....	93,418	3,004	84,418	9,000		5,152	3,615	18.13	0.83
Travis.....	286,000	235,744	161,000	125,000		36,322	27,028	7.87	8.72
Trinity.....	15,938	1,200	15,938			7,648	4,915	2.08	0.24
Tyler.....	10,500	5,000	10,500			10,877	5,825	0.97	0.86
Upshur.....	34,140		34,140			12,695	10,266	2.69	
Upton.....		5,600				52			
Uvalde.....						3,804	2,541		2.20
Valverde.....	50,367		50,367			2,874		17.53	
Van Zandt.....	18,000	6,800	8,000	10,000		16,225	12,619	1.11	0.54
Victoria.....	51,809		16,809	35,000		8,737	6,289	5.93	
Walker.....	58,513	37,508	46,813	11,700		12,874	12,024	4.55	3.12
Waller.....	8,548	6,163	8,548			10,888	9,024	0.79	0.68
Ward.....						77			
Washington.....	24,052	31,432	9,052	15,000		29,161	27,565	0.82	1.14
Webb.....	92,488	2,000	31,974	60,514		14,842	5,273	6.23	0.38
Wharton.....	71,763	3,000	71,763			7,584	4,549	9.46	0.66
Wheeler.....	26,000	23,500	26,000			778	512	33.42	45.90
Wichita.....	66,329		66,329			4,831	433	13.73	
Wilbarger.....	95,088		95,088			7,092	126	13.41	
Williamson.....	70,825		30,405	36,920	\$3,500	25,909	15,155	2.73	
Wilson.....	46,526	6,000	46,526			10,655	7,118	4.37	0.84
Winkler.....						18			
Wise.....	95,586	200	61,250	34,200	136	24,134	16,601	3.96	0.01
Wood.....	18,400	3,192	14,000	4,400		13,932	11,212	1.32	0.28
Yoakum.....						4	(a)		
Young.....	16,378	3,500	16,288		90	5,049	4,726	3.24	0.74
Zapata.....	31,153	3,500	15,000	16,153		3,562	3,636	8.75	0.96
Zavalla.....	12,000		12,000			1,097	410	10.94	

a No returns.

UTAH.

Total.....	767,501	107,131	49,859	717,642		207,905	143,963	3.69	0.74
Beaver.....	5,500		5,500			3,340	3,918	1.65	
Boxelder.....	4,404		3,947	457		7,642	6,761	0.58	
Cache.....	40,300	10,600	2,300	38,000		15,509	12,562	2.60	0.84
Davis.....	5,000			5,000		6,751	5,279	0.74	
Emery.....	869		869			5,076	556	0.17	
Garfield.....						2,457			
Grand.....						541			
Iron.....	1,468			1,468		2,683	4,013	0.55	
Juab.....	14,000	41	2,000	12,000		5,582	3,474	2.51	0.01
Kane.....						1,685	3,085		
Millard.....		182				4,033	3,727		0.05
Morgan.....						1,780	1,783		
Piute.....						2,842	1,651		
Rich.....	3,500	295	3,500			1,527	1,263	2.29	0.23
Salt Lake.....	500,000	67,000		500,000		58,457	31,977	8.55	2.10
San Juan.....						365	204		
Sanpete.....	9,347	119	147	9,200		13,146	11,557	0.71	0.01
Sevier.....						6,199	4,457		
Summit.....		4,720				7,733	4,921		0.96
Tooele.....	1,871	1,300	1,367	504		3,700	4,497	0.51	0.29
Uinta.....	229		229			2,762	799	0.08	
Utah.....		4,712				23,768	17,973		0.26
Wasatch.....						3,595	2,927		
Washington.....	1,013	10,937		1,013		4,009	4,235	0.25	2.58
Weber.....	180,000	7,225	30,000	150,000		22,723	12,344	7.92	0.59

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

281

VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$3, 636, 957	\$4, 348, 168	\$5, 108	\$3, 529, 014	\$102, 835	332, 422	332, 286	\$10. 94	\$13. 09
Addison	130, 169	100, 690	341	122, 623	7, 205	22, 277	24, 173	5. 84	4. 17
Bennington	421, 463	583, 928	2, 000	414, 317	5, 146	20, 448	21, 950	20. 61	26. 60
Caledonia	266, 708	437, 934	1, 963	263, 729	1, 016	23, 436	23, 607	11. 38	18. 55
Chittenden	379, 283	466, 522	.....	376, 503	2, 780	35, 389	32, 792	10. 72	14. 23
Essex	91, 257	96, 755	504	89, 613	1, 140	9, 511	7, 931	9. 59	12. 20
Franklin	540, 433	627, 273	.....	532, 670	7, 763	29, 755	30, 225	18. 16	20. 75
Grand Isle	37, 748	922	300	37, 448	.....	3, 843	4, 124	9. 82	0. 22
Lamoille	75, 180	218, 558	.....	75, 180	.....	12, 831	12, 684	5. 86	17. 23
Orange	152, 649	144, 130	.....	140, 010	12, 639	19, 575	23, 525	7. 80	6. 13
Orleans	106, 065	71, 807	.....	104, 238	1, 827	22, 101	22, 083	4. 80	3. 25
Rutland	425, 639	421, 251	.....	413, 611	12, 028	45, 397	41, 829	9. 38	10. 07
Washington	329, 360	261, 030	.....	319, 553	9, 807	29, 606	25, 404	11. 12	10. 28
Windham	348, 351	401, 232	.....	306, 867	41, 484	26, 547	26, 763	13. 12	14. 99
Windsor	332, 652	516, 136	.....	332, 652	.....	31, 706	35, 196	10. 49	14. 66

VIRGINIA.

Total	16, 610, 081	12, 754, 576	1, 774, 535	14, 835, 546	.....	1, 655, 980	1, 512, 565	10. 03	8. 43
Accomac	813	1, 835	.....	813	.....	27, 277	24, 408	0. 03	0. 08
Albemarle	138, 250	41, 603	.....	138, 250	.....	32, 379	32, 618	4. 27	1. 28
Alexandria	857, 760	1, 037, 105	.....	857, 760	.....	18, 597	17, 546	46. 12	59. 11
Alleghany	25, 216	1, 431	25, 000	216	.....	9, 283	5, 586	2. 72	0. 26
Amelia .....	.....	2, 126	.....	.....	.....	9, 068	10, 377	.....	0. 20
Amherst	40, 500	30, 758	40, 500	.....	.....	17, 551	18, 709	2. 31	1. 64
Appomattox .....	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	9, 589	10, 080	.....	0. 01
Augusta	333, 400	291, 730	.....	333, 400	.....	37, 005	35, 710	9. 01	8. 17
Bath	2, 000	53	2, 000	.....	.....	4, 587	4, 482	0. 44	0. 01
Bedford	7, 500	3, 143	.....	7, 500	.....	31, 213	31, 205	0. 24	0. 10
Bland	7, 000	385	7, 000	.....	.....	5, 129	5, 004	1. 36	0. 08
Botetourt	72, 343	91, 361	67, 143	5, 200	.....	14, 854	14, 809	4. 87	6. 17
Brunswick	17, 500	4, 824	17, 500	.....	.....	17, 245	16, 707	1. 01	0. 29
Buchanan .....	.....	1, 842	.....	.....	.....	5, 867	5, 694	.....	0. 32
Buckingham .....	.....	1, 602	.....	.....	.....	14, 383	15, 540	.....	0. 10
Campbell	1, 398, 264	795, 390	97, 000	1, 301, 264	.....	41, 087	36, 250	34. 03	21. 94
Caroline .....	.....	162	.....	.....	.....	16, 681	17, 243	.....	0. 01
Carroll .....	.....	954	.....	.....	.....	15, 497	13, 323	.....	0. 07
Charles City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5, 066	5, 512	.....	.....
Charlotte	1, 400	250	1, 400	.....	.....	15, 077	16, 653	0. 09	0. 02
Chesterfield	155, 975	286, 940	.....	155, 975	.....	26, 211	25, 085	5. 95	11. 44
Clarke	75, 000	100, 000	75, 000	.....	.....	8, 071	7, 682	9. 29	13. 02
Craig .....	.....	257	.....	.....	.....	3, 835	3, 794	.....	0. 07
Culpeper	9, 500	4, 025	.....	9, 500	.....	13, 233	13, 408	0. 72	0. 30
Cumberland	40, 000	460	40, 000	.....	.....	9, 482	10, 540	4. 22	0. 04
Dickenson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5, 077	.....	.....	.....
Dinwiddie .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13, 515	32, 870	.....	.....
Elizabeth City	12, 400	11, 078	3, 000	9, 400	.....	16, 168	10, 689	0. 77	1. 04
Essex .....	.....	2, 692	.....	.....	.....	10, 047	11, 032	.....	0. 24
Fairfax	2, 625	3, 760	2, 300	325	.....	16, 655	16, 025	0. 16	0. 23
Fauquier	4, 800	4, 451	.....	4, 800	.....	22, 590	22, 993	0. 21	0. 19
Floyd .....	.....	2, 789	.....	.....	.....	14, 405	13, 255	.....	0. 21
Fluvanna	934	8, 828	778	156	.....	9, 508	10, 802	0. 10	0. 82
Franklin	175, 050	201, 171	174, 700	350	.....	24, 985	25, 084	7. 01	8. 02
Frederick	98, 000	47, 261	30, 000	68, 000	.....	17, 880	17, 553	5. 48	2. 69
Giles .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9, 090	8, 794	.....	.....
Gloucester	2, 500	209	2, 500	.....	.....	11, 653	11, 876	0. 21	0. 02
Goochland .....	.....	501	.....	.....	.....	9, 958	10, 292	.....	0. 05
Grayson .....	.....	469	.....	.....	.....	14, 394	13, 068	.....	0. 04
Greene .....	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	5, 622	5, 830	.....	0. 02
Greensville .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 230	8, 407	.....	.....
Halifax	166, 200	5, 871	155, 000	11, 200	.....	34, 424	33, 588	4. 83	0. 17
Hanover .....	.....	1, 198	.....	.....	.....	17, 402	18, 588	.....	0. 06
Henrico	6, 054, 558	4, 399, 021	.....	6, 054, 558	.....	103, 394	82, 703	58. 56	53. 19
Henry	841	76, 000	.....	841	.....	18, 208	16, 009	0. 05	4. 75
Highland	29, 700	44, 950	29, 700	.....	.....	5, 352	5, 164	5. 55	8. 70
Isle of Wight	3, 000	.....	3, 000	.....	.....	11, 313	10, 572	0. 27	.....
James City .....	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	5, 642	5, 422	.....	0. 02
King and Queen .....	.....	554	.....	.....	.....	9, 669	10, 502	.....	0. 05
King George .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6, 641	6, 397	.....	.....
King William .....	.....	216	.....	.....	.....	9, 605	8, 751	.....	0. 02
Lancaster .....	.....	606	.....	.....	.....	7, 191	6, 160	.....	0. 10
Lee .....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	18, 216	15, 116	.....	0. 02
Loudoun	29, 500	9, 000	9, 000	20, 500	.....	23, 274	23, 634	1. 27	0. 38
Louisa	750	.....	.....	750	.....	16, 997	18, 942	0. 04	.....
Lunenburg .....	.....	1, 545	.....	.....	.....	11, 372	11, 535	.....	0. 13
Madison .....	.....	2, 802	.....	.....	.....	10, 225	10, 562	.....	0. 27
Mathews .....	.....	368	.....	.....	.....	7, 584	7, 501	.....	0. 05
Mecklenburg	150, 000	15, 305	150, 000	.....	.....	25, 359	24, 610	5. 92	0. 62
Middlesex .....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	7, 458	6, 252	.....	0. 01

VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Montgomery.....	\$20,200	\$2,653	\$10,200	\$10,000	-----	17,742	16,693	\$1.14	\$0.16
Nansemond.....	41,200	2,061	-----	41,200	-----	19,692	15,903	2.09	0.13
Nelson.....	-----	5,066	-----	-----	-----	15,336	16,536	-----	0.31
New Kent.....	-----	695	-----	-----	-----	5,511	5,515	-----	0.13
Norfolk.....	3,091,075	2,471,802	2,500	3,088,575	-----	77,038	58,657	40.12	42.14
Northampton.....	-----	870	-----	-----	-----	10,313	9,152	-----	0.10
Northumberland.....	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	7,885	7,929	-----	-----
Nottoway.....	-----	208	-----	-----	-----	11,582	11,156	-----	0.02
Orange.....	12,000	1,965	-----	12,000	-----	12,814	13,052	0.94	0.15
Page.....	91,000	2,500	86,000	5,000	-----	13,092	9,965	6.95	0.25
Patrick.....	142,600	204	142,600	-----	-----	14,147	12,833	10.08	0.02
Petersburg city (a).....	1,065,200	1,136,100	-----	1,065,200	-----	22,680	b21,656	46.97	52.46
Pittsylvania.....	1,024,515	801,952	144,000	880,515	-----	59,941	52,589	17.09	15.25
Powhatan.....	-----	1,208	-----	-----	-----	6,791	7,817	-----	0.15
Prince Edward.....	65,000	11,530	-----	65,000	-----	14,694	14,668	4.42	0.79
Prince George.....	-----	885	-----	-----	-----	7,872	10,054	-----	0.09
Princess Anne.....	-----	120	-----	-----	-----	9,510	9,394	-----	0.01
Prince William.....	570	937	-----	570	-----	9,805	9,180	0.06	0.10
Pulaski.....	400	-----	-----	400	-----	12,790	8,755	0.03	-----
Rappahannock.....	-----	1,440	-----	-----	-----	8,678	9,291	-----	0.15
Richmond.....	-----	220	-----	-----	-----	7,146	7,195	-----	0.03
Roanoke.....	250,000	9,812	7,000	243,000	-----	30,101	13,105	8.31	0.75
Rockbridge.....	244,850	243,703	163,400	81,450	-----	23,062	20,003	10.62	12.18
Rockingham.....	159,550	193,305	85,000	74,550	-----	31,299	29,567	5.10	6.54
Russell.....	10,900	136	10,900	-----	-----	16,126	13,906	0.68	0.01
Scott.....	-----	95	-----	-----	-----	21,694	17,233	-----	0.01
Shenandoah.....	200	7,077	-----	200	-----	19,671	18,204	0.01	0.39
Smyth.....	38,662	19,832	26,914	11,748	-----	13,360	12,160	2.89	1.63
Southampton.....	-----	1,089	-----	-----	-----	20,078	18,012	-----	0.06
Spottsylvania.....	138,698	119,323	-----	138,698	-----	14,233	14,828	9.74	8.05
Stafford.....	25,000	449	25,000	-----	-----	7,362	7,211	3.40	0.06
Surry.....	-----	142	-----	-----	-----	8,256	7,391	-----	0.02
Sussex.....	98,000	2,487	98,000	-----	-----	11,100	10,062	8.83	0.25
Tazewell.....	2,500	2,926	500	2,000	-----	19,899	12,861	0.13	0.23
Warren.....	33,000	46,121	33,000	-----	-----	8,280	7,399	3.99	6.23
Warwick.....	7,000	598	7,000	-----	-----	6,650	2,258	1.05	0.26
Washington.....	73,782	109,982	-----	73,782	-----	29,020	25,203	2.54	4.36
Westmoreland.....	-----	696	-----	-----	-----	8,399	8,846	-----	0.08
Wise.....	-----	837	-----	-----	-----	9,345	7,772	-----	0.11
Wythe.....	60,900	11,722	-----	60,900	-----	18,019	14,318	3.38	0.82
York.....	-----	2,268	-----	-----	-----	7,596	7,349	-----	0.31

a Independent of county organization; formerly part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George counties.

b Total for Petersburg city 21,656, of which 19,156 is included in Dinwiddie county, 1,193 included in Prince George county, and 1,312 included in Chesterfield county.

WASHINGTON.

Total.....	2,845,658	239,311	1,507,786	1,046,510	\$291,362	349,390	75,116	8.14	3.19
Adams.....	6,631	-----	5,000	-----	1,631	2,098	-----	3.16	-----
Asotin.....	23,533	-----	23,023	-----	510	1,580	-----	14.89	-----
Chehalis.....	44,235	3,595	21,435	19,800	3,000	9,249	921	4.78	3.90
Clallam.....	11,497	1,600	11,497	-----	-----	2,771	638	4.15	2.51
Clarke.....	124,143	4,988	95,000	14,000	15,143	11,709	5,490	10.60	0.91
Columbia.....	39,597	9,918	37,000	-----	2,597	6,709	7,103	5.90	1.40
Cowlitz.....	13,481	-----	13,481	-----	-----	5,917	2,062	2.28	-----
Douglas.....	20,600	-----	20,000	600	-----	3,161	-----	6.52	-----
Franklin.....	790	-----	790	-----	-----	696	-----	1.14	-----
Garfield.....	26,308	-----	21,875	4,433	-----	3,897	-----	6.75	-----
Island.....	4,975	385	4,975	-----	-----	1,787	1,087	2.78	0.35
Jefferson.....	111,061	2,497	67,561	40,000	3,500	8,368	1,712	13.27	1.46
King.....	911,837	41,496	422,751	334,174	154,912	63,989	6,910	14.25	6.01
Kitsap.....	5,248	4,720	5,248	-----	-----	4,624	1,738	1.13	2.72
Kittitas.....	145,052	-----	72,052	23,000	50,000	8,777	-----	16.53	-----
Klickitat.....	61,919	3,889	48,919	13,000	-----	5,167	4,055	11.98	0.96
Lewis.....	72,826	17,000	55,000	3,350	14,476	11,499	2,600	6.33	6.54
Lincoln.....	44,800	-----	37,000	7,800	-----	9,312	-----	4.81	-----
Mason.....	3,985	5,000	1,985	-----	2,000	2,826	639	1.41	7.82
Okanogan.....	21,670	-----	21,670	-----	-----	1,467	-----	14.77	-----
Pacific.....	-----	200	-----	-----	-----	4,358	1,645	-----	0.12
Pierce.....	255,716	6,451	-----	255,716	-----	50,940	3,319	5.02	1.94
San Juan.....	4,989	-----	4,989	-----	-----	2,072	948	2.41	-----
Skagit.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,747	-----	-----	-----
Skamania.....	3,500	-----	3,500	-----	-----	774	809	4.52	-----
Snohomish.....	38,000	16,272	25,000	4,000	9,000	8,514	1,387	4.46	11.73
Spokane.....	353,308	-----	149,658	196,000	7,650	37,487	4,262	9.42	-----
Stevens.....	23,948	1,081	23,948	-----	-----	4,341	1,245	5.52	9.87
Thurston.....	106,797	78,967	75,000	31,797	-----	9,675	3,270	11.04	24.15
Wahkiakum.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,526	1,598	-----	-----
Walla Walla.....	101,089	9,612	50,000	51,089	-----	12,224	8,716	8.27	1.10
Whatcom.....	48,112	4,000	20,112	28,000	-----	18,591	3,137	2.59	1.28
Whitman.....	124,011	2,640	89,317	7,751	26,943	19,109	7,014	6.49	0.38
Yakima.....	92,000	25,000	80,000	12,000	-----	4,429	2,811	20.77	8.89

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT.

283

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$2,347,949	\$1,513,424	\$1,197,462	\$1,132,188	\$18,299	762,794	618,457	\$3.08	\$2.45
Barbour	46,000	656	46,000			12,702	11,870	3.62	0.06
Berkeley	185,000	214,186	105,000	80,000		18,702	17,380	9.89	12.32
Boone						6,885	5,824		
Braxton	64,000	557	60,000	4,000		13,928	9,787	4.60	0.06
Brooke	164,107	128,801	131,131	30,676	2,300	6,660	6,013	24.64	21.42
Cabell	27,600	1,802		27,600		23,595	13,744	1.17	0.13
Calhoun		7,900				8,155	6,072		1.30
Clay						4,659	3,460		
Doddridge		14,535				12,183	10,552		1.38
Fayette						20,542	11,560		
Gilmer	4,000		4,000			9,746	7,108	0.41	
Grant						6,802	5,542		
Greenbrier	1,100	490		1,100		18,034	15,060	0.06	0.03
Hampshire	8,000	12,313	7,700		300	11,419	10,366	0.70	1.19
Hancock	1,520			1,400	120	6,414	4,882	0.24	
Hardy	3,136	335	3,000	136		7,567	6,794	0.41	0.05
Harrison	45,057	10,000		45,057		21,919	20,181	2.06	0.50
Jackson	9,900	347			9,900	19,021	16,312	0.52	0.02
Jefferson	242,400	266,702	225,000	17,400		15,553	15,005	15.59	17.77
Kanawha	126,100	64,775	45,000	81,100		42,756	32,466	2.95	2.00
Lewis	47,200	13,400	37,500	9,700		15,895	13,269	2.97	1.01
Lincoln	4,000	3,776	4,000			11,246	8,739	0.36	0.43
Logan						11,101	7,329		
McDowell	800	1,658	800			7,300	3,074	0.11	0.54
Marion	2,104	599	1,104	900	100	20,721	17,198	0.10	0.03
Marshall	8,600	2,962	8,600			20,735	18,840	0.41	0.16
Mason	18,200	8,785		17,000	1,200	22,863	22,293	0.80	0.39
Mercer	4,850	11		4,850		16,002	7,467	0.30	
Mineral	4,600	18,378	1,500	3,100		12,085	8,630	0.38	2.13
Monongalia	5,600	37		5,350	250	15,705	14,985	0.36	
Monroe		37				12,429	11,501		
Morgan	29,667	20	25,000	4,667		6,744	5,777	4.40	
Nicholas		162				9,309	7,223		0.02
Ohio	886,320	538,587	284,000	601,945	375	41,557	37,457	21.33	14.38
Pendleton						8,711	8,022		
Pleasants	600	1,000		600		7,539	6,256	0.08	0.16
Pocahontas		125				6,814	5,591		0.02
Preston	4,700	10,000	4,500	200		20,355	19,091	0.23	0.52
Putnam		1,538				14,342	11,375		0.14
Raleigh		95				9,597	7,367		0.01
Randolph		2,900				11,633	8,102		0.36
Ritchie						16,621	13,474		
Roane	18,828		18,828			15,303	12,184	1.23	
Summers	2,800	4,736	2,800			13,117	9,033	0.21	0.52
Taylor	18,500	16,530	13,500	5,000		12,147	11,455	1.52	1.44
Tucker	989	118	939		50	6,459	3,151	0.15	0.04
Tyler	10,459	3,142	10,060		399	11,962	11,073	0.87	0.28
Upshur	58,500	6	38,500	20,000		12,714	10,249	4.60	
Wayne	46,500	264	46,500			18,652	14,739	2.49	0.02
Webster		566				4,783	3,207		0.18
Wetzel	20,000	9,906	20,000			16,841	13,896	1.19	0.71
Wirt	36,805	20,000	34,500		2,305	9,411	7,104	3.91	2.82
Wood	189,407	127,460	18,000	170,407	1,000	28,612	25,006	6.62	5.10
Wyoming		3,227				6,247	4,322		0.75

WISCONSIN.

Total	8,145,189	9,623,935	1,529,681	6,303,605	311,903	1,686,880	1,315,497	4.83	7.32
Adams	85	225			85	6,889	6,741	0.01	0.03
Ashland	258,886	221,000	84,970	162,717	11,199	20,063	1,559	12.90	141.76
Barron	28,016	44,201	16,000	5,060	6,956	15,416	7,024	1.82	6.29
Bayfield	17,250	400		17,250		7,390	564	2.33	0.71
Brown	268,769	502,470	166,000	102,669	100	39,164	34,078	6.86	14.74
Buffalo	32,608	2,392	16,000	12,546	4,062	15,997	15,528	2.04	0.15
Burnett	12,000	21,400	12,000			4,393	3,140	2.73	6.82
Calumet	66,900	76,475		65,000	1,900	16,639	16,632	4.02	4.60
Chippewa	181,385	226,970	126,000	52,200	3,185	25,143	15,491	7.21	14.65
Clark	22,254	35,487		16,252	6,002	17,708	10,715	1.26	3.31
Columbia	9,520	40,429		8,200	1,320	28,350	28,065	0.34	1.44
Crawford	722	7,905			722	15,987	15,644	0.05	0.51
Dane	261,473	156,798		224,500	36,973	59,578	53,233	4.39	2.95
Dodge	23,910	121,806		18,500	5,410	44,984	45,931	0.53	2.65
Door	4,940	15,333	3,000		1,940	15,682	11,645	0.32	1.32
Douglas	349,575	31,016	25,000	292,309	32,266	13,468	655	25.96	47.35
Dunn	26,982	4,534		24,600	2,382	22,664	16,817	1.19	0.27
Eau Claire	266,091	153,349	20,000	245,591	500	30,673	19,993	8.68	7.67
Florence	22,500		18,000		4,500	2,604		8.64	
Fond du Lac	115,980	165,000		115,980		44,088	46,859	2.63	3.52

WISCONSIN—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	County.	Municipal.	School district.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Forest	\$6,361		\$3,101	\$3,260		1,012		\$6.29	
Grant	35,200	\$121,767		30,550	\$4,650	36,651	37,852	0.96	\$3.22
Green	5,800	3,726			5,800	22,732	21,729	0.26	0.17
Green Lake	30,209	61,743		27,700	2,509	15,163	14,483	1.99	4.26
Iowa	64,513	274,945	30,000	29,513	5,000	22,117	23,628	2.92	11.64
Jackson	60,363	89,941	38,900	20,400	1,063	15,797	13,285	3.82	6.77
Jefferson	36,986	693,783	7,500	29,486		33,530	32,156	1.10	21.58
Juneau	20,557	28,246	8,705	1,450	10,402	17,121	15,582	1.20	1.81
Kenosha	180,000	1,050,208		180,000		15,581	13,550	11.55	77.51
Kewaunee	22,036	1,550		20,300	1,736	16,153	15,807	1.36	0.10
Lacrosse	329,914	136,100	32,000	297,500	414	38,801	27,073	8.50	5.03
Lafayette	36,650	1,940		35,500	1,150	20,265	21,279	1.81	0.09
Langlade	36,902		3,450	33,003	449	9,465	685	3.90	
Lincoln	61,122	56,200	15,231	41,460	4,431	12,008	2,011	5.09	27.95
Manitowoc	245,000	345,818	200,000	45,000		37,831	37,505	6.48	9.22
Marathon	131,415	33,478		125,082	6,333	30,369	17,121	4.33	1.96
Marinette	36,100			32,000	4,100	20,304	8,929	1.78	
Marquette	5,500	12,920		1,000	4,500	9,676	8,908	0.57	1.45
Milwaukee	3,025,900	2,480,289	110,000	2,915,900		236,101	138,537	12.82	17.90
Monroe	24,050	2,562	15,000	8,500	550	23,211	21,607	1.04	0.12
Oconto	6,362	83,012	4,000		2,362	15,009	9,848	0.42	8.43
Oneida	61,302		44,477	11,120	5,705	5,010		12.24	
Outagamie	112,391	153,841	70,000	42,367	24	38,690	28,716	2.90	5.36
Ozaukee						14,943	15,461		
Pepin	3,709	2,900		1,800	1,909	6,932	6,226	0.54	0.47
Pierce	14,389	12,692		989	13,400	20,385	17,744	0.71	0.72
Polk	6,265	14,819		4,475	1,790	12,968	10,018	0.48	1.48
Portage	250,809	281,747	200,000	50,809		24,798	17,731	10.11	15.89
Price	37,535	2,000	32,000	5,355	180	5,258	785	7.14	2.55
Racine	194,605	229,686	55,000	139,605		36,268	30,922	5.37	7.43
Richland	44,500	10,774	25,000	19,500		19,121	18,174	2.33	0.59
Rock	97,396	228,095		88,600	8,796	43,220	38,823	2.25	5.88
St. Croix	61,455	23,638		56,837	4,618	23,139	18,956	2.66	1.25
Sauk	59,500	104,622	20,000	39,200	300	30,575	28,729	1.95	3.64
Sawyer						1,977			
Shawano	30,003	15,951	14,000	355	15,648	19,236	10,371	1.56	1.54
Sheboygan	201,833	392,813		200,250	1,583	42,489	34,206	4.75	11.45
Taylor	24,110	54,426	12,660	9,700	1,750	6,731	2,311	3.58	23.58
Trempealeau	37,310	93,409		31,090	6,220	18,920	17,189	1.97	5.43
Vernon	59,621	48,522	47,300	2,000	10,321	25,111	23,235	2.37	2.09
Walworth	86,580	105,130		65,500	21,080	27,860	26,249	3.11	4.01
Washburn	5,387		5,387			2,926		1.84	
Washington	48,000	1,500	30,000	3,000	15,000	22,751	23,442	2.11	0.06
Waukesha	14,500	1,400		9,000	5,500	33,270	28,957	0.44	0.05
Waupaca	58,916	157,521	8,000	49,381	1,535	26,794	20,955	2.20	7.52
Waushara	34,800	35,001	8,000	25,200	1,600	13,507	12,687	2.58	2.76
Winnebago	177,700	199,485		175,700	2,000	50,097	42,740	3.55	4.67
Wood	51,787	148,545	3,000	30,794	17,993	18,127	8,981	2.86	16.54

WYOMING.

Total	1,327,381	188,462	1,083,790	243,591		60,705	20,789	21.87	9.07
Albany	159,373	59,685	92,035	67,338		8,865	4,626	17.98	12.90
Bighorn (a)									
Carbon	126,917	4,628	126,917			6,857	3,438	18.51	1.35
Converse	97,000		90,000	7,000		2,738		35.43	
Crook	60,500		73,000	6,500		2,338	239	34.00	
Fremont	79,500		60,500			2,463		24.56	
Johnson	71,134		71,134			2,357	637	30.18	
Laramie	542,753	18,000	400,000	142,753		16,777	6,409	32.35	2.81
Natrona						1,094			
Sheridan	26,000		26,000			1,972		13.18	
Sweetwater	34,204	64,409	34,204			4,941	2,561	6.92	25.15
Uinta	130,000	41,740	110,000	20,000		7,881	2,879	16.50	14.50
Weston						2,422			

a A new county, organized since 1880, and population not separately shown but included with population of counties from which Bighorn was formed.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE YEARS 1890 AND 1880.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$145,048,045	\$124,105,027	\$133,834,557	\$16,503,974	\$5,290,486	62,622,250	50,155,783	\$2.32	\$2.47
North Atlantic	27,585,070	31,576,032	26,147,237	2,838,632	1,400,799	17,401,545	14,507,407	1.59	2.18
Maine	434,346	451,809	273,100	173,203	11,957	661,086	648,936	0.66	0.70
New Hampshire	556,987	779,034	370,300	186,687	.....	376,530	346,991	1.48	2.25
Vermont	5,108	23,421	.....	5,108	.....	332,422	332,286	0.02	0.07
Massachusetts	4,051,830	1,371,213	3,016,000	1,073,229	37,399	2,238,943	1,783,085	1.81	0.77
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345,506	276,531	.....	.....
Connecticut	30,547	101,400	.....	30,547	.....	746,258	622,700	0.04	0.16
New York	10,936,638	12,399,308	9,940,386	1,018,252	22,000	5,997,853	5,082,871	1.82	2.44
New Jersey	3,728,130	6,668,463	4,642,149	198,893	1,112,912	1,444,933	1,131,116	2.58	5.90
Pennsylvania	7,841,484	9,781,384	7,905,302	152,713	216,531	5,258,014	4,282,891	1.49	2.28
South Atlantic	7,825,561	7,013,875	7,335,968	727,540	237,947	8,857,920	7,597,197	0.88	0.92
Delaware	618,400	44,000	545,400	73,000	.....	168,493	146,608	3.67	0.30
Maryland	893,776	1,377,325	834,845	92,231	33,300	1,042,390	934,943	0.86	1.47
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230,392	177,624	.....	.....
Virginia	1,774,535	1,283,574	1,862,611	45,600	133,676	1,655,980	1,512,565	1.07	0.85
West Virginia	1,197,462	592,780	1,071,661	163,998	38,197	762,794	618,457	1.57	0.96
North Carolina	1,514,600	1,524,654	1,322,826	203,374	11,600	1,617,947	1,399,750	0.94	1.09
South Carolina	1,062,750	1,573,759	1,035,050	27,700	.....	1,151,149	995,577	0.92	1.58
Georgia	429,380	181,790	356,500	77,380	4,500	1,837,353	1,542,180	0.23	0.12
Florida	334,658	435,993	307,075	44,257	16,674	391,422	269,493	0.85	1.62
North Central	69,110,453	54,380,941	66,162,027	5,279,787	2,331,361	22,362,279	17,364,111	3.09	3.13
Ohio	7,797,005	2,962,649	7,882,066	67,721	152,782	3,672,316	3,198,062	2.12	0.93
Indiana	6,406,239	4,048,054	6,081,995	686,160	361,917	2,192,404	1,978,301	2.92	2.05
Illinois	11,016,380	14,181,134	10,942,312	281,038	206,970	3,826,351	3,077,871	2.88	4.61
Michigan	1,257,698	896,700	1,284,500	243,251	270,053	2,093,889	1,636,937	0.60	0.55
Wisconsin	1,529,681	2,292,254	1,532,247	61,181	63,747	1,686,880	1,315,497	0.91	1.74
Minnesota	3,317,657	901,412	3,233,815	147,783	63,941	1,301,826	780,773	2.55	1.15
Iowa	3,416,889	2,902,573	3,239,551	346,912	169,574	1,911,896	1,624,615	1.79	1.84
Missouri	10,240,082	12,073,312	9,137,716	1,425,334	322,968	2,679,184	2,168,380	3.82	5.57
North Dakota	1,372,261	118,476	985,806	447,737	61,282	182,719	36,909	7.51	3.21
South Dakota	2,441,334	843,094	2,229,077	467,029	254,772	328,808	98,268	7.42	8.58
Nebraska	5,510,175	5,120,362	5,463,315	317,101	270,241	1,058,910	452,402	5.20	11.32
Kansas	14,805,052	7,950,921	14,149,626	788,540	133,114	1,427,096	996,096	10.37	7.98
South Central	19,177,151	18,496,123	18,271,538	1,782,570	876,957	10,972,893	8,919,371	1.75	2.07
Kentucky	5,712,463	5,877,043	5,832,627	268,003	388,167	1,858,635	1,648,690	3.07	3.56
Tennessee	2,172,059	3,060,545	2,014,491	193,450	35,882	1,767,518	1,542,359	1.23	1.98
Alabama	1,433,321	1,683,266	1,355,000	83,521	5,200	1,513,017	1,262,505	0.95	1.33
Mississippi	1,230,299	1,132,763	1,164,988	78,911	13,600	1,289,600	1,131,597	0.95	1.00
Louisiana	177,798	1,107,470	46,500	132,250	952	1,118,587	939,946	0.16	1.18
Texas	6,891,714	2,499,287	6,836,841	471,870	416,997	2,235,523	1,591,749	3.08	1.57
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,834	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	1,559,497	3,135,749	1,021,091	554,565	16,159	1,128,179	802,525	1.38	3.91
Western	21,349,810	12,638,056	15,917,787	5,875,445	443,422	3,027,613	1,767,697	7.05	7.15
Montana	2,004,513	659,696	1,705,500	335,039	36,026	132,159	39,159	15.17	16.85
Wyoming	1,083,790	169,377	622,000	461,790	.....	60,705	20,789	17.85	8.15
Colorado	4,601,588	2,592,363	2,874,921	1,884,008	157,341	412,198	194,327	11.16	13.34
New Mexico	1,815,083	84,872	1,763,371	108,828	57,116	153,593	119,565	11.82	0.71
Arizona	1,954,414	353,217	1,517,600	438,656	1,842	59,620	40,440	32.78	8.73
Utah	49,859	15,132	.....	49,859	.....	207,905	143,963	0.24	0.11
Nevada	812,676	891,017	660,322	154,195	1,841	45,761	62,266	17.76	14.31
Idaho	1,234,987	143,742	853,700	462,636	81,349	84,385	32,610	14.64	4.41
Washington	1,507,786	204,384	551,000	957,786	1,000	349,390	75,116	4.32	2.72
Oregon	905,711	211,767	5,000	903,831	3,120	313,767	174,768	2.89	1.21
California	5,379,403	7,312,489	5,364,373	118,817	103,787	1,208,130	864,694	4.45	8.46

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,433,321	\$1,683,266	\$1,355,000	\$83,521	\$5,200	1,513,017	1,262,505	\$0.95	\$1.33
Autauga						13,330	13,108		
Baldwin		4,000				8,941	8,603		0.46
Barbour	87,000	109,000	87,000			34,898	33,979	2.49	3.21
Bibb						13,824	9,487		
Blount	15,710	4,000		15,710		21,927	15,369	0.72	0.26
Bullock						27,063	29,066		
Butler		1,000				21,641	19,649		0.05
Calhoun	7,100	800		7,100		33,835	19,591	0.21	0.04
Chambers	15,000	300,000	15,000			26,319	23,440	0.57	12.80
Cherokee	4,500			4,500		20,459	19,108	0.22	
Chilton						14,549	10,793		
Choctaw						17,526	15,731		
Clarke						22,624	17,806		
Clay		3,000				15,765	12,938		0.23
Cleburne		2,400				13,218	10,976		0.22
Coffee		5,750				12,170	8,119		0.71
Colbert						20,189	16,153		
Conecuh	3,000	3,362	3,000			14,594	12,605	0.21	0.27
Coosa						15,906	15,113		
Covington	1,800	3,000		1,800		7,536	5,639	0.24	0.53
Crenshaw	3,540	3,600		3,540		15,425	11,726	0.23	0.31
Cullman	21	3,860		21		13,439	6,355		0.61
Dale	4,800		2,000	3,000	200	17,225	12,677	0.28	
Dallas	37,000	98,000	37,000			49,350	48,433	0.75	2.02
Dekalb		3,000				21,106	12,675		0.24
Elmore	4,150	2,000		4,150		21,732	17,502	0.19	0.11
Escambia	3,500	5,383		3,500		8,666	5,719	0.40	0.94
Etowah		7,500				21,926	15,398		0.49
Fayette		2,000				12,823	10,135		0.20
Franklin	2,400	1,500		2,400		10,681	9,155	0.22	0.16
Geneva	400	3,847		400		10,690	4,342	0.04	0.89
Greene		39,500				22,007	21,931		1.80
Hale	25,600	58,560	30,600		5,000	27,501	26,553	0.93	2.21
Henry	10,000		10,000			24,847	18,761	0.40	
Jackson		2,985				28,026	25,114		0.12
Jefferson	475,000	36,000	475,000			88,501	23,272	5.37	1.55
Lamar		1,200				14,187	12,142		0.10
Lauderdale	23,500	15,700	23,500			23,739	21,035	0.99	0.75
Lawrence						20,725	21,392		
Lee	70,900	146,830	60,900	10,000		28,694	27,262	2.47	5.39
Limestone						21,201	21,600		
Lowndes						31,550	31,176		
Macon						18,439	17,371		
Madison	106,000	39,000	106,000			38,119	37,625	2.78	2.63
Marengo						33,095	30,890		
Marion		672				11,347	9,364		0.07
Marshall						18,935	14,585		
Mobile	337,000	337,000	337,000			51,587	48,653	6.53	6.93
Monroe		7,000				18,990	17,091		0.41
Montgomery	35,000	39,300	35,000			56,172	52,356	0.62	0.75
Morgan						24,089	16,428		
Perry		6,000				29,332	30,741		0.20
Pickens	68,000	106,000	60,000	8,000		22,470	21,479	3.03	4.94
Pike		1,000				24,423	20,640		0.05
Randolph	15,000	102,300	7,000	8,000		17,219	16,575	0.87	6.17
Russell		7,555				24,093	24,837		0.30
St. Clair		4,000				17,353	14,462		0.28
Shelby						20,886	17,236		
Sumter		7,562				29,574	28,728		0.26
Talladega						29,346	23,360		
Tallapoosa	45,000	91,000	45,000			25,460	23,401	1.77	3.89
Tuscaloosa		4,000				30,352	24,957		0.16
Walker	25,600	850	21,000	4,600		16,078	9,479	1.59	0.09
Washington						7,935	4,538		
Wilcox	6,800			6,800		30,816	31,828	0.22	
Winston		2,250				6,552	4,253		0.53

ARIZONA.

Total	1,954,414	353,217	1,517,600	438,656	1,842	59,620	40,440	32.78	8.73
Apache	155,000		108,000	47,000		4,281	5,283	36.21	
Cochise	231,056		195,000	36,056		6,938		33.30	
Gila	31,000		20,000	11,000		2,021		15.34	
Graham	153,701		65,000	88,701		5,670		27.11	
Maricopa	284,000	66,394	264,000	20,000		10,986	5,689	25.85	11.67
Mohave	105,000	23,253	45,000	60,000		1,444	1,190	72.71	19.54
Pima	313,288	54,000	250,000	63,288		12,673	17,006	24.72	3.18
Pinal	33,263			33,263		4,251	3,044	7.82	
Yavapai	524,795	149,570	460,600	64,195		8,685	5,013	60.43	29.84
Yuma	123,311	60,000	110,000	15,153	1,842	2,671	3,215	46.17	18.66

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

289

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,559,497	\$3,135,749	\$1,021,091	\$554,565	\$16,159	1,128,179	802,525	\$1.38	\$3.91
Arkansas		20,000				11,432	8,038		2.49
Ashley	10,876	6,609		10,876		13,295	10,156	0.82	0.65
Baxter		3,846				8,527	6,004		0.64
Benton	9,000			9,000		27,716	20,328	0.32	
Boone	10,295	14,000		10,295		15,816	12,146	0.65	1.15
Bradley	3,196			3,196		7,972	6,285	0.40	
Calhoun	131	1,800		131		7,267	5,671	0.02	0.32
Carroll	23,576	6,735		23,576		17,288	13,337	1.36	0.50
Chicot	^a 210,000	316,314	^a 210,000			11,419	10,117	18.39	31.27
Clark	50,000	243,003	50,000			20,997	15,771	2.38	15.41
Clay	1,450	2,000		1,450		12,200	7,213	0.12	0.28
Cleburne						7,884			
Cleveland (b)	20,640	15,000		20,640		11,362	8,370	1.82	1.79
Columbia	10,000			10,000		19,893	14,090	0.50	
Conway	7,328	54,656		7,328		19,459	12,755	0.38	4.29
Craighead	10,000			10,000		12,025	7,037	0.83	
Crawford		32,558				21,714	14,740		2.21
Crittenden		30,477				13,940	9,415		3.24
Cross		14,391				7,693	5,050		2.85
Dallas	4,822	9,938		4,822		9,296	6,505	0.52	1.53
Desha	8,032	12,500		8,032		10,324	8,973	0.78	1.39
Drew	4,000			4,000		17,352	12,231	0.23	
Faulkner	16,865	36,835		16,865		18,342	12,786	0.92	2.88
Franklin	2,382	32,458		2,382		19,934	14,951	0.12	2.17
Fulton	12,223	5,958		12,223		10,984	6,720	1.11	0.89
Garland	4,788	18,006		4,788		15,328	9,023	0.31	2.00
Grant		3,985				7,786	6,185		0.64
Greene		8,033				12,908	7,480		1.07
Hempstead		21,442				22,796	19,015		1.13
Hot Spring		32,000				11,603	7,775		4.12
Howard	4,647	21,844	4,750	13,056	13,159	13,789	9,917	0.34	2.20
Independence						21,961	18,086		
Izard		8,430				13,038	10,857		0.78
Jackson		2,124				15,179	10,877		0.20
Jefferson	80,000	217,304	80,000			40,881	22,386	1.96	9.71
Johnson	980	36,570		980		16,758	11,565	0.06	3.16
Lafayette	510	13,312		510		7,700	5,730	0.07	2.32
Lawrence	1,350	4,434		1,350		12,984	8,782	0.10	0.50
Lee	70,000	81,131	60,000	10,000		18,886	13,288	3.71	6.11
Lincoln	17,763	23,779		17,763		10,255	9,255	1.73	2.57
Little River	1,355	38,129		1,355		8,903	6,404	0.15	5.95
Logan	9,625	12,000		9,625		20,774	14,885	0.46	0.81
Lonoke	6,000	33,176		6,000		19,263	12,146	0.31	2.73
Madison	17,000	7,805		17,000		17,402	11,455	0.98	0.68
Marion	12,000	8,236		12,000		10,390	7,907	1.15	1.04
Miller		19,494				14,714	9,919		1.97
Mississippi	36,587	12,698		36,587		11,635	7,332	3.14	1.73
Monroe	56,301	137,787	35,341	20,960		15,336	9,574	3.67	14.39
Montgomery	5,551	7,655		5,551		7,923	5,729	0.70	1.34
Nevada	27,000	13,433		27,000		14,832	12,959	1.82	1.04
Newton	10,610	8,650		10,610		9,950	6,120	1.07	1.41
Onachita		11,351				17,033	11,758		0.97
Perry	14,217	13,087		14,217		5,538	3,872	2.57	3.38
Phillips	102,000	278,000	100,000	5,000	3,000	25,341	21,262	4.03	13.07
Pike	7,013	1,500		7,013		8,537	6,345	0.82	0.24
Poinsett	1,500	47,280		1,500		4,272	2,192	0.35	21.57
Polk	19,900	8,500		19,900		9,283	5,857	2.14	1.45
Pope		22,340				19,458	14,322		1.56
Prairie	1,500			1,500		11,374	8,435	0.13	
Pulaski	360,000	636,278	360,000			47,329	32,616	7.61	19.51
Randolph	15,655	31,238		15,655		14,485	11,724	1.08	2.66
St. Francis	42,429	57,007	37,000	5,429		13,543	8,389	3.13	6.80
Saline	2,317	5,822		2,317		11,311	8,953	0.20	0.65
Scott	20,101	6,700		20,101		12,635	9,174	1.59	0.73
Searcy	30,000	4,000		30,000		9,664	7,278	3.10	0.55
Sebastian	24,000	59,821		24,000		33,200	19,560	0.72	3.06
Sevier	2,314	4,000		2,314		10,072	6,192	0.23	0.65
Sharp	4,216	10,000		4,216		10,418	9,047	0.40	1.11
Stone	13,105	8,859		13,105		7,043	5,089	1.86	1.74
Union	11,980	33,158		11,980		14,977	13,419	0.80	2.47
Van Buren		16,194				8,567	9,565		1.69
Washington	93,863	155,625	84,000	9,863		32,024	23,844	2.93	6.53
White		14,024				22,946	17,794		0.79
Woodruff		24,975				14,009	8,646		2.89
Yell	16,504	35,455		16,504		18,015	13,852	0.92	2.56

^a Issued in compromise of outstanding debt January 30, 1890.
202—19

^b Formerly Dorsey county.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$5,379,403	\$7,312,489	\$5,364,373	\$118,817	\$103,787	1,208,130	864,694	\$4.45	\$8.46
Alameda.....	116,158	317,822	110,000	6,158	.....	93,864	62,976	1.24	5.05
Alpine.....	25,274	22,470	.....	25,274	.....	667	539	37.89	41.69
Amador.....	2,736	76,504	.....	2,736	.....	10,320	11,384	0.27	6.72
Butte.....	61,000	121,035	61,000	.....	.....	17,939	18,721	3.40	6.47
Calaveras.....	81,077	151,598	59,100	22,638	661	8,882	9,094	9.13	16.67
Colusa.....	.....	34,036	.....	.....	.....	14,640	13,118	.....	2.59
Contra Costa.....	18,400	91,126	18,000	1,000	600	13,515	12,525	1.36	7.28
Del Norte.....	9,000	7,556	9,000	.....	.....	2,592	2,584	3.47	2.92
Eldorado.....	173,000	213,700	173,000	.....	.....	9,232	10,683	18.74	20.00
Fresno.....	95,000	39,311	95,000	.....	.....	32,026	9,478	2.97	4.15
Humboldt.....	90,162	153,786	102,000	358	12,196	23,469	15,512	3.84	9.91
Inyo.....	70,500	82,588	70,500	.....	.....	3,544	2,928	19.89	28.21
Kern.....	20,000	103,729	20,000	.....	.....	9,808	5,601	2.04	18.52
Lake.....	47,800	75,017	47,800	.....	.....	7,101	6,596	6.73	11.37
Lassen.....	.....	19,230	.....	.....	.....	4,239	3,340	.....	5.76
Los Angeles.....	721,660	682,311	739,500	.....	17,840	101,454	33,381	7.11	20.44
Marin.....	287,000	337,806	291,000	.....	4,000	13,072	11,324	21.96	29.83
Mariposa.....	.....	26,162	.....	.....	.....	3,787	4,339	.....	6.03
Mendocino.....	159,384	162,237	145,000	14,384	.....	17,612	12,800	9.05	12.67
Merced.....	128,900	156,822	128,900	.....	.....	8,085	5,656	15.94	27.73
Modoc.....	.....	12,079	.....	.....	.....	4,986	4,399	.....	2.75
Mono.....	20,000	42,000	20,000	.....	.....	2,002	7,499	9.99	5.60
Monterey.....	190,000	129,087	190,000	.....	.....	18,637	11,302	10.19	11.42
Napa.....	133,000	366,211	133,000	.....	.....	16,411	13,235	8.10	27.67
Nevada.....	8,100	41,806	8,100	.....	.....	17,369	20,823	0.47	2.01
Orange.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,589	.....	.....	.....
Placer.....	23,470	.....	.....	23,470	.....	15,101	14,232	1.55	.....
Plumas.....	48,969	63,069	56,600	.....	7,631	4,933	6,180	9.93	10.21
Sacramento.....	660,500	686,800	660,500	.....	.....	40,339	34,390	16.37	19.97
San Benito.....	36,819	24,721	37,000	.....	181	6,412	5,584	5.74	4.43
San Bernardino.....	15,987	27,004	15,987	.....	.....	25,497	7,786	0.63	3.47
San Diego.....	290,949	177,735	296,000	.....	5,051	34,987	8,618	8.32	20.62
San Francisco (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298,997	233,959	.....	.....
San Joaquin.....	213,000	297,043	213,000	.....	.....	28,629	24,349	7.44	12.20
San Luis Obispo.....	153,020	184,135	153,500	.....	480	16,072	9,142	9.52	20.14
San Mateo.....	78,000	136,244	78,000	.....	.....	10,087	8,669	7.73	15.72
Santa Barbara.....	9,000	86,466	12,000	.....	3,000	15,754	9,513	0.57	9.09
Santa Clara.....	261,500	417,333	261,500	.....	.....	48,005	35,039	5.45	11.91
Santa Cruz.....	158,000	219,621	158,000	.....	.....	19,270	12,802	8.20	17.16
Shasta.....	115,692	84,034	111,600	22,799	18,707	12,133	9,492	9.54	8.85
Sierra.....	20,900	22,844	20,900	.....	.....	5,051	6,623	4.14	3.45
Siskiyou.....	60,055	55,600	62,600	.....	2,545	12,163	8,610	4.94	6.46
Solano.....	62,951	195,774	65,786	.....	2,835	20,946	18,475	3.01	10.60
Sonoma.....	268,000	360,050	268,000	.....	.....	32,721	25,926	8.19	13.89
Stanislaus.....	25,000	70,412	25,000	.....	.....	10,040	8,751	2.49	8.05
Sutter.....	11,000	27,465	11,000	.....	.....	5,469	5,159	2.01	5.32
Tehama.....	82,540	125,646	105,500	.....	22,960	9,916	9,301	8.32	13.51
Trinity.....	56,400	67,383	61,500	.....	5,100	3,719	4,999	15.17	13.48
Tulare.....	83,000	159,367	83,000	.....	.....	24,574	11,281	3.38	14.13
Tuolumne.....	.....	29,122	.....	.....	.....	6,082	7,848	.....	3.71
Ventura.....	14,000	43,140	14,000	.....	.....	10,071	5,073	1.39	8.50
Yolo.....	61,500	99,490	61,500	.....	.....	12,684	11,772	4.85	8.45
Yuba.....	111,000	185,962	111,000	.....	.....	9,636	11,284	11.52	16.48

a Under city control.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

291

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$4,601,588	\$2,592,363	\$2,874,921	\$1,884,008	\$157,341	412,198	194,327	\$11.16	\$13.34
Arapahoe.....	61,681	742,050	192,250	.....	130,569	132,135	38,644	0.47	19.20
Archuleta.....	16,000	.....	.....	16,000	.....	826	.....	19.37	.....
Baca.....	30,000	.....	.....	30,000	.....	1,479	.....	20.28	.....
Bent.....	104,000	57,000	56,000	48,000	.....	1,313	1,654	79.21	34.46
Boulder.....	205,512	206,000	121,000	85,895	1,383	14,082	9,723	14.59	21.19
Chaffee.....	351,300	25,964	141,300	210,000	.....	6,612	6,512	53.13	3.99
Cheyenne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	534	.....	.....	.....
Clear Creek.....	66,068	45,501	.....	66,068	.....	7,184	7,823	9.20	5.82
Conejos.....	130,000	.....	60,000	70,000	.....	7,193	5,605	18.07	.....
Costilla.....	22,800	7,000	.....	22,800	.....	3,491	2,879	6.53	2.43
Custer.....	69,308	30,000	.....	69,308	.....	2,970	8,080	23.34	3.71
Delta.....	49,007	.....	21,600	27,407	.....	2,534	.....	19.34	.....
Dolores.....	82,542	.....	72,000	10,542	.....	1,498	.....	55.10	.....
Douglas.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	3,006	2,486	5.99	.....
Eagle.....	120,985	.....	117,900	3,085	.....	3,725	.....	32.48	.....
Elbert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,856	1,708	.....	.....
El Paso.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,239	7,949	.....	.....
Fremont.....	108,839	14,639	20,000	88,839	.....	9,156	4,735	11.89	3.09
Garfield.....	180,903	.....	30,000	150,903	.....	4,478	.....	40.40	.....
Gilpin.....	31,984	100,000	42,000	.....	10,016	5,867	6,489	5.45	15.41
Grand.....	40,000	1,000	.....	40,000	.....	604	417	66.23	2.40
Gunnison.....	22,767	28,000	18,500	4,267	.....	4,359	8,235	5.22	3.40
Hinsdale.....	137,607	99,922	108,000	29,607	.....	862	1,487	159.64	67.20
Huerfano.....	35,000	7,951	.....	35,000	.....	6,882	4,124	5.09	1.93
Jefferson.....	150,466	136,789	70,300	95,539	15,373	8,450	6,804	17.81	20.10
Kiowa.....	16,000	.....	.....	16,000	.....	1,243	.....	12.87	.....
Kit Carson.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,472	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	111,384	239,898	.....	111,384	.....	14,663	23,563	7.60	10.18
La Plata.....	108,000	22,925	108,000	.....	.....	5,509	1,110	19.60	20.65
Larimer.....	70,000	.....	40,000	30,000	.....	9,712	4,892	7.21	.....
Las Animas.....	185,140	101,950	134,500	50,640	.....	17,208	8,903	10.76	11.45
Lincoln.....	5,043	.....	.....	5,043	.....	689	.....	7.32	.....
Logan.....	10,000	.....	.....	10,000	.....	3,070	.....	3.26	.....
Mesa.....	79,400	.....	79,400	.....	.....	4,260	.....	18.64	.....
Montezuma.....	42,471	.....	30,471	12,000	.....	1,529	.....	27.78	.....
Montrose.....	170,794	.....	138,300	32,494	.....	3,980	.....	42.91	.....
Morgan.....	6,000	.....	.....	6,000	.....	1,601	.....	3.75	.....
Otero.....	23,000	.....	23,000	.....	.....	4,192	.....	5.49	.....
Ouray.....	267,260	.....	163,000	104,260	.....	6,510	2,669	41.05	.....
Park.....	15,871	13,300	.....	15,871	.....	3,548	3,970	4.47	3.35
Phillips.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,642	.....	.....	.....
Pitkin.....	345,143	.....	241,000	104,143	.....	8,929	.....	38.65	.....
Provers.....	35,175	.....	.....	35,175	.....	1,969	.....	17.86	.....
Pueblo.....	481,260	565,760	371,500	109,760	.....	31,491	7,617	15.28	74.28
Rio Blanco.....	41,000	.....	41,000	.....	.....	1,200	.....	34.17	.....
Rio Grande.....	67,900	54,977	67,900	.....	.....	3,451	1,944	19.68	28.28
Routt.....	17,000	24,467	.....	17,000	.....	2,369	140	7.18	174.76
Saguache.....	93,100	4,500	79,100	14,000	.....	3,313	1,973	28.10	2.28
San Juan.....	178,700	50,000	108,700	70,000	.....	1,572	1,087	113.68	46.00
San Miguel.....	98,297	.....	63,800	34,497	.....	2,909	.....	33.79	.....
Sedgwick.....	1,981	.....	.....	1,981	.....	1,293	.....	1.53	.....
Summit.....	85,900	12,770	85,400	500	.....	1,906	5,459	45.07	2.34
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,301	.....	.....	.....
Weld.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,736	5,646	.....	.....
Yuma.....	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	2,596	.....	4.24	.....

CONNECTICUT.

Total	30,547	101,400	.....	30,547	.....	746,258	622,700	0.04	0.16
Fairfield.....	.....	40,000	.....	.....	.....	150,081	112,042	.....	0.36
Hartford.....	21,000	24,500	.....	21,000	.....	147,180	125,382	0.14	0.20
Litchfield.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,542	52,044	.....	.....
Middlesex.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,524	35,589	.....	.....
New Haven.....	.....	22,500	.....	.....	.....	209,058	156,523	.....	0.14
New London.....	.....	14,400	.....	.....	.....	76,634	73,152	.....	0.20
Tolland.....	47	.....	.....	47	.....	25,081	24,112	.....	.....
Windham.....	9,500	.....	.....	9,500	.....	45,158	43,856	0.21	.....

DELAWARE.

Total	618,400	44,000	545,400	73,000	.....	168,493	146,608	3.67	0.30
Kent.....	46,500	32,000	46,500	.....	.....	32,664	32,874	1.42	0.97
Newcastle.....	559,900	.....	486,900	73,000	.....	97,182	77,716	5.76	.....
Sussex.....	12,000	12,000	12,000	.....	.....	38,647	36,018	0.31	0.33

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$334,658	\$435,993	\$307,075	\$44,257	\$16,674	391,422	269,493	\$0.85	\$1.62
Alachua	9,200	36,813		9,200		22,934	16,462	0.40	2.24
Baker	6,000	2,700	6,000			3,333	2,303	1.80	1.17
Bradford	14,675	800	14,375	300		7,516	6,112	1.95	0.13
Brevard		2,800				3,401	1,478		1.89
Calhoun	2,235	1,000		2,235		1,681	1,580	1.33	0.63
Citrus						2,394			
Clay		1,200				5,154	2,838		0.42
Columbia	25,000	2,500	31,000		6,000	12,877	9,589	1.94	0.26
Dade	1,000	1,005		1,000		861	257	1.16	3.91
De Soto						4,944			
Duval		19,950				26,800	19,431		1.03
Escambia	9,000	18,954	12,000		3,000	20,188	12,156	0.45	1.56
Franklin						3,308	1,791		
Gadsden		3,231				11,894	12,169		0.27
Hamilton	980	1,000		3,572	2,592	8,507	6,790	0.12	0.15
Hernando						2,476	4,248		
Hillsboro						14,941	5,814		
Holmes		780				4,336	2,170		0.36
Jackson	7,000	17,825		7,000		17,544	14,372	0.40	1.24
Jefferson	75,100	106,000	77,600		2,500	15,757	16,065	4.77	6.60
Lafayette		1,000				3,686	2,441		0.41
Lake						8,034			
Lee	18,800		20,000		1,200	1,414		13.30	
Leon	31,500	87,500	29,500	2,000		17,752	19,662	1.77	4.45
Levy		6,644				6,586	5,767		1.15
Liberty		600				1,452	1,362		0.44
Madison	67,200	75,000	67,200			14,316	14,798	4.69	5.07
Manatee	250			250		2,895	3,544	0.09	
Marion		4,716				20,796	13,046		0.36
Monroe		3,655				18,786	10,940		0.33
Nassau	3,851	18,336	4,400		549	8,294	6,635	0.46	2.76
Orange		5,500				12,584	6,618		0.83
Osceola	29,167		30,000		833	3,133		9.31	
Pasco						4,249			
Polk		2,500				7,905	3,181		0.79
Putnam						11,186	6,261		
St. John	15,000			15,000		8,712	4,535	1.72	
Santa Rosa		4,817				7,961	6,645		0.72
Sumter		637				5,363	4,686		0.14
Suwannee	17,000	4,580	15,000	2,000		10,524	7,161	1.62	0.64
Taylor		1,800				2,122	2,279		0.79
Volusia						8,467	3,294		
Wakulla	250	1,400		250		3,117	2,723	0.08	0.51
Walton	1,450			1,450		4,816	4,201	0.30	
Washington	(a)	750	(a)	(a)	(a)	6,426	4,089	(a)	0.18

a No report.

GEORGIA.

Total	429,380	181,790	356,500	77,380	4,500	1,837,353	1,542,180	0.23	0.12
Appling						8,676	5,276		
Baker		1,600				6,144	7,307		0.22
Baldwin	43,328	45,000	34,000	9,328		14,608	13,806	2.97	3.26
Banks						8,562	7,337		
Bartow						20,616	18,690		
Berrien						10,694	6,619		
Bibb	30,000	7,000	30,000			42,370	27,147	0.71	0.26
Brooks		1,500				13,979	11,727		0.13
Bryan	700	1,600		700		5,520	4,929	0.13	0.32
Bulloch						13,712	8,053		
Burke						28,501	27,128		
Butts						10,565	8,311		
Calhoun						8,438	7,024		
Camden						6,178	6,183		
Campbell						9,115	9,970		
Carroll		630				22,301	16,901		0.04
Catoosa		966				5,431	4,739		0.20
Charlton		900				3,335	2,154		0.42
Chattham	a30,000		a30,000			57,740	45,023	0.52	
Chattahoochee						4,902	5,670		
Chattooga						11,202	10,021		
Cherokee						15,412	14,325		
Clarke	39,500	41,700	39,500			15,186	11,702	2.60	3.56
Clay						7,817	6,650		
Clayton						8,295	8,027		
Clinch	130			130		6,652	4,138	0.02	
Cobb		9,000				22,286	20,748		0.43
Coffee						10,483	5,070		
Colquitt						4,794	2,527		
Columbia						11,281	10,465		

a Authorized issue \$100,000, of which the remainder was issued subsequent to the census year.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

293

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund	1890	1880	1890	1880
Coweta						22,354	21,109		
Crawford						9,315	8,656		
Dade						5,707	4,702		
Dawson						5,612	5,837		
Decatur		\$4,500	\$2,500		\$2,500	19,949	19,072		\$0.24
Dekalb						17,189	14,497		
Dodge						11,452	5,358		
Dooly	\$12,000		12,000			18,146	12,420	\$0.66	
Dougherty	18,000		18,000			12,206	12,622	1.47	
Douglas		3,800				7,794	6,934		0.55
Early						9,792	7,611		
Echols						3,079	2,553		
Effingham						5,599	5,979		
Elbert						15,376	12,957		
Emanuel						14,703	9,759		
Fannin		1,054				8,724	7,245		0.15
Fayette	1,270			\$1,270		8,728	8,605	0.15	
Floyd	60,000	9,000	60,000			28,391	24,418	2.11	0.37
Forsyth						11,155	10,559		
Franklin						14,670	11,453		
Fulton						84,655	49,137		
Gilmer		775				9,074	8,386		0.09
Glascok						3,720	3,577		
Glynn	52,000		54,000		2,000	13,420	6,497	3.87	
Gordon						12,758	11,171		
Greene	5,500		5,500			17,051	17,547	0.32	
Gwinnett						19,899	19,531		
Habersham		2,300				11,573	8,718		0.26
Hall						18,047	15,298		
Hancock	3,000		3,000			17,149	16,989	0.17	
Haralson						11,316	5,974		
Harris						16,797	15,758		
Hart						10,887	9,094		
Heard		6,065				9,557	8,769		0.69
Henry						16,220	14,193		
Houston						21,613	22,414		
Irwin						6,316	2,696		
Jackson						19,176	16,297		
Jasper						13,879	11,851		
Jefferson						17,213	15,671		
Johnson						6,129	4,800		
Jones						12,709	11,613		
Laurens	15,000		15,000			13,747	10,053	1.09	
Lee	800	1,000		800		9,074	10,577	0.09	0.09
Liberty						12,887	10,649		
Lincoln		4,000				6,146	6,412		0.62
Lowndes						15,102	11,049		
Lumpkin						6,867	6,526		
McDuffie						8,789	9,449		
McIntosh	2,610			2,610		6,470	6,241	0.40	
Macon						13,183	11,675		
Madison						11,024	7,978		
Marion	3,500			3,500		7,728	8,598	0.45	
Meriwether						20,740	17,651		
Miller						4,275	3,720		
Milton		275				6,208	6,261		0.04
Mitchell	9,000		9,000			10,906	9,392	0.83	
Monroe		1,200				19,137	18,808		0.06
Montgomery						9,248	5,381		
Morgan		6,793				16,041	14,032		0.48
Murray		1,000				8,461	8,269		0.12
Muscogee						27,761	19,322		
Newton	39,042	9,000		39,042		14,310	13,623	2.73	0.66
Oconee	11,000		11,000			7,713	6,351	1.43	
Oglethorpe	20,000	3,500	20,000			16,951	15,400	1.18	0.23
Paulding						11,948	10,887		
Pickens	5,000			5,000		8,182	6,790	0.61	
Pierce						6,379	4,538		
Pike						16,300	15,849		
Polk						14,945	11,952		
Pulaski		8,082				16,559	14,058		0.57
Putnam		1,250				14,842	14,539		0.09
Quitman						4,471	4,392		
Rabun						5,606	4,634		
Randolph	13,000		13,000			15,267	13,341	0.85	
Richmond						45,194	34,665		
Rockdale						6,813	6,838		
Schley						5,443	5,302		
Screven	15,000			15,000		14,424	12,786	1.04	
Spalding		3,000				13,117	12,585		0.24
Stewart						15,682	13,998		
Sumter						22,107	18,239		
Talbot						13,258	14,115		
Taliaferro						7,291	7,034		
Tattnall						10,253	6,988		

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Taylor.....						8,666	8,597		
Telfair.....						5,477	4,828		
Terrell.....						14,503	10,451		
Thomas.....						26,154	20,597		
Towns.....						4,064	3,261		
Troup.....						20,723	20,565		
Twiggs.....		\$3,000				8,195	8,918		\$0.34
Union.....						7,749	6,431		
Upson.....						12,188	12,400		
Walker.....						13,282	11,056		
Walton.....						17,467	15,622		
Ware.....		1,500				8,811	4,159		0.36
Warren.....						10,957	10,885		
Washington.....						25,237	21,964		
Wayne.....						7,485	5,980		
Webster.....						5,695	5,237		
White.....		800				6,151	5,341		0.15
Whitfield.....						12,916	11,900		
Wilcox.....						7,980	3,109		
Wilkes.....						18,081	15,985		
Wilkinson.....						10,781	12,061		
Worth.....						10,048	5,892		

IDAHO.

Total	\$1,234,987	143,742	\$853,700	\$462,636	\$81,349	84,385	32,610	\$14.64	4.41
Ada.....	10,851	40,000	76,200		65,349	8,368	4,674	1.30	8.56
Alturas.....	385,695	48,000	331,000	54,695		2,629	1,693	146.71	28.35
Bear Lake.....	18,638	1,580	13,000	5,638		6,057	3,235	3.08	0.49
Bingham.....	145,000		147,000	14,000	16,000	13,575		10.68	
Boise.....	31,884			31,884		3,342	3,214	9.54	
Cassia.....	38,000	10,000	38,000			3,143	1,312	12.09	7.62
Custer.....	78,718			78,718		2,176		36.18	
Elmore.....						1,870			
Idaho.....	10,989	15,000		10,989		2,955	2,031	3.72	7.39
Kootenai.....	48,770		18,000	30,770		4,108	518	11.87	
Latah.....	56,637		20,000	36,637		9,173		6.17	
Lemhi.....	52,843	5,300	28,000	24,843		1,915	2,230	27.59	2.38
Logan.....						4,169			
Nez Perces.....	78,540	19,957	30,000	48,540		2,847	3,965	27.59	5.03
Oneida.....						6,819	6,964		
Owyhee.....	21,000			21,000		2,021	1,426	10.39	
Shoshone.....	229,628	3,905	152,500	77,128		5,382	469	42.67	8.33
Washington.....	27,794			27,794		3,836	879	7.25	

ILLINOIS.

Total	11,016,380	14,181,134	10,942,312	281,038	206,970	3,826,351	3,077,871	2.88	4.61
Adams.....	100,000	295,000	100,000			61,888	59,135	1.62	4.99
Alexander.....	87,450	115,000	87,450			16,563	14,808	5.28	7.77
Bond.....	10,000	40,000	10,000			14,550	14,866	0.69	2.69
Boone.....						12,203	11,508		
Brown.....		40,760				11,951	13,041		3.13
Bureau.....						35,014	33,172		
Calhoun.....	4,000	2,074		4,000		7,652	7,467	0.52	0.28
Carroll.....						18,320	16,976		
Cass.....	15,000	54,000	15,000			15,963	14,493	0.94	3.73
Champaign.....	90,000	151,584	90,000			42,159	40,863	2.13	3.71
Christian.....		120,000				30,531	28,227		4.25
Clark.....	104,355	148,000	77,699	30,000	3,344	21,899	21,894	4.77	6.76
Clay.....	54,900	150,000	54,900			16,772	16,192	3.27	9.26
Clinton.....	30,000	40,000	30,000			17,411	18,714	1.72	2.14
Coles.....						30,093	27,042		
Cook.....	4,680,283	4,680,283	4,791,500		111,217	1,191,922	607,524	3.93	7.70
Crawford.....	100,000	170,000	100,000			17,283	16,197	5.79	10.50
Cumberland.....	30,000	5,000		30,000		15,443	13,759	1.94	0.36
Dekalb.....						27,066	26,768		
Dewitt.....	98,000	175,000	98,000			17,011	17,010	5.76	10.29
Douglas.....	35,000	80,000	35,000			17,669	15,853	1.98	5.05
Dupage.....						22,551	19,161		
Edgar.....		92,000				26,787	25,499		3.61
Edwards.....						9,444	8,597		
Effingham.....						19,358	18,920		
Fayette.....		3,321				23,367	23,241		0.14
Ford.....	128,000	160,000	128,000			17,035	15,099	7.51	10.60
Franklin.....	16,846	173,000		16,846		17,138	16,129	0.98	10.73
Fulton.....		75,000				43,110	41,240		1.82
Gallatin.....	243,000	300,000	268,000		25,000	14,935	12,861	16.27	23.33

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

295

ILLINOIS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Greene						23,791	23,010		
Grundy	\$10,500	\$1,590	\$10,500			21,024	16,732	\$0.50	\$0.10
Hamilton	24,000	^a 237,000	24,000			17,800	16,712	1.35	14.18
Hancock	100,000	164,200	100,000			31,907	35,337	3.13	4.65
Hardin						7,234	6,024		
Henderson		24,000				9,876	10,722		2.24
Henry						33,338	36,597		
Iroquois		46,209				35,167	35,451		1.30
Jackson	87,200	74,270	85,000	\$5,200	\$3,000	27,809	22,505	3.14	3.30
Jasper	72,000	116,000	72,000			18,188	14,515	3.96	7.99
Jefferson	91,000	100,000	91,000			22,590	20,686	4.03	4.83
Jersey		31,991				14,810	15,542		2.06
Jo Daviess						25,101	27,528		
Johnson	56,500	104,500	94,500	2,000	40,000	15,013	13,078	3.76	7.99
Kane						65,061	44,939		
Kankakee	78,000	100,000	78,000			28,732	25,047	2.71	3.99
Kendall		30,000				12,106	13,083		2.29
Knox						38,752	38,344		
Lake						24,235	21,296		
Lasalle	60,000		60,000			80,798	70,403	0.74	
Lawrence	27,500	8,042	27,500			14,693	13,663	1.87	0.59
Lee						26,187	27,491		
Livingston		59,614				38,455	38,450		1.55
Logan	50,000	93,000	50,000			25,489	25,037	1.93	3.71
McDonough						27,467	27,970		
McHenry		51,000				26,114	24,908		2.05
McLean						63,036	60,100		
Macon	113,000	187,000	113,000			38,083	30,665	2.97	6.10
Macoupin	1,192,000	1,090,100	1,192,000			40,380	37,692	29.52	28.92
Madison	120,000	325,000	140,000		20,000	51,535	50,126	2.33	6.48
Marion						24,341	23,686		
Marshall						13,653	15,055		
Mason	150,000	150,000	150,000			16,067	16,242	9.34	9.24
Massac		5,000				11,313	10,443		0.48
Menard		83,500				13,120	13,024		6.41
Mercer		25,278				18,545	19,502		1.30
Monroe	100,000	100,000	100,000			12,948	13,682	7.72	7.31
Montgomery	10,000	50,000	10,000			30,003	28,078	0.33	1.78
Morgan	135,000	100,000	100,000	35,000		32,636	31,514	4.14	3.17
Moultrie	245,000	275,000	245,000			14,481	13,699	16.92	20.07
Ogle		13,300				28,710	29,937		0.44
Peoria	210,000	337,000	115,000	95,000		70,378	55,355	2.98	6.09
Perry	^b 200,200	201,652	^b 197,000	3,200		17,529	16,007	11.42	12.60
Piatt						17,062	15,583		
Pike	152,000	202,000	152,000			31,000	33,751	4.90	5.99
Pope	14,916	33,000	13,000	1,916		14,016	13,256	1.06	2.49
Pulaski	75,105	74,000	65,263	9,842		11,355	9,507	6.61	7.78
Putnam	25,000	40,000	25,000			4,730	5,554	5.29	7.20
Randolph	20,000	146,000	20,000			25,049	25,690	0.80	5.68
Richland	195,091	200,000	197,000	2,500	4,409	15,019	15,545	12.99	12.87
Rock Island	20,000			20,000		41,917	38,302	0.48	
St. Clair						66,571	61,806		
Saline	195,000	212,493	195,000			19,342	15,940	10.08	13.33
Sangamon	182,000	266,000	182,000			61,195	52,894	2.97	5.03
Schnyler	70,000	81,588	70,000			16,013	16,249	4.37	5.02
Scott						10,304	10,741		
Shelby						31,191	30,270		
Stark						9,982	11,207		
Stephenson						31,338	31,963		
Tazewell	194,000	217,900	194,000			29,556	29,666	6.56	7.35
Union	50,000	66,000	50,000			21,549	18,102	2.32	2.65
Vermilion						49,905	41,588		
Wabash	55,000	105,000	55,000			11,866	9,945	4.64	10.56
Warren	60,000	271,000	60,000			21,281	22,933	2.82	11.82
Washington	175,000	200,000	175,000			19,262	21,112	9.09	9.47
Wayne	203,000	200,000	200,000	3,000		23,806	21,291	8.53	9.39
White	251,534	250,324	249,000	2,534		25,005	23,087	10.06	10.84
Whiteside						30,854	30,885		
Will						62,007	53,422		
Williamson	120,000	109,420	100,000	20,000		22,226	19,324	5.40	5.66
Winnebago		252,141				39,938	30,505		8.27
Woodford						21,429	21,620		

^a Of this amount \$200,000 of county debt, declared illegal in 1888 by the supreme court of the state, is not included in the debt for 1890.

^b Of this amount \$197,000 was declared illegal and void by the supreme court of the state and by the United States circuit court in 1890, but it is understood that the claimants have appealed to the United States Supreme Court, and that the case is now pending.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	<i>a</i> \$6,406,239	\$4,048,054	<i>a</i> \$6,081,996	\$686,160	\$361,917	2,192,404	1,978,301	\$2.92	\$2.05
Adams	40,000	48,672	40,000	.....	.....	20,181	15,385	1.98	3.16
Allen	90,244	.....	150,000	1,185	60,941	66,689	54,763	1.35	.....
Bartholomew	<i>b</i> 169,300	69,000	<i>b</i> 169,300	.....	.....	23,867	22,777	7.09	3.03
Benton	<i>c</i> 109,000	54,053	<i>c</i> 109,000	.....	.....	11,903	11,108	9.16	4.87
Blackford	<i>d</i> 38,500	32,000	<i>d</i> 38,500	.....	.....	10,461	8,020	3.68	3.99
Boone	<i>d</i> 150,000	.....	<i>d</i> 150,000	.....	.....	26,572	25,922	5.65	.....
Brown	1,500	13,500	1,500	.....	.....	10,308	10,264	0.15	1.32
Carroll	<i>d</i> 132,700	30,000	<i>d</i> 132,700	.....	.....	20,021	18,345	6.63	1.64
Cass	50,000	71,832	50,000	.....	.....	31,152	27,611	1.61	2.60
Clark .....	.....	31,650	.....	.....	.....	30,259	28,610	.....	1.11
Clay	25,000	20,000	25,000	.....	.....	30,536	25,854	0.82	0.77
Clinton	<i>e</i> 63,920	.....	<i>e</i> 101,300	1,061	38,441	27,370	23,472	2.34	.....
Crawford	21,062	22,000	.....	21,062	.....	13,941	12,356	1.51	1.78
Daviess	50,000	.....	50,000	.....	.....	26,227	21,552	1.91	.....
Dearborn	35,000	75,698	35,000	.....	.....	23,364	26,671	1.50	2.84
Decatur	45,500	9,000	55,000	.....	9,500	19,277	19,779	2.36	0.46
Dekalb	43,421	59,726	.....	43,421	.....	24,307	20,225	1.79	2.95
Delaware	129,831	10,000	171,000	11,500	52,669	30,131	22,926	4.31	0.44
Dubois .....	.....	833,236	.....	.....	.....	20,253	15,992	.....	52.10
Elkhart	55,000	.....	55,000	.....	.....	39,201	33,454	1.40	.....
Fayette	32,024	.....	14,000	18,024	.....	12,630	11,394	2.54	.....
Floyd	18,848	30,000	10,000	15,750	6,902	29,458	24,590	0.64	1.22
Fountain	82,000	100,000	75,000	7,000	.....	19,558	20,228	4.19	4.94
Franklin	<i>f</i> 98,000	23,000	<i>f</i> 98,000	.....	.....	18,366	20,092	5.34	1.14
Fulton .....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	16,746	14,301	.....	1.40
Gibson	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	24,920	22,742	0.80	.....
Grant	115,000	25,000	115,000	.....	.....	31,493	23,618	3.65	1.06
Greene	75,699	30,075	80,000	3,800	8,101	24,379	22,996	3.11	1.31
Hamilton	<i>g</i> 107,801	107,500	<i>g</i> 120,165	.....	12,364	26,123	24,801	4.13	4.33
Hancock	64,500	25,000	64,600	.....	.....	17,829	17,123	3.62	1.46
Harrison	90,708	12,770	79,500	11,208	.....	20,786	21,326	4.36	0.60
Hendricks	<i>h</i> 17,257	20,454	<i>h</i> 2,410	14,847	.....	21,498	22,981	0.80	0.89
Henry .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,879	24,016	.....	.....
Howard	<i>i</i> 104,872	37,328	<i>i</i> 99,750	5,122	.....	26,186	19,584	4.00	1.91
Huntington	<i>j</i> 234,262	21,682	<i>j</i> 249,300	19,709	34,747	27,644	21,805	8.47	0.99
Jackson	27,000	.....	27,000	.....	.....	24,139	23,050	1.12	.....
Jasper .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,185	9,464	.....	.....
Jay	<i>k</i> 157,768	39,395	<i>k</i> 145,500	17,748	5,480	23,478	19,282	6.72	2.04
Jefferson	12,184	36,400	10,000	2,184	.....	24,507	25,977	0.50	1.40
Jennings .....	.....	1,672	.....	.....	.....	14,608	16,453	.....	0.10
Johnson	<i>l</i> 40,000	75,000	<i>l</i> 20,000	20,000	.....	19,561	19,537	2.04	3.84
Knox .....	.....	135,000	.....	.....	.....	28,044	26,324	.....	5.13
Kosciusko	72,443	.....	100,000	.....	27,557	28,645	26,494	2.53	.....
Lagrange .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,615	15,630	.....	.....
Lake .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,886	15,091	.....	.....
Laporte .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,445	30,985	.....	.....
Lawrence	40,000	12,000	40,000	.....	.....	19,792	18,543	2.02	0.65
Madison	<i>m</i> 189,463	.....	<i>m</i> 179,463	10,000	.....	36,487	27,527	5.19	.....
Marion	921,269	1,019,241	900,000	70,000	48,731	141,156	102,782	6.53	9.92
Marshall .....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	23,818	23,414	.....	0.85
Martin	13,000	21,500	13,000	.....	.....	13,973	13,475	0.93	1.60
Miami	23,408	31,010	22,000	1,408	.....	25,823	24,083	0.91	1.29
Monroe	<i>n</i> 73,388	.....	<i>n</i> 67,000	6,388	.....	17,673	15,875	4.15	.....
Montgomery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,025	27,316	.....	.....
Morgan	45,000	60,000	45,000	.....	.....	18,643	18,900	2.41	3.17
Newton	4,000	17,000	.....	4,000	.....	8,803	8,167	0.45	2.08
Noble .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,359	22,956	.....	.....
Ohio	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	4,955	5,563	1.01	.....
Orange .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,678	14,363	.....	.....
Owen .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,040	15,901	.....	.....
Parke	5,000	144,000	41,000	.....	36,000	20,296	19,460	0.25	7.40
Perry	68,005	64,374	.....	68,005	.....	18,240	16,997	3.73	3.79
Pike	46,500	24,000	37,500	9,000	.....	18,544	16,383	2.51	1.46
Porter	90,000	.....	90,000	.....	.....	18,052	17,227	4.99	.....
Posey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,529	20,857	.....	.....
Pulaski	18,938	12,192	15,000	3,938	.....	11,233	9,851	1.69	1.24
Putnam	<i>d</i> 32,250	7,300	<i>d</i> 32,250	.....	.....	22,335	22,501	1.44	0.32
Randolph	65,500	.....	65,500	.....	.....	28,085	26,435	2.33	.....
Ripley	<i>o</i> 49,758	5,000	<i>o</i> 42,500	7,258	.....	19,350	21,627	2.57	0.23
Rush	<i>d</i> 21,500	.....	<i>d</i> 21,500	.....	.....	19,034	19,238	1.13	.....
St. Joseph	53,000	.....	53,000	.....	.....	42,457	33,178	1.25	.....
Scott	9,600	20,400	8,000	1,600	.....	7,833	8,343	1.23	2.45
Shelby .....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	25,454	25,257	.....	0.24
Spencer	111,918	30,000	.....	111,918	.....	22,060	22,122	5.07	1.36
Starke	12,000	13,000	12,000	.....	.....	7,339	5,105	1.64	2.55

a Includes \$1,452,245 gravel road bonds, secured by liens upon lands benefited, and upon which it is claimed the counties issuing them are only collaterally liable.

b Includes \$82,300 gravel road bonds.

c Includes \$84,000 gravel road bonds.

d Gravel road bonds.

e Includes \$56,300 gravel road bonds.

f Includes \$88,000 gravel road bonds.

g Includes \$59,165 gravel road bonds.

h Includes \$2,410 gravel road bonds.

i Includes \$69,750 gravel road bonds.

j Includes \$174,300 gravel road bonds.

k Includes \$69,500 gravel road bonds.

l There are gravel road bonds, but the amount is not reported.

m Includes \$73,463 gravel and toll road bonds.

n Includes \$47,000 turnpike road bonds.

o Includes \$20,000 gravel road bonds.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

297

INDIANA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Stenben	\$8,000	\$15,000	\$8,000			14,478	14,645	\$0.55	\$1.02
Sullivan	35,000		35,000			21,877	20,336	1.60	
Switzerland	5,000			\$5,000		12,514	12,336	0.40	
Tippecanoe	314,500	48,450	210,000	104,500		35,078	35,966	8.97	1.35
Tipton	a42,000	33,950	a42,000			18,157	14,407	2.31	2.36
Union	a2,900		a2,900			7,006	7,673	0.41	
Vanderburg	436,970	100,000	438,000		\$1,030	59,809	42,193	7.31	2.37
Vermilion	10,000	22,500	10,000			13,154	12,025	0.76	1.87
Vigo	b395,208	66,500	b395,208			50,195	45,658	7.87	1.46
Wabash	a60,000	50,000	a60,000			27,126	25,241	2.21	1.98
Warren	c63,900		c58,900	5,000		10,955	11,497	5.83	
Warrick	62,752	77,000		62,752		21,161	20,162	2.97	3.82
Washington	36,750		36,750			18,619	18,955	1.97	
Wayne	100,000		100,000			37,628	38,613	2.66	
Wells	d203,000		d203,000			21,514	18,442	9.44	
White	e36,827	7,000	e55,000	1,281	19,454	15,671	13,795	2.35	0.51
Whitley	f74,491		f74,000	491		17,768	16,941	4.19	

a Gravel road bonds.

b Includes \$15,208 gravel road bonds.

c Includes \$23,900 gravel road bonds.

d Includes \$78,000 gravel road bonds.

e Includes \$26,000 gravel road bonds.

f Includes \$3,000 gravel road bonds.

IOWA.

Total	3,416,889	2,992,573	3,239,551	346,912	169,574	1,911,896	1,624,615	1.79	1.84
Adair	10,000	17,500	10,000			14,534	11,667	0.69	1.50
Adams	10,000	600	10,000			12,292	11,888	0.81	0.05
Allamakee	3,400		3,400			17,907	19,791	0.19	
Appanoose	30,047		21,000	10,138	1,091	18,961	16,636	1.58	
Audubon	8,177	5,000		8,177		12,412	7,448	0.66	0.67
Benton						24,178	24,888		
Blackhawk	30,000	42,572	30,000			24,219	23,913	1.24	1.78
Boone	32,000	4,143	35,000	4,000	7,000	23,772	20,838	1.35	0.20
Bremer	18,500	6,000	18,500			14,630	14,081	1.26	0.43
Buchanan		3,057				18,997	18,546		0.16
Buena Vista	52,000	55,000	52,000			13,548	7,537	3.84	7.30
Butler						15,463	14,293		
Calhoun						13,107	5,595		
Carroll	51,749	37,320	50,000	1,749		18,828	12,351	2.75	3.02
Cass	44,000	6,100	44,000			19,645	16,943	2.24	0.36
Cedar						18,253	18,936		
Cerro Gordo		959				14,864	11,461		0.08
Cherokee	14,000	51,300	15,000		1,000	15,659	8,240	0.89	6.23
Chickasaw	26,374		21,000	5,374		15,019	14,534	1.76	
Clarke						11,332	11,513		
Clay	55,000	25,000	55,000			9,309	4,248	5.91	5.89
Clayton		14,188				26,733	28,829		0.49
Clinton						41,199	36,763		
Crawford	4,237			4,237		18,894	12,413	0.22	
Dallas	29,629	6,762	30,000		371	20,479	18,746	1.45	0.36
Davis		10,472				15,258	16,468		0.64
Decatur	4,800		6,000		1,200	15,643	15,336	0.31	
Delaware		3,200				17,349	17,950		0.18
Des Moines	6,816			6,816		35,324	33,099	0.19	
Dickinson	35,120	43,400	38,500		3,380	4,328	1,901	8.11	22.83
Dubuque	73,480	36,900	78,000		4,520	49,848	42,996	1.47	0.86
Emmet	42,693	29,880	40,000	4,356	1,663	4,274	1,550	9.99	19.28
Fayette		10,559				23,141	22,258		0.47
Floyd	9,468	30,500	13,000		3,532	15,424	14,677	0.61	2.08
Franklin	40,000		40,000			12,871	10,249	3.11	
Fremont	26,000	26,538	26,000			16,842	17,652	1.54	1.50
Greene		1,800				15,797	12,727		0.14
Grundy		12,920				13,215	12,639		1.02
Guthrie						17,380	14,394		
Hamilton		6,626				15,319	11,252		0.59
Hancock	a9,000		a9,000			7,621	3,453	1.18	
Hardin	12,022		15,000		2,978	19,003	17,807	0.63	
Harrison		21,770				21,356	16,649		1.31
Henry	62,000	88,000	62,000			18,895	20,986	3.28	4.19
Howard		9,000				11,182	10,837		0.83
Humboldt	36,000	45,000	36,000			9,836	5,341	3.66	8.43
Ida	54,408	19,141	56,000	3,520	5,112	10,705	4,382	5.08	4.37
Iowa		24,000				18,270	19,221		1.25
Jackson	49,953	9,807	25,000	24,953		22,771	23,771	2.19	0.41
Jasper						24,943	25,963		
Jefferson						15,184	17,469		
Johnson						23,082	25,429		
Jones	5,150			5,150		20,233	21,052	0.25	
Keokuk	9,000	13,000	9,000			23,862	21,258	0.38	0.61
Kossuth		28,601				13,120	6,178		4.63

a Special drainage bonds, payable from special assessment, issued by drainage district No. 1.

IOWA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lee	\$721,704	\$774,700	\$736,900		\$15,196	37,715	34,859	\$19.14	\$22.22
Linn						45,303	37,237		
Louisa		24,777				11,873	13,142		1.89
Lucas	8,910		9,000		90	14,563	14,530	0.61	
Lyon	190,424	107,687	165,600	\$45,800	20,976	8,680	1,968	21.94	54.72
Madison	39,033	85,000	35,651	3,382		15,977	17,224	2.44	4.93
Mahaska	37,000	10,000	27,000	10,000		28,805	25,202	1.28	0.40
Marion	35,000		35,000			23,058	25,111	1.52	
Marshall	39,000	11,821	30,000			25,842	23,752	1.16	0.50
Mills	22,000	14,900	22,000			14,548	14,137	1.51	1.05
Mitchell	43,500	11,000	8,500	35,000		13,299	14,363	3.27	0.77
Monona						14,515	9,055		
Monroe	13,500	5,485	13,500			13,666	13,719	0.99	0.40
Montgomery		19,142				15,848	15,895		1.20
Muscatine		3,706				24,504	23,170		0.16
O'Brien	160,000	215,000	175,000		15,000	13,060	4,155	12.25	51.74
Osceola	57,544	141,671	70,000		12,456	5,574	2,219	10.32	63.84
Page						21,341	19,667		
Palo Alto	45,025	33,000	41,200	3,825		9,318	4,131	4.83	7.99
Plymouth	34,620	28,600	30,000	4,620		19,568	8,566	1.77	3.34
Pocahontas	15,500		2,500	13,000		9,553	3,713	1.62	
Polk	111,443	45,000	72,000	79,500	40,057	65,410	42,395	1.70	1.06
Pottawattamie	180,000	55,812	180,000			47,430	39,850	3.80	1.40
Poweshiek	32,000	84,000	40,000		8,000	18,394	18,936	1.74	4.44
Ringgold	40,000		40,000			13,556	12,085	2.95	
Sac	23,000	85,000	42,000		19,000	14,522	8,774	1.58	9.69
Scott	60,000		60,000			43,164	41,266	1.39	
Shelby						17,611	12,696		
Sioux		49,800				18,370	5,426		9.18
Story		35,000				18,127	16,906		2.07
Tama						21,651	21,585		
Taylor						16,384	15,635		
Union	21,511	22,000	24,000		2,489	16,900	14,980	1.27	1.47
Van Buren	92,000	16,952	80,000	12,000		16,253	17,043	5.66	0.99
Wapello	41,000	43,505	41,000			30,426	25,285	1.35	1.72
Warren	54,852	25,000	55,000	1,315	1,463	18,269	19,578	3.00	1.28
Washington	43,500		43,500			18,468	20,374	2.36	
Wayne						15,670	16,127		
Webster	61,000	79,000	54,000	10,000	3,000	21,582	15,951	2.83	4.95
Winnebago	57,800	43,000	57,800			7,325	4,917	7.89	8.75
Winneshiek		2,000				22,528	23,938		0.08
Woodbury	250,000	170,000	200,000	50,000		55,632	14,996	4.49	11.34
Worth		3,400				9,247	7,953		0.43
Wright						12,057	5,062		

KANSAS.

Total	14,805,052	7,950,921	14,149,626	788,540	133,114	1,427,096	996,096	10.37	7.98
Allen	135,000	150,000	135,000			13,509	11,303	9.99	13.27
Anderson	294,500	265,000	294,500			14,203	9,057	20.74	29.26
Arapahoe (a)							3		
Atchison	299,000	325,500	299,000			26,758	26,668	11.17	12.21
Barber	361,420	8,000	346,200	15,220		7,973	2,661	45.33	3.01
Barton	35,000	47,000	35,000			13,172	10,318	2.66	4.56
Bourbon	213,200	179,200	219,200		6,000	28,575	19,591	7.46	9.15
Brown	92,500	92,000	92,500			20,319	12,817	4.55	7.18
Buffalo (b)							191		
Butler						24,055	18,586		
Chase	5,500	40,136	15,000		9,500	8,233	6,081	0.67	6.60
Chautauqua	142,580	28,654	142,580			12,297	11,072	11.59	2.59
Cherokee	39,851	21,023	34,323	5,528		27,770	21,905	1.44	0.96
Cheyenne	21,500		21,500			4,401	37	4.89	
Clark	178,300		166,300	12,000		2,357	163	75.65	
Clay	228,093	117,087	228,093			16,146	12,320	14.13	9.50
Cloud	111,774	97,274	119,000		7,226	19,295	15,343	5.79	6.34
Coffey	123,254	152,000	145,000		21,746	15,856	11,438	7.77	13.29
Comanche	39,500		33,000	6,500		2,549	372	15.50	
Cowley	349,500	227,500	349,500			34,478	21,538	10.14	10.56
Crawford						30,286	16,851		
Decatur	61,169		47,500	13,669		8,414	4,180	7.27	
Dickinson	280,000	71,500	280,000			22,273	15,251	12.57	4.69
Doniphan	609,332	385,000	328,700	280,632		13,535	14,257	45.02	27.00
Douglas	484,101	602,800	520,100		35,999	23,961	21,700	20.20	27.78
Edwards	163,793	26,593	142,000	22,400	607	3,600	2,409	45.50	11.04
Elk	38,400	26,620	42,400		4,000	12,216	10,623	3.14	2.51
Ellis	23,501	22,647	28,000		4,499	7,942	6,179	2.96	3.67
Ellsworth	24,346	29,246	28,000		3,654	9,272	8,494	2.63	3.44
Finney	45,000		40,000	5,000		3,350		13.43	
Foote (d)							411		
Ford	197,000	47,930	172,000	25,000		5,308	3,122	37.11	15.35
Franklin	270,600	252,600	270,600			20,279	16,797	13.34	15.04
Garfield	48,540		43,110	7,030	1,600	881		55.10	
Geary (e)	106,000	125,000	106,000			10,423	6,994	10.17	17.87

a Annexed to Finney county in 1884.

b Annexed to Finney and Hodgeman counties in 1884.

c Includes \$280,632 overdue coupons and judgments covering interest on bonds.

d Annexed to Finney, Hodgeman, and Ford counties in 1884.

e Formerly Davis county.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

299

KANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Gove	\$324			\$324		2,994	1,196	\$0.11	
Graham	86,000		\$79,000	7,000		5,029	4,258	17.10	
Grant	57,598		40,000	17,598		1,308	9	44.04	
Gray	75,500		43,500	32,000		2,415		31.26	
Greeley	59,500		52,500	7,000		1,264	3	47.07	
Greenwood	247,000	\$233,000	247,000			16,309	10,548	15.15	\$22.09
Hamilton	91,000		61,000	30,000		2,027	168	44.89	
Harper	25,000	7,849	13,000	12,000		13,266	4,133	1.88	1.90
Harvey		11,257				17,601	11,451		0.98
Haskell	105,221		79,000	26,221		1,077		97.70	
Hodgeman	123,000	1,109	123,000			2,395	1,704	51.36	0.65
Jackson	155,760	60,000	160,000		\$4,240	14,626	10,718	10.65	5.60
Jefferson						16,620	15,563		
Jewell	11,200	23,150	11,200			19,349	17,475	0.58	1.32
Johnson	229,000	231,000	229,000			17,385	16,853	13.17	13.71
Kearny	8,500			8,500		1,571	159	5.41	
Kingman	a192,500	25,722	a192,500			11,823	3,713	16.28	6.93
Kiowa	205,000		205,000			2,873		71.35	
Labette	14,337	73,884		14,337		27,586	22,735	0.52	3.25
Lane	136,500		124,500	12,000		2,060	601	66.26	
Leavenworth	1,047,400	962,473	1,047,500	10	110	38,485	32,355	27.22	29.75
Lincoln	150,000	37,534	150,000			9,709	8,582	15.45	4.37
Linn		12,000				17,215	15,298		0.78
Logan (b)	24,760		4,000	21,000	240	3,384		7.32	
Lyon	254,000	267,000	254,000			23,196	17,326	10.95	15.41
McPherson		3,099				21,614	17,143		0.18
Marion	318,000	152,248	318,000			20,539	12,453	15.48	12.23
Marshall	70,000	100,000	70,000			23,912	16,136	2.93	6.20
Meade	171,448		150,000	21,448		2,542	296	67.45	
Miami	186,908	247,247	192,200		5,292	19,614	17,802	9.53	13.89
Mitchell	50,000	62,000	50,000			15,037	14,911	3.33	4.16
Montgomery	304,213	261,561	244,000	67,213	7,000	23,104	18,213	13.17	14.36
Morris	100,000	100,000	100,000			11,381	9,265	8.79	10.79
Morton (c)	54,000		53,000	1,000		724	9	74.59	
Nemaha		1,143				19,249	12,462		0.09
Neosho		20,677				18,561	15,121		1.37
Ness	123,000		123,000			4,944	3,722	24.88	
Norton	75,680	16,119	71,000	4,680		10,617	6,998	7.13	2.30
Osage	187,861	206,400	200,000		12,139	25,062	19,642	7.50	10.51
Osborne	53,500	30,677	53,500			12,083	12,517	4.43	2.45
Ottawa	190,000	100,000	190,000			12,581	10,307	15.10	9.70
Pawnee	71,000	10,200	71,000			5,204	5,396	13.64	1.89
Phillips	52,000	32,449	54,000		2,000	13,661	12,014	3.81	2.70
Pottawatomie						17,722	16,350		
Pratt	262,200	12,889	241,200	21,000		8,118	1,890	32.30	6.82
Rawlins	47,346		30,200	19,158	2,012	6,756	1,623	7.01	
Reno	407,364	144,682	401,500	6,307	443	27,079	12,826	15.04	11.28
Republic	19,000	37,800	19,000			19,002	14,913	1.00	2.53
Rice	117,204	33,000	119,000		1,796	14,451	9,292	8.11	3.55
Riley	284,000	14,000	284,000			13,183	10,430	21.54	1.34
Rooks	126,500	35,000	126,500			8,018	8,112	15.78	4.31
Rush	198,184	13,832	186,600	11,584		5,204	5,490	38.08	2.52
Russell	8,000	26,227	8,000			7,333	7,351	1.09	3.57
Saline	265,500	46,333	265,500			17,442	13,808	15.22	3.36
Scott	d149,000		d143,000	6,000		1,262	43	118.07	
Sedgwick	438,000	284,200	438,000			43,626	18,753	10.04	15.15
Sequoyah (e)							568		
Seward	110,144		107,000	5,000	1,856	1,503	5	73.28	
Shawnee	379,000	214,000	379,000			49,172	29,093	7.71	7.36
Sheridan	20,103		15,000	5,103		3,733	1,567	5.39	
Sherman	26,000		26,000			5,261	13	4.94	
Smith	11,900	19,451	12,000		100	15,613	13,883	0.76	1.40
Stafford	183,000	5,928	179,000	4,000		8,520	4,755	21.48	1.25
Stanton	24,000		24,000			1,031	5	23.28	
Stevens	56,078		39,000	17,078		1,418	12	39.55	
Sumner	317,600	84,602	317,600			30,271	20,812	10.49	4.07
Thomas	81,000		81,000			5,538	161	14.63	
Trego	35,000	6,410	35,000			2,535	2,535	13.81	2.53
Wabaunsee	138,700	454	138,700			11,720	8,756	11.83	0.05
Wallace	21,745		10,800	12,000	1,055	2,468	686	8.81	
Washington	60,000	48,700	60,000			22,894	14,910	2.62	3.27
Wichita	45,000		40,000	5,000		1,827	14	24.63	
Wilson	127,000	103,665	127,000			15,286	13,775	8.31	7.53
Woodson	3,000	5,069	2,000	1,000		9,021	6,535	0.33	0.78
Wyandotte	514,520	184,571	514,520			54,407	19,143	9.46	9.64

a Of this amount \$125,000 is contested as to legality.
b Formerly St. John county.
c Formerly Kansas county.

d Of this amount \$120,000 railroad bonds claimed to be illegal.
e Annexed to Finney county in 1884.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$5,712,463	\$5,877,043	\$5,832,627	\$268,003	\$388,167	1,858,635	1,648,690	\$3.07	\$3.56
Adair						13,721	13,078		
Allen	173,050	219,800	173,050			13,692	12,089	12.64	18.18
Anderson						10,610	9,361		
Ballard	12,415	8,000		12,415		8,390	14,378	1.48	0.56
Barren						21,490	22,321		
Bath		104,750				12,813	11,982		8.74
Bell	36,000		38,000		2,000	10,312	6,055	3.49	
Boone		1,000				12,246	11,996		0.08
Bourbon		36,000				16,976	15,956		2.26
Boyd	40,000	9,165	40,000			14,033	12,165	2.85	0.75
Boyle		33,822				12,948	11,930		2.84
Bracken	33,770	15,700	32,370	1,400		12,369	13,509	2.73	1.16
Breathitt	5,500		5,500			8,705	7,742	0.63	
Breckinridge	6,500			6,500		18,976	17,486	0.34	
Bullitt						8,291	8,521		
Butler						13,956	12,181		
Caldwell	203,800	325,000	225,800		22,000	13,186	11,282	15.46	28.81
Calloway	50,000		50,000			14,675	13,295	3.41	
Campbell	38,000		38,000			44,208	37,440	0.86	
Carlisle	9,600		9,600			7,612		1.26	
Carroll		18,000				9,266	8,953		2.01
Carter	29,000	107,500	29,000			17,204	12,345	1.69	8.71
Casey	12,500		12,500			11,848	10,983	1.06	
Christian	70,000	178,000	70,000			34,118	31,682	2.05	5.62
Clark	84,000	101,409	84,000			15,434	12,115	5.44	8.37
Clay	13,455		13,000	455		12,447	10,222	1.08	
Clinton	453	240		453		7,047	7,212	0.06	0.03
Crittenden	7,000	2,500		7,000		13,119	11,688	0.53	0.21
Cumberland		6,000				8,452	8,894		0.67
Daviess	35,000	150,000	35,000			33,120	27,730	1.06	5.41
Edmonson	4,300	17,500	1,500	2,800		8,005	7,222	0.54	2.42
Elliott		1,654				9,214	6,567		0.25
Estill		5,234				10,836	9,860		0.53
Fayette	85,000	234,000	85,000			35,698	29,023	2.38	8.06
Fleming						16,078	15,221		
Floyd				1,300	1,300	11,256	10,176		
Franklin	162,000	51,111	162,000			21,267	18,699	7.62	2.73
Fulton						10,005	7,977		
Gallatin	30,200	7,800	30,200			4,611	4,832	6.55	1.61
Garrard	12,000	99,000	23,000		11,000	11,138	11,704	1.08	8.46
Grant	73,000	20,000	67,000	6,000		12,671	13,083	5.76	1.53
Graves	32,500	5,500	32,500			28,534	24,138	1.14	0.23
Grayson	116,500	170,000	116,500			18,688	15,784	6.23	10.77
Green	244,900	3,000	244,900			11,463	11,871	21.36	0.25
Greenup	67,850	33,145	72,850		5,000	11,911	13,371	5.70	2.48
Hancock						9,214	8,563		
Hardin						21,304	22,564		
Harlan	7,500	4,500	7,500	4,000	4,000	6,197	5,278	1.21	0.85
Harrison	156,843	41,998	131,843	25,000		16,914	16,504	9.27	2.54
Hart		35,000				16,439	17,133		2.04
Henderson	500	26,100	500			29,536	24,515	0.02	1.06
Henry		20,000				14,164	14,492		1.38
Hickman		1,000				11,637	10,651		0.09
Hopkins	76,000	163,000	76,000			23,505	19,122	3.23	8.52
Jackson	2,000	1,938	2,000			8,261	6,678	0.24	0.29
Jefferson		7,000				188,598	146,010		0.05
Jessamine		2,500				11,248	10,864		0.23
Johnson						11,027	9,155		
Kenton	1,000	5,000	1,000			54,161	43,983	0.02	0.11
Knott	11,000		8,000	3,000		5,438		2.02	
Knox	15,000		15,000			13,762	10,587	1.09	
Larue	997			997		9,433	9,793	0.11	
Laurel	10,000		10,000			13,747	9,131	0.73	
Lawrence						17,702	13,262		
Lee	2,686			2,680		6,205	4,254	0.43	
Leslie						3,964	3,740		
Letcher	8,300	4,200	4,000	4,300		6,920	6,601	1.20	0.64
Lewis	24,637	25,000	24,637			14,803	13,154	1.66	1.90
Lincoln	23,881	24,000	11,000	12,881		15,962	15,080	1.50	1.59
Livingston		6,000				9,474	9,165		0.65
Logan	271,333	386,100	323,200		51,867	23,812	24,358	11.39	15.85
Lyon	196,450	144,000	196,450			7,628	6,768	25.75	21.28
McCracken	536,400	500,000	536,400			21,051	16,262	25.48	30.75
McLean		30,000				9,887	9,293		3.23
Madison	34,000	134,000	34,000			24,348	22,052	1.40	6.08
Magoffin	11,000			11,000		9,196	6,944	1.20	
Marion	145,000	225,000	300,000	15,000	170,000	15,648	14,693	9.27	15.31
Marshall	19,000	750	14,000	5,000		1,287	9,647	1.68	0.08
Martin	6,600	3,600	6,600			4,209	3,057	1.57	1.18
Mason	50,000	89,000	50,000			20,773	20,469	2.41	4.35
Meade	9,000		15,000		6,000	9,484	10,323	0.95	
Menifee	1,600	5,250	1,600			4,666	3,755	0.34	1.40
Mercer	105,000		105,000			15,034	14,142	6.98	
Metcalfe						9,871	9,423		
Monroe						10,989	10,741		

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

301

KENTUCKY—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Montgomery	\$139,000	\$147,000	\$169,000		\$30,000	12,367	10,566	\$11.24	\$13.91
Morgan						11,249	8,455		
Muhlenberg	800,000	400,000	800,000			17,955	15,098	44.56	26.49
Nelson						16,417	16,609		
Nicholas						10,764	11,869		
Ohio	5,175	10,000		\$5,175		22,946	19,669	0.23	0.51
Oldham	5,000	10,171		5,000		6,754	7,667	0.74	1.33
Owen	123,000	82,000	111,000	12,000		17,676	17,401	6.96	4.71
Owsley	8,000		6,000	2,000		5,975	4,942	1.34	
Pendleton	100,285	16,948	60,500	39,785		16,346	16,702	6.14	1.01
Perry	6,000	318	4,000	2,000		6,331	5,607	0.95	0.06
Pike	22,500		22,500			17,378	13,001	1.29	
Powell						4,698	3,639		
Pulaski		20,000				25,731	21,318		0.94
Robertson	54,327	660	54,327			4,684	5,814	11.60	0.11
Rockcastle	4,000	14,000	4,000			9,841	9,670	0.41	1.45
Rowan		1,300				6,129	4,420		0.29
Russell	941	4,000		941		8,136	7,591	0.12	0.53
Scott	125,000	15,200	125,000			16,546	14,965	7.55	1.02
Shelby	353,300	553,500	362,300		9,000	16,521	16,813	21.38	32.92
Simpson	1,500	6,000		1,500		10,878	10,641	0.14	0.56
Spencer	172,200	245,500	170,000	2,200		6,760	7,040	25.47	34.87
Taylor	125,000	247,900	125,000			9,353	9,259	13.36	26.77
Todd		5,000				16,814	15,994		0.31
Trigg	6,500	5,000	6,500			13,902	14,489	0.47	0.35
Trimble	19,000	4,100	19,000			7,140	7,171	2.66	0.57
Union		54,014				18,229	17,809		3.03
Warren	37,000	115,000	97,000		60,000	30,158	27,531	1.23	4.18
Washington	105,721	52,000	46,500	75,221	16,000	13,622	14,419	7.76	3.61
Wayne		7,000				12,852	12,512		0.56
Webster						17,196	14,246		
Whitley						17,590	12,000		
Wolfe						7,180	5,638		
Woodford	85,000	10,666	85,000			12,380	11,800	6.87	0.90

LOUISIANA.

Total	177,798	1,107,470	46,500	132,250	952	1,118,587	939,946	0.16	1.18
Acadia	5,000			5,000		13,231		0.38	
Ascension		24,719				19,545	16,895		1.46
Assumption						19,629	17,010		
Avoyelles		12,800		259	259	25,112	16,747		0.76
Bienville		3,500				14,108	10,442		0.34
Bossier						20,330	16,042		
Caddo	35,307	97,500	36,000		693	31,555	26,296	1.12	3.71
Calcasieu		8,150				20,176	12,484		0.65
Caldwell	2,500	1,908	2,500			5,814	5,767	0.43	0.33
Cameron		500				2,828	2,416		0.21
Catahoula	10,000	5,068		10,000		12,002	10,277	0.83	0.49
Claiborne		13,560				23,312	18,837		0.72
Concordia		379,938				14,871	14,914		25.48
De Soto		10,891				19,860	15,603		0.70
East Baton Rouge	32,547	83,408		32,547		25,922	19,966	1.26	4.18
East Carroll		7,639				12,362	12,134		0.63
East Feliciana	2,250	19,000		2,250		17,903	15,132	0.13	1.26
Franklin		14,433				6,900	6,495		2.22
Grant		2,413				8,270	6,188		0.39
Iberia						20,997	16,676		
Iberville	2,000	13,219		2,000		21,848	17,544	0.09	0.75
Jackson	1,000	8,712		1,000		7,453	5,328	0.13	1.64
Jefferson	17,413	25,041		17,413		13,221	12,166	1.32	2.06
Lafayette		6,000				15,966	13,235		0.45
Lafourche						22,095	19,113		
Lincoln		4,374				14,753	11,075		0.39
Livingston		8,000				5,769	5,258		1.52
Madison						14,135	13,906		
Morehouse		6,765				16,786	14,206		0.48
Natchitoches	10,147	184,788		10,147		25,836	19,707	0.39	9.38
Orleans (b)						242,039	216,090		
Ouachita		9,000				17,985	14,685		0.61
Plaquemines						12,541	11,575		
Pointe Coupee		7,951				19,613	17,785		0.45
Rapides		19,630				27,642	23,563		0.83
Red River	800	7,300		800		11,318	8,573	0.07	0.85
Richland						10,230	8,440		
Sabine		750				9,390	7,344		0.10
St. Bernard		5,276				4,326	4,405		1.20
St. Charles	1,187	4,516		1,187		7,737	7,161	0.15	0.63

a \$356,993 of this amount, the bonded debt of Concordia parish in 1880, has, since 1880, been decided void by Supreme Court of the United States on account of illegality of issue.

b Under city control.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
St. Helena	\$1,625	\$776	.....	\$1,625	.....	8,062	7,504	\$0.20	\$0.10
St. James	6,816	9,761	.....	6,816	.....	15,715	14,714	0.43	0.66
St. John the Baptist	9,300	.....	.....	9,300	.....	11,359	9,686	0.82	.....
St. Landry	24,906	17,787	.....	24,906	.....	40,250	40,004	0.62	0.44
St. Martin	500	4,600	.....	500	.....	14,884	12,663	0.03	0.36
St. Mary	5,000	1,950	.....	5,000	.....	22,416	19,891	0.22	0.10
St. Tammany .....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	10,160	6,887	.....	1.16
Tangipahoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,655	9,638	.....	.....
Tensas	8,000	.....	\$8,000	.....	.....	16,647	17,815	0.48	.....
Terrebonne .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,167	17,957	.....	.....
Union .....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	17,304	13,526	.....	0.22
Vermilion .....	.....	7,990	.....	.....	.....	14,234	8,728	.....	0.92
Vernon .....	.....	2,315	.....	.....	.....	5,903	5,160	.....	0.45
Washington .....	.....	9,461	.....	.....	.....	6,700	5,190	.....	1.82
Webster .....	.....	2,190	.....	.....	.....	12,466	10,005	.....	0.22
West Baton Rouge .....	.....	16,402	.....	.....	.....	8,363	7,667	.....	2.14
West Carroll	1,500	3,000	.....	1,500	.....	3,748	2,776	0.40	1.08
West Feliciana .....	.....	23,489	.....	.....	.....	15,062	12,809	.....	1.83
Winn .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,082	5,846	.....	.....

MAINE.

Total	434,346	451,809	273,100	173,203	\$11,957	661,086	648,936	0.66	0.70
Androscoggin	61,500	103,100	64,500	.....	.....	48,968	45,042	1.32	2.29
Aroostook	64,838	22,500	33,000	31,838	.....	49,589	41,700	1.31	0.54
Cumberland	10,000	34,147	.....	10,000	.....	90,949	86,359	0.11	0.40
Franklin	21,000	3,190	21,000	.....	.....	17,053	18,180	1.23	0.18
Hancock	42,000	.....	30,000	12,000	.....	37,312	38,129	1.13	.....
Kennebec	1,000	34,200	.....	1,000	.....	57,012	53,058	0.02	0.64
Knox	^a 108,002	80,000	60,600	^a 47,402	.....	31,473	32,863	3.43	2.43
Lincoln	45	5,314	.....	45	.....	21,996	24,821	.....	0.21
Oxford .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,586	32,627	.....	.....
Penobscot	26,500	72,500	20,000	6,500	.....	72,865	70,476	0.36	1.03
Piscataquis	12,901	6,150	.....	20,858	7,957	16,134	14,872	0.80	0.41
Sagadahoc	37,500	64,000	38,000	3,500	4,000	19,452	19,272	1.93	3.32
Somerset .....	.....	5,700	.....	.....	.....	32,627	32,333	.....	0.18
Waldo	6,769	4,312	.....	6,769	.....	27,759	32,463	0.24	0.13
Washington	18,500	3,000	6,000	12,500	.....	44,482	44,484	0.42	0.07
York	20,791	13,696	.....	20,791	.....	62,829	62,257	0.33	0.22

^a As reported to Eleventh Census in 1890 by the then county treasurer; it is claimed by the present county treasurer that in 1890 there was no floating debt outstanding, and that the total debt was \$60,600, upon which the per capita would be \$1.93.

MARYLAND.

Total	893,776	1,377,325	834,845	92,231	33,300	1,042,390	934,943	0.86	1.47
Allegany	30,000	45,000	30,000	.....	.....	41,571	38,012	0.72	1.18
Anne Arundel	2,231	.....	.....	2,231	.....	34,094	28,526	0.07	.....
Baltimore	20,000	.....	.....	20,000	.....	72,909	83,336	0.27	.....
Baltimore city (^a) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	434,439	332,313	.....	.....
Calvert	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	9,860	10,538	0.25	.....
Caroline	19,500	.....	21,500	.....	2,000	13,903	13,766	1.40	.....
Carroll	21,900	48,325	21,900	.....	.....	32,376	30,992	0.68	1.56
Cecil	27,000	22,000	27,000	.....	.....	25,851	27,108	1.04	0.81
Charles	16,500	7,000	16,500	.....	.....	15,191	18,548	1.09	0.38
Dorchester	44,800	41,092	37,000	10,000	2,200	24,843	23,110	1.80	1.78
Frederick	218,700	225,350	218,700	.....	.....	49,512	50,482	4.42	4.46
Garrett	16,000	11,000	16,000	.....	.....	14,413	12,175	1.13	0.90
Harford .....	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	28,993	28,042	.....	0.43
Howard	4,000	6,000	4,000	.....	.....	16,269	16,140	0.25	0.37
Kent	18,545	4,183	18,545	.....	.....	17,471	17,605	1.06	0.24
Montgomery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,185	24,759	.....	.....
Prince George	75,000	70,000	25,000	50,000	.....	26,080	26,451	2.88	2.65
Queen Anne .....	.....	61,400	4,000	.....	4,000	18,461	19,257	.....	3.19
St. Mary .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,819	16,934	.....	.....
Somerset .....	.....	46,500	.....	.....	.....	24,155	21,668	.....	2.15
Talbot	57,400	30,438	71,500	10,000	24,100	19,736	19,065	2.91	1.60
Washington	313,700	686,650	314,700	.....	1,000	39,782	38,561	7.89	17.81
Wicomico	6,000	28,000	6,000	.....	.....	19,930	18,016	0.30	1.55
Worcester .....	.....	32,387	.....	.....	.....	19,747	19,539	.....	1.66

^a Independent of county organization.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

303

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$4,051,830	\$1,371,213	\$3,016,000	\$1,073,229	\$37,399	2,238,943	1,783,085	\$1.81	\$0.77
Barnstable	4,184	25,795		4,184		29,172	31,897	0.14	0.81
Berkshire	220,000	333,000	220,000			81,108	69,032	2.71	4.82
Bristol	312,500	162,000		312,500		186,465	139,040	1.68	1.17
Dukes	16,251	30,107		16,251		4,369	4,300	3.72	7.00
Essex	338,409	283,543		338,409		299,995	244,535	1.13	1.16
Franklin	60,900	68,301		60,900		38,610	36,001	1.58	1.90
Hampden	336,586	323,967	350,000	23,985	37,399	135,713	104,142	2.48	3.11
Hampshire	92,000	74,000		92,000		51,859	47,232	1.77	1.57
Middlesex	180,000	12,000		180,000		431,167	317,830	0.42	0.04
Nantucket						3,268	3,727		
Norfolk						118,950	96,507		
Plymouth	45,000	28,500		45,000		92,700	74,018	0.49	0.39
Suffolk	2,446,000		2,446,000			484,780	387,927	5.05	
Worcester		30,000				280,787	226,897		0.13

MICHIGAN.

Total	1,257,698	896,700	1,284,500	243,251	270,053	2,093,889	1,636,937	0.60	0.55
Alcona		6,000				5,409	3,107		1.93
Alger	1,000		5,000		4,000	1,238		0.81	
Allegan						38,961	37,815		
Alpena	10,000		10,000			15,581	8,789	0.64	
Antrim		3,500				10,413	5,237		0.67
Arenac	7,000		7,000			5,683		1.23	
Baraga	7,215	730	8,500	1,636	2,921	3,036	1,804	2.38	0.40
Barry						23,783	25,317		
Bay	240,000	135,197	240,000			56,412	38,081	4.25	3.55
Benzie						5,237	3,433		
Berrien		3,445				41,285	36,785		0.09
Branch	20,000	84	20,000			26,791	27,941	0.75	
Calhoun		17,000				43,501	38,452		0.44
Cass						20,953	22,009		
Charlevoix	6,500	2,200		6,500		9,686	5,115	0.67	0.43
Cheboygan		8,410				11,986	6,524		1.29
Chippewa	68,000	20,000	68,000			12,019	5,248	5.66	3.81
Clare						7,558	4,187		
Clinton						26,509	28,100		
Crawford	4,000	9,034	4,000			2,962	1,159	1.35	7.79
Delta	20,000		15,000	5,000		15,330	6,812	1.30	
Eaton		26,178				32,094	31,225		0.84
Emmet		2,214				8,756	6,639		0.33
Genesee						39,430	39,220		
Gladwin	40,000		40,000			4,208	1,127	9.51	
Gogebic	63,902		46,000	17,902		13,166		4.85	
Grand Traverse	13,000		2,000	11,000		13,355	8,422	0.97	
Gratiot		4,000				28,668	21,936		0.18
Hillsdale	5,000			5,000		30,667	32,723	0.16	
Houghton		1,192				35,389	22,473		0.05
Huron	10,000		6,000	4,000		28,545	20,089	0.35	
Ingham	29,000	10,350		29,000		37,666	33,676	0.77	0.31
Ionia						32,801	33,872		
Iosco	27,500	904	27,500			15,224	6,873	1.81	0.13
Iron						4,432			
Isabella	8,000		8,000			18,784	12,159	0.43	
Isle Royal						135	55		
Jackson	49,000	700		49,000		45,031	42,031	1.09	0.02
Kalamazoo						39,273	34,342		
Kalkaska						5,160	2,937		
Kent	140,000		150,000		10,000	109,922	73,253	1.27	
Keweenaw		987				2,894	4,270		0.23
Lake						6,505	3,233		
Lapeer		885				29,213	30,138		0.03
Leelanaw						7,944	6,253		
Lenawee						48,448	48,343		
Livingston	24,000		24,000			20,858	22,251	1.15	
Luce	21,000		18,000	3,000		2,455		8.55	
Mackinac	20,926	14,772	30,000	9,518	18,592	7,830	2,902	2.67	5.09
Macomb						31,813	31,627		
Manistee	2,463	30,245		2,463		24,230	12,532	0.10	2.41
Manitou	3,500		1,500	2,000		860	1,334	4.07	
Marquette						39,521	25,394		
Mason		12,953				16,385	10,065		1.29
Mecosta	15,000	10,000	15,000			19,697	13,973	0.76	0.72
Menominee	2,000		2,000			33,639	11,987	0.06	
Midland	40,000	32,542	40,000			10,657	6,893	3.75	4.72
Missaukee						5,048	1,553		
Monroe						32,337	33,624		
Montcalm						32,637	33,148		

MICHIGAN—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Montmorency.....						1,487			
Muskegon.....		\$5,000				40,013	26,586		\$0.19
Newaygo.....	\$5,000	11,100		\$5,000		20,476	14,688	\$0.24	0.76
Oakland.....		600				41,245	41,537		0.01
Oceana.....						15,698	11,699		
Ogemaw.....	10,000	7,500	\$10,000			5,583	1,914	1.79	3.92
Ontonagon.....	21,000		3,000	18,000		3,756	2,565	5.59	
Osceola.....		10,000				14,630	10,777		0.93
Oscoda.....	7,500		7,000	500		1,904	467	3.94	
Otsego.....		3,950				4,272	1,974		2.00
Ottawa.....	15,939			15,939		35,358	33,126	0.45	
Presque Isle.....	23,729		15,000	8,729		4,687	3,113	5.06	
Roscommon.....		17,000				2,033	1,459		11.65
Saginaw.....	160,000	100,000	160,000			82,273	59,095	1.94	1.69
St. Clair.....						52,105	46,197		
St. Joseph.....						25,356	26,626		
Sanilac.....		12,000				32,589	26,341		0.46
Schoolcraft.....	5,000		5,000			5,818	1,575	0.86	
Shiawassee.....	35,000			35,000		30,952	27,059	1.13	
Tuscola.....		7,000				32,508	25,738		0.27
Van Buren.....	14,064			14,064		30,541	30,807	0.46	
Washtenaw.....		31,978				42,210	41,848		0.76
Wayne.....	62,460	337,050	297,000		\$234,540	257,114	166,444	0.24	2.02
Wexford.....						11,278	6,815		

MINNESOTA.

Total.....	3,317,657	901,412	3,233,815	147,783	63,941	1,301,826	780,773	2.55	1.15
Aitkin.....	24,000	1,064	24,000			2,462	366	9.75	2.91
Anoka.....	36,704	20,000	42,000		5,296	9,884	7,108	3.71	2.81
Becker.....	72,000	7,000	63,000	9,000		9,401	5,218	7.66	1.34
Beltrami.....	3,884			3,884		312	10	12.45	
Benton.....	30,489	20,500	30,000	489		6,284	3,012	4.85	6.81
Bigstone.....	24,000		24,000			5,722	3,688	4.19	
Blue Earth.....	65,000	22,952	65,000			29,210	22,889	2.23	1.00
Brown.....	24,202		30,000	4,937	10,735	15,817	12,018	1.53	
Carlton.....	4,480	2,900	8,000		3,520	5,272	1,230	0.85	2.36
Carver.....						16,532	14,140		
Cass.....	4,000	13,208	4,000			1,247	486	3.21	27.18
Chippewa.....	33,000	6,942	30,000	3,000		8,555	5,408	3.86	1.28
Chisago.....		3,091				10,359	7,982		0.39
Clay.....	148,671	26,414	118,000	35,418	4,747	11,517	5,887	12.91	4.49
Cook.....	3,600			3,600		98	65	36.73	
Cottonwood.....		1,200				7,412	5,533		0.22
Crow Wing.....	108,001	14,935	99,000	9,827	826	8,852	2,319	12.20	6.44
Dakota.....		16,000				20,240	17,391		0.92
Dodge.....						10,864	11,344		
Douglas.....						14,606	9,130		
Faribault.....						16,708	13,016		
Fillmore.....						25,966	28,162		
Freeborn.....						17,962	16,069		
Goodhue.....		6,909				28,806	29,651		0.23
Grant.....						6,875	3,004		
Hennepin.....	445,000		445,000			185,294	67,013	2.40	
Houston.....		36,500				14,653	16,332		2.23
Hubbard.....	5,000		5,000			1,412		3.54	
Isanti.....	6,000	4,000	6,000			7,607	5,063	0.79	0.79
Itasca.....						743	124		
Jackson.....		9,536				8,924	4,806		1.98
Kanabec.....	2,639	1,605	5,000		2,361	1,579	505	1.67	3.18
Kandiyohi.....	15,000		15,000			13,997	10,159	1.07	
Kittson.....	25,000	2,883	25,000			5,387	905	4.64	3.19
Lac qui Parle.....		3,777				10,382	4,891		0.77
Lake.....	12,988		15,000		2,012	1,299	106	10.00	
Lesueur.....		17,000				19,057	16,103		1.06
Lincoln.....	12,000	1,292	12,000			5,691	2,945	2.11	0.44
Lyon.....	8,450	16,000	8,450			9,501	6,257	0.89	2.56
McLeod.....						17,026	12,342		
Marshall.....	44,874	7,615	37,192	13,365	5,683	9,130	992	4.92	7.68
Martin.....	12,000	2,355	12,000			9,403	5,249	1.28	0.45
Meeker.....	20,000		20,000			15,456	11,739	1.29	
Millelacs.....	63,554	1,500	66,000	704	3,150	2,845	1,501	22.34	1.00
Morrison.....	65,000		65,000			13,325	5,875	4.88	
Mower.....						18,019	16,799		
Murray.....	825	9,300	825			6,692	3,604	0.12	2.58
Nicollet.....	3,905	5,419		3,905		13,382	12,333	0.29	0.44
Nobles.....	27,641	25,430	28,500		859	7,958	4,435	3.47	5.73
Norman.....	20,000		20,000			10,618		1.88	
Olmsted.....						19,806	21,543		
Ottertail.....	245,889	6,000	243,886	2,003		34,232	18,675	7.18	0.32
Pine.....	17,147	22,002	19,000		1,853	4,052	1,365	4.23	16.12
Pipestone.....	35,000	3,515	35,000			5,132	2,092	6.82	1.68
Polk.....	113,500	24,639	113,500			30,192	11,433	3.76	2.16

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

305

MINNESOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Pope.....	\$65,000	\$7,000	\$65,000			10,032	5,874	\$6.48	\$1.19
Ramsey.....	869,042	180,000	849,460	\$19,582		139,796	45,890	6.22	3.92
Redwood.....	50,000	50,000	50,000			9,386	5,375	5.33	9.30
Renville.....	7,000	15,000	7,000			17,099	10,791	0.41	1.39
Rice.....	15,000	51,474	15,000			23,968	22,481	0.63	2.29
Rock.....	56,985	55,957	75,750		\$18,765	6,817	3,669	8.36	15.25
St. Louis.....	177,054	90,947	162,150	14,904		44,862	4,504	3.95	20.19
Scott.....						13,831	13,516		
Sherburne.....						5,908	3,855		
Sibley.....	1,000	12,521	1,000			15,199	10,637	0.07	1.18
Stearns.....						34,844	21,956		
Steele.....						13,232	12,460		
Stevens.....	81,651	6,100	81,651			5,251	3,911	15.55	1.56
Swift.....	1,276	10,043		1,276		10,161	7,473	0.13	1.34
Todd.....	55,400		55,400			12,930	6,133	4.28	
Traverse.....	11,376			11,376		4,516	1,507	2.52	
Wabasha.....						16,972	18,206		
Wadena.....	12,051	5,893	9,051	3,000		4,053	2,080	2.97	2.83
Waseca.....		4,000				13,313	12,385		0.32
Washington.....		14,454				25,992	19,563		0.74
Watsonwan.....						7,746	5,104		
Wilkin.....	36,866	3,040	39,000		2,134	4,346	1,906	8.48	1.59
Winona.....	60,000		60,000			33,797	27,197	1.78	
Wright.....	17,000	25,000	19,000		2,000	24,164	18,104	0.70	1.38
Yellow Medicine.....	17,513	6,500	10,000	7,513		9,854	5,884	1.78	1.10

MISSISSIPPI.

Total	1,230,299	1,132,763	1,164,988	78,911	13,600	1,289,600	1,131,597	0.95	1.00
Adams.....	238,500	175,000	243,500		5,000	26,031	22,649	9.16	7.73
Alcorn.....		2,000				13,115	14,272		0.14
Amite.....		2,827				18,198	14,004		0.20
Attala.....		3,000				22,213	19,988		0.15
Benton.....						10,585	11,023		
Bolivar.....	223,000	60,227	215,000	8,000		29,980	18,652	7.44	3.23
Calhoun.....	3,500	87,500	3,500			14,688	13,492	0.24	6.49
Carroll.....		12,000				18,773	17,795		0.67
Chickasaw.....		67,606				19,891	17,905		3.78
Choctaw.....						10,847	9,036		
Claiborne.....						14,516	16,768		
Clarke.....		1,598				15,826	15,021		0.11
Clay.....	40,000	3,500	40,000			18,607	17,367	2.15	0.20
Coahoma.....						18,342	13,568		
Copiah.....						30,233	27,552		
Covington.....		3,666				8,299	5,993		0.61
De Soto.....						24,183	22,924		
Franklin.....						10,424	9,729		
Greene.....		2,286				3,906	3,194		0.72
Grenada.....		40,000				14,974	12,071		3.31
Hancock.....						8,318	6,439		
Harrison.....	49,500		49,500			12,481	7,895	3.97	
Hinds.....	230,000	100,000	230,000			39,279	43,958	5.86	2.27
Holmes.....						30,970	27,164		
Issaquena.....		10,610				12,318	10,004		1.06
Itawamba.....						11,708	10,663		
Jackson.....		2,500				11,251	7,607		0.33
Jasper.....						14,785	12,126		
Jefferson.....		10,000				18,947	17,314		0.58
Jones.....	5,000	300	5,000			8,333	3,828	0.60	0.08
Kemper.....		26,000				17,961	15,719		1.65
Lafayette.....		9,000				20,553	21,671		0.42
Lauderdale.....		12,150				29,661	21,501		0.57
Lawrence.....						12,318	9,420		
Leake.....		2,000				14,803	13,146		0.15
Lee.....	4,000	6,780		4,000		20,040	20,470	0.20	0.33
Leflore.....						16,869	10,246		
Lincoln.....	9,000	21,340		9,000		17,912	13,547	0.50	1.58
Lowndes.....						27,047	28,244		
Madison.....	73,500	75,000	73,500			27,321	25,866	2.69	2.90
Marion.....	4,000	3,500	4,000			9,532	6,901	0.42	0.51
Marshall.....						26,043	29,330		
Monroe.....		30,197				30,730	28,553		1.06
Montgomery.....		2,000				14,459	13,348		0.15
Neshoba.....		1,000				11,146	8,741		0.11
Newton.....						16,625	13,436		
Noxubee.....		17,342				27,338	29,874		0.58
Oktibbeha.....	22,988	35,000	22,988			17,694	15,978	1.30	2.19
Panola.....						26,977	28,352		
Pearl River.....						2,957			
Perry.....						6,494	3,427		
Pike.....	6,386	8,283		6,386		21,203	16,688	0.30	0.50
Pontotoc.....		12,000		8,600	8,600	14,940	13,858		0.87
Prentiss.....						13,679	12,158		
Quitman.....						3,286	1,407		

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Rankin.....		\$1,500				17,922	16,752		\$0.09
Scott.....						11,740	10,845		
Sharkey.....		14,402				8,382	6,306		2.28
Simpson.....		2,000				10,138	8,008		0.25
Smith.....						10,635	8,088		
Sunflower.....	\$75,000	7,789	\$75,000			9,384	4,661	\$7.99	1.67
Tallahatchie.....	12,600	2,000	3,000	\$9,600		14,361	10,926	0.88	0.18
Tate.....						19,253	18,721		
Tippah.....						12,951	12,867		
Tishomingo.....	13,000		5,000	8,000		9,302	8,774	1.40	
Tunica.....		3,000				12,158	8,461		0.35
Union.....	3,000	8,000		3,000		15,606	13,030	0.19	0.61
Warren.....	69,625	110,000	50,000	19,625		33,164	31,238	2.10	3.52
Washington.....	141,000	85,000	141,000			40,414	25,367	3.49	3.35
Wayne.....		2,500				9,817	8,741		0.29
Webster (a).....	2,700	10,360		2,700		12,060	9,534	0.22	1.09
Wilkinson.....	4,900	35,000	4,000			17,592	17,815	0.23	1.96
Winston.....						12,089	10,087		
Yalobusha.....		5,000				16,629	15,649		0.32
Yazoo.....						36,394	33,845		

a Formerly Sumner county.

MISSOURI.

Total	10,240,082	12,073,312	9,137,716	1,425,334	\$322,968	2,679,184	2,168,380	3.82	5.57
Adair.....	130,100	199,000	130,100			17,417	15,190	7.47	13.10
Andrew.....		500				16,000	16,318		0.03
Atchison.....	19,257			19,257		15,533	14,556	1.24	
Audrain.....						22,074	19,732		
Barry.....						22,943	14,405		
Barton.....	20,000	36,500		20,000		18,504	10,332	1.08	3.53
Bates.....	20,000			20,000		32,223	25,381	0.62	
Benton.....	295,600	165,000	295,600			14,973	12,396	19.74	13.31
Bollinger.....	14,375			14,375		13,121	11,130	1.10	
Boone.....		330,500				26,043	25,422		13.00
Buchanan.....	501,000	575,000	516,000		15,000	70,100	49,792	7.15	11.55
Butler.....	59,400	53,000	57,800	1,600		10,164	6,011	5.84	8.82
Caldwell.....						15,152	13,646		
Callaway.....	416,900	503,000	430,900		14,000	25,131	23,670	16.59	21.25
Camden.....	4,148	9,235	3,046	2,391	1,289	10,040	7,266	0.41	1.27
Cape Girardeau.....						22,060	20,998		
Carroll.....						25,742	23,274		
Carter.....		3,519				4,659	2,168		1.62
Cass.....	630,000	333,000	250,000	380,000		23,301	22,431	27.04	14.85
Cedar.....	5,000		5,000			15,620	10,741	0.32	
Chariton.....	84,206	161,100	96,000		11,794	26,254	25,224	3.21	6.39
Christian.....	9,000	5,000		9,000		14,017	9,628	0.64	0.52
Clark.....	258,690	325,000	232,500	26,190		15,126	15,031	17.10	21.62
Clay.....	44,583	179,900	55,000		10,417	19,856	15,572	2.25	11.55
Clinton.....	47,650	110,000	50,000	650	3,000	17,138	16,073	2.78	6.84
Cole.....	101,700	131,000	108,000		6,300	17,281	15,515	5.89	8.44
Cooper.....	29,150	281,598	13,000	26,800	10,650	22,707	21,596	1.28	13.04
Crawford.....		30,000				11,961	10,756		2.79
Dade.....	278,827	201,750	270,000	10,000	1,173	17,526	12,557	15.91	16.07
Dallas.....	244,000	235,300	235,000	9,000		12,647	9,263	19.29	25.40
Daviess.....		111,000				20,456	19,145		5.80
Dekalb.....		1,244				14,539	13,334		0.09
Dent.....	19,000	47,000	19,000			12,149	10,646	1.56	4.41
Douglas.....	16,804	20,600		16,804		14,111	7,753	1.19	2.66
Dunklin.....	9,000	2,500		9,000		15,085	9,604	0.60	0.26
Franklin.....	315,796	313,191	378,195		62,399	28,056	26,534	11.26	11.80
Gasconade.....						11,706	11,153		
Gentry.....	53,438	26,400		53,438		19,018	17,176	2.81	1.54
Greene.....	508,000	290,000	519,000		11,000	48,616	28,801	10.45	10.07
Grundy.....	100,000	160,847	140,000		40,000	17,876	15,185	5.59	10.59
Harrison.....	5,000			5,000		21,033	20,304	0.24	
Henry.....	542,847	466,000	551,000		8,153	28,235	23,906	19.23	19.49
Hickory.....	5,400	3,800		5,400		9,453	7,387	0.57	0.51
Holt.....						15,469	15,509		
Howard.....	219,617	397,000	219,617			17,371	18,428	12.64	21.54
Howell.....	1,375	15,220	7,000		5,625	18,618	8,814	0.07	1.73
Iron.....						9,119	8,183		
Jackson.....	200,000	910,000	200,000			160,510	82,325	1.25	11.05
Jasper.....	2,000	125,500		2,000		50,500	32,019	0.04	3.92
Jefferson.....	11,420	115,538	12,000	6,528	7,108	22,484	18,736	0.51	6.17
Johnson.....	115,069	148,200	142,200		27,131	28,132	28,172	4.09	5.26
Knox.....	a331,475	75,000	a311,475	20,000		13,501	13,047	24.55	5.75
Laclede.....	68,600	79,500	72,000	1,600	5,000	14,701	11,524	4.67	6.90
Lafayette.....	574,500	725,350	574,500			30,184	25,710	19.03	28.21
Lawrence.....		5,500				26,228	17,583		0.31

a Of this amount \$70,000 bonds are recognized as outstanding; the balance of the bonded debt, \$241,475, is merged into a judgment against county covering \$200,000 bonds, interest, and costs; original issue was \$270,000.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

307

MISSOURI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lewis		\$120,000				15,935	15,925		\$7.54
Lincoln	\$344,300	257,000	\$344,300			18,346	17,426	\$18.77	14.75
Linn		10,882				24,121	20,016		0.54
Livingston	34,633	85,220		\$34,633		20,668	20,196	1.68	4.22
McDonald		13,600				11,283	7,816		1.74
Macon	a326,550	339,400	a311,900	14,650		30,575	26,222	10.68	12.94
Madison		14,045				9,268	8,876		1.58
Marion	3,000	20,632		3,000		8,600	7,304	0.35	2.82
Marion		73,150				26,233	24,837		2.95
Mercer	64,000	151,000	64,000			14,581	14,673	4.39	10.29
Miller	400	4,500		400		14,162	9,805	0.03	0.46
Mississippi	5,000	10,000		5,000		10,134	9,270	0.49	1.08
Moniteau						15,630	14,346		
Monroe	51,000	213,000	51,000			20,790	19,071	2.45	11.17
Montgomery	4,634	11,000		4,634		16,850	16,249	0.28	0.68
Morgan	147,500	103,000	147,500			12,311	10,132	11.98	10.17
New Madrid		4,700				9,317	7,694		0.61
Newton	26,700	5,000		26,700		22,108	18,947	1.21	0.26
Nodaway	8,000		8,000			30,914	29,544	0.26	
Oregon		23,500				10,467	5,791		4.06
Osage		800				13,080	11,824		0.07
Ozark	22,000	8,160	17,000	6,000	\$1,000	9,795	5,618	2.25	1.45
Pemiscot	4,600	5,300	4,600			5,975	4,299	0.77	1.23
Perry						13,237	11,895		
Pettis	402,270	344,000	415,000		12,730	31,151	27,271	12.91	12.61
Phelps	152	32,863		152		12,636	12,568	0.01	2.61
Pike	25,000	57,000	25,000			26,321	26,715	0.95	2.13
Platte	183,000	282,100	183,000			16,248	17,366	11.26	16.24
Polk	7,365	36,500	33,500	6,000	32,135	20,339	15,734	0.36	2.32
Pulaski		3,600				9,387	7,250		0.50
Putnam	78,202	79,360	73,500	4,902	200	15,365	13,555	5.09	5.85
Ralls	346,000	270,000	346,000			12,294	11,838	28.14	22.81
Randolph		42,002				24,893	22,751		1.85
Ray	193,711	204,512	216,000		22,289	24,215	20,190	8.00	10.13
Reynolds		2,449				6,803	5,722		0.43
Ripley		13,000				8,512	5,377		2.42
St. Charles	11,000	20,194	15,000		4,000	22,977	23,065	0.48	0.88
St. Clair	b700,000	450,000	b231,000	469,000		16,747	14,125	41.80	31.86
St. Genevieve		6,000				9,883	10,390		0.58
St. Francois	6,249			6,249		17,347	13,822	0.36	
St. Louis						36,307	31,888		
St. Louis city (c)						451,770	350,518		
Saline		4,613				33,762	29,911		0.15
Schuyler	180,800	155,926	172,800	8,000		11,249	10,470	16.07	14.89
Scotland	d331,710	192,600	d188,229	d143,481		12,674	12,508	26.17	15.40
Scott						11,228	8,587		
Shannon	500	21,966	500			8,898	3,441	0.06	6.38
Shelby		3,000				15,642	14,024		0.21
Stoddard	25,000	37,210		25,000		17,327	13,431	1.44	2.77
Stone		8,454				7,090	4,404		1.92
Sullivan	185,000	154,250	185,000			19,000	16,569	9.74	9.31
Taney	45,354	37,112	45,354			7,973	5,599	5.69	6.63
Texas		800				19,406	12,206		0.07
Vernon	155,025	180,000	165,600		10,575	31,505	19,369	4.92	9.29
Warren		16,141				9,913	10,806		1.49
Washington						13,153	12,896		
Wayne		140				11,927	9,096		0.02
Webster		30,439				15,177	12,175		2.50
Worth	6,000	4,900		6,000		8,738	8,203	0.69	0.60
Wright	2,500			2,500		14,484	9,712	0.17	

a Of this amount \$311,900 bonded debt is in litigation.

b Of this amount \$231,000 bonded debt is in litigation.

c Independent of county organization.

d Of this amount \$165,000 bonded debt is in litigation, and \$143,481 floating debt represents interest and costs on bonds in litigation.

MONTANA.

Total	2,004,513	659,696	1,705,500	335,039	36,026	132,159	39,159	15.17	16.85
Beaverhead	80,000	32,458	80,000			4,655	2,712	17.19	11.97
Cascade	80,000		60,000	20,000		8,755		9.14	
Choteau	144,753	26,282	110,000	39,414	4,661	4,741	3,058	30.53	8.59
Custer	288,708	53,000	295,300	4,612	11,204	5,308	2,510	54.39	21.12
Dawson	125,182		120,000	5,182		2,056	180	60.89	
Deerlodge	151,405	69,705	51,750	99,655		15,155	8,876	9.99	7.85
Fergus	25,000		25,000			3,514		7.11	
Gallatin	76,984	59,500	60,000	20,932	3,948	6,246	3,643	12.33	16.33
Jefferson	146,253	61,190	132,000	22,549	8,296	6,026	2,464	24.27	24.83
Lewis and Clarke	190,000	148,950	190,000			19,145	6,521	9.92	22.84
Madison	97,609	82,100	83,200	14,409		4,692	3,915	20.80	20.97
Meagher	86,408	26,399	72,000	14,408		4,749	2,743	18.19	9.62
Missoula	196,375	100,112	139,750	56,625		14,427	2,537	13.61	39.46
Park	65,187		70,000	3,104	7,917	6,881		9.47	
Silverbow	125,000		125,000			23,744		5.26	
Yellowstone	125,649		91,500	34,149		2,065		60.85	

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$5,510,175	\$5,120,362	\$5,463,315	\$317,101	\$270,241	1,058,910	452,402	\$5.20	\$11.32
Adams	194,286	75,000	200,000		5,714	24,303	10,235	7.99	7.33
Antelope	5,000	39,145		5,000		10,399	3,953	0.48	9.90
Arthur						91			
Banner	4,769			4,769		2,435		1.96	
Blaine	8,592		5,500	3,092		1,146		7.50	
Boone	53,000	50,600	53,000			8,683	4,170	6.10	12.13
Boxbutte	6,000			6,000		5,494		1.09	
Brown	18,000		18,000			4,359		4.13	
Buffalo	151,000	146,500	143,000	12,000	4,000	22,162	7,531	6.81	19.45
Burt	105,000	105,000	105,000			11,069	6,937	9.49	15.14
Butler	169,000	175,000	169,000			15,454	9,194	10.94	19.03
Cass	40,000	120,000	60,000		20,000	24,080	16,683	1.66	7.19
Cedar						7,028	2,899		
Chase	19,693			19,693		4,807	70	4.10	
Cherry	29,000		22,000	7,000		6,428		4.51	
Cheyenne	31,700	16,000	27,700	4,000		5,693	1,558	5.57	10.27
Clay						16,310	11,294		
Colfax	79,000	123,500	79,000			10,453	6,588	7.56	18.75
Cuming	67,000	136,936	65,000	5,000	3,000	12,265	5,569	5.46	24.59
Custer	20,000			20,000		21,677	2,211	0.92	
Dakota	190,000	106,000	144,000	46,000		5,386	3,213	35.28	32.99
Dawes	60,000		60,000			9,722		6.17	
Dawson	68,000	62,000	68,000			10,129	2,909	6.71	21.31
Deuel						2,893			
Dixon		93,504				8,084	4,177		22.39
Dodge	215,000	170,000	215,000			19,260	11,263	11.16	15.09
Douglas	554,000	450,000	546,000	40,000	32,000	158,008	37,645	3.51	11.95
Dundy	3,000			3,000		4,012	37	0.75	
Fillmore		5,000				16,022	10,204		0.49
Franklin	51,500	63,000	51,500			7,693	5,465	6.69	11.53
Frontier		128				8,497	934		0.14
Furnas	10,000	17,921	10,000			9,840	6,407	1.02	2.80
Gage	76,923	104,000	90,000		13,077	36,344	13,164	2.12	7.90
Garfield	3,500		3,500			1,659		2.11	
Gosper	12,110	5,058	8,000	6,250	2,140	4,816	1,673	2.51	3.02
Grant						458			
Greeley	53,000	29,566	45,000	8,000		4,869	1,461	10.89	20.24
Hall	81,381	106,735	101,000		19,619	16,513	8,572	4.93	12.45
Hamilton	85,000	115,000	115,000		30,000	14,096	8,267	6.03	13.91
Harlan	40,000	27,000	40,000			8,158	6,086	4.90	4.44
Hayes						3,953	119		
Hitchcock	12,150	5,000	12,150			5,799	1,012	2.10	4.94
Holt	50,000	5,500	25,000	31,000	6,000	13,672	3,287	3.66	1.67
Hooker	1,500		1,500			426		3.52	
Howard	117,700	43,000	118,500	10,000	10,800	9,430	4,391	12.48	9.79
Jefferson		200				14,850	8,096		0.02
Johnson	60,400	105,119	60,400			10,333	7,595	5.85	13.84
Kearney	38,042	80,392	65,500		27,458	9,061	4,072	4.20	19.74
Keith	53,224		53,224			2,556	194	20.82	
Keyapaha	13,000		12,000	1,000		3,920		3.32	
Kimball	5,904			5,904		959		6.16	
Knox	15,000	5,000		15,000		8,582	3,666	1.75	1.36
Lancaster	552,000	511,000	602,000		50,000	76,395	28,090	7.23	18.19
Lincoln	51,000	55,000	51,000			10,441	3,632	4.88	15.14
Logan	9,000		9,000			1,378		6.53	
Loup	8,500		4,500	4,000		1,662		5.11	
McPherson						401			
Madison		11,700				13,669	5,589		2.09
Merrick	40,000	81,841	40,000			8,758	5,341	4.57	15.32
Nance	8,809			8,809		5,773	1,212	1.53	
Nemaha	16,943	63,043	20,500		3,557	12,930	10,451	1.31	6.03
Nuckolls	35,000		35,000			11,417	4,235	3.07	
Otoe	540,200	415,000	540,200			25,403	15,727	21.27	26.39
Pawnee		75,000				10,340	6,920		10.84
Perkins	8,776		9,776		1,000	4,364		2.01	
Phelps	36,500	35,000	36,500			9,869	2,447	3.70	14.30
Pierce		160				4,864	1,202		0.13
Platte	100,000	183,185	86,000	14,000		15,437	9,511	6.48	19.26
Polk	62,000	79,955	70,000		8,000	10,817	6,846	5.73	11.68
Redwillow	11,000	6,344	11,000			8,837	3,044	1.24	2.08
Richardson	144,800	195,700	140,800	4,000		17,574	15,031	8.24	13.02
Rock	7,740		7,740			3,083		2.51	
Saline						20,097	14,491		
Sarpy		10,113				6,875	4,481		2.26
Saunders	161,318	180,000	180,000		18,682	21,577	15,810	7.48	11.39
Scotts Bluff	14,000			14,000		1,888		7.42	
Seward	105,000	127,000	100,000	5,000		16,140	11,147	6.51	11.39
Sheridan	37,763		33,000	4,763		8,687		4.35	
Sherman	170,000	85,607	170,000			6,399	2,061	26.57	41.54
Sioux	5,500			5,500		2,452	699	2.24	

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

309

NEBRASKA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Stanton	\$29,335	\$40,000	\$40,000	-----	\$10,665	4,619	1,813	\$6.35	\$22.06
Thayer	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,738	6,113	-----	-----
Thomas	8,821	-----	8,000	\$821	-----	517	-----	17.06	-----
Thurston (a)	5,000	-----	1,500	3,500	-----	3,176	109	1.57	-----
Valley	57,500	43,200	57,500	-----	-----	7,092	2,324	8.11	18.59
Washington	260,000	225,000	260,000	-----	-----	11,869	8,631	21.91	26.07
Wayne	13,500	17,000	13,500	-----	-----	6,169	813	2.19	20.91
Webster	42,971	92,710	47,500	-----	4,529	11,210	7,104	3.83	13.05
Wheeler	5,825	-----	5,825	-----	-----	1,683	644	3.46	-----
York	90,000	-----	90,000	-----	-----	17,279	11,170	5.21	-----
Unorganized territory	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	695	2,913	-----	-----

a Formerly Blackbird county.

NEVADA.

Total	812,676	891,017	660,322	154,195	1,841	45,761	62,266	17.76	14.31
Churchill	-----	1,370	-----	-----	-----	703	479	-----	2.86
Douglas	5,000	1,015	-----	5,000	-----	1,551	1,581	3.22	0.64
Elko	-----	67,000	-----	-----	-----	4,794	5,716	-----	11.72
Esmeralda	40,371	32,915	37,000	3,371	-----	2,148	3,220	18.79	10.22
Eureka	-----	22,581	-----	-----	-----	3,275	7,086	-----	3.19
Humboldt	74,505	92,040	52,000	22,505	-----	3,434	3,480	21.70	26.45
Lander	116,000	66,000	116,000	-----	-----	2,266	3,624	51.19	18.21
Lincoln	337,330	249,570	300,000	37,330	-----	2,466	2,637	136.79	94.64
Lyon	27,481	7,383	29,322	-----	1,841	1,987	2,409	13.83	3.06
Nye	56,723	53,629	11,000	45,723	-----	1,290	1,875	43.97	28.60
Ormsby	19,000	113,000	19,000	-----	-----	4,883	5,412	3.89	20.88
Reno (a)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	286	-----	-----
Storey	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,806	16,115	-----	-----
Washoe	20,266	37,939	20,000	266	-----	6,437	5,664	3.15	6.70
White Pine	116,000	146,575	76,000	40,000	-----	1,721	2,682	67.40	54.65

a Annexed to Washoe county in 1883.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Total	556,987	779,034	370,300	186,687	-----	376,530	346,991	1.48	2.25
Belknap	17,969	32,583	-----	17,969	-----	20,321	17,948	0.88	1.82
Carroll	65,130	98,937	49,100	16,030	-----	18,124	18,224	3.59	5.43
Cheshire	28,000	35,000	-----	28,000	-----	29,579	28,734	0.95	1.22
Coos	14,191	32,485	-----	14,191	-----	23,211	18,580	0.61	1.75
Grafton	69,138	113,341	67,200	1,938	-----	37,217	38,788	1.86	2.92
Hillsboro	132,559	150,813	55,000	77,559	-----	93,247	75,634	1.42	1.99
Merrimack	64,000	119,500	64,000	-----	-----	49,435	46,300	1.29	2.58
Rockingham	20,000	93,100	20,000	-----	-----	49,650	49,064	0.40	1.90
Strafford	140,000	101,175	115,000	25,000	-----	38,442	35,558	3.64	2.85
Sullivan	6,000	2,100	-----	6,000	-----	17,304	18,161	0.35	0.12

NEW JERSEY.

Total	3,728,130	6,668,463	4,642,149	198,893	1,112,912	1,444,933	1,131,116	2.58	5.90
Atlantic	-----	13,200	-----	-----	-----	28,836	18,704	-----	0.71
Bergen	192,000	354,000	192,000	-----	-----	47,226	36,786	4.07	9.62
Burlington	128,500	260,103	37,500	91,000	-----	58,528	55,402	2.20	4.69
Camden	126,000	206,500	126,000	-----	-----	87,687	62,942	1.44	3.28
Cape May	7,000	10,285	7,000	-----	-----	11,268	9,765	0.62	1.05
Cumberland	32,000	30,000	32,000	-----	-----	45,438	37,687	0.70	0.80
Essex	1,206,719	2,409,816	1,400,961	-----	134,242	256,098	189,929	4.95	12.69
Gloucester	75,192	-----	75,192	-----	-----	28,649	25,886	2.62	-----
Hudson	1,150,800	1,682,598	2,129,470	-----	978,670	275,126	187,944	4.18	8.95
Hunterdon	20,842	92,587	-----	20,842	-----	35,355	38,570	0.59	2.40
Mercer	80,000	78,750	80,000	-----	-----	79,978	58,061	1.00	1.36
Middlesex	194,000	417,203	194,000	-----	-----	61,754	52,286	3.14	7.98
Monmouth	-----	118,000	-----	-----	-----	69,128	55,538	-----	2.12
Morris	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	54,101	50,861	-----	-----
Ocean	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,974	14,455	-----	-----
Passaic	-----	168,000	-----	-----	-----	105,046	68,860	-----	2.44
Salem	33,208	45,000	33,208	-----	-----	25,151	24,579	1.32	1.83
Somerset	134,869	118,003	47,818	87,051	-----	28,311	27,162	4.76	4.34
Sussex	-----	60,400	-----	-----	-----	22,259	23,539	-----	2.57
Union	287,000	444,000	287,000	-----	-----	72,467	55,571	3.96	7.99
Warren	-----	160,018	-----	-----	-----	36,553	36,589	-----	4.37

a \$30,192 of this amount is a perpetual loan, the interest payable to township for school purposes.

NEW MEXICO.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,815,083	\$84,872	\$1,763,371	\$108,828	\$57,116	153,593	119,565	\$11.82	\$0.71
Bernalillo.....	204,942	.....	203,400	1,542	.....	20,913	17,225	9.80	.....
Colfax.....	9,129	9,051	.....	9,129	.....	7,974	3,398	1.14	2.66
Donna Ana.....	42,504	4,500	73,400	2,358	33,254	9,191	7,612	4.62	0.50
Grant.....	209,601	4,000	218,000	.....	8,399	9,657	4,539	21.70	0.88
Lincoln.....	55,900	.....	53,900	2,000	.....	7,081	2,513	7.89	.....
Mora.....	70,000	2,822	70,000	.....	.....	10,618	9,751	6.59	0.23
Rio Arriba.....	34,000	7,820	39,000	.....	5,000	11,534	11,023	2.95	0.71
San Juan.....	10,000	.....	8,000	7,000	5,000	1,890	.....	5.29	.....
San Miguel.....	362,088	35,579	362,088	.....	.....	24,204	20,638	14.96	1.72
Santa Fe.....	489,089	5,000	462,400	26,689	.....	13,562	10,867	36.06	0.46
Sierra.....	47,777	.....	14,100	39,064	5,387	3,630	.....	13.16	.....
Socorro.....	158,600	7,000	158,200	400	.....	9,595	7,875	16.53	0.89
Taos.....	27,470	1,600	27,500	46	76	9,868	11,029	2.78	0.15
Valencia.....	93,983	7,500	73,383	20,600	.....	13,876	13,095	6.77	0.57

NEW YORK.

Total	10,936,638	12,399,308	9,940,386	1,018,252	22,000	5,997,853	5,082,871	1.82	2.44
Albany.....	875,000	874,000	895,000	.....	20,000	164,555	154,890	5.32	5.64
Allegany.....	.....	17,000	.....	.....	.....	43,240	41,810	.....	0.41
Broome.....	10,000	55,000	10,000	.....	.....	62,973	49,483	0.16	1.11
Cattaraugus.....	.....	17,500	.....	.....	.....	60,866	55,806	.....	0.31
Cayuga.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	65,302	65,081	0.38	.....
Chautauqua.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,202	65,342	.....	.....
Chemung.....	13,000	39,500	13,000	.....	.....	48,265	43,065	0.27	0.92
Chenango.....	.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	37,776	39,891	.....	0.38
Clinton.....	38,500	20,000	38,500	.....	.....	46,437	50,897	0.83	0.39
Columbia.....	149,000	129,753	134,000	15,000	.....	46,172	47,928	3.23	2.71
Cortland.....	.....	22,000	.....	.....	.....	28,657	25,825	.....	0.85
Delaware.....	20,000	20,850	.....	20,000	.....	45,496	42,721	0.44	0.49
Dutchess.....	68,000	277,000	58,000	10,000	.....	77,879	79,184	0.87	3.50
Erie.....	725,000	1,060,955	725,000	.....	.....	322,981	219,884	2.24	4.83
Essex.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	33,052	34,515	.....	0.17
Franklin.....	.....	29,000	.....	.....	.....	38,110	32,390	.....	0.90
Fulton.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	37,650	30,985	.....	0.16
Genesee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,265	32,806	.....	.....
Greene.....	325,000	451,630	325,000	.....	.....	31,598	32,695	10.29	13.81
Hamilton.....	5,500	7,355	3,500	2,000	.....	4,762	3,923	1.15	1.87
Herkimer.....	15,000	5,000	.....	15,000	.....	45,608	42,669	0.33	0.12
Jefferson.....	.....	220,000	.....	.....	.....	68,806	66,103	.....	3.33
Kings.....	4,857,238	3,740,275	4,447,786	409,452	.....	838,547	599,495	5.79	6.24
Lewis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,806	31,416	.....	.....
Livingston.....	16,000	17,200	16,000	.....	.....	37,801	39,562	0.42	0.43
Madison.....	4,000	9,000	4,000	.....	.....	42,892	44,112	0.09	0.20
Monroe.....	455,000	784,700	455,000	.....	.....	189,586	144,903	2.40	5.42
Montgomery.....	57,400	13,200	18,200	39,200	.....	45,699	38,315	1.26	0.34
New York (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,515,301	1,206,299	.....	.....
Niagara.....	48,000	.....	48,000	.....	.....	62,491	54,173	0.77	.....
Oneida.....	12,000	30,000	12,000	.....	.....	122,922	115,475	0.10	0.26
Onondaga.....	250,000	509,000	250,000	.....	.....	146,247	117,893	1.71	4.32
Ontario.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,453	49,541	.....	.....
Orange.....	25,000	132,466	25,000	.....	.....	97,859	88,220	0.26	1.50
Orleans.....	.....	23,450	.....	.....	.....	30,803	30,128	.....	0.78
Oswego.....	94,900	112,000	26,000	68,900	.....	71,883	77,911	1.32	1.44
Otsego.....	40,000	17,000	.....	40,000	.....	50,861	51,397	0.79	0.33
Putnam.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	14,849	15,181	.....	0.40
Queens.....	230,000	700,500	20,000	210,000	.....	128,059	90,574	1.80	7.73
Rensselaer.....	483,000	557,896	375,000	110,000	2,000	124,511	115,328	3.88	4.84
Richmond.....	874,400	908,800	859,400	15,000	.....	51,693	38,991	16.92	23.31
Rockland.....	10,000	14,000	.....	10,000	.....	35,162	27,690	0.28	0.51
St. Lawrence.....	.....	5,200	.....	.....	.....	85,048	85,997	.....	0.06
Saratoga.....	227,265	45,800	213,000	14,265	.....	57,663	55,156	3.94	0.83
Schenectady.....	17,150	32,259	.....	17,150	.....	29,797	23,538	0.58	1.37
Schoharie.....	.....	15,488	.....	.....	.....	29,164	32,910	.....	0.47
Schuyler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,711	18,842	.....	.....
Seneca.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	28,227	29,278	.....	0.02
Steuben.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	.....	.....	81,473	77,586	0.61	0.64
Suffolk.....	35,000	40,350	35,000	.....	.....	62,491	53,888	0.56	0.75
Sullivan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,031	32,491	.....	.....
Tioga.....	30,000	45,000	30,000	.....	.....	29,935	32,673	1.00	1.38
Tompkins.....	.....	7,968	.....	.....	.....	32,923	34,445	.....	0.23
Ulster.....	735,000	970,429	735,000	.....	.....	87,062	85,838	8.44	11.31
Warren.....	.....	15,684	.....	.....	.....	27,866	25,179	.....	0.62
Washington.....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	45,690	47,871	.....	0.05
Wayne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49,729	51,700	.....	.....
Westchester.....	116,285	320,000	94,000	22,285	.....	146,772	108,988	0.79	2.94
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,193	30,907	.....	.....
Yates.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,001	21,087	.....	.....

a Under city control.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

311

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,514,600	\$1,524,654	\$1,322,826	\$203,374	\$11,600	1,617,947	1,399,750	\$0.94	\$1.09
Alamance	8,000	7,664	8,000			18,271	14,613	0.44	0.52
Alexander	22,000		22,000			9,430	8,355	2.33	
Alleghany	5,000	2,000		5,000		6,523	5,486	0.77	0.36
Anson		35,000				20,027	17,994		1.95
Ashe	6,000	4,000		6,000		15,628	14,437	0.38	0.28
Beaufort	11,000	8,000		11,000		21,072	17,474	0.52	0.46
Bertie	11,000	5,902	9,500	1,500		19,176	16,399	0.57	0.36
Bladen	800	24,000	800			16,763	16,158	0.05	1.49
Brunswick						10,900	9,389		
Buncombe	100,000	97,000	100,000			35,266	21,909	2.84	4.43
Burke	20,600	25,000	20,600			14,939	12,809	1.38	1.95
Cabarrus		2,750				18,142	14,964		0.18
Caldwell	1,130	1,400		1,130		12,298	10,291	0.09	0.14
Camden	1,500	600		1,500		5,667	6,274	0.26	0.10
Carteret	50,000	98,500	50,000			10,825	9,784	4.62	10.07
Caswell	800		800			16,028	17,825	0.05	
Catawba						18,689	14,946		
Chatham	12,300	5,000	9,400	2,900		25,413	23,453	0.48	0.21
Cherokee	16,822	8,111		16,822		9,976	8,182	1.69	0.99
Chowan		6,500				9,167	7,900		0.82
Clay	6,000	1,500		6,000		4,197	3,316	1.43	0.45
Cleveland	81,000	30,000	81,000			20,394	16,571	3.97	1.81
Columbus		5,000				17,856	14,439		0.35
Craven	97,206	140,000	84,700	17,506	5,000	20,533	19,729	4.73	7.10
Cumberland	106,000	100,000	106,000			27,321	23,836	3.88	4.20
Currituck		48,000				6,747	6,476		7.41
Dare	890	600		890		3,768	3,243	0.24	0.19
Davidson	5,500			5,500		21,702	20,333	0.25	
Davie	5,400		5,500	400	500	11,621	11,096	0.46	
Duplin						18,690	18,773		
Durham	80,000		80,000			18,041		4.43	
Edgecombe		21,100				24,113	26,181		0.81
Forsyth		25,000				28,434	18,070		1.38
Franklin	6,667	5,000	6,667			21,090	20,829	0.32	0.24
Gaston						17,764	14,254		
Gates	200			200		10,252	8,897	0.02	
Graham	2,000	3,000		2,000		3,313	2,335	0.60	1.28
Granville	4,300	25,000	4,300			24,484	31,286	0.18	0.80
Greene	500	4,000		3,500	3,000	10,039	10,037	0.05	0.40
Guilford		1,845				28,052	23,585		0.08
Halifax		8,000				28,908	30,300		0.26
Harnett	20,559	18,750	20,559			13,700	10,862	1.50	1.73
Haywood		4,000				13,346	10,271		0.39
Henderson	100,000	105,000	100,000			12,589	10,281	7.94	10.21
Hertford						13,851	11,843		
Hyde	500	445		500		8,903	7,765	0.06	0.06
Iredell	42,000	49,000	42,000			25,462	22,675	1.65	2.16
Jackson	4,176	1,500		4,176		9,512	7,343	0.44	0.20
Johnston						27,239	23,461		
Jones	7,000	1,800		7,000		7,403	7,491	0.95	0.24
Lenoir						14,879	15,344		
Lincoln		1,500				12,586	11,061		0.14
McDowell	6,150	55,000	6,150			10,939	9,836	0.56	5.59
Macon	5,000	1,000	5,000			10,102	8,064	0.49	0.12
Madison	26,000		21,000	5,000		17,805	12,810	1.46	
Martin	14,900	4,500	9,900	5,000		15,221	13,140	0.98	0.34
Mecklenburg	300,000	300,000	300,000			42,673	34,175	7.03	8.78
Mitchell	16,200	700	15,000	1,200		12,807	9,435	1.26	0.07
Montgomery	10,500	15,000	500	10,000		11,239	9,374	0.93	1.60
Moore	10,000		5,000	5,000		20,479	16,821	0.49	
Nash	9,000		3,000	6,000		20,707	17,731	0.43	
New Hanover		30,200				24,026	21,376		1.41
Northampton	3,000			3,000		21,242	20,032	0.14	
Onslow	13,000	6,500		13,000		10,303	9,829	1.26	0.66
Orange	3,500			3,500		14,948	23,698	0.23	
Pamlico	12,000			12,000		7,146	6,323	1.68	
Pasquotank	12,000	4,000	12,000			10,748	10,369	1.12	0.39
Pender	5,000	6,000		5,000		12,514	12,468	0.40	0.48
Perquimans						9,293	9,466		
Person	6,000	8,000		6,000		15,151	13,719	0.40	0.58
Pitt						25,519	21,794		
Polk		8,000				5,902	5,062		1.58
Randolph		5,000				25,195	20,836		0.24
Richmond	14,400	45,000	12,000	3,000	600	23,948	18,245	0.60	2.47
Robeson		5,000				31,483	23,880		0.21
Rockingham	5,000	6,000		5,000		25,363	21,744	0.20	0.28
Rowan		1,500				24,123	19,965		0.08
Rutherford	130,800	26,500	127,300	3,500		18,770	15,198	6.97	1.74
Sampson	6,000		6,000			25,096	22,894	0.24	
Stanly	550			550		12,136	10,505	0.05	
Stokes	7,000	2,000		7,000		17,199	15,353	0.41	0.13
Surry		10,000				19,281	15,302		0.65
Swain	4,000	991		4,000		6,577	3,784	0.61	0.26
Transylvania						5,881	5,340		
Tyrrell	9,500	4,451	9,000	500		4,225	4,545	2.25	0.98

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Union	\$10,400		\$10,400			21,259	18,056	\$0.49	
Vance	800			\$800		17,581		0.05	
Wake	25,000	\$20,000	25,000			49,207	47,939	0.51	\$0.42
Warren	3,500			3,500		19,360	22,619	0.18	
Washington	800	3,500		800		10,200	8,928	0.08	0.39
Watauga	3,750	2,845	3,750			10,611	8,160	0.35	0.35
Wayne						26,100	24,951		
Wilkes	3,000	11,000		3,000		22,675	19,181	0.13	0.57
Wilson		500				18,644	16,064		0.03
Yadkin		8,000				13,790	12,420		0.64
Yancey	1,000	2,000		3,500	\$2,500	9,490	7,694	0.11	0.26

NORTH DAKOTA.

Total	1,372,261	118,476	985,806	447,737	61,282	182,719	36,909	7.51	3.21
Alred						(a)			
Barnes	77,186		45,000	32,186		7,045	1,585	10.96	
Benson	33,121		27,500	5,621		2,460		13.46	
Billings						170	1,323		
Bottineau	25,000		12,000	13,000		2,893	(a)	8.64	
Bowman						6			
Buford						803			
Burleigh	148,101	70,500	59,600	99,302	10,801	4,247	3,246	34.87	21.72
Cass	126,544	7,916	100,000	35,076	8,532	19,613	8,998	6.45	0.88
Cavalier	34,500		38,500		4,000	6,471	(a)	5.33	
Church						74			
Dickey	26,570		20,500	6,070		5,573		4.77	
Dunn						159			
Eddy	20,180		15,400	4,915	135	1,377		14.66	
Emmons	66,560		20,000	46,560		1,971	38	33.77	
Flannery						72			
Foster	20,000		18,000	2,000		1,210	37	16.53	
Garfield						33			
Grand Forks	27,264	12,600	39,000		11,736	18,357	6,248	1.49	2.02
Griggs	77,635		62,000	15,635		2,817		27.56	
Hettinger						81			
Howard (b)							12		
Kidder	43,000		37,000	6,000		1,211	89	35.51	
Lamoure	9,000		7,000	2,000		3,187	20	2.82	
Logan	12,225		8,500	4,707	982	597	(a)	20.48	
McHenry	14,127		6,500	7,627		1,584	(a)	8.92	
McIntosh	11,116		9,000	2,116		3,248		3.42	
McKenzie						3			
McLean	29,786		19,000	10,786		860		34.63	
Mercer	18,928			18,928		428	(a)	44.22	
Morton	85,770		65,000	20,770		4,728	200	18.14	
Mountrail						122	13		
Nelson	61,281		57,000	13,281	9,000	4,293		14.27	
Oliver	3,000		3,000			464		6.47	
Pembina	36,499	18,853	40,000		3,501	14,334	4,862	2.55	3.88
Pierce	3,380			3,380		905		3.73	
Ramsey	58,000		58,000			4,418	281	13.13	
Ransom	13,285			13,285		5,393	537	2.46	
Renville						99	(a)		
Richland	37,936	6,500	28,906	14,525	5,495	10,751	3,597	3.53	1.81
Rolette	40,279		22,000	18,279		2,427	(a)	16.60	
Sargent	48,000		13,000	37,000	2,000	5,076		9.46	
Sheridan						5	(a)		
Stark	15,000		15,000			2,304	(a)	6.51	
Steele	20,000		20,000			3,777		5.30	
Stevens						16	247		
Stutsman	59,924	2,107	63,500		3,576	5,266	1,007	11.38	2.09
Towner	28,782		21,300	8,200	718	1,450		19.85	
Traill	1,983		100	2,302	419	10,217	4,123	0.19	
Wallace						24			
Walette (c)							432		
Walsh	25,000		25,000			16,587		1.51	
Ward	1,636			2,023	387	1,681		0.97	
Wells (d)	11,663		9,500	2,163		1,212		9.62	
Williams						109	14		
Unorganized territory (e)						511			

a No returns.

b Formed into Alred, Dunn, McKenzie, and Wallace counties in 1883.

c Formed into Buford and Flannery counties in 1883.

d Formerly Gingras county.

e Formerly part of Boreman county, Dakota.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

313

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$7,797,005	\$2,962,649	\$7,882,066	\$67,721	\$152,782	3,672,316	3,198,062	\$2.12	\$0.93
Adams	74,310	3,740	74,310			26,093	24,005	2.85	0.16
Allen	30,000		30,000			40,644	31,314	0.74	
Ashland	15,000		15,000			22,223	23,883	0.67	
Ashtabula						43,655	37,139		
Athens		23,700				35,194	28,411		0.83
Auglaize	33,600	42,000	33,600			28,100	25,444	1.20	1.65
Belmont	181,000		205,000		24,000	57,413	49,638	3.15	
Brown	29,500		29,500			29,899	32,911	0.99	
Butler	321,500	25,250	321,500			48,597	42,579	6.62	0.59
Carroll	55,400		55,400			17,566	16,416	3.15	
Champaign		70,000				26,980	27,817		2.52
Clark	97,600	136,500	96,600	1,000		52,277	41,948	1.87	3.25
Clermont	35,000	9,500	35,000			33,553	36,713	1.04	0.26
Clinton	4,388	31,500	40,000		35,612	24,240	24,756	0.18	1.27
Columbiana						59,029	48,602		
Coshocton						26,703	26,642		
Crawford						31,927	30,583		
Cuyahoga		324,000				309,970	196,943		1.65
Darke	122,500	39,000	122,500			42,961	40,496	2.85	0.96
Defiance	40,312		40,312			25,769	22,515	1.56	
Delaware	8,150	46,700	8,150			27,189	27,381	0.30	1.71
Erie	77,000	12,400	77,000			35,462	32,640	2.17	0.38
Fairfield						33,939	34,284		
Fayette	45,000	10,022	45,000			22,309	20,364	2.02	0.49
Franklin	476,592	65,500	476,592			124,087	86,797	3.84	0.75
Fulton						22,023	21,053		
Gallia		8,000				27,005	28,124		0.28
Geauga						13,489	14,251		
Greene	101,821		101,821			29,820	31,349	3.41	
Guernsey						28,645	27,197		
Hamilton	1,664,500	277,472	1,664,500			374,573	313,374	4.44	0.89
Hancock	347,746	14,000	353,000		5,254	42,563	27,784	8.17	0.50
Hardin	209,500	176,500	209,500			28,939	27,023	7.24	6.53
Harrison						20,830	20,456		
Henry	263,240	43,000	245,000	26,276	8,036	25,080	20,585	10.50	2.09
Highland	87,800		87,800			29,048	30,281	3.02	
Hocking	5,000		5,000			22,658	21,126	0.22	
Holmes	40,140		40,140			21,139	20,776	1.90	
Huron	32,000		21,000	11,000		31,949	31,609	1.00	
Jackson						28,408	23,686		
Jefferson						39,415	33,018		
Knox						27,600	27,431		
Lake		2,762				18,235	16,326		0.17
Lawrence	59,800	79,123	59,800			39,556	39,068	1.51	2.03
Licking	170,567	125,000	159,000	11,567		43,279	40,450	3.94	3.09
Logan	109,000	88,605	109,000			27,386	26,267	3.98	3.37
Lorain						40,295	35,526		
Lucas	396,804	59,815	396,804			102,296	67,377	3.88	0.89
Madison	68,000	7,157	68,000			20,057	20,129	3.39	0.36
Mahoning	53,000		53,000			55,979	42,871	0.95	
Marion	152,540	28,475	152,540			24,727	20,565	6.17	1.38
Medina						21,742	21,453		
Meigs	6,000		6,000			29,813	32,325	0.20	
Mercer	302,120	10,000	382,000		79,880	27,220	21,808	11.10	0.46
Miami	304,300	48,700	304,300			39,754	36,158	7.65	1.35
Monroe						25,175	26,496		
Montgomery	64,000	67,500	64,000			100,852	78,550	0.63	0.86
Morgan	30,000		30,000			19,143	20,074	1.57	
Morrow						18,120	19,072		
Muskingum	220,000	125,000	220,000			51,210	49,774	4.30	2.51
Noble		1,700				20,753	21,138		0.08
Ottawa		3,618				21,974	19,762		0.18
Paulding	169,500	65,000	169,500			25,932	13,485	6.54	4.82
Perry	96,900		96,900			31,151	28,218	3.11	
Pickaway	311,770	2,850	311,770			26,959	27,415	11.56	0.10
Pike	91,100	8,000	91,100			17,482	17,927	5.21	0.45
Portage						27,868	27,500		
Preble	38,000	22,981	38,000			23,421	24,533	1.62	0.94
Putnam	86,400	26,600	86,400			30,188	23,713	2.86	1.12
Richland						38,072	36,306		
Ross		90,300				39,454	40,307		2.24
Sandusky		6,000				30,617	32,057		0.19
Scioto	125,000	233,278	125,000			35,377	33,511	3.53	6.96
Seneca	19,000	10,333	19,000			40,869	36,947	0.46	0.28
Shelby	38,200	40,000	38,200			24,707	24,137	1.55	1.66
Stark	90,100	62,803	90,100			84,170	64,031	1.07	0.98
Summit						54,089	43,788		
Trumbull		5,000				42,373	44,880		0.11
Tuscarawas	85,000	6,700	85,000			46,618	40,198	1.82	0.17
Union	103,394	91,849	103,394			22,860	22,375	4.52	4.10

a Includes \$1,106,973 county ditch and road bonds payable from special assessments upon lands benefited.

OHIO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Van Wert		\$100,000				29,671	23,028		\$4.34
Vinton	\$17,878			\$17,878		16,045	17,223	\$1.11	
Warren	48,000	1,900	\$48,000			25,468	28,392	1.88	0.07
Washington		15,816				42,380	43,244		0.37
Wayne	6,033	67,000	6,033			39,005	40,076	0.15	1.67
Williams	110,000		110,000			24,897	23,821	4.42	
Wood	26,000	100,000	26,000			44,392	34,022	0.59	2.94
Wyandot						21,722	22,395		

OREGON.

Total	905,711	211,767	5,000	903,831	\$3,120	313,767	174,768	2.89	1.21
Baker	137,465	27,102		137,465		6,764	4,616	20.32	5.87
Benton	26,850			26,850		8,650	6,403	3.10	
Clackamas	34,000	13,934		34,000		15,233	9,260	2.23	1.50
Clatsop	31,778	10,612		31,778		10,016	7,222	3.17	1.47
Columbia	5,880	801		9,000	3,120	5,191	2,042	1.13	0.39
Coos	37,532	6,518		37,532		8,874	4,834	4.23	1.35
Crook	4,100			4,100		3,244		1.26	
Curry	3,749	5,775		3,749		1,709	1,208	2.19	4.78
Douglas	36,464	3,894		36,464		11,864	9,596	3.07	0.41
Gilliam						3,600			
Grant	74,119	15,513		74,119		5,080	4,303	14.59	3.61
Harney	34,928			34,928		2,559		13.65	
Jackson	95,802	10,056		95,802		11,455	8,154	8.36	1.23
Josephine	15,000	3,826		15,000		4,878	2,485	3.08	1.54
Klamath	40,000			40,000		2,444		16.37	
Lake	23,104	395		23,104		2,604	2,804	8.87	0.14
Lane						15,198	9,411		
Linn		16,000				16,265	12,676		1.26
Malheur	38,082			38,082		2,601		14.64	
Marion		11,561				22,934	14,576		0.79
Morrow	6,285			6,285		4,205		1.49	
Multnomah		22,000				74,884	25,203		0.87
Polk	15,269			15,269		7,858	6,601	1.94	
Sherman						1,792			
Tillamook	14,881	2,800	5,000	9,881		2,932	970	5.08	2.89
Umatilla	41,300	15,090		41,300		13,381	9,607	3.09	1.57
Union	56,594	26,026		56,594		12,044	6,650	4.70	3.91
Wallowa	5,581			5,581		3,661		1.52	
Wasco	101,821	11,264		101,821		9,183	11,120	11.09	1.01
Washington		3,600				11,972	7,082		0.51
Yamhill	25,127	5,000		25,127		10,692	7,945	2.35	0.63

PENNSYLVANIA.

Total	7,841,484	9,781,384	7,905,302	152,713	216,531	5,258,014	4,282,891	1.49	2.28
Adams	10,000		10,000			33,486	32,455	0.30	
Allegheny	4,078,613	4,839,254	4,078,613			551,959	355,869	7.39	13.60
Armstrong	78,150	163,828	78,150			46,747	47,641	1.67	3.44
Beaver	26,000	111,700	26,000			50,077	39,605	0.52	2.82
Bedford	40,000	25,000	16,000	24,000		38,644	34,929	1.04	0.72
Berks	102,023	180,000	102,023			137,327	122,597	0.74	1.47
Blair	28,225	124,000	93,375		65,150	70,866	52,740	0.40	2.35
Bradford		40,000				59,233	58,541		0.68
Bucks	30,000	45,000	30,000			70,615	68,656	0.42	0.66
Butler	15,000		15,000			55,339	52,536	0.27	
Cambria	40,000		40,000			66,375	46,811	0.60	
Cameron	20,000	2,684	20,000			7,238	5,159	2.76	0.52
Carbon	17,750	10,400	17,750			38,624	31,923	0.46	0.33
Center	3,200	93,564		3,200		43,269	37,922	0.07	2.47
Chester	81,300	418,020	81,300			89,377	83,481	0.91	5.01
Clarion	28,500	40,000	28,500			36,802	40,328	0.77	0.99
Clearfield	151,800	57,000	151,800			69,565	43,408	2.18	1.31
Clinton	142,500	93,700	142,500			28,685	26,278	4.97	3.57
Columbia		41,135				36,832	32,409		1.27
Crawford	136,246	294,000	127,000	9,246		65,324	68,607	2.09	4.29
Cumberland	25,600	14,224	25,600			47,271	45,977	0.54	0.31
Dauphin	200,000	283,278	200,000			96,977	76,148	2.06	3.72
Delaware	449,341	473,200	449,300	41		74,683	56,101	6.02	8.43
Elk	30,000	45,000	30,000			22,239	12,800	1.35	3.52
Erie		9,114				86,074	74,688		0.12
Fayette	326,500		326,500			80,006	58,842	4.08	
Forest	15,000	10,000	15,000			8,482	4,385	1.77	2.28
Franklin	7,500	10,000	7,500			51,433	49,855	0.15	0.20
Fulton	5,500			5,500		10,137	10,149	0.54	
Greene	10,740			10,740		28,935	28,273	0.37	

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

315

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Huntingdon	\$143,751	\$38,290	\$111,700	\$32,051	.....	35,751	33,954	\$4.02	\$1.13
Indiana	63,650	50,000	63,650	.....	.....	42,175	40,527	1.51	1.23
Jefferson	32,000	84,000	32,000	.....	.....	44,005	27,935	0.73	3.01
Juniata	15,555	54,012	15,555	.....	.....	16,655	18,227	0.93	2.96
Lackawanna	222,350	30,000	241,000	.....	\$18,650	142,088	89,269	1.56	0.34
Lancaster	160,250	368,972	160,250	.....	.....	149,095	139,447	1.07	2.65
Lawrence .....	.....	35,249	.....	.....	.....	37,517	33,312	.....	1.06
Lebanon	44,408	75,175	62,850	.....	18,442	48,131	38,476	0.92	1.95
Lehigh .....	.....	73,349	.....	.....	.....	76,631	65,969	.....	1.11
Luzerne .....	.....	102,100	.....	.....	.....	201,203	133,065	.....	0.77
Lycoming	49,955	.....	122,500	13,887	86,432	70,579	57,486	0.71	.....
McKean .....	.....	90,950	.....	.....	.....	46,863	42,565	.....	2.14
Mercer .....	.....	8,457	.....	.....	.....	55,744	56,161	.....	0.15
Mifflin	107,500	85,000	107,500	.....	.....	19,996	19,577	5.38	4.34
Monroe	58,530	33,000	58,530	.....	.....	20,111	20,175	2.91	1.64
Montgomery	77,000	124,000	77,000	.....	.....	123,290	96,494	0.62	1.29
Montour .....	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	15,645	15,468	.....	0.78
Northampton	50,000	.....	50,000	.....	.....	84,220	70,312	0.59	.....
Northumberland .....	.....	117,800	.....	.....	.....	74,698	53,123	.....	2.22
Perry	66,206	63,417	66,206	.....	.....	26,276	27,522	2.52	2.30
Philadelphia (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,046,964	847,170	.....	.....
Pike .....	.....	17,500	.....	.....	.....	9,412	9,663	.....	1.81
Potter	28,000	17,000	28,000	.....	.....	22,778	13,797	1.23	1.23
Schuylkill	226,543	254,900	254,400	.....	27,857	154,163	129,974	1.47	1.96
Snyder	26,250	.....	26,250	.....	.....	17,651	17,797	1.49	.....
Somerset	8,000	7,100	8,000	.....	.....	37,317	33,110	0.21	0.21
Sullivan	10,667	2,467	.....	10,667	.....	11,620	8,073	0.92	0.31
Susquehanna .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,093	40,354	.....	.....
Tioga	76,131	7,641	76,000	131	.....	52,313	45,814	1.46	0.17
Union	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	17,820	16,905	0.84	.....
Venango .....	.....	177,500	.....	.....	.....	46,640	43,670	.....	4.06
Warren .....	.....	95,000	.....	.....	.....	37,585	27,981	.....	3.40
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,155	55,418	.....	.....
Wayne	43,250	80,000	.....	43,250	.....	31,010	33,513	1.39	2.39
Westmoreland	98,500	.....	98,500	.....	.....	112,819	78,036	0.87	.....
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,891	15,598	.....	.....
York	118,500	252,404	118,500	.....	.....	99,489	87,841	1.19	2.87

a Under city control.

RHODE ISLAND. (a)

Total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345,506	276,531	.....	.....
Bristol .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,428	11,394	.....	.....
Kent .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,754	20,588	.....	.....
Newport .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,552	24,180	.....	.....
Providence .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	255,123	197,874	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,649	22,495	.....	.....

a No county system in the state.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Total	1,062,750	1,573,759	1,035,050	27,700	.....	1,151,149	995,577	0.92	1.58
Abbeville .....	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	46,854	40,815	.....	0.10
Aiken .....	.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	31,822	28,112	.....	0.39
Anderson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,696	33,612	.....	.....
Barnwell	1,900	20,000	.....	1,900	.....	44,613	39,857	0.04	0.50
Beaufort	8,800	30,018	.....	8,800	.....	34,119	30,176	0.26	0.99
Berkeley	8,000	.....	7,000	1,000	.....	55,428	.....	0.14	.....
Charleston	60,000	186,297	60,000	.....	.....	59,903	102,800	1.00	1.81
Chester	90,000	145,000	90,000	.....	.....	26,660	24,153	3.38	6.00
Chesterfield	3,800	8,482	3,800	.....	.....	18,468	16,345	0.21	0.52
Clarendon	1,150	.....	150	1,000	.....	23,233	19,190	0.05	.....
Colleton	63,000	.....	60,000	3,000	.....	40,293	36,386	1.56	.....
Darlington .....	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	29,134	34,485	.....	0.35
Edgefield .....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	49,259	45,844	.....	0.44
Fairfield .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,599	27,765	.....	.....
Florence .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,027	.....	.....	.....
Georgetown .....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	20,857	19,613	.....	0.41
Greenville .....	.....	187,487	.....	.....	.....	44,310	37,496	.....	5.00
Hampton	3,000	1,200	.....	3,000	.....	20,544	18,741	0.15	0.06
Horry .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,256	15,574	.....	.....
Kershaw	100,000	24,136	100,000	.....	.....	22,361	21,538	4.47	1.12
Lancaster	94,600	98,500	94,600	.....	.....	20,761	16,903	4.56	5.83
Laurens	149,500	.....	149,500	.....	.....	31,610	29,444	4.73	.....
Lexington .....	.....	9,076	.....	.....	.....	22,181	18,564	.....	0.49
Marion	3,000	8,000	.....	3,000	.....	29,976	34,107	0.10	0.23
Marlboro .....	.....	4,500	.....	.....	.....	23,500	20,598	.....	0.22

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Newberry		\$33,487				26,434	26,497		\$1.26
Oconee		1,500				18,687	16,256		0.09
Orangeburg		32,907				49,393	41,395		0.79
Pickens	\$41,000	101,970	\$38,000	\$3,000		16,389	14,389	\$2.50	7.09
Richland		37,811				36,821	28,573		1.32
Spartanburg	253,000	297,000	253,000			55,385	40,409	4.57	7.35
Sumter	3,000	34,000		3,000		43,605	37,037	0.07	0.92
Union	139,200	153,880	139,200			25,363	24,080	5.49	6.39
Williamsburg		16,508				27,777	24,110		0.68
York	39,800	87,000	39,800			38,831	30,713	1.02	2.83

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Total	2,441,334	843,094	2,229,077	467,029	\$254,772	328,808	98,268	7.42	8.58
Aurora	35,885		32,000	3,885		5,045	69	7.11	
Beadle	50,000		50,000			9,586	1,290	5.22	
Bonhomme	27,500	39,201	27,500			9,057	5,468	3.04	7.17
Boreman						(a)	534		
Brookings	3,710	3,500		5,084	1,374	10,132	4,965	0.37	0.70
Brown						16,855	353		
Brule		900				6,737	238		3.78
Buffalo	4,690		4,000	1,231	541	993	63	4.72	
Butte	26,162		14,849	12,351	1,038	1,037		25.23	
Campbell	17,323			17,478	155	3,510	50	4.94	
Charles Mix	11,655		12,500		845	4,178	407	2.79	
Choteau						8			
Clark	23,044		15,000	8,211	167	6,728	114	3.43	
Clay		418	1,000		1,000	7,509	5,001		0.08
Codington	35,000	2,000	35,000			7,037	2,156	4.97	0.93
Custer	90,077	10,428	58,846	37,829	6,598	4,891	995	18.42	10.48
Davison	63,423	4,000	70,350	299	7,226	5,449	1,256	11.64	3.18
Day	25,926		15,000	10,926		9,168	97	2.83	
DeLano						40	(a)		
Deuel	13,086	2,209	11,500	1,586		4,574	2,302	2.86	0.96
Dewey (b)						(a)	46		
Douglas	19,000		19,000			4,600	6	4.13	
Edmunds	30,060		23,200	10,059	3,199	4,399	(a)	6.83	
Ewing						16			
Fall River	22,000		16,000	6,000		4,478		4.91	
Faulk	31,233			31,233		4,062	4	7.69	
Grant	97,908	2,500	107,550		9,642	6,814	3,010	14.37	0.83
Gregory						295	(a)		
Hamlin		2,160				4,625	693		3.12
Hand	4,000		4,000			6,546	153	0.61	
Hanson	17,302	2,072	20,000		2,698	4,267	1,301	4.05	1.59
Harding						167			
Hughes	59,100		59,100			5,044	268	11.72	
Hutchinson	2,960	6,183	3,722		762	10,469	5,573	0.28	1.11
Hyde	22,000			22,000		1,860	(a)	11.83	
Jackson						30			
Jerauld	16,648			16,648		3,605		4.62	
Kingsbury	13,000	1,742	13,000			8,562	1,102	1.52	1.58
Lake	30,705	1,700	30,000	3,203	2,498	7,508	2,657	4.09	0.64
Lawrence	673,485	457,000	797,450	85,553	209,518	11,673	13,248	57.70	34.50
Lincoln		21,914				9,143	5,896		3.72
Lugenbeel						(a)	(a)		
Lyman						233	124		
McCook	20,000		20,000			6,448	1,283	3.10	
McPherson	7,500			7,500		5,940	(a)	1.26	
Marshall	11,500		9,000	2,500		4,544		2.53	
Martin						7			
Meade	158,728		156,000	2,728		4,640		34.21	
Meyer						(a)	115		
Miner	13,000		10,000	3,000		5,165	363	2.52	
Minnehaha	114,420	5,650	92,360	22,060		21,879	8,251	5.23	0.68
Moody	100	5,100	100			5,941	3,915	0.02	1.30
Nowlin						149			
Pennington	142,655	25,450	64,900	83,035	5,280	6,540	2,244	21.81	11.34
Potter	21,095		10,000	11,095		2,910	(a)	7.25	
Pratt						23	(a)		
Presho						181	(a)		
Pyatt						34			
Rinehart						(a)			
Roberts	30,695		32,000		1,305	1,997		15.37	
Sanborn	16,000			16,000		4,610		3.47	
Schnasse						(a)			
Scobey						32			
Shannon						(a)	113		
Spink						10,581	477		
Stanley						1,028	793		
Sterling						96			
Sully	12,780		12,000	1,706	926	2,412	296	5.30	
Todd						188	203		
Tripp						(a)	(a)		

a No returns.

b Formerly Rusk county.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

317

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Turner	\$29,566	\$3,900	\$22,000	\$7,566	.....	10,256	5,320	\$2.88	\$0.73
Union	52,299	20,817	24,150	28,149	.....	9,130	6,813	5.73	3.06
Wagner .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Walworth	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	2,153	46	4.64	.....
Washabaugh .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
Yankton	334,114	224,250	* 330,000	4,114	.....	10,444	8,390	31.99	26.73
Ziebach .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	510	(a)	.....	.....
Fort Sisseton .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	134	.....	.....
Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian reservation.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	73	.....	.....

a No returns.

TENNESSEE.

Total	2,172,059	3,060,545	2,014,491	193,450	\$35,882	1,767,518	1,542,359	1.23	1.98
Anderson .....	.....	72,000	.....	.....	.....	15,128	10,820	.....	6.65
Bedford .....	.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	24,739	26,025	.....	0.61
Benton .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,230	9,780	.....	.....
Bledsoe	460	.....	.....	460	.....	6,134	5,617	0.07	.....
Blount	114,000	161,500	114,000	.....	.....	17,589	15,985	6.48	10.10
Bradley .....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	13,607	12,124	.....	0.49
Campbell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,486	10,005	.....	.....
Cannon .....	.....	2,929	.....	.....	.....	12,197	11,859	.....	0.25
Carroll	3,086	.....	.....	3,086	.....	23,630	22,103	0.13	.....
Carter .....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	13,389	10,019	.....	0.30
Cheatham	2,000	1,650	2,000	.....	.....	8,845	7,956	0.23	0.21
Chester .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,069	.....	.....	.....
Claiborne	11,000	.....	.....	11,000	.....	15,103	13,373	0.73	.....
Clay	6,105	500	.....	6,105	.....	7,260	6,987	0.84	0.07
Cocke	19,000	2,313	19,000	.....	.....	16,523	14,808	1.15	0.16
Coffee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,827	12,894	.....	.....
Crockett	5,054	2,539	.....	5,054	.....	15,146	14,109	0.33	0.18
Cumberland	1,080	3,000	.....	1,080	.....	5,376	4,538	0.20	0.66
Davidson	209,925	458,000	189,250	20,675	.....	108,174	79,026	1.94	5.80
Decatur .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	8,995	8,498	.....	0.12
Dekalb	1,154	.....	.....	1,154	.....	15,650	14,813	0.07	.....
Dickson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,645	12,460	.....	.....
Dyer	14,000	4,000	.....	14,000	.....	19,878	15,118	0.70	0.26
Fayette	1,225	4,461	.....	1,225	.....	28,878	31,871	0.04	0.14
Fentress .....	.....	4,668	.....	.....	.....	5,226	5,941	.....	0.79
Franklin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,929	17,178	.....	.....
Gibson .....	.....	12,914	.....	.....	.....	35,859	32,685	.....	0.40
Giles	13,023	27,500	.....	13,023	.....	34,957	36,014	0.37	0.76
Grainger	5,500	.....	.....	5,500	.....	13,196	12,384	0.42	.....
Greene .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,614	24,005	.....	.....
Grundy .....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	6,345	4,592	.....	0.44
Hamblen .....	.....	13,500	.....	.....	.....	11,418	10,187	.....	1.33
Hamilton	200,000	.....	200,000	.....	.....	53,482	23,642	3.74	.....
Hancock .....	.....	5,282	.....	.....	.....	10,342	9,098	.....	0.58
Hardeman .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,029	22,021	.....	.....
Hardin	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	17,698	14,793	0.23	.....
Hawkins	17,851	40,000	20,000	.....	2,149	22,246	20,610	0.80	1.94
Haywood	100,000	94,700	80,000	20,000	.....	23,558	26,053	4.24	3.63
Henderson	75,000	.....	75,000	.....	.....	16,336	17,430	4.59	.....
Henry .....	.....	12,250	.....	.....	.....	21,070	22,142	.....	0.55
Hickman	9,400	35,000	.....	9,400	.....	14,499	12,095	0.65	2.89
Houston	500	500	.....	500	.....	5,390	4,295	0.09	0.12
Humphreys .....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	11,720	11,379	.....	0.18
Jackson	9,040	14,704	.....	9,040	.....	13,325	12,008	0.68	1.22
James .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,903	5,187	.....	.....
Jefferson .....	.....	21,000	.....	.....	.....	16,478	15,846	.....	1.33
Johnson .....	.....	5,354	.....	.....	.....	8,858	7,766	.....	0.69
Knox	285,000	355,088	285,000	.....	.....	59,557	39,124	4.79	9.08
Lake	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	5,304	3,968	0.19	.....
Lauderdale	105,960	.....	115,593	.....	9,633	18,756	14,918	5.65	.....
Lawrence	50,000	6,050	50,000	.....	.....	12,286	10,383	4.07	0.58
Lewis	245	.....	.....	245	.....	2,555	2,181	0.10	.....
Lincoln	13,500	2,511	13,500	.....	.....	27,382	26,960	0.49	0.09
London .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,273	9,148	.....	.....
McMinn .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,890	15,064	.....	.....
McNairy .....	.....	7,000	.....	.....	.....	15,510	17,271	.....	0.41
Macon	1,450	600	.....	1,450	.....	10,878	9,321	0.13	0.06
Madison	3,000	23,000	3,000	.....	.....	30,497	30,874	0.10	0.74
Marion	19,651	.....	.....	19,651	.....	15,411	10,910	1.28	.....
Marshall	72,000	131,900	75,000	2,000	5,000	18,906	19,259	3.81	6.85
Maury	15,000	25,000	.....	15,000	.....	38,112	39,904	0.39	0.63
Meigs	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	6,930	7,117	0.22	.....
Monroe .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,329	14,283	.....	.....
Montgomery	93,000	225,000	93,000	.....	.....	29,697	28,481	3.13	7.90
Moore .....	.....	2,200	.....	.....	.....	5,975	6,233	.....	0.35

TENNESSEE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Morgan.....	\$700	\$145	.....	\$700	.....	7,639	5,156	\$0.09	\$0.03
Obion.....	3,000	2,500	.....	3,000	.....	27,273	22,912	0.11	0.11
Overton.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	12,039	12,153	0.17	.....
Perry.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	7,785	7,174	.....	0.14
Pickett.....	3,148	.....	\$3,648	.....	\$500	4,736	.....	0.66	.....
Polk.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,361	7,269	.....	.....
Putnam.....	5,000	900	.....	5,000	.....	13,683	11,501	0.37	0.08
Rhea.....	.....	381	.....	.....	.....	12,647	7,073	.....	0.05
Roane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,418	15,237	.....	.....
Robertson.....	.....	18,000	.....	.....	.....	20,078	18,861	.....	0.95
Rutherford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,097	36,741	.....	.....
Scott.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,794	6,021	.....	.....
Sequatchie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,027	2,565	.....	.....
Sevier.....	.....	1,072	.....	.....	.....	18,761	15,541	.....	0.07
Shelby.....	272,800	615,628	272,800	.....	.....	112,740	78,430	2.42	7.85
Smith.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,404	17,799	.....	.....
Stewart.....	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	12,193	12,690	.....	0.12
Sullivan.....	.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	20,879	18,321	.....	0.82
Sumner.....	157,000	300,000	172,000	.....	15,000	23,668	23,625	6.63	12.70
Tipton.....	126,500	.....	130,100	.....	3,600	24,271	21,033	5.21	.....
Trousdale.....	3,654	6,428	.....	3,654	.....	5,850	6,646	0.62	0.97
Unicoi.....	2,500	416	.....	2,500	.....	4,619	3,645	0.54	0.11
Union.....	4,923	9,262	.....	4,923	.....	11,459	10,260	0.43	0.90
Van Buren.....	800	2,000	.....	800	.....	2,863	2,933	0.28	0.68
Warren.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,413	14,079	.....	.....
Washington.....	225	.....	.....	225	.....	20,354	16,181	0.01	.....
Wayne.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	11,471	11,301	.....	0.27
Weakley.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,955	24,538	.....	.....
White.....	3,500	3,000	.....	3,500	.....	12,348	11,176	0.28	0.27
Williamson.....	1,000	12,000	.....	1,000	.....	26,321	28,313	0.04	0.42
Wilson.....	101,600	259,700	101,600	.....	.....	27,148	28,747	3.74	9.03

TEXAS.

Total.....	6,891,714	2,499,287	6,836,841	471,870	416,997	2,235,523	1,591,749	3.08	1.57
Anderson.....	90,500	100,000	90,500	.....	.....	20,923	17,395	4.33	5.75
Andrews.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	(a)	.....	.....
Angelina.....	2,275	2,850	.....	2,275	.....	6,306	5,239	0.36	0.54
Arañas.....	21,218	1,500	20,000	1,218	.....	1,824	996	11.63	1.51
Archer.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,101	596	.....	.....
Armstrong.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	944	31	.....	.....
Atascosa.....	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	6,459	4,217	1.70	.....
Austin.....	12,000	4,200	12,000	.....	.....	17,859	14,429	0.67	0.29
Bailey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Bandera.....	4,322	3,252	915	3,407	.....	3,795	2,158	1.14	1.51
Bastrop.....	53,000	.....	53,000	.....	.....	20,736	17,215	2.56	.....
Baylor.....	57,000	.....	57,000	.....	.....	2,595	715	21.97	.....
Bee.....	6,388	200	3,950	2,438	.....	3,720	2,298	1.72	0.09
Bell.....	146,879	.....	160,000	.....	13,121	33,377	20,518	4.40	.....
Bexar.....	370,343	300,000	386,500	.....	16,157	49,266	30,470	7.52	9.85
Blanco.....	23,030	500	23,500	.....	470	4,649	3,583	4.95	0.14
Borden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	222	35	.....	.....
Bosque.....	48,000	4,618	52,000	.....	4,000	14,224	11,217	3.37	0.41
Bowie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,267	10,965	.....	.....
Brazoria.....	64,000	69,000	69,000	.....	5,000	11,506	9,774	5.56	7.06
Brazos.....	28,327	5,000	27,000	5,700	4,373	16,650	13,576	1.70	0.37
Brewster.....	38,601	.....	39,750	.....	1,149	710	.....	54.37	.....
Briscoe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	12	.....	.....
Brown.....	64,514	.....	53,500	11,014	.....	11,421	8,414	5.65	.....
Buchel.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298	.....	.....	.....
Burleson.....	38,500	1,400	38,500	.....	.....	13,001	9,243	2.96	0.15
Burnet.....	9,000	5,000	10,000	.....	1,000	10,747	6,855	0.84	0.73
Caldwell.....	26,834	3,651	26,834	.....	.....	15,769	11,757	1.70	0.31
Calhoun.....	7,365	3,967	8,000	.....	635	815	1,739	9.04	2.28
Callahan.....	8,000	9,300	8,000	.....	.....	5,457	3,453	1.47	2.69
Cameron.....	51,656	32,750	54,250	10,002	12,596	14,424	14,959	3.58	2.19
Camp.....	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	6,624	5,931	1.66	.....
Carson.....	10,000	.....	8,000	2,000	.....	356	(a)	28.09	.....
Cass.....	5,000	6,900	.....	5,000	.....	22,554	16,724	0.22	0.41
Castro.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	(a)	.....	.....
Chambers.....	14,955	4,000	9,850	5,105	.....	2,241	2,187	6.67	1.83
Cherokee.....	30,000	.....	25,000	5,000	.....	22,975	16,723	1.31	.....
Childress.....	20,615	.....	11,500	10,678	1,563	1,175	25	17.54	.....
Clay.....	39,500	6,500	39,500	.....	.....	7,503	5,045	5.26	1.29
Cochran.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Coke.....	9,000	.....	15,000	5,000	11,000	2,059	.....	4.37	.....
Coleman.....	40,133	6,855	40,133	.....	.....	6,112	3,603	6.57	1.90
Collin.....	56,400	62,500	56,400	.....	.....	36,736	25,983	1.54	2.41
Collingsworth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	357	6	.....	.....
Colorado.....	27,000	.....	27,000	.....	.....	19,512	16,673	1.38	.....

(a) No returns.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

319

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Comal	\$28,300	\$13,397	\$20,000	\$8,300		6,398	5,546	\$4.42	\$2.42
Comanche		20,000				15,608	8,608		2.32
Concho	40,000	1,000	40,000			1,065	800	37.56	1.25
Cooke	18,975	13,531	20,000		\$1,025	24,696	20,391	0.77	0.66
Coryell	16,000	3,800	16,000			16,873	10,924	0.95	0.35
Cottle						240	24		
Crane						15			
Crockett						194	127		
Crosby	12,345		13,000		655	346	82	35.68	
Dallam						112	(a)		
Dallas	31,465	66,000	56,000	10,465	35,000	67,042	33,488	0.47	1.97
Dawson						29	24		
Deaf Smith						179	38		
Delta	11,461	275	12,000	4,000	4,539	9,117	5,597	1.26	0.05
Denton	29,000	18,000	29,000			21,289	18,143	1.36	0.99
Dewitt	43,000	5,000	45,000		2,000	14,307	10,082	3.01	0.50
Dickens						295	28		
Dimmit	30,800		30,800			1,049	665	29.36	
Donley	30,000		30,000			1,056	160	28.41	
Duval		3,500				7,598	5,732		0.61
Eastland	33,137	4,999	36,037		2,900	10,373	4,855	3.19	1.03
Ector						224			
Edwards	7,902		4,800	5,502	2,400	1,970	266	4.01	
Ellis	27,000		32,000		5,000	31,774	21,294	0.85	
El Paso	171,000	9,904	174,000	7,000	10,000	15,678	3,845	10.91	2.58
Encinal						2,744	1,902		
Erath		13,824				21,594	11,796		1.17
Falls	95,100	22,500	95,100			20,706	16,240	4.59	1.39
Fannin	89,972		92,568		2,596	38,709	25,501	2.32	
Fayette	75,756		79,500		3,744	31,481	27,996	2.41	
Fisher	5,904		4,500	1,404		2,996	136	1.97	
Floyd						529	3		
Foley						16			
Fort Bend	102,625	8,000	65,000	37,625		10,586	9,380	9.69	0.85
Franklin	10,378	600	8,000	2,378		6,481	5,280	1.60	0.11
Freestone	4,500			4,500		15,987	14,921	0.28	
Frio	24,250	9,500	23,250	1,000		3,112	2,130	7.79	4.46
Gaines						68	8		
Galveston	314,298	426,579	358,000	15,050	58,752	31,476	24,121	9.99	17.68
Garza						14	36		
Gillespie	16,700		16,700			7,056	5,228	2.37	
Glasscock						208			
Goliad	15,273		19,000		3,727	5,910	5,832	2.58	
Gonzales	38,000		38,000			18,016	14,840	2.11	
Gray						203	56		
Grayson	61,000		61,000			53,211	38,108	1.15	
Gregg	16,158	10,235	19,000		2,842	9,402	8,530	1.72	1.20
Grimes	1,000	12,500		1,000		21,312	18,603	0.05	0.67
Guadalupe	27,560		31,500		3,940	15,217	12,202	1.81	
Hale	2,300		2,500	300	500	721	(a)	3.19	
Hall						703	36		
Hamilton	39,000	12,500	39,000			9,313	6,365	4.19	1.96
Hansford						133	18		
Hardeman	60,000		61,000		1,000	3,904	50	15.37	
Hardin	2,000	2,000		2,000		3,956	1,870	0.51	1.07
Harris	111,000	55,262	111,000			37,249	27,985	2.98	1.97
Harrison	240,800	177,416	208,300	32,500		26,721	25,177	9.01	7.05
Hartley						252	100		
Haskell	19,731		23,000	956	4,225	1,665	48	11.85	
Hays	40,750		40,750			11,352	7,555	3.59	
Hemphill	16,302		8,500	8,462	660	519	149	31.41	
Henderson	10,500		10,500			12,285	9,735	0.85	
Hidalgo	28,000	500	28,500		500	6,534	4,347	4.29	0.12
Hill	72,185	2,196	72,500	3,000	3,315	27,583	16,554	2.62	0.13
Hockley						(a)	(a)		
Hood	16,419	3,229	39,900	1,838	25,319	7,614	6,125	2.16	0.53
Hopkins	10,413		9,713	700		20,572	15,461	0.51	
Houston	19,250	700	15,000	5,250	1,000	19,360	16,702	0.99	0.04
Howard	45,133		39,000	6,133		1,210	50	37.30	
Hunt	38,250		38,250			31,885	17,230	1.20	
Hutchinson						58	50		
Irion	6,500		6,500			870		7.47	
Jack	42,521	7,725	36,000	6,521		9,740	6,626	4.37	1.17
Jackson	32,864	300	30,429	7,864	5,429	3,281	2,723	10.02	0.11
Jasper	32,866	7,396	23,866	9,000		5,592	5,779	5.88	1.28
Jeff Davis	7,823		823	7,000		1,394		5.61	
Jefferson	6,823	5,000		6,823		5,857	3,489	1.16	1.43
Johnson	28,000		28,000			22,313	17,911	1.25	
Jones	47,776		47,250	1,130	604	3,797	546	12.58	
Karnes	5,765	2,081	9,000		3,235	3,637	3,270	1.59	0.64
Kaufman	79,000		79,000			21,598	15,448	3.66	
Kendall	10,000	5,187	10,000			3,826	2,763	2.61	1.88
Kent						324	92		
Kerr	25,500	7,300	27,000		1,500	4,462	2,168	5.71	3.37
Kimble	24,287	3,000	20,257	4,030		2,243	1,343	10.83	2.23

a No returns.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
King						173	40		
Kinney		\$3,500				3,781	4,487		\$0.78
Knox	\$28,000		\$28,000			1,134	77	\$24.69	
Lamar	38,291	41,500	59,000		\$20,709	37,302	27,193	1.03	1.53
Lamb						4	(a)		
Lampasas	27,000	5,283	27,000			7,584	5,421	3.56	0.97
Lasalle	41,000		33,000	\$8,000		2,139	789	19.17	
Lavaca	47,190		58,190		11,000	21,887	13,641	2.16	
Lee	6,500		6,500			11,952	8,937	0.54	
Leon	28,000	3,606	28,000			13,841	12,817	2.02	0.28
Liberty	12,879	5,100	10,000	2,879		4,230	4,999	3.04	1.02
Limestone	20,255		20,255			21,678	16,246	0.93	
Lipscomb	8,200		7,200	4,000	3,000	632	69	12.97	
Live Oak	11,950		11,950			2,055	1,994	5.82	
Llano	10,540	2,000	6,700	4,200	360	6,772	4,962	1.56	0.40
Loving						3			
Lubbock						33	25		
Lynn						24	9		
McCulloch	10,000	19,650	10,000			3,217	1,533	3.11	12.82
McLennan	95,837		96,500	12,000	12,663	39,204	26,934	2.44	
McMullen	3,500	2,500	3,500			1,038	701	3.37	3.57
Madison	2,000	3,700	2,000			8,512	5,395	0.23	0.69
Marion	212,000	214,000	205,000	7,000		10,862	10,983	19.52	19.48
Martin	26,619		24,000	4,619	2,000	264	12	100.83	
Mason		4,700				5,180	2,655		1.77
Matagorda	4,749	4,000		4,749		3,985	3,940	1.19	1.02
Maverick	15,483	4,439	18,000	157	2,674	3,698	2,967	4.19	1.50
Medina	400	4,500		400		5,730	4,492	0.07	1.00
Menard	15,100		21,000	600	6,500	1,215	1,239	12.43	
Midland	2,500			2,500		1,033		2.42	
Milam	49,905		49,905			24,773	18,659	2.01	
Mills	15,717		9,000	6,717		5,493		2.86	
Mitchell	90,500		78,500	12,000		2,059	117	43.95	
Montague	24,000	20,400	24,000			18,863	11,257	1.27	1.81
Montgomery	8,200	10,119	5,000	3,200		11,765	10,154	0.70	1.00
Moore						15	(a)		
Morris		2,000				6,580	5,032		0.40
Motley						139	24		
Nacogdoches	7,000		7,000			15,984	11,590	0.44	
Navarro	13,500		13,500			26,373	21,702	0.51	
Newton	1,200	4,401		1,200		4,650	4,359	0.26	1.01
Nolan	641,180		648,180		7,000	1,573	640	26.18	
Nueces		10,051				8,093	7,673		1.31
Ochiltree	2,500		4,000		1,500	198	(a)	12.63	
Oldham	19,000		25,000		6,000	270	287	70.37	
Orange	11,851	4,500	6,840	7,011	2,000	4,770	2,938	2.48	1.53
Palo Pinto	18,000	10,300	18,000			8,320	5,885	2.16	1.75
Panola	29,741		28,729	1,012		14,328	12,219	2.08	
Parker	19,000		19,000			21,682	15,870	0.88	
Parmer						7	(a)		
Pecos	8,358	808	13,000		4,642	1,326	1,807	6.30	0.45
Polk						10,332	7,189		
Potter	33,538		33,000	538		849	28	39.50	
Presidio	104,870	2,300	96,000	8,870		1,698	2,873	61.76	0.80
Rains	16,000	6,010	16,000			3,909	3,035	4.09	1.98
Randall						187	3		
Red River	75,000		75,000			21,452	17,194	3.50	
Reeves	42,856		38,000	10,122	5,266	1,247		34.37	
Refugio	142	2,419		142		1,239	1,585	0.11	1.53
Roberts	3,500			3,500		326	32	10.74	
Robertson		13,000				26,506	22,383		0.58
Rockwall	4,062		4,500		438	5,972	2,984	0.68	
Runnels	65,880		60,880	5,000		3,193	980	20.63	
Rusk	11,000	7,000	15,000		4,000	18,559	18,986	0.59	0.37
Sabine	5,814	2,119	2,214	3,600		4,969	4,161	1.17	0.51
San Augustine	5,522	11,100	6,000	1,784	2,262	6,688	5,084	0.83	2.18
San Jacinto	10,000	1,757	10,000			7,360	6,186	1.36	0.28
San Patricio						1,312	1,010		
San Saba	8,000	12,820	8,000			6,641	5,324	1.20	2.41
Schleicher						155			
Scurry	17,300		17,300			1,415	102	12.23	
Shackelford	64,455	4,700	64,455			2,012	2,037	32.04	2.31
Shelby	38,317	1,100	38,317			14,365	9,523	2.67	0.12
Sherman	65			778	713	34	(a)	1.91	
Smith	139,300	177,000	139,300			28,324	21,863	4.92	8.10
Somervell	4,000		4,000			3,419	2,649	1.17	
Starr	23,334	800	12,000	13,172	1,838	10,749	8,304	2.17	0.10
Stephens	32,408	3,877	30,000	2,408		4,926	4,725	6.58	0.82
Stonewall	18,000		18,000			1,024	104	17.58	
Sutton						658			
Swisher						100	4		
Tarrant	131,865	17,000	131,865			41,142	24,671	3.21	0.69
Taylor	63,000	10,000	63,000			6,957	1,736	9.06	5.76
Terry						21	(a)		
Throckmorton	10,000		10,000			902	711	11.09	

a No returns.

b Claimed to be void on account of illegality of issue.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

321

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Titus	\$6,661	\$12,500	\$7,100	.....	\$439	8,190	5,959	\$0.81	\$2.10
Tom Green	84,418	3,004	88,000	.....	3,582	5,152	3,615	16.39	0.83
Travis	161,000	129,000	161,000	.....	.....	36,322	27,028	4.43	4.77
Trinity	15,938	1,200	13,480	\$2,458	.....	7,648	4,915	2.08	0.24
Tyler	10,500	5,000	7,500	3,000	.....	10,877	5,825	0.97	0.86
Upshur	34,140	.....	30,000	4,140	.....	12,695	10,266	2.69	.....
Upton .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	.....
Uvalde .....	.....	5,600	.....	.....	.....	3,804	2,541	.....	2.20
Valverde	50,367	.....	50,265	102	.....	2,874	.....	17.53	.....
Van Zandt	8,000	6,800	8,000	.....	.....	16,225	12,619	0.49	0.54
Victoria	16,809	.....	16,709	100	.....	8,737	6,289	1.92	.....
Walker	46,813	30,458	48,500	6,269	7,956	12,874	12,024	3.64	2.53
Waller	8,548	6,163	.....	8,548	.....	10,888	9,024	0.79	0.68
Ward .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	.....	.....
Washington	9,052	12,432	20,000	.....	10,948	29,161	27,565	0.31	0.45
Webb	31,974	2,000	31,974	.....	.....	14,842	5,273	2.15	0.38
Wharton	71,763	3,000	67,900	3,863	.....	7,584	4,549	9.46	0.66
Wheeler	26,000	23,500	26,000	.....	.....	778	512	33.42	45.90
Wichita	66,329	.....	59,670	12,438	5,779	4,831	433	13.73	.....
Wilbarger	95,088	.....	109,088	4,000	18,000	7,092	126	13.41	.....
Williamson	30,405	.....	30,500	.....	95	25,909	15,155	1.17	.....
Wilson	46,526	6,000	45,000	6,226	4,700	10,655	7,118	4.37	0.84
Winkler .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
Wise	61,250	.....	60,000	10,000	8,750	24,134	16,601	2.54	.....
Wood	14,000	2,692	14,000	.....	.....	13,932	11,212	1.00	0.24
Yoakum .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	(a)	.....	.....
Young	16,288	3,500	20,000	.....	3,712	5,049	4,726	3.23	0.74
Zapata	15,000	3,500	9,000	6,000	.....	3,562	3,636	4.21	0.96
Zavalla	12,000	.....	11,000	2,000	1,000	1,097	410	10.94	.....

a No returns.

UTAH.

Total	49,859	15,132	.....	49,859	.....	207,905	143,963	0.24	0.11
Beaver	5,500	.....	.....	5,500	.....	3,340	3,918	1.65	.....
Boxelder	3,947	.....	.....	3,947	.....	7,642	6,761	0.52	.....
Cache	2,300	.....	.....	2,300	.....	15,509	12,562	0.15	.....
Davis .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,751	5,279	.....	.....
Emery	869	.....	.....	869	.....	5,076	556	0.17	.....
Garfield .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,457	.....	.....	.....
Grand .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	541	.....	.....	.....
Iron .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,683	4,013	.....	.....
Juab	2,000	41	.....	2,000	.....	5,582	3,474	0.36	0.01
Kane .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,685	3,085	.....	.....
Millard .....	.....	182	.....	.....	.....	4,033	3,727	.....	0.05
Morgan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,780	1,783	.....	.....
Piute .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,842	1,651	.....	.....
Rich	3,500	295	.....	3,500	.....	1,527	1,263	2.29	0.23
Salt Lake .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,457	31,977	.....	.....
San Juan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	365	204	.....	.....
Sanpete	147	119	.....	147	.....	13,146	11,557	0.01	0.01
Sevier .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,199	4,457	.....	.....
Summit .....	.....	4,720	.....	.....	.....	7,733	4,921	.....	0.96
Tooele	1,367	.....	.....	1,367	.....	3,700	4,497	0.37	.....
Uinta	229	.....	.....	229	.....	2,762	799	0.08	.....
Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,768	17,973	.....	.....
Wasatch .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,595	2,927	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	5,883	.....	.....	.....	4,009	4,235	.....	1.39
Weber	30,000	3,892	.....	30,000	.....	22,723	12,344	1.32	0.32

VERMONT.

Total	5,108	23,421	.....	5,108	.....	332,422	332,286	0.02	0.07
Addison	341	1,000	.....	341	.....	22,277	24,173	0.02	0.04
Bennington	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	20,448	21,950	0.10	0.09
Caledonia	1,963	3,565	.....	1,963	.....	23,436	23,607	0.08	0.15
Chittenden .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,389	32,792	.....	.....
Essex	504	2,483	.....	504	.....	9,511	7,931	0.05	0.31
Franklin .....	.....	9,226	.....	.....	.....	29,755	30,225	.....	0.31
Grand Isle	300	500	.....	300	.....	3,843	4,124	0.08	0.12
Lamoille .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,831	12,684	.....	.....
Orange .....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	19,575	23,525	.....	0.11
Orleans .....	.....	347	.....	.....	.....	22,101	22,083	.....	0.02
Rutland .....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	45,397	41,829	.....	0.04
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,606	25,404	.....	.....
Windham .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,547	26,763	.....	.....
Windsor .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,706	35,196	.....	.....

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,774,535	\$1,283,574	\$1,862,611	\$45,600	\$133,676	1,655,980	1,512,565	\$1.07	\$0.85
Accomac						27,277	24,408		
Albemarle		24,000				32,379	32,618		0.74
Alexandria						18,597	17,546		
Alleghany	25,000		25,000			9,283	5,586	2.69	
Amelia						9,068	10,377		
Amherst	40,500	27,000	40,500			17,551	18,709	2.31	1.44
Appomattox						9,589	10,080		
Augusta						37,005	35,710		
Bath	2,000			2,000		4,587	4,482	0.44	
Bedford						31,213	31,205		
Bland	7,000			7,000		5,129	5,004	1.36	
Botetourt	67,143	90,000	70,319		3,176	14,854	14,809	4.52	6.08
Brunswick	17,500	4,476	17,500			17,245	16,707	1.01	0.27
Buchanan						5,867	5,694		
Buckingham						14,383	15,540		
Campbell	97,000		97,000			41,087	36,250	2.36	
Caroline						16,681	17,243		
Carroll						15,497	13,323		
Charles City						5,066	5,512		
Charlotte	1,400		1,400			15,077	16,653	0.09	
Chesterfield						26,211	25,085		
Clarke	75,000	100,000	75,000			8,071	7,682	9.29	13.02
Craig						3,835	3,794		
Culpeper						13,233	13,408		
Cumberland	40,000		40,000			9,482	10,540	4.22	
Dickenson						5,077			
Dinwiddie						13,515	32,870		
Elizabeth City	3,000	10,000	3,000			16,168	10,689	0.19	0.94
Essex						10,047	11,032		
Fairfax	2,300		2,300			16,655	16,025	0.14	
Fauquier						22,590	22,993		
Floyd						14,405	13,255		
Fluvanna	778	7,000	778			9,508	10,802	0.08	0.65
Franklin	174,700	200,000	174,700			24,985	25,084	6.99	7.97
Frederick	30,000		30,000			17,880	17,553	1.68	
Giles						9,090	8,794		
Gloucester	2,500			2,500		11,653	11,876	0.21	
Goochland						9,958	10,292		
Grayson						14,394	13,068		
Greene						5,622	5,830		
Greensville						8,230	8,407		
Halifax	155,000	4,000	155,000			34,424	33,588	4.50	0.12
Hanover						17,402	18,588		
Henrico						103,394	82,703		
Henry		76,000				18,208	16,009		4.75
Highland	29,700	43,400	29,700			5,352	5,164	5.55	8.40
Isle of Wight	3,000		3,600		600	11,313	10,572	0.27	
James City						5,643	5,422		
King and Queen						9,669	10,502		
King George						6,641	6,397		
King William						9,605	8,751		
Lancaster						7,191	6,160		
Lee						18,216	15,116		
Loudoun	9,000		9,000			23,274	23,634	0.39	
Louisa						16,997	18,942		
Lunenburg						11,372	11,535		
Madison						10,225	10,562		
Mathews						7,584	7,501		
Mecklenburg	150,000	13,573	150,000			25,359	24,610	5.92	0.55
Middlesex						7,458	6,252		
Montgomery	10,200			10,200		17,742	16,693	0.57	
Nansemond						19,692	15,903		
Nelson		5,000				15,336	16,536		0.30
New Kent						5,511	5,515		
Norfolk	2,500			2,500		77,038	58,657	0.03	
Northampton						10,313	9,152		
Northumberland						7,885	7,929		
Nottoway						11,582	11,156		
Orange						12,814	13,052		
Page	86,000	2,500	86,000			13,092	9,965	6.57	0.25
Patrick	142,600		142,600			14,147	12,833	10.08	
Petersburg city (a)						22,680			
Pittsylvania	144,000	256,000	158,000	10,000	24,000	59,941	52,589	2.40	4.87
Powhatan						6,791	7,817		
Prince Edward						14,694	14,668		
Prince George		800				7,872	10,054		0.08
Princess Anne						9,510	9,394		
Prince William						9,805	9,180		
Pulaski						12,790	8,755		
Rappahannock						8,678	9,291		

a Independent of county organization; formerly part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George counties.

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

323

VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Richmond						7,146	7,195		
Roanoke	\$7,000		\$8,000		\$1,000	30,101	13,105	\$0.23	
Rockbridge	163,400	\$211,500	251,300		87,900	23,062	20,003	7.09	\$10.57
Rockingham	85,000	141,000	100,000		15,000	31,299	29,567	2.72	4.77
Russell	10,900			\$10,900		16,126	13,906	0.68	
Scott						21,694	17,233		
Shenandoah						19,671	18,204		
Smyth	26,914	19,000	26,914			13,360	12,160	2.01	1.56
Southampton						20,078	18,012		
Spottsylvania						14,233	14,828		
Stafford	25,000		25,000			7,362	7,211	3.40	
Surry						8,256	7,391		
Sussex	98,000	1,600	100,000		2,000	11,100	10,062	8.83	0.16
Tazewell	500			500		19,899	12,861	0.03	
Warren	33,000	45,000	33,000			8,280	7,399	3.99	6.08
Warwick	7,000		7,000			6,650	2,258	1.05	
Washington						29,020	25,203		
Westmoreland						8,399	8,846		
Wise						9,345	7,772		
Wythe						18,019	14,318		
York		1,725				7,596	7,349		0.23

WASHINGTON.

Total	1,507,786	204,384	551,000	957,786	1,000	349,390	75,116	4.32	2.72
Adams	5,000			5,000		2,098		2.38	
Asotin	23,023			23,023		1,580		14.57	
Chehalis	21,435	3,595		21,435		9,249	921	2.32	3.90
Clallam	11,497	1,600		11,497		2,771	638	4.15	2.51
Clarke	95,000	4,988	45,000	50,000		11,709	5,490	8.11	0.91
Columbia	37,000	9,918	38,000		1,000	6,709	7,103	5.51	1.40
Cowlitz	13,481			13,481		5,917	2,062	2.28	
Douglas	20,000			20,000		3,161		6.33	
Franklin	790			790		696		1.14	
Garfield	21,875			21,875		3,897		5.61	
Island	4,975	385		4,975		1,787	1,087	2.78	0.35
Jefferson	67,561	1,712		67,561		8,368	1,712	8.07	1.00
King	422,751	16,966	313,000	109,751		63,989	6,910	6.61	2.46
Kitsap	5,248	4,720		5,248		4,624	1,738	1.13	2.72
Kittitas	72,052			72,052		8,777		8.21	
Klickitat	48,919	3,889		48,919		5,167	4,055	9.47	0.96
Lewis	55,000	17,000		55,000		11,499	2,600	4.78	6.54
Lincoln	37,000			37,000		9,312		3.97	
Mason	1,985	5,000		1,985		2,826	639	0.70	7.82
Okanogan	21,670			21,670		1,467		14.77	
Pacific		200				4,358	1,645		0.12
Pierce		6,451				50,940	3,319		1.94
San Juan	4,989			4,989		2,072	948	2.41	
Skagit						8,747			
Skamania	3,500			3,500		774	809	4.52	
Snohomish	25,000	16,272		25,000		8,514	1,387	2.94	11.73
Spokane	149,658			149,658		37,487	4,262	3.99	
Stevens	23,948	1,081		23,948		4,341	1,245	5.52	0.87
Thurston	75,000	78,967	75,000			9,675	3,270	7.75	24.15
Wahkiakum						2,526	1,598		
Wallawalla	50,000			50,000		12,224	8,716	4.09	
Whatcom	20,112	4,000		20,112		18,591	3,137	1.08	1.28
Whitman	89,317	2,640		89,317		19,109	7,014	4.67	0.38
Yakima	80,000	25,000	80,000			4,429	2,811	18.06	8.89

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,197,462	\$592,780	\$1,071,661	\$163,998	\$38,197	762,794	618,457	\$1.57	\$0.96
Barbour	46,000		50,000		4,000	12,702	11,870	2.62	
Berkeley	105,000	105,000	105,000			18,702	17,380	5.61	6.04
Boone						6,885	5,824		
Braxton	60,000		60,000			13,928	9,787	4.31	
Brooke	131,131	128,101	115,822	19,106	3,797	6,660	6,013	19.69	21.30
Cabell						23,595	13,744		
Calhoun		7,900				8,155	6,072		1.30
Clay						4,659	3,460		
Doddridge		14,000				12,183	10,552		1.33
Fayette						20,542	11,560		
Gilmer	4,000		4,000			9,746	7,108	0.41	
Grant						6,802	5,542		
Greenbrier						18,034	15,060		
Hampshire	7,700	12,100	7,700			11,419	10,366	0.67	1.17
Hancock						6,414	4,882		
Hardy	3,000	300	3,000			7,567	6,794	0.40	0.04
Harrison						21,919	20,181		
Jackson						19,021	16,312		
Jefferson	225,000	250,000	225,000			15,553	15,005	14.47	16.66
Kanawha	45,000	21,872		45,000		42,756	32,466	1.05	0.67
Lewis	37,500	4,600	37,500			15,895	13,269	2.36	0.35
Lincoln	4,000	2,500		4,000		11,246	8,739	0.36	0.29
Logan						11,101	7,329		
McDowell	800	800		800		7,300	3,074	0.11	0.26
Marion	1,104			1,104		20,721	17,198	0.05	
Marshall	8,600		3,000	5,600		20,735	18,840	0.41	
Mason						22,863	22,293		
Mercer						16,002	7,467		
Mineral	1,500	3,965	1,500			12,085	8,630	0.12	0.46
Monongalia						15,705	14,985		
Monroe						12,429	11,501		
Morgan	25,000		25,000			6,744	5,777	3.71	
Nicholas						9,309	7,223		
Ohio	284,000		270,000	36,000	22,000	41,557	37,457	6.83	
Pendleton						8,711	8,022		
Pleasants						7,539	6,256		
Pocahontas						6,814	5,591		
Preston	4,500	10,000		4,500		20,355	19,091	0.22	0.52
Putnam						14,342	11,375		
Raleigh						9,597	7,367		
Randolph						11,633	8,102		
Ritchie						16,621	13,474		
Roane	18,828			18,828		15,303	12,184	1.23	
Summers	2,800	3,500	2,800			13,117	9,033	0.21	0.39
Taylor	13,500		20,000		6,500	12,147	11,455	1.11	
Tucker	939		939			6,459	3,151	0.15	
Tyler	10,060	2,642		10,060		11,962	11,073	0.84	0.24
Upshur	38,500		34,500	4,000		12,714	10,249	3.03	
Wayne	46,500		31,500	15,000		18,652	14,739	2.49	
Webster						4,783	3,207		
Wetzel	20,000	3,000	20,000			16,841	13,896	1.19	0.22
Wirt	34,500	20,000	36,400		1,900	9,411	7,104	3.67	2.82
Wood	18,000		18,000			28,612	25,606	0.63	
Wyoming		2,500				6,247	4,322		0.58

COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL.

325

WISCONSIN.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1, 529, 681	\$2, 292, 254	\$1, 532, 247	\$61, 181	\$63, 747	1, 686, 880	1, 315, 497	\$0. 91	\$1. 74
Adams						6, 889	6, 741		
Ashland	84, 970	221, 000	131, 000		48, 030	20, 063	1, 559	4. 24	141. 76
Barron	16, 000	20, 000	16, 000			15, 416	7, 024	1. 04	2. 85
Bayfield						7, 390	564		
Brown	166, 000	286, 720	166, 000			39, 164	34, 078	4. 24	8. 41
Buffalo	16, 000		16, 000			15, 997	15, 528	1. 00	
Burnett	12, 000	21, 400	10, 000	2, 000		4, 393	3, 140	2. 73	6. 82
Calumet						16, 639	16, 632		
Chippewa	126, 000	167, 789	125, 000	2, 500	1, 500	25, 143	15, 491	5. 01	10. 83
Clark		12, 400				17, 708	10, 715		1. 16
Columbia						28, 350	28, 065		
Crawford						15, 987	15, 644		
Dane		16, 000				59, 578	53, 233		0. 30
Dodge		15, 000				44, 984	45, 931		0. 33
Door	3, 000	12, 000	3, 000			15, 682	11, 645	0. 19	1. 03
Douglas	25, 000	31, 016	25, 000	10, 000	10, 000	13, 468	655	1. 86	47. 35
Dunn						22, 664	16, 817		
Eau Claire	20, 000	43, 000	20, 000			30, 673	19, 993	0. 65	2. 15
Florence	18, 000		18, 000			2, 604		6. 91	
Fond du Lac						44, 088	46, 859		
Forest	3, 101		2, 000	1, 768	667	1, 012		3. 06	
Grant						36, 651	37, 852		
Green						22, 732	21, 729		
Green Lake						15, 163	14, 483		
Iowa	30, 000	195, 000	30, 000			22, 117	23, 628	1. 36	8. 25
Jackson	38, 900	62, 400	38, 900			15, 797	13, 285	2. 46	4. 70
Jefferson	7, 500		7, 500			33, 530	32, 156	0. 22	
Juneau	8, 705	7, 500	6, 500	2, 205		17, 121	15, 582	0. 51	0. 48
Kenosha						15, 581	13, 550		
Kewaunee						16, 153	15, 807		
Lacrosse	32, 000		32, 000			38, 801	27, 073	0. 82	
Lafayette						20, 265	21, 279		
Langlade	3, 450		7, 000		3, 550	9, 465	685	0. 36	
Lincoln	15, 231	55, 000		15, 231		12, 008	2, 011	1. 27	27. 35
Manitowoc	200, 000	216, 000	196, 000	4, 000		37, 831	37, 505	5. 29	5. 76
Marathon		6, 735				30, 369	17, 121		0. 39
Marinette						20, 304	8, 929		
Marquette						9, 676	8, 908		
Milwaukee	110, 000	320, 000	110, 000			236, 101	138, 537	0. 47	2. 31
Monroe	15, 000		15, 000			23, 211	21, 607	0. 65	
Oconto	4, 000	52, 066	4, 000			15, 009	9, 848	0. 27	5. 29
Oneida	44, 477		21, 000	23, 477		5, 010		8. 88	
Outagamie	70, 000		70, 000			38, 690	28, 716	1. 81	
Ozaukee						14, 943	15, 461		
Pepin						6, 932	6, 226		
Pierce						20, 385	17, 744		
Polk		10, 032				12, 968	10, 018		1. 00
Portage	200, 000	200, 000	200, 000			24, 798	17, 731	8. 07	11. 28
Price	32, 000		32, 000			5, 258	785	6. 09	
Racine	55, 000	10, 000	57, 000		2, 000	36, 268	30, 922	1. 52	0. 32
Richland	25, 000		25, 000			19, 121	18, 174	1. 31	
Rock						43, 220	38, 823		
St. Croix						23, 139	18, 956		
Sauk	20, 000		20, 000			30, 575	28, 729	0. 65	
Sawyer						1, 977			
Shawano	14, 000	15, 000	14, 000			19, 236	10, 371	0. 73	1. 45
Sheboygan		129, 240				42, 489	34, 206		3. 78
Taylor	12, 660	39, 956	12, 660			6, 731	2, 311	1. 88	17. 29
Trempealeau						18, 920	17, 189		
Vernon	47, 300		47, 300			25, 111	23, 235	1. 88	
Walworth						27, 860	26, 249		
Washburn	5, 387		5, 387			2, 926		1. 84	
Washington	30, 000		30, 000			22, 751	23, 442	1. 32	
Waukesha						33, 270	28, 957		
Waupaca	8, 000		8, 000			26, 794	20, 955	0. 30	
Waushara	8, 000		8, 000			13, 507	12, 687	0. 59	
Winnebago						50, 097	42, 740		
Wood	3, 000	127, 000	3, 000			18, 127	8, 981	0. 17	14. 14

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,083,790	\$169,377	\$622,000	\$461,790	.....	60,705	20,789	\$17.85	\$8.15
Albany	92,035	55,050	.....	92,035	.....	8,865	4,626	10.38	11.89
Bighorn (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carbon	126,917	4,628	.....	126,917	.....	6,857	3,438	18.51	1.35
Converse	90,000	.....	60,000	30,000	.....	2,738	.....	32.87	.....
Crook	73,000	.....	25,000	48,000	.....	2,338	239	31.22	.....
Fremont	60,500	.....	17,500	43,000	.....	2,463	.....	24.56	.....
Johnson	71,134	.....	9,500	61,634	.....	2,357	637	30.18	.....
Laramie	400,000	3,600	400,000	.....	.....	16,777	6,409	23.84	0.56
Natrona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,094	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan	26,000	.....	.....	26,000	.....	1,972	.....	13.18	.....
Sweetwater	34,204	64,409	.....	34,204	.....	4,941	2,561	6.92	25.15
Uinta	110,000	41,740	110,000	.....	.....	7,881	2,879	13.96	14.50
Weston .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,422	.....	.....	.....

a A new county, organized since 1880, and population not separately shown but included with population of counties from which Bighorn was formed.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

ALPHABETICAL INDEX

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE TOTAL AND PER CAPITA MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1890 AND 1880, WITH DETAILS FOR 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$724,463,060	\$684,348,843	\$848,556,850	\$41,226,476	\$165,320,266	62,622,250	50,155,783	\$11.57	\$13.64
North Atlantic	405,572,083	445,423,924	514,732,337	30,185,885	139,346,139	17,401,545	14,507,407	23.31	30.70
Maine	11,695,523	17,192,266	12,765,125	1,900,031	2,969,633	661,086	648,936	17.69	26.49
New Hampshire	4,718,025	6,318,329	4,686,438	879,846	848,259	376,530	346,991	12.53	18.21
Vermont	3,529,014	4,167,469	2,902,297	814,921	188,204	332,422	332,286	10.62	12.54
Massachusetts	70,230,848	69,753,222	97,459,223	6,630,758	33,859,133	2,238,943	1,783,085	31.37	39.12
Rhode Island	12,499,254	11,088,861	12,852,250	2,591,754	2,944,750	345,506	276,531	36.18	40.10
Connecticut	18,322,371	16,248,751	16,492,082	3,691,550	1,861,261	746,258	622,700	24.55	26.09
New York	187,348,163	198,206,841	237,777,422	8,656,978	59,086,237	5,997,853	5,082,871	31.24	39.00
New Jersey	42,990,338	41,367,057	46,189,762	2,785,601	5,985,025	1,444,933	1,131,116	29.75	36.57
Pennsylvania	54,238,547	81,081,128	83,607,738	2,234,446	31,603,637	5,258,014	4,282,891	10.32	18.93
South Atlantic	67,610,380	59,361,194	74,302,472	1,208,224	7,900,316	8,857,920	7,597,197	7.63	7.81
Delaware	1,413,111	1,417,613	1,584,300	12,811	184,000	168,493	146,608	8.39	9.67
Maryland	32,847,264	28,932,988	38,773,658	684,153	6,610,547	1,042,390	934,943	31.51	30.95
District of Columbia						230,392	177,624		
Virginia	14,835,546	11,380,414	15,348,465	294,447	807,366	1,655,980	1,512,565	8.96	7.52
West Virginia	1,132,188	877,086	1,194,600	12,605	75,017	762,794	618,457	1.48	1.42
North Carolina	1,899,745	1,015,836	1,966,973	42,680	109,908	1,617,947	1,399,750	1.17	0.73
South Carolina	5,279,305	5,133,008	5,267,625	15,980	4,300	1,151,149	995,577	4.59	5.16
Georgia	9,393,173	9,548,613	9,465,011	24,291	96,129	1,837,353	1,542,180	5.11	6.19
Florida	810,048	1,055,636	701,840	121,257	13,049	391,422	269,493	2.07	3.92
North Central	184,219,923	130,897,630	190,806,568	5,061,277	11,647,922	22,362,279	17,364,111	8.24	7.54
Ohio	52,888,263	38,606,606	59,156,875	864,924	7,133,536	3,672,316	3,198,062	14.40	12.07
Indiana	9,498,333	9,308,505	9,117,591	675,658	294,916	2,192,404	1,978,301	4.33	4.71
Illinois	26,456,965	27,354,982	26,602,590	431,169	576,794	3,826,351	3,077,871	6.91	8.89
Michigan	8,510,439	6,516,771	8,949,617	404,828	844,006	2,093,889	1,636,937	4.06	3.98
Wisconsin	6,303,605	7,055,114	6,469,872	84,890	251,157	1,686,880	1,315,497	3.74	5.36
Minnesota	18,427,368	4,318,180	18,665,982	535,005	773,619	1,301,826	780,773	14.16	5.53
Iowa	6,391,772	3,474,621	5,943,744	1,011,599	563,571	1,911,896	1,624,615	3.34	2.14
Missouri	28,092,103	27,934,665	28,691,571	124,239	723,707	2,679,184	2,168,380	10.49	12.88
North Dakota	711,665	13,250	681,411	92,389	62,135	182,719	36,909	3.89	0.36
South Dakota	1,197,520	24,040	1,057,630	177,536	37,646	328,808	98,268	3.64	0.24
Nebraska	7,124,506	1,102,172	6,996,998	316,395	188,887	1,058,910	452,402	6.73	2.44
Kansas	18,617,384	5,188,724	18,472,687	342,645	197,948	1,427,096	996,096	13.05	5.21
South Central	52,576,623	41,956,331	54,659,875	1,800,369	3,883,621	10,972,893	8,919,371	4.79	4.70
Kentucky	11,880,417	7,994,594	14,793,105	83,458	2,996,146	1,858,635	1,648,690	6.39	4.85
Tennessee	7,675,810	6,886,924	7,548,077	201,499	73,766	1,767,518	1,542,359	4.34	4.47
Alabama	5,084,350	3,953,514	5,090,941	25,541	32,132	1,513,017	1,262,505	3.36	3.13
Mississippi	1,278,039	498,942	1,162,360	117,265	1,586	1,289,600	1,131,597	0.99	0.44
Louisiana	17,149,114	18,320,361	16,327,222	822,527	635	1,118,587	939,946	15.33	19.49
Texas	8,928,852	3,538,698	9,382,120	311,996	765,264	2,235,523	1,591,749	3.99	2.22
Oklahoma						61,834			
Arkansas	580,041	763,298	356,050	238,083	14,092	1,128,179	802,525	0.51	0.95
Western	14,484,051	6,709,764	14,055,598	2,970,721	2,542,268	3,027,613	1,767,697	4.78	3.80
Montana	614,519		375,500	256,586	17,567	132,159	39,159	4.65	
Wyoming	243,591	19,085	206,000	37,591		60,705	20,789	4.01	0.92
Colorado	2,955,962	560,573	2,314,633	661,234	19,905	412,198	194,327	7.17	2.88
New Mexico	127,085		93,247	33,838		153,593	119,565	0.83	
Arizona	200,165	11,284	143,675	57,530	1,040	59,620	40,440	3.36	0.28
Utah	717,642	91,999	673,000	44,642		207,905	143,963	3.45	0.64
Nevada		132,000				45,761	62,266		2.12
Idaho	29,211	2,500		29,211		84,385	32,610	0.35	0.08
Washington	1,046,510	34,927	170,000	879,482	2,972	349,390	75,116	3.00	0.46
Oregon	1,386,444	98,774	1,294,050	155,254	62,860	313,767	174,768	4.42	0.57
California	7,162,922	5,758,622	8,785,493	815,353	2,437,924	1,208,130	864,694	5.93	6.66

a Increased by change of figures for Baltimore city. See Maryland municipal debt detail table.

ALABAMA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$5, 084, 350	\$3, 953, 514	\$5, 090, 941	\$25, 541	\$32, 132	1, 513, 017	1, 262, 505	\$3. 36	\$3. 13
Barbour county	70, 000	74, 400	70, 000			34, 898	33, 979	2. 01	2. 19
Enfauila city	70, 000	^a 70, 000	70, 000			4, 394	3, 836	15. 93	18. 25
Places not named		4, 400							
Places having no debt						30, 504			
Bullock county	35, 906		35, 200	1, 800	1, 094	27, 063		1. 33	
Union Springs town	35, 906		35, 200	1, 800	1, 094	2, 049		17. 52	
Places having no debt						25, 014			
Butler county		3, 500					19, 649		0. 18
Places not named		3, 500							
Calhoun county	266, 000	14, 000	266, 000			33, 835	19, 591	7. 86	0. 71
Anniston city	250, 000		250, 000			9, 998		25. 01	
Jacksonville town	16, 000		16, 000			1, 237		12. 93	
Places not named		14, 000							
Places having no debt						22, 600			
Colbert county	67, 500	1, 790	66, 000	1, 500		20, 189	16, 153	3. 34	0. 11
Sheffield city	47, 000		46, 000	1, 000		2, 731		17. 21	
Tuscumbia city	20, 500		20, 000	500		2, 491		8. 23	
Places not named		1, 790							
Places having no debt						14, 967			
Dallas county	542, 000	323, 600	562, 000		20, 000	49, 350	48, 433	10. 98	6. 68
Selma city	542, 000	323, 600	562, 000		20, 000	7, 622	7, 529	71. 11	42. 98
Places having no debt						41, 728	40, 904		
Elmore county		1, 000					17, 502		0. 06
Places not named		1, 000							
Escambia county	1, 250			1, 250		8, 666		0. 14	
Alco town	500			500		249		2. 01	
Brewton town	750			750		1, 115		0. 67	
Places having no debt						7, 302			
Etowah county	45, 000		40, 000	5, 000		21, 926		2. 05	
Gadsden town	45, 000		40, 000	5, 000		2, 901		15. 51	
Places having no debt						19, 025			
Greene county		11, 400					21, 931		0. 52
Places not named		11, 400							
Hale county	9, 000	15, 000	9, 000			27, 501	26, 553	0. 33	0. 56
Greensboro town	9, 000		9, 000			1, 759		5. 12	
Places not named		15, 000							
Places having no debt						25, 742			
Jefferson county	660, 000	6, 454	660, 000			88, 501	23, 272	7. 46	0. 28
Bessemer town	30, 000		30, 000			4, 544		6. 60	
Birmingham city	630, 000		630, 000			26, 178		24. 07	
Places not named		6, 454							
Places having no debt						57, 779			
Lamar county		7, 500					12, 142		0. 62
Places not named		7, 500							
Lauderdale county	50, 000		50, 000			23, 739		2. 11	
Florence city	50, 000		50, 000			6, 012		8. 32	
Places having no debt						17, 727			
Lawrence county		320					21, 392		0. 01
Places not named		320							

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

331

ALABAMA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lee county		\$150,000					27,262		\$5.50
Places not named		150,000							
Limestone county		1,000					21,600		0.05
Places not named		1,000							
Lowndes county		1,000					31,176		0.03
Places not named		1,000							
Madison county	\$38,462	46,800	\$42,000		\$3,538	38,119	37,625	\$1.01	1.24
Huntsville town	38,462	^a 38,895	42,000		3,538	7,995	4,977	4.81	7.81
Places not named		7,905							
Places having no debt						30,124			
Marengo county	8,000		8,000			33,095		0.24	
Demopolis city	8,000		8,000			1,898		4.21	
Places having no debt						31,197			
Marshall county		250					14,585		0.02
Places not named		250							
Mobile county	2,289,691	2,609,250	2,289,691			51,587	48,653	44.39	53.63
Mobile city	2,289,691	2,609,250	2,289,691			31,076	29,132	73.68	89.57
Places having no debt						20,511	19,521		
Montgomery county	722,050	567,900	722,050			56,172	52,356	12.85	10.85
Montgomery city	722,050	567,900	722,050			21,883	16,713	33.00	33.98
Places having no debt						34,289	35,643		
Morgan county	82,391		80,000	\$9,891	7,500	24,089		3.42	
Decatur city	52,391		50,000	9,891	7,500	2,765		18.95	
New Decatur town	30,000		30,000			3,565		8.42	
Places having no debt						17,759			
Perry county	11,000	3,000	10,000	1,000		29,332	30,741	0.38	0.10
Uniontown town	11,000		10,000	1,000		854		12.88	
Places not named		3,000							
Places having no debt						28,478			
Pike county	30,000	115,000	30,000			24,423	20,640	1.23	5.57
Troy city	30,000		30,000			3,449		8.70	
Places not named		115,000							
Places having no debt						20,974			
Shelby county	1,100			1,100		20,886		0.05	
Calera town	1,100			1,100		753		1.46	
Places having no debt						20,133			
Sumter county		350					28,728		0.01
Places not named		350							
Talladega county	60,000		57,000	3,000		29,346		2.04	
Talladega city	60,000		57,000	3,000		2,063		29.08	
Places having no debt						27,283			
Tuscaloosa county	95,000		94,000	1,000		30,352		3.13	
Tuscaloosa city	95,000		94,000	1,000		4,215		22.54	
Places having no debt						26,137			
Counties having no municipal debt.						839,948	688,542		

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

ARIZONA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL. ^a			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$200,165	\$11,284	\$143,675	\$57,530	\$1,040	59,620	40,440	\$3.36	\$0.28
Cochise county	31,675		4,675	27,000		6,938		4.57	
Tombstone city	31,675		4,675	27,000		1,875		16.89	
Places having no debt						5,063			
Maricopa county	52,000		40,000	12,000		10,986		4.73	
Phoenix city	52,000		40,000	12,000		3,152		16.50	
Places having no debt						7,834			
Pima county	30,490	11,284	28,000	3,530	1,040	12,673	17,006	2.41	0.66
Tucson city	30,490	10,000	28,000	3,530	1,040	5,150	7,007	5.92	1.43
Places not named		1,284							
Places having no debt						7,523			
Yavapai county	86,000		71,000	15,000		8,685		9.90	
Prescott city	86,000		71,000	15,000		1,759		48.89	
Places having no debt						6,926			
Counties having no municipal debt.						20,338	23,434		

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

ARKANSAS.

Total	580,041	763,198	356,050	238,083	14,092	1,128,179	802,525	0.51	0.95
Ashley county	91			91		13,295		0.01	
Hamburg town	91			91		655		0.14	
Places having no debt						12,640			
Benton county	450			450		27,716		0.02	
Siloam Springs town	450			450		821		0.55	
Places having no debt						26,895			
Carroll county	50,647			50,647		17,288		2.93	
Eureka Springs city	50,647			50,647		3,706		13.67	
Places having no debt						13,582			
Clay county	110			110		12,200		0.01	
Rector town	110			110		525		0.21	
Places having no debt						11,675			
Cleburne county	140			140		7,884		0.02	
Quitman town	140			140		327		0.43	
Places having no debt						7,557			
Columbia county	200			200		19,893		0.01	
Waldo town	200			200		709		0.28	
Places having no debt						19,184			
Crawford county	6,400	26	3,050	3,350		21,714	14,740	0.29	
Graphic village	5,400		3,050	2,350		(a)			
Van Buren city	1,000	26		1,000		2,291	1,029	0.44	0.03
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						19,423	13,711		
Faulkner county		500					12,786		0.04
Conway town		500					1,028		0.49
Places having no debt							11,758		
Fulton county	1,500			1,500		10,984		0.14	
Mammoth Springs town	1,500			1,500		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						10,984			

^a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

333

ARKANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Garland county.....	\$37,000	\$3,158		\$37,000		15,328	9,023	\$2.41	\$0.36
Hot Springs city.....	37,000	3,258		37,000		8,086	3,554	4.58	0.92
Places having no debt.....						7,242	5,469		
Hempstead county.....	2,642			2,642		22,796		0.12	
Hope town.....	2,642			2,642		1,937		1.36	
Places having no debt.....						20,859			
Izard county.....		50					10,857		
Places not named.....		50							
Jackson county.....	5,675			5,675		15,179		0.37	
Newport town.....	5,675			5,675		1,571		3.61	
Places having no debt.....						13,608			
Jefferson county.....	31,000	100,000		31,000		40,881	22,386	0.76	4.47
Pine Bluff city.....	31,000	100,000		31,000		9,952	3,203	3.11	31.22
Places having no debt.....						30,929	19,183		
Lee county.....	150			150		18,886		0.01	
Haynes town.....	150			150		255		0.59	
Places having no debt.....						18,631			
Marion county.....	250	200		250		10,390	7,907	0.02	0.03
Yellville town.....	250			250		263		0.95	
Places not named.....		200							
Places having no debt.....						10,127			
Miller county.....	2,000			2,000		14,714		0.14	
Texarkana city.....	2,000			2,000		3,528		0.57	
Places having no debt.....						11,186			
Monroe county.....		15,250					9,574		1.50
Places not named.....		15,250							
Onachita county.....	36,150	40,710	\$36,000	150		17,033	11,758	2.12	3.46
Camden city.....	36,000	40,710	36,000			2,571	1,503	14.00	27.09
Stephens town.....	150			150		379		0.40	
Places having no debt.....						14,083	10,255		
Phillips county.....	135,000	219,166	135,000			25,341	21,262	5.33	10.31
Helena city.....	135,000	219,166	135,000			5,189	3,652	26.02	60.01
Places having no debt.....						20,152	17,610		
Prairie county.....		250					8,435		0.03
Places not named.....		250							
Pulaski county.....	240,362	335,243	152,000	99,454	\$11,092	47,329	32,616	5.08	10.28
Little Rock city.....	240,362	335,243	152,000	99,454	11,092	25,874	13,138	9.29	25.52
Places having no debt.....						21,455	19,478		
St. Francis county.....	884			884		13,543		0.07	
Forrest town.....	875			875		1,021		0.86	
Palestine town.....	9			9		163		0.06	
Places having no debt.....						12,359			
Searcy county.....	100			100		9,664		0.01	
Marshall town.....	100			100		278		0.36	
Places having no debt.....						9,386			
Sebastian county.....	2,290	16,273		2,290		33,200	19,560	0.07	0.83
Fort Smith city.....	2,290	16,273		2,290		11,311	3,099	0.20	5.25
Places having no debt.....						21,889	16,461		

ARKANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sharp county		\$100					9,047		\$0.01
Places not named		100							
Washington county	\$27,000	30,300	\$30,000		\$3,000	32,024	23,844	\$0.84	1.27
Fayetteville city	27,000	30,300	30,000		3,000	2,942	1,788	9.18	16.95
Places having no debt						29,082	22,056		
White county		1,888					17,794		0.11
Places not named		1,888							
Yell county		84					13,852		0.01
Places not named		84							
Counties having no municipal debt.						680,897	557,084		

CALIFORNIA.

Total	7,162,922	5,758,622	8,785,493	\$815,353	2,437,924	1,208,130	864,694	5.93	6.66
Alameda county	656,216	709,126	682,900		26,684	93,864	62,976	6.99	11.26
Alameda city	224,000	a40,000	224,000			11,165	5,708	20.06	7.01
Berkeley town	61,900		61,900			5,101		12.13	
Oakland city	370,316	669,126	397,000		26,684	48,682	34,555	7.61	19.36
Places having no debt						28,916			
Butte county		3,000					18,721		0.16
Places not named		3,000							
Colusa county	13,500	20,000	13,500			14,640	13,118	0.92	1.52
Colusa town	13,500		13,500			1,336		10.10	
Places not named		20,000							
Places having no debt						13,304			
Fresno county	166,311		175,000		8,689	32,026		5.19	
Fresno city	166,311		175,000		8,689	10,818		15.37	
Places having no debt						21,208			
Kern county	500,000		500,000			9,808		50.98	
Paso irrigation district	500,000		500,000			(b)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						9,808			
Los Angeles county	674,733	311,077	716,300	2,994	44,561	101,454	33,381	6.65	9.32
Los Angeles city	514,633	310,177	557,000	2,194	44,561	50,395	11,183	10.21	27.74
Pasadena city	109,300		109,300			4,882		22.39	
Santa Gertrudes irrigation district.	800			800		(b)			
Vineland irrigation district.	50,000		50,000			(b)			
Places not named		900							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						46,177			
Marin county	9,000	17,000	9,000			13,072	11,324	0.69	1.50
San Rafael town	9,000		9,000			3,290		2.74	
Places not named		17,000							
Places having no debt						9,782			
Monterey county	21,350	16,000	21,250	100		18,637	11,302	1.15	1.42
Pacific Grove town	100			100		1,336		0.07	
Salinas city	21,250		21,250			2,339		9.09	
Places not named		16,000							
Places having no debt						14,962			
Placer county	7,202		8,350		1,148	15,101		0.48	
Anburn town	7,202		8,350		1,148	1,595		4.52	
Places having no debt						13,506			

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

b Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

335

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sacramento county	\$895,900	\$861,000	\$1,535,900	\$800,000	\$1,440,000	40,339	34,390	\$22.21	\$25.04
Sacramento city	895,900	861,000	1,535,900	800,000	1,440,000	26,386	21,420	33.95	40.20
Places having no debt						13,953	12,970		
San Benito county	8,000	15,000	8,000			6,412	5,584	1.25	2.69
Hollister town	8,000		8,000			1,234		6.48	
Places not named		15,000							
Places having no debt						5,178			
San Diego county	859,018	110,130	957,650		98,632	34,987	8,618	24.55	12.78
Escondido town	7,168		7,400		232	541		13.25	
Oceanside town	14,250		14,250			(a)			
Perris irrigation district	442,000		442,000			(a)			
San Diego city	395,600	6110,130	494,000		98,400	16,159	2,637	24.48	41.76
Places having no debt and not separately returned						18,287			
San Francisco county (c)	747,627	3,059,285	1,497,000		749,373	298,997	233,959	2.50	13.08
San Francisco city	747,627	3,059,285	1,497,000		749,373	298,997	233,959	2.50	13.08
San Joaquin county	408,000	385,615	427,000		19,000	28,629	24,349	14.25	15.84
Stockton city	408,000	385,615	427,000		19,000	14,424	10,282	28.29	37.50
Places having no debt						14,205	14,067		
San Luis Obispo county	16,000	25,000	16,000			16,072	9,142	1.00	2.73
San Luis Obispo city	16,000		16,000			2,995		5.34	
Places not named		25,000							
Places having no debt						13,077			
San Mateo county		25,000					8,669		2.88
Places not named		25,000							
Santa Barbara county	13,872		12,000	1,872		15,754		0.88	
Lompoc town	12,000		12,000			1,015		11.82	
Santa Barbara city	1,872			1,872		5,864		0.32	
Places having no debt						8,875			
Santa Clara county	429,500	1,750	454,500		25,000	48,005	35,039	8.95	0.05
San Jose city	425,000		450,000		25,000	18,060		23.53	
Santa Clara town	4,500		4,500			2,891		1.56	
Places not named		1,750							
Places having no debt						27,054			
Santa Cruz county	338,060		357,000		18,940	19,270		17.54	
Santa Cruz city	338,060		357,000		18,940	5,596		60.41	
Places having no debt						13,674			
Shasta county	30,000		30,000			12,133		2.47	
Redding town	30,000		30,000			1,821		16.47	
Places having no debt						10,312			
Siskiyou county	5,100	500	5,000	100		12,163	8,610	0.42	0.06
Fort Jones town	100			100		266		0.38	
Yreka town	5,000		5,000			1,100		4.55	
Places not named		500							
Places having no debt						10,797			
Solano county	69,455	47,600	73,000		3,545	20,946	18,475	3.32	2.58
Benicia city	38,000		38,000			2,361		16.09	
Vallejo city	31,455	639,850	35,000		3,545	6,343	5,987	4.96	6.66
Places not named		7,750							
Places having no debt						12,242			
Sonoma county	38,288		39,500		1,212	32,721		1.17	
Healdsburg town	6,000		7,000		1,000	1,485		4.04	
Petaluma city	32,288		32,500		212	3,692		8.75	
Places having no debt						27,544			

a Not separately returned.

b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

c Under city control.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Stanislaus county.....	\$659,343		\$659,343			10,040		\$65.67	
Modesto irrigation district.....	59,343		59,343			(a)			
Turlock irrigation district.....	600,000		600,000			(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						10,040			
Trinity county.....		\$42,000					4,999		\$8.40
Places not named.....		42,000							
Tulare county.....	451,660	1,539	450,800	\$2,000	\$1,140	24,574	11,281	18.38	0.14
Alta irrigation district.....	442,000		440,000	2,000		(a)			
Visalia city.....	9,660		10,800		1,140	2,885		3.35	
Places not named.....		1,539							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						21,689			
Ventura county.....	29,500		29,500			10,071		2.93	
San Buena Ventura city.....	29,500		29,500			2,320		12.72	
Places having no debt.....						7,751			
Yuba county.....	115,287	108,000	107,000	8,287		9,636	11,284	11.96	9.57
Browns Valley irrigation district.....	73,000		73,000			(a)			
Marysville city.....	42,287		34,000	8,287		3,991		10.60	
Places not named.....		108,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						5,645			
Counties having no municipal debt.						268,779	299,473		

a Not separately returned.

COLORADO.

Total.....	2,955,962	560,573	2,314,633	661,234	19,905	412,198	194,327	7.17	2.88
Arapahoe county.....	692,445	20,000	690,500	1,945		132,135	38,644	5.24	0.52
Denver city.....	650,000	20,000	650,000			106,713	35,629	6.09	0.56
Harman town.....	3,500		3,500			743		4.71	
Highlands city.....	37,000		37,000			5,161		7.17	
Montclair village.....	1,945			1,945		380		5.12	
Places having no debt.....						19,138	3,015		
Baca county.....	3,800		3,000	800		1,479		2.57	
Minneapolis town.....	300			300		(a)			
Springfield town.....	3,000		3,000			90		33.33	
Vilas town.....	500			500		43		11.63	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						1,346			
Bent county.....	30,000		30,000			1,313		22.85	
Las Animas town.....	30,000		30,000			611		49.10	
Places having no debt.....						702			
Boulder county.....	102,000	69,189	102,000			14,082	9,723	7.24	7.12
Boulder city.....	32,000		32,000			3,330		9.61	
Longmont town.....	70,000		70,000			1,543		45.37	
Places not named.....		69,189							
Places having no debt.....						9,209			
Chaffee county.....	42,240	7,583	35,000	7,700	460	6,612	6,512	6.39	1.16
Buena Vista town.....	41,540		35,000	7,000	460	(a)			
Poncha Springs town.....	700			700		101		6.93	
Places not named.....		7,583							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						6,511			
Clear Creek county.....	12,000	4,000	20,000		8,000	7,184	7,823	1.67	0.51
Idaho Springs town.....	12,000		20,000		8,000	1,338		8.97	
Places not named.....		4,000							
Places having no debt.....						5,846			

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

337

COLORADO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Conejos county	\$15,550	\$800	\$7,500	\$9,800	\$1,750	7,193	5,605	\$2.16	\$0.14
Alamosa town	15,550	800	7,500	9,800	1,750	973		15.98	
Places not named						6,220			
Places having no debt									
Custer county	7,851	5,711	7,633	742	524	2,970	8,080	2.64	0.71
Rosita town	3,218		3,000	742	524	304		10.59	
Silver Cliff town	4,633		4,633			546		8.49	
Places not named		5,711							
Places having no debt						2,120			
Delta county	16,525		12,000	4,525		2,534		6.52	
Delta town	16,525		12,000	4,525		470		35.16	
Places having no debt						2,064			
Dolores county	12,280		5,000	7,280		1,498		8.20	
Rico town	12,280		5,000	7,280		1,134		10.83	
Places having no debt						364			
El Paso county	411,000	87,300	411,500		500	21,239	7,949	19.35	10.98
Colorado City town	5,000		5,000			1,788		2.80	
Colorado Springs city	336,000	<i>a</i> 87,300	336,000			11,140	4,226	30.16	20.66
Manitou town	67,500		68,000		500	1,439		46.91	
Monument town	2,500		2,500			177		14.12	
Places having no debt						6,695			
Fremont county	101,335		100,000	1,335		9,156		11.07	
Canyon city	100,000		100,000			2,825		35.40	
Florence town	500			500		(<i>b</i>)			
Rockvale town	835			835		(<i>b</i>)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						6,331			
Garfield county	30,000		30,000			4,478		6.70	
Glenwood Springs town	30,000		30,000			920		32.61	
Places having no debt						3,558			
Gilpin county	83,270	24,085	52,000	31,270		5,867	6,489	14.19	3.71
Blackhawk town	22,000		22,000			1,067		20.62	
Central city	61,270		30,000	31,270		2,480		24.71	
Places not named		24,085							
Places having no debt						2,320			
Gunnison county	50,408		4,500	45,908		4,359		11.56	
Doyleville town	5,000		1,000	4,000		(<i>b</i>)			
Gunnison town	41,739			41,739		1,105		37.77	
Pitkin village	3,500		3,500			371		9.43	
Tomichi town	169			169		(<i>b</i>)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						2,883			
Hinsdale county	30,072	5,500	25,000	5,072		862	1,487	34.89	3.70
Lake town	30,072		25,000	5,072		607		49.54	
Places not named		5,500				255			
Places having no debt									
Huerfano county		3,000					4,124		0.73
Places not named		3,000							
Jefferson county	70,687	62,000	46,900	23,787		8,450	6,804	8.37	9.11
Golden city	70,687		46,900	23,787		2,383		29.66	
Places not named		62,000							
Places having no debt						6,067			
Lake county	221,607	112,000	60,000	161,607		14,663	23,563	15.11	4.75
Leadville city	221,607	112,000	60,000	161,607		10,384	14,820	21.34	7.56
Places having no debt						4,279	8,743		

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.*b* Not separately returned.

COLORADO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
La Plata county	\$135,500	\$390	\$85,500	\$50,000	.....	5,509	1,110	\$24.60	\$0.35
Durango city	135,500	.....	85,500	50,000	.....	2,726	.....	49.71	.....
Places not named .....	.....	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,783	.....	.....	.....
Larimer county	181,675	.....	168,000	13,675	.....	9,712	.....	18.71	.....
Berthoud village	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	228	.....	52.63	.....
Fort Collins city	118,675	.....	105,000	13,675	.....	2,011	.....	59.01	.....
Loveland village	51,000	.....	51,000	.....	.....	698	.....	73.07	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,775	.....	.....	.....
Las Animas county	110,000	.....	32,000	78,000	.....	17,208	.....	6.39	.....
Trinidad city	110,000	.....	32,000	78,000	.....	5,523	.....	19.92	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,685	.....	.....	.....
Montrose county	50,000	.....	20,000	30,000	.....	3,980	.....	12.56	.....
Montrose town	50,000	.....	20,000	30,000	.....	1,330	.....	37.59	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,650	.....	.....	.....
Morgan county	9,500	.....	10,000	.....	\$500	1,601	.....	5.93	.....
Fort Morgan town	9,500	.....	10,000	.....	500	488	.....	19.47	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,113	.....	.....	.....
Otero county	6,685	.....	7,000	.....	315	4,192	.....	1.59	.....
Rocky Ford village	6,685	.....	7,000	.....	315	468	.....	14.28	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,724	.....	.....	.....
Ouray county	46,300	1,000	46,000	300	.....	6,510	2,669	7.11	0.37
Ouray city	46,000	.....	46,000	.....	.....	2,534	.....	18.15	.....
Portland town	300	.....	.....	300	.....	116	.....	2.59	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,860	.....	.....	.....
Park county	12,848	.....	12,000	1,548	700	3,548	.....	3.62	.....
Alma town	2,348	.....	3,000	48	700	367	.....	6.40	.....
Fairplay town	10,500	.....	9,000	1,500	.....	301	.....	34.88	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,880	.....	.....	.....
Pitkin county	10,500	.....	.....	10,500	.....	8,929	.....	1.18	.....
Ashcroft town	5,000	.....	.....	5,000	.....	41	.....	121.95	.....
Aspen city	5,500	.....	.....	5,500	.....	5,108	.....	1.08	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,780	.....	.....	.....
Prowers county	22,500	.....	22,500	.....	.....	1,969	.....	11.43	.....
Lamar town	22,500	.....	22,500	.....	.....	566	.....	39.75	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,403	.....	.....	.....
Pueblo county	292,000	143,000	157,000	135,000	.....	31,491	7,617	9.27	18.77
Pueblo city	292,000	^a 143,000	157,000	135,000	.....	24,558	3,217	11.89	44.45
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,933	.....	.....	.....
Rio Grande county	7,300	10,000	.....	7,300	.....	3,451	1,944	2.12	5.14
Del Norte town	7,300	.....	.....	7,300	.....	736	.....	9.92	.....
Places not named .....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,715	.....	.....	.....
Saguache county	3,393	515	.....	3,393	.....	3,313	1,973	1.02	0.26
Bonanza village	2,143	.....	.....	2,143	.....	96	.....	22.32	.....
Saguache town	1,250	.....	.....	1,250	.....	660	.....	1.89	.....
Places not named .....	.....	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,557	.....	.....	.....
San Juan county	2,209	.....	.....	2,209	.....	1,572	.....	1.41	.....
Eureka village	109	.....	.....	109	.....	49	.....	2.22	.....
Silverton town	2,100	.....	.....	2,100	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,523	.....	.....	.....

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but charged to "city and town debt" therein and presumed to be the debt of Pueblo city.

^b Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

339

COLORADO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
San Miguel county	\$15,844	-----	\$22,000	-----	\$6,156	2,909	-----	\$5.45	-----
Telluride town	15,844	-----	22,000	-----	6,156	766	-----	20.68	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,143	-----	-----	-----
Summit county	10,938	\$3,000	8,000	\$2,938	-----	1,906	5,459	5.74	\$0.55
Breckenbridge town	10,938	-----	8,000	2,938	-----	(a)	-----	-----	-----
Places not named	-----	3,000	-----	-----	-----	1,906	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Weld county	95,200	1,500	71,600	24,600	1,000	11,736	5,646	8.11	0.27
Erie village	1,600	-----	1,600	-----	-----	662	-----	2.42	-----
Evans town	5,000	-----	5,000	-----	-----	306	-----	16.34	-----
Greeley city	88,600	-----	65,000	24,600	1,000	2,395	-----	36.99	-----
Places not named	-----	1,500	-----	-----	-----	8,373	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Yuma county	10,500	-----	10,500	-----	-----	2,596	-----	4.04	-----
Yuma town	10,500	-----	10,500	-----	-----	241	-----	43.57	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,355	-----	-----	-----
Counties having no municipal debt.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	43,992	41,106	-----	-----

a Not separately returned.

CONNECTICUT. (a)

Total	18,322,371	16,248,751	16,492,082	3,691,550	1,861,261	746,258	622,700	24.55	26.09
Fairfield county	3,714,290	2,264,027	3,001,000	923,224	209,934	150,081	112,042	24.75	20.21
Bethel town	50,000	27,390	45,000	5,000	-----	3,401	2,727	14.70	19.04
Bridgeport town	1,496,113	740,268	1,300,000	383,009	186,896	48,866	29,148	30.62	25.40
Brookfield town	-----	9,351	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,152	-----	8.12
Danbury town	483,000	255,415	439,000	44,000	-----	19,473	11,666	24.80	21.89
Darien town	5,288	15,157	-----	5,288	-----	2,276	1,949	2.32	7.78
Easton town	7,859	8,953	-----	7,859	-----	1,001	1,145	7.85	7.82
Fairfield town	100,744	86,600	88,000	12,744	-----	3,868	3,748	26.05	23.11
Greenwich town	203,943	183,307	160,000	43,943	-----	10,131	7,892	20.13	23.23
Huntington town	62,783	25,023	25,000	37,783	-----	4,006	2,499	15.67	10.01
Monroe town	-----	11,218	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,157	-----	9.70
New Canaan town	46,662	44,350	51,000	4,700	9,038	2,701	2,673	17.28	16.59
New Fairfield town	2,150	-----	-----	2,150	-----	670	-----	3.21	-----
Norwalk town	817,396	522,495	640,000	191,396	14,000	17,747	13,956	46.06	37.44
Redding town	26,000	24,000	-----	26,000	-----	1,546	1,540	16.82	15.58
Ridgefield town	41,215	32,000	-----	41,215	-----	2,235	2,028	18.44	15.78
Sherman town	7,204	13,103	3,000	4,204	-----	668	828	10.78	15.82
Stamford town	232,064	165,000	200,000	32,064	-----	15,700	11,297	14.78	14.61
Stratford town	37,659	18,359	25,000	12,659	-----	2,608	4,251	14.44	4.32
Weston town	7,564	7,764	-----	7,564	-----	772	918	9.80	8.46
Westport town	58,864	42,000	-----	58,864	-----	3,715	3,477	15.84	12.08
West Stratford borough	-----	3,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	62,017	-----	1.69
Wilton town	27,782	28,874	25,000	2,782	-----	1,722	1,864	16.13	15.49
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,975	6,127	-----	-----
Hartford county	4,610,755	4,850,922	4,868,600	739,431	997,276	147,180	125,382	31.33	38.69
Avon town	-----	4,419	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,057	-----	4.18
Berlin town	11,970	32,323	-----	11,970	-----	2,600	2,385	4.60	13.55
Bloomfield town	77,500	100,018	74,000	3,500	-----	1,308	1,346	59.25	74.31
Bristol town	71,201	22,243	50,000	24,788	3,587	7,382	5,347	9.65	4.16
Burlington town	3,222	-----	-----	3,222	-----	1,302	-----	2.47	-----
Canton town	22,408	25,599	-----	22,408	-----	2,500	2,301	8.96	11.13
East Granby town	-----	1,566	-----	-----	-----	-----	754	-----	2.08
East Hartford town	73,123	23,364	66,600	6,523	-----	4,455	3,500	16.41	6.68
East Windsor town	43,884	81,193	40,000	3,884	-----	2,890	3,019	15.18	26.89
Enfield town	71,433	42,800	70,000	1,433	-----	7,199	6,755	9.92	6.34
Farmington town	25,000	21,471	-----	25,000	-----	3,179	3,017	7.86	7.12
Glastonbury town	48,136	43,564	-----	48,136	-----	3,457	3,580	13.92	12.17
Granby town	5,272	-----	-----	5,272	-----	1,251	-----	4.21	-----
Hartford town	3,273,020	3,689,855	3,878,000	325,564	930,544	53,230	42,551	61.49	86.72
Hartland town	11,923	3,246	-----	11,923	-----	565	643	21.10	5.05
Manchester town	31,025	3,394	-----	31,025	-----	8,222	6,462	3.77	0.53
Marlboro town	-----	1,983	-----	-----	-----	-----	391	-----	5.07
New Britain town	514,674	494,843	526,000	48,819	60,145	19,007	13,979	27.08	35.40
Newington town	1,500	-----	-----	1,500	-----	953	-----	1.57	-----
Plainville town	24,000	14,577	25,000	-----	1,000	1,993	1,930	12.04	7.55

a The debt of the cities and boroughs of this state, if any exists, is combined with that of the towns within which they are severally situated, excepting only the debt of the boroughs specifically named.

b Included in Stratford town.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Hartford county—Continued.									
Rocky Hill town.....	\$27,000	\$25,753	\$21,000	\$6,000	.....	1,069	1,108	\$25.26	\$23.24
Simsbury town.....	43,000	50,285	40,000	3,000	.....	1,874	1,830	22.95	27.48
Southington town.....	33,237	33,864	.....	33,237	.....	5,501	5,411	6.04	6.26
South Windsor town.....	13,224	10,113	.....	13,224	.....	1,736	1,902	7.62	5.32
Suffield town.....	23,814	10,000	.....	23,814	.....	3,169	3,225	7.51	3.10
West Hartford town.....	80,285	57,150	58,000	22,285	.....	1,930	1,828	41.60	31.26
Wethersfield town.....	19,274	13,342	.....	19,274	.....	2,271	2,173	8.49	6.14
Windsor town.....	27,130	18,265	.....	27,130	.....	2,954	3,058	9.18	5.97
Windsor Locks town.....	34,500	25,692	20,000	16,500	\$2,000	2,758	2,332	12.51	11.02
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,425	3,498	.....	.....
Litchfield county.....	705,570	821,349	568,878	152,102	15,410	53,542	52,044	13.18	15.78
Barkhamsted town.....	18,513	18,230	5,000	13,513	.....	1,130	1,297	16.38	14.06
Bethlehem town.....	952	3,000	.....	952	.....	543	655	1.75	4.58
Canaan town.....	30,560	27,237	30,000	3,000	2,500	970	1,157	31.44	23.54
Colebrook town.....	4,248	8,450	.....	4,248	.....	1,098	1,148	3.87	7.36
Cornwall town.....	.....	7,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,583	.....	5.00
Goshen town.....	2,784	653	.....	2,784	.....	972	1,093	2.86	0.60
Harwinton town.....	1,412	10,012	.....	1,412	.....	943	1,016	1.50	9.85
Kent town.....	10,900	19,000	10,900	.....	.....	1,383	1,622	7.88	11.71
Litchfield town.....	97,880	94,171	80,000	17,880	.....	3,304	3,410	29.62	27.62
Morris town.....	11,600	20,600	11,600	.....	.....	584	627	19.86	32.85
New Hartford town.....	43,223	28,617	38,000	5,223	.....	3,160	3,302	13.68	8.67
New Milford town.....	33,500	51,681	25,000	8,500	.....	3,917	3,907	8.55	13.23
Norfolk town.....	32,222	60,335	40,000	2,222	10,000	1,546	1,418	20.84	42.55
North Canaan town.....	37,409	41,566	38,209	.....	800	1,683	1,537	22.23	27.04
Plymouth town.....	5,496	15,513	.....	5,496	.....	2,147	2,350	2.56	6.60
Roxbury town.....	20,339	27,500	19,600	739	.....	936	950	21.73	28.95
Salisbury town.....	32,000	52,194	32,000	.....	.....	3,420	3,715	9.36	14.05
Sharon town.....	19,723	10,350	7,569	12,154	.....	2,149	2,580	9.18	4.01
Thomaston town.....	50,000	5,732	50,000	.....	.....	3,278	3,225	15.25	1.78
Torrington town.....	22,202	7,987	.....	22,202	.....	6,048	3,327	3.67	2.40
Warren town.....	5,896	4,250	.....	5,896	.....	477	639	12.36	6.65
Washington town.....	48,000	59,500	47,000	1,000	.....	1,633	1,590	29.39	37.42
Watertown town.....	13,153	41,267	.....	13,153	.....	2,323	1,897	5.66	21.75
Winchester town.....	129,845	169,570	119,000	10,845	.....	6,183	5,142	21.00	32.98
Winsted borough.....	23,790	35,200	15,000	10,900	2,110	a4,846	a4,195	4.91	8.39
Woodbury town.....	9,983	814	.....	9,983	.....	1,815	2,149	5.50	0.38
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,900	708	.....	.....
Middlesex county.....	1,970,443	2,220,273	1,777,200	230,288	37,045	39,524	35,589	49.85	62.39
Chatham town.....	125,581	152,762	112,000	23,648	10,067	1,949	1,967	64.43	77.66
Chester town.....	12,200	19,955	16,700	.....	4,500	1,301	1,177	9.38	16.95
Clinton town.....	16,000	9,025	.....	16,000	.....	1,384	1,402	11.56	6.44
Cromwell town.....	30,000	34,081	25,500	4,500	.....	1,987	1,640	15.10	20.78
Durham town.....	3,909	5,158	.....	3,909	.....	856	990	4.57	5.21
East Haddam town.....	30,878	30,859	.....	30,878	.....	2,599	3,032	11.88	10.18
Essex town.....	53,809	56,400	48,000	5,809	.....	2,035	1,855	26.44	30.40
Haddam town.....	31,499	48,325	17,500	13,999	.....	2,095	2,419	15.04	19.98
Killingworth town.....	1,600	.....	.....	1,600	.....	582	.....	2.75	.....
Middlefield town.....	58,125	71,508	60,500	1,508	3,883	1,002	928	58.01	77.06
Middletown town.....	1,253,670	1,407,500	1,151,000	118,574	15,904	15,205	11,732	82.45	119.97
Old Saybrook town.....	22,000	25,350	17,000	5,000	.....	1,484	1,302	14.82	19.47
Portland town.....	288,137	324,450	287,000	3,828	2,691	4,687	4,157	61.48	78.05
Saybrook town.....	42,035	34,900	42,000	35	.....	1,484	1,362	28.33	25.62
Westbrook town.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	874	.....	1.14	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,626	.....	.....
New Haven county.....	3,925,759	3,297,529	3,685,104	724,511	483,856	209,058	156,523	18.78	21.07
Ansonia borough.....	.....	6,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	b3,855	.....	1.58
Ansonia town.....	150,219	.....	138,204	14,015	2,000	10,342	.....	14.53	.....
Beacon Falls town.....	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	379	.....	1.25
Bethany town.....	304	623	.....	304	.....	550	637	0.55	0.98
Birmingham borough.....	83,000	.....	60,000	23,000	.....	b4,413	.....	18.81	.....
Branford town.....	28,000	13,030	28,000	.....	.....	4,460	3,047	6.28	4.28
Cheshire town.....	10,544	3,575	.....	10,544	.....	1,929	2,284	5.47	1.57
Derby town.....	30,114	80,243	.....	30,114	.....	5,969	11,650	5.05	6.89
East Haven town.....	6,232	182,758	.....	6,232	.....	955	3,057	6.53	59.78
Fair Haven East borough.....	.....	1,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	c1,528	.....	1.08
Guilford borough.....	1,500	875	.....	1,500	.....	(d)	e1,450	.....	0.60
Guilford town.....	4,662	16,330	4,662	.....	.....	2,780	2,782	1.68	5.87
Hamden town.....	35,000	16,950	35,000	.....	.....	3,882	3,408	9.02	4.97
Madison town.....	.....	4,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,672	.....	2.48
Meriden town.....	620,000	798,317	600,000	20,000	.....	25,423	18,340	24.39	43.53
Middlebury town.....	651	857	.....	651	.....	566	687	1.15	1.25
Milford town.....	60,011	43,819	59,000	1,011	.....	3,811	3,347	15.75	13.09
Naugatuck town.....	101,376	31,040	.....	101,376	.....	6,218	4,274	16.30	7.26
New Haven town.....	1,908,692	1,584,619	2,220,400	167,729	479,437	86,045	62,882	22.18	25.20
North Branford town.....	.....	648	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,025	.....	0.63
North Haven town.....	4,104	7,122	.....	4,104	.....	1,862	1,763	2.20	4.04

a Included in Winchester town.

b Included in Derby town.

c Included in East Haven town.

d Not separately returned.

e Included in Guilford town.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

341

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
New Haven county—Continued.									
Orange town.....	\$49,243	\$50,055	.....	\$49,243	.....	4,537	3,341	\$10.85	\$14.98
Oxford town.....	11,246	12,922	.....	11,246	.....	902	1,120	12.47	11.54
Prospect town.....	3,058	.....	.....	3,058	.....	445	.....	6.87	.....
Seymour town.....	5,581	2,812	\$8,000	.....	\$2,419	3,300	2,318	1.69	1.21
Southbury town.....	12,000	4,426	.....	12,000	.....	1,089	1,740	11.02	2.54
Wallingford borough.....	148,922	4,000	105,000	43,922	.....	<i>a</i> 4,230	<i>a</i> 3,017	35.21	1.33
Wallingford town.....	84,123	63,972	64,000	20,123	.....	6,584	4,686	12.78	13.65
Waterbury town.....	558,995	361,508	402,500	156,495	.....	33,202	20,270	16.84	17.83
West Haven borough.....	7,500	1,100	.....	7,500	.....	(<i>b</i>)	<i>c</i> 1,975	.....	0.56
Wolcott town.....	.....	595	.....	.....	.....	.....	493	.....	1.21
Woodbridge town.....	682	2,970	.....	682	.....	926	829	0.74	3.58
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,281	492	.....	.....
New London county.....	2,549,450	2,260,377	2,197,200	469,990	117,740	76,634	73,152	33.27	30.90
Bozrah town.....	13,270	11,547	.....	13,270	.....	1,005	1,155	13.20	10.00
Colchester borough.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	<i>d</i> 1,415	.....	0.16
Colchester town.....	76,184	59,500	65,000	11,184	.....	2,988	2,974	25.50	20.01
East Lyme town.....	40,775	29,990	26,200	14,575	.....	2,048	1,731	19.91	17.33
Franklin town.....	3,547	9,610	.....	3,547	.....	585	686	6.06	14.01
Griswold town.....	15,500	3,534	.....	15,500	.....	3,113	2,745	4.98	1.29
Groton town.....	78,635	71,262	59,000	19,635	.....	5,539	5,128	14.20	13.90
Lebanon town.....	14,492	4,726	.....	14,492	.....	1,670	1,845	8.68	2.56
Ledyard town.....	15,137	19,222	9,000	6,137	.....	1,183	1,373	12.80	14.00
Lisbon town.....	8,607	6,547	.....	8,607	.....	548	630	15.71	10.39
Lyme town.....	33,715	38,446	30,000	3,715	.....	977	1,025	34.51	37.51
Montville town.....	61,869	60,139	30,000	31,869	.....	2,344	2,664	26.39	22.57
New London town.....	624,108	496,611	613,000	15,000	3,892	13,757	10,537	45.37	47.13
North Stonington town.....	15,163	6,300	.....	15,163	.....	1,463	1,769	10.36	3.56
Norwich town.....	1,220,557	1,191,257	1,134,000	191,733	105,176	23,048	21,143	52.96	56.34
Old Lyme town.....	15,199	10,020	.....	13,199	.....	1,319	1,387	10.01	7.22
Preston town.....	92,534	93,707	90,000	2,534	.....	2,555	2,523	36.22	37.14
Salem town.....	9,500	9,209	.....	9,500	.....	481	574	19.75	16.04
Sprague town.....	39,328	45,000	45,000	3,000	8,672	1,106	3,207	35.56	14.03
Stonington borough.....	38,000	2,500	38,000	.....	.....	(<i>b</i>)	<i>e</i> 1,755	.....	1.42
Stonington town.....	71,296	58,764	28,000	43,296	.....	7,184	7,355	9.92	7.99
Voluntown town (<i>f</i>).....	3,211	.....	.....	3,211	.....	1,060	.....	3.03	.....
Waterford town.....	60,823	32,266	30,000	30,823	.....	2,661	2,701	22.86	11.95
Tolland county.....	321,974	332,042	156,000	165,974	.....	25,081	24,112	12.84	13.77
Andover town.....	2,799	4,026	.....	2,799	.....	401	428	6.98	9.41
Bolton town.....	4,859	.....	.....	4,859	.....	452	.....	10.75	.....
Columbia town.....	5,297	2,785	.....	5,297	.....	740	757	7.16	3.68
Coventry town.....	15,478	9,687	.....	15,478	.....	1,875	2,043	8.25	4.74
Ellington town.....	22,000	40,958	20,000	2,000	.....	1,539	1,569	14.29	26.10
Hebron town.....	38,100	33,998	28,000	10,100	.....	1,039	1,243	36.67	27.35
Mansfield town.....	9,171	26,526	.....	9,171	.....	1,911	2,154	4.80	12.31
Somers town.....	4,889	1,138	.....	4,889	.....	1,407	1,242	3.47	0.92
Stafford Springs borough.....	9,385	.....	.....	9,385	.....	<i>g</i> 2,353	.....	3.99	.....
Stafford town.....	54,871	77,061	48,000	6,871	.....	4,535	4,455	12.10	17.30
Tolland town.....	4,525	550	.....	4,525	.....	1,037	1,169	4.36	0.47
Union town.....	1,084	10,821	.....	1,084	.....	431	539	2.52	20.08
Vernon town.....	143,836	115,436	60,000	83,836	.....	8,808	6,915	16.33	16.69
Willington town.....	5,680	9,056	.....	5,680	.....	906	1,086	6.27	8.34
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	512	.....	.....
Windham county.....	524,130	202,232	238,100	286,030	.....	45,158	43,856	11.61	4.61
Ashford town.....	5,116	6,352	.....	5,116	.....	778	1,041	6.58	6.10
Brooklyn town.....	7,393	3,750	.....	7,393	.....	2,628	2,308	2.81	1.62
Canterbury town.....	6,533	3,899	.....	6,533	.....	947	1,272	6.90	3.07
Chaplin town.....	1,200	.....	.....	1,200	.....	542	.....	2.21	.....
Danielsonville borough.....	1,778	6,416	.....	1,778	.....	(<i>b</i>)	<i>h</i> 3,118	.....	2.06
Eastford town.....	11,261	11,861	8,100	3,161	.....	561	855	20.07	13.87
Hampton town.....	588	600	.....	588	.....	632	827	0.93	0.73
Killingly town.....	48,428	18,331	.....	48,428	.....	7,027	6,921	6.89	2.65
Plainfield town.....	11,477	9,271	.....	11,477	.....	4,582	4,021	2.50	2.31
Pomfret town.....	1,423	.....	.....	1,423	.....	1,471	.....	0.97	.....
Putnam town.....	79,451	52,935	.....	79,451	.....	6,512	5,827	12.20	9.08
Scotland town.....	1,107	1,166	.....	1,107	.....	506	590	2.19	1.98
Sterling town.....	4,317	1,428	.....	4,317	.....	1,051	957	4.11	1.49
Thompson town.....	.....	7,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,051	.....	1.40
Voluntown town.....	.....	1,453	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,186	.....	1.23
Willimantic borough.....	293,900	31,500	200,000	93,900	.....	<i>i</i> 3,648	<i>i</i> 6,608	33.98	4.77
Windham town.....	36,762	44,193	30,000	6,762	.....	10,032	8,264	3.66	5.35
Woodstock town.....	13,396	1,993	.....	13,396	.....	2,309	2,639	5.80	0.76
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,580	2,097	.....	.....

a Included in Wallingford town.
b Not separately returned.
c Included in Orange town.
d Included in Colchester town.
e Included in Stonington town.

f Annexed to New London county in 1881.
g Included in Stafford town.
h Included in Brooklyn and Killingly towns.
i Included in Windham town.

DELAWARE.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,413,111	\$1,417,613	\$1,584,300	\$12,811	\$184,000	168,493	146,608	\$8.39	\$9.67
Kent county	45,611	7,063	44,000	1,711	100	32,664	32,874	1.40	0.21
Dover town	21,376	1,063	20,000	1,376	.....	3,061	2,811	6.98	0.38
Felton town	135	.....	.....	135	.....	403	.....	0.33	.....
Milford town	200	.....	.....	200	.....	1,226	.....	0.16	.....
Smyrna town	23,900	6,000	24,000	.....	100	2,455	2,423	9.74	2.48
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,519	27,640	.....	.....
Newcastle county	1,361,500	1,401,450	1,534,900	10,500	183,900	97,182	77,716	14.01	18.03
Delaware city	26,000	29,000	26,000	.....	.....	969	1,085	26.83	26.73
Middletown town	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	1,454	.....	11.00	.....
Newark town	37,000	.....	37,000	.....	.....	1,191	.....	31.07	.....
Newcastle city	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	4,010	.....	0.50	.....
Pencader hundred	500	.....	.....	500	.....	2,126	.....	0.24	.....
Wilmington city	1,280,000	1,372,450	1,453,900	10,000	183,900	61,431	42,478	20.84	32.31
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,001	34,153	.....	.....
Sussex county	6,000	9,100	5,400	600	.....	38,647	36,018	0.16	0.25
Frankford town	250	.....	250	.....	.....	519	.....	0.48	.....
Georgetown town	400	.....	.....	400	.....	1,353	.....	0.30	.....
Lewes town	4,150	8,500	4,150	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Milton town	200	600	.....	200	.....	1,074	1,026	0.19	0.58
Northwest Fork hundred	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	2,793	.....	0.36	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,908	34,992	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

FLORIDA.

Total	810,048	1,055,636	701,840	121,257	13,049	391,422	269,493	2.07	3.92
Alachua county	14,977	.....	10,000	10,346	5,369	22,934	.....	0.65	.....
Gainesville city	14,977	.....	10,000	10,346	5,369	2,790	.....	5.37	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,144	.....	.....	.....
Baker county	468	.....	.....	468	.....	3,333	.....	0.14	.....
MacLenny town	468	.....	.....	468	.....	334	.....	1.40	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,999	.....	.....	.....
Clay county	2,238	.....	.....	2,238	.....	5,154	.....	0.43	.....
Green Cove Springs town	2,238*	.....	.....	2,238	.....	1,106	.....	2.02	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,048	.....	.....	.....
Columbia county .....	.....	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,589	.....	0.03
Places not named .....	.....	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
De Soto county	1,919	.....	.....	1,919	.....	4,944	.....	0.39	.....
Punta Gorda town	1,919	.....	.....	1,919	.....	262	.....	7.32	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,682	.....	.....	.....
Duval county	235,000	270,916	210,000	25,000	.....	26,800	19,431	8.77	13.94
Jacksonville city	235,000	270,916	210,000	25,000	.....	17,201	7,650	13.66	35.41
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,599	11,781	.....	.....
Escambia county	263,000	750,000	248,000	15,000	.....	20,188	12,156	13.03	61.70
Pensacola city	263,000	a750,000	248,000	15,000	.....	11,750	6,845	22.38	109.57
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,438	5,311	.....	.....
Franklin county	5,000	2,400	.....	5,000	.....	3,308	1,791	1.51	1.34
Apalachicola city	5,000	.....	.....	5,000	.....	2,727	.....	1.83	.....
Places not named .....	.....	2,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	581	.....	.....	.....
Hernando county	5,400	.....	5,400	.....	.....	2,476	.....	2.18	.....
Brooksville town	5,400	.....	5,400	.....	.....	512	.....	10.55	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,964	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to the Eleventh Census by municipal authorities. This debt was compromised in 1881 at 40 cents on the dollar.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

343

FLORIDA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Hillsboro county.....	\$140,300	.....	\$100,000	\$40,300	.....	14,941	.....	\$9.39	.....
Tampa city.....	140,000	.....	100,000	40,000	.....	5,532	.....	25.31	.....
Tarpon Springs town.....	300	.....	.....	300	.....	327	.....	0.92	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,082	.....	.....	.....
Jackson county.....	.....	\$8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,372	.....	\$0.56
Places not named.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake county.....	5,200	.....	4,000	2,000	\$800	8,034	.....	0.65	.....
Leesburg town.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	722	.....	5.54	.....
Tavares town.....	1,00	.....	.....	2,000	800	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,312	.....	.....	.....
Levy county.....	3,500	300	5,000	.....	1,500	6,586	5,767	0.53	0.05
Cedar Keys city.....	3,500	.....	5,000	.....	1,500	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,586	.....	.....	.....
Madison county.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,798	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion county.....	9,360	400	9,440	.....	80	20,796	13,046	0.45	0.03
Ocala city.....	9,360	.....	9,440	.....	80	2,904	.....	3.22	.....
Places not named.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,892	.....	.....	.....
Monroe county.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,940	.....	0.91
Key West city.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,890	.....	1.01
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,050	.....	.....
Nassau county.....	38,000	11,886	40,000	.....	2,000	8,294	6,635	4.58	1.79
Fernandina city.....	38,000	.....	40,000	.....	2,000	2,803	.....	13.56	.....
Places not named.....	.....	11,886	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,491	.....	.....	.....
Orange county.....	34,968	175	25,000	9,968	.....	12,584	6,618	2.78	0.03
Orlando city.....	34,968	.....	25,000	9,968	.....	2,856	.....	12.24	.....
Places not named.....	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,728	.....	.....	.....
Osceola county.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	3,133	.....	0.48	.....
Kissimmee city.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	1,086	.....	1.38	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,047	.....	.....	.....
Polk county.....	300	.....	.....	800	500	7,905	.....	0.04	.....
Lakeland town.....	300	.....	.....	800	500	552	.....	0.54	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,353	.....	.....	.....
Putnam county.....	45,900	.....	45,000	3,700	2,800	11,186	.....	4.10	.....
Palatka city.....	42,200	.....	45,000	.....	2,800	3,039	.....	13.89	.....
Palatka Heights city.....	3,500	.....	.....	3,500	.....	454	.....	7.71	.....
Welaka city.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,693	.....	.....	.....
Santa Rosa county.....	2,663	1,200	.....	2,663	.....	7,961	6,645	0.33	0.18
Milton city.....	2,663	.....	.....	2,663	.....	1,455	.....	1.83	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,506	.....	.....	.....
Suwannee county.....	355	.....	.....	355	.....	10,524	.....	0.03	.....
Live Oak town.....	355	.....	.....	355	.....	687	.....	0.52	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,837	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190,341	147,705	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

GEORGIA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$9,393,173	\$9,548,613	\$9,465,011	\$24,291	\$96,129	1,837,353	1,542,180	\$5.11	\$6.19
Baldwin county	5,000	2,365		5,000		14,608	13,806	0.34	0.17
Milledgeville city	5,000	2,365		5,000		3,322	3,800	1.51	0.62
Places having no debt						11,286	10,006		
Banks county	350			350		8,562		0.04	
Maysville town	350			350		a { 201		1.07	
Places having no debt						126 } 8,361			
Bibb county	504,744	743,000	545,800		41,056	42,370	27,147	11.91	27.37
Macon city	504,744	743,000	545,800		41,056	22,746	12,749	22.19	58.28
Places having no debt						19,624	14,398		
Brooks county	1,000		1,000			13,979		0.07	
Quitman town	1,000		1,000			1,868		0.54	
Places having no debt						12,111			
Burke county		250					27,128		0.01
Places not named		250							
Campbell county	4,500		4,500			9,115		0.49	
Fairburn town	4,500		4,500			695		6.47	
Places having no debt						8,420			
Carroll county		324					16,901		0.02
Places not named		324							
Chatham county	3,585,800	3,425,000	3,615,850		30,050	57,740	45,023	62.10	76.07
Savannah city	3,585,800	3,425,000	3,615,850		30,050	43,189	30,709	83.03	111.53
Places having no debt						14,551	14,314		
Clarke county	82,500	107,950	82,500			15,186	11,702	5.43	9.22
Athens city	82,500	107,950	82,500			8,639	6,099	9.55	17.70
Places having no debt						6,547	5,603		
Clay county	16,000		16,000			7,817		2.05	
Fort Gaines town	16,000		16,000			1,097		14.59	
Places having no debt						6,720			
Clayton county		200					8,027		0.02
Jonesboro city		200					1,048		0.19
Places having no debt							6,979		
Cobb county	1,600	35	2,000		400	22,286	20,748	0.07	
Austell town	1,600		2,000		400	582		2.75	
Places not named		35							
Places having no debt						21,704			
Coweta county	16,217		16,550		333	22,354		0.73	
Newnan city	15,667		16,000		333	2,859		5.48	
Sharpsburg town	550		550			177		3.11	
Places having no debt						19,318			
Decatur county	7,000	6,900	7,000			19,949	19,072	0.35	0.36
Bainbridge town	7,000	6,900	7,000			1,668	1,436	4.20	4.81
Places having no debt						18,281	17,636		
Dooly county	12,000		14,000		2,000	18,146		0.66	
Cordele town	12,000		14,000		2,000	1,578		7.60	
Places having no debt						16,568			
Douglas county	4,000		4,000			7,794		0.51	
Douglasville town	4,000		4,000			863		4.63	
Places having no debt						6,931			

a Total for Maysville town 327, of which 201 is in Banks county and 126 in Jackson county.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

345

GEORGIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Effingham county.....	\$816			\$816		5,599		\$0.15	
Guyton town.....	816			816		541		1.51	
Places having no debt.....						5,058			
Elbert county.....	14,500	\$11,300	\$14,500			15,376	12,957	0.94	\$0.87
Elberton town.....	14,500		14,500			1,572		9.22	
Places not named.....		11,300				13,804			
Places having no debt.....									
Floyd county.....	303,900	318,000	308,900		\$5,000	28,391	24,418	10.70	13.02
Rome city.....	303,900	318,000	308,900		5,000	6,957	3,877	43.68	82.02
Places having no debt.....						21,434	20,541		
Fulton county.....	2,212,500	2,180,100	2,216,000		3,500	84,655	49,137	26.14	44.37
Atlanta city.....	2,212,500	2,180,000	2,216,000		3,500	65,533	37,409	33.76	58.27
Places not named.....		100				19,122			
Places having no debt.....									
Glynn county.....	66,500	91,770	62,500	5,000	1,000	13,420	6,497	4.96	14.12
Brunswick city.....	66,500	91,770	62,500	5,000	1,000	8,459	2,891	7.86	31.74
Places having no debt.....						4,961	3,606		
Habersham county.....	625			625		11,573		0.05	
Clarksville town.....	150			150		396		0.38	
Demorest town.....	475			475		208		2.28	
Places having no debt.....						10,969			
Hall county.....	92,200	25,300	92,200			18,047	15,298	5.11	1.65
Gainesville city.....	92,200	25,300	92,200			3,202	1,919	28.79	13.18
Places having no debt.....						14,845	13,379		
Jackson county.....	12,800	300	12,800			19,176	16,297	0.67	0.05
Harmony Grove village.....	7,800		7,800			611		12.77	
Jefferson town.....	5,000		5,000			540		9.26	
Places not named.....		300				a18,025			
Places having no debt.....									
Jasper county.....	70			70		13,879		0.01	
Shady Dale town.....	70			70		152		0.46	
Places having no debt.....						13,727			
Laurens county.....	5,000		5,000			13,747		0.36	
Dublin town.....	5,000		5,000			862		5.80	
Places having no debt.....						12,885			
McDuffie county.....	1,200			1,200		8,789		0.14	
Thomson town.....	1,200			1,200		836		1.44	
Places having no debt.....						7,953			
McIntosh county.....	1,600			1,600		6,470		0.25	
Darien city.....	1,600			1,600		1,491		1.07	
Places having no debt.....						4,979			
Macon county.....	6,500		9,000		2,500	13,183		0.49	
Montezuma town.....	6,500		9,000		2,500	706		9.21	
Places having no debt.....						12,477			
Mitchell county.....	5,000			5,000		10,906		0.46	
Camilla town.....	5,000			5,000		866		5.77	
Places having no debt.....						10,040			
Monroe county.....	6,200	11,900	6,200			19,137	18,808	0.32	0.63
Forsyth city.....	6,200	11,900	6,200			920	1,105	6.74	10.77
Places having no debt.....						18,217	17,703		

a Includes 126 having a debt as shown in Maysville town, Banks county, and 159 having a debt as shown in Jug Tavern town, Walton county.

GEORGIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Morgan county	\$2,000	\$6,500	\$2,000			16,041	14,032	\$0.12	\$0.46
Madison city	2,000	6,500	2,000			2,131	1,974	0.94	3.29
Places having no debt						13,910	12,058		
Muscogee county	480,000	540,800	480,000			27,761	19,322	17.29	27.99
Columbus city	480,000	540,800	480,000			17,303	10,123	27.74	53.42
Places having no debt						10,458	9,199		
Pike county		7,400					15,849		0.47
Barnesville town		7,400					1,962		3.77
Places having no debt							13,887		
Polk county	7,500		7,500			14,945		0.50	
Cedartown town	7,500		7,500			1,625		4.62	
Places having no debt						13,320			
Pulaski county	5,700		5,000	\$1,700	\$1,000	16,559		0.34	
Cochran town	4,000		5,000		1,000	(a)			
Hawkinsville town	1,700			1,700		1,755		0.97	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						14,804			
Putnam county	4,900		4,900			14,842		0.33	
Eatonton city	4,900		4,900			1,682		2.91	
Places having no debt						13,160			
Randolph county	5,111	1,075	5,111			15,267	13,341	0.33	0.08
Cuthbert town	5,111	1,075	5,111			2,328	2,129	2.20	0.50
Places having no debt						12,939	11,212		
Richmond county	1,744,010	1,959,519	1,748,800		4,790	45,194	34,665	38.59	56.53
Augusta city	1,744,010	1,959,519	1,748,800		4,790	33,300	21,891	52.37	89.51
Places having no debt						11,894	12,774		
Screven county	70			70		14,424			
Sylvania town	70			70		338		0.21	
Places having no debt						14,086			
Spalding county	43,000	68,700	43,000			13,117	12,585	3.28	5.46
Griffin city	43,000	68,700	43,000			4,503	3,620	9.55	18.98
Places having no debt						8,614	8,965		
Sumter county	60,000		63,000		3,000	22,107		2.71	
Americus city	60,000		63,000		3,000	6,398		9.38	
Places having no debt						15,709			
Taylor county	300	1,200	300			8,666	8,597	0.03	0.14
Reynolds town	300		300			283		1.06	
Places not named		1,200							
Places having no debt						8,383			
Terrell county	150	425		550	400	14,503	10,451	0.01	0.04
Bronwood village	150			550	400	406		0.37	
Dawson town		425					1,576		0.27
Places having no debt						14,097	8,875		
Thomas county	17,000		15,000	2,000		26,154		0.65	
Boston town	1,500			1,500		646		2.32	
Cairo town	500			500		521		0.96	
Thomasville town	15,000		15,000			5,514		2.72	
Places having no debt						19,473			
Troup county	7,000	16,650	7,000			20,723	20,565	0.34	0.81
Lagrange city		16,300					2,295		7.10
West Point city	7,000	350	7,000			1,254	1,972	5.58	0.18
Places having no debt						19,469	16,298		

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

347

GEORGIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Walton county	\$100		\$100			17,467		\$0.01	
Jug Tavern town	100		100			$a \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 43 \\ 159 \end{array} \right\}$		0.50	
Places having no debt						17,424			
Ware county	310			\$310		8,811		0.04	
Waresboro town	150			150		(b)			
Waycross town	160			160		3,364		0.05	
Places having no debt and not separately returned						5,447			
Whitfield county	45,900	\$21,500	47,000		\$1,100	12,916	11,900	3.55	\$1.81
Dalton city	45,900	21,500	47,000		1,100	3,046	2,516	15.07	8.55
Places having no debt						9,870	9,384		
Wilkinson county		150					12,061		0.01
Places not named		150							
Counties having no municipal debt						985,602	1,035,846		

a Total for Jug Tavern town 202, of which 43 is in Walton county and 159 in Jackson county.*b* Not separately returned.

IDAHO.

Total	29,211	2,500		29,211		84,385	32,610	0.35	0.08
Ada county	29,211	2,500		29,211		8,368	4,674	3.49	0.53
Boise city	29,211			29,211		2,311		12.64	
Places not named		2,500							
Places having no debt						6,057			
Counties having no municipal debt						76,017	27,936		

ILLINOIS.

Total	26,456,965	27,354,982	26,602,590	431,169	576,794	3,826,351	3,077,871	6.91	8.89
Adams county	1,615,700	1,950,888	1,640,700		25,000	61,888	59,135	26.11	32.99
Quincy city	1,615,700	1,917,888	1,640,700		25,000	31,494	27,268	51.30	70.33
Places not named		33,000							
Places having no debt						30,394			
Alexander county	152,469	270,000	152,469			16,563	14,808	9.21	18.23
Cairo city	152,469	270,000	152,469			10,324	9,011	14.77	23.96
Places having no debt						6,239	5,797		
Bond county	16,400	1,000	16,400			14,550	14,866	1.13	0.07
Greenville city	16,400		16,400			1,868		8.78	
Places not named		1,000							
Places having no debt						12,682			
Boone county		547					11,508		0.05
Places not named		547							
Brown county	5,155	30,375	5,000	155		11,951	13,041	0.43	2.33
Mount Sterling town	5,000		5,000			1,655		3.02	
Versailles town	155			155		517		0.30	
Places not named		30,375							
Places having no debt						9,779			
Bureau county	107,986	85,650	105,100	2,886		35,014	33,172	3.08	2.58
Buda village	6,000		6,000			990		6.06	
Dover village	386			386		220		1.75	
Leepertown township	2,500		2,500			556		4.50	
Ohio township	34,100		34,100			1,197		28.49	
Princeton city	30,000		27,500	2,500		3,396		8.83	
Spring Valley city	9,000		9,000			3,837		2.35	
Walnut township	26,000		26,000			1,368		19.01	
Places not named		85,650							
Places having no debt						23,450			

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Carroll county	\$43,400	\$2,300	\$43,400			18,320	16,976	\$2.37	\$0.14
Lanark city	12,500		12,500			1,295		9.65	
Mount Carroll city	15,500		15,500			1,836		8.44	
Savanna township	400		400			3,445		0.12	
Savanna city	15,000		15,000			<i>a</i> 3,097		4.84	
Places not named		2,300							
Places having no debt						11,744			
Cass county	119,290	169,523	120,600	\$1,190	\$2,500	15,963	14,493	7.47	11.70
Beardstown city	109,986	<i>b</i> 124,204	111,100	886	2,000	4,226	3,135	26.03	39.62
Virginia city	9,304		9,500	304	500	1,602		5.81	
Places not named		45,319							
Places having no debt						10,135			
Champaign county	261,250	145,892	260,900	1,100	750	42,159	40,863	6.20	3.57
Champaign township	88,750		89,500		750	6,619		13.41	
Champaign city	25,000	<i>b</i> 8,500	25,000			<i>c</i> 5,839	5,103	4.28	1.67
Mahomet township	24,000		24,000			1,247		19.25	
Rantoul village	1,800		1,000	800		1,074		1.68	
St. Joseph township	10,000		10,000			1,599		6.25	
Scott township	11,000		11,000			978		11.25	
Urbana township	95,000		95,000			4,488		21.17	
Urbana city	5,700		5,400	300		<i>d</i> 3,511		1.62	
Places not named		137,392							
Places having no debt						26,154			
Christian county	180,100	70,100	180,000	100		30,531	28,227	5.90	2.48
Bear Creek township	2,000		2,000			1,321		1.51	
Johnson township	10,000		10,000			983		16.17	
Morrisonville village	5,000		5,000			844		5.92	
Pana township	138,000		138,000			6,143		22.46	
Pana city		<i>b</i> 12,504					3,009		4.16
Prairieton township	100			100		1,067		0.09	
Taylorville township	7,000		7,000			4,038		1.73	
Taylorville city	18,000		18,000			<i>e</i> 2,829		6.36	
Places not named		57,596							
Places having no debt						16,135			
Clark county	175,150	70,200	157,000	30,150	12,000	21,899	21,894	8.00	3.21
Casey village	2,000		2,000			844		2.37	
Johnson township	100,000		70,000	30,000		1,205		82.99	
Marshall township	38,000		50,000		12,000	2,931		12.96	
Marshall city	5,000		5,000			<i>f</i> 1,900		2.63	
Westfield township	20,000		20,000			1,190		16.81	
York township	10,150		10,000	150		1,272		7.98	
Places not named		70,200							
Places having no debt						14,457			
Clay county	40,073	63,261	39,833	240		16,772	16,192	2.39	3.91
Clay township	433		433			1,505		0.29	
Harter township	20,000		20,000			2,987		6.70	
Louisville township	19,640		19,400	240		1,605		12.24	
Places not named		63,261							
Places having no debt						10,675			
Clinton county	1,900	3,200	1,000	900		17,411	18,714	0.11	0.17
Breese town	600			600		808		0.74	
Carlyle township	1,000		1,000			2,065		0.48	
Germantown township	300			300		1,353		0.22	
Places not named		3,200							
Places having no debt						13,185			
Coles county	315,543	302,500	332,300		16,757	30,093	27,042	10.49	11.19
Charleston township	77,000		77,000			5,450		14.13	
Charleston city	24,100	<i>b</i> 36,000	24,100			<i>g</i> 4,135	2,867	5.83	12.56
Mattoon township	95,543		98,200		2,657	7,790		12.26	
Mattoon city	56,900	<i>b</i> 74,000	71,000		14,100	<i>h</i> 6,833	5,737	8.33	12.90
Seven Hickory township	62,000		62,000			1,456		42.58	
Places not named		192,500							
Places having no debt						15,397			

a Included in Savanna township.*b* Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.*c* Included in Champaign township.*d* Included in Urbana township.*e* Included in Taylorville township.*f* Included in Marshall township.*g* Included in Charleston township.*h* Included in Mattoon township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

349

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Cook county.....	\$13,412,204	<i>a</i> \$13,416,936	\$13,796,006	\$3,050	\$386,846	1,191,922	607,524	\$11.25	\$22.08
Blue Island village.....	13,000		13,000			2,521		5.16	
Bremen township.....	2,800			2,800		1,453		1.93	
Chicago city.....	13,180,254	<i>a</i> 12,794,271	13,554,900		374,646	1,099,850	503,185	11.93	25.43
Cicero township.....	100,000		100,000			10,204		9.80	
Evanston village.....	33,000		41,000		8,000	(<i>b</i>)			
Fernwood village (<i>c</i>).....	3,000		3,000			818		3.67	
Lemont village.....	13,000		13,000			(<i>b</i>)			
Mattison village.....	250			250		323		0.77	
Maywood village.....	4,000		4,000			(<i>b</i>)			
Morgan Park village.....	5,300		5,500		200	1,027		5.16	
Norwood Park village.....	4,750		4,750			(<i>b</i>)			
Proviso township.....	2,500		3,500		1,000	6,331		0.39	
River Forest village.....	4,350		4,350			(<i>b</i>)			
Riverside village.....	8,500		10,000		1,500	(<i>b</i>)			
South Evanston village.....	19,000		20,500		1,500	(<i>b</i>)			
West Roseland village (<i>c</i>).....	500		500			1,407		0.36	
Winnetka village.....	18,000		18,000			1,079		16.68	
Places not named.....		622,665							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						66,909			
Crawford county.....	82,500	51,061	55,000	40,000	12,500	17,283	16,197	4.77	3.15
Honey Creek township.....	40,000			40,000		2,184		18.32	
Hutsonville township.....	12,500		25,000		12,500	2,217		5.64	
Robinson township.....	30,000		30,000			2,990		10.03	
Places not named.....		51,061							
Places having no debt.....						9,892			
Cumberland county.....	26,200	25,155	26,800		600	15,443	13,759	1.70	1.83
Greenup township.....	800		800			2,804		0.29	
Sumpter township.....	24,000		24,000			2,171		11.05	
Woodbury township.....	1,400		2,000		600	1,141		1.23	
Places not named.....		25,155							
Places having no debt.....						9,327			
Dekalb county.....	50,500	33,724	50,500			27,066	26,768	1.87	1.26
Dekalb city.....	4,000		4,000			2,579		1.55	
Hinckley village.....	5,500		5,500			496		11.09	
Sandwich city.....	12,000		12,000			2,516		4.77	
Somonauk village.....	4,000		4,000			468		8.55	
Sycamore city.....	25,000		25,000			2,987		8.37	
Places not named.....		33,724							
Places having no debt.....						18,020			
Dewitt county.....	233,300	236,375	234,300	2,000	3,000	17,011	17,010	13.71	13.90
Barnett township.....	26,000		27,000	2,000	3,000	1,205		21.58	
Clinton city.....	17,300		17,300			<i>d</i> 2,598		6.66	
Clintonia township.....	53,000		53,000			3,463		15.30	
Creek township.....	14,000		14,000			1,214		11.53	
Dewitt township.....	22,000		22,000			1,031		21.34	
Nixon township.....	13,000		13,000			1,087		11.96	
Santa Anna township.....	70,000		70,000			2,181		32.10	
Tunbridge township.....	18,000		18,000			1,521		11.83	
Places not named.....		236,375							
Places having no debt.....						5,309			
Douglas county.....	57,680	79,000	57,500	1,530	1,350	17,669	15,853	3.26	4.98
Arthur village.....	100			100		<i>e</i> (261) <i>e</i> (275)		0.19	
Bowdre township.....	1,400			1,400		1,896		0.74	
Camargo township.....	9,000		9,000			1,445		6.23	
Garrett township.....	8,000		8,000			1,884		4.25	
Hinesboro village.....	30			30		<i>f</i> 288		0.10	
Murdock township.....	5,000		5,000			1,035		4.83	
Newman township.....	11,200		12,000		800	2,026		5.53	
Tuscola township.....	20,000		20,000			3,201		6.25	
Tuscola city.....	2,950		3,500		550	<i>g</i> 1,897		1.56	
Places not named.....		79,000							
Places having no debt.....						5,921			
Dupage county.....	3,500	6,200		3,500		22,551	19,161	0.16	0.32
Wheaton city.....	3,500			3,500		1,622		2.16	
Places not named.....		6,200							
Places having no debt.....						20,929			

a The auditor of the board of education of the city of Chicago, in a letter to this office dated November 16, 1891, alleges that this amount includes a duplication of \$1,156,500, that amount being reported both in school district and municipal indebtedness, making the municipal indebtedness of Cook county \$12,260,436 in 1880, and for Chicago \$11,637,771 in 1880.

b Not separately returned.

c Annexed to Chicago since the census period, June 1, 1890.

d Included in Clintonia township.

e Total for Arthur village 536, of which 261 is in Douglas county, and 275 in Lowe township, Moultrie county.

f Included in Bowdre township.

g Included in Tuscola township.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Edgar county.....	\$148,800	\$115,475	\$158,000	\$1,000	\$10,200	26,787	25,499	\$5.55	\$4.53
Brouillett Creek township.....	1,000			1,000		1,371		0.73	
Kansas township.....	30,000		30,000			1,983		15.13	
Paris township.....	13,500		21,000		7,500	6,260		2.16	
Paris city.....	28,500	<i>a</i> 38,500	30,000		1,500	<i>b</i> 4,096	4,373	5.70	8.80
Ross township.....	16,000		16,000			1,591		10.06	
Shiloh township.....	5,800		7,000		1,200	1,328		4.37	
Young America township.....	54,000		54,000			1,853		29.14	
Places not named.....		76,975							
Places having no debt.....						12,401			
Edwards county.....	12,500		12,500			9,444		1.32	
Grayville city.....	12,500		12,500			<i>c</i> (614) 1,385		6.25	
Places having no debt.....						8,830			
Effingham county.....	105,000	48,135	105,500	1,000	1,500	19,358	18,920	5.42	2.54
Douglas township.....	76,000		76,000			4,211		18.05	
Edgewood town.....	1,500		1,500			<i>d</i> 255		5.88	
Liberty township.....	3,500		4,000		500	783		4.47	
Mason township.....	8,000		7,000	1,000		1,595		5.02	
Tentopolis township.....	8,000		8,000			1,048		7.63	
Summit township.....			1,000		1,000				
West township.....	8,000		8,000			901		8.88	
Places not named.....		48,135							
Places having no debt.....						10,820			
Fayette county.....	23,537	5,871	26,835		3,298	23,367	23,241	1.01	0.25
Bear Grove township.....	3,725		4,835		1,110	1,128		3.30	
Vandalia township.....	19,812		22,000		2,188	2,787		7.11	
Places not named.....		5,871							
Places having no debt.....						19,452			
Ford county.....	122,500	82,255	121,000	1,500		17,035	15,099	7.19	5.45
Cabery village.....	1,500			1,500		<i>e</i> (207) 135		4.39	
Drummer township.....	68,500		68,500			2,997		22.86	
Lyman township.....	17,000		17,000			1,298		13.10	
Paxton city.....	12,500		12,500			2,187		5.72	
Peach Orchard township.....	23,000		23,000			1,008		22.82	
Places not named.....		82,255							
Places having no debt.....						9,338			
Franklin county.....	1,000		1,000			17,138		0.06	
Denning township.....	1,000		1,000			1,161		0.86	
Places having no debt.....						15,977			
Fulton county.....	131,417	184,389	122,700	14,450	5,733	43,110	41,240	3.05	4.47
Astoria township.....	10,500		14,500		4,000	2,560		4.10	
Canton city.....	51,517	<i>a</i> 15,038	37,300	14,450	233	5,604	3,762	9.19	4.00
Cuba village.....	2,500		2,500			1,114		2.24	
Ipava village.....	500		2,000		1,500	667		0.75	
Lewistown township.....	43,000		43,000			3,246		13.25	
Lewistown town.....	15,500		15,500			<i>f</i> 2,166		7.16	
Vermont village.....	2,900		2,900			1,158		2.50	
Woodland township.....	5,000		5,000			1,609		3.11	
Places not named.....		169,351							
Places having no debt.....						27,152			
Gallatin county.....	75,000	75,000	75,000			14,935	12,861	5.02	5.83
Shawneetown city.....	75,000		75,000			(<i>g</i>)			
Places not named.....		75,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						14,935			
Greene county.....	11,317	600	10,250	1,067		23,791	23,010	0.48	0.03
Athensville township.....	300		250	50		1,425		0.21	
Roodhouse city.....	1,017			1,017		2,360		0.43	
Whitehall city.....	10,000		10,000			1,961		5.10	
Places not named.....		600							
Places having no debt.....						18,045			

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

b Included in Paris township.

c Total for Grayville city 1,999, of which 614 is in Edwards county and 1,385 in White county.

d Included in Mason township.

e Total for Cabery village 342, of which 207 is in Ford county, and 135 in Kankakee county.

f Included in Lewistown township.

g Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

351

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Grundy county	\$20,850	\$11,685	\$20,850			21,024	16,732	\$0.99	\$0.70
Braceville village	3,000		3,000			2,150		1.40	
Greenfield township	7,000		7,000			2,010		3.48	
Morris township	8,500		8,500			3,745		2.27	
Wauponsee township	2,350		2,350			620		3.79	
Places not named		11,685							
Places having no debt						12,499			
Hancock county	73,300	212,618	73,300			31,907	35,337	2.30	6.02
Carthage town	13,300		13,300			1,654		8.04	
Nauvoo city	3,000		3,000			1,208		2.48	
Warsaw town	57,000		57,000			2,721		20.95	
Places not named		212,618							
Places having no debt						26,324			
Henderson county	32,357	32,357	32,357			9,876	10,722	3.28	3.02
Oquawka village	32,357		32,357			(a)			
Places not named		32,357							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						9,876			
Henry county	97,000	192,758	102,000		\$5,000	33,338	36,597	2.91	5.27
Cambridge township	26,000		26,000			1,826		14.24	
Galva town	20,000		25,000		5,000	2,409		8.30	
Geneseo city	8,000		8,000			3,182		2.51	
Kewanee town	16,000		16,000			4,569		3.50	
Osco township	7,000		7,000			841		8.32	
Western township	20,000		20,000			1,393		14.36	
Places not named		192,758							
Places having no debt						19,118			
Iroquois county	70,268	101,872	65,843	\$4,425		35,167	35,451	2.00	2.87
Danforth township	11,600		11,600			1,644		7.06	
Douglas township	13,461		13,461			2,051		6.56	
Martinton township	14,360		14,360			1,099		13.07	
Milford township	1,000		1,000			1,999		0.50	
Milks Grove township	422		422			741		0.57	
Pigeon Grove township	800			800		1,072		0.75	
St. Mary village	125			125		(a)			
Sheldon township	19,000		19,000			1,770		10.73	
Watseka city	9,500		6,000	3,500		2,017		4.71	
Places not named		101,872							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						22,774			
Jackson county	17,182	76,423	13,082	4,600	500	27,809	22,505	0.62	3.40
Makanda village	100			100		344		0.29	
Murphysboro city	16,500		12,500	4,500	500	3,880		4.25	
Somerset township	582		582			1,771		0.33	
Places not named		76,423							
Places having no debt						21,814			
Jasper county	64,485	52,169	64,150	335		18,188	14,515	3.55	3.59
Fox township	14,985		14,650	335		913		16.41	
Ste. Marie township	11,000		11,000			1,242		8.86	
Wade township	23,500		23,500			3,915		6.00	
Willow Hill township	15,000		15,000			2,258		6.64	
Places not named		52,169							
Places having no debt						9,860			
Jefferson county	16,350	25,488	16,350			22,590	20,686	0.72	1.23
Mount Vernon township	1,350		1,350			4,696		0.29	
Mount Vernon city	15,000		15,000			b3,233		4.64	
Places not named		25,488							
Places having no debt						17,894			
Jersey county	27,800	23,000	27,800			14,810	15,542	1.88	1.48
Jerseyville city	27,800		27,800			3,207		8.67	
Places not named		23,000							
Places having no debt						11,603			
Jo Daviess county	102,830	262,717	87,169	15,661		25,101	27,528	4.10	9.54
East Dubuque city	1,000		1,000			1,069		0.94	
Elizabeth town	500		500			495		1.01	
Galena city	101,330	c172,397	85,669	15,661		5,635	6,451	17.98	26.72
Places not named		90,320							
Places having no debt						17,902			

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Mount Vernon township.

c Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Johnson county		\$100					13, 078		\$0. 01
Places not named		100							
Kane county	\$296, 000	119, 658	\$296, 000			65, 061	44, 939	\$4. 55	2. 66
Aurora township	12, 000		12, 000			22, 259		0. 54	
Aurora city	138, 000	25, 506	138, 000			^a 19, 688	11, 873	7. 01	2. 15
Batavia township	3, 500		3, 500			4, 292		0. 82	
Elburn village	500		500			584		0. 86	
Elgin city	137, 000	34, 336	137, 000			17, 823	8, 787	7. 69	3. 91
Geneva township	3, 500		3, 500			2, 030		1. 72	
Maple Park village	1, 500		1, 500			382		3. 93	
Places not named		59, 816							
Places having no debt						17, 691			
Kankakee county	169, 900	323, 558	138, 700	\$31, 500	\$300	28, 732	25, 047	5. 91	12. 92
Aroma township	50, 000		50, 000			1, 093		45. 75	
Essex township	900		1, 200		300	1, 439		0. 63	
Ganier township	33, 000		33, 000			1, 471		22. 43	
Kankakee city	26, 500	^b 21, 557		26, 500		9, 025	5, 651	2. 94	3. 81
Momence township	36, 000		36, 000			1, 545		23. 30	
Pembroke township	4, 500		4, 500			246		18. 29	
Pilot township	10, 000		10, 000			1, 292		7. 74	
St. Anne township	5, 000			5, 000		1, 433		3. 49	
Yellowhead township	4, 000		4, 000			1, 545		2. 59	
Places not named		302, 001							
Places having no debt						^c 9, 643			
Kendall county	7, 337	100, 858	5, 337	2, 000		12, 106	13, 083	0. 61	7. 71
Fox township	2, 000			2, 000		1, 168		1. 71	
Oswego township	837		837			1, 538		0. 54	
Yorkville village	4, 500		4, 500			375		12. 00	
Places not named		100, 858							
Places having no debt						9, 025			
Knox county	84, 840	56, 800	68, 000	16, 840		38, 752	38, 344	2. 19	1. 48
Galesburg city	57, 840	53, 250	41, 000	16, 840		15, 264	11, 437	3. 79	4. 66
Rio township	27, 000		27, 000			925		29. 19	
Places not named		3, 550							
Places having no debt						22, 563			
Lake county	24, 500	500	24, 500			24, 235	21, 296	1. 01	0. 02
Highland Park city	13, 500		13, 500			2, 163		6. 24	
Lake Forest city	11, 000		11, 000			1, 203		9. 14	
Places not named		500							
Places having no debt						20, 869			
Lasalle county	122, 765	445, 188	91, 800	33, 200	2, 235	80, 798	70, 403	1. 52	6. 32
Crotty village	1, 000			1, 000		1, 190		0. 84	
Dayton township	2, 000		2, 000			761		2. 63	
Eagle township	1, 500			1, 500		2, 368		0. 63	
Earlville city	965		2, 200		1, 235	1, 058		0. 91	
Lasalle township	19, 000		19, 000			11, 620		1. 64	
Lasalle city	56, 000	36, 000	26, 000	30, 000		^d 9, 855	7, 847	5. 68	4. 59
Marseilles city	2, 000		2, 000			^e { 1, 105 }		0. 90	
Mendota city	17, 500		17, 500			^e { 1, 105 }			
North Utica village	1, 200		1, 700	500	1, 000	3, 542		4. 94	
Osage township	6, 000		6, 000			^f 1, 004		1. 10	
Ottawa city		60, 000				1, 036		5. 79	
Peru city	5, 300	^b 40, 000	5, 300				7, 834		7. 66
Rutland township	2, 300		2, 300			5, 550	4, 632	0. 95	8. 64
Rutland village	200			200		1, 779		1. 29	
Sheridan village	2, 500		2, 500			509		0. 39	
Troy Grove village	1, 300		1, 300			425		5. 88	
Utica township	4, 000		4, 000			283		4. 59	
Places not named		309, 188				1, 568		2. 55	
Places having no debt						48, 004			
Lawrence county	300			300		14, 693		0. 02	
Bridgeport town	300			300		474		0. 63	
Places having no debt						14, 219			

^a Included in Aurora township.^b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^c Includes 135 having a debt as shown in Cabery village, Ford county.^d Included in Lasalle township.^e Total for Marseilles city 2,210, of which 1,105 is in Manlius township and 1,105 included in Rutland township.^f Included in Utica township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

353

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lee county.....	\$331,410	\$167,613	\$331,410			26,187	27,491	\$12.66	\$6.10
Amboy township.....	200,000		<i>a</i> 200,000			3,139		63.71	
Brooklyn township.....	14,110		14,110			1,154		12.23	
Dixon city.....	71,000	<i>b</i> 74,900	71,000			5,161	3,658	13.76	20.48
Hamilton township.....	2,800		2,800			329		8.51	
Wyoming township.....	43,500		43,500			1,455		29.90	
Places not named.....		92,713							
Places having no debt.....						14,949			
Livingston county.....	178,500	203,058	183,500		\$5,000	38,455	38,450	4.64	5.28
Amity township.....	20,000		20,000			1,252		15.97	
Avoca township.....			3,000		3,000				
Eppard Point township.....	11,500		11,500			976		11.78	
Fairbury town.....	4,000		6,000		2,000	<i>c</i> 2,324		1.72	
Indian Grove township.....	35,000		35,000			3,117		11.23	
Newtown township.....	5,000		5,000			1,589		3.15	
Owego township.....	10,000		10,000			877		11.40	
Pontiac township.....	68,000		68,000			4,066		16.72	
Reading township.....	25,000		25,000			1,513		16.52	
Places not named.....		203,058							
Places having no debt.....						25,065			
Logan county.....	329,151	326,400	337,000	\$151	8,000	25,489	25,037	12.91	13.04
Atlanta township.....	49,000		49,000			1,698		28.86	
Broadwell village.....	151			151		231		0.65	
East Lincoln township.....	95,000		98,000		3,000	4,480		21.21	
Etna township.....	15,000		15,000			946		15.86	
Lincoln city.....	66,000	<i>b</i> 67,000	66,000			<i>d</i> 6,725	5,639	9.81	11.88
Mount Pulaski township.....	16,000		16,000			2,606		6.14	
Oran township.....	19,000		24,000		5,000	943		20.15	
West Lincoln township.....	69,000		69,000			4,086		16.89	
Places not named.....		259,400							
Places having no debt.....						10,499			
McDonough county.....	100,625	172,806	102,625		2,000	27,467	27,970	3.66	6.18
Bushnell township.....	48,000		50,000		2,000	2,712		17.70	
Bushnell city.....	21,000		21,000			<i>e</i> 2,314		9.08	
Macomb city.....	14,200		14,200			4,052		3.50	
Mound township.....	10,000		10,000			1,145		8.73	
New Salem township.....	6,500		6,500			1,155		5.63	
Prairie village.....	925		925			812		1.14	
Places not named.....		172,806							
Places having no debt.....						17,591			
McHenry county.....	34,250	5,200	16,750	17,500		26,114	24,908	1.31	0.21
Burton township.....	15,000			15,000		296		50.68	
Crystal Lake village.....	250		250			781		0.32	
Hartland township.....	2,500			2,500		960		2.60	
Nunda village.....	500		500			438		1.14	
Woodstock city.....	16,000		16,000			1,683		9.51	
Places not named.....		5,200							
Places having no debt.....						21,956			
McLean county.....	375,472	624,063	316,000	59,472		63,036	60,100	5.96	10.38
Allin township.....	7,500		7,500			1,209		6.20	
Bellflower township.....	30,000		30,000			1,294		23.18	
Bloomington township.....	137,500		137,500			19,743		6.96	
Bloomington city.....	171,075	221,463	112,500	58,575		<i>f</i> ^{17,523} _{2,961}	17,180	8.35	12.89
Cheney Grove township.....	16,000		16,000			1,849		8.65	
Colfax village.....	645			645		<i>g</i>			
Downs township.....	3,000		3,000			1,330		2.26	
Gridley village.....	252			252		474		0.53	
Normal city.....	4,500		4,500			3,459		1.30	
Saybrook village.....	5,000		5,000			<i>h</i> 851		5.88	
Places not named.....		402,600							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						30,717			
Macon county.....	109,489	150,891	157,000	500	48,011	38,083	30,665	2.88	4.92
Blue Mound town.....	2,000		2,000			696		2.87	
Decatur township.....	45,000		45,000			18,684		2.41	
Decatur city.....	57,489	80,075	105,000	500	48,011	<i>i</i> 16,841	9,547	3.41	8.39
Mount Zion township.....	5,000		5,000			1,334		3.75	
Places not named.....		70,816							
Places having no debt.....						17,369			

a Includes interest overdue and unpaid June 1, 1890; whole debt in course of compromise and adjustment.*b* Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.*c* Included in Indian Grove township.*d* Included in East Lincoln and West Lincoln townships.*e* Included in Bushnell township.*f* Total for Bloomington city 20,484, of which 2,961 is in Normal township and 17,523 included in Bloomington township.*g* Not separately returned.*h* Included in Cheney Grove township.*i* Included in Decatur township.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Macoupin county	\$39,900	\$102,100	\$37,700	\$3,000	\$800	40,380	37,692	\$0.99	\$2.71
Brighton village	22,000		22,000			697		31.56	
Carlinville city	6,300		3,300	3,000		3,293		1.91	
Girard city	4,200		5,000		800	1,524		2.76	
Staunton village	5,000		5,000			2,209		2.26	
Virden city	2,400		2,400			1,610		1.49	
Places not named		102,100							
Places having no debt						31,047			
Madison county	96,500	157,531	96,000	500		51,535	50,126	1.87	3.14
Alton city	60,000	110,491	60,000			10,294	8,975	5.83	12.31
Edwardsville city	25,000		25,000			3,561		7.02	
Highland city	500			500		1,857		0.27	
Venice township	5,000		5,000			1,463		3.42	
Venice village	6,000		6,000			a932		6.44	
Places not named		47,040							
Places having no debt						34,360			
Marion county	100	100		100		24,341	23,686		
Tonti township	100			100		954		0.10	
Places not named		100							
Places having no debt						23,387			
Marshall county	42,000	148,700	34,000	8,000		13,653	15,055	3.08	9.88
Evans township	8,000			8,000		1,898		4.21	
Henry city	9,000		9,000			1,512		5.95	
Lacon township	21,000		21,000			2,035		10.32	
Lacon city	4,000		4,000			b1,649		2.43	
Places not named		148,700							
Places having no debt						8,208			
Mason county	65,871	85,700	65,700	171		16,067	16,242	4.10	5.28
Havana township	37,800		37,800			3,510		10.77	
Havana city	13,500		13,500			c2,525		5.35	
Manito township	171			171		1,187		0.14	
Mason township	12,500		12,500			2,606		4.80	
Sherman township	1,900		1,900			909		2.09	
Places not named		85,700							
Places having no debt						7,855			
Massac county	32,280	3,565	30,860	1,420		11,313	10,443	2.85	0.34
Metropolis city	32,280		30,860	1,420		3,573		9.03	
Places not named		3,565							
Places having no debt						7,779			
Menard county	21,300	14,350	21,300			13,120	13,024	1.62	1.10
Athens village	800		800			944		0.85	
Greenview town	1,500		1,500			1,106		1.36	
Petersburg city	19,000		19,000			2,342		8.11	
Places not named		14,350							
Places having no debt						8,728			
Mercer county	65,550	107,525	68,350		2,800	18,545	19,502	3.53	5.51
Abington township	2,100		2,100			832		2.52	
Aledo city	12,450		16,250		2,800	1,601		8.40	
Keithsburg township	30,000		30,000			1,747		17.17	
New Boston city	20,000		20,000			445		44.94	
Places not named		107,525							
Places having no debt						13,920			
Monroe county	2,500	3,385		2,500		12,948	13,682	0.19	0.25
Waterloo city	2,500			2,500		1,860		1.34	
Places not named		3,385							
Places having no debt						11,088			
Montgomery county	46,596	116,850	47,100		504	30,003	28,078	1.55	4.16
Hillsboro city	15,596		16,100		504	(d) 5,811	4,326	5.33	11.56
Litchfield city	31,000	e50,000	31,000						
Places not named		66,850							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						24,192			
Morgan county	281,500	273,336	284,500		3,000	32,636	31,514	8.63	8.67
Jacksonville city	254,500	273,336	254,500			12,935	10,927	19.68	25.61
Waverly city	27,000		30,000		3,000	1,337		20.19	
Places having no debt						18,364	20,587		

a Included in Venice township.
b Included in Lacon township.
c Included in Havana township.

d Not separately returned.
e Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

355

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Moultrie county	\$29,000	\$85,000	\$30,000	-----	\$1,000	14,481	13,699	\$2.00	\$6.20
Lowe township	4,000	-----	5,000	-----	1,000	a1,470	-----	2.72	-----
Sullivan township	25,000	-----	25,000	-----	-----	3,840	-----	6.51	-----
Places not named	-----	85,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,171	-----	-----	-----
Ogle county	88,300	60,400	87,500	\$800	-----	28,710	29,937	3.08	2.02
Forreston township	17,500	-----	17,500	-----	-----	2,217	-----	7.89	-----
Grand Detour township	800	-----	-----	800	-----	406	-----	1.97	-----
Oregon township	60,000	-----	60,000	-----	-----	1,951	-----	30.75	-----
Pine Rock township	10,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	1,032	-----	9.69	-----
Places not named	-----	60,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,104	-----	-----	-----
Peoria county	1,097,165	932,539	993,000	104,165	-----	70,378	55,355	15.59	16.85
Brimfield township	85,000	-----	85,000	-----	-----	1,589	-----	53.49	-----
Chillicothe city	6,000	-----	6,000	-----	-----	1,632	-----	3.68	-----
Elmwood township	118,500	-----	115,000	3,500	-----	2,451	-----	48.35	-----
Elmwood town	5,548	-----	-----	5,548	-----	b1,548	-----	3.58	-----
Glasford village	117	-----	-----	117	-----	268	-----	0.44	-----
Hollis township	1,000	-----	1,000	-----	-----	1,265	-----	0.79	-----
Kickapoo township	1,500	-----	1,500	-----	-----	1,638	-----	0.92	-----
Peoria township	148,000	-----	148,000	-----	-----	43,254	-----	3.42	-----
Peoria city	731,500	716,500	636,500	95,000	-----	c41,024	29,259	17.83	24.49
Places not named	-----	216,039	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,281	-----	-----	-----
Perry county	4,500	3,500	4,500	-----	-----	17,529	16,007	0.26	0.22
Pinckneyville city	4,500	-----	4,500	-----	-----	1,298	-----	3.47	-----
Places not named	-----	3,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,231	-----	-----	-----
Piatt county	222,900	96,500	222,900	-----	-----	17,062	15,583	13.06	6.19
Bement township	62,000	-----	62,000	-----	-----	2,487	-----	24.93	-----
Blue Ridge township	47,900	-----	47,900	-----	-----	1,925	-----	24.88	-----
Goose Creek township	44,000	-----	44,000	-----	-----	1,610	-----	27.33	-----
Monticello township	8,000	-----	8,000	-----	-----	2,832	-----	2.82	-----
Sangamon township	55,000	-----	55,000	-----	-----	1,606	-----	34.25	-----
Unity township	6,000	-----	6,000	-----	-----	2,232	-----	2.69	-----
Places not named	-----	96,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,370	-----	-----	-----
Pike county	10,050	257,247	8,050	2,000	-----	31,000	33,751	0.32	7.62
Griggsville city	2,050	-----	2,050	-----	-----	1,400	-----	1.46	-----
Pittsfield town	8,000	-----	6,000	2,000	-----	2,295	-----	3.49	-----
Places not named	-----	257,247	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,305	-----	-----	-----
Pulaski county	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,507	-----	2.10
Places not named	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Putnam county	-----	25,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,554	-----	4.66
Places not named	-----	25,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Randolph county	41,885	68,816	41,400	500	15	25,049	25,690	1.67	2.68
Chester city	40,400	-----	40,400	-----	-----	2,708	-----	14.92	-----
Evansville town	1,485	-----	1,000	500	15	407	-----	3.65	-----
Places not named	-----	68,810	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,934	-----	-----	-----
Richland county	1,200	750	-----	1,200	-----	15,019	15,545	0.08	0.05
Olney city	1,200	-----	-----	1,200	-----	3,831	-----	0.31	-----
Places not named	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,188	-----	-----	-----
Rock Island county	299,733	381,761	299,500	363	130	41,917	38,302	7.15	9.97
Canoe Creek township	363	-----	-----	363	-----	389	-----	0.93	-----
Moline city	79,370	28,071	79,500	-----	130	12,000	7,800	6.61	3.61
Rock Island city	220,000	289,050	220,000	-----	-----	13,634	11,659	16.14	24.79
Places not named	-----	64,640	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,894	-----	-----	-----

a Includes 275 having a debt as shown in Arthur village, Douglas county.

b Included in Elmwood township.

c Included in Peoria township.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
St. Clair county	\$814, 450	\$552, 012	\$813, 350	\$1, 600	\$500	66, 571	61, 806	\$12. 23	\$8. 93
Belleville city.....	149, 450	217, 712	149, 450			15, 361	10, 683	9. 73	20. 38
East Carondelet village.....	400		400			404		0. 99	
East St. Louis city.....	650, 000	272, 800	650, 000			15, 169	9, 185	42. 85	29. 70
Fayetteville village.....	1, 400		1, 000	400		312		4. 49	
Mascoutah city.....	11, 500		12, 000		500	2, 032		5. 66	
Millstadt village.....	500		500			1, 186		0. 42	
Stites township.....	1, 200			1, 200		793		1. 51	
Places not named.....		61, 500							
Places having no debt.....						31, 314			
Saline county	100	5, 000		100		19, 342	15, 940	0. 01	0. 31
Cottage Grove township.....	100			100		1, 029		0. 10	
Places not named.....		5, 000							
Places having no debt.....						18, 313			
Sangamon county.....	1, 034, 750	839, 980	1, 033, 850	900		61, 195	52, 894	16. 91	15. 88
Capital township.....	67, 400		66, 500	900		24, 963		2. 70	
Cartwright township.....	20, 000		20, 000			1, 911		10. 47	
Springfield township.....	13, 500		13, 500			4, 702		2. 87	
Springfield city.....	913, 850	778, 780	913, 850			^a 24, 963	19, 743	36. 61	39. 45
Talkington township.....	20, 000		20, 000			923		21. 67	
Places not named.....		61, 200							
Places having no debt.....						28, 696			
Schuyler county	11, 500	20, 340	11, 500			16, 013	16, 249	0. 72	1. 25
Frederick township.....	5, 500		5, 500			421		13. 06	
Rushville town.....	6, 000		6, 000			2, 031		2. 95	
Places not named.....		20, 340							
Places having no debt.....						13, 561			
Scott county		12, 900					10, 741		1. 20
Places not named.....		12, 900							
Shelby county	290, 000	187, 598	290, 000			31, 191	30, 270	9. 30	6. 20
Dry Point township.....	28, 000		28, 000			2, 409		11. 62	
Prairie township.....	70, 000		70, 000			2, 267		30. 88	
Richland township.....	75, 000		75, 000			1, 241		60. 44	
Shelbyville township.....	25, 000		25, 000			1, 058		23. 63	
Shelbyville city.....	6, 000		6, 000			3, 162		1. 90	
Windsor township.....	62, 000		62, 000			1, 926		32. 19	
Windsor city.....	24, 000		24, 000			^b 888		27. 03	
Places not named.....		187, 598							
Places having no debt.....						19, 128			
Stark county	213, 500	199, 500	215, 500		2, 000	9, 982	11, 207	21. 39	17. 80
Essex township.....	45, 000		45, 000			1, 210		37. 19	
Goshen township.....	24, 000		26, 000		2, 000	1, 017		23. 60	
Osceola township.....	60, 000		60, 000			1, 484		40. 43	
Penn township.....	28, 000		28, 000			1, 022		27. 40	
Toulon township.....	43, 500		43, 500			2, 579		16. 87	
Toulon town.....	3, 000		3, 000			^c 945		3. 17	
Wyoming town.....	10, 000		10, 000			^d 1, 116		8. 96	
Places not named.....		199, 500							
Places having no debt.....						2, 670			
Stephenson county	72, 800	69, 220	72, 800			31, 338	31, 963	2. 32	2. 17
Freeport city.....	69, 000	69, 220	69, 000			10, 189	8, 516	6. 77	8. 13
Silver Creek township.....	1, 000		1, 000			1, 217		0. 82	
Winslow township.....	2, 800		2, 800			924		3. 03	
Places having no debt.....						19, 008	23, 447		
Tazewell county	295, 700	334, 500	302, 200	300	6, 800	29, 556	29, 666	10. 00	11. 28
Armington town.....	10, 000		10, 000			^e 241		41. 49	
Delavan township.....	50, 000		50, 000			2, 140		23. 36	
Delavan city.....	3, 000		3, 000			^f 1, 176		2. 55	
East Peoria village.....	2, 000		2, 000			^g			
Hittle township.....	8, 000		8, 000			942		8. 49	
Hopedale village.....	2, 800		2, 500	300		471		5. 94	
Little Mackinaw township.....	38, 000		38, 000			1, 551		24. 50	
Mackinaw township.....	34, 000		34, 000			1, 474		23. 07	
Minier village.....	38, 000		40, 000		2, 000	^h 664		57. 23	
Morton village.....	1, 200		1, 200			657		1. 83	

^a Included in Capital township.
^b Included in Windsor township.
^c Included in Toulon township.
^d Included in Essex and Toulon townships.

^e Included in Hittle township.
^f Included in Delavan township.
^g Not separately returned.
^h Included in Little Mackinaw township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

357

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Tazewell county—Continued.									
Pekin township.....	\$10,000		\$14,000		\$4,000	6,537		\$1.53	
Pekin city.....	75,500	<i>a</i> \$143,500	75,500			<i>b</i> 6,347	5,993	11.90	\$23.94
Tremont town.....	10,200		11,000		800	508		20.08	
Washington city.....	13,000		13,000			1,301		9.99	
Places not named.....		191,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						13,975			
Union county.....	25,500	3,000	27,000		1,500	21,549	18,102	1.18	0.17
Anna city.....	2,000		2,000			2,295		0.87	
Jonesboro city.....	23,500		25,000		1,500	(<i>c</i>)			
Places not named.....		3,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						19,254			
Vermilion county.....	285,435	83,624	283,150	\$4,500	2,215	49,905	41,588	5.72	2.01
Butler township.....	13,000		15,000		2,000	2,084		6.24	
Danville township.....	160,000		160,000			17,768		9.00	
Elwood township.....	18,000		18,000			2,748		6.55	
Georgetown township.....	9,000		9,000			2,636		3.41	
Germantown village.....	2,500		2,500			<i>d</i> 1,178		2.12	
Grant township.....	40,300		40,300			3,719		10.84	
Hoopeston city.....	17,450		12,950	4,500		<i>e</i> 1,911		9.13	
Rankin village.....	185		400		215	<i>f</i> 314		0.59	
Ross township.....	25,000		25,000			3,129		7.99	
Places not named.....		83,624							
Places having no debt.....						17,821			
Wabash county.....	30,250	46,350	30,250			11,866	9,945	2.55	4.66
Mount Carmel city.....	30,250		30,250			3,376		8.96	
Places not named.....		46,350							
Places having no debt.....						8,490			
Warren county.....	135,559	132,600	136,000	809	1,250	21,281	22,933	6.37	5.78
Ellison township.....	3,000		3,000			996		3.01	
Lenox township.....	10,000		10,000			837		11.95	
Monmouth township.....	25,000		25,000			7,081		3.53	
Monmouth city.....	33,750		35,000		1,250	<i>g</i> 5,936		5.69	
Roseville township.....	20,000		20,000			1,475		13.56	
Roseville village.....	500			500		<i>h</i> 788		0.63	
Spring Grove township.....	11,000		11,000			1,425		7.72	
Sumner township.....	5,309		5,000	309		891		5.96	
Swan township.....	27,000		27,000			1,016		26.57	
Places not named.....		132,600							
Places having no debt.....						7,560			
Washington county.....	4,276	433	4,000	276		19,262	21,112	0.22	0.02
Dubois township.....	276			276		1,271		0.22	
Johannisburg township.....	1,000		1,000			990		1.01	
Nashville city.....	3,000		3,000			2,084		1.44	
Places not named.....		433							
Places having no debt.....						14,917			
Wayne county.....	16,881	97,000	16,000	881		23,806	21,291	0.71	4.56
Bedford township.....	2,000		2,000			1,688		1.18	
Big Mound township.....	5,000		5,000			1,284		3.89	
Jasper township.....	3,000		3,000			1,088		2.76	
Lamard township.....	6,000		6,000			1,327		4.52	
Orel township.....	881			881		1,586		0.56	
Places not named.....		97,000							
Places having no debt.....						16,833			
White county.....	26,466	37,070	25,500	2,166	1,200	25,005	23,087	1.06	1.61
Carmi township.....	1,666			1,666		4,361		0.38	
Enfield town.....	11,000		11,000			870		12.64	
Norris village.....	11,500		11,500			223		51.57	
Phillips township.....	2,300		3,000	500	1,200	2,721		0.85	
Places not named.....		37,070							
Places having no debt.....						116,830			

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.*b* Included in Pekin township.*c* Not separately returned.*d* Included in Danville township.*e* Included in Grant township.*f* Included in Butler township.*g* Included in Monmouth township.*h* Included in Roseville township.*i* Includes 1,385 having a debt as shown in Grayville city, Edwards county.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Whiteside county.....	\$44,091	\$127,029	\$44,000	\$91		30,854	30,885	\$1.43	\$4.11
Coloma township.....	20,000		20,000			2,104		9.51	
Fulton city.....	9,000		9,000			2,099		4.29	
Genesee township.....	91			91		1,272		0.07	
Sterling city.....	15,000		15,000			5,824		2.58	
Places not named.....		127,029							
Places having no debt.....						19,555			
Will county.....	174,025	56,863	171,600	2,425		62,007	53,422	2.81	1.06
Godley village.....	556			556		^a 296		1.88	
Joliet city.....	154,600	54,000	154,600			23,264	11,657	6.65	4.63
Lockport township.....	15,000		15,000			4,088		3.67	
Lockport village.....	2,000		2,000			^b 2,449		0.82	
Reed township.....	1,500			1,500		5,208		0.29	
Wesley township.....	369			369		646		0.57	
Places not named.....		2,863							
Places having no debt.....						28,801			
Williamson county.....	100			100		22,226			
Marion city.....	100			100		1,338		0.07	
Places having no debt.....						20,888			
Winnebago county.....	232,920	238,590	232,920			39,938	30,505	5.83	7.82
Cherry Valley township.....	4,000		4,000			1,105		3.62	
Harrison township.....	2,620		2,620			577		4.54	
Pecatonica village.....	4,000		4,000			1,059		3.78	
Rockford city.....	222,300	178,090	222,300			23,584	13,129	9.43	13.56
Places not named.....		60,500							
Places having no debt.....						13,613			
Woodford county.....	41,500	152,432	41,500			21,429	21,620	1.94	7.05
El Paso city.....	6,500		6,500			1,353		4.80	
Eureka village.....	5,000		5,000			^c 1,481		3.38	
Minonk city.....	10,000		10,000			2,316		4.32	
Olio township.....	20,000		20,000			2,091		9.56	
Places not named.....		152,432							
Places having no debt.....						15,669			
Counties having no municipal debt.....						100,307	101,172		

^a Included in Reed township.^b Included in Lockport township.^c Included in Olio township.

INDIANA.

Total.....	^a 9,498,333	^a 9,308,505	9,117,591	675,658	\$294,916	2,192,404	1,978,301	4.33	4.71
Adams county.....	20,385	9,720	16,600	4,460	675	20,181	15,385	1.01	0.63
Bern town.....	1,938		2,000	130	192	^b 544		3.56	
Blue Creek township.....	804			804		1,212		0.66	
Decatur city.....	14,143	4,374	14,600	26	483	3,142	1,905	4.50	2.30
Geneva town.....	400			400		748		0.53	
Jefferson township.....	1,500			1,500		1,092		1.37	
Monroe township.....	1,600			1,600		2,685		0.60	
Places not named.....		5,346							
Places having no debt.....						11,302			
Allen county.....	733,497	859,290	737,200	7,005	10,708	66,689	54,763	11.00	15.69
Eel River township.....	64			64		1,253		0.05	
Fort Wayne city.....	726,028	856,900	736,000	528	10,500	35,393	26,880	20.51	31.88
Jackson township.....	400			400		904		0.44	
Monroeville town.....	992		1,200		208	673		1.47	
New Haven town.....	200			200		1,079		0.19	
Scipio township.....	300			300		505		0.59	
Springfield township.....	4,200			4,200		1,861		2.26	
Washington township.....	1,313			1,313		1,991		0.66	
Places not named.....		2,390							
Places having no debt.....						23,030			

^a The township, city, and town schedules embraced so manifestly the school district debt, although not usually in a separable shape, that an independent exhibit of this debt is not made for either 1880 or 1890. The amount so included in the municipal debt was, as reported by the state superintendent of public instruction, \$891,906 in 1890.

^b Included in Monroe township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

359

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Bartholomew county.....	\$132,583	\$83,774	\$132,155	\$1,580	\$1,152	23,867	22,777	\$5.56	\$3.68
Columbus township.....	61,600		61,600			8,723		7.06	
Columbus city.....	62,848	80,910	64,000		1,152	^a 6,719	4,813	9.35	16.81
Flat Rock township.....	780			780		1,507		0.52	
Harrison township.....	693		693			930		0.75	
Nineveh township.....	4,350		4,050	300		697		6.24	
Ohio township.....	100			100		735		0.14	
Sand Creek township.....	1,500		1,500			1,324		1.13	
Union township.....	400			400		737		0.54	
Wayne township.....	312		312			1,981		0.16	
Places not named.....		2,864							
Places having no debt.....						7,233			
Benton county.....	7,057	1,936	3,308	3,749		11,903	11,108	0.59	0.17
Boswell town.....	1,600		1,600			558		2.87	
Center township.....	502			502		2,219		0.23	
Fowler town.....	100		100			^b 1,285		0.08	
Gilboa township.....	747			747		854		0.87	
Parish Grove township.....	1,100			1,100		648		1.70	
Pine township.....	1,608		1,608			576		2.79	
Richland township.....	525			525		1,124		0.47	
Union township.....	275			275		982		0.28	
York township.....	600			600		625		0.96	
Places not named.....		1,936							
Places having no debt.....						4,317			
Blackford county.....	5,493	10,650	1,000	4,493		10,461	8,020	0.53	1.33
Harrison township.....	200			200		2,708		0.07	
Hartford town.....	1,000	4,000	1,000			2,287	1,470	0.44	2.72
Jackson township.....	4,000			4,000		2,075		1.93	
Montpelier town.....	293			293		^c 808		0.36	
Places not named.....		6,650							
Places having no debt.....						3,391			
Boone county.....	28,467	14,600	26,000	2,867	400	26,572	25,922	1.07	0.56
Center township.....	94			94		6,945		0.01	
Eagle township.....	773			773		1,982		0.39	
Harrison township.....	1,500		1,500			1,328		1.13	
Jamestown town.....	3,600		4,000		400	616		5.84	
Lebanon city.....	13,500		13,500			^b 3,682		3.67	
Perry township.....	2,000			2,000		1,117		1.79	
Thorntown town.....	7,000		7,000			1,530		4.58	
Places not named.....		14,600							
Places having no debt.....						13,054			
Brown county.....	310			310		10,308		0.03	
Hamblen township.....	310			310		1,959		0.16	
Places having no debt.....						8,349			
Carroll county.....	55,045	106,600	36,900	18,145		20,021	18,345	2.75	5.81
Burlington township.....	6,000		6,000			1,683		3.57	
Carrollton township.....	900		900			1,247		0.72	
Delphi city.....	22,000	100,000	22,000			1,923	2,040	11.44	49.02
Madison township.....	2,489			2,489		985		2.53	
Monroe township.....	23,656		8,000	15,656		2,078		11.38	
Places not named.....		6,600							
Places having no debt.....						12,105			
Cass county.....	309,789	460,165	281,980	31,790	3,981	31,152	27,611	9.94	16.67
Boone township.....	800			800		1,680		0.48	
Deer Creek township.....	1,500		1,000	500		1,672		0.90	
Jackson township.....	3,526		980	2,546		1,655		2.13	
Jefferson township.....	500		500			1,127		0.44	
Logansport city.....	302,189	456,276	280,000	26,170	3,981	13,328	11,198	22.67	40.75
Miami township.....	1,203			1,203		938		1.28	
Tipton township.....	71			71		2,015		0.04	
Places not named.....		3,889							
Places having no debt.....						8,737			
Clark county.....	388,047	244,792	384,600	11,837	8,390	30,259	28,610	12.82	8.56
Carr township.....	847			847		905		0.94	
Charlestown town.....		292					1,103		0.26
Jeffersonville township.....	314		314			15,009		0.02	
Jeffersonville city.....	382,000	240,350	380,000	10,000	8,000	^d 10,666	9,357	35.81	25.69
Oregon township.....	516			516		1,149		0.45	
Port Fulton town.....	4,210		4,600		390	^d 1,104		3.81	
Union township.....	160			160		918		0.17	
Places not named.....		4,150							
Places having no debt.....						12,278			

^a Included in Columbus township.
^b Included in Center township.

^c Included in Harrison township.
^d Included in Jeffersonville township.

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Clay county	\$90,604	\$73,405	\$73,713	\$17,630	\$739	30,536	25,854	\$2.97	\$2.84
Brazil township	500		500			6,939		0.07	
Brazil city	62,822	64,200	56,500	7,061	739	^a 5,905	3,441	10.64	18.66
Bowling Green town	11,617		11,617			467		24.88	
Carbon town	1,500		1,500			^b 521		2.88	
Clay village	150		150			1,004		0.15	
Dick Johnson township	1,159			1,159		1,495		0.78	
Jackson township	1,750		1,272	478		2,443		0.72	
Lewis township	2,000			2,000		1,970		1.02	
Perry township	102			102		1,885		0.05	
Posey township	1,074		1,074			2,511		0.43	
Staunton town	400			400		^c 549		0.73	
Sugar Ridge township	6,430			6,430		2,269		2.83	
Van Buren township	1,100		1,100			5,318		0.21	
Places not named		9,205							
Places having no debt						4,235			
Clinton county	7,759	28,763	10,000	2,346	4,587	27,370	23,472	0.28	1.23
Colfax town	1,000		1,000			730		1.37	
Forest township	1,613			1,613		1,608		1.00	
Frankfort city	1,713	21,263	5,000		3,287	5,919	2,803	0.29	7.59
Kirklin town	700		2,000		1,300	550		1.27	
Michigan township	600			600		2,177		0.28	
Michigan town	2,000		2,000			^d 298		6.71	
Washington township	133			133		1,187		0.11	
Places not named		7,500							
Places having no debt						15,199			
Crawford county	10,808	2,786	1,400	9,408		13,941	12,356	0.78	0.23
Alton town	500		500			^e 277		1.81	
Boone township	183			183		746		0.25	
English town	100			100		^f 423		0.24	
Johnson township	1,359			1,359		1,143		1.19	
Leavenworth town	450			450		792		0.57	
Patoka township	900		900			1,815		0.50	
Sterling township	7,000			7,000		2,200		3.18	
Union township	316			316		1,726		0.18	
Places not named		2,786							
Places having no debt						5,519			
Daviess county	67,449	42,174	65,599	2,085	235	26,227	21,552	2.57	1.96
Bogard township	355			355		1,693		0.21	
Elmore township	2,349		2,349			1,968		1.19	
Odon town	380		250	130		764		0.50	
Steele township	1,000		1,000			1,599		0.63	
Washington city	63,365	41,174	62,000	1,600	235	6,064	4,323	10.45	9.52
Places not named		1,000							
Places having no debt						14,139			
Dearborn county	76,708	88,989	82,700	17,618	23,610	23,364	26,671	3.28	3.34
Aurora city	11,100	15,302	18,000	15,000	21,900	^g 3,929	4,435	2.83	3.45
Center township	600			600		5,371		0.11	
Dillsboro town	12			12		439		0.03	
Jackson township	900			900		1,203		0.75	
Kelso township	1,000			1,000		1,441		0.69	
Lawrenceburg city	59,734	68,787	61,200		1,466	4,284	4,668	13.94	14.74
Logan township	500		500			772		0.65	
Moore Hill town	600		600			469		1.28	
St. Leon town	6			6		^h 368		0.02	
West Harrison town	2,256		2,400	100	244	320		7.05	
Places not named		4,900							
Places having no debt						9,065			
Decatur county	24,427	33,500	22,600	1,827		19,277	19,779	1.27	1.69
Clay township	600			600		1,681		0.36	
Clinton township	2,500		2,500			699		3.58	
Greensburg city	18,500	23,000	18,500			3,596	3,138	5.14	7.33
Salt Creek township	700			700		1,733		0.40	
Sand Creek township	1,975		1,600	375		2,499		0.79	
Westport town	152			152		ⁱ 452		0.34	
Places not named		10,500							
Places having no debt						9,069			

^a Included in Brazil township.
^b Included in Van Buren township.
^c Included in Posey township.

^d Included in Michigan township.
^e Included in Boone township.
^f Included in Sterling township.

^g Included in Center township.
^h Included in Kelso township.
ⁱ Included in Sand Creek township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

361

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Dekalb county.....	\$25,241	\$35,465	\$17,409	\$7,832	.....	24,307	20,225	\$1.04	\$1.75
Auburn town.....	13,601	13,507	13,000	601	.....	2,415	1,542	5.63	8.76
Butler town.....	.....	10,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,056	.....	9.56
Concord township.....	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	.....	1,912	.....	1.46	.....
Fairfield township.....	434	.....	.....	434	.....	1,361	.....	0.32	.....
Garrett town.....	3,000	.....	2,000	1,000	.....	a2,767	.....	1.08	.....
Jackson township.....	448	.....	.....	448	.....	1,412	.....	0.32	.....
Keyser township.....	318	.....	.....	318	.....	4,083	.....	0.08	.....
Newville township.....	915	.....	.....	915	.....	687	.....	1.33	.....
Richland township.....	2,409	.....	2,409	.....	.....	1,427	.....	1.69	.....
Smithfield township.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	1,279	.....	0.01	.....
Stafford township.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	476	.....	0.42	.....
Troy township.....	321	.....	.....	321	.....	607	.....	0.53	.....
Waterloo town.....	780	11,000	.....	780	.....	1,473	1,376	0.53	7.99
Places not named.....	.....	858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,175	.....	.....	.....
Delaware county.....	48,584	11,800	47,000	4,084	\$2,500	30,131	22,926	1.61	0.51
Delaware township.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,579	.....	1.27	.....
Harrison township.....	225	.....	.....	225	.....	2,041	.....	0.11	.....
Monroe township.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,432	.....	0.70	.....
Mount Pleasant township.....	271	.....	.....	271	.....	1,925	.....	0.14	.....
Muncie city.....	44,500	10,000	47,000	.....	2,500	11,345	5,219	3.92	1.92
Perry township.....	588	.....	.....	588	.....	1,215	.....	0.48	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,594	.....	.....	.....
Dubois county.....	4,492	7,317	2,100	2,392	.....	20,253	15,992	0.22	0.46
Birdseye town.....	45	.....	.....	45	.....	b419	.....	0.11	.....
Ferdinand township.....	43	.....	.....	43	.....	1,787	.....	0.02	.....
Hall township.....	450	.....	.....	450	.....	1,406	.....	0.32	.....
Huntingburg city.....	3,000	.....	2,100	900	.....	3,167	.....	0.95	.....
Jasper town.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,040	.....	2.88
Jefferson township.....	954	.....	.....	954	.....	2,113	.....	0.45	.....
Places not named.....	.....	4,317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,780	.....	.....	.....
Elkhart county.....	63,500	64,122	63,000	2,000	1,500	39,201	33,454	1.62	1.92
Bristol town.....	200	.....	200	.....	.....	c535	.....	0.37	.....
Elkhart city.....	37,500	24,719	37,500	.....	.....	11,360	6,953	3.30	3.56
Goshen city.....	18,500	27,648	18,500	.....	.....	6,033	4,123	3.07	6.71
Locke township.....	700	.....	700	.....	.....	989	.....	0.71	.....
Middlebury town.....	300	.....	300	.....	.....	542	.....	0.55	.....
Nappanee town.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	1,493	.....	0.27	.....
Olive township.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1,375	.....	1.45	.....
Union township.....	3,100	.....	3,000	1,600	1,500	1,543	.....	2.01	.....
Washington township.....	800	.....	800	.....	.....	1,135	.....	0.70	.....
Places not named.....	.....	11,755	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,731	.....	.....	.....
Fayette county.....	34,245	17,613	32,875	1,370	.....	12,630	11,394	2.71	1.55
Connersville township.....	1,300	.....	.....	1,300	.....	6,524	.....	0.20	.....
Connersville city.....	28,500	17,613	28,500	.....	.....	d4,548	3,228	6.27	5.46
East Connersville town.....	70	.....	.....	70	.....	d458	.....	0.15	.....
Fairview township.....	4,375	.....	4,375	.....	.....	598	.....	7.32	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,508	.....	.....	.....
Floyd county.....	406,000	360,698	409,700	1,300	5,000	29,458	24,590	13.78	14.67
Georgetown town.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	256	.....	0.39	.....
Greenville township.....	1,500	.....	900	600	.....	1,415	.....	1.06	.....
Lafayette township.....	600	.....	.....	600	.....	1,440	.....	0.42	.....
New Albany city.....	403,800	358,482	408,800	.....	5,000	21,059	16,423	19.17	21.83
Places not named.....	.....	2,216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,288	.....	.....	.....
Fountain county.....	55,350	56,603	53,250	4,400	2,300	19,558	20,228	2.83	2.80
Attica city.....	12,500	26,000	13,000	1,000	1,500	e2,320	2,150	5.39	12.09
Cain township.....	108	.....	.....	108	.....	1,509	.....	0.07	.....
Covington city.....	23,200	29,423	24,000	.....	800	1,891	1,920	12.27	15.32
Fulton township.....	4,300	.....	4,300	.....	.....	1,255	.....	3.43	.....
Jackson township.....	255	.....	.....	255	.....	1,407	.....	0.18	.....
Logan township.....	206	.....	.....	206	.....	2,825	.....	0.07	.....
Mill Creek township.....	1,144	.....	.....	1,144	.....	1,974	.....	0.58	.....
Shawnee township.....	987	.....	.....	987	.....	1,178	.....	0.84	.....
Veedersburg town.....	3,600	.....	2,900	700	.....	930	.....	3.87	.....
Wabash township.....	9,050	.....	9,050	.....	.....	1,293	.....	7.00	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,296	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Keyser township.
b Included in Jefferson township.

c Included in Washington township.
d Included in Connersville township.

e Included in Logan township.

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Franklin county	\$2,581	\$8,764	\$1,536	\$1,045	.....	18,366	20,092	\$0.14	\$0.44
Brookville town .....	.....	6,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,813	.....	3.47
Butler township	284	.....	.....	284	.....	1,243	.....	0.23	.....
Fairfield township	105	.....	.....	105	.....	674	.....	0.16	.....
Highland township	600	.....	600	.....	.....	1,509	.....	0.40	.....
Oldenburg town	746	.....	746	.....	.....	a690	.....	1.08	.....
Ray township	656	.....	.....	656	.....	2,244	.....	0.29	.....
Salt Creek township	190	.....	190	.....	.....	1,073	.....	0.18	.....
Places not named .....	.....	2,464	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,623	.....	.....	.....
Fulton county	25,469	500	15,694	9,775	.....	16,746	14,301	1.52	0.03
Liberty township	475	.....	.....	475	.....	1,989	.....	0.24	.....
Newcastle township	800	.....	.....	800	.....	1,346	.....	0.59	.....
Richland township	194	.....	194	.....	.....	1,426	.....	0.14	.....
Rochester township	10,000	.....	1,500	8,500	.....	5,063	.....	1.98	.....
Rochester town	14,000	.....	14,000	.....	.....	b2,467	.....	5.67	.....
Places not named .....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,922	.....	.....	.....
Gibson county	25,478	10,465	22,500	3,000	\$22	24,920	22,742	1.02	0.46
Oakland town	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,524	.....	0.66	.....
Princeton city	22,478	5,000	21,500	1,000	22	3,076	2,566	7.31	1.95
Washington township	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,576	.....	1.27	.....
Places not named .....	.....	5,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,744	.....	.....	.....
Grant county	53,281	36,976	46,797	6,852	368	31,493	23,618	1.69	1.57
Fairmount town	4,779	.....	3,000	1,779	.....	1,462	.....	3.27	.....
Franklin township	50	.....	.....	50	.....	1,706	.....	0.03	.....
Green township	466	.....	466	.....	.....	1,524	.....	0.31	.....
Jefferson township	192	.....	.....	192	.....	1,881	.....	0.10	.....
Liberty township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	2,139	.....	0.09	.....
Marion city	38,632	34,014	39,000	.....	368	8,769	3,182	4.41	10.69
Monroe township	768	.....	.....	768	.....	1,303	.....	0.59	.....
Sims township	4,581	.....	4,331	250	.....	1,826	.....	2.51	.....
Van Buren township	1,913	.....	.....	1,913	.....	1,921	.....	1.00	.....
Washington township	1,700	.....	.....	1,700	.....	1,637	.....	1.04	.....
Places not named .....	.....	2,962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,325	.....	.....	.....
Greene county	12,304	28,100	8,500	3,804	.....	24,379	22,996	0.50	1.22
Beech Creek township	162	.....	.....	162	.....	1,591	.....	0.10	.....
Bloomfield town	1,610	.....	.....	1,610	.....	c1,229	.....	1.31	.....
Center township	2,000	.....	1,500	500	.....	1,758	.....	1.14	.....
Grant township	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,006	.....	0.50	.....
Highland township	432	.....	.....	432	.....	1,143	.....	0.38	.....
Linton town	200	.....	.....	200	.....	958	.....	0.21	.....
Richland township	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,859	.....	0.70	.....
Stafford township	400	.....	.....	400	.....	1,304	.....	0.31	.....
Worthington town	5,000	16,000	5,000	.....	.....	1,448	1,185	3.45	13.50
Places not named .....	.....	12,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,312	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton county	39,459	25,294	36,158	8,779	5,478	26,123	24,801	1.51	1.02
Adams township	2,500	.....	.....	2,500	.....	3,603	.....	0.69	.....
Cicero town	13,358	.....	13,358	.....	.....	631	.....	21.17	.....
Clay township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,382	.....	0.72	.....
Delaware township	979	.....	.....	979	.....	1,753	.....	0.56	.....
Noblesville city	11,022	24,500	15,000	.....	3,978	3,054	2,221	3.61	11.03
Sheridan town	3,800	.....	3,800	.....	.....	d1,134	.....	3.35	.....
Washington township	4,300	.....	.....	4,300	.....	4,274	.....	1.01	.....
Westfield town	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	e815	.....	1.23	.....
White River township	1,500	.....	3,000	.....	1,500	2,139	.....	0.70	.....
Places not named .....	.....	794	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,287	.....	.....	.....
Hancock county	11,644	8,750	1,200	10,444	.....	17,829	17,123	0.65	0.51
Brandywine township	1,978	.....	.....	1,978	.....	1,054	.....	1.88	.....
Buck Creek township	790	.....	.....	790	.....	1,572	.....	0.50	.....
Center township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	5,388	.....	0.19	.....
Fortville town	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	f685	.....	1.75	.....
Green township	1,780	.....	.....	1,780	.....	1,193	.....	1.49	.....
Greenfield city	2,600	5,250	.....	2,600	.....	g3,100	2,013	0.84	2.61
Jackson township	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,759	.....	1.14	.....
New Palestine town	56	.....	.....	56	.....	h404	.....	0.14	.....
Sugar Creek township	145	.....	.....	145	.....	1,905	.....	0.08	.....
Vernon township	95	.....	.....	95	.....	2,239	.....	0.04	.....
Places not named .....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,719	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Ray township.

b Included in Rochester township.

c Included in Richland township.

d Included in Adams township.

e Included in Washington township.

f Included in Vernon township.

g Included in Center township.

h Included in Sugar Creek township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

363

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Harrison county	\$8,358	\$1,963	\$6,572	\$1,786	.....	20,786	21,326	\$0.40	\$0.09
Boone township	20	.....	.....	20	.....	1,961	.....	0.01	.....
Corydon town	3,692	.....	3,692	.....	.....	880	.....	4.20	.....
Elizabeth town	635	.....	480	155	.....	267	.....	2.38	.....
Heth township	2,759	.....	2,000	759	.....	1,775	.....	1.55	.....
Lanesville town	555	.....	400	155	.....	277	.....	2.00	.....
New Middletown town	80	.....	.....	80	.....	212	.....	0.38	.....
Taylor township	342	.....	.....	342	.....	1,231	.....	0.28	.....
Washington township	275	.....	.....	275	.....	1,087	.....	0.25	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,096	.....	.....	.....
Hendricks county	27,702	21,501	11,800	15,902	.....	21,498	22,981	1.29	0.94
Brown township	909	.....	.....	909	.....	1,093	.....	0.83	.....
Danville town	1,653	20,700	1,500	153	.....	1,569	1,598	1.05	12.95
Eel River township	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	1,905	.....	0.79	.....
Guilford township	12,000	.....	.....	12,000	.....	2,609	.....	4.60	.....
Liberty township	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	2,578	.....	3.10	.....
Lincoln township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	1,452	.....	0.14	.....
Marion township	1,140	.....	.....	1,140	.....	1,097	.....	1.04	.....
Middle township	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	1,837	.....	0.71	.....
Washington township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,382	.....	0.72	.....
Places not named .....	.....	801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,976	.....	.....	.....
Henry county	42,100	6,068	27,000	15,100	.....	23,879	24,016	1.76	0.25
Blue River township	1,600	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,032	.....	1.55	.....
Fall Creek township	300	.....	.....	300	.....	2,320	.....	0.13	.....
Greensboro township	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,612	.....	0.31	.....
Harrison township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,674	.....	0.60	.....
Knightstown town	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	1,867	.....	2.14	.....
Lewisville town	100	.....	.....	100	.....	420	.....	0.24	.....
Middletown town	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	2851	.....	4.70	.....
Newcastle town	27,000	5,000	23,000	4,000	.....	2,697	2,299	10.01	2.17
Prairie township	3,500	.....	.....	3,500	.....	1,663	.....	2.10	.....
Stonycreek township	100	.....	.....	100	.....	1,018	.....	0.10	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,576	.....	.....	.....
Howard county	42,136	40,689	32,400	12,318	\$2,582	26,186	19,584	1.61	2.08
Ervin township	900	.....	.....	900	.....	2,169	.....	0.41	.....
Greentown town	425	.....	.....	425	.....	721	.....	0.59	.....
Harrison township	3,350	.....	750	2,600	.....	1,110	.....	3.02	.....
Jackson township	930	.....	2,050	.....	1,120	1,370	.....	0.68	.....
Kokomo city	35,931	35,356	29,000	8,393	1,462	8,261	4,042	4.35	8.75
Monroe township	600	.....	600	.....	.....	1,135	.....	0.53	.....
Places not named .....	.....	5,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,420	.....	.....	.....
Huntington county	49,440	26,744	46,500	9,053	6,113	27,644	21,805	1.79	1.23
Andrews town	200	.....	6,000	200	6,000	1,390	.....	0.14	.....
Huntington city	45,853	25,000	37,000	8,853	.....	7,328	3,863	6.26	6.47
Mount Etna town	500	.....	500	.....	.....	202	.....	2.48	.....
Warren town	2,887	.....	3,000	.....	113	1,120	.....	2.58	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,744	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,604	.....	.....	.....
Jackson county	26,330	23,329	25,455	875	.....	24,139	23,050	1.09	1.01
Brownstown township	500	.....	475	25	.....	3,306	.....	0.15	.....
Brownstown town	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	1,422	.....	0.84	.....
Grassy Fork township	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,147	.....	0.44	.....
Salt Creek township	1,730	.....	1,380	350	.....	2,466	.....	0.70	.....
Seymour city	19,000	22,400	19,000	.....	.....	5,337	4,250	3.56	5.27
Vernon township	3,400	.....	3,400	.....	.....	2,099	.....	1.62	.....
Places not named .....	.....	929	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,784	.....	.....	.....
Jasper county	11,295	820	11,400	2,471	2,576	11,185	9,464	1.01	0.09
Carpenter township	1,111	.....	.....	1,111	.....	2,058	.....	0.54	.....
Gilliam township	650	.....	.....	650	.....	622	.....	1.05	.....
Hanging Grove township	300	.....	.....	300	.....	479	.....	0.63	.....
Keener township	240	.....	.....	240	.....	492	.....	0.49	.....
Milroy township	170	.....	.....	170	.....	259	.....	0.66	.....
Remington town	3,166	.....	3,400	.....	234	2910	.....	3.37	.....
Rensselaer town	5,658	.....	8,000	.....	2,342	1,455	.....	3.89	.....
Places not named .....	.....	820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,820	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Fall Creek township.

b Does not include that part of Mount Etna town in Wayne township.

c Includes that part of Mount Etna town in Wayne township having a debt but not separately returned.

d Included in Brownstown township.

e Included in Carpenter township.

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Jay county	\$26,302	\$42,491	\$20,449	\$10,399	\$4,546	23,478	19,282	\$1.12	\$2.20
Bear Creek township	313			313		1,843		0.17	
Dunkirk town	2,850		2,500	600	250	1,024		2.78	
Greene township	2,500			2,500		1,714		1.46	
Jackson township	2,570			2,800	230	1,547		1.66	
Jefferson township	400			400		1,787		0.22	
Madison township	1,449		1,449			1,435		1.01	
Penn township	2,286			2,286		2,010		1.14	
Portland city	13,934	27,000	16,500	1,500	4,066	3,725	1,694	3.74	15.94
Places not named		15,491							
Places having no debt						8,393			
Jefferson county	276,337	235,975	258,000	18,337		24,507	25,977	11.28	9.08
Hanover township	600		600			1,082		0.55	
Lancaster township	3,223		2,800	423		1,272		2.53	
Madison city	271,108	232,651	254,000	17,108		8,936	8,945	30.34	25.94
Milton township	100			100		1,871		0.05	
Monroe township	306			306		1,267		0.24	
Shelby township	600		600			1,583		0.38	
Smyrna township	400			400		867		0.46	
Places not named		3,924							
Places having no debt						7,629			
Jennings county	5,159	1,892	3,827	1,332		14,608	16,453	0.35	0.11
Columbia township	527		527			1,244		0.42	
Geneva township	2,182		1,000	1,182		1,831		1.19	
North Vernon city	2,000	1,500	2,000			2,012	1,842	0.99	0.81
Spencer township	150			150		1,410		0.11	
Vernon town	300		300			613		0.49	
Places not named		392							
Places having no debt						7,498			
Johnson county	19,032	26,844	13,650	5,700	318	19,561	19,537	0.97	1.37
Edinburg town	1,000	2,500	1,000			2,031	1,814	0.49	1.38
Franklin township	1,000		1,000			4,873		0.21	
Franklin city	10,682	19,344	11,000		318	3,781	3,116	2.83	6.21
Pleasant township	650		650			2,724		0.24	
Union township	1,700			1,700		1,373		1.24	
White River township	4,000			4,000		2,072		1.93	
Places not named		5,000							
Places having no debt						6,488			
Knox county	85,700	83,795	70,100	15,600		28,044	26,324	3.06	3.18
Busseron township	6,000			6,000		1,729		3.47	
Harrison township	1,700		1,700			3,244		0.52	
Monroe town	1,850		1,700	150		6580		3.14	
Steen township	7,000		6,700	300		1,355		5.17	
Vigo township	5,000			5,000		3,428		1.46	
Vincennes township	1,150			1,150		10,704		0.11	
Vincennes city	63,000	82,000	60,000	3,000		68,853	7,680	7.12	10.68
Places not named		1,795							
Places having no debt						7,584			
Kosciusko county	47,120	51,881	45,600	1,820	300	28,645	26,494	1.64	1.96
Lake township	125			125		1,446		0.09	
Leesburg town	2,045		1,000	1,045		345		5.93	
Mentone town	1,100		1,000	400	300	780		1.41	
Milford town	100			100		677		0.15	
Pierceton town		4,500					1,084		4.15
Silver Lake town	1,600		1,600			6570		2.81	
Van Buren township	150			150		1,731		0.09	
Warsaw city	42,000	46,255	42,000			3,574	3,123	11.75	14.81
Places not named		1,126							
Places having no debt						20,769			
Lagrange county	1,240	18,100		1,240		15,615	15,630	0.08	1.16
Clay township	240			240		1,306		0.18	
Clear Spring township	200			200		1,509		0.13	
Johnson township	800			800		1,468		0.54	
Lagrange town		14,600					1,367		10.68
Places not named		3,500							
Places having no debt						11,332			
Lake county	54,532	1,950	32,500	22,032		23,886	15,091	2.28	0.13
Cedar Creek township	2,259			2,259		1,691		1.34	
Center township	1,400			1,400		2,894		0.48	
Crown Point town	15,000		15,000			1,907		7.87	
Eagle Creek township	250			250		647		0.39	
East Chicago town	1,182			1,182		1,255		0.94	

a Included in Franklin township.
b Included in Harrison township.

c Included in Vincennes township.
d Included in Van Buren township.

e Included in Lake township.
f Included in Center township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

365

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lake county—Continued.									
Hammond city.....	\$33,000		\$17,000	\$16,000		5,428		\$6.08	
Hobart township.....	641			641		2,197		0.29	
Hobart town.....	800		500	300		a1,010		0.79	
Places not named.....		\$1,950							
Places having no debt.....						9,774			
Laporte county.....	94,314	148,457	92,000	2,314		34,445	30,985	2.74	\$4.79
Cass township.....	1,200			1,200		1,442		0.83	
Laporte city.....	60,000	99,800	60,000			7,126	6,195	8.42	16.11
Michigan city.....	32,000	38,000	32,000			10,776	7,366	2.97	5.16
Pleasant township.....	300			300		712		0.42	
Springfield township.....	750			750		972		0.77	
Westville town.....	64			64		522		0.12	
Places not named.....		10,657							
Places having no debt.....						12,895			
Lawrence county.....	22,408	4,181	17,400	5,008		19,792	18,543	1.13	0.23
Bedford city.....	13,000		13,000			b3,351		3.88	
Bono township.....	78			78		1,021		0.08	
Guthrie township.....	300			300		1,083		0.28	
Marion township.....	1,200			1,200		3,663		0.33	
Marshall township.....	600			600		1,463		0.41	
Mitchell town.....	6,600	2,000	4,400	2,200		c1,583	1,439	4.17	1.39
Perry township.....	30			30		692		0.04	
Shawswick township.....	600			600		5,506		0.11	
Places not named.....		2,181							
Places having no debt.....						6,364			
Madison county.....	60,678	39,204	54,046	9,348	\$2,716	36,487	27,527	1.66	1.42
Adams township.....	6,500		4,000	2,500		1,663		3.91	
Alexandria town.....	2,376		2,376			d715		3.32	
Anderson township.....	2,500		2,500			12,517		0.20	
Anderson city.....	24,284	26,114	25,000	2,000	2,716	e10,741	4,126	2.26	6.33
Duck Creek township.....	500		500			1,325		0.38	
Elwood town.....	18,270		16,770	1,500		2,284		8.00	
Frankton town.....	3,900		1,900	2,000		520		7.50	
Lafayette township.....	348			348		1,614		0.22	
Monroe township.....	300			300		3,014		0.10	
Richland township.....	500			500		891		0.56	
Stoney Creek township.....	1,200		1,000	200		1,740		0.69	
Places not named.....		13,090							
Places having no debt.....						10,919			
Marion county.....	1,956,331	1,951,500	1,999,063	57,268	100,000	141,156	102,782	13.86	18.99
Center township.....	46,000		46,000			117,328		0.39	
Indianapolis city.....	1,846,672	1,914,500	1,905,500	41,172	100,000	f105,436	75,056	17.51	25.51
Irvington town.....	21,000		21,000			g650		32.31	
Lawrence township.....	3,000			3,000		2,367		1.27	
Perry township.....	1,763		1,563	200		2,448		0.72	
Pike township.....	3,425			3,425		1,999		1.71	
Warren township.....	1,000			1,000		2,854		0.35	
Washington township.....	471			471		2,400		0.20	
West Indianapolis town.....	33,000		25,000	8,000		f3,527		9.36	
Places not named.....		37,000							
Places having no debt.....						11,760			
Marshall county.....	21,501	16,500	20,000	1,501		23,818	23,414	0.90	0.70
Argos town.....	400			400		1,101		0.36	
Bremen town.....	1,200	300	1,200			1,076	1,028	1.12	0.29
Bourbon town.....	3,200		2,800	400		1,064		3.01	
Center township.....	318			318		5,001		0.06	
Plymouth city.....	16,000	16,000	16,000			f2,723	2,570	5.88	6.23
West township.....	383			383		1,683		0.23	
Places not named.....		200							
Places having no debt.....						13,893			
Martin county.....	6,556	5,250	5,000	1,556		13,973	13,475	0.47	0.39
Baker township.....	145			143		1,094		0.13	
Brown township.....	904			904		1,226		0.74	
Center township.....	390		300			1,519		0.20	
Loogootee town.....	4,700		4,700			988		4.76	
Lost River township.....	9			9		1,448		0.01	
McCameron township.....	500			500		1,361		0.37	
Places not named.....		5,250							
Places having no debt.....						6,337			

a Included in Hobart township.
b Included in Shawswick township.
c Included in Marion township.

d Included in Monroe township.
e Included in Anderson township.

f Included in Center township.
g Included in Center and Warren townships.

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Miami county	\$144,872	\$174,110	\$154,099	\$8,523	\$17,750	25,823	24,083	\$5.61	\$7.23
Allen township.....	500			500		1,173		0.43	
Amboy town.....	1,200		1,200			^a 402		2.99	
Bunker Hill town.....	399		399			538		0.74	
Butler township.....	1,382			1,382		1,344		1.03	
Clay township.....	600			600		1,136		0.53	
Deer Creek township.....	3,108			3,108		1,284		2.42	
Jackson township.....	1,600			1,600		2,313		0.69	
Perry township.....	900			900		1,480		0.61	
Peru township.....	89		89			7,958		0.01	
Peru city.....	132,294	160,000	150,000	44	17,750	^b 7,028	5,280	18.82	30.30
Union township.....	300			300		960		0.31	
Xenia town.....	2,500		2,500			^a 921		2.71	
Places not named.....		14,110							
Places having no debt.....						7,637			
Monroe county	26,267	34,500	24,100	2,167		17,673	15,875	1.49	2.17
Bean Blossom township.....	100			100		1,594		0.06	
Bloomington city.....	24,100	34,000	24,100			4,018	2,756	6.00	12.34
Marion township.....	73			73		521		0.14	
Polk township.....	1,450			1,450		1,080		1.34	
Salt Creek township.....	150			150		851		0.18	
Washington township.....	394			394		1,112		0.35	
Places not named.....		500							
Places having no debt.....						8,497			
Montgomery county.....	14,892	4,824	11,000	3,892		28,025	27,316	0.53	0.18
Clark township.....	400			400		2,273		0.18	
Coal Creek township.....	999			999		2,159		0.46	
Crawfordsville city.....	9,000		9,000			6,089		1.48	
Highland town.....	10			10		48		0.21	
Ladoga town.....	2,000		2,000			^c 857		2.33	
Scott township.....	569			569		1,220		0.47	
Walnut township.....	989			989		1,677		0.59	
Waveland town.....	800			800		663		1.21	
Wayne town.....	125			125		576		0.22	
Places not named.....		4,824							
Places having no debt.....						13,320			
Morgan county	19,853	7,775	21,765	3,437	5,349	12,643	18,900	1.06	0.41
Ashland township.....	448			448		1,122		0.40	
Clay township.....	6,000		5,500	500		1,409		4.26	
Gregg township.....	2,050			2,050		961		2.13	
Jackson township.....	500		400	100		1,586		0.32	
Jefferson township.....	365		365			1,024		0.36	
Madison township.....	339			339		773		0.44	
Martinsville city.....	6,651	1,200	11,000		4,349	2,680	1,943	2.48	0.62
Mooreville town.....	3,500		4,500		1,000	891		3.93	
Places not named.....		6,575							
Places having no debt.....						8,197			
Newton county	8,519	14,124	8,500	999	980	8,803	8,167	0.97	1.73
Beaver township.....	300			300		1,052		0.29	
Goodland town.....	3,020		4,000		980	^d 889		3.40	
Grant township.....	3,500		3,500			1,624		2.16	
Iroquois township.....	1,000		1,000			1,003		1.00	
Jefferson township.....	15			15		1,875		0.01	
McClellan township.....	500			500		178		2.81	
Washington township.....	184			184		1,016		0.18	
Places not named.....		14,124							
Places having no debt.....						2,055			
Noble county	43,904	39,496	43,000	904		23,359	22,956	1.88	1.72
Albion town.....	14,950		14,500	450		1,229		12.16	
Jefferson township.....	454			454		1,179		0.39	
Kendallville city.....	13,000	8,150	13,000			2,960	2,373	4.39	3.43
Ligonier town.....	14,500	11,391	14,500			2,195	2,010	6.61	5.67
Orange township.....	1,000		1,000			1,943		0.51	
Places not named.....		19,955							
Places having no debt.....						13,853			
Ohio county.....	2,796	9,375	2,700	96		4,955	5,563	0.56	1.69
Cass township.....	96			96		701		0.14	
Rising Sun city.....	2,700	6,400	2,700			1,689	1,806	1.60	3.54
Places not named.....		2,975							
Places having no debt.....						2,565			

^a Included in Jackson township.^b Included in Peru township.^c Included in Clark township.^d Included in Grant township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

367

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Orange county.....	\$11,157	\$16,500	\$8,980	\$2,177		14,678	14,363	\$0.76	\$1.15
Greenfield township.....	58			58		1,444		0.04	
Jackson township.....	169			169		1,372		0.12	
Orangeville township.....	280		280			749		0.37	
Orleans town.....	1,800			1,800		857		2.10	
Paoli town.....	8,700		8,700			707		12.31	
Southeast township.....	150			150		1,789		0.08	
Places not named.....		16,500							
Places having no debt.....						7,760			
Owen county.....	11,318	16,786	11,000	1,318	\$1,000	15,040	15,901	0.75	1.06
Harrison township.....	379			379		471		0.80	
Lafayette township.....	320			320		736		0.43	
Spencer city.....	10,000	16,700	11,000		1,000	21,868	1,655	5.35	10.09
Taylor township.....	119			119		796		0.15	
Washington township.....	500			500		3,124		0.16	
Places not named.....		86							
Places having no debt.....						9,913			
Parke county.....	10,572	19,600	7,950	2,622		20,296	19,460	0.52	1.01
Bloomington town.....	100			100		431		0.23	
Florida township.....	1,200			1,200		3,170		0.38	
Howard township.....	30			30		666		0.05	
Liberty township.....	217			217		1,814		0.12	
Raccoon township.....	800			800		1,702		0.47	
Rockville city.....	7,500	19,500	7,500			1,689	1,684	4.44	11.58
Sugar Creek township.....	725		450	275		789		0.92	
Places not named.....		100							
Places having no debt.....						10,035			
Perry county.....	16,935	5,626	11,500	7,270	1,835	18,240	16,997	0.93	0.33
Anderson township.....	300			300		1,990		0.15	
Cannelton city.....	8,477	1,057	3,500	5,775	798	1,991	1,834	4.26	0.58
Clark township.....	1,000			1,000		2,432		0.41	
Leopold township.....	85			85		899		0.09	
Oil township.....	110			110		1,992		0.06	
Tell city.....	6,963		8,000		1,037	2,094		3.33	
Places not named.....		4,569							
Places having no debt.....						6,842			
Pike county.....	8,381	10,342	2,750	5,631		18,544	16,383	0.45	0.63
Clay township.....	1,350		750	600		1,178		1.15	
Jefferson township.....	820			820		2,474		0.33	
Marion township.....	911			911		1,729		0.53	
Patoka township.....	1,700			1,700		3,095		0.55	
Petersburg town.....	3,600	9,200	2,000	1,600		1,494	1,193	2.41	7.71
Places not named.....		1,142							
Places having no debt.....						8,574			
Porter county.....	72,222	69,400	62,740	9,482		18,052	17,227	4.00	4.03
Boone township.....	384			384		1,357		0.28	
Center township.....	5,626			5,626		6,062		0.93	
Jackson township.....	1,980		1,480	500		1,009		1.96	
Morgan township.....	815			815		830		0.98	
Porter township.....	1,260		1,260			1,121		1.12	
Union township.....	153			153		985		0.16	
Valparaiso city.....	57,004	66,500	55,000	2,004		55,000	4,461	11.20	14.91
Westchester township.....	5,000		5,000			2,629		1.90	
Places not named.....		2,900							
Places having no debt.....						4,059			
Posey county.....	43,406	52,000	36,450	8,400	1,444	21,529	20,857	2.02	2.49
Bethel township.....	3,000			3,000		768		3.91	
Black township.....	7,500		2,500	5,000		7,907		0.95	
Mount Vernon city.....	31,006	50,000	32,450		1,444	64,705	3,730	6.59	13.40
Poseyville town.....	400			400		571		0.70	
Robb township.....	1,500		1,500			2,072		0.72	
Places not named.....		2,000							
Places having no debt.....						10,782			
Pulaski county.....	7,015	4,448	2,500	4,515		11,233	9,851	0.62	0.45
Beaver township.....	1,466			1,466		818		1.79	
Francesville town.....	140			140		403		0.35	
Harrison township.....	769			769		842		0.91	
Jefferson township.....	319			319		475		0.67	

a Included in Washington township.
b Included in Center township.

c Included in Black township.
d Included in Robb township.

e Included in Salem township.

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Pulaski county—Continued.									
Monroe township	\$200			\$200		2,332		\$0.09	
Salem township	1,057			1,057		1,000		1.06	
Tippecanoe township	28			28		981		0.03	
Van Buren township	35			35		1,259		0.03	
White Post township	501			501		922		0.54	
Winamac town	2,500		\$2,500			a1,215		2.06	
Places not named		\$4,448							
Places having no debt						2,604			
Putnam county	18,238	19,563	16,065	2,173		22,335	22,501	0.82	\$0.87
Bainbridge town	200		200			473		0.42	
Carpentersville town	34			34		175		0.19	
Cloverdale township	450			450		1,827		0.25	
Greencastle city	14,000	19,000	14,000			4,390	3,644	3.19	5.21
Jackson township	465		465			1,376		0.34	
Jefferson township	239			239		1,029		0.23	
Madison township	250			250		1,082		0.23	
New Maysville town	1,200			1,200		b102		11.76	
Roachdale town	1,400		1,400			428		3.27	
Places not named		563							
Places having no debt						11,555			
Randolph county	62,922	52,860	54,805	10,218	\$2,101	28,085	26,435	2.24	2.00
Farmland town	5,000		4,000	1,000		770		6.49	
Franklin township	3,065		2,005	1,480	420	1,745		1.76	
Lynn town	317			317		518		0.61	
Ridgeville town	5,500			5,500		c922		5.97	
Stonycreek township	1,000			1,000		1,295		0.77	
Union city	44,619	52,000	46,300		1,681	d2,681	2,478	16.64	20.98
Wayne township	921			921		4,606		0.20	
Winchester town	2,500		2,500			3,014		0.83	
Places not named		860							
Places having no debt						16,137			
Ripley county	5,940	1,438	4,800	1,140		19,350	21,627	0.31	0.07
Batesville town	4,800		4,200	600		e1,160		4.11	
Laughery township	300			300		2,101		0.14	
Shelby township	600		600			2,365		0.25	
Washington township	240			240		925		0.26	
Places not named		1,438							
Places having no debt						13,959			
Rush county	16,343	160	10,667	5,676		19,034	19,238	0.86	0.01
Noble township	3,800		3,000	800		1,034		3.68	
Orange township	1,835			1,835		1,050		1.75	
Posey township	2,000			2,000		1,708		1.17	
Rushville city	7,667		7,667			3,475		2.21	
Union township	279			279		1,299		0.21	
Washington township	762			762		1,033		0.74	
Places not named		160							
Places having no debt						9,435			
St. Joseph county	208,840	334,375	243,410	749	35,319	42,457	33,178	4.92	10.08
German township	18			18		513		0.04	
Greene township	500		500			845		0.59	
Liberty township	960		960			1,733		0.55	
Mishawaka town	11,707	8,000	14,000		2,293	3,371	2,640	3.47	3.03
New Carlisle town	3,329		3,250	79		607		5.48	
Portage township	502			502		22,858		0.02	
South Bend city	187,574	316,975	220,600		33,026	f21,810	13,280	8.60	23.87
Union township	2,100		2,100			1,768		1.19	
Walkerton town	2,150		2,000	150		885		2.43	
Places not named		9,400							
Places having no debt						9,877			
Scott county	8,066	1,250	7,128	938		7,833	8,343	1.03	0.15
Finley township	200			200		1,226		0.16	
Jennings township	2,238		2,200	38		1,142		1.96	
Lexington township	2,500		2,500			2,195		1.14	
Scottsburg town	2,728		2,428	300		g618		4.41	
Vienna township	400			400		2,143		0.19	
Places not named		1,250							
Places having no debt						1,127			

a Included in Monroe township.
b Included in Jackson township.
c Included in Franklin township.

d Included in Wayne township.
e Included in Laughery township.

f Included in Portage township.
g Included in Vienna township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

369

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Shelby county	\$33,734	\$1,808	\$14,700	\$19,034		25,454	25,257	\$1.33	\$0.07
Addison township.....	1,000			1,000		6,909		0.14	
Brandywine township.....	1,533			1,533		1,436		1.07	
Hanover township.....	5,432			5,432		1,858		2.92	
Hendricks township.....	2,181			2,181		1,790		1.22	
Liberty township.....	2,000			2,000		1,345		1.49	
Marion township.....	495			495		943		0.52	
Moral township.....	2,968			2,968		1,626		1.83	
Noble township.....	800			800		1,650		0.48	
Shelby township.....	1,095			1,095		1,339		0.82	
Shelbyville city.....	14,000		14,000			5,451		2.57	
Union township.....	1,930		700	1,230		1,169		1.65	
Van Buren township.....	300			300		1,371		0.22	
Places not named.....		1,808							
Places having no debt.....						4,018			
Spencer county	16,727	18,400	6,928	13,813	\$4,014	22,060	22,122	0.76	0.83
Carter township.....	5,994			5,994		2,125		2.82	
Hammond township.....	538			538		2,629		0.20	
Huff township.....	1,525			1,525		1,692		0.90	
Jackson township.....	600			600		1,158		0.52	
Ohio township.....	200			200		5,571		0.04	
Rockport town.....	7,627	10,000	6,928	4,713	4,014	2,314	2,382	3.30	4.20
St. Meinrad town.....	243			243		483		0.50	
Places not named.....		8,400							
Places having no debt.....						8,402			
Starke county	8,414	11,000		8,914	500	7,339	5,105	1.15	2.15
Center township.....	300			300		1,480		0.20	
Davis township.....	2,000			2,000		430		4.65	
Jackson township.....	200			200		225		0.89	
Knox town.....	1,200			1,200		700		1.52	
North Bend township.....	14			14		884		0.02	
North Judson town.....	600			600		572		1.05	
Railroad township.....	2,600			2,600		875		2.97	
Washington township.....	1,500			2,000	500	846		1.77	
Places not named.....		11,000							
Places having no debt.....						2,027			
Steuben county.....	13,122	9,431	11,591	3,258	1,727	14,478	14,645	0.91	0.64
Angola town.....	8,773		9,600	900	1,727	1,840		4.77	
Clear Lake township.....	117		117			406		0.29	
Fremont township.....	500			500		1,372		0.36	
Richland township.....	204			204		717		0.28	
Steuben township.....	1,654			1,654		1,596		1.04	
York township.....	1,874		1,874			964		1.94	
Places not named.....		9,431							
Places having no debt.....						7,583			
Sullivan county	8,595	3,846	700	7,895		21,877	20,336	0.39	0.19
Carlisle town.....	342			342		503		0.68	
Cass township.....	3,500			3,500		2,356		1.49	
Farmersburg town.....	700		700			301		2.33	
Gill township.....	700			700		2,272		0.31	
Jackson township.....	250			250		2,589		0.10	
Jefferson township.....	1,500			1,500		1,837		0.82	
Merom town.....	449			449		412		1.09	
Sullivan town.....		3,000					2,161		1.39
Turnman township.....	1,154			1,154		1,876		0.62	
Places not named.....		846							
Places having no debt.....						10,143			
Switzerland county.....	5,100	950	4,400	700		12,514	13,336	0.41	0.07
Craig township.....	700			700		1,980		0.35	
Jefferson township.....	1,000		1,000			3,491		0.29	
Vevay city.....	3,400		3,400			663		2.04	
Places not named.....		950							
Places having no debt.....						7,043			
Tippecanoe county	303,304	309,200	300,000	3,304		35,078	35,966	8.65	8.60
Fairfield township.....	1,184			1,184		17,766		0.07	
Lafayette city.....	300,000	300,000	300,000			16,243	14,860	18.47	20.19
Shelby township.....	2,120			2,120		1,453		1.46	
Places not named.....		9,200							
Places having no debt.....						15,859			

a Included in Addison township.

b Included in Ohio township.

c Included in Center township.

d Included in Gill township.

e Included in Jefferson township.

f Included in Fairfield township.

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Tipton county	\$41,477	\$6,850	\$27,300	\$15,047	\$870	18,157	14,407	\$2.28	\$0.48
Cicero township	12,500	.....	3,500	9,000	.....	6,010	.....	2.08	.....
Jefferson township	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	2,665	.....	4.13	.....
Liberty township	1,921	.....	.....	1,921	.....	2,205	.....	0.87	.....
Tipton city	10,400	6,500	8,000	3,000	600	<i>a</i> 2,697	1,250	3.86	5.20
Wildcat township	3,898	.....	3,000	898	.....	2,383	.....	1.64	.....
Windfall city	1,758	.....	1,800	228	270	<i>b</i> 561	.....	3.13	.....
Places not named .....	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,894	.....	.....	.....
Union county	4,352	7,000	.....	4,352	.....	7,006	7,673	0.62	0.91
Brownsville township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	992	.....	0.20	.....
Center township	1,722	.....	.....	1,722	.....	2,544	.....	0.68	.....
Harrison township	1,280	.....	.....	1,280	.....	741	.....	1.73	.....
Liberty town .....	.....	7,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,096	.....	6.39
Union township	450	.....	.....	450	.....	1,321	.....	0.34	.....
West College Corner town	700	.....	.....	700	.....	<i>c</i> 290	.....	2.41	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,408	.....	.....	.....
Vanderburg county	2,151,927	1,990,000	2,150,000	1,927	.....	59,809	42,193	35.98	47.16
Evansville city	2,145,000	1,984,000	2,145,000	.....	.....	50,756	29,280	42.26	67.76
German township	427	.....	.....	427	.....	1,567	.....	0.27	.....
Knight township	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	1,504	.....	1.99	.....
Perry township	3,500	.....	2,000	1,500	.....	995	.....	3.52	.....
Places not named .....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,987	.....	.....	.....
Vermilion county	6,318	5,200	5,500	1,318	500	13,154	12,025	0.48	0.43
Clinton township	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	3,609	.....	0.97	.....
Clinton town	1,500	.....	2,000	.....	500	<i>d</i> 1,365	.....	1.10	.....
Helt township	125	.....	.....	125	.....	3,474	.....	0.04	.....
Vermilion township	1,193	.....	.....	1,193	.....	2,175	.....	0.55	.....
Places not named .....	.....	5,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,896	.....	.....	.....
Vigo county	285,065	267,449	239,700	63,365	18,000	50,195	45,658	5.68	5.86
Fayette township	2,950	.....	.....	2,950	.....	1,792	.....	1.65	.....
Linton township	800	.....	700	100	.....	1,505	.....	0.53	.....
Lost Creek township	290	.....	.....	290	.....	1,738	.....	0.17	.....
Nevins township	2,510	.....	.....	2,510	.....	3,050	.....	0.82	.....
Otter Creek township	1,800	.....	.....	1,800	.....	1,470	.....	1.22	.....
Pierson township	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	1,517	.....	1.98	.....
Prairie Creek township	3,200	.....	.....	3,200	.....	1,546	.....	2.07	.....
Prairieton township	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	.....	962	.....	1.46	.....
Riley township	140	.....	.....	140	.....	1,653	.....	0.08	.....
Sugar Creek township	975	.....	.....	975	.....	2,260	.....	0.43	.....
Terre Haute city	268,000	267,224	236,000	50,000	18,000	30,217	26,042	8.87	10.26
Places not named .....	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,485	.....	.....	.....
Wabash county	34,007	18,300	31,700	3,122	815	27,126	25,241	1.25	0.73
Chester township	1,746	.....	.....	1,746	.....	5,438	.....	0.32	.....
North Manchester town	2,685	8,000	3,500	.....	815	<i>e</i> 2,384	1,585	1.13	5.05
Pawpaw township	876	.....	.....	876	.....	2,294	.....	0.38	.....
Pleasant township	500	.....	.....	500	.....	2,474	.....	0.20	.....
Wabash city	28,200	7,200	28,200	.....	.....	5,105	3,800	5.52	1.89
Places not named .....	.....	3,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,815	.....	.....	.....
Warren county	5,300	15,681	4,000	1,800	500	10,955	11,497	0.48	1.36
Kent township	153	.....	.....	153	.....	629	.....	0.24	.....
Medina township	111	.....	.....	111	.....	700	.....	0.16	.....
Pike township	131	.....	.....	131	.....	1,043	.....	0.13	.....
Pine township	205	.....	.....	205	.....	876	.....	0.23	.....
West Lebanon town	700	.....	.....	700	.....	<i>f</i> 644	.....	1.09	.....
Williamsport city	4,000	.....	4,000	500	500	1,027	.....	3.89	.....
Places not named .....	.....	15,681	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,680	.....	.....	.....
Warrick county	12,137	7,589	8,900	3,437	200	21,161	20,162	0.57	0.38
Boonville town	6,748	2,136	6,500	248	.....	1,881	1,182	3.59	1.81
Lane township	80	.....	.....	80	.....	1,242	.....	0.06	.....
Newburg town	1,200	4,000	1,000	400	200	<i>g</i> 1,046	1,282	1.15	3.12
Ohio township	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	.....	3,311	.....	0.42	.....

a Included in Cicero township.
b Included in Wildcat township.
c Included in Union township.

d Included in Clinton township.
e Included in Chester township.

f Included in Pike township.
g Included in Ohio township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

371

INDIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Warrick county—Continued.									
Pigeon township.....	\$1,509		\$1,400	\$109		1,878		\$0.80	
Skelton township.....	1,200			1,200		2,111		0.57	
Places not named.....		\$1,453							
Places having no debt.....						10,738			
Washington county.....	18,168	3,800	15,000	3,168		18,619	18,955	0.98	\$0.20
Franklin township.....	1,261			1,261		1,313		0.96	
Gibson township.....	215			215		1,680		0.13	
Howard township.....	200			200		1,168		0.17	
Jefferson township.....	200			200		1,448		0.14	
Livonia town.....	1,292			1,292		194		6.66	
Salem town.....	15,000	3,600	15,000			1,975	1,615	7.59	2.23
Places not named.....		200							
Places having no debt.....						10,841			
Wayne county.....	56,136	203,900	48,727	16,824	\$9,415	37,628	38,613	1.49	5.28
Cambridge city.....	5,562	22,200	8,227		2,665	1,782	2,370	3.12	9.37
Center township.....	80			80		2,050		0.04	
Centerville town.....	1,800			1,800		a864		2.08	
Clay township.....	240			240		894		0.27	
Dalton township.....	250			250		582		0.43	
Fountain town.....	1,675		2,500		825	b492		3.40	
Franklin township.....	579			579		1,163		0.50	
Greene township.....	7,500			7,500		1,052		7.13	
Hagerstown town.....	1,100			1,100		c873		1.26	
Jefferson township.....	325			325		1,784		0.18	
New Garden township.....	1,200			1,200		1,264		0.95	
Richmond city.....	29,075	167,000	35,000		5,925	d16,608	12,742	1.75	13.11
Spring Grove town.....	150			150		d99		1.52	
Wayne township.....	3,000			3,000		19,643		0.15	
Webster township.....	3,600		3,000	600		601		5.99	
Places not named.....		14,700							
Places having no debt.....						6,813			
Wells county.....	31,067	2,700	30,500	567		21,514	18,442	1.44	0.15
Bluffton city.....	30,500	2,000	30,500			3,589	2,354	8.50	0.85
Chester township.....	317			317		1,937		0.16	
Jackson township.....	50			50		1,731		0.03	
Union township.....	200			200		1,646		0.12	
Places not named.....		700							
Places having no debt.....						12,611			
White county.....	13,894	42,841	12,600	1,294		15,671	13,795	0.89	3.11
Brookston town.....	225			225		447		0.50	
Monticello town.....	13,600	37,700	12,600	1,000		1,518	1,193	8.96	31.60
Reynolds town.....	69			69		348		0.20	
Places not named.....		5,141							
Places having no debt.....						13,358			
Whitley county.....	36,404	11,263	33,200	5,005	1,801	17,768	16,941	2.05	0.66
Cleveland township.....	24,000		22,500	1,500		2,516		9.54	
Columbia city.....	12,404	8,863	10,700	3,505	1,801	3,027	2,244	4.10	3.95
Places not named.....		2,400							
Places having no debt.....						12,225			
Counties having no municipal debt.....							10,264		

a Included in Center township.
b Included in New Garden township.

c Included in Jefferson township.
d Included in Wayne township.

IOWA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$6,391,772	\$3,474,621	\$5,943,744	\$1,011,599	\$563,571	1,911,896	1,624,615	\$3.34	\$2.14
Adair county	4,595		4,500	95		14,534		0.32	
Harrison township	95			95		808		0.12	
Stuart town	a4,500		a4,500			b { 1,667 } 385		2.19	
Places having no debt						13,341			
Adams county	18,022		17,500	522		12,292		1.47	
Carl township	72			72		837		0.09	
Corning town	15,000		15,000			1,682		8.92	
Grant township	150			150		788		0.19	
Lincoln township	150			150		862		0.17	
Prescott township	150			150		1,017		0.15	
Union township	2,500		2,500			601		4.16	
Places having no debt						6,505			
Allamakee county	3,089	5,592	3,000	346	257	17,907	19,791	0.17	0.28
French Creek township	66			66		646		0.10	
Lansing city	3,023	5,592	3,000	280	257	1,668	1,811	1.81	3.09
Places having no debt						15,593	17,980		
Appanoose county	27,048	3,200	24,000	5,348	2,300	18,961	16,636	1.43	0.19
Centerville city	26,548	3,200	24,000	4,848	2,300	3,668	2,475	7.24	1.29
Mystic town	500			500		875		0.57	
Places having no debt						14,418	14,161		
Audubon county	6,470		5,000	1,470		12,412		0.52	
Audubon town	6,200		5,000	1,200		1,310		4.73	
Cameron township	120			120		756		0.16	
Lincoln township	150			150		1,011		0.15	
Places having no debt						9,335			
Berton county	42,638	2,000	33,000	9,638		24,178	24,888	1.76	0.08
Belle Plaine city	7,500			7,500		2,623		2.86	
Fremont township	56			56		897		0.06	
Vinton city	35,082	2,000	33,000	2,082		2,865	2,906	12.25	0.69
Places having no debt						17,793	21,982		
Blackhawk county	63,303	13,794	58,900	6,823	2,420	24,219	23,913	2.61	0.58
Cedar Falls city	26,000	10,294	*26,000			3,459	3,020	7.52	3.41
Laporte town	3,900	1,500	3,900			1,052	1,006	3.71	1.49
Spring Creek township	200			200		589		0.34	
Union township	200			200		482		0.41	
Waterloo city	33,003	2,000	29,000	6,423	2,420	6,674	5,630	4.95	0.36
Places having no debt						11,963	14,257		
Boone county	38,112	5,700	33,500	4,864	252	23,772	20,838	1.60	0.27
Angus town	9,500		9,500	100	100	704		13.49	
Boone city	28,137	5,700	24,000	4,289	152	6,520	3,330	4.32	1.71
Madrid town	200			200		565		0.35	
Yell township	275			275		1,709		0.16	
Places having no debt						14,274	17,508		
Fremer county	2,500		3,500		1,000	14,630		0.17	
Waverly city	2,500		3,500		1,000	2,346		1.07	
Places having no debt						12,284			
Buchanan county	35,025		40,000	25	5,000	18,997		1.84	
Independence city	35,000		40,000		5,000	3,163		11.07	
Madison township	25			25		884		0.03	
Places having no debt						14,950			
Buena Vista county	17,950	7,250	15,000	2,950		13,548	7,537	1.32	0.96
Coon township	10,000		10,000			614		16.29	
Nokomis township	229			239		1,608		0.14	
Scott township	50			50		534		0.09	
Sioux Rapids city	5,000		5,000			650		7.69	
Storm Lake township	171			171		1,682		0.10	
Storm Lake city	2,500	50		2,500		c1,682	1,034	1.49	0.05
Places not named		7,200							
Places having no debt						8,460			

a It has been found since the census year that the debt separately reported by the town from both Adair and Guthrie counties, in both of which the town is situated, is a duplication, the total debt of the town being \$4,500.

b Total for Stuart town 2,052, of which 385 is in Adair county and 1,667 in Guthrie county.

c Included in Storm Lake township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

373

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Butler county	\$2,900	\$900	\$1,100	\$1,800		15,463	14,293	\$0.19	\$0.06
Allison town	950			950		(a)			
Clarksville town	1,100		1,100			735		1.50	
Greene town	600			600		845		0.71	
Washington township	250			250		735		0.34	
Places not named		900							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						13,148			
Calhoun county	900	160	500	575	\$175	13,107	5,595	0.07	0.03
Lincoln township	175			175		1,478		0.12	
Manson town	325		500		175	6822		0.40	
Pomeroy town	400			400		481		0.83	
Places not named		160							
Places having no debt						11,148			
Carroll county	28,650	1,500	27,750	900		18,828	12,351	1.52	0.12
Carroll township	750		750			3,357		0.22	
Carroll town	10,000	1,500	10,000			2,448	1,385	4.08	1.08
Glidden town	3,000		3,000			532		5.64	
Manning town	10,800		10,000	800		1,233		8.76	
Templeton town	100			100		269		0.37	
Union township	4,000		4,000			1,791		2.23	
Places having no debt						11,646	10,966		
Cass county	150			150		19,645		0.01	
Edna township	150			150		684		0.22	
Places having no debt						18,961			
Cedar county	20,000	200	20,000			18,253	18,936	1.10	0.01
Tipton town	20,000		20,000			1,599		12.51	
Places not named		200							
Places having no debt						16,654			
Cerro Gordo county	29,679		26,000	3,679		14,864		2.00	
Mason city	29,679		26,000	3,679		4,007		7.41	
Places having no debt						10,857			
Cherokee county	26,033		20,000	6,033		15,659		1.66	
Cherokee town	25,000		20,000	5,000		3,441		7.27	
Marcus town	500			500		671		0.75	
Sheridan township	33			33		893		0.04	
Willow township	500			500		1,015		0.49	
Places having no debt						9,639			
Chickasaw county	11,152	353	11,500	430	778	15,019	14,534	0.74	0.02
Jacksonville township	105			105		1,096		0.10	
Nashua town	10,722	353	11,500		778	1,240	1,116	8.65	0.32
Utica township	150			150		1,137		0.13	
Washington township	175			175		1,249		0.14	
Places having no debt						10,297	13,418		
Clarke county	17,126	3,700	17,000	126		11,332	11,513	1.51	0.32
Osceola city	17,000	1,200	17,000			2,120	1,769	8.02	0.68
Troy township	126			126		1,259		0.10	
Places not named		2,500							
Places having no debt						7,953			
Clay county	12,603		12,500	103		9,309		1.35	
Gillett Grove township	80			80		468		0.17	
Peterson town	2,500		2,500			371		6.74	
Riverton township	23			23		525		0.04	
Spencer town	10,000		10,000			1,813		5.52	
Places having no debt						6,132			
Clayton county	43,855	38,458	43,500	500	145	26,733	28,829	1.64	1.33
Guttenberg town	400			400		1,160		0.34	
Lodomillo township	100			100		1,305		0.08	
McGregor city	43,355	38,458	43,500		145	1,160	1,602	37.38	24.01
Places having no debt						23,108	27,227		

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Lincoln township.

c Included in Carroll township.

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Clinton county	\$90,672	\$78,764	\$69,172	\$21,912	\$412	41,199	36,763	\$2.20	\$2.14
Chancy town	815		1,000	200	385	1,039		0.78	
Clinton city	58,000	76,066	48,000	10,000		13,619	9,052	4.26	8.40
Elk River township	125			125		1,209		0.10	
Lyons city	31,527	2,698	20,000	11,527		5,799	4,095	5.44	0.66
Washington township	205		172	60	27	764		0.27	
Places having no debt						18,769	23,616		
Crawford county	12,036	1,900	7,500	5,056	520	18,894	12,413	0.64	0.15
Boyer township	130			150	20	373		0.35	
Charter Oak township	42			42		1,214		0.03	
Denison town	9,500	1,900	7,500	2,500	500	1,782	1,441	5.33	1.32
Dow town	345			345		451		0.76	
East Boyer township	169			169		686		0.25	
Goodrich township	87			87		794		0.11	
Hanover township	215			215		821		0.26	
Jackson township	592			592		655		0.90	
Soldier township	125			125		687		0.18	
Washington township	131			131		706		0.19	
Westside town	700			700		448		1.56	
Places having no debt						10,277			
Dallas county	16,319	1,436	15,000	1,319		20,479	18,746	0.80	0.08
Adel town	2,500		2,500			995		2.51	
Dallas Center town	600			600		445		1.35	
De Soto town	120			120		328		0.37	
Linn township	474			474		966		0.49	
Perry city	12,500		12,500			2,880		4.34	
Van Meter township	125			125		1,772		0.07	
Places not named		1,436							
Places having no debt						13,421			
Decatur county	13,000		10,000	3,000		15,643		0.83	
Davis town	250			250		594		0.42	
Garden Grove town	350			350		554		0.63	
Leon town	12,000		10,000	2,000		1,422		8.44	
New Buda township	400			400		580		0.69	
Places having no debt						12,493			
Delaware county	5,021	5,600	4,650	371		17,349	17,950	0.29	0.31
Coffins Grove township	111			111		898		0.12	
Earlville town	650		650			569		1.14	
Hazle Green township	160			160		784		0.20	
Manchester city	4,000	3,100	4,000			2,344	2,275	1.71	1.36
Milo township	100			100		657		0.15	
Places not named		2,500							
Places having no debt						12,097			
Des Moines county	392,210	128,136	387,000	52,451	47,241	35,324	33,099	11.10	3.87
Burlington city	387,910	128,061	383,000	52,151	47,241	22,565	19,450	17.19	6.58
Huron township	300			300		826		0.36	
West Burlington town	4,000		4,000			836		4.78	
Places not named		75							
Places having no debt						11,097			
Dickinson county	3,731	1,000	1,680	2,051		4,328	1,901	0.86	0.53
Spirit Lake town	3,731		1,680	2,051		782		4.77	
Places not named		1,000							
Places having no debt						3,546			
Dubuque county	817,112	804,611	732,265	84,847		49,848	42,996	16.39	18.71
Cascade township	165			165		1,196		0.14	
Dubuque city	815,284	804,611	730,602	84,682		30,311	22,254	26.90	36.16
Dyersville town	1,663		1,663			1,272		1.31	
Places having no debt						17,069	20,742		
Emmet county	2,800		2,300	675	175	4,274		0.66	
Estherville town	2,650		2,300	525	175	1,475		1.80	
Swan Lake township	150			150		161		0.93	
Places having no debt						2,638			

a Included in Van Meter township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

375

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Fayette county	\$600	\$2,000		\$600		23,141	22,258	\$0.03	\$0.09
Fayette town	155			155		1,062		0.15	
Oelwein town	200			200		830		0.24	
Union township	245			245		759		0.32	
West Union city		500					1,551		0.32
Places not named		1,500							
Places having no debt						20,490			
Floyd county	20,730	2,000	\$20,500	230		15,424	14,677	1.34	0.14
Charles city	20,000	2,000	20,000			2,802	2,421	7.14	0.83
Nora Springs town	500		500			846		0.59	
Rockford town	230			230		1,010		0.23	
Places having no debt						10,766	12,256		
Franklin county	319			319		12,871		0.02	
Grant township	169			169		694		0.24	
Osceola township	150			150		859		0.17	
Places having no debt						11,318			
Fremont county	6,378	5,500	5,500	1,410	\$532	16,842	17,652	0.38	0.31
Hamburg city	4,968	2,000	5,500		532	1,634	2,036	3.04	0.98
Scott township	285			285		1,528		0.19	
Sidney town	1,000			1,000		839		1.19	
Walnut township	125			125		519		0.24	
Places not named		3,500							
Places having no debt						12,322			
Greene county	6,435		6,000	435		15,797		0.41	
Highland township	35			35		751		0.05	
Jefferson town	6,000		6,000			1,875		3.20	
Scranton town	400			400		715		0.56	
Places having no debt						12,456			
Grundy county	2,460	800	1,650	810		13,215	12,639	0.19	0.06
Conrad town	250			250		157		1.59	
Fairfield township	110			110		836		0.13	
Grundy Center town	450			450		1,161		0.39	
Reinbeck town	1,650		1,650			731		2.26	
Places not named		800							
Places having no debt						10,330			
Guthrie county	5,225	3,600	4,500	725		17,380	14,394	0.30	0.25
Guthrie Center town	500			500		1,037		0.48	
Stuart town	4,500	3,600	4,500			1,667	1,525	2.19	1.81
Union township	225			225		385	469	0.52	
Places having no debt						435			
Places having no debt						14,241	12,869		
Hamilton county	12,404		13,000	4,404	5,000	15,319		0.81	
Ellsworth township	224			224		972		0.23	
Lyon township	700			700		1,216		0.58	
Webster township	165			165		931		0.18	
Webster city	11,200		13,000	3,200	5,000	2,829		3.96	
Williams township	115			115		709		0.16	
Places having no debt						8,662			
Hancock county	1,673		600	1,073		7,621		0.22	
Britt township	600		600			978		0.61	
Crystal township	150			150		223		0.67	
Garner town	500			500		679		0.74	
Madison township	198			198		436		0.45	
Magor township	150			150		608		0.25	
Orthel township	75			75		281		0.27	
Places having no debt						4,416			
Hardin county	15,595		13,000	3,810	1,215	19,003		0.82	
Ackley town	7,000		7,000			2,286		5.44	
Eldora town	4,785		6,000		1,215	1,577		3.03	
Etna township	110			110		2,277		0.05	
Iowa Falls town	3,700			3,700		1,796		2.06	
Places having no debt						13,353			

^a It has been found since the census year that the debt separately reported by the town from both Adair and Guthrie counties, in both of which the town is situated, is a duplication, the total debt of the town being \$4,500.

^b Total for Stuart town 2,052 in 1890 and 1,994 in 1880, of which 1,667 in 1890 and 1,525 in 1880 are in Guthrie county, and 385 in 1890 and 469 in 1880 in Adair county.

^c Included in Etna township.

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Harrison county.....	\$32,142	\$3,050	\$26,000	\$6,142		21,356	16,649	\$1.51	\$0.18
Cass township.....	272			272		840		0.32	
Cincinnati township.....	105			105		664		0.16	
Clay township.....	15			15		706		0.02	
Dunlap town.....	11,000	2,250	11,000			1,088	1,246	10.11	1.81
Little Sioux town.....	106			100		400		0.25	
Morgan township.....	100			100		751		0.13	
Missouri Valley town.....	20,000	800	15,000	5,000		2,797	1,154	7.15	0.69
Union township.....	100			100		947		0.11	
Washington township.....	450			450		1,222		0.37	
Places having no debt.....						11,941	14,249		
Henry county.....	6,533	2,060		6,533		18,895	20,986	0.35	0.10
Mount Pleasant city.....	6,236	2,000		6,236		3,997	4,410	1.56	0.45
Trenton township.....	297			297		1,135		0.26	
Places not named.....		60							
Places having no debt.....						13,763			
Howard county.....	2,297	9,400	1,000	1,334	\$37	11,182	10,837	0.21	0.87
Cresco town.....	2,100	9,000	1,000	1,100		2,018	1,875	1.04	4.80
Saratoga township.....	197			234	37	478		0.41	
Places not named.....		400							
Places having no debt.....						8,686			
Humboldt county.....	2,400		800	1,600		9,836		0.24	
Dakota town.....	800		800			352		2.27	
Humboldt town.....	1,500			1,500		1,075		1.40	
Vernon township.....	100			100		795		0.13	
Places having no debt.....						7,613			
Ida county.....	11,538		11,000	538		10,705		1.08	
Douglas township.....	114			114		639		0.18	
Garfield township.....	255			255		668		0.38	
Holstein town.....	3,500		3,500			539		6.49	
Ida Grove town.....	7,500		7,500			1,563		4.80	
Maple township.....	169			169		1,095		0.15	
Places having no debt.....						6,201			
Iowa county.....	3,930	1,800	4,000	380	450	18,270	19,221	0.22	0.19
Ladora town.....	320			320		224		1.43	
Marengo city.....	1,300	1,800	1,300			1,710	1,738	0.76	1.04
Victor town.....	1,750		2,200		450	a { 526 } 90		2.84	
Williamsburg town.....	560		500	60		635		0.88	
Places having no debt.....						15,175	17,483		
Jackson county.....	24,541	4,450	18,000	6,541		22,771	23,771	1.08	0.19
Bellevue city.....	5,900	4,450		5,900		1,394	1,581	4.23	2.81
Butler township.....	300			300		700		0.43	
Maquoketa city.....	18,000		18,000			3,077		5.85	
Perry township.....	225			225		1,258		0.18	
Washington township.....	116			116		901		0.13	
Places having no debt.....						15,441	22,190		
Jasper county.....	38,089	400	36,500	2,009	420	24,943	25,963	1.53	0.02
Colfax town.....	6,530		6,000	950	420	957		6.82	
Independence township.....	168			168		1,277		0.13	
Lynnville town.....	500		500			261		1.92	
Newton city.....	39,891	400	30,000	891		2,564	2,607	12.05	0.15
Places having no debt.....						19,884	23,356		
Jefferson county.....	26,163		25,000	1,669	506	15,184		1.72	
Fairfield township.....	49			49		4,303		0.01	
Fairfield city.....	26,114		25,000	1,620	506	b 3,391		7.70	
Places having no debt.....						10,881			
Johnson county.....	60,349	74,967	56,000	6,000	1,651	23,082	25,429	2.61	2.95
Iowa city.....	60,349	74,967	56,000	6,000	1,651	7,016	7,123	8.60	10.52
Places having no debt.....						16,066	18,306		
Jones county.....	17,000	20,300	16,000	1,000		20,233	21,052	0.84	0.96
Anamosa city.....	9,000	6,400	9,000			2,078	2,083	4.33	3.07
Monticello city.....	7,000	13,900	7,000			1,938	1,877	3.61	7.41
Strawberry Hill town.....	1,000			1,000		(c)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						16,217	17,092		

a Total for Victor town 616, of which 526 is in Iowa county and 90 in Poweshiek county.
b Included in Fairfield township.

c Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

377

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Keokuk county.....	\$12,949	\$1,605	\$12,718	\$1,024	\$793	23,862	21,258	\$0.54	\$0.02
Delta village.....	82			82		409		0.20	
Prairie township.....	175		218		43	1,529		0.11	
Richland township.....	100			100		1,466		0.07	
Richland town.....	100			100		^a 531		0.19	
Sigourney city.....	373			373		1,523		0.24	
Thornburg town.....	269			269		(b)			
Washington township.....	100			100		4,777		0.02	
What Cheer city.....	11,750		12,500		750	^c 3,246		3.62	
Places not named.....		1,605							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						14,158			
Kossuth county.....	11,212		10,130	1,087	5	13,120		0.85	
Algona township.....	10,000		10,000			2,068		4.84	
German township.....	988			988		353		2.80	
Hebron township.....	125		130		5	(b)			
Union township.....	99			99		464		0.21	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						10,235			
Lee county.....	429,770	517,175	429,770			37,715	34,859	11.40	14.84
Fort Madison city.....	132,250	144,700	132,250			^d 7,901	4,679	16.74	30.93
Keokuk city.....	297,400	372,375	297,400			14,101	12,117	21.09	30.73
Madison township.....	120		120			7,901		0.02	
Places not named.....		100							
Places having no debt.....						15,713			
Linn county.....	195,099	57,546	158,300	54,890	18,091	45,303	37,237	4.31	1.55
Cedar Rapids city.....	171,010	40,867	134,300	54,801	18,091	18,020	10,104	9.49	4.04
Center Point village.....	1,000		1,000			615		1.63	
Central village.....	35			35		467		0.07	
Jackson township.....	54			54		1,198		0.05	
Marion city.....	23,000	16,200	23,000			3,094	1,939	7.43	8.35
Places not named.....		479							
Places having no debt.....						21,909			
Louisa county.....	7,210	9,750	6,000	1,210		11,873	13,142	0.61	0.74
Columbus Junction town.....	6,000		5,000	1,000		953		6.30	
Grandview township.....	210			210		1,262		0.17	
Wapello town.....	1,000		1,000			1,009		0.99	
Places not named.....		9,750							
Places having no debt.....						8,649			
Lucas county.....	21,700	5,400	22,000	700	1,000	14,563	14,530	1.49	0.37
Chariton city.....	21,000	5,400	22,000		1,000	3,122	2,977	6.73	1.81
Union township.....	200			200		779		0.26	
Warren township.....	500			500		719		0.70	
Places having no debt.....						9,943			
Lyon county.....	12,600		12,000	600		8,680		1.45	
Allison township.....	500			500		265		1.89	
Centennial township.....	100			100		296		0.34	
Dale township.....	7,500		7,500			551		13.61	
Liberal township.....	2,500		2,500			469		5.33	
Rock Rapids town.....	2,000		2,000			1,394		1.43	
Places having no debt.....						5,705			
Madison county.....	23,329	4,650	23,000	329		15,977	17,224	1.46	0.27
Earlham town.....	84			84		302		0.28	
Monroe township.....	125			125		771		0.16	
Ohio township.....	120			120		866		0.14	
Winterset city.....	23,000	4,500	23,000			2,281	2,583	10.08	1.74
Places not named.....		150							
Places having no debt.....						11,757			
Mahaska county.....	49,345	34,766	48,000	2,600	1,255	28,805	25,202	1.71	1.38
Black Oak township.....	100			100		1,013		0.10	
Oskaloosa city.....	49,245	34,526	48,000	2,500	1,255	6,558	4,598	7.51	7.51
Places not named.....		240							
Places having no debt.....						21,234			

^a Included in Richland township.^b Not separately returned.^c Included in Washington township.^d Included in Madison township.

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Marion county.....	\$52,333	\$400	\$49,500	\$3,751	\$5 ^a	23,058	25,111	\$2.27	\$0.02
Indiana township.....	225			225		1,000		0.23	
Knoxville city.....	47,000	400	44,000	3,500	500	2,632	2,577	17.86	0.16
Pella city.....	5,082		5,500		418	2,408		2.11	
Swan town.....	26			26		419		0.06	
Places having no debt.....						16,599			
Marshall county.....	83,960	63,574	77,500	9,914	3,454	25,842	23,752	3.25	2.68
Edenville town.....	96			96		434		0.22	
Gilman town.....	2,618		2,500	258	140	473		5.53	
Marietta township.....	260			260		825		0.32	
Marshall city.....	75,686	52,374	70,000	9,000	3,314	8,914	6,240	8.49	8.39
State Center town.....	5,300		5,000	300		854		6.21	
Places not named.....		11,200							
Places having no debt.....						14,342			
Mills county.....	6,000	1,782	4,800	1,200		14,548	14,137	0.41	0.13
Emerson town.....	200			200		404		0.50	
Glenwood city.....	5,800	1,782	4,800	1,000		1,890	1,793	3.07	0.99
Places having no debt.....						12,254	12,344		
Mitchell county.....	65	2,400		65		13,299	14,363		0.17
Douglas township.....	65			65		695		0.09	
Osage city.....		2,400				2,012			1.19
Places having no debt.....						12,604	12,351		
Monona county.....	5,197			5,197		14,515		0.36	
Belvidere township.....	193			193		481		0.40	
Franklin township.....	200			200		2,101		0.10	
Jordan township.....	177			177		625		0.28	
Kennebec township.....	600			600		637		0.94	
Lincoln township.....	100			100		1,022		0.10	
Maple township.....	300			300		1,574		0.19	
Sherman township.....	350			350		767		0.46	
Soldier township.....	449			449		701		0.64	
Spring Valley township.....	125			125		634		0.20	
West Fork township.....	353			353		344		1.03	
Whiting town.....	2,200			2,200		437		5.03	
Willow township.....	150			150		544		0.28	
Places having no debt.....						4,648			
Monroe county.....	5,765		6,000	75	310	13,666		0.42	
Albia city.....	5,690		6,000		310	2,359		2.41	
Franklin township.....	75			75		646		0.12	
Places having no debt.....						10,661			
Montgomery county.....	19,768		20,000	82	314	15,848		1.25	
Pilot Grove township.....	82			82		913		0.09	
Red Oak city.....	19,686		20,000		314	3,321		5.93	
Places having no debt.....						11,614			
Muscatine county.....	352,968	393,877	348,100	4,868		24,504	23,170	14.40	17.00
Muscatine city.....	342,100	393,877	337,600	4,500		11,454	8,295 ^a	29.87	47.48
Orono township.....	93			93		470		0.20	
West Liberty city.....	10,500		10,500			1,268		8.28	
Wilton town.....	275			275		1,212		0.23	
Places having no debt.....						10,100	14,875		
O'Brien county.....	9,514		8,000	1,514		13,060		0.73	
Hartley township.....	164			164		902		0.18	
Hartley town.....	250			250		519 ^a		0.48	
Omega township.....	100			100		508		0.20	
Sanborn town.....	3,000		3,000			1,075		2.79	
Sheldon town.....	6,000		5,000	1,000		1,478		4.06	
Places having no debt.....						9,097			
Osceola county.....	1,296	250	1,000	296		5,574	2,219	0.23	0.11
Ashton town.....	1,000		1,000			309		3.24	
Goewey township.....	146			146		550		0.27	
Horton township.....	150			150		198		0.76	
Places not named.....		250							
Places having no debt.....						4,517			

^a Included in Hartley township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

379

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Page county	\$43,500		\$44,000	\$560	\$1,060	21,341		\$2.04	
Clarinda city	35,000		35,000			3,262		10.73	
Colfax township	100			100		1,170		0.09	
College Springs town	300			300		491		0.61	
Shenandoah town	8,000		9,000		1,000	2,440		3.28	
Valley township	100			160	60	945		0.11	
Places having no debt						13,033			
Palo Alto county	11,350		10,000	1,350		9,318		1.22	
Emmetsburg city	10,350		9,000	1,350		1,584		6.53	
Ruthven town	1,000		1,000			580		1.72	
Places having no debt						7,154			
Plymouth county	11,654		10,900	754		19,568		0.60	
Akron town	300			300		^a 494		0.61	
Elgin township	500		500			752		0.66	
Hancock township	125			125		150		0.83	
Lemars city	10,000		10,000			4,036		2.48	
Portland township	50			50		936		0.05	
Remsen township	574		400	174		1,271		0.45	
Remsen town	105			105		^b 580		0.18	
Places having no debt						12,423			
Pocahontas county	3,895		2,200	1,695		9,553		0.41	
Center township	175			175		506		0.35	
Colfax township	195			195		621		0.31	
Fonda town	500			500		625		0.80	
Gilmore city	2,200		2,200			(c)			
Grant township	225			225		455		0.49	
Lizard township	600			600		624		0.96	
Places having no debt and not separately returned						6,722			
Polk county	427,341	\$578,000	580,584	171,986	325,229	65,410	42,395	6.53	\$13.63
Altoona town	500		500			326		1.53	
Des Moines city	406,841	578,000	560,084	171,986	325,229	50,093	22,408	8.12	25.79
North Des Moines town	20,000		20,000			(c)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						14,991			
Pottawattamie county	923,666	139,600	914,400	124,767	115,501	47,430	39,850	19.47	3.50
Avoca town	3,500	1,200	3,500			(c)	1,600		0.75
Belknap township	167			167		1,164		0.14	
Carson township	600			600		924		0.65	
Center township	150			150		752		0.20	
Council Bluffs city	913,828	138,400	906,400	122,929	115,501	21,474	18,063	42.56	7.66
Crescent township	100			100		500		0.20	
Neola township	586			586		1,667		0.35	
Neola town	3,000		3,000			^d 917		3.27	
Walnut town	1,500		1,500			811		1.85	
Washington township	235			235		895		0.26	
Places having no debt and not separately returned						19,243	20,187		
Poweshiek county	8,909	500	8,000	1,085	176	18,394	18,936	0.48	0.03
Brooklyn town	3,824	500	4,000		176	1,202	1,234	3.18	0.41
Grinnell city	4,500		4,000			3,332		1.35	
Jefferson township	100			100		916		0.11	
Sheridan township	420			420		707		0.59	
Union township	65			65		571		0.11	
Places having no debt						^e 11,666	17,702		
Ringgold county	3,165		2,000	1,165		13,556		0.23	
Jefferson township	390			390		936		0.42	
Mount Ayr town	450			450		^f 1,265		0.36	
Poe township	225			225		1,807		0.12	
Tingley township	2,000		2,000			901		2.22	
Union township	100			100		890		0.11	
Places having no debt						9,022			

^a Included in Portland township.
^b Included in Remsen township.
^c Not separately returned.

^d Included in Neola township.
^e Includes 90 having a debt as shown in Victor town, Iowa county.
^f Included in Poe township.

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sac county	\$12,396	\$6,100	\$11,700	\$1,296	\$600	14,522	8,774	\$3.85	\$0.70
Auburn town	69			69		174		0.40	
Douglas township	115			115		462		0.25	
Lakeview town	50			50		366		0.14	
Odebolt town	2,600		3,200		600	a 1,122		2.32	
Richland township	112			112		1,742		0.06	
Sac city	9,300		8,500	800		1,249		7.45	
Wall Lake town	150			150		439		0.34	
Places not named		6,100							
Places having no debt						10,090			
Scott county	270,000	290,675	270,000			43,164	41,266	6.26	7.04
Davenport city	270,000	290,675	270,000			26,872	21,831	10.05	13.31
Places having no debt						16,292	19,435		
Shelby county	2,100		2,000	100		17,611		0.12	
Defiance town	100			100		323		0.31	
Harlan town	2,000		2,000			1,765		1.13	
Places having no debt						15,523			
Sioux county	3,205		1,500	1,705		18,370		0.17	
Alton town	1,500		1,500			708		2.12	
Calliope town	600			600		623		0.96	
Hawarden town	400			400		b { 616 }		0.54	
Hull town	300			300		128 }		0.53	
Logan township	180			180		789		0.23	
Lynn township	100			100		520		0.19	
Rock Valley town	125			125		542		0.23	
Places having no debt						14,494			
Story county	12,643		12,000	643		18,127		0.70	
Nevada town	12,643		12,000	643		1,662		7.61	
Places having no debt						16,465			
Tama county	10,357	13,825	9,500	857		21,651	21,585	0.48	0.64
Carroll township	105			105		808		0.13	
Garwin town	72			72		(c)			
Gladbrook town	2,500		2,500			556		4.50	
Grant township	115			115		610		0.19	
Howard township	165			165		766		0.22	
Montour town	200			200		409		0.49	
Oneida township	200			200		773		0.26	
Tama town	3,000	11,275	3,000			1,741	1,289	1.72	8.75
Toledo town	4,000		4,000			1,836		2.18	
Traer town		2,550					1,100		2.32
Places having no debt and not separately returned						14,152	19,196		
Taylor county	1,906		375	1,531		16,384		0.12	
Bedford town	1,356			1,356		1,643		0.83	
Conway town	175			175		379		0.46	
Grove township	375		375			791		0.47	
Places having no debt						13,571			
Union county	49,910	27,000	49,300	3,110	2,500	16,900	14,980	2.95	1.80
Creston city	49,500	27,000	49,000	3,000	2,500	7,200	5,081	6.88	5.31
Highland township	50			50		597		0.08	
Lincoln township	60			60		779		0.08	
Sand Creek township	300		300			621		0.48	
Places having no debt						7,703	9,899		
Van Buren county	5,890	1,700	4,000	2,615	725	16,253	17,043	0.36	0.10
Farmington city	2,000			2,000		1,002		2.00	
Henry township	90			90		494		0.18	
Keosauqua town	3,800		4,000	400	600	831		4.57	
Van Buren township				125	125				
Places not named		1,700							
Places having no debt						13,926			

a Included in Richland township.

b Total for Hawarden town 744, of which 128 is in Buncombe township and 616 included in Logan township.

Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

381

IOWA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT IN 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wapello county.....	\$72,595	\$19,095	\$73,000	\$6,600	\$7,005	30,426	25,285	\$2.39	\$0.76
Center township.....	150			150		15,954		0.01	
Dahlonga township.....	80			80		454		0.18	
Kirkville town.....	30			30		714		0.04	
Ottumwa city.....	72,335	17,795	73,000	6,340	7,005	a14,001	9,004	5.17	1.93
Places not named.....		1,300							
Places having no debt.....						13,304			
Warren county.....	545			545		18,269		0.03	
Ackworth town.....	20			20		(b)			
Jackson township.....	175			175		898		0.19	
White Breast township.....	350			350		1,147		0.31	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						16,224			
Washington county.....	640			640		18,468		0.03	
Highland township.....	600			600		676		0.89	
Oregon township.....	40			40		1,130		0.04	
Places having no debt.....						16,662			
Wayne county.....	4,444		3,000	1,444		15,670		0.28	
Benton township.....	150			150		693		0.22	
Jefferson township.....	300			300		834		0.36	
Seymour town.....	3,000		3,000			1,058		2.84	
Union township.....	5			5		826		0.01	
Warren township.....	450			450		1,614		0.28	
Washington township.....	265			265		780		0.34	
Wright township.....	274			274		935		0.29	
Places having no debt.....						8,930			
Webster county.....	37,410		37,000	410		21,582		1.73	
Douglas township.....	250			250		650		0.38	
Fort Dodge city.....	36,000		36,000			4,871		7.39	
Gowrie town.....	1,000		1,000			526		1.90	
Lehigh town.....	160			160		870		0.18	
Places having no debt.....						14,665			
Winnebago county.....	165			165		7,325		0.02	
Center township.....	165			165		1,493		0.11	
Places having no debt.....						5,832			
Winneshiek county.....	16,000	3,170	13,000	3,000		22,528	23,938	0.71	0.13
Decorah city.....	16,000	3,170	13,000	3,000		2,801	2,951	5.71	1.07
Places having no debt.....						19,727	20,987		
Woodbury county.....	1,054,384	67,200	742,100	326,433	14,149	55,632	14,996	18.95	4.48
Correctionville town.....	2,051		2,000	200	149	e { 322 } 547 }		2.36	
Morgan township.....	175			175		661		0.26	
Moville township.....	140			140		495		0.28	
Oto town.....	407			407		247		1.65	
Rock township.....	180			180		1,010		0.18	
Rutland township.....	175			175		850		0.21	
Sioux township.....	300,000		200,000	100,000		38,219		7.85	
Sioux city.....	750,211	67,200	540,100	224,111	14,000	d37,806	7,366	19.84	9.12
Sloan township.....	200			200		840		0.24	
Sloan town.....	845			845		e449		1.88	
Places having no debt.....						12,763	7,630		
Wright county.....	2,120			2,120		12,057		0.18	
Belmond township.....	100			100		625		0.16	
Blaine township.....	170			170		865		0.20	
Eagle Grove city.....	1,800			1,800		1,881		0.96	
Lincoln township.....	50			50		520		0.10	
Places having no debt.....						8,166			
Counties having no municipal debt.....						24,505	460,313		

a Included in Center township.

b Not separately returned.

c Total for Correctionville town 869, of which 166 is in Kedran township, 381 in Union township, and 322 included in Rock township.

d Included in Sioux township.

e Included in Sloan township.

KANSAS.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$18,617,384	\$5,188,724	\$18,472,687	\$342,645	\$197,948	1,427,096	996,096	\$13.05	\$5.21
Allen county	346,340	189,350	346,800	540	1,000	13,509	11,303	25.64	16.75
Cottage Grove township.....	300			300		847		0.35	
Elm township	20,000		20,000			877		22.81	
Elsmore township	19,000		20,000		1,000	1,445		13.15	
Geneva township	8,000		8,000			635		12.60	
Humboldt city	a155,900	155,900	a155,900			1,361	1,542	114.55	101.10
Iola township	62,000		62,000			2,743		22.60	
Iola city	28,900	200	28,900			b1,706	1,096	16.94	0.18
Marmaton township	40,000		40,000			1,477		27.08	
Osage township	12,000		12,000			1,006		11.93	
Salem township	240			240		825		0.29	
Places not named		33,250							
Places having no debt						2,293	8,665		
Anderson county	102,166		102,000	166		14,203		7.19	
Greeley city	166			166		514		0.32	
Indian Creek township	10,000		10,000			713		14.03	
Jackson township	10,000		10,000			833		12.00	
Lincoln township	12,000		12,000			794		15.11	
Monroe township	39,000		39,000			767		50.85	
Ozark township	15,000		15,000			1,021		14.69	
Reeder township	16,000		16,000			1,243		12.87	
Places having no debt						8,318			
Atchison county	670,550	449,687	670,550			26,758	26,668	25.06	16.86
Atchison city	655,550	449,687	655,550			13,963	15,105	46.95	29.77
Lancaster township	15,000		15,000			1,665		9.01	
Places having no debt						11,130	11,563		
Barber county	151,712	100	146,900	5,025	213	7,973	2,661	19.03	0.04
Cedar township	3,000		3,000			335		8.96	
Deerhead township	700		700			152		4.61	
Hazleton city	16,773		15,000	1,773		319		52.58	
Kiowa township	29,402		27,300	2,142	40	993		29.61	
Kiowa city	24,937		24,000	1,110	173	c893		27.92	
Medicine Lodge township	25,000		25,000			1,910		13.09	
Medicine Lodge city	50,000		50,000			d1,095		45.66	
Sun township	1,000		1,000			122		8.20	
Turkey Creek township	900		900			162		5.56	
Places not named		100							
Places having no debt						3,980			
Barton county	173,569	34,907	173,900	535	866	13,172	10,318	13.18	3.38
Albion township	7,000		7,000			356		19.66	
Eureka township	12,000		12,000			301		39.87	
Grant township	13,000		13,000			359		36.21	
Great Bend township	56,463		56,463			524		107.75	
Great Bend city	28,000	5,454	28,000			2,450	1,071	11.43	5.09
Hoisington city	250			250		e446		0.56	
Homestead township	19,000		19,000			813		23.37	
Independent township	9,200		9,200			574		16.03	
Lakin township	10,419		11,000	285	866	1,603		6.50	
Pawnee Rock township	5,000		5,000			674		7.42	
South Bend township	1,237		1,237			368		3.36	
Walnut township	12,000		12,000			470		25.53	
Places not named		29,453							
Places having no debt						4,680			
Bourbon county	218,600	154,898	224,800	300	6,500	28,575	19,591	7.65	7.91
Fort Scott city	180,300	154,898	186,800		6,500	11,946	5,372	15.09	28.83
Marion township	10,000		10,000			2,632		3.80	
Mill Creek township	8,300		8,000	300		1,208		6.87	
Scott township	10,000		10,000			2,565		3.90	
Timberhill township	10,000		10,000			1,119		8.94	
Places having no debt						9,105	14,219		
Brown county	95,486	794	97,000	486	2,000	20,319	12,817	4.70	0.06
Hiawatha township	9,000		9,000			1,601		5.62	
Hiawatha city	50,000	394	50,000			2,486	1,375	20.11	0.29
Mission township	9,000		10,000		1,000	2,597		3.47	
Robinson township	486			486		1,273		0.38	
Walnut township	18,000		18,000			1,611		11.17	
Washington township	9,000		10,000		1,000	1,451		6.20	
Places not named		400							
Places having no debt						9,300			

a Validity denied.

b Included in Iola township.

c Included in Kiowa township.

d Included in Medicine Lodge township.

e Included in Homestead township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

383

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Butler county.....	\$427,945	\$139,000	\$412,400	\$16,345	\$800	24,055	18,586	\$17.79	\$7.48
Augusta township.....	41,500		27,300	15,000	800	1,979		20.97	
Benton township.....	11,000		11,000			849		12.96	
Brainerd city.....	100		100			a180		0.56	
Bruno township.....	18,000		18,000			765		23.53	
Douglas township.....	26,345		25,000	1,345		1,321		19.94	
Douglas city.....	16,000		16,000			b737		21.71	
Eldorado township.....	101,500		101,500			648		156.64	
Eldorado city.....	52,000	3,000	52,000			3,339	1,411	15.57	2.13
Hickory township.....	15,000		15,000			552		27.17	
Little Walnut township.....	17,000		17,000			1,050		16.19	
Milton township.....	20,000		20,000			984		20.33	
Plum Grove township.....	20,000		20,000			535		37.38	
Prospect township.....	23,000		23,000			820		28.05	
Rosalia township.....	10,000		10,000			633		15.80	
Spring township.....	18,000		18,000			760		23.68	
Towanda township.....	13,500		13,500			765		17.65	
Union township.....	15,000		15,000			669		22.42	
Walnut township.....	10,000		10,000			626		15.97	
Places not named.....		136,000							
Places having no debt.....						7,760			
Chase county.....	141	13,000	1,000		859	8,233	6,081	0.02	2.14
Diamond Creek township.....	141		1,000		859	1,154		0.12	
Places not named.....		13,000							
Places having no debt.....						7,079			
Chautauqua county.....	137,943	362	137,300	1,100	457	12,297	11,072	11.22	0.03
Belleville township.....	22,000		22,000			1,566		14.05	
Cedarvale city.....	1,843		2,300		457	c640		2.88	
Harrison township.....	23,000		23,000			834		27.58	
Hendricks township.....	21,000		21,000			929		22.60	
Jefferson township.....	16,000		16,000			1,662		9.63	
Little Caney township.....	15,000		15,000			924		16.23	
Salt Creek township.....	20,000		20,000			760		26.32	
Sedan city.....	1,100			1,100		970		1.13	
Washington township.....	18,000		18,000			824		21.84	
Places not named.....		362							
Places having no debt.....						3,828			
Cherokee county.....	246,000	43,241	246,000			27,770	21,905	8.86	1.97
Baxter Springs city.....	30,000		30,000			1,248		24.04	
Crawford township.....	5,000		5,000			885		5.65	
Columbus city.....		479					1,164		0.41
Columbus city.....	d190,000		d190,000			{ 3,152 }		45.85	
Salamanca township.....						{ 992 }			
Empire city.....		3,762					1,367		2.75
Lola township.....	10,000		10,000			1,304		7.67	
Weir city.....	11,000		11,000			2,138		5.14	
Places not named.....		39,000							
Places having no debt.....						18,051			
Cheyenne county.....	13,802		13,400	761	359	4,401		3.14	
Bird city.....	11,500		11,000	500		145		79.31	
Evergreen township.....	89			89		178		0.50	
Jaqua township.....	33			33		190		0.17	
Jefferson township.....	34			34		140		0.24	
Lawn Ridge township.....	17			17		238		0.07	
Orlando township.....	23			32	9	139		0.17	
Porter township.....	56			56		328		0.17	
Wano township.....	2,050		2,400		350	407		5.04	
Places having no debt.....						2,636			
Clark county.....	30,026		29,700	762	436	2,357		12.74	
Appleton township.....	15,500		15,500			279		55.56	
Ashland city.....	9,581		10,000		419	e459		20.87	
Center township.....	745			762	17	746		1.00	
Edwards township.....	200		200			72		2.78	
Englewood city.....	4,000		4,000			175		22.86	
Places having no debt.....						1,085			
Clay county.....	61,500	18,931	60,500	1,000		16,146	12,320	3.81	1.54
Blaine township.....	2,500		1,500	1,000		748		3.34	
Chapman township.....	18,000		18,000			558		32.26	
Clay Center city.....	23,000	2,000	23,000			2,802	1,753	8.21	1.14
Oakland township.....	18,000		18,000			576		31.25	
Places not named.....		16,931							
Places having no debt.....						11,462			

a Included in Milton township.

b Included in Douglas township.

c Included in Jefferson township.

d This amount is the joint debt of Salamanca township and the city of Columbus.

e Included in Center township.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Cloud county	\$281,200	\$82,900	\$281,200			19,295	15,343	\$14.57	\$5.40
Aurora township	15,000		15,000			825		18.18	
Clyde city	42,000		42,000			<i>a</i> 1,137		36.94	
Concordia city	65,000		65,000			3,184		20.41	
Elk township	45,000		45,000			1,833		24.55	
Lawrence township	12,000		12,000			823		14.58	
Lincoln township	57,000		57,000			460		123.91	
Miltonvale city	7,000		7,000			<i>b</i> 591		11.84	
Sibley township	2,200		2,200			698		3.15	
Solomon township	13,000		13,000			1,392		9.34	
Starr township	23,000		23,000			1,226		18.76	
Places not named		82,900							
Places having no debt						8,854			
Coffey county	178,126	100,870	178,126			15,856	11,438	11.23	8.82
Avon township	2,000		2,000			745		2.68	
Burlington township	13,000		13,000			680		19.12	
Burlington city	9,000	704	9,000			2,239	2,011	4.02	0.35
Key West township	500		500			896		0.56	
Leroy township	52,180		52,180			1,208		43.20	
Leroy city	21,566		21,566			<i>c</i> 893		24.15	
Liberty township	15,000		15,000			1,234		12.16	
Lincoln township	600		600			1,167		0.51	
Neosho township	10,000		10,000			758		13.19	
Ottumwa township	700		700			1,014		0.69	
Rock Creek township	29,000		29,000			1,588		18.26	
Spring Creek township	24,580		24,580			591		41.59	
Places not named		100,166							
Places having no debt						3,736			
Comanche county	69,011		69,000	\$11		2,549		27.07	
Avilla township	11			11		300		0.04	
Coldwater township	25,000		25,000			904		27.65	
Coldwater city	11,000		11,000			<i>d</i> 480		22.92	
Powell township	15,000		15,000			193		77.72	
Protection township	18,000		18,000			304		59.21	
Places having no debt						848			
Cowley county	402,635	40,451	406,575	1,515	\$5,455	34,478	21,538	11.68	1.88
Arkansas city	<i>e</i> 182,065	3,500	<i>e</i> 184,500		2,435	8,347	1,012	21.81	3.46
Bolton township	974		2,000		1,026	1,603		0.61	
Creswell township	22,649		24,600		1,951	1,004		22.56	
Dexter township	10,000		10,000			1,314		7.61	
Dexter city	11,000		10,060	1,000		<i>f</i> 371		29.65	
East Genda Springs city	9,957		10,000		43	<i>g</i> 169		58.92	
Fairview township	10,000		10,000			669		14.95	
Omnia township	7,000		7,000			482		14.52	
Richland township	300			300		1,390		0.22	
Rock Creek township	18,000		18,000			709		25.39	
Sheridan township	10,000		10,000			756		13.23	
Udall city	6,000		6,000			338		17.75	
Vernon township	4,000		4,000			1,008		3.97	
Walnut township	9,000		9,000			1,227		7.33	
Winfield township (old)	<i>h</i> 2,700		<i>h</i> 2,700			(<i>i</i>)			
Winfield city	<i>j</i> 98,990		<i>j</i> 98,775	215		5,184		19.10	
Places not named		36,951							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						10,447			
Crawford county	194,594	65,000	180,000	17,000	2,406	30,286	16,851	6.43	3.86
Baker township	2,094		4,500		2,406	3,856		0.54	
Crawford township	41,500		41,500			1,560		26.60	
Girard city	35,000		35,000			2,541		13.77	
Osage township	14,000		14,000			2,159		6.48	
Pittsburg city	55,000		38,000	17,000		6,697		8.21	
Sheridan township	27,000		27,000			3,239		8.34	
Walnut township	20,000		20,000			2,044		9.78	
Places not named		65,000							
Places having no debt						8,190			
Decatur county	32,894		30,000	2,894		8,414		3.91	
Cook township	11			11		182		0.06	
Garfield township	50			50		270		0.19	
Grant township	107			107		371		0.29	
Lincoln township	100			100		594		0.17	
Lyon township	50			50		252		0.20	
Oberlin city	32,500		30,000	2,500		976		33.30	
Sherman township	76			76		261		0.29	
Places having no debt						5,508			

a Included in Elk township.*b* Included in Starr township.*c* Included in Leroy township.*d* Included in Coldwater township.*e* Includes \$76,000 internal improvement bonds.*f* Included in Dexter township.*g* Included in Bolton township.*h* Bridge bonds issued in 1878; township since divided into other townships and Winfield city.*i* Not separately returned.*j* Includes \$12,275 special improvement bonds.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

385

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Dickinson county.....	\$195,197	\$26,150	\$200,900	\$997	\$6,700	22,273	15,251	\$8.76	\$1.71
Abilene city.....	71,197	2,000	71,000	997	800	3,547	2,360	20.07	0.85
Banner township.....	12,000		12,000			728		16.48	
Center township.....	8,000		8,000			1,536		5.21	
Grant township.....	10,000		15,900		5,900	786		12.72	
Holland township.....	7,000		7,000			461		15.18	
Hope township.....	12,000		12,000			1,276		9.40	
Jefferson township.....	12,000		12,000			793		15.13	
Liberty township.....	8,000		8,000			655		12.21	
Lincoln township.....	23,000		23,000			1,274		18.05	
Lyon township.....	23,000		23,000			1,892		12.16	
Ridge township.....	9,000		9,000			687		13.10	
Places not named.....		24,150							
Places having no debt.....						8,638			
Doniphan county.....	9,661	5,357		9,661		13,535	14,257	0.71	0.38
Burr Oak township.....	214			214		762		0.28	
Elwood city.....	150			150		377		0.40	
Iowa township.....	2,905			2,905		3,280		0.89	
Marion township.....	437			437		548		0.80	
Wayne township.....	4,052			4,052		1,909		2.12	
White Cloud city.....	499			499		669		0.71	
Wolf River township.....	1,404			1,404		2,057		0.68	
Places not named.....		5,357							
Places having no debt.....						4,602			
Douglas county.....	241,580	698,975	243,800	1,500	3,720	23,961	21,700	10.08	32.21
Baldwin city.....	300			300		6935		0.32	
Clinton township.....	8,500		8,500			968		8.78	
Eudora township.....	11,655		12,200		545	2,105		5.54	
Lawrence city.....	219,925	654,115	223,100		3,175	9,997	8,510	22.00	76.86
Lecompton township.....		1,400					1,004		1.39
Palmyra township.....	1,200			1,200		2,772		0.43	
Places not named.....		43,460							
Places having no debt.....						8,119			
Edwards county.....	54,511		54,500	147	136	3,600		15.14	
Kinsley township.....	11			147	136	1,080		0.01	
Kinsley city.....	54,500		54,500			6771		70.69	
Places having no debt.....						2,520			
Elk county.....	119,473	90,593	121,000		1,527	12,216	10,623	9.78	8.53
Elk Falls township.....	14,600		15,000		400	1,112		13.13	
Greenfield township.....	11,341		11,500		159	1,428		7.94	
Howard township.....	24,000		24,000			2,026		11.85	
Longton township.....	29,341		30,000		659	1,225		23.95	
Longton city.....	5,500		5,500			624		8.81	
Moline city.....	1,000		1,000			527		1.90	
Pawpaw township.....	7,902		8,000		98	934		8.46	
Wilcat township.....	25,789		26,000		211	1,428		18.06	
Places not named.....		90,593							
Places having no debt.....						4,063			
Ellis county.....	1,000	179	1,000			7,942	6,179	0.13	0.03
Hays city.....	1,000		1,000			1,242		0.81	
Places not named.....		179							
Places having no debt.....						6,700			
Ellsworth county.....	222,970	16,200	223,500	400	930	9,272	8,494	24.05	1.91
Ellsworth township.....	12,000		12,000			2,233		5.37	
Ellsworth city.....	118,460		118,500		40	1,620		73.12	
Empire township.....	25,000		25,000			901		27.75	
Green Garden township.....	14,510		15,000		490	507		28.62	
Kanopolis city.....	10,400		10,000	400		272		38.24	
Lincoln township.....	15,000		15,000			306		49.02	
Lorraine city.....	15,000		15,000			(g)			
Valley township.....	10,000		10,000			578		17.30	
Wilson city.....	2,600		3,000		400	770		3.38	
Places not named.....		16,200							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						3,977			
Finney county.....	91,207		92,600		1,393	3,350		27.23	
Garden township.....	16,000		16,000			603		26.53	
Garden city.....	63,207		64,600		1,393	1,490		42.42	
Pierceville township.....	7,500		7,500			248		30.24	
Sherlock township.....	4,500		4,500			322		13.98	
Places having no debt.....						687			

a Included in Iowa township.
b Included in Palmyra township.
c Included in Kinsley township.

d Included in Longton township.
e Included in Wilcat township.

f Included in Ellsworth township.
g Not separately returned.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Ford county	\$135,940	\$2,216	\$109,250	\$26,690	.....	5,308	3,122	\$25.61	\$0.71
Bloom township	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	86	.....	23.26	.....
Dodge township	12,341	.....	9,000	3,341	.....	1,967	.....	6.27	.....
Dodge city	77,599	.....	54,256	23,349	.....	a1,763	.....	44.02	.....
Fairview township	18,900	.....	18,900	.....	.....	291	.....	64.95	.....
Ford township	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	467	.....	32.12	.....
Ford city	200	.....	200	.....	.....	b148	.....	1.35	.....
Pleasant Valley township	3,900	.....	3,900	.....	.....	191	.....	20.42	.....
Spearville township	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	555	.....	9.01	.....
Spearville city	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	(c)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named .....	.....	2,216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,751	.....	.....	.....
Franklin county	102,247	76,407	95,014	7,258	\$25	20,279	16,797	5.04	4.55
Cutler township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	914	.....	0.55	.....
Ottawa city	98,514	63,607	91,514	7,000	.....	6,248	4,032	15.77	15.78
Pomona city	2,979	.....	3,000	.....	21	466	.....	6.39	.....
Wellsville city	254	.....	.....	258	4	392	.....	0.65	.....
Places not named .....	.....	12,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,259	.....	.....	.....
Garfield county	23,075	.....	22,000	1,075	.....	881	.....	26.19	.....
Center township	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	329	.....	21.28	.....
Essex township	75	.....	.....	75	.....	83	.....	0.90	.....
Garfield township	16,000	.....	15,000	1,000	.....	112	.....	142.86	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	357	.....	.....	.....
Geary county (d)	135,673	.....	114,000	23,166	1,493	10,423	.....	13.02	.....
Junction city	130,673	.....	109,000	23,166	1,493	4,502	.....	29.03	.....
Milford township	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	746	.....	6.70	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,175	.....	.....	.....
Gove county	221	.....	.....	301	80	2,994	.....	0.07	.....
Baker township	46	.....	.....	46	.....	405	.....	0.11	.....
Gove city	175	.....	.....	255	80	118	.....	1.48	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,471	.....	.....	.....
Graham county	58,000	.....	55,000	3,000	.....	5,029	.....	11.53	.....
Hill township	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	875	.....	11.43	.....
Hill city	13,000	.....	10,000	3,000	.....	e45	.....	23.85	.....
Solomon township	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	328	.....	54.88	.....
Wild Horse township	17,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	283	.....	60.07	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,543	.....	.....	.....
Grant county	40,904	.....	37,600	3,304	.....	1,308	.....	31.27	.....
Appomattox city	1,333	.....	.....	1,333	.....	f34	.....	39.21	.....
Lincoln township	291	.....	.....	291	.....	460	.....	0.63	.....
Sherman township	150	.....	.....	150	.....	238	.....	0.63	.....
Sullivan township	102	.....	.....	102	.....	196	.....	0.52	.....
Thomas township	24	.....	.....	24	.....	168	.....	0.14	.....
Ulysses city	37,204	.....	36,000	1,204	.....	f198	.....	187.90	.....
Surprise township	1,800	.....	1,600	200	.....	(c)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	.....	.....	.....
Gray county	81,300	.....	81,000	300	.....	2,415	.....	33.66	.....
Cimarron township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	445	.....	2.25	.....
Cimarron city	55,000	.....	55,000	.....	.....	(c)	.....	.....	.....
Ingalls township	25,300	.....	25,000	300	.....	549	.....	46.08	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,421	.....	.....	.....
Greeley county	22,014	.....	.....	22,014	.....	1,264	.....	17.42	.....
Harrison township	345	.....	.....	345	.....	166	.....	2.08	.....
Horace city	12,000	.....	.....	12,000	.....	g150	.....	80.00	.....
Tribune township	265	.....	.....	265	.....	623	.....	0.43	.....
Tribune city	9,404	.....	.....	9,404	.....	g90	.....	104.49	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	475	.....	.....	.....
Greenwood county	174,000	19,600	174,000	.....	.....	16,309	10,548	10.67	1.86
Bachelor township	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	688	.....	3.63	.....
Eureka township	43,000	.....	43,000	.....	.....	668	.....	64.37	.....
Eureka city	48,000	.....	48,000	.....	.....	2,259	.....	21.25	.....
Lane township	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	710	.....	28.17	.....
Madison township	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	1,565	.....	13.42	.....

a Included in Dodge township.
b Included in Ford township.
c Not separately returned.

d Formerly Davis county.
e Included in Hill township.

f Included in Lincoln township.
g Included in Tribune township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

387

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Greenwood county—Continued.									
Quincy township.....	\$4,000		\$4,000			877		\$4.56	
Salt Springs township.....	5,500		5,500			1,507		3.65	
Shellock township.....	15,000		15,000			649		23.11	
Twin Grove township.....	15,000		15,000			1,357		11.05	
Places not named.....		\$19,600							
Places having no debt.....						6,029			
Hamilton county.....	115,675		105,800	\$9,875		2,027		57.07	
Coolidge township.....	22,000		18,000	4,000		626		35.14	
Coolidge city.....	39,671		39,000	671		<i>a</i> 472		84.05	
Kendall township.....	8,000		8,000			248		32.26	
Kendall city.....	8,300		8,000	300		<i>b</i> 67		123.88	
Syracuse township.....	7,162		4,500	2,662		454		15.78	
Syracuse city.....	30,542		28,300	2,242		<i>c</i> 324		94.27	
Places having no debt.....						699			
Harper county.....	395,331	455	377,400	23,134	\$5,203	13,266	4,133	29.80	\$0.11
Anthony township.....	46,301		45,000	1,301		840		55.12	
Anthony city.....	121,500		115,500	7,500	1,500	1,806		67.28	
Attica city.....	23,000		23,000			<i>d</i> 553		41.59	
Banner township.....	11,662		11,500	162		529		22.05	
Blaine township.....	18,000		18,000			388		46.39	
Chicaskia township.....	4,500		4,500			453		9.93	
Eagle township.....	16,000		16,000			274		58.39	
Freeport city.....	3,000		3,000			<i>e</i> 138		21.74	
Grant township.....	12,900		12,900			461		27.98	
Harper township.....	3,971		4,500	211	740	632		6.28	
Harper city.....	64,000		52,500	13,810	2,310	1,579		40.53	
Odell township.....	150			150		688		0.22	
Ruella township.....	15,000		15,000			827		18.14	
Silver Creek township.....	19,000		19,000			621		30.60	
Spring township.....	12,347		13,000		653	407		30.34	
Stohrville township.....	24,000		24,000			1,084		22.14	
Places not named.....		455							
Places having no debt.....						2,677			
Harvey county.....	211,039	31,310	212,236	10,803	12,000	17,601	11,451	11.99	2.73
Burrton township.....	26,000		26,000			1,083		24.01	
Burrton city.....	14,000		14,000			<i>f</i> 695		20.14	
Emma township.....	16,000		16,000			715		22.38	
Halstead city.....	1,000		1,000			1,071		0.93	
Highland township.....	123			123		611		9.20	
Lake township.....	20,000		20,000			476		42.02	
Newton township.....	14,000		14,000			737		19.00	
Newton city.....	78,680	8,037	80,000	10,680	12,000	5,605	2,601	14.04	3.09
Richland township.....	19,000		19,000			495		38.38	
Sedgwick township.....	17,736		17,736			1,254		14.14	
Sedgwick city.....	4,500		4,500			<i>g</i> 652		6.90	
Places not named.....		23,273							
Places having no debt.....						5,554			
Haskell county.....	27,136		16,000	11,136		1,077		25.20	
Dudley township.....	375			375		68		5.51	
Haskell township.....	5,261		5,000	261		249		21.13	
Review township.....	2,000		1,500	500		36		55.56	
Santa Fe city.....	19,500		9,500	10,000		<i>h</i> 166		117.47	
Places having no debt.....						724			
Hodgeman county.....	5,400		5,000	400		2,395		2.25	
Jetmore city.....	3,400		3,000	400		324		10.49	
Sterling township.....	2,000		2,000			395		5.06	
Places having no debt.....						1,676			
Jackson county.....	97,635	18,725	91,000	6,635		14,626	10,718	6.68	1.75
Cedar township.....	16,000		16,000			1,001		15.98	
Franklin township.....	28,000		28,000			790		35.44	
Garfield township.....	450			450		1,037		0.43	
Holton city.....	13,800		12,000	1,800		2,727		5.06	
Jefferson township.....	22,400		22,400			1,130		19.82	
Soldier township.....	12,600		12,600			975		12.92	
Washington township.....	4,385			4,385		641		6.84	
Places not named.....		18,725							
Places having no debt.....						6,325			

a Included in Coolidge township.
b Included in Kendall township.
c Included in Syracuse township.

d Included in Ruella township.
e Included in Silver Creek township.
f Included in Burrton township.

g Included in Sedgwick township.
h Included in Haskell township.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Jefferson county.....	\$208,000	\$94,800	\$218,000	.....	\$10,000	16,620	15,563	\$12.52	\$6.09
Delaware township.....	70,000	.....	80,000	.....	10,000	2,859	.....	24.48	.....
Jefferson township.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	1,569	.....	15.93	.....
Osawkie township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,078	.....	9.28	.....
Oskaloosa township.....	37,000	.....	37,000	.....	.....	2,019	.....	18.33	.....
Rock Creek township.....	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	1,613	.....	13.02	.....
Union township.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	1,222	.....	24.55	.....
Valley Falls city.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	<i>a</i> 1,180	.....	12.71	.....
Places not named.....	.....	94,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,260	.....	.....	.....
Jewell county.....	124,411	48,192	121,000	\$3,411	.....	19,349	17,475	6.43	2.76
Athens township.....	1,275	.....	.....	1,275	.....	601	.....	2.12	.....
Buffalo township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	1,393	.....	10.77	.....
Burr Oak township.....	16,800	.....	15,000	1,800	.....	1,448	.....	11.60	.....
Center township.....	36,000	.....	36,000	.....	.....	1,359	.....	26.49	.....
Ezbon township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	797	.....	18.82	.....
Grant township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	828	.....	12.08	.....
Limestone township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	761	.....	19.71	.....
Randall city.....	336	.....	.....	336	.....	239	.....	1.41	.....
Washington township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	628	.....	23.89	.....
Places not named.....	.....	48,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,295	.....	.....	.....
Johnson county.....	59,751	28,250	54,000	6,418	667	17,385	16,853	3.44	1.68
Lexington township.....	1,833	.....	2,500	.....	667	1,871	.....	0.98	.....
Olathe township.....	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	1,495	.....	7.36	.....
Olathe city.....	43,491	.....	40,500	2,991	.....	3,294	.....	13.20	.....
Shawnee township.....	3,427	.....	.....	3,427	.....	2,495	.....	1.37	.....
Places not named.....	.....	28,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,230	.....	.....	.....
Kearny county.....	70,191	.....	59,744	10,447	.....	1,571	.....	44.68	.....
Hartland township.....	6,552	.....	6,000	552	.....	301	.....	21.77	.....
Hartland city.....	13,035	.....	12,500	535	.....	<i>b</i> 193	.....	67.54	.....
Kendall township.....	<i>c</i> 2,666	.....	<i>c</i> 2,666	.....	.....	186	.....	14.33	.....
Lakin township.....	26,827	.....	26,578	249	.....	620	.....	43.27	.....
Lakin city.....	21,000	.....	12,000	9,000	.....	<i>d</i> 258	.....	81.40	.....
Southside township.....	111	.....	.....	111	.....	128	.....	0.87	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	336	.....	.....	.....
Kingman county.....	164,146	746	156,400	10,104	2,358	11,823	3,713	13.88	0.20
Bennett township.....	17,142	.....	19,500	.....	2,358	786	.....	21.81	.....
Chicaskia township.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	516	.....	34.88	.....
Kingman city.....	62,304	.....	52,400	9,904	.....	2,390	.....	26.07	.....
Liberty township.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	292	.....	61.64	.....
Norwich city.....	2,700	.....	2,500	200	.....	<i>e</i> 301	.....	8.97	.....
Rochester township.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	478	.....	37.66	.....
Valley township.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	348	.....	51.72	.....
White township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	639	.....	15.65	.....
Places not named.....	.....	746	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,374	.....	.....	.....
Kiowa county.....	34,093	.....	26,800	7,293	.....	2,873	.....	11.87	.....
Butler township.....	85	.....	.....	85	.....	103	.....	0.83	.....
Center township.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	624	.....	4.81	.....
Glick township.....	2,300	.....	2,300	.....	.....	224	.....	10.27	.....
Greensburg city.....	28,600	.....	21,500	7,100	.....	<i>f</i> 515	.....	55.53	.....
Ursula township.....	108	.....	.....	108	.....	164	.....	0.66	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,758	.....	.....	.....
Labette county.....	476,801	301,969	454,159	22,642	.....	27,586	22,735	17.28	13.28
Canada township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	741	.....	26.99	.....
Chetopa city.....	53,500	71,700	53,500	.....	.....	2,265	1,305	23.62	54.94
Elm Grove township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,400	.....	14.29	.....
Hackberry township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,184	.....	8.45	.....
Howard township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	828	.....	24.15	.....
Montana township.....	142	.....	.....	142	.....	838	.....	0.17	.....
Mound Valley township.....	40,000	.....	40,000	.....	.....	1,829	.....	21.87	.....
Mount Pleasant township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,230	.....	8.13	.....
Neosho township.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	621	.....	8.05	.....
Oswego township.....	158,500	.....	158,500	.....	.....	660	.....	240.15	.....
Oswego city.....	27,300	30,000	27,300	.....	.....	2,574	2,351	10.61	12.76
Parsons city.....	82,500	.....	60,000	22,500	.....	6,736	.....	12.25	.....
Richland township.....	29,859	.....	29,859	.....	.....	1,068	.....	27.96	.....
Places not named.....	.....	200,269	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,612	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Delaware township.*b* Included in Hartland township.*c* Trustee of Kendall township reports that this debt belongs to east half of Kendall and Kearny townships.*d* Included in Lakin township.*e* Included in Bennett township.*f* Included in Center township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

389

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lane county	\$54,000		\$54,000			2,060		\$26.21	
Cheyenne township.....	16,000		16,000			267		59.93	
Dighton city.....	6,000		6,000			304		19.74	
White Rock township.....	16,000		16,000			291		54.98	
Wilson township.....	16,000		16,000			168		95.24	
Places having no debt.....						1,030			
Leavenworth county	856,005	\$396,573	855,354	\$651		38,485	32,355	22.24	\$12.26
Easton township.....	651			651		1,238		0.53	
Leavenworth city.....	<i>a</i> 822,854	396,573	<i>a</i> 822,854			19,768	16,546	41.63	23.97
Stranger township.....	10,000		10,000			1,102		9.07	
Tonganoxie township.....	20,000		20,000			2,035		9.83	
Tonganoxie city.....	2,500		2,500			<i>b</i> 673		3.71	
Places having no debt.....						14,342	15,809		
Lincoln county	37,600	773	37,600			9,709	8,582	3.87	0.09
Colorado township.....	3,900		3,900			661		5.90	
Elkhorn township.....	5,300		5,300			1,653		3.21	
Indiana township.....	400		400			543		0.74	
Pleasant township.....	10,000		10,000			455		21.98	
Salt Creek township.....	18,000		18,000			470		38.30	
Places not named.....		773							
Places having no debt.....						5,927			
Linn county	177,359	25,300	177,000	5,925	\$5,566	17,215	15,298	10.30	1.65
Blue Mound township.....	43,500		43,500			1,732		25.12	
Blue Mound city.....	1,925		1,500	425		<i>c</i> 689		2.79	
Centerville township.....	20,000		20,000			1,662		12.03	
La Cygne city.....	3,000		3,000			1,135		2.64	
Liberty township.....	25,000		25,000			1,423		17.57	
Mound township.....	29,000		29,000			1,929		15.03	
Mound city.....	10,600		7,000	5,500	1,900	<i>d</i> 888		11.94	
Pleasanton city.....	13,300		14,000		700	<i>e</i> 1,139		11.68	
Potosi township.....	31,034		34,000		2,966	2,839		10.93	
Places not named.....		25,300							
Places having no debt.....						6,495			
Logan county (<i>f</i>)	376			376		3,384		0.11	
Russell Springs township.....	376			376		414		0.91	
Places having no debt.....						2,970			
Lyon county.....	323,068	98,008	323,068			23,196	17,326	13.93	5.66
Agnes township.....	20,000		20,000			1,406		14.22	
Emporia city.....	<i>g</i> 287,068	98,008	<i>g</i> 287,068			7,551	4,631	38.02	21.16
Waterloo township.....	16,000		16,000			942		16.99	
Places having no debt.....						13,297	12,695		
McPherson county	346,000	55,636	346,000			21,614	17,143	16.01	3.25
Canton township.....	16,000		16,000			1,050		15.24	
Canton city.....	10,000		10,000			<i>h</i> 420		23.81	
Empire township.....	24,000		24,000			947		25.34	
Groveland township.....	21,000		21,000			571		36.78	
King township.....	16,000		16,000			581		27.54	
Lindsborg city.....	27,000		27,000			<i>i</i> 668		27.89	
McPherson township.....	37,000		37,000			699		52.93	
McPherson city.....	72,000	14,665	72,000			3,172	1,590	22.70	9.22
Marquette township.....	20,000		20,000			929		21.53	
Marquette city.....	12,000		12,000			<i>j</i> 367		32.70	
Mound township.....	18,000		18,000			1,150		15.65	
Smoky Hill township.....	30,000		30,000			1,686		17.79	
Superior township.....	18,000		18,000			1,001		17.98	
Union township.....	20,000		20,000			579		34.54	
Windom city.....	5,000		5,000			165		30.30	
Places not named.....		40,971							
Places having no debt.....						9,084			
Marion county.....	70,854	25,396	76,888		6,034	20,539	12,453	3.45	2.04
Doyle township... }	<i>k</i> 13,966		<i>k</i> 20,000		<i>k</i> 6,034	{ 1,549 }		7.05	
Milton township... }						{ 432 }			
Lost Springs township.....	10,000		10,000			558		17.92	
Marion city.....	25,161		25,161			2,047		12.29	

a Includes \$183,170 special and general improvement bonds, which constitute a lien upon contiguous property.*b* Included in Tonganoxie township.*c* Included in Blue Mound township.*d* Included in Mound township.*e* Included in Potosi township.*f* Formerly St. John county.*g* \$4,768 of this amount special improvement bonds.*h* Included in Canton township.*i* Included in Smoky Hill township.*j* Included in Marquette township.*k* This amount is the joint debt of Doyle and Milton townships.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Marion county—Continued.									
Peabody city.....	\$21,000	.....	\$21,000	.....	.....	1,474	.....	\$14.25	.....
Wilson township.....	727	.....	727	.....	.....	851	.....	0.85	.....
Places not named.....	.....	\$25,396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,628	.....	.....	.....
Marshall county.....	105,760	58,980	104,860	\$900	.....	23,912	16,136	4.42	\$3.66
Blue Rapids City township..	22,500	.....	22,500	.....	.....	1,477	.....	15.23	.....
Blue Rapids city.....	18,700	.....	18,000	700	.....	^a 936	.....	20.66	.....
Marysville township.....	28,000	.....	28,000	.....	.....	656	.....	42.68	.....
Murray township.....	8,200	.....	8,000	200	.....	1,615	.....	5.08	.....
Oketo township.....	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	1,104	.....	1.09	.....
St. Bridget township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	889	.....	16.87	.....
Vermilion township.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	1,936	.....	2.07	.....
Waterville township.....	600	.....	600	.....	.....	1,265	.....	0.47	.....
Waterville city.....	7,560	.....	7,560	.....	.....	^b 577	.....	13.10	.....
Places not named.....	.....	58,980	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,970	.....	.....	.....
Meade county.....	111,706	.....	105,500	6,206	.....	2,542	.....	43.94	.....
Cimarron township.....	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	184	.....	38.04	.....
Meade Center township.....	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	705	.....	22.70	.....
Meade city.....	41,500	.....	36,500	5,000	.....	^c 457	.....	90.81	.....
Mertilla township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	72	.....	208.33	.....
Odee township.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....	183	.....	0.03	.....
Sand Creek township.....	16,200	.....	15,000	1,200	.....	217	.....	74.65	.....
West Plains township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	279	.....	53.76	.....
West Plains city.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	^d 62	.....	16.13	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	902	.....	.....	.....
Miami county.....	109,215	89,096	114,000	3,405	\$8,190	19,614	17,802	5.57	5.00
Osawatimie township.....	10,100	.....	15,000	100	5,000	3,518	.....	2.87	.....
Osawatimie city.....	23,305	.....	20,000	3,305	.....	^e 2,662	.....	8.75	.....
Paola township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	762	.....	19.69	.....
Paola city.....	60,810	74,000	64,000	.....	3,190	2,943	2,312	20.66	32.01
Places not named.....	.....	15,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,391	.....	.....	.....
Mitchell county.....	59,361	47,157	59,150	211	.....	15,037	14,911	3.95	3.16
Beloit city.....	26,000	9,080	26,000	.....	.....	2,455	1,835	10.59	4.95
Carr Creek township.....	3,050	.....	3,050	.....	.....	426	.....	7.16	.....
Cawker township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,490	.....	13.42	.....
Custer township.....	300	.....	300	.....	.....	443	.....	0.68	.....
Glenelder township.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	1,070	.....	7.48	.....
Hayes township.....	211	.....	.....	211	.....	463	.....	0.46	.....
Pittsburg township.....	1,800	.....	1,800	.....	.....	565	.....	3.19	.....
Places not named.....	.....	38,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,125	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county.....	346,736	151,988	349,736	.....	3,000	23,104	18,213	15.01	8.35
Caney township.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	1,967	.....	11.18	.....
Cherokee township.....	27,536	.....	30,536	.....	3,000	735	.....	37.46	.....
Cherry township.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	940	.....	7.56	.....
Cherryvale city.....	^f 23,000	.....	^f 23,000	.....	.....	^g 2,104	.....	6.18	.....
Cherryvale city.....	13,000	.....	13,000	.....	.....	2,104	.....	.....	.....
Coffeyville city.....	7,500	.....	7,500	.....	.....	2,282	.....	3.29	.....
Independence township.....	45,000	.....	45,000	.....	.....	1,859	.....	24.21	.....
Independence city.....	89,700	32,100	89,700	.....	.....	3,127	2,915	28.69	11.01
Louisburg township.....	46,000	.....	46,000	.....	.....	2,206	.....	20.85	.....
Parker township.....	51,000	.....	51,000	.....	.....	857	.....	59.51	.....
Sycamore township.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	1,481	.....	14.85	.....
Places not named.....	.....	119,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,546	.....	.....	.....
Morris county.....	170,580	15,260	170,500	80	.....	11,381	9,265	14.99	1.65
Clark Creek township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	467	.....	32.12	.....
Council Grove township.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	487	.....	6.19	.....
Council Grove city.....	44,500	.....	44,500	.....	.....	2,211	.....	20.13	.....
Diamond Valley township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	523	.....	28.68	.....
Elm Creek township.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	1,060	.....	7.55	.....
Fourmile township.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	314	.....	3.18	.....
Garfield township.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	637	.....	3.92	.....
Highland township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	407	.....	24.57	.....
Ohio township.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	734	.....	24.52	.....

^a Included in Blue Rapids City township.^b Included in Waterville township.^c Included in Meade Center township.^d Included in West Plains township.^e Included in Osawatimie township.^f This amount is the joint debt of Cherry township and the city of Cherryvale.^g Separately shown.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

391

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Morris county—Continued.									
Rolling Prairie township	\$18,000		\$18,000			999		\$18.02	
Valley township	2,500		2,500			927		2.70	
White city	80			\$80		^a 391		0.20	
Wilsey city	8,000		8,000			(b)			
Council Grove township. } ..	^c 25,000		^c 25,000			{ ^d 487 }		22.24	
Garfield township						{ ^d 637 }			
Places not named		\$15,260							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						2,615			
Morton county (e)	20,945		15,000	5,945		724		28.93	
Cimarron township	53			53		116		0.46	
Maud township	200			200		80		2.50	
Morton township	547			547		150		3.65	
Richfield city	20,027		15,000	5,027		164		122.12	
Taloga township	118			118		49		2.41	
Places having no debt						165			
Nemaha county	80,800	224	80,000	800		19,249	12,462	4.20	\$0.02
Berwick township	8,837		8,837			826		10.70	
Harrison township	20,000		20,000			970		20.62	
Rock Creek township	16,163		16,163			2,078		7.78	
Seneca city	20,000		20,000			2,032		9.84	
Washington township	15,000		15,000			1,000		15.00	
Wetmore township	800			800		1,101		0.73	
Places not named		224							
Places having no debt						11,242			
Neosho county	176,400	109,444	176,400			18,561	15,121	9.50	7.24
Erie township	36,000		36,000			2,296		15.68	
Erie city	2,000		2,000			^f 1,176		1.70	
Grant township	22,500		22,500			1,351		16.65	
Mission township	91,300		91,300			2,152		42.43	
Tioga township	24,600		24,600			994		24.75	
Places not named		109,444							
Places having no debt						11,768			
Ness county	135,450		135,000	450		4,944		27.40	
Bazine township	6,500		6,500			563		11.55	
Center township	30,000		30,000			999		30.03	
Eden township	6,000		6,000			252		23.81	
Forrester township	15,000		15,000			187		80.21	
Ness city	27,950		27,500	450		^g 869		32.16	
Nevada township	17,000		17,000			600		28.33	
Ohio township	16,000		16,000			410		39.02	
Waring township	17,000		17,000			774		21.96	
Places having no debt						1,159			
Norton county	110,200		110,000	200		10,617		10.38	
Center township	28,000		28,000			1,762		15.89	
Emmett township	10,200		10,000	200		504		20.24	
Lenora township	15,000		15,000			460		32.61	
Norton city	47,000		47,000			^g 1,074		43.76	
Solomon township	10,000		10,000			399		25.06	
Places having no debt						7,492			
Osage county	258,639	82,222	257,909	3,114	\$2,384	25,062	19,642	10.32	4.19
Agency township	28,000		28,000			1,388		20.17	
Barclay township	200		200			721		0.28	
Burlingame township	24,000		24,000			2,942		8.16	
Burlingame city	7,500	3,601	7,500			^h 1,472	1,370	5.10	2.63
Junction township	24,000		24,000			1,185		20.25	
Lincoln township	20,000		20,000			714		28.01	
Lyndon city	11,500		11,500			ⁱ 935		12.30	
Melvern township	2,725		2,500	225		1,543		1.77	
Osage city	37,574	14,700	37,609	2,349	2,384	3,469	2,098	10.83	7.01
Ridgeway township	12,500		12,500			1,720		7.27	
Seranton city	25,540		25,000	540		1,572		16.25	
Superior township	42,100		42,100			1,544		27.27	
Valley Brook township	23,000		23,000			1,855		12.40	
Places not named		63,921							
Places having no debt						6,409			

^a Included in Rolling Prairie township.^b Not separately returned.^c This amount is the joint debt of Council Grove and Garfield townships.^d Separately shown.^e Formerly Kansas county.^f Included in Erie township.^g Included in Center township.^h Included in Burlingame township.ⁱ Included in Valley Brook township.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Osborne county	\$89,677	\$38,733	\$93,500		\$3,823	12,083	12,517	\$7.42	\$3.09
Bethany township	4,000		4,000			619		6.46	
Corinth township	1,500		1,500			462		3.25	
Downs city	30,000		30,000			^a 938		31.98	
Osborne city	5,000		5,000			1,174		4.26	
Penn township	16,177		20,000		3,823	552		29.31	
Ross township	33,000		33,000			1,569		21.03	
Places not named		38,733							
Places having no debt						7,707			
Ottawa county	44,092	33,006	42,855	\$1,237		12,581	10,307	3.50	3.20
Buckeye township	2,955		2,955			419		7.05	
Culver township	15,900		15,900			635		25.04	
Logan township	693			693		663		1.05	
Minneapolis city	7,000		7,000			1,756		3.99	
Morton township	17,000		17,000			697		24.39	
Sherman township	544			544		544		1.00	
Places not named		33,006							
Places having no debt						7,867			
Pawnee county	27,000	6,740	27,000			5,204	5,396	5.19	1.25
Brown Grove township	15,000		15,000			265		56.60	
Larned city	12,000		12,000			1,861		6.45	
Places not named		6,740							
Places having no debt						3,078			
Phillips county	170,200	31,484	166,700	4,100	600	13,661	12,014	12.46	2.62
Arcade township	15,000		15,000			547		27.42	
Granite township	100			100		592		0.17	
Kirwin township	17,400		18,000		600	1,180		14.75	
Logan township	18,000		18,000			701		25.68	
Long Island township	500			500		877		0.57	
Mound township	15,000		15,000			539		27.83	
Phillipsburg township	17,000		17,000			1,633		10.41	
Phillipsburg city	44,200		40,700	3,500		^b 992		44.56	
Plum township	15,000		15,000			705		21.28	
Prairie View township	15,000		15,000			656		22.87	
Solomon township	13,000		13,000			679		19.15	
Places not named		31,484							
Places having no debt						5,552			
Pottawatomie county	131,084	124,829	128,300	2,784		17,722	16,350	7.40	7.63
Blue township	4,000		4,000			730		5.48	
Clear Creek township	13,500		13,500			844		16.00	
Emmet township	1,128			1,128		344		3.28	
Louisville city	156			156		382		0.41	
Mill Creek township .. }	^c 7,800		^c 7,800			{ 1,078 }		4.27	
Grant township						{ 750 }			
Onaga city	2,000		2,000			^d 423		4.73	
St. Mary township	60,000		60,000			2,163		27.74	
St. Mary city	500			500		^e 1,174		0.43	
Wamego township	35,000		35,000			1,905		18.37	
Wamego city	6,000	6,000	6,000			^f 1,473	(g)	4.07	
Westmoreland city	1,000			1,000		478		2.09	
Places not named		118,829							
Places having no debt						9,048			
Pratt county	240,445	165	237,900	2,545		8,118	1,890	29.62	0.09
Banner township	16,000		16,000			281		56.94	
Carmi township	16,500		16,500			379		43.54	
Center township	28,000		28,000			1,728		16.20	
Cullison city	6,645		6,500	145		(g)			
Haynesville township	19,500		19,500			773		25.23	
Iuka township	22,000		22,000			815		26.99	
Pratt city	78,000		76,400	1,600		^h 1,418		55.01	
Richland township	16,000		16,000			307		52.12	
Saratoga city	22,800		22,000	800		(g)			
Springvale township	15,000		15,000			194		77.32	
Places not named		165							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						3,641			

^a Included in Ross township.^b Included in Phillipsburg township.^c This amount is the joint debt of Mill Creek and Grant townships.^d Included in Mill Creek township.^e Included in St. Mary township.^f Included in Wamego township.^g Not separately returned.^h Included in Center township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

393

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Rawlins county.....	\$5,918		\$5,600	\$318		6,756		\$0.88	
Atwood township.....	825		600	225		657		1.26	
Atwood city.....	4,500		4,500			<i>a</i> 450		10.00	
Ludell township.....	500		500			506		0.99	
Union township.....	93			93		199		0.47	
Places having no debt.....						5,394			
Reno county.....	440,100	\$26,001	445,300	150	\$5,350	27,079	12,826	16.25	\$2.03
Arlington city.....	2,150		2,500		350	(<i>b</i>)			
Center township.....	19,000		19,000			592		32.09	
Grant township.....	34,000		37,000		3,000	2,241		15.17	
Grove township.....	17,000		17,000			1,022		16.63	
Haven township.....	25,000		25,000			1,248		20.03	
Hutchinson city.....	181,000	15,659	181,000			8,682	1,540	20.85	10.17
Lincoln township.....	23,500		23,500			861		27.29	
Little River township.....	23,000		23,000			659		34.90	
Nickerson city.....	35,000		37,000		2,000	<i>c</i> 1,662		21.06	
Plevna township.....	18,000		18,000			314		57.32	
Reno township.....	21,000		21,000			825		25.45	
Salt Creek township.....	500		500			750		0.67	
South Hutchinson city.....	6,500		6,500			<i>d</i> 321		20.25	
Sylvia city.....	150			150		205		0.73	
Valley township.....	1,300		1,300			843		1.54	
Westminster township.....	18,000		18,000			416		43.27	
Albion township.....						540			
Castleton township.....						448			
Center township.....						<i>f</i> 592			
Haven township.....						<i>f</i> 1,248			
Hutchinson city.....	<i>e</i> 15,000		<i>e</i> 15,000			<i>f</i> 8,682		1.06	
Lincoln township.....						<i>f</i> 861			
Reno township.....						<i>f</i> 825			
Roscoe township.....						344			
Troy township.....						249			
Sumner township.....						401			
Places not named.....		10,342							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						6,439			
Republic county.....	140,779	3,000	140,900	773	894	19,002	14,913	7.41	0.20
Albion township.....	12,000		12,000			858		13.99	
Belleville township.....	<i>g</i> 45,500		<i>g</i> 45,500			{ 721 }		17.57	
Belleville city.....						{ 1,868 }			
Big Bend township.....	1,800		1,600	200		1,094		1.65	
Cortland township.....	13,100		13,100			961		13.63	
Elk Creek township.....	8,000		8,000			784		10.20	
Freedom township.....	15,000		15,000			734		20.44	
Lincoln township.....	573			573		756		0.76	
Richland township.....	14,500		14,500			1,321		10.98	
Scandia township.....	25,000		25,000			1,394		17.93	
Scandia city.....	<i>h</i> 5,306		<i>h</i> 6,200		894	<i>i</i> 653		8.13	
Places not named.....		3,000							
Places having no debt.....						8,511			
Rice county.....	264,785	58,721	268,360	4,025	7,600	14,451	9,292	18.32	6.32
Alden city.....	3,930		3,930			(<i>b</i>)			
Atlanta township.....	23,525		23,000	525		679		34.65	
Eureka township.....	10,000		10,000			542		18.45	
Farmer township.....	12,000		12,000			721		16.64	
Geneseo city.....	3,000		3,000			<i>j</i> 399		7.52	
Little River city.....	3,000		3,000			<i>k</i> 340		8.82	
Lyons city.....	84,000		84,000			1,754		47.89	
Sterling township.....	6,000		6,000			2,522		2.38	
Sterling city.....	43,100		47,500	3,200	7,600	<i>l</i> 1,641		26.26	
Union township.....	30,000		30,000			1,196		25.08	
Valley township.....	3,930		3,930			592		6.64	
Victoria township.....	22,000		22,000			1,072		20.52	
Washington township.....	20,000		20,000			656		30.49	
Wilson township.....	300			300		487		0.62	
Places not named.....		58,721							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						4,230			

a Included in Atwood township.*b* Not separately returned.*c* Included in Grant township.*d* Included in Reno township.*e* This amount is the joint debt of Albion, Castleton, Center, Haven, Lincoln, Reno, Roscoe, Troy, and Sumner townships and the city of Hutchinson.*f* Separately shown.*g* This amount is the joint debt of Belleville township and the city of Belleville.*h* \$3,000 of this amount special improvement bonds.*i* Included in Scandia township.*j* Included in Victoria township.*k* Included in Union township.*l* Included in Sterling township.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Riley county.....	\$215,400	\$115,000	\$215,000	\$400	.....	13,183	10,430	\$16.34	\$11.03
Jackson township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	861	.....	23.23	.....
Manhattan township.....	106,500	.....	106,500	.....	.....	995	.....	107.04	.....
Manhattan city.....	87,000	.....	87,000	.....	.....	3,004	.....	28.96	.....
Randolph city.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	a305	.....	1.31	.....
Swede Creek township.....	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	797	.....	1.88	.....
Places not named.....	.....	115,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,526	.....	.....	.....
Rooks county.....	106,800	.....	107,300	500	\$1,000	8,018	.....	13.32	.....
Bellmont township.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	330	.....	7.58	.....
Logan township.....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	425	.....	28.24	.....
Lowell township.....	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	531	.....	5.27	.....
Northampton township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	309	.....	48.54	.....
Plainville township.....	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	973	.....	16.44	.....
Plainville city.....	500	.....	.....	500	.....	b347	.....	1.44	.....
Richland township.....	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	193	.....	31.09	.....
Stockton township.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	1,140	.....	2.63	.....
Stockton city.....	49,000	.....	50,000	.....	1,000	c880	.....	55.68	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,117	.....	.....	.....
Rush county.....	71,900	2,663	69,500	2,400	.....	5,204	5,490	13.82	0.49
Banner township.....	17,650	.....	17,500	150	.....	243	.....	72.63	.....
Belle Prairie township.....	16,500	.....	16,500	.....	.....	201	.....	82.09	.....
Center township.....	18,500	.....	18,500	.....	.....	350	.....	52.86	.....
Lacrosse city.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	513	.....	3.90	.....
McCracken city.....	250	.....	.....	250	.....	281	.....	0.89	.....
Union township.....	17,000	.....	17,000	.....	.....	141	.....	120.57	.....
Places not named.....	.....	2,663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,475	.....	.....	.....
Russell county.....	38,000	53	38,000	.....	.....	7,333	7,351	5.18	0.01
Bunker Hill city.....	6,500	.....	6,500	.....	.....	157	.....	41.40	.....
Fairview township.....	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	1,563	.....	13.44	.....
Russell city.....	10,500	.....	10,500	.....	.....	961	.....	10.93	.....
Places not named.....	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,652	.....	.....	.....
Saline county.....	209,524	37,568	209,400	424	300	17,442	13,808	12.01	2.72
Bridgeport village.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	(d)	.....	.....	.....
Brookville city.....	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	345	.....	10.14	.....
Dayton township.....	900	.....	900	.....	.....	486	.....	1.85	.....
Elm Creek township.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	564	.....	3.55	.....
Eureka township.....	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	974	.....	16.43	.....
Falun township.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	595	.....	15.13	.....
Gypsum township.....	3,624	.....	3,500	424	300	505	.....	7.18	.....
Liberty township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	472	.....	21.19	.....
Salina city.....	129,000	6,917	129,000	.....	.....	6,149	3,111	20.98	2.22
Smoky View township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,187	.....	16.85	.....
Smolan township.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	678	.....	7.37	.....
Solomon township.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	536	.....	0.93	.....
Places not named.....	.....	30,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,951	.....	.....	.....
Scott county.....	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	1,262	.....	19.02	.....
Scott township.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	325	.....	67.69	.....
Scott city.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	e229	.....	8.73	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	937	.....	.....	.....
Sedgwick county.....	738,734	6,000	738,434	300	.....	43,626	18,753	16.93	0.32
Cheney city.....	2,200	.....	2,200	.....	.....	304	.....	7.24	.....
Delano township.....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	729	.....	16.46	.....
Eagle township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	642	.....	23.36	.....
Greeley township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	850	.....	23.53	.....
Kechi township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	932	.....	10.73	.....
Ninnescah township.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	856	.....	25.70	.....
Ohio township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	555	.....	18.02	.....
Park township.....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	824	.....	14.56	.....
Payne township.....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	708	.....	16.95	.....
Sherman township.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	790	.....	27.85	.....
Union township.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	931	.....	23.63	.....
Valley Center township.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,006	.....	19.88	.....
Valley Center city.....	300	.....	.....	300	.....	f167	.....	1.80	.....
Wichita township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	883	.....	11.33	.....
Wichita city.....	g549,234	1,000	g549,234	.....	.....	23,853	4,911	23.03	0.20
Places not named.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,763	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Jackson township.
b Included in Plainville township.
c Included in Stockton township.
d Not separately returned.

e Included in Scott township.
f Included in Valley Center township.
g Includes \$309,234 special assessment bonds outstanding June 1, 1890.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

395

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Seward county	\$52,000		\$50,000	\$2,000		1,503		\$34.60	
Cimarron township	20,000		20,000			63		317.46	
Fargo township	15,000		15,000			381		39.37	
Liberal township	15,000		15,000			493		30.43	
Liberal city	2,000			2,000		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						566			
Shawnee county	1,300,146	\$334,499	1,304,546		\$4,400	49,172	29,093	26.44	\$11.50
Soldier township	7,100		7,500		400	2,762		2.57	
Topeka city	b1,293,046	333,249	b1,297,046		4,000	31,007	15,452	41.70	21.57
Places not named		1,250							
Places having no debt						15,403			
Sheridan county	60,500		60,000	500		3,733		16.21	
Hoxie city	500			500		c245		2.04	
Kenneth township	14,000		14,000			379		36.94	
Logan township	18,000		18,000			251		71.71	
Sheridan township	10,000		10,000			460		21.74	
Valley township	18,000		18,000			227		79.30	
Places having no debt						2,416			
Sherman county	60,514		56,000	5,514	1,000	5,261		11.50	
Goodland city	28,000		24,000	5,000	1,000	d1,027		27.26	
McPherson township	12,000		12,000			537		22.35	
Shermanville township	410			410		267		1.54	
State Line township	84			84		377		0.22	
Union township	20			20		242		0.08	
Itasca township ... }	e20,000		e20,000			{ 1,246 }		9.59	
Logan township ... }						{ 325 }			
Smoky township ... }						{ 515 }			
Places having no debt						1,752			
Smith county	109,902	16,072	104,500	5,402		15,613	13,883	7.04	1.16
Blaine township	17,000		17,000			668		25.45	
Center township	3,000		3,000			1,263		2.38	
Harvey township (old)	4,000		4,000			(a)			
Houston township (new)	3,500		3,500			784		4.46	
Houston township (old)	15,000		15,000			(a)			
Oak township	19,000		19,000			1,096		17.34	
Smith Center city	48,000		43,000	5,000		f767		62.58	
Swan township	175			175		539		0.32	
White Rock township	227			227		615		0.37	
Places not named		16,072							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						10,648			
Stafford county	122,000	391	122,000			8,520	4,755	14.32	0.08
Cooper township	16,000		16,000			630		25.40	
Douglas township	7,500		7,500			167		44.91	
Hayes township	12,000		12,000			342		35.09	
Lincoln township	7,500		7,500			349		21.49	
St. John city	15,000		15,000			865		17.34	
Seward township	19,000		19,000			556		34.17	
Stafford township	15,000		15,000			1,075		13.95	
Stafford city	g15,000		g15,000			h640		23.44	
York township	15,000		15,000			496		30.61	
Places not named		391							
Places having no debt						4,046			
Stanton county	14,259		13,000	1,264	5	1,031		13.83	
Falkenstein township	6,000		6,000			89		67.42	
Johnson city	8,170		7,000	1,170		143		57.13	
Mitchell township	89			94	5	68		1.31	
Places having no debt						731			
Stevens county	19,213		17,000	2,213		1,418		13.55	
Hugoton city	11,013		9,000	2,013		136		80.98	
Voorhees township	8,200		8,000	200		98		83.67	
Places having no debt						1,184			
Sumner county	432,900	71,250	430,900	2,000		30,271	20,812	14.30	3.42
Belle Plaine township	15,000		15,000			1,474		10.18	
Belle Plaine city	13,000		13,000			i659		19.73	
Caldwell township	29,000		29,000			840		34.52	
Caldwell city	28,500	450	28,500			1,642	1,005	17.36	0.45
Conway township	31,000		31,000			1,174		26.41	

a Not separately returned.

b Includes \$956,046 special assessment bonds.

c Included in Kenneth township.

d Included in Itasca township.

e This amount is the joint debt of Itasca, Logan, and Smoky townships.

f Included in Center township.

g Includes \$2,000 improvement bonds.

h Included in Stafford township.

i Included in Belle Plaine township.

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sumner county—Continued.									
Conway Springs city	\$13,000	.....	\$13,000	.....	.....	a681	.....	\$19.09	.....
Dixon township	22,500	.....	22,500	.....	.....	940	.....	23.94	.....
Eden township	19,500	.....	19,500	.....	.....	487	.....	40.04	.....
Falls township	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	1,031	.....	17.46	.....
Genda Springs city	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	b355	.....	28.17	.....
Guelph township	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	1,031	.....	15.52	.....
Illinois township	19,500	.....	19,500	.....	.....	606	.....	32.18	.....
Oxford township	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	1,448	.....	14.50	.....
Oxford city	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	c665	.....	15.04	.....
South Haven township	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	1,627	.....	18.44	.....
South Haven city	600	.....	600	.....	.....	d465	.....	1.29	.....
Sumner township	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	545	.....	36.70	.....
Springdale township	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	531	.....	37.66	.....
Walton township	19,000	.....	19,000	.....	.....	1,325	.....	14.34	.....
Wellington township	7,300	.....	7,300	.....	.....	678	.....	10.77	.....
Wellington city	70,000	\$10,000	68,000	\$2,000	.....	4,391	2,694	15.94	\$3.71
Places not named .....	.....	60,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,501	.....	.....	.....
Thomas county	12,225	.....	12,100	125	.....	5,538	.....	2.21	.....
Colby city	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	516	.....	23.26	.....
Summers township	100	.....	100	.....	.....	552	.....	0.18	.....
Wendell township	125	.....	.....	125	.....	500	.....	0.25	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,970	.....	.....	.....
Trego county	1,830	160	1,500	400	\$70	2,535	2,535	0.72	0.06
Wakeeney city	1,830	.....	1,500	400	70	439	.....	4.17	.....
Places not named .....	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,096	.....	.....	.....
Wabaunsee county	111,302	16,374	111,000	302	.....	11,720	8,756	9.50	1.87
Alma township	29,000	.....	29,000	.....	.....	1,702	.....	17.04	.....
Alma city	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	e1,125	.....	7.11	.....
Eskridge city	302	.....	.....	302	.....	548	.....	0.55	.....
Maple Hill township	27,000	.....	27,000	.....	.....	882	.....	30.61	.....
Newbury township	27,000	.....	27,000	.....	.....	1,296	.....	20.83	.....
Washington township	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	400	.....	50.00	.....
Places not named .....	.....	16,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,892	.....	.....	.....
Wallace county	78	.....	.....	78	.....	2,468	.....	0.03	.....
Sharon Springs city	78	.....	.....	78	.....	178	.....	0.44	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,290	.....	.....	.....
Washington county	92,492	77,200	91,500	992	.....	22,894	14,910	4.04	5.18
Clifton township	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,201	.....	16.65	.....
Greenleaf city	25,992	.....	25,000	992	.....	916	.....	28.38	.....
Sheridan township	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	763	.....	11.80	.....
Washington township	26,000	.....	26,000	.....	.....	2,350	.....	11.06	.....
Washington city	11,500	.....	11,500	.....	.....	f1,613	.....	7.13	.....
Places not named .....	.....	77,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,664	.....	.....	.....
Wichita county	41,965	.....	39,000	2,965	.....	1,827	.....	22.97	.....
Coronado township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	148	.....	6.76	.....
Coronado city	500	.....	.....	500	.....	(g)	.....	.....	.....
Leoti township	1,370	.....	.....	1,370	.....	419	.....	3.27	.....
Leoti city	39,000	.....	39,000	.....	.....	h341	.....	114.37	.....
Yates township	95	.....	.....	95	.....	50	.....	1.90	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,210	.....	.....	.....
Wilson county	301,500	65,475	302,500	.....	1,000	15,286	13,775	19.72	4.75
Altoona city	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	i265	.....	18.87	.....
Cedar township	36,500	.....	36,500	.....	.....	1,006	.....	36.28	.....
Center township	66,000	.....	66,000	.....	.....	2,430	.....	27.16	.....
Clifton township	22,500	.....	22,500	.....	.....	1,009	.....	22.30	.....
Colfax township	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	1,008	.....	7.94	.....
Duck Creek township	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	559	.....	26.83	.....
Guilford township	32,000	.....	32,000	.....	.....	677	.....	47.27	.....
Neodesha township	46,000	.....	47,000	.....	1,000	2,365	.....	19.45	.....
Neodesha city	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	j1,528	.....	7.85	.....
Prairie township	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	461	.....	32.54	.....

a Included in Conway township.

b Included in Walton township.

c Included in Oxford township.

d Included in South Haven township.

e Included in Alma township.

f Included in Washington township.

g Not separately returned.

h Included in Leoti township.

i Included in Cedar township.

j Included in Neodesha township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

397

KANSAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wilson county—Continued.									
Talleyrand township.....	\$12,000		\$12,000			678		\$17.70	
Verdigris township.....	31,500		31,500			1,342		23.47	
Places not named.....		\$65,475							
Places having no debt.....						3,751			
Woodson county.....	171,105	23,148	172,385	\$120	\$1,400	9,021	6,535	18.97	\$3.54
Center township.....	39,385		40,385		1,000	1,855		21.23	
Eminence township.....	120			120		411		0.29	
Everett township.....	15,000		15,000			736		20.38	
Neosho Falls township.....	33,100		33,500		400	1,408		23.51	
Toronto township.....	31,500		31,500			1,341		23.49	
Yates Center city.....	52,000		52,000			21,305		39.85	
Places not named.....		23,148							
Places having no debt.....						3,270			
Wyandotte county.....	1,671,139	150,520	1,748,888		77,749	54,407	19,143	30.72	7.86
Kansas city.....	61,634,639	5,700	61,712,388		77,749	38,316	3,200	42.66	1.78
Quindaro township.....	33,000		33,000			1,997		16.52	
Rosedale city.....	3,500		3,500			2,276		1.54	
Wyandotte city (c).....		127,000					6,149		20.65
Places not named.....		17,820							
Places having no debt.....						11,818			
Counties having no municipal debt.....							55,749		

a Included in Center township.*b* Includes \$1,024,330 of special assessment bonds.*c* Annexed to Kansas city since 1880.

KENTUCKY.

Total.....	11,880,417	7,994,594	14,793,105	83,458	2,996,146	1,858,635	1,648,690	6.39	4.85
Adair county.....		75					13,078		0.01
Places not named.....		75							
Anderson county.....		33,750					9,361		3.61
Places not named.....		33,750							
Barren county.....	19,000	27,500	20,000		1,000	21,490	22,321	0.88	1.23
Glasgow town.....	19,000		20,000		1,000	2,051		9.26	
Places not named.....		27,500							
Places having no debt.....						19,439			
Bath county.....	1,571			1,571		12,813		0.12	
Owingsville town.....	1,421			1,421		763		1.86	
Sharpsburg town.....	150			150		516		0.29	
Places having no debt.....						11,534			
Bell county.....	15,000		15,000			10,312		1.45	
Pineville town.....	15,000		15,000			(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						10,312			
Bourbon county.....	50,000	7,505	50,000			16,976	15,956	2.95	0.47
Paris city.....	50,000		50,000			4,218		11.85	
Places not named.....		7,505							
Places having no debt.....						12,758			
Boyd county.....	2,800	21,701	2,800			14,033	12,165	0.20	1.78
Catlettsburg village.....	2,800		2,800			1,374		2.04	
Places not named.....		21,701							
Places having no debt.....						12,659			
Boyle county.....		12,000					11,930		1.01
Places not named.....		12,000							

a Not separately returned.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Bracken county.....	\$1,000	\$12,656	\$1,000	.....	.....	12,369	13,509	\$0.08	\$0.94
Augusta city.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,447	.....	0.69	.....
Places not named.....	.....	12,656	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,922	.....	.....	.....
Breckinridge county.....	25,400	10,100	25,400	.....	.....	18,976	17,486	1.34	0.58
Cloverport city.....	25,400	.....	25,400	.....	.....	1,527	.....	16.63	.....
Places not named.....	.....	10,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,449	.....	.....	.....
Butler county.....	40	.....	.....	\$40	.....	13,956	.....	.....	.....
Rochester village.....	40	.....	.....	40	.....	510	.....	0.08	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,446	.....	.....	.....
Caldwell county.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	13,186	.....	1.52	.....
Princeton town.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,857	.....	10.77	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,329	.....	.....	.....
Campbell county.....	1,225,223	1,098,668	1,210,114	15,109	.....	44,208	37,440	27.71	29.34
Dayton city.....	153,223	.....	138,114	15,109	.....	4,264	.....	35.93	.....
Newport city.....	1,072,000	966,618	1,072,000	.....	.....	24,918	20,433	43.02	47.31
Places not named.....	.....	132,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,026	.....	.....	.....
Carlisle county.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	7,612	.....	0.13	.....
Bardwell town.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	578	.....	1.73	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,034	.....	.....	.....
Carroll county.....	3,028	.....	.....	3,028	.....	9,266	.....	0.33	.....
Carrollton town.....	3,028	.....	.....	3,028	.....	1,720	.....	1.76	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,546	.....	.....	.....
Carter county.....	40	300	.....	40	.....	17,204	12,345	.....	0.02
Grayson town.....	40	.....	.....	40	.....	433	.....	0.09	.....
Places not named.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,771	.....	.....	.....
Christian county.....	15,000	45,000	15,000	.....	.....	34,118	31,682	0.44	1.42
Hopkinsville city.....	15,000	a45,000	15,000	.....	.....	5,833	4,229	2.57	10.64
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,285	.....	.....	.....
Clark county.....	19,900	600	16,500	3,400	.....	15,434	12,115	1.29	0.05
Winchester town.....	19,900	.....	16,500	3,400	.....	4,519	.....	4.40	.....
Places not named.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,915	.....	.....	.....
Crittenden county.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,688	.....	0.01
Places not named.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Daviess county.....	105,000	76,316	90,000	15,000	.....	33,120	27,730	3.17	2.75
Owensboro city.....	105,000	a40,000	90,000	15,000	.....	9,837	6,231	10.67	6.42
Places not named.....	.....	36,316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,283	.....	.....	.....
Fayette county.....	316,000	112,000	316,000	.....	.....	35,698	29,023	8.85	3.86
Lexington city.....	316,000	112,000	316,000	.....	.....	21,567	16,656	14.65	6.72
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,131	12,367	.....	.....
Fleming county.....	130	530	.....	130	.....	16,078	15,221	0.01	0.03
Mount Carmel town.....	30	.....	.....	30	.....	175	.....	0.17	.....
Sherburne town.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	194	.....	0.52	.....
Places not named.....	.....	530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,709	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

399

KENTUCKY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Franklin county	\$247,475	\$90,847	\$241,500	\$16,190	\$10,215	21,267	18,699	\$11.64	\$4.86
Frankfort city	247,475	^a 54,000	241,500	16,190	10,215	7,892	6,958	31.36	7.76
Places not named		36,847							
Places having no debt						13,375			
Fulton county	500	200	500			10,005	7,977	0.05	6.03
Hickman town	500		500			1,652		0.30	
Places not named		200				8,353			
Places having no debt									
Garrard county	3,000	3,956	3,000			11,138	11,704	0.27	0.34
Lancaster town	3,000		3,000			(b)			
Places not named		3,956				11,138			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.									
Graves county	4,040		4,000	40		28,534		0.14	
Boaz town	40			40		(b)			
Mayfield city	4,000		4,000			2,909		1.38	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						25,625			
Green county	300	432		300		11,463	11,871	0.03	0.04
Greensburg town	300			300		552		0.54	
Places not named		432				10,911			
Places having no debt									
Greenup county		10					13,371		
Places not named		10							
Hancock county		6,500					8,563		0.76
Places not named		6,500							
Hardin county	24,500	75,000	24,500			21,304	22,564	1.15	3.32
Elizabethtown city	24,500		24,500			2,260		10.84	
Places not named		75,000							
Places having no debt						19,044			
Harrison county	4,000	2,377	4,000			16,914	16,504	0.24	0.14
Cynthiana city	4,000		4,000			3,016		1.33	
Places not named		2,377				13,898			
Places having no debt									
Hart county		300					17,133		0.02
Places not named		300							
Henderson county	453,000		437,000	16,000		29,536		15.34	
Henderson city	453,000		437,000	16,000		8,835		51.27	
Places having no debt						20,701			
Henry county		3,000					14,492		0.21
Places not named		3,000							
Hickman county	4,122	14,350	6,400		2,278	11,637	10,651	0.35	1.35
Columbus city	4,122		6,400		2,278	873		4.72	
Places not named		14,350				10,764			
Places having no debt									
Hopkins county	8,300	19,700	8,300			23,505	19,122	0.35	1.03
Madisonville town	8,300		8,300			2,212		3.75	
Places not named		19,700				21,293			
Places having no debt									
Jefferson county	6,468,747	4,849,935	9,411,000	3,100	2,945,353	188,598	146,010	34.30	33.22
Louisville city	6,465,647	4,849,935	9,411,000		2,945,353	161,129	123,758	40.13	39.19
Parkland town	3,100			3,100		785		3.95	
Places having no debt						26,684	22,252		

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^b Not separately returned.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Jessamine county		\$1,350					10,864		\$0.12
Places not named		1,350							
Johnson county	\$250			\$250		11,027		\$0.02	
Paintsville village	250			250		506		0.49	
Places having no debt						10,521			
Kenton county	2,163,300	1,031,000	\$2,181,300	1,500	\$19,500	54,161	43,983	39.94	23.44
Covington city	2,152,300	1,030,000	2,170,300		18,000	37,371	29,720	57.59	34.66
Ludlow town	9,500		11,000		1,500	2,469		3.85	
West Covington town	1,500			1,500		1,757		0.85	
Places not named		1,000							
Places having no debt						12,564			
Knox county	700		500	200		13,762		0.05	
Barboursville town	700		500	200		1,162		0.60	
Places having no debt						12,600			
Lawrence county	3,300		2,500	800		17,702		0.19	
Fallsburg town	300			300		(a)			
Louisa town	3,000		2,500	500		834		3.60	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						16,868			
Lee county	4,850		3,000	2,000	150	6,205		0.78	
Beattyville town	4,850		3,000	2,000	150	(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						6,205			
Leslie county		2,900					3,740		0.78
Places not named		2,900							
Lewis county	4,750		5,000		250	14,803		0.32	
Vanceburg town	4,750		5,000		250	1,110		4.28	
Places having no debt						13,693			
Lincoln county	1,500	100	1,500			15,962	15,080	0.09	0.01
Stanford town	1,500		1,500			1,385		1.08	
Places not named		100							
Places having no debt						14,577			
Livingston county		857					9,165		0.09
Places not named		857							
Logan county	21,800	12,300	20,700	1,100		23,812	24,358	0.92	0.50
Adairville town	800			800		(a)			
Russellville town	21,000		20,700	300		2,253		9.32	
Places not named		12,300							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						21,559			
Lyon county	450	647	350	100		7,628	6,768	0.06	0.10
Eddyville town	350		350			680		0.51	
Lamasco town	100			100		186		0.54	
Places not named		647							
Places having no debt						6,762			
McCracken county	253,400	138,000	253,400			21,051	16,262	12.04	8.49
Paducah city	253,400	138,000	253,400			12,797	8,036	19.80	17.17
Places having no debt						8,254	8,226		
McLean county		20,300					9,293		2.18
Places not named		20,300							
Madison county		3,100					22,052		0.14
Places not named		3,100							

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

401

KENTUCKY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Marion county.....	\$65,000	\$11,800	\$68,000	.....	\$3,000	15,648	14,693	\$4.15	\$0.80
Lebanon city.....	65,000	.....	68,000	.....	3,000	2,816	.....	23.08	.....
Places not named.....	.....	11,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,832	.....	.....	.....
Marshall county.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,647	.....	0.03
Places not named.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Martin county.....	40	.....	.....	\$40	.....	4,209	.....	0.01	.....
Eden town.....	40	.....	.....	40	.....	309	.....	0.13	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,900	.....	.....	.....
Mason county.....	124,476	61,900	124,326	150	.....	20,773	20,469	5.99	3.02
Chester town.....	150	.....	.....	150	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Maysville city.....	124,326	61,900	124,326	.....	.....	5,358	5,220	23.20	11.86
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,415	.....	.....	.....
Meade county.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,323	.....	0.06
Places not named.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mercer county.....	.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,142	.....	1.13
Places not named.....	.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe county.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,741	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county.....	8,300	7,667	6,800	1,500	.....	12,367	10,566	0.67	0.73
Mount Sterling city.....	8,300	.....	6,800	1,500	.....	3,629	.....	2.29	.....
Places not named.....	.....	7,667	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,738	.....	.....	.....
Muhlenberg county.....	1,185	.....	.....	1,185	.....	17,955	.....	0.07	.....
Central town.....	1,185	.....	.....	1,185	.....	1,144	.....	1.04	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,811	.....	.....	.....
Nicholas county.....	3,340	6,000	13,740	.....	10,400	10,764	11,869	0.31	0.51
Carlisle town.....	3,340	.....	13,740	.....	10,400	1,081	.....	3.09	.....
Places not named.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,683	.....	.....	.....
Ohio county.....	3,175	.....	3,175	.....	.....	22,946	.....	0.14	.....
Hartford town.....	3,175	.....	3,175	.....	.....	740	.....	4.29	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,206	.....	.....	.....
Owen county.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,401	.....	0.03
Places not named.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owsley county.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,942	.....	1.62
Places not named.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pendleton county.....	4,500	3,500	5,500	.....	1,000	16,346	16,702	0.28	0.21
Falmouth town.....	4,500	.....	5,500	.....	1,000	1,146	.....	3.93	.....
Places not named.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,200	.....	.....	.....
Pike county.....	150	.....	.....	150	.....	17,378	.....	0.01	.....
Pikeville town.....	150	.....	.....	150	.....	456	.....	0.33	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,922	.....	.....	.....
Rockcastle county.....	3,600	.....	3,600	.....	.....	9,841	.....	0.37	.....
Mount Vernon town.....	3,600	.....	3,600	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,841	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Scott county	\$6,235	\$6,700	\$6,200	\$35		16,546	14,965	\$0.38	\$0.45
Georgetown town	6,200		6,200			(a)			
Josephine town	35			35		(a)			
Places not named		6,700							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						16,546			
Simpson county		2,400					10,641		0.23
Places not named		2,400							
Taylor county		3,000					9,259		0.32
Places not named		3,000							
Trimble county		3,000					7,171		0.42
Places not named		3,000							
Union county		6,815					17,809		0.38
Places not named		6,815							
Warren county	158,500	120,000	161,500		\$3,000	30,158	27,531	5.26	4.36
Bowling Green city	158,500	b120,000	161,500		3,000	7,803	5,114	20.31	23.46
Places having no debt						22,355			
Woodford county	9,500	400	9,000	500		12,380	11,800	0.77	0.03
Midway town	500			500		1,185		0.42	
Versailles town	9,000		9,000			(a)			
Places not named		400							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						11,195			
Counties having no municipal debt.						744,461	634,743		

a Not separately returned.

b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

LOUISIANA.

Total	17,149,114	18,320,361	16,327,222	822,527	635	1,118,587	939,946	15.33	19.49
Acadia parish	75			75		13,231		0.01	
Rayne village	75			75		569		0.13	
Places having no debt						12,662			
Ascension parish	726	6,500		726		19,545	16,895	0.04	0.38
Donaldsonville town	726			726		3,121		0.23	
Places not named		6,500							
Places having no debt						16,424			
Caddo parish	216,000	457,144		216,000		31,555	26,296	6.85	17.38
Shreveport city	216,000	457,144		216,000		11,979	8,009	18.03	57.08
Places having no debt						19,576	18,287		
Calcasieu parish	1,200			1,200		20,176		0.06	
Lake Charles town	1,200			1,200		3,442		0.35	
Places having no debt						16,734			
East Baton Rouge parish	27,000	105,342	17,000	10,000		25,922	19,966	1.04	5.28
Baton Rouge city	27,000	a52,500	17,000	10,000		10,478	7,197	2.58	7.29
Places not named		52,842							
Places having no debt						15,444			
Iberia parish	600	500		600		20,997	16,676	0.03	0.03
New Iberia town	600			600		3,447		0.17	
Places not named		500							
Places having no debt						17,550			

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

403

LOUISIANA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Iberville parish.....		\$1,500					17,544		\$0.09
Places not named.....		1,500							
Jefferson parish.....		2,533					12,166		0.21
Places not named.....		2,533							
Lafayette parish.....		323					13,235		0.02
Places not named.....		323							
Natchitoches parish.....		5,200					19,707		0.26
Places not named.....		5,200							
Orleans parish (a).....	\$16,897,454	17,736,509	\$16,310,222	\$587,232		242,039	216,090	\$69.81	82.08
New Orleans city.....	16,897,454	17,736,509	16,310,222	587,232		242,039	216,090	69.81	82.08
Rapides parish.....	1,594			1,594		27,642		0.06	
Alexandria town.....	1,594			1,594		2,861		0.56	
Places having no debt.....						24,781			
St. Martin parish.....		1,000					12,663		0.08
Places not named.....		1,000							
St. Mary parish.....	1,665	3,810		2,300	\$635	22,416	19,891	0.07	0.19
Morgan city.....	1,665			2,300	635	2,291		0.73	
Places not named.....		3,810							
Places having no debt.....						20,125			
St. Tammany parish.....	1,000			1,000		10,160		0.10	
Covington town.....	1,000			1,000		976		1.02	
Places having no debt.....						9,184			
West Feliciana parish.....	1,800			1,800		15,062		0.12	
Bayou Sara town.....	1,800			1,800		608		2.96	
Places having no debt.....						14,454			
Parishes having no municipal debt.....						669,842	548,817		

a Under city control.

MAINE.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$11,695,523	\$17,192,266	\$12,765,125	\$1,900,031	\$2,969,633	661,086	648,936	\$17.69	\$26.49
Androscoggin county.....	1,226,743	1,431,391	1,222,700	118,087	114,044	48,968	45,042	25.05	31.78
Auburn city.....	218,500	250,000	218,500	.....	.....	11,250	9,555	19.42	26.16
Durham town.....	4,702	12,059	.....	4,702	.....	1,111	1,253	4.23	9.62
East Livermore town.....	3,200	4,209	.....	3,200	.....	1,566	1,080	2.12	3.90
Greene town.....	1,646	9,420	.....	1,646	.....	885	999	1.86	9.43
Leeds town.....	2,313	4,583	.....	2,313	.....	999	1,194	2.32	3.84
Lewiston city.....	941,756	1,038,102	990,000	65,800	114,044	21,701	19,083	43.40	54.40
Lisbon town.....	8,718	48,103	.....	8,718	.....	3,120	2,641	2.79	18.21
Livermore town.....	.....	3,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,262	.....	2.45
Minot town.....	17,232	22,903	.....	17,232	.....	1,355	1,763	12.72	12.99
Poland town.....	20,313	17,800	11,700	8,613	.....	2,472	2,442	8.22	7.29
Turner town.....	7,665	14,530	2,500	5,165	.....	2,016	2,285	3.80	6.36
Wales town.....	.....	2,094	.....	.....	.....	.....	505	.....	4.15
Webster town.....	698	4,500	.....	698	.....	951	980	0.73	4.59
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,602	.....	.....	.....
Aroostook county.....	131,363	111,869	87,199	53,678	9,514	49,589	41,700	2.65	2.68
Amity town.....	212	1,841	.....	212	.....	420	432	0.50	4.26
Ashland town.....	2,751	1,490	100	2,651	.....	568	505	4.84	2.95
Benedicta town.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	317	.....	0.63	.....
Blaine town.....	190	.....	.....	190	.....	784	.....	0.24	.....
Bridgewater town.....	2,705	786	.....	2,705	.....	946	722	2.86	1.09
Caribou town.....	21,143	20,143	15,143	6,000	.....	4,087	2,756	5.17	7.31
Caswell plantation.....	951	.....	500	451	.....	212	.....	4.49	.....
Chapman plantation.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	231	.....	1.73	.....
Dyer Brook plantation.....	412	.....	150	262	.....	221	.....	1.86	.....
Easton town.....	.....	1,706	.....	.....	.....	.....	835	.....	2.04
Fort Fairfield town.....	21,692	22,086	18,579	8,135	5,022	3,526	2,807	6.15	7.87
Hersey town.....	247	.....	497	.....	250	151	.....	1.64	.....
Houlton town.....	40,536	54,700	30,000	10,536	.....	4,015	3,228	10.10	16.95
Island Falls town.....	1,103	437	1,245	1,200	1,342	223	236	4.95	1.85
Limestone town.....	3,953	700	2,806	1,147	.....	933	655	4.24	1.07
Linneus town.....	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	917	.....	0.38
Mars Hill town.....	1,056	1,856	.....	1,056	.....	837	716	1.26	2.59
Masardis town.....	855	400	855	.....	.....	250	212	3.42	1.89
Maysville town.....	.....	344	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,141	.....	0.30
Merrill plantation.....	350	.....	400	150	200	244	.....	1.43	.....
Monticello town.....	429	795	.....	429	.....	1,132	965	0.38	0.82
New Limerick town.....	a1,141	.....	.....	a1,141	.....	567	.....	2.01	.....
Oxbow plantation.....	.....	986	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	.....	7.76
Presque Isle town.....	26,155	337	15,000	13,855	2,700	3,046	1,305	8.59	0.26
Sherman town.....	937	600	.....	937	.....	909	798	1.03	0.75
Silver Ridge plantation.....	335	.....	.....	335	.....	135	.....	1.72	.....
Smyrna town.....	600	1,175	.....	600	.....	303	237	1.98	4.96
Washburn town.....	.....	823	.....	.....	.....	.....	809	.....	1.02
Weston town.....	b924	.....	b924	.....	.....	404	.....	2.29	.....
Woodland town.....	2,086	314	1,000	1,086	.....	885	679	2.36	0.46
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,183	21,618	.....	.....
Cumberland county.....	3,414,316	4,768,444	3,273,175	196,715	55,574	90,949	86,359	37.54	55.22
Baldwin town.....	6,050	9,974	.....	6,050	.....	932	1,123	6.49	8.88
Bridgton town.....	30,600	7,837	30,600	.....	.....	2,605	2,863	11.75	2.74
Brunswick town.....	69,185	35,096	38,600	30,585	.....	6,012	5,384	11.51	6.52
Cape Elizabeth town.....	38,500	84,369	38,500	.....	.....	5,459	5,302	7.05	15.91
Cumberland town.....	21,314	28,084	.....	22,314	1,000	1,487	1,619	14.33	17.35
Deering town.....	104,975	98,821	61,475	43,500	.....	5,353	4,324	19.61	22.85
Falmouth town.....	1,500	4,281	.....	1,500	.....	1,580	1,622	0.95	2.64
Freeport town.....	1,475	1,112	.....	1,475	.....	2,482	2,279	0.59	0.49
Gorham town.....	19,208	29,526	6,000	13,208	.....	2,888	3,233	6.65	9.13
Harpwell town.....	.....	875	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,773	.....	0.49
Harrison town.....	1,200	2,326	.....	1,200	.....	1,071	1,168	1.12	1.99
New Gloucester town.....	4,300	4,843	.....	4,300	.....	1,234	1,382	3.48	3.50
North Yarmouth town.....	.....	503	.....	.....	.....	.....	827	.....	0.61
Otisfield town.....	2,226	8,657	.....	2,226	.....	838	927	2.66	9.34
Portland city.....	2,967,926	4,322,154	2,992,500	30,000	54,574	36,425	33,810	81.48	127.84
Pownal town.....	2,399	.....	.....	2,399	.....	712	.....	3.37	.....
Raymond town.....	3,216	4,720	.....	3,216	.....	927	1,132	3.47	4.17
Scarboro town.....	15,497	22,771	.....	15,497	.....	1,794	1,847	8.64	12.33
Sebago town.....	800	.....	.....	800	.....	681	.....	1.17	.....
Standish town.....	6,270	9,855	.....	6,270	.....	1,841	2,035	3.41	4.84
Westbrook town.....	108,475	62,300	105,500	2,975	.....	6,632	3,981	16.36	15.65
Windham town.....	7,500	26,440	.....	7,500	.....	2,216	2,312	3.38	11.44
Yarmouth town.....	1,700	3,900	.....	1,700	.....	2,098	2,021	0.81	1.93
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,682	5,395	.....	.....

a \$772 of this amount is school trust fund.

b School trust fund.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

405

MAINE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Franklin county.....	\$125,061	\$156,374	\$55,750	\$69,311		17,053	18,180	\$7.33	\$8.60
Avon town.....	11,184	14,800	11,100	84		439	571	25.48	25.92
Carthage town.....	7,671			7,671		390		19.67	
Chesterville town.....	11,888	20,000	9,000	2,888		770	955	15.44	20.94
Coplin plantation.....	150			150		71		2.11	
Eustis town.....	2,256			2,256		321		7.03	
Farmington town.....	14,598	23,570	13,550	1,048		3,207	3,353	4.55	7.03
Industry town.....	16,625	16,744		16,625		545	715	30.50	23.42
Jay town.....	5,357	8,522		5,357		1,541	1,291	3.48	6.60
Kingfield town.....	9,000	2,500	7,200	1,800		601	454	14.98	5.51
Madrid town.....	1,200	1,622	1,200			441	437	2.72	3.71
New Sharon town.....	13,334	16,585		13,334		1,064	1,306	12.53	12.70
New Vineyard town.....	180			180		660		0.27	
Phillips town.....	11,350	25,210	7,200	4,150		1,394	1,437	8.14	17.54
Rangeley town.....	500	1,500	500			616	563	0.81	2.66
Salem town.....	2,800		2,800			218		12.84	
Strong town.....	4,011	12,591	3,200	811		627	596	6.40	21.13
Temple town.....	4,723			4,723		470		10.05	
Weld town.....	8,234	8,767		8,234		885	1,040	9.30	8.43
Wilton town.....		3,963					1,739		2.28
Places having no debt.....						2,793	3,723		
Hancock county.....	384,618	347,265	194,326	190,292		37,312	38,129	10.31	9.11
Amherst town.....	2,319	2,000		2,319		375	400	6.18	5.00
Aurora town.....	1,000	1,000		1,000		175	212	5.71	4.72
Bluehill town.....	100	636		100		1,980	2,213	0.05	0.29
Brooksville town.....		600					1,419		0.42
Bucksport town.....	149,401	168,702	135,300	14,101		2,921	3,047	51.15	55.37
Castine town.....	2,450	3,047		2,450		987	1,215	2.48	2.51
Dedham town.....	2,314	2,961		2,314		366	406	6.32	7.29
Deer Isle town.....		22,800					3,266		6.98
Eden town.....	123,427	4,946		123,427		1,946	1,629	63.43	3.04
Ellsworth city.....	81,300	100,204	58,300	23,000		4,804	5,052	16.92	19.83
Franklin town.....	2,100	5,277		2,100		1,264	1,102	1.66	4.79
Gouldsboro town.....	4,523	4,369		4,523		1,709	1,825	2.65	2.39
Hancock town.....	2,169	350		2,169		1,190	1,093	1.82	0.32
Isle au Haut town.....	726	1,346	726			206	274	3.52	4.91
Mariaville town.....	775	516		775		271	382	2.86	1.35
Mount Desert town.....	2,737	3,957		2,737		1,355	1,017	2.02	3.89
Orland town.....	2,000	10,153		2,000		1,390	1,689	1.44	6.01
Otis town.....	3,100	1,500		3,100		239	304	12.97	4.93
Penobscot town.....	385	4,532		385		1,313	1,341	0.29	3.38
Plantation 33.....	140			140		112		1.25	
Sullivan town.....		1,554					1,023		1.52
Surry town.....	3,452	4,892		3,452		986	1,184	3.50	4.13
Tremont town.....	200	86		200		2,036	2,011	0.10	0.04
Trenton town.....		762					639		1.19
Verona town.....		1,075					356		3.02
Places having no debt.....						11,687	5,030		
Kennebec county.....	701,799	749,999	532,856	170,590	\$1,647	57,012	53,058	12.31	14.14
Albion town.....		858					1,191		0.72
Augusta city.....	344,619	319,100	283,500	61,119		10,527	8,665	32.74	36.83
Belgrade town.....	340			340		1,090		0.31	
Benton town.....	3,523	7,819		3,523		1,136	1,173	3.10	6.67
Chelsea town.....	222	2,182		222		2,356	1,537	0.09	1.42
China town.....	1,067	7,428		1,067		1,423	1,769	0.75	4.20
Clinton town.....	2,500	3,178		2,500		1,518	1,665	1.65	1.91
Farmingdale town.....	2,641	6,639	2,500	141		821	789	3.22	8.41
Fayette town.....	6,160	3,150		6,160		649	765	9.49	4.12
Gardiner city.....	105,191	95,500	105,191			5,491	4,439	19.16	21.51
Hallowell city.....	17,068	26,322	16,400	668		3,181	3,154	5.37	8.35
Litchfield town.....	2,334	3,470		2,334		1,126	1,310	2.07	2.65
Manchester town.....	475	3,002		475		612	623	0.78	4.82
Monmouth town.....		8,804					1,520		5.79
Mount Vernon town.....	a200	1,780	a200			940	1,170	0.21	1.52
Oakland town.....	2,500	7,765		2,500		2,044	1,647	1.22	4.71
Pittston town.....	6,620	20,904		6,620		1,281	2,458	5.17	8.50
Randolph town.....	3,798		2,000	3,445	1,647	1,281		2.96	
Readfield town.....	3,541	19,800	2,600	941		1,176	1,243	3.01	15.93
Rome town.....	9,495	11,157	8,965	530		500	606	18.99	18.41
Sidney town.....		9,869					1,396		7.07
Unity plantation.....		325					61		5.33
Vassalboro town.....	22,354	42,042	6,000	16,354		2,052	2,621	10.89	16.04
Vienna town.....	590	6,087		590		495	644	1.19	9.45
Waterville city.....	134,965	69,518	90,700	44,265		7,107	4,672	18.99	14.88
Wayne town.....	5,410	13,304	1,500	3,910		775	950	6.98	14.00
West Gardiner town.....	3,472	20,853		3,472		853	977	4.07	21.34
Windsor town.....	8,895	17,139		8,895		853	1,079	10.43	15.88
Winslow town.....	7,919	9,632	7,400	519		1,814	1,467	4.37	6.57
Winthrop town.....	5,900	12,372	5,900			2,111	2,146	2.79	5.77
Places having no debt.....						3,800	1,321		

a These bonds have been called but have not been presented for payment.

MAINE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Knox county	\$551,808	\$1,335,358	\$996,265	\$112,223	\$556,680	31,473	32,863	\$17.53	\$40.63
Appleton town	2,765	6,219	2,965	2,000	2,200	1,080	1,348	2.56	4.61
Camden town	55,858	49,490	40,900	14,958		4,621	4,386	12.09	11.28
Camden village		9,200					(a)		
Cushing town		199					805		0.25
Friendship town	1,000	6,951		1,000		877	938	1.14	7.41
Hope town		263					830		0.32
Hurricane Isle town		500					220		2.27
North Haven town	650			650		552		1.18	
Rockland city	445,233	986,928	817,900	77,333	450,000	8,174	7,599	54.47	129.88
St. George town	5,407	3,287		5,407		2,491	2,875	2.17	1.14
South Thomaston town		4,219					1,771		2.38
Thomaston town	32,120	241,627	134,500	2,100	104,480	3,009	3,017	10.67	80.09
Union town	2,174			2,174		1,436		1.51	
Vinal Haven town	1,000	12,293		1,000		2,617	2,855	0.38	4.31
Warren town	62,310	6,182		62,310		2,037	2,166	1.13	2.85
Washington town	3,291	8,000		3,291		1,230	1,249	2.68	6.41
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						3,349	2,804		
Lincoln county	614,168	874,724	523,928	94,012	3,772	21,996	24,821	27.92	35.24
Alna town	2,393	7,707	2,300	93		512	687	4.67	11.22
Boothbay town	2,892	25,505	2,600	292		1,718	3,575	1.68	7.13
Boothbay Harbor town	6,200		5,200	1,000		1,699		3.65	
Bremen town	19,026	21,511	18,000	1,026		342	839	22.60	25.64
Bristol town	18,350	41,428	15,678	2,672		2,821	3,196	6.50	12.96
Damariscotta town	114,504	131,000	115,900	1,376	2,772	1,012	1,142	113.15	114.71
Dresden town	9,213	3,279		9,213		1,043	1,032	8.83	3.18
Edgecomb town	1,080	7,000		1,080		749	872	1.44	8.03
Jefferson town	550	8,597		550		1,391	1,590	0.40	5.41
Newcastle town	92,350	118,299	92,350			1,282	1,534	72.04	77.12
Nobleboro town	36,244	46,350	30,650	5,594		947	1,142	38.27	40.59
Somerville town	15,960	15,000		15,960		453	539	35.23	27.83
Waldoboro town	161,727	171,466	118,100	44,627	1,000	3,505	3,758	46.14	45.63
Westport town		3,362					612		5.49
Whitefield town	3,896	15,103		3,896		1,215	1,511	3.21	10.00
Wiscasset town	129,783	259,117	123,150	6,633		1,733	1,847	74.89	140.29
Places having no debt						1,074	945		
Oxford county	207,376	329,523	132,796	74,580		30,586	32,627	6.78	10.10
Albany town		750					693		1.08
Andover town	641	2,896		641		740	780	0.87	3.71
Bethel town	28,100	32,567	18,100	10,060		2,209	2,077	12.72	15.68
Brownfield town	9,401	19,313	9,401			1,134	1,229	8.29	15.71
Buckfield town	1,000	14,100	1,000			1,200	1,379	0.83	10.22
Byron town	1,300	3,200		1,300		180	191	7.22	16.75
Canton town	48,092	54,302	40,370	7,722		1,303	1,029	36.91	52.77
Denmark town		7,082					904		7.83
Dixfield town	13,397	15,181		13,397		988	913	13.56	16.63
Fryeburg town	9,304	26,808	9,304			1,418	1,633	6.56	16.42
Gilead town	1,646	4,295		1,646		336	293	4.90	14.66
Grafton town	2,000	1,200		2,000		98	115	20.41	10.43
Greenwood town	12,500	17,250	12,000	500		727	838	17.19	20.58
Hartford town	3,979	2,376	2,800	1,179		689	863	5.78	2.75
Hebron town	4,250	17,105	2,650	1,600		600	601	7.08	28.46
Hiram town	5,131	8,942	2,000	3,131		1,063	1,452	4.83	6.16
Mason town		500					94		5.32
Mexico town	2,671	6,506		2,671		355	403	7.52	16.14
Newry town	840	1,000		840		343	337	2.45	2.97
Norway town	21,459	18,644	18,500	2,959		2,665	2,519	8.05	7.40
Oxford town	5,200	12,000	5,200			1,455	1,655	3.57	7.25
Paris town	4,612	6,300		4,612		3,156	2,931	1.46	2.15
Peru town	10,759	9,487		10,759		692	825	15.55	11.50
Porter town	6,089	10,940		6,089		1,015	1,095	6.00	9.99
Roxbury town		3,496					175		19.98
Rumford town		4,689					1,006		4.66
Stow town	1,838	1,800	1,000	838		291	401	6.32	4.49
Sumner town	4,725	8,400	4,146	579		901	1,014	5.24	8.28
Upton town	100			100		232		0.43	
Waterford town	1,286	3,305		1,286		1,001	1,161	1.28	2.85
Woodstock town	7,056	15,089	6,325	731		859	952	8.21	15.85
Places having no debt						4,936	3,069		
Penobscot county	683,416	2,879,416	2,763,145	125,091	2,204,820	72,865	70,476	9.38	40.86
Alton town	509	8,000		509		348	419	1.46	19.09
Argyle town		1,365					285		4.79
Bangor city	405,180	2,661,000	2,595,000	14,000	2,203,820	19,103	16,856	21.21	157.87
Bradford town	592	3,000		592		1,215	1,460	0.49	2.05
Bradley town	1,703	2,518		1,703		823	829	2.07	3.04

a Not separately returned.

b School trust funds.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

407

MAINE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Penobscot county—Continued.									
Brewer city	\$28,835			\$28,835		4,193		\$6.88	
Burlington town	1,811	\$1,250		1,811		460	536	3.94	\$2.33
Carmel town		2,000					1,220		1.64
Carroll town		1,105					625		1.77
Charleston town	2,940	1,835	\$1,984	956		971	1,110	3.03	1.65
Chester town	1,993	1,000		1,993		368	362	5.42	2.76
Clifton town	^a 2,584			^a 2,584		284		9.10	
Corinna town	1,189	50,000		1,189		1,207	1,503	0.99	33.27
Corinth town	2,600	3,638		2,600		1,154	1,333	2.25	2.73
Dexter town	125,114	16,375	125,000	114		2,732	2,563	45.80	6.39
Eddington town	578	2,182		578		729	746	0.79	2.92
Enfield town	3,527	1,000		3,527		769	489	4.59	2.04
Etna town		7,478					895		8.36
Exeter town		748					1,274		0.59
Garland town		4,212					1,211		3.48
Glenburn town	4,623	4,389		4,623		583	655	7.93	6.70
Greenbush town	421	1,265		421		659	681	0.64	1.86
Greenfield town	3,800	7,000		3,800		231	337	16.45	20.77
Hampden town		10,518					2,911		3.61
Holden town		1,534					717		2.14
Howland town	1,050	83		1,050		171	137	6.14	0.61
Hudson town	1,775	4,971		1,775		510	659	3.48	7.54
Kenduskeag town	6,865	5,500		6,865		536	650	12.81	8.46
Kingman town	3,166	160	2,166	2,000	\$1,000	671	546	4.72	0.29
Lagrange town		1,300					721		1.80
Levant town	1,300	4,000		1,300		880	1,076	1.48	3.72
Lincoln town	6,904	9,416	6,495	409		1,756	1,659	3.93	5.68
Lowell town	2,431	1,500		2,431		439	433	5.54	3.46
Mattawamkeag town	2,665			^a 2,665		633		4.21	
Maxfield town	2,100	2,100		2,100		134	139	15.67	15.11
Medway town	2,785	1,658		2,785		653	628	4.26	2.64
Milford town	4,500	1,000		4,500		835	734	5.39	1.36
Mount Chase town	2,000	1,400		2,000		284	310	7.04	4.52
Newport town	3,400	7,097		3,400		1,188	1,451	2.86	4.89
Oldtown town	37,173	20,951	29,950	7,223		5,312	3,395	7.00	6.17
Orono town	7,381	10,973		7,381		2,790	2,245	2.65	4.89
Orrington town	1,157	250		^a 1,157		1,406	1,529	0.82	0.16
Passadumkeag town		612					302		2.03
Patten town	4,518	1,000	2,550	1,968		936	716	4.83	1.40
Springfield town	250	6,000		250		677	878	0.37	6.83
Stetson town	864	4,233		864		618	729	1.40	5.81
Veazie town	1,189			1,189		650		1.83	
Winn town	835	1,800		^a 835		936	898	0.89	2.00
Woodville plantation	1,109			1,109		242		4.58	
Places having no debt						14,779	11,624		
Piscataquis county	137,038	155,070	25,155	127,024	15,141	16,134	14,872	8.49	10.43
Abbot town	62,689	2,159		62,689		622	695	4.32	3.11
Atkinson town	5,583	7,000		5,583		605	828	9.23	8.45
Blanchard town	379	272		379		213	167	1.78	1.63
Brownville town	10,725	8,555		10,725		1,074	896	9.99	9.55
Dover town	9,119	48,313	22,655	1,605	15,141	1,942	1,687	4.70	28.64
Foxcroft town	27,219	36,000		27,219		1,726	1,263	15.77	28.50
Greenville town		1,321					586		2.25
Guilford town	13,029	12,597	2,500	10,529		1,023	881	12.74	14.30
Kingsbury plantation	3,984	600		3,984		205	198	19.43	3.03
Medford town	800	2,000		800		306	398	2.61	5.03
Milo town	16,364			16,364		1,029		15.90	
Monson town	14,575	4,000		14,575		1,237	827	11.78	4.84
Orneville town	12,000			12,000		492		24.39	
Parkman town	8,649	13,311		8,649		813	1,005	10.64	13.24
Sangerville town	2,043	5,256		2,043		1,236	1,047	1.65	5.02
Sebec town	6,188	13,369		6,188		725	876	8.54	15.26
Wellington town	2,992			2,992		584		5.12	
Williamsburg town	700	317		700		162	235	4.32	1.35
Places having no debt						2,140	3,283		
Sagadahoc county	1,524,262	1,816,176	1,461,350	62,912		19,452	19,272	78.36	94.24
Arrowsic town		2,641					255		10.36
Bath city	1,433,350	1,706,235	1,430,800	2,550		8,723	7,874	164.32	216.69
Bowdoin town		1,121					1,136		0.99
Bowdoinham town	8,324	8,828		8,324		1,508	1,681	5.52	5.25
Georgetown town	17,279	15,113	7,200	10,079		849	1,080	20.35	13.99
Phippsburg town	29,500			29,500		1,396		21.13	
Richmond town	25,292	41,876	14,900	10,392		3,082	2,658	8.21	15.75
Topsham town	9,917	15,833	8,450	1,467		1,394	1,544	7.11	10.25
West Bath town	600	2,300		600		307	315	1.95	7.30
Woolwich town		22,229					1,154		19.26
Places having no debt						2,193	1,575		

^a Town school fund.^b Includes \$994 town school fund.

MAINE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Somerset county	\$369, 193	\$545, 223	\$247, 002	\$122, 191	.....	32, 627	32, 333	\$11. 32	\$16. 86
Anson town	120, 767	149, 500	85, 800	34, 967	.....	1, 444	1, 555	83. 63	96. 14
Athens town	5, 465	3, 500	.....	5, 465	.....	1, 072	1, 310	5. 10	2. 67
Bingham town	4, 913	7, 000	.....	4, 913	.....	757	828	6. 49	8. 45
Brighton town	2, 301	.....	.....	2, 301	.....	434	.....	5. 30	.....
Cambridge town	a502	652	.....	a502	.....	425	472	1. 18	1. 38
Canaan town	916	2, 000	.....	916	.....	1, 130	1, 281	0. 81	1. 56
Concord town	2, 679	7, 493	.....	2, 679	.....	345	406	7. 77	18. 46
Cornville town .....	.....	3, 519	.....	.....	.....	.....	932	.....	3. 78
Dead River plantation .....	.....	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	5. 09
Detroit town	1, 036	520	.....	1, 036	.....	590	661	1. 76	0. 79
Emden town	16, 500	54, 303	12, 000	4, 500	.....	579	674	28. 50	80. 57
Fairfield town	9, 727	2, 471	.....	9, 727	.....	3, 510	3, 044	2. 77	0. 81
Harmony town	7, 402	7, 734	7, 202	200	.....	704	881	10. 51	8. 78
Hartland town	18, 476	2, 203	17, 000	1, 476	.....	974	1, 047	18. 97	2. 10
Highland plantation .....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	121	.....	0. 33
Lexington plantation	6, 473	13, 163	.....	6, 473	.....	199	322	32. 53	40. 88
Madison town .....	.....	14, 416	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 315	.....	10. 96
Mayfield plantation	500	600	.....	500	.....	74	141	6. 76	4. 26
Mercer town	6, 800	11, 634	.....	6, 800	.....	584	755	11. 64	15. 41
Moscow town	369	640	.....	369	.....	422	522	0. 87	1. 23
New Portland town .....	.....	4, 033	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 271	.....	3. 17
Norridgewock town	110, 000	159, 523	105, 000	5, 000	.....	1, 656	1, 491	66. 43	106. 99
Palmyra town .....	.....	2, 894	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 271	.....	2. 28
Pittsfield town	15, 420	33, 852	.....	15, 420	.....	2, 503	1, 909	6. 16	17. 73
Ripley town .....	.....	4, 955	.....	.....	.....	.....	550	.....	9. 01
St. Albans town	3, 000	3, 100	.....	3, 000	.....	1, 206	1, 394	2. 49	2. 22
Skowhegan town	20, 000	8, 993	20, 000	.....	.....	5, 068	3, 860	3. 95	2. 33
Smithfield town .....	.....	9, 410	.....	.....	.....	.....	564	.....	16. 68
Solon town .....	.....	7, 997	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 013	.....	7. 89
Starks town	15, 947	28, 503	.....	15, 947	.....	766	929	20. 82	30. 68
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 185	1, 701	.....	.....
Waldo county	720, 195	899, 973	668, 632	59, 004	\$7, 441	27, 759	32, 463	25. 94	27. 72
Belfast city	611, 800	723, 045	611, 800	.....	.....	5, 294	5, 308	115. 56	136. 22
Belmont town	(b)	11, 418	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	.....	21. 96
Brooks town	30, 895	.....	35, 000	3, 336	7, 441	730	.....	42. 32	.....
Burnham town	6, 325	9, 551	6, 325	.....	.....	846	967	7. 48	9. 88
Frankfort town	9, 994	7, 367	9, 367	627	.....	1, 099	1, 157	9. 09	6. 37
Freedom town .....	.....	1, 416	.....	.....	.....	.....	652	.....	2. 17
Islesboro town	3, 269	.....	.....	3, 269	.....	1, 006	.....	3. 25	.....
Jackson town	2, 683	484	.....	2, 683	.....	522	682	5. 14	0. 71
Knox town .....	.....	2, 368	.....	.....	.....	.....	852	.....	2. 78
Liberty town	4, 129	4, 445	.....	4, 129	.....	835	970	4. 94	4. 58
Lincolnton town	16, 661	23, 000	.....	16, 661	.....	1, 361	1, 705	12. 24	13. 49
Monroe town	999	3, 585	.....	999	.....	1, 079	1, 366	0. 93	2. 62
Montville town	5, 663	9, 437	600	5, 063	.....	1, 049	1, 255	5. 40	7. 52
Morrill town	3, 278	9, 309	2, 782	496	.....	460	494	7. 13	18. 84
Northport town	6, 431	14, 037	.....	6, 431	.....	691	872	9. 31	16. 10
Palermo town	1, 585	23, 763	.....	1, 585	.....	887	1, 118	1. 79	21. 25
Prospect town	3, 402	3, 929	.....	3, 402	.....	697	770	4. 88	5. 10
Searsmont town .....	.....	9, 412	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 330	.....	7. 08
Searsport town .....	.....	8, 777	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 322	.....	3. 78
Stockton Springs town	6, 673	20, 894	.....	6, 673	.....	1, 149	1, 548	5. 81	13. 50
Swanville town .....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	703	.....	0. 57
Thordike town	220	.....	.....	220	.....	589	.....	0. 37	.....
Troy town	2, 918	6, 212	2, 758	160	.....	868	1, 059	3. 36	5. 87
Winterport town	3, 270	7, 124	.....	3, 270	.....	1, 926	2, 260	1. 70	3. 15
Places having no debt and making no report .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6, 671	4, 553	.....	.....
Washington county	243, 573	337, 352	203, 496	40, 077	.....	44, 482	44, 484	5. 48	7. 58
Addison town	204	3, 042	.....	204	.....	1, 022	1, 238	0. 20	2. 46
Baileyville town	400	.....	.....	400	.....	226	.....	1. 77	.....
Calais city	125, 682	141, 891	119, 000	6, 682	.....	7, 290	6, 173	17. 24	22. 99
Charlotte town	1, 400	500	.....	1, 400	.....	381	489	3. 67	1. 02
Cherryfield town	200	6, 909	200	.....	.....	1, 787	1, 793	0. 11	3. 85
Codyville plantation .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	.....	0. 04
Columbia town	884	1, 305	.....	884	.....	587	642	1. 51	2. 03
Columbia Falls town	1, 768	1, 500	.....	1, 768	.....	698	685	2. 53	2. 19
Cutler town	11, 000	7, 494	10, 000	1, 000	.....	662	829	16. 62	9. 04
Deblois town	1, 139	600	.....	1, 139	.....	76	105	14. 99	5. 71
Dennysville town .....	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	522	.....	1. 00
East Machias town .....	.....	7, 165	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 875	.....	3. 82
Eastport town	55, 948	56, 356	51, 000	4, 948	.....	4, 908	4, 006	11. 40	14. 07
Edmunds town .....	.....	3, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	445	.....	6. 74
Forest town	500	.....	.....	500	.....	287	.....	1. 74	.....
Harrington town .....	.....	3, 438	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 290	.....	2. 67
Jonesboro town	4, 296	3, 000	2, 396	1, 900	.....	624	555	6. 88	5. 41
Jonesport town .....	.....	2, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 563	.....	1. 28
Lubec town	2, 500	12, 828	2, 500	.....	.....	2, 069	2, 109	1. 21	6. 08
Machias town .....	.....	8, 154	.....	.....	.....	.....	2, 203	.....	3. 70

a Town school fund.

b No report.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

409

MAINE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Washington county—Continued.									
Machiasport town	\$11,016	\$17,234		\$11,016		1,437	1,531	\$7.67	\$11.26
Marion town	100	454		100		90	182	1.11	2.49
Milbridge town	6,400	13,725	\$6,400			1,963	1,752	3.26	7.83
Northfield town	217			217		143		1.52	
Pembroke town	8,500	19,527	8,500			1,514	2,324	5.61	8.40
Perry town	1,977	3,367		1,977		945	1,047	2.09	3.22
Princeton town	1,050	4,115		1,050		1,027	1,038	1.02	3.96
Robbinston town	2,577	4,506		2,577		787	910	3.27	4.95
Steuben town		3,840					1,165		3.30
Topsfield town	500	800		500		375	440	1.33	1.82
Trescott town	4,375	6,451	3,500	875		485	552	9.02	11.69
Wesley town	a690	1,450		a690		227	245	3.04	5.92
Whiting town		303					425		0.71
Whitneyville town	250	1,875		250		413	492	0.61	3.81
Places having no debt						14,459	5,780		
York county	660,594	454,109	377,350	284,244	\$1,000	62,829	62,257	10.51	7.29
Alfred town	500 ^a			500		1,030		0.49	
Berwick town		16,171					2,774		5.83
Biddeford city	455,425	183,874	240,000	215,425		14,443	12,651	31.53	14.53
Buxton town	4,106	32,011		4,106		2,036	2,230	2.02	14.35
Cornish town	1,577			1,577		1,118		1.41	
Eliot town	12,927	12,454	6,400	6,527		1,463	1,640	8.84	7.59
Hollis town	1,084	15,230		1,084		1,278	1,542	0.85	9.88
Kennebunk town	5,400	5,940		5,400		3,172	2,852	1.70	2.08
Kennebunkport town	6,035	21,348	5,750	285		2,196	2,405	2.75	8.88
Kittery town	12,991	26,564		12,991		2,864	3,230	4.54	8.22
Lebanon town		5,099					1,601		3.18
Limerick town	500	7,233	500			966	1,253	0.52	5.77
Linington town	7,482		7,150	1,332	1,000	1,092		6.85	
Lyman town	1,693	500		1,693		854	1,004	1.98	0.50
Newfield town		10,020					995		10.07
North Berwick town	16,639	10,111	7,450	9,189		1,803	1,801	9.23	5.61
Old Orchard town	5,986			5,986		877		6.83	
Parsonsfield town		4,409					1,613		2.73
Saco city	93,805		85,000	8,805		6,075		15.44	
Sanford town	3,000	4,048		3,000		4,201	2,734	0.71	1.48
Shapleigh town		1,000					1,128		0.89
South Berwick town	20,169	51,092	19,100	1,069		3,434	2,677	5.87	19.09
Waterboro town	6,000	27,075	6,000			1,357	1,482	4.42	18.27
Wells town	190	10,372		190		2,029	2,450	0.09	4.23
York town	5,085	9,558		5,085		2,444	2,463	2.08	3.88
Places having no debt						8,097	11,732		

^a Town school fund.

MARYLAND.

Total	32,847,264	28,932,988	38,773,658	684,153	6,610,547	1,042,390	934,943	31.51	30.95
Allegany county	382,845	394,064	408,000	15,428	40,583	41,571	38,012	9.21	10.37
Cumberland city	379,217	394,064	408,000	11,800	40,583	12,729	10,693	29.79	36.85
Frostburg town	2,500			2,500		3,804		0.66	
Westernport village	1,128			1,128		1,526		0.74	
Places having no debt						23,512	27,319		
Anne Arundel county	9,489	33,405	5,300	16,161	11,972	34,094	28,526	0.28	1.17
Annapolis city	9,489	33,405	5,300	16,161	11,972	7,604	6,642	1.25	5.03
Places having no debt						26,490	21,884		
Baltimore city (a)	31,810,935	b27,896,441	37,730,108	633,319	6,552,492	434,439	332,313	73.22	83.95
Carroll county	8,514	2,431	7,000	1,514		32,376	30,992	0.26	0.08
Union Bridge town	5,000		5,000			743		6.73	
Westminster town	3,514	2,431	2,000	1,514		2,903	2,507	1.21	0.97
Places having no debt						28,730	28,485		
Cecil county	10,830	5,210	3,000	7,830		25,851	27,108	0.42	0.19
Chesapeake town	550			550		1,155		0.48	
Elkton town	3,000		3,000			2,318		1.29	
Northeast town	2,080			2,080		1,249		1.67	
Port Deposit town	4,300	3,564		4,300		1,908	1,950	2.25	1.83
Rising Sun town	900			900		384		2.34	
Places not named		1,646							
Places having no debt						18,837			

^a Independent of county organization.^b Through no fault of the Census Office the debt less sinking fund of Baltimore city was erroneously reported by the Tenth Census as \$854,466. At the request of the present mayor, Hon. Robert C. Davidson, the amount is corrected, thus increasing the total for state by the sum of \$27,041,975.

MARYLAND—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Dorchester county	\$4,325	.....	\$3,500	\$825	.....	24,843	.....	\$0.17	.....
Cambridge town	4,325	.....	3,500	825	.....	4,192	.....	1.03	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,651	.....	.....	.....
Frederick county	508,350	\$560,562	512,500	1,350	\$5,500	49,512	50,482	10.27	\$11.10
Emmitsburg village	750	.....	.....	750	.....	844	.....	0.89	.....
Frederick city	507,000	560,500	512,500	.....	5,500	8,193	8,659	61.88	64.73
Mechanicstown village	600	.....	.....	600	.....	930	.....	0.65	.....
Places not named .....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,545	.....	.....	.....
Garrett county	500	8,000	.....	500	.....	14,213	12,175	0.04	0.66
Oakland town	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,046	.....	0.48	.....
Places not named .....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,167	.....	.....	.....
Harford county	35,000	.....	35,000	.....	.....	28,993	.....	1.21	.....
Havre de Grace city	35,000	.....	35,000	.....	.....	3,244	.....	10.79	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,749	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county	4,300	1,000	.....	4,300	.....	27,185	24,759	0.16	0.04
Rockville town	4,300	.....	.....	4,300	.....	1,568	.....	2.74	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,617	.....	.....	.....
Prince George county	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	26,080	.....	0.38	.....
Laurel town	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,984	.....	5.04	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,096	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne county	15,000	200	15,000	.....	.....	18,461	19,257	0.81	0.01
Centerville town	15,000	200	15,000	.....	.....	1,309	1,196	11.46	0.17
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,152	18,661	.....	.....
Somerset county	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	24,155	.....	0.21	.....
Crisfield town	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	1,565	.....	3.19	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,590	.....	.....	.....
Talbot county	7,300	9,400	4,750	2,550	.....	19,736	19,065	0.37	0.49
Easton town	7,250	9,400	4,750	2,500	.....	2,939	3,005	2.47	3.13
Trappe town	50	.....	.....	50	.....	251	.....	0.20	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,546	16,060	.....	.....
Washington county	27,376	12,275	27,000	376	.....	39,782	38,561	0.69	0.32
Hagerstown city	27,000	12,275	27,000	.....	.....	10,118	6,627	2.67	1.85
Williamsport town	376	.....	.....	376	.....	1,277	.....	0.29	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,387	31,934	.....	.....
Wicomico county	2,500	5,000	2,500	.....	.....	19,930	18,016	0.13	0.28
Salisbury town	2,500	5,000	2,500	.....	.....	2,905	2,581	0.86	1.94
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,025	15,435	.....	.....
Worcester county	5,000	5,000	5,000	.....	.....	19,747	19,539	0.25	0.26
Pocomoke town	5,000	5,000	5,000	.....	.....	1,866	1,425	2.68	3.51
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,881	18,114	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161,422	276,138	.....	.....

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

411

MASSACHUSETTS.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$70,230,848	\$69,753,222	\$97,459,223	\$6,630,758	\$33,859,133	2,238,943	1,783,085	\$31.37	\$39.12
Barnstable county	118,138	85,763	38,000	80,138		29,172	31,897	4.05	2.69
Bourne town	1,000			1,000		1,442		0.69	
Brewster town	2,126	1,114		2,126		1,003	1,144	2.12	0.97
Chatham town	38,602	10,048	31,000	7,602		1,954	2,250	19.76	4.47
Harwich town	8,915	25,000	7,000	1,915		2,734	3,265	3.26	7.66
Mashpee town	315	1,600		315		298	346	1.06	4.62
Orleans town	4,100	8,500		4,100		1,219	1,294	3.36	6.57
Provincetown town	34,950	38,171		34,950		4,642	4,346	7.53	8.78
Sandwich town	11,630	1,330		11,630		1,819	3,543	6.39	0.38
Truro town	500			500		919		0.54	
Yarmouth town	16,000			16,000		1,760		9.09	
Places having no debt						11,382	15,709		
Berkshire county	1,323,614	1,193,436	1,197,399	226,140	99,925	81,108	69,032	16.32	17.29
Adams town	a175,833	207,865	a175,833			9,213	5,591	19.09	37.18
Alford town	2,000			2,000		297		6.73	
Cheshire town	16,003	22,230		16,003		1,308	1,537	12.23	14.46
Clarksburg town	6,500	14,310	6,500			884	724	7.35	19.77
Dalton town	b52,000		b50,000	4,500	2,500	2,885		18.02	
Egremont town	2,300			2,300		845		2.72	
Florida town	3,600	15,000		3,600		436	459	8.26	32.68
Great Barrington town	c63,843	5,600		c63,843		4,612	4,653	13.84	1.20
Hancock town	770	1,852		770		506	642	1.52	2.88
Hinsdale town	36,764			36,764		1,739		21.14	
Lanesboro town	7,332	16,444		7,332		1,018	1,286	7.20	12.79
Lee town	31,700	99,843	26,700	5,000		3,785	3,939	8.38	25.35
Lenox town	20,402			20,402		2,889		7.06	
Monterey town	1,925	3,099		1,925		495	635	3.89	4.88
New Ashford town	200			200		125		1.60	
New Marlboro town	3,506	13,742		3,506		1,305	1,876	2.69	7.33
North Adams town	520,154	267,895	514,666	5,488		16,074	10,191	32.36	26.29
Otis town	796	15,000		796		583	785	1.37	19.11
Pera town	500	290		500		305	403	1.64	0.72
Pittsfield town	307,175	385,342	377,000	27,600	97,425	17,281	13,364	17.78	28.83
Sandisfield town	188	35,596		188		807	1,107	0.23	32.16
Savoy town	3,776	5,090		3,776		569	715	6.64	7.12
Sheffield town	5,750	6,000		5,750		1,954	2,204	2.94	2.72
Stockbridge town	23,759	36,000	12,000	11,759		2,132	2,357	11.14	15.27
Tyringham town		400					542		0.74
Washington town	1,700	150	1,700			434	493	3.92	0.30
West Stockbridge town	1,000	1,800		1,000		1,492	1,923	0.67	0.94
Williamstown town	33,638	38,982	33,000	638		4,221	3,394	7.97	11.49
Windsor town	500	906		500		612	644	0.82	1.41
Places having no debt						2,302	9,568		
Bristol county	4,916,187	4,862,530	6,559,061	272,701	1,915,575	186,465	139,040	26.37	34.97
Attleboro town	d175,595	16,600	d152,930	62,445	39,780	7,577	11,111	23.17	1.49
Dartmouth town		10,895					3,430		3.18
Dighton town	4,000	2,178	4,000			1,889	1,791	2.12	1.22
Fairhaven town	13,000	43,900	13,000			2,919	2,875	4.45	15.27
Fall River city	2,637,409	3,160,765	3,941,861		1,304,452	74,398	48,961	35.45	64.56
Freetown town	6,906	5,645		6,906		1,417	1,329	4.87	4.25
Mansfield town	e93,321	21,528	e73,000	22,350	2,029	3,432	2,765	27.19	7.79
New Bedford city	1,277,545	1,086,000	1,268,000	90,000	80,455	40,733	26,845	31.36	40.45
North Attleboro town	62,924		37,070	25,854		6,727		9.35	
Norton town		2,100					1,732		1.21
Rehoboth town	2,500			2,500		1,786		1.40	
Seekonk town		2,755					1,227		2.25
Somerset town	26,227	34,210		26,227		2,106	2,006	12.45	17.05
Swansea town	13,581	9,000		13,581		1,456	1,355	9.33	6.64
Taunton city	600,399	449,715	1,069,200	20,058	488,859	25,448	21,213	23.59	21.20
Westport town	2,780	17,239		2,780		2,599	2,894	1.07	5.96
Places having no debt						13,978	9,506		
Dukes county	59,178	137,847	32,170	30,615	3,607	4,369	4,300	13.54	32.06
Chilmark town	1,050	9,435		1,050		353	494	2.97	19.10
Cottage City town	29,967		24,170	5,797		1,080		27.75	
Edgartown town	18,793	95,405	8,000	14,400	3,607	1,156	1,303	16.26	73.22
Gay Head town	1,300			1,300		139		9.35	
Tisbury town	8,068	33,007		8,068		1,506	1,518	5.36	21.74
Places having no debt						135	985		

a Includes \$116,500 bonds of "Adams fire district".

b Includes \$50,000 indebtedness of "Dalton fire district".

c Includes \$21,164 debt of "Great Barrington fire district".

d Includes \$90,000 bonds, \$16,152 floating debt, and \$5,928 sinking fund of fire district.

e Includes \$71,470 water supply district bonds and \$6,500 fire district debt.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Essex county	\$8,345,740	\$8,224,032	\$9,455,770	\$1,295,885	\$2,405,915	299,995	244,535	\$27.82	\$33.63
Amesbury town	110,880	40,000	.....	119,680	8,800	9,798	3,355	11.32	11.92
Andover town	175,515	.....	150,000	35,515	10,000	6,142	.....	28.58	.....
Beverly town	943,224	986,969	987,000	237,449	281,225	10,821	8,456	87.17	116.72
Boxford town	4,358	5,095	.....	4,358	.....	865	824	5.04	6.18
Bradford town	31,800	29,965	18,000	13,800	.....	3,720	2,643	8.55	11.34
Danvers town	245,763	219,422	242,000	40,500	36,737	7,454	6,598	32.97	33.26
Essex town	35,279	55,861	.....	35,279	.....	1,713	1,670	20.59	33.45
Georgetown town	14,500	19,000	.....	14,500	.....	2,117	2,231	6.85	8.52
Gloucester city	247,086	193,370	136,000	156,750	45,664	24,651	19,329	10.02	10.00
Groveland town	20,250	29,950	.....	20,250	.....	2,191	2,227	9.24	13.45
Hamilton town	5,018	15,750	.....	5,018	.....	961	935	5.22	16.84
Haverhill city	300,485	393,428	358,500	.....	58,015	27,412	18,472	10.96	21.30
Ipswich town	16,976	22,635	.....	16,976	.....	4,439	3,699	3.82	6.12
Lawrence city	1,589,927	1,717,000	2,099,000	19,782	528,855	44,654	39,151	35.61	43.86
Lynn city	2,278,959	2,072,815	2,819,200	125,000	665,241	55,727	38,274	40.90	54.16
Lynnfield town .....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	686	.....	2.92
Manchester town	1,164	16,463	.....	1,164	.....	1,789	1,640	0.65	10.04
Marblehead town	245,500	123,400	176,500	69,000	.....	8,202	7,467	29.93	16.53
Merrimac town	25,947	17,000	25,450	7,400	6,903	2,633	2,237	9.85	7.60
Methuen town	44,811	76,009	23,000	21,811	.....	4,814	4,392	9.31	17.31
Middletown town	3,450	11,079	.....	3,450	.....	924	1,000	3.73	11.08
Nahant town	41,196	.....	.....	41,196	.....	880	.....	46.81	.....
Newbury town	9,568	24,000	.....	9,568	.....	1,427	1,566	6.70	15.33
Newburyport city	465,671	428,706	378,000	111,150	23,479	13,947	13,538	33.39	31.67
North Andover town .....	.....	7,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,217	.....	2.24
Peabody town	266,863	289,300	457,000	12,243	202,380	10,158	9,028	26.27	32.04
Rockport town	9,674	37,565	.....	9,674	.....	4,087	3,912	2.37	9.60
Rowley town	10,550	9,705	.....	10,550	.....	1,248	1,201	8.45	8.08
Salem city	993,507	1,162,488	1,492,120	10,503	509,116	30,801	27,563	32.26	42.18
Salisbury town	1,186	44,000	.....	1,186	.....	1,316	4,079	0.90	10.79
Saugus town	115,100	83,900	94,000	50,600	29,500	3,673	2,625	31.34	31.96
Swampscott town	52,507	39,705	.....	52,507	.....	3,198	2,500	16.42	15.88
Topsfield town	21,500	23,150	.....	21,500	.....	1,022	1,165	21.04	19.87
Wenham town	6,326	8,102	.....	6,326	.....	886	889	7.14	9.11
West Newbury town	11,200	19,000	.....	11,200	.....	1,796	1,989	6.24	9.55
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,529	5,977	.....	.....
Franklin county	373,216	457,120	72,660	309,169	8,613	38,610	36,001	9.67	12.70
Ashfield town	4,090	12,243	.....	4,090	.....	1,025	1,066	3.99	11.48
Barnardston town .....	.....	2,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	934	.....	2.46
Buckland town	7,600	22,000	5,000	2,600	.....	1,570	1,739	4.84	12.65
Charlemont town	6,500	21,000	.....	6,500	.....	972	932	6.69	22.53
Colerain town	6,900	22,900	.....	6,900	.....	1,671	1,777	4.13	12.89
Conway town	17,200	13,000	.....	17,200	.....	1,451	1,760	11.85	7.39
Deerfield town	52,000	34,575	.....	52,000	.....	2,910	3,543	17.87	9.76
Erving town	9,000	20,120	.....	9,000	.....	972	872	9.26	23.07
Gill town	6,932	10,000	5,000	1,932	.....	960	733	7.22	13.64
Greenfield town	a145,000	120,000	.....	a145,000	.....	5,252	3,903	27.61	30.75
Hawley town	3,031	7,015	.....	3,031	.....	515	592	5.89	11.85
Heath town	910	.....	.....	910	.....	503	.....	1.81	.....
Leverett town	4,897	11,029	.....	4,897	.....	702	742	6.98	14.86
Leyden town	4,375	1,800	.....	4,375	.....	407	507	10.75	3.55
Monroe town	1,250	.....	.....	1,250	.....	282	.....	4.43	.....
Montague town	61,887	50,000	50,000	20,500	8,613	6,296	4,875	9.83	10.26
New Salem town	3,945	10,170	.....	3,945	.....	856	869	4.61	11.70
Northfield town	2,800	2,200	.....	2,800	.....	1,869	1,603	1.50	1.37
Orange town	10,300	39,900	.....	10,300	.....	4,568	3,169	2.25	12.59
Rowe town	800	5,500	.....	800	.....	541	502	1.48	10.96
Shelburne town	6,000	12,000	6,000	.....	.....	1,553	1,621	3.86	7.40
Shutesbury town	1,828	3,850	.....	1,828	.....	453	529	4.04	7.28
Sunderland town	1,660	11,000	.....	1,660	.....	663	755	2.50	14.57
Warwick town .....	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	713	.....	5.61
Wendell town	7,651	8,827	.....	7,651	.....	505	465	15.15	18.98
Whately town	6,660	11,691	6,660	.....	.....	779	1,074	8.55	10.89
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,335	726	.....	.....
Hampden county	2,739,810	3,559,219	2,464,500	512,926	237,616	135,713	104,142	20.19	34.18
Agawam town	46,517	85,280	.....	46,517	.....	2,352	2,216	19.78	38.48
Blandford town	5,359	5,584	.....	5,359	.....	871	979	6.15	5.70
Brimfield town	2,332	5,852	.....	2,332	.....	1,096	1,203	2.13	4.86
Chester town .....	.....	15,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,473	.....	10.73
Chicopee town	91,550	100,050	.....	91,550	.....	14,050	11,286	6.52	8.86
Hampden town	1,119	.....	.....	1,119	.....	831	.....	1.35	.....
Holland town	400	650	.....	400	.....	201	302	1.99	2.15
Holyoke city	804,884	878,454	872,500	170,000	237,616	35,637	21,915	22.59	40.08
Longmeadow town	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	2,183	.....	0.92	.....
Ludlow town .....	.....	5,697	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,526	.....	3.73

a Includes \$85,000 "Greenfield fire district No. 1" debt.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

413

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Hampden county—Continued.									
Monson town.....	\$20,589	\$10,000	.....	\$20,589	.....	3,650	3,758	\$5.64	\$2.66
Montgomery town.....	590	.....	.....	590	.....	266	.....	2.22	.....
Palmer town.....	10,195	3,922	.....	10,195	.....	6,520	5,504	1.56	0.71
Russell town.....	5,000	7,458	.....	5,000	.....	879	823	5.69	9.06
Southwick town.....	9,362	8,700	.....	9,362	.....	914	1,104	10.24	7.88
Springfield city.....	1,339,940	1,928,000	\$1,316,000	23,940	.....	44,179	33,340	30.33	57.83
Tolland town.....	6,475	17,300	.....	6,475	.....	393	452	16.48	38.27
Wales town.....	3,000	.....	.....	3,000	.....	700	.....	4.29	.....
Westfield town.....	285,510	404,780	251,000	34,510	.....	9,805	7,587	29.12	53.35
West Springfield town.....	103,432	79,500	25,000	78,432	.....	5,077	4,149	20.37	19.16
Wilbraham town.....	1,556	2,192	.....	1,556	.....	1,814	1,628	0.86	1.35
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,295	4,897	.....	.....
Hampshire county.....	935,803	1,053,282	872,280	248,459	\$184,936	51,859	47,232	18.05	22.30
Amherst town.....	149,700	163,200	149,700	.....	.....	4,512	4,298	33.18	37.57
Belchertown town.....	2,000	21,600	2,000	.....	.....	2,120	2,346	0.94	9.21
Chesterfield town.....	5,600	.....	.....	5,600	.....	608	.....	9.21	.....
Cummington town.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	787	.....	2.54	.....
Easthampton town.....	17,400	20,000	.....	17,400	.....	4,395	4,206	3.96	4.76
Enfield town.....	5,000	15,500	.....	5,000	.....	952	1,043	5.25	14.86
Goshen town.....	6,314	5,281	.....	6,332	18	297	327	21.26	16.15
Greenwich town.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	633	.....	4.74
Hadley town.....	76,513	98,750	.....	76,513	.....	1,669	1,938	45.84	50.95
Hatfield town.....	.....	6,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,495	.....	4.35
Huntington town.....	3,338	6,000	3,000	338	.....	1,385	1,236	2.41	4.85
Middlefield town.....	.....	9,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	648	.....	14.04
Northampton city.....	405,819	537,500	455,500	125,000	174,681	14,990	12,172	27.07	44.16
Pelham town.....	4,400	6,900	.....	4,400	.....	486	614	9.05	11.24
Plainfield town.....	1,072	.....	.....	1,072	.....	435	.....	2.46	.....
Prescott town.....	284	1,051	.....	284	.....	376	460	0.76	2.28
South Hadley town.....	70,743	81,000	80,980	.....	10,237	4,261	3,538	16.60	22.89
Ware town.....	156,100	50,000	156,100	.....	.....	7,329	4,817	21.30	10.38
Williamsburg town.....	29,520	27,900	25,000	4,520	.....	2,057	2,234	14.35	12.49
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,200	5,227	.....	.....
Middlesex county.....	11,931,532	12,310,028	13,805,088	1,801,400	3,674,956	431,167	317,830	27.67	38.73
Acton town.....	.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,797	.....	6.12
Arlington town.....	300,253	423,692	291,000	29,417	20,164	5,629	4,100	53.34	103.34
Ashby town.....	3,800	8,700	.....	3,800	.....	825	914	4.61	9.52
Ashland town.....	19,688	17,786	42,250	.....	22,562	2,532	2,394	7.78	7.43
Ayer town.....	74,784	34,393	64,000	12,284	1,500	2,148	1,881	34.82	18.28
Bedford town.....	13,000	23,719	.....	13,000	.....	1,092	931	11.90	25.48
Belmont town.....	64,500	18,503	58,500	6,000	.....	2,098	1,615	30.74	11.46
Billerica town.....	19,661	.....	19,661	.....	.....	2,380	.....	8.26	.....
Boxboro town.....	700	2,378	.....	700	.....	325	319	2.15	7.45
Burlington town.....	5,963	.....	.....	5,963	.....	617	.....	9.66	.....
Cambridge city.....	2,363,781	3,403,723	3,575,500	.....	1,211,719	70,028	52,669	33.75	64.62
Carlisle town.....	2,705	.....	.....	2,705	.....	481	.....	5.62	.....
Concord town.....	126,156	72,500	122,500	25,900	22,244	4,427	3,922	28.50	18.49
Dracut town.....	8,896	6,000	.....	8,896	.....	1,996	1,595	4.46	3.76
Dunstable town.....	550	.....	.....	550	.....	416	.....	1.32	.....
Everett town.....	149,283	170,653	100,000	117,500	68,217	11,068	4,159	13.49	41.03
Framingham town.....	171,325	21,326	140,000	38,325	7,000	9,239	6,235	18.54	3.42
Groton town.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,862	.....	4.30
Holliston town.....	26,000	47,700	.....	26,000	.....	2,619	3,098	9.93	15.40
Hopkinton town.....	115,623	147,000	27,000	185,098	96,475	4,088	4,601	28.28	31.95
Hudson town.....	72,000	101,000	72,000	.....	.....	4,670	3,739	15.42	27.01
Lexington town.....	34,850	47,300	.....	34,850	.....	3,197	2,460	10.90	19.23
Lincoln town.....	23,887	30,000	30,000	1,000	7,113	987	907	24.20	33.08
Littleton town.....	18,024	12,350	.....	18,024	.....	1,025	994	17.58	12.42
Lowell city.....	2,172,775	1,554,274	3,461,700	.....	1,288,925	77,696	59,475	27.97	26.13
Malden city.....	673,790	483,522	800,650	58,453	185,313	23,031	12,017	29.26	40.24
Marlboro city.....	361,406	151,951	260,000	137,161	35,755	13,805	10,127	26.18	15.00
Maynard town.....	75,000	.....	75,000	.....	.....	2,700	.....	27.78	.....
Medford town.....	363,773	463,726	300,000	157,927	94,154	11,079	7,573	32.83	61.23
Melrose town.....	253,775	265,188	282,000	14,000	42,225	8,519	4,560	29.79	58.16
Natick town.....	215,566	303,303	117,700	118,286	20,420	9,118	8,479	23.64	35.77
Newton city.....	1,305,944	993,591	1,483,450	143,862	321,368	24,379	16,995	53.57	58.46
North Reading town.....	7,000	18,000	.....	7,000	.....	874	900	8.01	20.00
Pepperell town.....	875	36,543	.....	875	.....	3,127	2,348	0.28	15.56
Reading town.....	31,000	57,400	.....	31,000	.....	4,088	3,181	7.58	18.04
Sherborn town.....	1,075	2,300	.....	1,075	.....	1,381	1,401	0.78	1.64
Shirley town.....	4,258	3,947	.....	4,258	.....	1,191	1,365	3.58	2.89
Somerville city.....	1,140,696	1,596,974	952,500	188,196	.....	40,152	24,933	28.41	64.05
Stoneham town.....	62,100	90,100	.....	62,100	.....	6,155	4,890	10.09	18.43
Stow town.....	5,000	.....	.....	5,000	.....	903	.....	5.54	.....
Sudbury town.....	4,000	31,390	.....	4,000	.....	1,197	1,178	3.34	26.65
Townsend town.....	97	20,874	.....	97	.....	1,750	1,967	0.06	10.61
Tyngsboro town.....	.....	14,319	.....	.....	.....	.....	631	.....	22.69
Wakefield town.....	59,625	88,600	57,838	1,787	.....	6,982	5,547	8.54	15.97
Waltham city.....	711,999	477,000	796,000	3,500	87,501	18,707	11,712	38.06	40.73

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Middlesex county—Continued.									
Watertown town	\$45,500	\$69,293	-----	\$45,500	-----	7,073	5,426	\$6.43	\$12.77
Wayland town	66,611	103,725	\$74,500	-----	\$7,889	2,060	1,962	32.34	52.87
Westford town	-----	14,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,147	-----	6.52
Weston town	12,900	20,558	-----	12,900	-----	1,664	1,448	7.75	14.20
Wilmington town	5,850	5,969	-----	5,850	-----	1,213	933	4.82	6.40
Winchester town	322,500	209,156	221,000	101,500	-----	4,861	3,802	66.34	55.01
Woburn city	412,988	626,602	400,000	147,400	134,412	13,499	10,931	30.59	57.32
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,076	11,710	-----	-----
Nantucket county	2,000	24,500	-----	2,000	-----	3,268	3,727	0.61	6.57
Nantucket town	2,000	24,500	-----	2,000	-----	3,268	3,727	0.61	6.57
Norfolk county	2,841,144	2,019,029	3,067,100	352,063	578,019	118,950	96,507	23.89	20.92
Avon town	56,000	-----	47,000	9,000	-----	1,384	-----	40.46	-----
Bellingham town	2,000	8,000	-----	2,000	-----	1,334	1,223	1.50	6.54
Braintree town	120,000	44,550	100,000	24,080	4,080	4,848	3,855	24.75	11.56
Brookline town	1,209,733	1,329,350	1,594,200	-----	384,467	12,103	8,057	99.95	164.99
Canton town	145,345	24,527	120,000	25,345	-----	4,538	4,516	32.03	5.43
Cohasset town	7,700	24,550	-----	7,700	-----	2,448	2,182	3.15	11.25
Dedham town	13,500	-----	-----	15,000	1,500	7,123	-----	1.90	-----
Dover town	1,600	-----	-----	1,600	-----	727	-----	2.20	-----
Foxboro town	24,200	23,000	22,200	2,000	-----	2,933	2,950	8.25	7.80
Franklin town	2,000	43,438	-----	2,000	-----	4,831	4,051	0.41	10.72
Holbrook town	117,600	13,500	100,000	17,600	-----	2,474	2,130	47.53	6.34
Hyde Park town	105,271	173,471	231,500	-----	126,229	10,193	7,088	10.33	24.47
Medfield town	7,419	7,123	-----	7,419	-----	1,493	1,371	4.97	5.20
Medway town	8,200	14,000	7,200	1,000	-----	2,985	3,956	2.75	3.54
Milton town	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,206	-----	6.24
Needham town	5,950	80,000	-----	5,950	-----	3,035	5,252	1.96	15.23
Norfolk town	2,741	4,000	-----	2,741	-----	913	930	3.00	4.30
Norwood town	97,050	-----	100,000	12,000	14,950	3,733	-----	26.00	-----
Quincy city	44,522	65,980	-----	44,522	-----	16,723	10,570	2.66	6.24
Randolph town	137,005	40,000	110,000	37,700	10,695	3,946	4,027	34.72	9.93
Sharon town	12,690	4,675	-----	12,690	-----	1,634	1,492	7.77	3.13
Stoughton town	32,000	18,000	22,000	10,000	-----	4,852	4,875	6.60	3.69
Walpole town	21,000	-----	21,000	-----	-----	2,604	-----	8.06	-----
Wellesley town	211,649	-----	221,000	7,000	16,351	3,600	-----	58.79	-----
Weymouth town	452,029	64,392	371,000	100,776	19,747	10,866	10,570	41.60	6.09
Wrentham town	3,940	16,473	-----	3,940	-----	2,566	2,481	1.54	6.64
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,064	11,725	-----	-----
Plymouth county	1,505,944	609,105	1,276,900	383,999	154,955	92,700	74,018	16.25	8.23
Abington town	153,000	13,000	145,000	8,000	-----	4,260	3,697	35.92	3.52
Bridgewater town	5,365	-----	-----	5,365	-----	4,249	-----	1.26	-----
Brockton city	530,476	71,200	423,000	204,500	97,024	27,294	13,608	19.44	5.23
Duxbury town	51,525	75,000	55,000	3,998	7,473	1,908	2,196	27.00	34.15
East Bridgewater town	5,551	-----	-----	5,551	-----	2,911	-----	1.91	-----
Hanover town	12,537	9,400	-----	12,537	-----	2,093	1,897	5.99	4.96
Hanson town	3,933	-----	-----	3,933	-----	1,267	-----	3.10	-----
Hingham town	7,763	43,039	6,000	1,763	-----	4,564	4,485	1.70	9.60
Hull town	28,635	14,691	50,000	-----	21,365	989	383	28.95	38.36
Kingston town	38,500	-----	38,500	-----	-----	1,659	-----	23.21	-----
Marion town	5,000	1,100	-----	5,000	-----	871	958	5.74	1.15
Marshfield town	55,750	82,296	65,000	1,179	10,429	1,713	1,781	32.55	46.21
Mattapoisett town	500	666	-----	2,000	1,500	1,148	1,365	0.44	0.49
Middleboro town	131,558	26,200	74,500	58,630	1,572	6,065	5,237	21.69	5.00
Norwell town	15,743	9,412	-----	15,743	-----	1,635	1,820	9.63	5.17
Pembroke town	4,032	2,000	-----	4,032	-----	1,320	1,405	3.05	1.42
Plymouth town	171,204	160,356	138,400	41,900	9,096	7,314	7,093	23.41	22.61
Plympton town	-----	2,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	694	-----	3.60
Rochester town	-----	5,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,043	-----	5.47
Rockland town	127,000	5,500	127,000	-----	-----	5,213	4,553	24.36	1.21
Scituate town	67,957	87,045	67,500	457	-----	2,318	2,466	29.32	35.30
Wareham town	12,000	-----	12,000	-----	-----	3,451	-----	3.48	-----
West Bridgewater town	4,000	-----	-----	4,000	-----	1,917	-----	2.09	-----
Whitman town	73,915	-----	75,000	5,411	6,496	4,441	-----	16.64	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,100	19,337	-----	-----
Suffolk county	29,553,103	29,908,169	52,420,895	152,730	23,020,522	484,780	387,927	60.96	77.10
Boston city	28,175,496	28,244,018	50,684,095	-----	22,508,599	448,477	362,839	62.82	77.84
Chelsea city	1,284,400	1,554,496	1,661,800	116,130	493,530	27,909	21,782	46.02	71.37
Revere town	30,950	38,500	-----	30,950	-----	5,668	2,263	5.46	17.01
Winthrop town	62,257	71,155	75,000	5,650	18,393	2,726	1,043	22.84	68.22

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

415

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Worcester county	\$5,585,439	\$5,309,162	\$6,197,400	\$962,533	\$1,574,494	280,787	226,897	\$19.89	\$23.40
Ashburnham town.....	12,482	36,201	.....	12,482	.....	2,074	1,666	6.02	21.73
Athol town.....	68,300	103,680	.....	68,300	.....	6,319	4,307	10.81	24.07
Auburn town.....	5,585	13,165	.....	5,585	.....	1,532	1,317	3.65	10.00
Barre town.....	29,000	60,000	.....	29,000	.....	2,239	2,419	12.95	24.80
Berlin town.....	.....	38,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	977	.....	39.13
Blackstone town.....	33,860	69,400	69,400	14,155	49,695	6,138	4,907	5.52	14.14
Bolton town.....	14,000	.....	.....	14,000	.....	827	.....	16.93	.....
Boylston town.....	5,500	.....	.....	5,500	.....	770	.....	7.14	.....
Brookfield town.....	31,405	50,500	15,000	16,405	.....	3,352	2,820	9.37	17.91
Charlton town.....	1,300	10,301	.....	1,300	.....	1,847	1,900	0.70	5.42
Clinton town.....	353,636	99,500	284,500	89,500	20,364	10,424	8,029	33.93	12.39
Dana town.....	8,200	22,042	.....	8,200	.....	700	736	11.71	29.95
Douglas town.....	13,165	.....	.....	13,165	.....	1,908	.....	6.90	.....
Dudley town.....	4,378	14,067	.....	4,378	.....	2,944	2,803	1.49	5.02
Fitchburg city.....	660,619	770,778	934,000	70,000	343,381	22,037	12,429	29.98	62.01
Gardner town.....	98,000	91,500	.....	98,000	.....	8,424	4,988	11.63	18.34
Grafton town.....	71,000	41,000	71,000	.....	.....	5,002	4,030	14.19	10.17
Hardwick town.....	31,375	46,000	.....	31,375	.....	2,922	2,233	10.74	20.60
Harvard town.....	.....	6,330	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,253	.....	5.05
Holden town.....	30,000	58,366	.....	30,000	.....	2,623	2,499	11.44	23.36
Hopedale town.....	12,000	.....	.....	12,000	.....	1,176	.....	10.20	.....
Hubbardston town.....	20,600	36,775	.....	20,600	.....	1,346	1,386	15.30	26.53
Lancaster town.....	2,974	.....	.....	2,974	.....	2,201	.....	1.35	.....
Leicester town.....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,779	.....	0.90
Leominster town.....	249,900	318,000	150,000	99,900	.....	7,269	5,772	34.38	55.09
Lunenburg town.....	3,500	19,100	.....	3,500	.....	1,146	1,101	3.05	17.35
Mendon town.....	.....	14,907	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,094	.....	13.63
Milford town.....	101,500	194,550	65,000	36,500	.....	8,780	9,310	11.56	20.90
Millbury town.....	27,962	45,500	.....	27,962	.....	4,428	4,741	6.31	9.60
New Braintree town.....	2,052	2,705	.....	2,052	.....	573	610	3.58	4.43
Northboro town.....	56,682	3,271	65,030	7,500	15,848	1,952	1,676	29.04	1.95
Northbridge town.....	10,000	6,000	.....	10,000	.....	4,603	4,053	2.17	1.48
North Brookfield town.....	15,600	63,800	.....	15,600	.....	3,871	4,459	4.03	14.31
Oakham town.....	6,000	18,500	6,000	.....	.....	738	869	8.13	21.29
Oxford town.....	.....	26,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,604	.....	10.33
Paxton town.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	445	.....	4.49	.....
Petersham town.....	.....	8,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,109	.....	7.93
Phillipston town.....	824	.....	.....	3,061	2,237	502	.....	1.64	.....
Princeton town.....	13,633	12,258	.....	13,633	.....	982	1,100	13.88	11.14
Royalston town.....	.....	6,242	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,192	.....	5.24
Rutland town.....	17,000	27,786	14,000	3,000	.....	980	1,059	17.35	26.24
Shrewsbury town.....	10,000	2,900	.....	10,000	.....	1,449	1,500	6.90	1.93
Southboro town.....	17,500	28,277	.....	17,500	.....	2,114	2,142	8.28	13.20
Southbridge town.....	59,800	25,900	65,000	.....	5,200	7,655	6,464	7.81	4.01
Spencer town.....	314,297	57,750	371,000	8,921	65,624	8,747	7,466	35.93	7.74
Sterling town.....	3,300	5,300	.....	3,300	.....	1,244	1,414	2.65	3.75
Sturbridge town.....	1,050	10,576	.....	1,050	.....	2,074	2,062	0.51	5.13
Sutton town.....	12,500	5,000	.....	12,500	.....	3,180	3,105	3.93	1.61
Templeton town.....	32,662	50,000	.....	32,662	.....	2,999	2,789	10.89	17.93
Upton town.....	12,100	8,540	8,600	3,500	.....	1,878	2,023	6.44	4.22
Uxbridge town.....	32,000	10,000	27,000	5,000	.....	3,408	3,111	9.39	3.21
Warren town.....	42,624	33,888	.....	42,624	.....	4,681	3,889	9.11	8.71
Webster town.....	.....	36,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,696	.....	6.41
Westboro town.....	131,628	78,171	149,000	9,000	26,372	5,195	5,214	25.34	14.99
West Boylston town.....	28,000	58,800	.....	28,000	.....	3,019	2,994	9.27	19.64
West Brookfield town.....	9,133	11,604	.....	9,133	.....	1,592	1,917	5.74	6.05
Westminster town.....	6,633	17,639	.....	6,633	.....	1,688	1,652	3.93	10.68
Winchendon town.....	48,253	82,127	47,170	1,083	.....	4,390	3,722	10.99	22.07
Worcester city.....	2,809,927	2,447,543	3,855,700	.....	1,045,773	84,655	58,291	33.19	41.99
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,745	7,219	.....	.....

MICHIGAN.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$8,510,439	\$6,516,771	\$8,949,617	\$404,828	\$844,006	2,093,889	1,636,937	\$4.06	\$3.98
Alcona county.....	2,201	32,828	.....	2,201	.....	5,409	3,107	0.41	10.57
Curtis township.....	600	.....	.....	600	.....	364	.....	1.65	.....
Haynes township.....	552	.....	.....	552	.....	973	.....	0.57	.....
Mikado township.....	1,049	.....	.....	1,049	.....	318	.....	3.30	.....
Places not named.....	.....	32,828	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,754	.....	.....	.....
Alger county.....	13,380	.....	12,280	4,000	2,900	1,238	.....	10.81	.....
Autrain township.....	1,800	.....	600	1,800	600	284	.....	6.34	.....
Burt township.....	1,600	.....	600	1,000	.....	177	.....	9.04	.....
Munising township.....	4,080	.....	3,080	1,200	200	288	.....	14.17	.....
Onota township.....	1,900	.....	4,000	.....	2,100	161	.....	11.80	.....
Rock River township.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	328	.....	12.20	.....
Allegan county.....	20,853	52,614	16,416	5,137	700	38,961	37,815	0.54	1.39
Allegan township.....	1,937	.....	.....	1,937	.....	3,983	.....	0.49	.....
Allegan village.....	5,516	20,000	5,516	.....	.....	^a 2,669	2,305	2.07	8.68
Manlius township.....	1,500	.....	.....	2,200	700	1,140	.....	1.32	.....
Otsego village.....	11,900	.....	10,900	1,000	.....	1,626	.....	7.32	.....
Plainwell village.....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,356	.....	1.84
Places not named.....	.....	30,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,212	.....	.....	.....
Alpena county.....	20,223	18,548	12,000	8,870	647	15,581	8,789	1.30	2.11
Alpena city.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	11,283	.....	0.89	.....
Long Rapids township.....	3,400	.....	.....	3,400	.....	817	.....	4.16	.....
Maple Ridge township.....	33	.....	.....	180	147	598	.....	0.06	.....
Ossineke township.....	3,500	.....	.....	4,000	500	132	.....	26.52	.....
Sanborn township.....	2,790	.....	2,000	790	.....	204	.....	13.68	.....
Wilson township.....	500	.....	.....	500	.....	996	.....	0.50	.....
Places not named.....	.....	18,548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,551	.....	.....	.....
Antrim county.....	9,600	821	9,600	.....	.....	10,413	5,237	0.92	0.16
Chestonia township.....	600	.....	600	.....	.....	537	.....	1.12	.....
Kearney township.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	437	.....	20.59	.....
Places not named.....	.....	821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,439	.....	.....	.....
Arenac county.....	7,292	.....	2,500	5,092	300	5,683	.....	1.28	.....
Augres township.....	1,450	.....	.....	1,450	.....	531	.....	2.73	.....
Clayton township.....	942	.....	.....	942	.....	646	.....	1.46	.....
Deep River township.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	711	.....	3.52	.....
Lincoln township.....	1,700	.....	.....	1,700	.....	1,007	.....	1.69	.....
Standish township.....	700	.....	.....	1,000	300	883	.....	0.79	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,905	.....	.....	.....
Baraga county.....	500	2,108	500	.....	.....	3,036	1,804	0.16	1.17
Arvon township.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	209	.....	2.39	.....
Places not named.....	.....	2,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,827	.....	.....	.....
Barry county.....	30,000	35,144	30,000	.....	.....	23,783	25,317	1.26	1.39
Hastings city.....	30,000	33,500	30,000	.....	.....	2,972	2,531	10.09	13.24
Places not named.....	.....	1,644	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,811	.....	.....	.....
Bay county.....	527,487	445,299	522,000	6,027	540	56,412	38,081	9.35	11.69
Bay city.....	420,127	438,470	420,000	127	.....	27,839	20,693	15.09	21.19
Kawkawlin township.....	3,900	.....	.....	3,900	.....	1,249	.....	3.12	.....
Pinconning village.....	8,460	.....	7,000	2,000	540	885	.....	9.56	.....
West Bay city.....	95,000	.....	95,000	.....	.....	12,981	.....	7.32	.....
Places not named.....	.....	6,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,458	.....	.....	.....
Benzie county.....	.....	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,433	.....	0.04
Places not named.....	.....	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Included in Allegan township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

417

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Berrien county	\$91,137	\$102,358	\$88,700	\$2,437		41,285	36,785	\$2.21	\$2.78
Benton Harbor village	4,000	950	4,000			3,692	1,230	1.08	0.77
Buchanan village	500	1,500	500			1,994	1,894	0.25	0.79
Chickaming township	24,000		24,000			964		24.90	
Galien village	80			80		492		0.16	
Lincoln township	6,200		6,200			2,112		2.94	
New Buffalo township	19,000		19,000			1,192		15.94	
Niles city	35,557	6,754	35,000	557		4,197	4,197	8.47	1.61
Weesaw township	1,800			1,800		1,178		1.53	
Places not named		93,154							
Places having no debt						25,464			
Branch county	75	4,153		75		26,791	27,941		0.15
Quincy village		1,000					1,120		0.89
Sherwood village	75			75		447		0.17	
Union village		1,000					1,280		0.78
Places not named		2,153							
Places having no debt						26,344			
Calhoun county	210,500	181,223	210,000	500		43,501	38,452	4.84	4.71
Albion city	74,000		74,000			3,763		19.67	
Battle Creek city	136,000	145,800	136,000			13,197	7,063	10.31	20.64
Clarendon township	500			500		1,167		0.43	
Marshall city		33,500					3,795		8.83
Places not named		1,923							
Places having no debt						25,374			
Cass county	48,000	1,064	40,000	8,000		20,953	22,009	2.29	0.05
Dowagiac city	48,000		40,000	8,000		2,806		17.11	
Places not named		1,064							
Places having no debt						18,147			
Charlevoix county	21,220	4,890	16,950	4,470	\$200	9,686	5,115	2.19	0.96
Boyne village	2,800		2,800			450		6.22	
Charlevoix village	10,150		10,350		200	1,496		6.78	
Eveline township	500		500			923		0.54	
Hayes township	165			165		692		0.24	
Hudson township	200		200			118		1.69	
Marion township	200		200			441		0.45	
South Arm township	5,900		2,900	3,000		2,103		2.81	
Wilson township	1,305			1,305		576		2.27	
Places not named		4,890							
Places having no debt						2,887			
Cheboygan county	47,555	8,980	43,600	3,955		11,986	6,524	3.97	1.38
Cheboygan city	42,600		42,600			6,235		6.83	
Forest township	472			472		161		2.93	
Grant township	777			777		459		1.69	
Mackinaw township	2,706			2,706		475		5.70	
Waverly township	1,000		1,000			53		18.87	
Places not named		8,980							
Places having no debt						4,603			
Chippewa county	158,900	13,000	146,200	12,700		12,019	5,248	13.22	2.48
Bruce township	11,000		11,000			1,318		8.35	
Detour township	700			700		964		0.73	
Pickford township	12,200		10,200	2,000		993		12.29	
Sault Ste. Marie township	13,000		13,000			669		19.43	
Sault Ste. Marie city	121,000		111,000	10,000		5,760		21.01	
Sugar Island township	1,000		1,000			563		1.78	
Places not named		13,000							
Places having no debt						1,752			
Clare county	36,900	15,830	36,400	500		7,558	4,187	4.88	3.78
Clare village	6,500		6,500			21,174		5.54	
Farwell village	12,000		12,000			584		20.55	
Grant township	15,000		15,000			1,968		7.62	
Harrison village	2,000		2,000			6752		2.66	
Hayes township	500			500		944		0.53	
Winterfield township	900		900			365		2.47	
Places not named		15,830							
Places having no debt						3,697			

^a Included in Grant township.^b Included in Hayes township.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Clinton county	\$75,475	\$1,458	\$75,000	\$475		26,509	28,100	\$2.85	\$0.05
Ovid village	15,475		15,000	475		1,423		10.87	
St. Johns village	60,000		60,000			3,127		19.19	
Places not named		1,458							
Places having no debt						21,959			
Crawford county	150	1,328	150			2,962	1,159	0.05	1.15
South Branch township	150		150			106		1.42	
Places not named		1,328							
Places having no debt						2,856			
Delta county	54,252	552	57,540	2,712	\$6,000	15,330	6,812	3.54	0.08
Escanaba city	2,712			2,712		6,808		0.40	
Gladstone city	51,540		57,540		6,000	1,337		38.55	
Places not named		552							
Places having no debt						7,185			
Eaton county	46,439	51,611	46,039	400		32,094	31,225	1.45	1.65
Charlotte city	40,000	15,554	40,000			3,837	2,910	10.34	5.35
Delta township	400			400		1,482		0.27	
Grand Ledge village	6,039	383	6,039			1,606	1,387	3.76	0.28
Places not named		35,674							
Places having no debt						25,139			
Emmet county	29,251	3,036	25,000	4,251		8,756	6,639	3.34	0.46
Carp Lake township	550			550		236		2.33	
Eggleston township	500			500		140		3.57	
Harbor Springs village	5,947		5,000	947		1,052		5.65	
Petoskey village	20,000		20,000			2,872		6.96	
Pleasant View township	2,254			2,254		278		8.11	
Places not named		3,036							
Places having no debt						4,178			
Genesee county	36,000	98,101	35,500	500		39,430	39,220	0.91	2.50
Davison village	300			300		456		0.66	
Fentonville village	25,000	3,262	25,000			2,182	2,152	11.46	1.52
Flint township	200			200		1,330		0.15	
Flint city		83,500					8,409		9.93
Flushing township	7,000		7,000			2,444		2.86	
Flushing village	3,500		3,500			695		3.63	
Places not named		11,339							
Places having no debt						33,018			
Gladwin county	10,183	25,671	7,500	3,183	500	4,208	1,127	2.42	22.78
Buckeye township	350			350		581		0.60	
Billings township	1,700			1,700		253		6.72	
Butman township	600			600		260		2.31	
Clement township	600		500	100		124		4.84	
Gladwin village	6,500		7,000		500	b { 707 }		7.20	
Sage township	433			433		196 }		0.79	
Places not named		25,671				547			
Places having no debt						1,736			
Gogebic county	48,500		24,000	28,500	4,000	13,166		3.68	
Bessemer township	12,000			12,000		680		17.65	
Bessemer city			4,000		4,000				
Ironwood city	30,000		20,000	10,000		7,745		3.87	
Wakefield township	6,000			6,000		782		7.67	
Wakefield village	500			500		(c)			
Places having no debt						3,959			
Grand Traverse county	33,800	427	33,600	200		13,355	8,422	2.53	0.05
Blair township	200			200		676		0.30	
Paradise township	500		500			1,357		0.37	
Traverse township	20,000		20,000			4,833		4.14	
Traverse village	12,500		12,500			d 4,353		2.87	
Whitewater township	600		600			792		0.76	
Places not named		427							
Places having no debt						5,697			

a Included in Flushing township.

b Total for Gladwin village 903, of which 707 is in Grout township and 196 included in Buckeye township.

c Not separately returned.

d Included in Traverse township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

419

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Gratiot county.....	\$26,949	\$4,406	\$10,500	\$16,449		28,668	21,936	\$0.94	\$0.20
Alma village.....	10,695		10,500	195		1,655		6.46	
St. Louis village.....	16,254			16,254		2,246		7.24	
Places not named.....		4,406							
Places having no debt.....						24,767			
Hillsdale county.....	57,739	30,525	45,000	12,739		30,660	32,723	1.88	0.93
Camden township.....	500			500		1,911		0.26	
Hillsdale city.....	57,239	20,300	45,000	12,239		3,915	3,441	14.62	5.90
Jonesville village.....		120					1,445		0.08
Places not named.....		10,105							
Places having no debt.....						24,834			
Houghton county.....	64,807	7,171	60,257	4,550		35,389	22,473	1.83	0.32
Hancock village.....		5,835					1,783		3.27
Houghton village.....	20,257		20,257			a2,062		9.82	
Lake Linden village.....	40,000		40,000			(b)			
Portage township.....	2,828			2,828		3,531		0.80	
Schoolcraft township.....	1,722			1,722		3,325		0.52	
Places not named.....		1,336							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						28,533			
Huron county.....	5,961	1,898	5,150	1,671	\$860	28,545	20,089	0.21	0.09
Bad Axe village.....	702			762	60	c { 609 } c { 233 }		0.83	
Colfax township.....	450		450			1,116		0.40	
Dwight township.....	500		500			1,424		0.35	
Grant township.....	909			909		1,133		0.80	
Huron township.....	200		200			923		0.22	
Port Austin village.....	3,200	1,898	4,000		800	571		5.60	
Places having no debt.....						22,769			
Ingham county.....	126,298	107,139	119,600	6,698		37,666	33,676	3.35	3.18
Lansing city.....	118,000	105,400	118,000			13,102	8,319	9.01	12.67
Meridian township.....	6,698			6,698		1,720		3.89	
Stockbridge village.....	600		600			497		1.21	
Williamston village.....	1,000		1,000			1,139		0.88	
Places not named.....		1,739							
Places having no debt.....						21,208			
Ionia county.....	58,300	33,187	39,200	19,100		32,801	33,872	1.78	0.98
Danby township.....	2,200		2,200			1,284		1.71	
Ionia city.....	47,000	16,000	30,000	17,000		4,482	4,190	10.49	3.82
Lake Odessa village.....	2,000		2,000			635		3.15	
Otisco township.....	2,100			2,100		3,180		0.66	
Portland township.....	5,000		5,000			2,620		1.91	
Portland village.....		1,450					1,670		0.87
Places not named.....		15,737							
Places having no debt.....						20,600			
Iosco county.....	70,885	27,525	60,210	11,675	1,000	15,224	6,873	4.66	4.00
Alabaster township.....	250			250		372		0.67	
Ausable city.....		6,000					1,328		4.52
Baldwin township.....	1,250		1,250			2,485		0.50	
Burleigh township.....	3,500		3,500			443		7.90	
East Tawas village.....	26,500		25,000	1,500		d2,200		11.90	
Grant township.....	3,560		3,960	600	1,000	149		23.89	
Oscoda village.....	8,500		8,500			3,593		2.37	
Sherman township.....	8,500		8,500			168		50.60	
Tawas township.....	18,000		18,000			2,349		7.66	
Tawas village.....	225			225		e1,544		0.15	
Wilber township.....	600			600		299		2.01	
Places not named.....		21,525							
Places having no debt.....						5,366			
Iron county.....	35,000		24,000	11,000		4,432		7.90	
Crystal Falls township.....	7,000			7,000		1,176		5.95	
Crystal Falls village.....	22,000		18,000	4,000		(b)			
Iron River village.....	6,000		6,000			1,117		5.37	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						2,139			

a Included in Portage township.

b Not separately returned.

c Total for Bad Axe village 842, of which 609 is in Verona township and 233 included in Colfax township.

d Included in Baldwin township.

e Included in Tawas township.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Isabella county.....	\$36,540	\$8,389	\$34,000	\$2,540		18,784	12,159	\$1.95	\$0.69
Blanchard village.....	400			400		219		1.83	
Deerfield township.....	1,365			1,365		938		1.46	
Isabella township.....	300			300		1,523		0.20	
Mount Pleasant city.....	25,050	3,000	25,050			2,701	1,115	9.27	2.69
Union township.....	4,950		4,950			1,270		3.90	
Vernon township.....	4,475		4,000	475		1,314		3.41	
Places not named.....		5,389							
Places having no debt.....						10,819			
Jackson county.....	245,098	184,383	250,000	150	\$5,052	45,031	42,031	5.44	4.39
Brooklyn village.....	150			150		596		0.25	
Jackson city.....	244,948	184,000	250,000		5,052	20,798	16,105	11.78	11.43
Places not named.....		383							
Places having no debt.....						23,637			
Kalamazoo county.....	26,600	26,026		26,600		39,273	34,342	0.68	0.76
Galesburg village.....	600			600		702		0.85	
Kalamazoo city.....	26,000	25,000		26,000		17,853	11,937	1.46	2.09
Places not named.....		1,026							
Places having no debt.....						20,718			
Kalkaska county.....	3,752	3,647	3,200	552		5,160	2,937	0.73	1.24
Kalkaska village.....	3,200		3,200			1,161		2.76	
Orange township.....	377			377		383		0.98	
Rapid River township.....	175			175		549		0.32	
Places not named.....		3,647							
Places having no debt.....						3,067			
Kent county.....	793,975	504,006	793,000	3,175	2,200	109,922	73,253	7.22	6.88
Caledonia township.....	3,000		3,000			1,785		1.68	
Cedar Springs village.....	10,900	447	10,000	3,100	2,200	1,035	1,141	10.53	0.39
Grand Rapids city.....	762,000	471,000	762,000			60,278	32,016	12.64	14.71
Grandville village.....	75			75		(a)			
Lowell township.....	4,000		4,000			3,145		1.27	
Lowell village.....	4,000		4,000			b1,829		2.19	
Sparta village.....	10,000		10,000			904		11.06	
Places not named.....		32,559							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						42,775			
Lake county.....	1,500	6,951	1,500			*6,505	3,233	0.23	2.15
Chase village.....	1,500		1,500			388		3.87	
Places not named.....		6,951							
Places having no debt.....						6,117			
Lapeer county.....	42,835	9,211	42,400	435		29,213	30,138	1.47	0.31
Almont village.....	2,000		2,000			717		2.79	
Goodland township.....	135			135		1,126		0.12	
Lapeer city.....	40,000	6,500	40,000			2,753	2,911	14.53	2.23
North Branch village.....	300			300		705		0.43	
Otter Lake village.....	400		400			243		1.65	
Places not named.....		2,711							
Places having no debt.....						23,669			
Leelanaw county.....	1,000	132	1,000			7,944	6,253	0.13	0.02
Bingham township.....	1,000		1,000			719		1.39	
Places not named.....		132							
Places having no debt.....						7,225			
Lenawee county.....	33,500	75,205	2,500	31,000		48,448	48,343	0.69	1.56
Adrian city.....	31,000	59,400		31,000		8,756	7,849	3.54	7.57
Blissfield township.....	2,500		2,500			2,137		1.17	
Blissfield village.....		3,147					1,222		2.58
Morenci village.....		1,471					1,209		1.22
Tecumseh village.....		2,400					2,111		1.14
Places not named.....		8,787							
Places having no debt.....						37,555			
Livingston county.....	16,000	12,948	16,000			20,858	22,251	0.77	0.58
Howell village.....	16,000	3,015	16,000			2,387	2,071	6.70	1.46
Places not named.....		9,933							
Places having no debt.....						18,471			

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Lowell township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

421

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Luce county	\$7,000		\$7,000			2,455		\$2.85	
Lakefield township	2,000		2,000			159		12.58	
Newberry village	5,000		5,000			1,115		4.48	
Places having no debt						1,181			
Mackinac county	12,008	\$2,323	3,400	\$8,608		7,830	2,902	1.53	\$0.80
Brevoort township	800		800			313		2.56	
Cedar township	363			363		586		0.62	
Garfield township	2,000			2,000		1,090		1.83	
Mackinac village	7,000		2,000	5,000		750		9.33	
Marquette township	600		600			310		1.94	
Portage township	600			600		171		3.51	
St. Ignace city	645			645		2,704		0.24	
Places not named		2,323							
Places having no debt						1,906			
Macomb county	65,995	21,379	65,000	995		31,813	31,627	2.07	0.68
Armada village	295			295		638		0.46	
Memphis village	200			200		a { 371 }		0.34	
Mount Clemens city	65,000	20,000	65,000			4,748	3,057	13.69	6.54
New Baltimore village	500			500		865		0.58	
Places not named		1,379							
Places having no debt						25,191			
Manistee county	74,431	27,800	84,400	250	\$10,219	24,230	12,532	3.07	2.22
Brown township	250			250		726		0.34	
Manistee city	74,181	27,800	84,400		10,219	12,812	6,930	5.79	4.01
Places having no debt						10,692			
Manitou county	100			100		860		0.12	
St. James township	100			100		(b)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						860			
Marquette county	206,988	160,703	206,988			39,521	25,394	5.24	6.33
Ishpeming city	65,000	8,000	65,000			11,197	6,039	5.81	1.32
Marquette city	116,988	149,300	116,988			9,093	4,690	12.87	31.83
Negaunee city	25,000		25,000			6,078		4.11	
Places not named		3,493							
Places having no debt						13,153			
Mason county	61,042	6,625	50,800	10,242		16,385	10,065	3.73	0.66
Ludington city	60,852	5,400	50,800	10,052		7,517	4,190	8.10	1.29
Scottville village	190			190		147		1.29	
Places not named		1,225							
Places having no debt						8,721			
Mecosta county	109,094	62,081	106,700	2,394		19,697	13,973	5.54	4.44
Austin township	800			800		695		1.15	
Big Rapids city	105,000	59,000	105,000			5,303	3,552	19.80	16.61
Martinez township	600		600			633		0.95	
Mecosta village	1,000		1,000			c 472		2.12	
Millbrook township	300			300		971		0.31	
Morton township	300			300		967		0.31	
Sheridan township	1,094		100	994		430		2.54	
Places not named		3,081							
Places having no debt						10,698			
Menominee county	34,114	3,214	34,000	114		33,639	11,987	1.01	0.27
Iron Mountain city	10,000		10,000			8,599		1.16	
Menominee city	24,000		24,000			10,630		2.26	
Nadean township	114			114		1,525		0.07	
Places not named		* 3,214							
Places having no debt						12,885			
Midland county	12,369	23,988	2,812	10,157	600	10,657	6,893	1.16	3.48
Edenville township	4,454			4,454		460		9.68	
Geneva township	900			900		458		1.97	
Greendale township	1,095		1,095			151		7.25	
Ingersoll township	1,438		1,337	101		1,130		1.27	
Lee township	3,430			3,430		264		12.99	
Lincoln township	222			222		252		0.88	
Midland city		12,000		600	600		1,529		7.85
Porter township	830		380	450		504		1.65	
Places not named		11,988							
Places having no debt						7,438			

a Total for Memphis village 588, of which 371 is in Macomb county and 217 in Riley township in St. Clair county.

b Not separately returned.

c Included in Morton township.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Missaukee county		\$150					1,553		\$0.10
Places not named		150							
Monroe county	\$3,400	31,300		\$3,400		32,337	33,624	\$0.11	0.93
Berlin township	3,000			3,000		1,906		1.57	
Exeter township	400			400		1,716		0.23	
Monroe city		26,500					4,930		5.38
Places not named		4,800							
Places having no debt						28,715			
Montcalm county	84,200	32,400	\$84,000	200		32,637	33,148	2.58	0.98
Carson village	13,000		13,000			921		14.12	
Edmore village	200			200		735		0.27	
Greenville city	48,000	14,000	48,000			3,056	3,144	15.71	4.45
Howard village	8,000		8,000			1,137		7.04	
Sheridan village	7,000		7,000			a447		15.66	
Stanton city	8,000		8,000			1,352		5.92	
Places not named		18,400							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						b24,989			
Montmorency county	2,720		1,800	920		1,487		1.83	
Briley township	1,868		1,300	568		338		5.53	
Rust township	352			352		203		1.73	
Wheatfield township	500		500			92		5.43	
Places having no debt						854			
Muskegon county	169,325	190,620	134,000	45,325	\$10,000	40,013	26,586	4.23	7.17
Montague village	1,000		1,000			1,623		0.62	
Muskegon city	145,325	180,000	110,000	45,325	10,000	22,702	11,262	6.40	15.98
North Muskegon village	23,000		23,000			1,590		14.47	
Whitehall village		10,000					1,724		5.80
Places not named		620							
Places having no debt						14,098			
Newaygo county	17,500	5,264	18,500	1,000	2,000	20,476	14,688	0.85	0.36
Croton township	5,000		5,000			706		7.08	
Newaygo village	8,000		10,000		2,000	1,330		6.02	
White Cloud village	4,500		3,500	1,000		743		6.06	
Places not named		5,264							
Places having no debt						17,697			
Oakland county	95,900	31,938	92,300	3,600		41,245	41,537	2.33	0.77
Brandon township	160			160		1,260		0.13	
Holly village	5,000	9,913	5,000			1,266	1,443	3.95	6.87
Leonard village	440			440		(c)			
Oxford village	1,000			1,000		1,128		0.89	
Pontiac city	87,000	22,000	85,000	2,000		6,200	4,509	14.03	4.88
South Lyon village	2,300		2,300			707		3.25	
Places not named		25							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						30,684			
Oceana county	11,925	3,794	10,000	1,925		15,698	11,699	0.76	0.32
Hart village	3,000		3,000			757		3.96	
Leavitt township	500			500		827		0.60	
Pentwater village	7,000		7,000			1,510		4.64	
Shelby village	1,425			1,425		994		1.43	
Places not named		3,794							
Places having no debt						11,610			
Ogemaw county	6,274	7,581	4,900	1,374		5,583	1,914	1.12	3.96
Churchill township	2,000		2,000			318		6.29	
Cumming township	700			700		197		3.55	
Edwards township	1,100		1,000	100		217		5.07	
Hill township	600		600			47		12.77	
Horton township	1,000		1,000			224		4.46	
Logan township	300		300			59		5.08	
Richland township	574			574		382		1.50	
Places not named		7,581							
Places having no debt						4,139			
Ontonagon county	8,026	2,806		8,026		3,756	2,565	2.14	1.09
Carp Lake township	876			876		18		48.67	
Interior township	800			800		559		1.43	
McMillan township	750			750		597		1.26	
Ontonagon township	3,600			3,600		1,564		2.30	

a Does not include that part of Sheridan village in Fairplain township.

b Includes that part of Sheridan village in Fairplain township, having a debt but not separately returned.

c Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

423

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Ontonagon county—Continued.									
Ontonagon village	\$2,000			\$2,000		(a)			
Places not named		\$2,806							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						1,018			
Osceola county	24,100	10,639	\$24,100			14,630	10,777	\$1.65	\$0.99
Evart township	2,500		2,500			1,215		2.06	
Evart village	8,000	5,690	8,000			br,269	1,302	6.30	4.37
Marion township	5,000		5,000			1,042		4.80	
Osceola township	1,600		1,600			1,550		1.03	
Reed village	7,000		7,000			1,776		3.94	
Places not named		4,949							
Places having no debt						9,047			
Oscoda county	5,293		3,200	2,093		1,904		2.78	
Big Creek township	2,700		2,500	200		187		14.44	
Greenwood township	840			840		131		6.41	
Harmon township	1,125		700	425		161		6.99	
Long Lake township	478			478		218		2.19	
Mount Pindus township	150			150		107		1.40	
Places having no debt						1,100			
Otsego county	8,000	3,795	8,000			4,272	1,974	1.87	1.92
Gaylord village	8,000		8,000			661		12.10	
Places not named		3,795							
Places having no debt						3,611			
Ottawa county	81,176	36,077	80,600	576		35,358	33,126	2.30	1.09
Allendale township	1,500		1,500			1,345		1.12	
Coopersville village	576			576		790		0.73	
Grand Haven city	47,000	12,000	47,000			5,023	4,862	9.36	2.47
Holland city	32,100	15,500	32,100			3,945	2,620	8.14	5.92
Places not named		8,577							
Places having no debt						24,255			
Presque Isle county	10,815	56,370		10,815		4,687	3,113	2.31	18.11
Krakow township	792			792		385		2.06	
Posen township	4,550			4,550		1,259		3.61	
Presque Isle township	500			500		219		2.28	
Rogers township	4,973			4,973		766		6.49	
Places not named		56,370							
Places having no debt						2,058			
Roscommon county	4,875	7,443	4,000	1,075	\$200	2,033	1,459	2.40	5.10
Denton township	275			275		75		3.67	
Higgins township				200	200				
Nester township	600			600		159		3.77	
Roscommon township	4,000		4,000			176		22.73	
Places not named		7,443							
Places having no debt						1,623			
Saginaw county	990,231	821,685	1,031,500	1,231	42,500	82,273	59,095	12.04	13.90
Carrollton village	1,000		1,500		500	1,074		0.93	
East Saginaw city (c)		610,475					19,016		32.10
James township	2,500		2,500			655		3.82	
Lakefield township	1,231			1,231		543		2.27	
Marion township	1,000		1,000			582		1.72	
Saginaw city	974,500	202,800	1,016,500		42,000	46,322	10,525	21.04	19.27
Spaulding township	500		500			516		0.97	
Taymouth township	2,000		2,000			1,579		1.27	
Thomastown township	7,500		7,500			1,200		6.25	
Places not named		8,410							
Places having no debt						29,802			
St. Clair county	431,805	374,473	427,975	8,162	4,332	52,105	46,197	8.29	8.11
Capac village	240			240		(a)			
Cottrellville township	122			122		1,054		0.12	
Greenwood township	100			100		1,457		0.07	
Marine city	38,203		40,000		1,797	3,268		11.69	
Port Huron township	775		1,375		600	1,407		0.55	
Port Huron city	342,765	349,000	337,000	7,700	1,935	13,543	8,883	25.31	39.29
Riley township	600		600			d1,605		0.37	
St. Clair city	49,000	20,692	49,000			2,353	1,923	20.82	10.76
Places not named		4,781							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						27,418			

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Evart and Osceola townships.

c Annexed to Saginaw city since 1880.

d Includes 217 having a debt as shown in Memphis village, Macomb county.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
St. Joseph county	\$61,900	\$16,165	\$61,500	\$400	.....	25,356	26,626	\$2.44	\$0.61
Constantine village.....	13,900	3,626	13,500	400	.....	1,346	1,405	10.33	2.58
Sturgis village.....	30,000	2,972	30,000	.....	.....	2,489	2,060	12.05	1.44
Three Rivers village.....	18,000	.....	18,000	.....	.....	3,131	.....	5.75	.....
Places not named.....	.....	9,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,390	.....	.....	.....
Sanilac county.....	6,291	15,655	4,850	1,941	\$500	32,589	26,341	0.19	0.59
Argyle township.....	250	.....	250	.....	.....	767	.....	0.33	.....
Brown village.....	1,800	.....	1,600	200	.....	437	.....	4.12	.....
Lamotte township.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	649	.....	2.31	.....
Lexington township.....	241	.....	.....	241	.....	2,602	.....	0.09	.....
Marlette village.....	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Watertown township.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,224	.....	0.82	.....
Wheatland township.....	.....	.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	15,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,910	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft county.....	6,000	556	.....	6,000	.....	5,818	1,575	1.03	0.35
Germfask township.....	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	148	.....	27.03	.....
Seney township.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	774	.....	2.58	.....
Places not named.....	.....	556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,896	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee county.....	121,518	28,069	115,000	6,600	82	30,952	27,059	3.93	1.04
Byron village.....	18	.....	.....	100	82	413	.....	0.04	.....
Corunna city.....	16,500	2,500	15,000	1,500	.....	1,382	1,501	11.94	1.67
Owosso city.....	105,000	25,000	100,000	5,000	.....	6,564	2,501	16.00	10.00
Places not named.....	.....	569	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,593	.....	.....	.....
Tuscola county.....	36,440	6,271	36,300	140	.....	32,508	25,738	1.12	0.24
Elkland township.....	2,600	.....	2,600	.....	.....	1,869	.....	1.39	.....
Novesta township.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	.....	741	.....	2.29	.....
Vassar township.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,500	.....	0.80	.....
Vassar village.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	b1,682	.....	17.84	.....
Wells township.....	140	.....	.....	140	.....	779	.....	0.18	.....
Places not named.....	.....	6,271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,619	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren county.....	16,800	39,222	15,500	1,300	.....	30,541	30,807	0.55	1.27
Pawpaw township.....	1,300	.....	.....	1,300	.....	2,450	.....	0.53	.....
South Haven township.....	14,500	.....	14,500	.....	.....	2,924	.....	4.96	.....
South Haven village.....	1,000	4,000	1,000	.....	.....	c1,924	1,442	0.52	2.77
Places not named.....	.....	35,222	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,167	.....	.....	.....
Washtenaw county.....	180,500	22,929	180,500	.....	.....	42,210	41,848	4.28	0.55
Ann Arbor city.....	.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,061	.....	1.98
Ypsilanti city.....	180,500	6,694	180,500	.....	.....	6,129	4,984	29.45	1.34
Places not named.....	.....	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,081	.....	.....	.....
Wayne county.....	2,281,972	2,313,794	3,017,500	13,046	748,574	257,114	166,444	8.88	13.90
Brownstown township.....	2,700	.....	3,000	.....	300	2,321	.....	1.16	.....
Detroit city.....	2,215,226	2,282,772	2,960,500	.....	745,274	205,876	116,340	10.76	19.62
Ecorse township.....	3,046	.....	.....	5,046	2,000	3,567	.....	0.85	.....
Huron township.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1,960	.....	1.02	.....
Plymouth village.....	3,000	.....	.....	3,000	.....	1,172	.....	2.56	.....
Trenton village.....	300	.....	.....	300	.....	789	.....	0.38	.....
Wayne village.....	2,700	.....	2,000	700	.....	1,226	.....	2.20	.....
Wyandotte city.....	53,000	4,500	50,000	4,000	1,000	3,817	3,631	13.89	1.24
Places not named.....	.....	26,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,386	.....	.....	.....
Wexford county.....	33,700	5,640	33,500	300	100	11,278	6,815	2.99	0.83
Antioch township.....	900	.....	1,000	.....	100	470	.....	1.91	.....
Cadillac city.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	4,461	.....	6.72	.....
Manton village.....	300	.....	.....	300	.....	661	.....	0.45	.....
Wexford township.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	559	.....	4.47	.....
Places not named.....	.....	5,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,127	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,314	6,126	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Vassar township.

c Included in South Haven township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

425

MINNESOTA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$18,427,368	\$4,318,180	\$18,665,982	\$535,005	\$773,619	1,301,826	780,773	\$14.16	\$5.53
Aitkin county	300			300		2,462		0.12	
Aitkin township	300			300		305		0.98	
Places having no debt						2,157			
Anoka county	37,991	14,827	40,450	400	2,859	9,884	7,108	3.84	2.09
Anoka city	37,141	14,275	40,000		2,859	4,252	2,706	8.73	5.28
Centerville township	350			350		1,134		0.31	
Ham Lake township	350		300	50		384		0.91	
St. Francis township	150		150			324		0.46	
Places not named		552							
Places having no debt						3,790			
Becker county	21,131	10,037	16,100	5,131	100	9,401	5,218	2.25	1.92
Burlington township	335			335		603		0.56	
Detroit village	18,277		15,600	2,677		1,510		12.10	
Green Valley township	324			324		123		2.63	
Hamden township	221			221		437		0.51	
Lake Park village	389			389		349		1.11	
Lakeview township	400		400			318		1.26	
Richwood township	399			399		513		0.78	
Runeberg township	459		100	459	100	276		1.66	
Silver Leaf township	197			197		142		1.39	
Spruce Grove township	130			130		157		0.83	
Places not named		10,037							
Places having no debt						4,973			
Benton county	10,650	720	10,000	1,674	1,024	6,284	3,012	1.69	0.24
Glendorado township	200			200		297		0.67	
Mayhew Lake township	259			259		336		0.77	
Sauk Rapids township	10,191		10,000	1,215	1,024	216		47.18	
Places not named		720							
Places having no debt						a5,435			
Bigstone county	18,100	80	16,500	1,600		5,722	3,688	3.16	0.02
Graceville township	5,150		5,000	150		341		15.10	
Graceville village	3,000		3,000			508		5.91	
Odessa township	1,450			1,450		334		4.34	
Ortonville township	8,500		8,500			113		75.22	
Places not named		80							
Places having no debt						4,426			
Blue Earth county	287,525	178,877	275,500	15,558	3,533	29,210	22,889	9.84	7.81
Amboy village	200			200		215		0.93	
Beauford township	7,500		7,500			725		10.34	
Cambria township	42			42		356		0.12	
Danville township	46			46		738		0.06	
Garden township	10,500		12,500		2,000	774		13.57	
Lime township	2,000		2,000			610		3.28	
Lyra township	15,000		15,000			1,159		12.94	
Mankato township	5,000		5,000			1,364		3.67	
Mankato city	223,967	129,977	211,500	14,000	1,533	8,838	5,550	25.34	23.42
Mapleton township	12,500		12,500			610		20.49	
Mapleton village	2,000		2,000			607		3.29	
McPherson township	339			339		1,242		0.27	
Shelby township	300			300		728		0.41	
Sterling township	631			631		730		0.86	
Vernon township	7,500		7,500			729		10.29	
Places not named		48,900							
Places having no debt						9,785			
Brown county	16,922	9,688	24,400	450	7,928	15,817	12,018	1.07	0.81
New Ulm city	13,272	8,483	20,900		7,628	3,741	2,471	3.55	3.43
Sleepy Eye village	3,500		3,500			1,513		2.31	
Stark township	150			450	300	623		0.24	
Places not named		1,205							
Places having no debt						9,940			
Carlton county	7,823		2,500	5,323		5,272		1.48	
Knife Falls township	1,070			1,070		50		21.40	
N. P. Junction village	6,100		2,500	3,600		612		9.97	
Thomson township	653			653		586		1.11	
Places having no debt						4,024			

a Includes 793 having a debt as shown in St. Cloud city, Stearns county.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Carver county	\$800	\$3,944	\$800			16,532	14,140	\$0.05	\$0.28
Chaska township		238					187		1.27
Young America village	800		800			287		2.79	
Places not named		3,706							
Places having no debt						16,245			
Chippewa county	15,680	12,308	15,500	\$180		8,555	5,408	1.83	2.28
Lone Tree township	110			110		185		0.59	
Mandt township	70			70		450		0.16	
Montevideo village	13,500		13,500			1,437		9.39	
Stoneham township	2,000		2,000			362		5.52	
Places not named		12,308							
Places having no debt						6,121			
Chisago county	26,000	19,493	28,200	806	\$3,000	10,359	7,982	2.51	2.44
Chisago Lake township	4,000		4,000			1,561		2.56	
Rush village	4,800		4,000	800		707		6.79	
Shafer township	3,000		3,000			812		3.69	
Taylor Falls village	14,200	3,900	17,200		3,000	567	1,007	25.04	3.87
Places not named		15,593							
Places having no debt						6,712			
Clay county	153,084	34,675	145,200	16,109	8,225	11,517	5,887	13.29	5.89
Alliance township	1,100		1,000	100		183		6.01	
Barnesville city	2,700			3,500	800	1,069		2.53	
Elkton township	1,069		1,000	69		141		7.58	
Elmwood township	1,550			1,550		368		4.21	
Felton township	1,500		1,500			232		6.47	
Georgetown township	2,000		2,000			448		4.46	
Hagen township	50			50		213		0.23	
Hawley township	610			610		258		2.36	
Humboldt township	1,500		1,500			268		5.60	
Kragness township	175		1,000	100	925	249		0.70	
Moland township	3,000		3,000			356		8.43	
Moorhead township	5,000		5,000			294		17.01	
Moorhead city	125,000	8,000	120,000	10,000	5,000	2,088	(a)	59.87	
Morken township	2,500		4,000		1,500	232		10.78	
Riverton township	1,000		1,000			296		3.38	
Tansen township	130			130		614		0.21	
Ulen township	200		200			430		0.47	
Viding township	4,000		4,000			148		27.03	
Places not named		26,675							
Places having no debt						3,630			
Cottonwood county	1,000	375	1,000			7,412	5,533	0.13	0.07
Amboy township	1,000		1,000			222		4.50	
Places not named		375							
Places having no debt						7,190			
Crow Wing county	127,440		120,000	7,440		8,852		14.40	
Brainerd city	126,500		120,000	6,500		5,703		22.18	
Crow Wing township	100			100		211		0.47	
Daggett Brook township	100			100		240		0.42	
Garrison township	50			50		187		0.27	
Moersville township	690			690		787		0.88	
Places having no debt						1,724			
Dakota county	179,874	92,610	161,911	18,574	611	20,240	17,391	8.89	5.33
Burnsville township	40			40		309		0.13	
Hampton township	300			300		725		0.41	
Hastings city	61,500	91,500	61,500			3,705	3,809	16.60	24.02
Lakeville village	500			500		258		1.94	
Marshan township	734			734		499		1.47	
Randolph township	600		600			218		2.75	
Sciota township	200		811		611	239		0.84	
South St. Paul city	94,000		94,000			2,242		41.93	
West St. Paul city	622,000		5,000	617,000		1,596		13.78	
Places not named		1,110							
Places having no debt						10,449			
Dodge county	6,675	532	3,000	3,675		10,864	11,344	0.61	0.05
Dodge Center village	1,000			1,000		633		1.58	
Mantorville township	1,500			1,500		749		2.00	
Milton township	1,175			1,175		995		1.18	
Wasioja township	3,000		3,000			897		3.34	
Places not named		532							
Places having no debt						7,590			

a Not separately returned.

b Includes \$17,000 school debt, but not reported under school district debt.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

427

MINNESOTA--Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Douglas county.....	\$22,261	\$1,430	\$18,000	\$4,261	.....	14,606	9,130	\$1.52	\$0.16
Alexandria village.....	19,500	211	18,000	1,500	.....	2,118	1,355	9.21	0.16
Belle River township.....	849	.....	.....	849	.....	711	.....	1.19	.....
Milona township.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	228	.....	0.22	.....
Osakis village.....	1,650	.....	.....	1,650	.....	472	.....	3.50	.....
Spruce Hill township.....	212	.....	.....	212	.....	530	.....	0.40	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,219	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,547	.....	.....	.....
Faribault county.....	138,726	112,531	134,500	4,226	.....	16,708	13,016	8.30	8.65
Blue Earth township.....	36,000	36,000	36,000	.....	.....	662	620	54.38	58.06
Blue Earth village.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	1,569	.....	3.19	.....
Clark township.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	405	.....	74.07	.....
Elmore township.....	1,450	.....	.....	1,450	.....	689	.....	2.10	.....
Jo Daviess township.....	5,500	.....	5,500	.....	.....	452	.....	12.17	.....
Pilot Grove township.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	386	.....	12.95	.....
Wells village.....	1,800	.....	.....	1,800	.....	1,208	.....	1.49	.....
Winnebago township.....	48,000	.....	48,000	.....	.....	486	.....	98.77	.....
Winnebago village.....	5,976	.....	5,000	976	.....	1,108	.....	5.39	.....
Places not named.....	.....	76,531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,743	.....	.....	.....
Fillmore county.....	115,400	67,293	110,600	4,800	.....	25,966	28,162	4.44	2.39
Canton township.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	1,069	.....	3.74	.....
Chatfield township.....	34,000	.....	34,000	.....	.....	647	.....	52.55	.....
Chatfield village.....	17,000	.....	13,000	4,000	.....	a { 372 } 963	.....	12.73	.....
Fillmore township.....	600	.....	600	.....	.....	875	.....	0.69	.....
Fountain township.....	300	.....	.....	300	.....	659	.....	0.46	.....
Harmony township.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Jordan township.....	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	616	.....	5.68	.....
Lanesboro village.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	898	.....	1.11	.....
Newburg township.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	882	.....	2.83	.....
Preston township.....	23,500	.....	23,000	500	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Spring Valley township.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	813	.....	30.75	.....
Places not named.....	.....	67,293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,544	.....	.....	.....
Freeborn county.....	84,519	119,385	83,000	1,519	.....	17,962	16,069	4.71	7.43
Albert Lea township.....	55,000	.....	55,000	.....	.....	917	.....	59.98	.....
Albert Lea city.....	1,519	39,385	.....	1,519	.....	3,305	1,966	0.46	20.03
Alden township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	594	.....	25.25	.....
Shell Rock township.....	13,000	.....	13,000	.....	.....	962	.....	13.51	.....
Places not named.....	.....	80,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,184	.....	.....	.....
Goodhue county.....	236,620	121,025	234,000	6,120	\$3,500	28,806	29,651	8.21	4.08
Belle Creek township.....	232	.....	.....	232	.....	937	.....	0.25	.....
Cannon Falls village.....	17,350	.....	15,000	2,350	.....	1,078	.....	16.09	.....
Kenyon township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	796	.....	12.56	.....
Minneola township.....	14,500	.....	18,000	.....	3,500	916	.....	15.83	.....
Pine Island township.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	739	.....	6.77	.....
Pine Island village.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	548	.....	3.65	.....
Red Wing city.....	159,007	45,445	156,000	3,007	.....	6,294	5,876	25.26	7.73
Stanton township.....	102	.....	.....	102	.....	542	.....	0.19	.....
Vasa township.....	429	.....	.....	429	.....	1,208	.....	0.36	.....
Zumbrota township.....	28,000	.....	28,000	.....	.....	830	.....	33.73	.....
Places not named.....	.....	75,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,918	.....	.....	.....
Grant county.....	5,200	1,778	5,200	.....	.....	6,875	3,004	0.76	0.59
Logan township.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	126	.....	31.75	.....
North Ottawa township.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	237	.....	2.11	.....
Sanford township.....	700	.....	700	.....	.....	384	.....	1.82	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,778	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,128	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin county.....	6,435,652	1,141,124	7,094,080	1,305	659,733	185,294	67,013	34.73	17.03
Champlin township.....	400	.....	400	.....	.....	620	.....	0.65	.....
Eden Prairie township.....	721	.....	.....	721	.....	769	.....	0.94	.....
Edina village.....	70	.....	.....	70	.....	531	.....	0.13	.....
Excelsior township.....	2,680	.....	2,680	.....	.....	468	.....	5.73	.....
Excelsior village.....	8,514	.....	8,000	514	.....	619	.....	13.75	.....
Minneapolis city.....	6,420,767	1,137,467	7,080,500	.....	659,733	164,738	46,887	38.98	24.26
St. Louis Park village.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	499	.....	5.01	.....
Places not named.....	.....	3,657	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,050	.....	.....	.....

a Total for Chatfield village 1,335, of which 963 is in Fillmore county and 372 in Olmsted county.

b Not separately returned.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Houston county	\$19,033	\$36,300	\$18,000	\$1,033		14,653	16,332	\$1.30	\$2.22
Brownsville township	558			558		396		1.41	
Caledonia village	13,000		13,000			927		14.02	
Mound Prairie township	475			475		716		0.66	
Spring Grove township	5,000		5,000			905		5.52	
Places not named		36,300							
Places having no debt						11,709			
Hubbard county	1,935		1,300	635		1,412		1.37	
Hubbard township	100			100		(a)			
Straight River township	1,835		1,300	535		157		11.69	
Places having no debt and not separately returned						1,255			
Isanti county	127	134		127		7,607	5,063	0.02	0.03
Bradford township	28			28		468		0.06	
North Branch township	99			99		885		0.11	
Places not named		134							
Places having no debt						6,254			
Itasca county	250			250		743		0.34	
Grand Rapids township	250			250		277		0.90	
Places having no debt						466			
Jackson county	5,854	3,199	5,600	354	\$100	8,924	4,806	0.66	0.67
Alba township	1,000		1,000			233		4.29	
Belmont township	219			219		628		0.35	
Ewington township	1,000		1,000			202		4.95	
Lakefield village	35			135	100	275		0.13	
Minneota township	900		900			225		4.00	
Rost township	1,000		1,000			319		3.13	
Round Lake township	1,000		1,000			316		3.16	
Wisconsin township	700		700			270		2.59	
Places not named		3,199							
Places having no debt						6,456			
Kanabec county	960			960		1,579		0.61	
Arthur township	960			960		707		1.36	
Places having no debt						872			
Kandiyohi county	300	12,373		300		13,997	10,159	0.02	1.22
Kandiyohi township	500			300		807		0.37	
Places not named		12,373							
Places having no debt						13,190			
Kittson county	10,527		10,500	27		5,387		1.95	
Deerwood township	27			27		146		0.18	
Hallock township	4,000		4,000			496		8.06	
St. Vincent township	6,000		6,000			507		11.83	
Thompson township	500		500			362		1.38	
Places having no debt						3,876			
Lac qui Parle county	1,217	496	500	842	125	10,382	4,891	0.12	0.10
Camp Release township	300		300			475		0.63	
Dawson village	538			538		418		1.29	
Garfield township	75		200		125	149		0.50	
Providence township	304			304		400		0.76	
Places not named		496							
Places having no debt						8,940			
Lake county	28,800		20,800	8,000		1,299		22.17	
Two Harbors township	800		800			(a)			
Two Harbors village	28,000		20,000	8,000		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						1,299			
Lesueur county	49,953	46,501	46,000	6,453	2,500	19,057	16,103	2.62	2.89
Cleveland township	51			51		859		0.06	
Derrynane township	357			357		970		0.37	
Lanesburg township	300		300			1,374		0.22	
Lesueur borough	25,000	25,000	25,000			1,763	1,414	14.18	17.68
Sharon township	1,650		1,000	650		1,142		1.44	
Tyrone township	995			995		1,008		0.99	
Waterville township	b20,000		b20,000			{ 1,004 }		10.30	
Waterville village	1,600			4,100	2,500	{ c937 }		1.71	
Places not named		21,501				937			
Places having no debt						10,000			

a Not separately returned.

b This amount is the joint debt of Waterville township and the village of Waterville.

c Separately shown.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

429

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lincoln county	\$830	\$268	\$500	\$430	\$100	5,691	2,945	\$0.15	\$0.09
Diamond Lake township	58			58		221		0.26	
Hansonville township	460		300	160		403		1.14	
Lake Stay township	100		200		100	229		0.44	
Royal township	175			175		550		0.32	
Verdi township	37			37		379		0.10	
Places not named		268							
Places having no debt						3,909			
Lyon county	28,775	9,290	28,325	450		9,501	6,257	3.03	1.48
Coon Creek township	250			250		258		0.97	
Custer township	200			200		321		0.62	
Eidsvold township	425		425			413		1.03	
Lynd township	3,400		3,400			380		8.95	
Lyons township	1,500		1,500			344		4.36	
Marshall village	13,000		13,000			1,203		10.81	
Monroe township	5,000		5,000			252		19.84	
Tracy village	5,000		5,000			1,400		3.57	
Places not named		9,290							
Places having no debt						4,930			
McLeod county	16,379	10,226	15,400	979		17,026	12,342	0.96	0.83
Glencoe village	14,000	3,500	14,000			1,649	1,078	8.49	3.25
Hutchinson township	1,200		1,200			1,869		0.64	
Rich Valley township	979			979		1,172		0.84	
Stewart village	200		200			166		1.20	
Places not named		6,726							
Places having no debt						12,170			
Marshall county	13,870		13,100	2,044	1,274	9,130		1.52	
Bloomer township	3,600		3,600			259		13.90	
Comstock township	325			325		214		1.52	
Excel township	159			150		336		0.45	
Foldahl township	156			186		290		0.64	
Marsh Grove township	76			176		258		0.68	
Middle River township	3,150		4,000		850	385		8.18	
Nelson Park township	75			75		242		0.31	
New Folden township	236			236		356		0.66	
Parker township	1,000		1,000			161		6.21	
Spruce Valley township	49			49		212		0.23	
Tamarac township	1,900		1,500	400		340		5.59	
Vega township	1,300		1,000	300		454		2.86	
Warrenton township	1,723		2,000	147	424	248		6.95	
Places having no debt						5,375			
Martin county	4,925	143	2,000	2,925		9,403	5,249	0.52	0.03
Fairmont village	3,800		2,000	1,800		1,205		3.15	
Manyaska township	625			625		460		1.36	
Nashville township	500			500		624		0.80	
Places not named		143							
Places having no debt						7,114			
Meeker county	1,430	675	1,200	230		15,456	11,739	0.09	0.06
Danielson township	175			175		705		0.25	
Grove village	1,200		1,200			349		3.44	
Kingston township	55			55		1,165		0.05	
Places not named		675							
Places having no debt						13,237			
Millelacs county	1,250			1,250		2,845		0.44	
Greenbush township	50			50		438		0.11	
Milo township	200			200		252		0.79	
Princeton village	1,000			1,000		816		1.23	
Places having no debt						1,339			
Morrison county	77,817	628	79,017		1,200	13,325	5,875	5.84	0.11
Belle Prairie township	10,000		10,000			605		16.53	
Bellevue township	9,800		9,800			302		32.45	
Little Falls township	31,000		31,000			217		142.86	
Little Falls village	25,000		25,000			2,354		10.62	
Royalton village	2,017		3,217		1,200	582		3.47	
Places not named		628							
Places having no debt						9,265			

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Mower county	\$117,646	\$13,455	\$115,882	\$2,064	\$300	18,019	16,799	\$6.53	\$0.80
Adams township	453			453		842		0.54	
Austin township	2,000		2,000			770		2.60	
Austin city	75,000	7,157	75,000			3,901	2,305	19.23	3.10
Bennington township	319			319		495		0.64	
Brownsdale village	1,400		1,400			282		4.96	
Dexter township	9,282		9,282			348		26.67	
Dexter village	2,430		2,000	430		150		16.20	
Frankford township	300		600		300	539		0.56	
Grand Meadow township	4,000		4,000			566		7.07	
Grand Meadow village	1,600		1,600			373		4.29	
Lodi township	532			532		529		1.01	
Racine township	7,000		7,000			781		8.96	
Red Rock township	13,000		13,000			525		24.76	
Waltham township	130			130		717		0.18	
Windom township	200			200		748		0.27	
Places not named		6,298							
Places having no debt						6,453			
Murray county	2,800	592	2,800			6,692	3,604	0.42	0.16
Fenton township	1,400		1,400			222		6.31	
Lowville township	900		900			172		5.23	
Slayton village	500		500			380		1.32	
Places not named		592							
Places having no debt						5,918			
Nicollet county	57,344	26,317	57,000	344		13,382	12,333	4.29	2.13
Brighton township	100			100		285		0.35	
Lafayette township	244			244		1,018		0.24	
St. Peter city	57,000	26,250	57,000			3,671	3,436	15.53	7.64
Places not named		67							
Places having no debt						8,408			
Nobles county	35,632	2,438	26,300	9,332		7,958	4,435	4.48	0.55
Adrian village	7,879			7,879		671		11.74	
Bigelow township	2,000		2,000			408		4.90	
Ellsworth village	1,203			1,203		258		4.66	
Grand Prairie township	5,000		5,000			475		10.53	
Indian Lake township	3,000		3,000			320		9.38	
Lorain township	2,750		2,500	250		234		11.75	
Worthington township	5,500		5,500			289		19.03	
Worthington village	8,300		8,300			1,164		7.13	
Places not named		2,438							
Places having no debt						4,139			
Norman county	4,030		5,300	75	1,345	10,618		0.38	
Green Meadow township	630		1,000	75	445	213		2.96	
Hegne township	1,000		1,000			408		2.45	
Hendrum township			400		400				
Lockhart township	500		1,000		500	182		2.75	
McDonaldville township	1,500		1,500			322		4.66	
Pleasant View township	400		400			321		1.25	
Places having no debt						9,172			
Olmsted county	45,893	50,258	39,500	6,393		19,806	21,543	2.32	2.33
Elmira township	2,000		2,000			557		3.59	
Orion township	500		500			639		0.78	
Rochester city	33,393	30,605	27,000	6,393		5,321	5,103	6.28	6.00
Viola township	10,000		10,000			830		12.05	
Places not named		19,653							
Places having no debt						12,459			
Ottertail county	68,892	9,383	67,550	1,404	62	34,232	18,675	2.01	0.50
Bluffton township	585			585		333		1.76	
Buse township	500		500			333		1.50	
Butler township	100			100		179		0.56	
Dora township	214			214		433		0.49	
Fergus Falls city	66,000	4,000	66,000			3,772	1,635	17.50	2.45
Hobart township	250			250		449		0.56	
Homestead township	125			125		174		0.72	
Newton township	450		450			353		1.27	
Orwell township	350		350			191		1.83	
Oscar township	130			130		742		0.18	
Star Lake township	188		250		62	150		1.25	
Places not named		5,383							
Places having no debt						27,123			

^a Includes 372 having a debt as shown in Chatfield village, Fillmore county.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

431

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Pine county	\$15,765	\$600	\$14,000	\$2,765	\$1,000	4,052	1,365	\$3.89	\$0.44
Hinckley township	11,860		12,000	860	1,000	294		40.34	
Hinckley village	1,808			1,808		618		2.93	
Kettle River township	2,000		2,000			377		5.31	
Windermere township	97			97		472		0.21	
Places not named		600							
Places having no debt						2,291			
Pipestone county	48,200	1,079	43,950	5,000	750	5,132	2,092	9.39	0.52
Eden township	1,500		1,500			476		3.15	
Elmer township	3,800		3,800			314		12.10	
Fountain Prairie township	1,500		1,500			232		6.47	
Gray township	3,200		3,200			228		14.04	
Osborne township			750		750				
Pipestone village	30,000		25,000	5,000		1,232		24.35	
Sweet township	3,400		3,400			241		14.11	
Troy township	4,800		4,800			368		13.04	
Places not named		1,079							
Places having no debt						2,041			
Polk county	153,584	3,985	152,600	14,734	13,750	30,192	11,433	5.09	0.35
Andover township	3,500		3,500			304		11.51	
Angus township	975		1,500		525	171		5.70	
Badger township	103			103		433		0.24	
Black River township	1,000		1,000			262		3.82	
Columbia township	404			404		451		0.90	
Crookston township	1,000		1,000			251		3.98	
Crookston city	66,700		79,000		12,300	3,457		19.29	
Euclid township	2,500		2,500			(a)			
Fairfax township	5,000		5,000			295		16.95	
Farley township	5,000		5,000			176		28.41	
Fanny township	2,000		2,000			158		12.66	
Fisher township	6,600			6,600		385		17.14	
Fisher village	1,500		1,500			481		3.12	
Gentilly township	1,000		1,000			514		1.95	
Gervais township	1,650		1,500	150		277		5.96	
Godfrey township	49			49		516		0.09	
Grand Forks township	1,200		1,000	200		330		3.64	
Hammond township	700		700			100		7.00	
Higdem township	1,000		1,000			541		1.85	
Hill River township	150			150		446		0.34	
Hubbard township	1,000		1,000			305		1.89	
Kertsonville township	1,500		1,500			250		6.00	
Keystone township	5,000		5,000			243		20.58	
King township	425			425		747		0.57	
Lake Pleasant township	1,000		1,000			345		2.90	
Louisville township	1,000		1,000			467		2.14	
Norden township	30			30		309		0.10	
North township	225			225		95		2.37	
Northland township	2,426		2,200	226		287		8.45	
Numedal township	45			45		90		0.50	
Parnell township	1,000		1,000			140		7.14	
Polk Center township	1,000		1,000			307		3.26	
Poplar River township	1,300		1,000	300		378		3.44	
Red Lake Falls township	4,500		4,500			306		14.71	
Red Lake Falls village	9,200		7,500	1,700		774		11.89	
Reis township	1,215		1,000	215		203		5.99	
River Falls township	350			350		259		1.35	
Rocksbury township	1,500		1,500			425		3.53	
Roome township	850		1,000		150	391		2.17	
Rosebud township	37			312	275	620		0.06	
Sanders township	534			534		383		1.39	
Sandsville township	1,000		1,000			127		7.87	
St. Hilaire village	4,000		4,000			193		20.73	
Slettin township	350			350		533		0.66	
Sullivan township	4,500		5,000		500	238		18.91	
Tabor township	2,500		2,100	400		388		6.44	
Terrebonne township	1,000		1,000			419		2.39	
Tynsid township	2,600		800	1,800		280		9.29	
Vineland township	1,000		1,000			471		2.12	
Winger township	166			166		599		0.28	
Woodside township	300		300			351		0.85	
Places not named		3,985							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						9,496			
Pope county	10,301	600	7,809	2,492		10,032	5,874	1.03	0.10
Glenwood village	6,492		4,000	2,492		627		10.35	
Minnewaska township	3,809		3,809			210		18.14	
Places not named		600							
Places having no debt						9,195			

a Not separately returned.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Ramsey county	\$7,302,768	\$1,529,715	\$7,053,090	\$249,678		139,796	45,890	\$52.24	\$33.33
New Canada township	1,678			1,678		1,276		1.32	
North St. Paul village	32,000		32,000			1,099		29.12	
St. Paul city	7,264,090	1,526,715	7,016,090	248,000		133,156	41,473	54.55	36.81
White Bear Lake village	5,000		5,000			1,356		3.69	
Places not named		3,000							
Places having no debt						2,909			
Redwood county	10,200	10,415	10,000	200		9,386	5,375	1.09	1.94
Redwood Falls village	10,000		10,000			1,238		8.08	
Waterbury township	200			200		175		1.14	
Places not named		10,415							
Places having no debt						7,973			
Renville county	9,126	18,753	6,780	2,346		17,099	10,791	0.53	1.74
Birch Cooley township	5,500		5,500			653		8.42	
Brookfield township	376			376		227		1.66	
Ericson township	380		380			558		0.68	
Fairfax village	760			760		351		2.17	
Hector township	950			950		369		2.57	
Martinsburg township	60			60		360		0.17	
Melville township	200			200		364		0.55	
Renville village	900		900			413		2.18	
Places not named		18,753							
Places having no debt						13,804			
Rice county	90,200	37,818	89,500	700		23,968	22,481	3.76	1.68
Faribault city	50,000	6,500	50,000			6,520	5,415	7.67	1.20
Morristown township	7,000		7,000			1,557		4.50	
Northfield city	32,500	29,500	32,500			2,659	2,296	12.22	12.85
Wheatland township	700			700		1,448		0.48	
Places not named		1,818							
Places having no debt						11,784			
Rock county	30,783	506	30,000	783		6,817	3,669	4.52	0.14
Beaver Creek township	337			337		633		0.53	
Denver township	1,300		1,300			290		4.48	
Luverne township	7,500		7,500			394		19.04	
Luverne village	13,700		13,700			1,466		9.35	
Mound township	3,000		3,000			325		9.23	
Rose Dell township	1,500		1,500			307		4.89	
Springwater township	1,946		1,500	446		415		4.69	
Vienna township	1,500		1,500			274		5.47	
Places not named		506							
Places having no debt						2,713			
St. Louis county	840,131	200	826,500	65,033	\$51,402	44,862	4,504	18.73	24.50
Breitung township	1,133			1,133		1,784		0.64	
Duluth city	781,500	(a)	781,500			33,115		23.60	
Lakeside village	6,430		3,000	54,832	51,402	897		7.17	
Morse township	8,000		8,000			702		11.40	
Oneota township	2,414			2,414		74		32.62	
Tower city	4,000		4,000			1,110		3.60	
West Duluth village	36,654		30,000	6,654		3,368		10.88	
Places not named		200							
Places having no debt						3,812			
Scott county	35,719	42,452	38,000	2,169	4,450	13,831	13,516	2.58	3.14
Belle Plaine borough	11,000		14,000		3,000	814		13.51	
Glendale township	119			369	250	327		0.36	
Jordan village	1,800			1,800		1,233		1.46	
Shakopee city	22,800	21,000	24,000		1,200	1,757	2,011	12.98	10.44
Places not named		21,452							
Places having no debt						9,700			
Sherburne county	5,881		5,400	481		5,908		1.00	
Baldwin township	2,700		2,700			285		9.47	
Bluehill township	246			246		280		0.88	
Elk River township	2,700		2,700			389		6.94	
Palmer township	235			235		204		1.15	
Places having no debt						64,750			

a The city comptroller of Duluth city in 1890, W. G. Ten Brook, states that in 1880 there was outstanding a debt of \$110,150, though no debt was reported by the Tenth Census.

b Includes 495 having a debt as shown in St. Cloud city, Stearns county.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

433

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sibley county	\$33,179	\$5,680	\$29,000	\$4,179		15,199	10,637	\$2.18	\$0.53
Arlington township	14,000		14,000			925		15.14	
Green Isle village	479			479		219		2.19	
Henderson township	15,000		15,000			719		20.86	
Washington Lake township	2,000			2,000		823		2.43	
Winthrop village	1,700			1,700		438		3.88	
Places not named		5,680							
Places having no debt						12,075			
Stearns county	288,119	53,676	285,838	2,281		34,844	21,956	8.27	2.44
Lynden township	600			600		396		1.52	
Maine Prairie township	200			200		1,186		0.17	
Melrose township	349			349		485		0.72	
Paynesville township	438		438			597		0.73	
Paynesville village	593			593		352		1.68	
Sauk Center township	10,000		10,000			517		19.34	
Sauk Center city	25,000		25,000			1,695		14.75	
Springhill township	1,000		1,000			771		1.30	
St. Cloud city	249,400	46,200	249,400			a { 793 } { 495 } { 6,398 }	2,462	32.45	18.77
Wakefield township	539			539		938		0.57	
Places not named		7,476							
Places having no debt						21,509			
Steele county		1,492					12,460		0.12
Places not named		1,492							
Stevens county	8,400	6,717	7,000	1,500	\$100	5,251	3,911	1.60	1.72
Eldorado township	900		1,000		100	139		6.47	
Morris village	7,500		6,000	1,500		1,266		5.92	
Places not named		6,717							
Places having no debt						3,846			
Swift county	11,505	3,903	12,300	329	1,124	10,161	7,473	1.13	0.52
Benson township	1,000		1,000			474		2.11	
Benson village	6,779		6,500	279		877		7.73	
Camp Lake township	1,000		1,000			609		1.64	
Cashel township	792		1,000		208	273		2.90	
Dublin township	300		300			154		1.95	
Fairfield township	300		500		200	450		0.67	
Kerkhoven village	784		1,500		716	(b) 130		4.23	
Murdock village	550		500	50					
Places not named		3,903							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						7,194			
Todd county	7,576	5,381	2,800	4,879	103	12,930	6,133	0.59	8.80
Birchdale township	2,000		2,000			385		5.19	
Burleene township	382			382		117		3.26	
Eagle Valley township	418			418		696		0.60	
Germania township	244			244		256		0.95	
Grey Eagle township	1,347		800	650	103	408		3.30	
Long Prairie village	3,000			3,000		(b)			
Wykeham township	185			185		652		0.28	
Places not named		5,381							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						10,416			
Traverse county	11,235		10,000	1,235		4,516		2.49	
Browns Valley village	4,700		3,500	1,200		498		9.44	
Clifton township	1,000		1,000			179		5.59	
Tara township	1,035		1,000	35		264		3.92	
Tintah township	1,000		1,000			158		6.33	
Wheaton village	3,500		3,500			383		9.14	
Places having no debt						3,034			
Wabasha county	179,850	68,502	172,500	7,350		16,972	18,206	10.60	3.76
Elgin township	40,000		40,000			885		45.20	
Lake city		5,000					2,596		1.39
Mazeppa township	12,000		12,000			(b)			
Oakwood township	20,200		20,000	200		764		26.44	
Plainview township	57,150		50,000	7,150		(b)			
Reads village	500		500			446		1.12	
Wabasha city	50,000		50,000			2,487		20.10	
Places not named		63,502							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						12,390			

a Total for St. Cloud city 7,686, of which 6,398 is in Stearns county, 793 in Benton county, and 495 in Sherburne county.

b Not separately returned.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wadena county.....	\$7,938		\$7,000	\$1,438	\$500	4,053		\$1.96	
Leaf River township.....	200			200		321		0.62	
Red Eye township.....	77			77		92		0.84	
Rockwood township.....	231			231		183		1.26	
Shell River township.....	24			24		183		0.13	
Verndale village.....	3,575		3,000	575		635		5.63	
Wadena village.....	3,500		4,000		500	895		3.91	
Wing River township.....	331			331		385		0.86	
Places having no debt.....						1,359			
Waseca county.....	36,850	\$81,784	36,500	350		13,313	12,385	2.77	\$6.60
Byron township.....	350			350		418		0.84	
Janesville township.....	1,000		1,000			950		1.05	
Janesville village.....		247					1,021		0.24
Waseca city.....	5,500	8,000	5,500			1,359	1,708	2.22	4.68
Woodville township.....	30,000		30,000			620		48.39	
Places not named.....		73,537							
Places having no debt.....						8,843			
Washington county.....	405,563	82,700	391,500	14,063		25,992	19,563	15.60	4.23
Forest Lake township.....	300		300			536		0.56	
Lakeland township.....	9,800		9,800			880		11.14	
Marine village.....	4,000		4,000			679		5.89	
Newport village.....	60			60		(a)			
Oakdale township.....	253			253		964		0.26	
South Stillwater village.....	2,000		2,000			1,304		1.53	
Stillwater city.....	389,150	82,400	375,400	13,750		11,260	9,055	34.56	9.10
Places not named.....		300							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						10,369			
Watsonwan county.....		30					5,104		0.01
Places not named.....		30							
Wilkin county.....	5,620		7,000		1,380	4,346		1.29	
Campbell township.....	1,000		1,000			407		2.46	
Champion township.....	1,000		1,000			208		4.81	
Deerhorn township.....	1,000		1,000			147		6.80	
McCauleyville township.....	1,420		2,000		580	270		5.26	
Manston township.....	700		1,000		300	241		2.90	
Mitchell township.....	500		1,000		500	152		3.29	
Places having no debt.....						2,921			
Winona county.....	317,250	183,125	317,000	250		33,797	27,197	9.39	6.73
Fremont township.....	100			100		798		0.13	
Warren township.....	150			150		837		0.18	
Winona city.....	317,000	183,000	317,000			18,208	10,208	17.41	17.93
Places not named.....		125							
Places having no debt.....						13,954			
Wright county.....	4,600	2,743	3,000	1,600		24,164	18,104	0.19	0.15
Chatham township.....	100			100		498		0.20	
Delano village.....	3,000		3,000			889		3.37	
French Lake township.....	300			300		1,189		0.25	
Howard village.....	450			450		610		0.74	
Monticello village.....	150			150		503		0.30	
Waverly village.....	600			600		370		1.62	
Places not named.....		2,743							
Places having no debt.....						20,105			
Yellow Medicine county.....	11,183	10,916	9,900	2,824	1,541	9,854	5,884	1.13	1.86
Burton township.....	500		500			242		2.07	
Granite Falls city.....	7,000		5,000	2,000		800		8.75	
Minnesota Falls township.....	1,153		2,400	194	1,441	368		3.13	
Omro township.....	224			224		407		0.55	
Sannes township.....	2,000		2,000			801		2.50	
Wood Lake township.....	306			406	100	643		0.48	
Places not named.....		10,916							
Places having no debt.....						6,593			
Counties having no municipal debt.....						22,635	17,957		

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

435

MISSISSIPPI.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,278,039	\$498,942	\$1,162,360	\$117,265	\$1,586	1,289,600	1,131,597	\$0.99	\$0.44
Adams county	25,170	21,734	24,500	2,256	1,586	26,031	22,649	0.97	0.96
Natchez city	25,170	^a 17,182	24,500	2,256	1,586	10,101	7,058	2.49	2.43
Places not named		4,552							
Places having no debt						15,930			
Alcorn county	2,150	2,725		2,150		13,115	14,272	0.16	0.19
Corinth city	2,000			2,000		2,111		0.95	
Rienzi town	150			150		(b)			
Places not named		2,725							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						11,004			
Bolivar county	300			300		29,980		0.01	
Concordia town	300			300		(b)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						29,980			
Chickasaw county	700	2,000		700		19,891	17,905	0.04	0.11
Houston town	200			200		893		0.22	
Mills town	500			500		(b)			
Places not named		2,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						18,998			
Clay county	61,000	1,500	55,000	6,000		18,607	17,367	3.28	0.09
West Point town	61,000		55,000	6,000		2,762		22.09	
Places not named		1,500							
Places having no debt						15,845			
Coahoma county	25,000		25,000			18,342		1.36	
Clarksdale town	25,000		25,000			781		32.01	
Places having no debt						17,561			
Copiah county	31,200	250	31,000	200		30,233	27,552	1.03	0.01
Beauregard town	200			200		(b)			
Hazlehurst town	25,000		25,000			(b)			
Wesson town	6,000		6,000			3,168		1.89	
Places not named		250							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						27,065			
Grenada county	12,000		12,000			14,974		0.80	
Grenada town	12,000		12,000			2,416		4.97	
Places having no debt						12,558			
Hinds county	25,000		25,000			39,279		0.64	
Jackson city	25,000		25,000			5,920		4.22	
Places having no debt						33,359			
Holmes county	20,000	15,000	20,000			30,970	27,164	0.65	0.55
Lexington town	20,000		20,000			1,075		18.60	
Places not named		15,000							
Places having no debt						29,895			
Jefferson county		200					17,314		0.01
Places not named		200							
Jones county	175			175		8,333		0.02	
Laurel town	175			175		(b)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						8,333			
Lafayette county	13,000		13,000			20,553		0.63	
Oxford city	13,000		13,000			1,546		8.41	
Places having no debt						19,007			

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^b Not separately returned.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lauderdale county.....	\$70,000	.....	\$45,000	\$25,000	.....	29,661	.....	\$2.36	.....
Meridian city.....	70,000	.....	45,000	25,000	.....	10,624	.....	6.59	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,037	.....	.....	.....
Lee county.....	60	\$400	.....	60	.....	20,040	20,470	.....	\$0.02
Saltillo town.....	60	.....	.....	60	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	20,040	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln county.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	17,912	.....	.....	.....
Bogue Chitto town.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	300	.....	0.17	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,612	.....	.....	.....
Lowndes county.....	98,000	.....	98,000	.....	.....	27,047	.....	3.62	.....
Columbus city.....	98,000	.....	98,000	.....	.....	4,559	.....	21.50	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,488	.....	.....	.....
Madison county.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	27,321	.....	0.05	.....
Canton city.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	2,131	.....	0.70	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,190	.....	.....	.....
Marshall county.....	.....	1,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,330	.....	0.06
Places not named.....	.....	1,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe county.....	85,800	.....	85,000	800	.....	30,730	.....	2.79	.....
Aberdeen city.....	85,000	.....	85,000	.....	.....	3,449	.....	24.64	.....
Amory town.....	800	.....	.....	800	.....	739	.....	1.08	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,542	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county.....	65,000	.....	65,000	.....	.....	14,459	.....	4.50	.....
Winona town.....	65,000	.....	65,000	.....	.....	1,648	.....	39.44	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,811	.....	.....	.....
Noxubee county.....	.....	1,292	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,874	.....	0.04
Places not named.....	.....	1,292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oktibbeha county.....	5,000	7,600	5,000	.....	.....	17,694	15,978	0.28	0.48
Starkville town.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	1,725	.....	2.90	.....
Places not named.....	.....	7,600	.....	.....	.....	15,969	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panola county.....	3,100	.....	3,000	100	.....	26,977	.....	0.11	.....
Pope town.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Sardis town.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	1,044	.....	2.87	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,933	.....	.....	.....
Pike county.....	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,688	.....	0.09
Places not named.....	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union county.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	15,606	.....	0.01	.....
New Albany town.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	548	.....	0.36	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,058	.....	.....	.....
Warren county.....	536,234	373,218	459,460	76,774	.....	33,164	31,238	16.17	11.95
Vicksburg city.....	536,234	373,218	459,460	76,774	.....	13,373	11,814	40.10	31.59
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,791	19,424	.....	.....
Washington county.....	186,000	63,000	186,000	.....	.....	40,414	25,367	4.60	2.48
Greenville town.....	186,000	661,000	186,000	.....	.....	6,658	2,191	27.94	27.84
Places not named.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,756	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

437

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wilkinson county	\$400	.....	\$400	.....	.....	17,592	.....	\$0.02	.....
Woodville town	400	.....	400	.....	.....	950	.....	0.42	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,642	.....	.....	.....
Yalobusha county	1,000	\$6,873	.....	\$1,000	.....	16,629	15,649	0.06	\$0.44
Water Valley town	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	2,832	.....	0.35	.....
Places not named .....	.....	6,873	.....	.....	.....	13,797	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yazoo county	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	36,394	.....	0.27	.....
Yazoo city	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	3,286	.....	3.04	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,108	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	647,652	802,780	.....	.....

MISSOURI.

Total	28,092,103	27,934,665	28,691,571	124,239	\$723,707	2,679,184	2,168,380	10.49	12.88
Adair county	30,139	.....	29,000	1,639	500	17,417	.....	1.73	.....
Benton township	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	5,455	.....	4.40	.....
Kirksville city	3,139	.....	1,500	1,639	.....	^a 3,510	.....	0.89	.....
Salt River township	3,000	.....	3,500	.....	500	1,544	.....	1.94	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,418	.....	.....	.....
Andrain county	779	12,000	6,000	40	5,261	22,074	19,732	0.04	0.61
Benton village	40	.....	.....	40	.....	109	.....	0.37	.....
Mexico city	739	12,000	6,000	.....	5,261	4,789	3,835	0.15	3.13
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,176	15,897	.....	.....
Barry county	1,372	1,000	500	872	.....	22,943	14,405	0.06	0.07
Monett town	1,272	.....	500	772	.....	1,699	.....	0.75	.....
Purdy town	100	.....	.....	100	.....	325	.....	0.31	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,919	.....	.....	.....
Barton county	2,300	8,500	2,300	.....	.....	18,504	10,332	0.12	0.82
Lamar town	2,300	.....	2,300	.....	.....	2,860	.....	0.80	.....
Places not named .....	.....	8,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,644	.....	.....	.....
Bates county	201,590	.....	202,700	90	1,200	32,223	.....	6.26	.....
Butler city	2,500	.....	3,700	.....	1,200	^b 2,812	.....	0.89	.....
Mount Pleasant township	175,000	.....	175,000	.....	.....	3,831	.....	45.68	.....
Prairie township	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	710	.....	33.80	.....
Walnut township	90	.....	.....	90	.....	2,020	.....	0.04	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,662	.....	.....	.....
Boone county	7,500	20,000	7,500	.....	.....	26,043	25,422	0.29	0.79
Columbia town .....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,326	.....	6.01
Perche township	4,500	.....	4,500	.....	.....	2,446	.....	1.84	.....
Rocheport village	500	.....	500	.....	.....	631	.....	0.79	.....
Rocky Fork township	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	2,594	.....	0.96	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,372	22,096	.....	.....
Buchanan county	1,680,226	1,843,662	1,698,300	7,022	25,096	70,100	49,792	23.97	37.03
Bloomington township	54,000	.....	54,000	.....	.....	1,357	.....	39.79	.....
St. Joseph city	1,626,226	1,843,662	1,644,300	7,022	25,096	52,324	32,431	31.08	56.85
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,419	17,361	.....	.....
Butler county	1,400	62,550	1,400	.....	.....	10,164	6,011	0.14	10.41
Poplar Bluff city	1,400	.....	1,400	.....	.....	2,187	.....	0.64	.....
Places not named .....	.....	62,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,977	.....	.....	.....
Caldwell county	700	.....	500	200	.....	15,152	.....	0.05	.....
Braymer village	500	.....	500	.....	.....	399	.....	1.25	.....
Polo village	200	.....	.....	200	.....	415	.....	0.48	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,338	.....	.....	.....

^a Included in Benton township.

^b Included in Mount Pleasant township.

MISSOURI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Callaway county.....	\$25,691		\$27,000		\$1,309	25,131		\$1.02	
Fulton township.....	7,000		7,000			6,577		1.06	
Fulton city.....	18,691		20,000		1,309	^a 4,314		4.33	
Places having no debt.....						18,554			
Cape Girardeau county.....	282,546	\$137,800	288,100		5,554	22,060	20,998	12.81	\$6.56
Cape Girardeau township.....	181,000		181,000			6,014		30.10	
Cape Girardeau city.....	101,546	137,800	107,100		5,554	^b 4,297	3,889	23.63	35.43
Places having no debt.....						16,046	17,109		
Carroll county.....	3,200		3,200			25,742		0.12	
Bogard village.....	3,200		3,200			300		10.67	
Places having no debt.....						25,442			
Cass county.....	357,000	51,765	357,000			23,301	22,431	15.32	2.31
Austin township.....	16,000		16,000			1,395		11.47	
Camp Branch township.....	58,000		58,000			1,713		33.86	
Coldwater township.....	4,000		4,000			788		5.08	
Dolan township.....	47,000		47,000			1,141		41.19	
Everett township.....	25,000		25,000			934		26.77	
Grand River township.....	162,000		162,000			3,169		51.12	
Pleasant Hill town.....	45,000	47,765	45,000			2,217	2,372	20.30	20.14
Places not named.....		4,000							
Places having no debt.....						11,944			
Cedar county.....	600	5,500		\$600		15,620	10,741	0.04	0.33
Eldorado Springs city.....	600			600		1,543		0.39	
Places not named.....		3,500							
Places having no debt.....						14,077			
Chariton county.....	1,750	683	900	850		26,254	25,224	0.07	0.03
Bee Branch township.....	250			250		1,290		0.19	
Brunswick town.....	900	683	900			1,748	1,801	0.51	0.38
Cockrell township.....	300			300		1,011		0.30	
Keytesville town.....	300			300		819		0.37	
Places having no debt.....						21,386	23,423		
Clark county.....	34,800	61,300	34,800			15,126	15,031	2.30	4.08
Kahoka city.....	13,500		13,500			1,425		9.47	
Vernon township.....	21,300		21,300			682		31.23	
Places not named.....		61,300							
Places having no debt.....						13,019			
Clay county.....	27,130	33,663	26,000	1,130		19,856	15,572	1.37	2.16
Birmingham city.....	500			500		401		1.25	
Excelsior Springs city.....	4,500		4,000	500		2,034		2.21	
Holt town.....	130			130		259		0.50	
Liberty city.....	22,000	33,663	22,000			2,558	1,476	8.60	22.81
Places having no debt.....						14,604	14,096		
Clinton county.....	64,000		62,600	1,400		17,138		3.73	
Cameron city.....	21,500		21,500			2,917		7.37	
Lathrop town.....	17,000		17,000			1,082		15.71	
Plattsburg city.....	25,500		24,100	1,400		1,634		15.61	
Places having no debt.....						11,505			
Cole county.....	71,591	63,000	73,000		1,409	17,281	15,515	4.14	4.06
Jefferson city.....	71,591	63,000	73,000		1,409	6,742	5,271	10.62	11.95
Places having no debt.....						10,539	10,244		
Cooper county.....	175,705	41,098	174,200	3,406	1,901	22,707	21,596	7.74	1.90
Boonville township.....	75,000		76,500		1,500	5,714		13.13	
Boonville city.....	17,580	41,098	14,700	3,281	401	^c 4,141	3,854	4.25	10.66
Bunceton village.....	125			125		493		0.25	
Clear Creek township.....	39,000		39,000			1,388		28.10	
Pilot Grove township.....	44,000		44,000			1,788		24.61	
Places having no debt.....						13,324	17,742		
Crawford county.....	250			250		11,961		0.02	
Cuba city.....	250			250		497		0.50	
Places having no debt.....						11,464			

^a Included in Fulton township.^b Included in Cape Girardeau township.^c Included in Boonville township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

439

MISSOURI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Dade county.....	\$100		\$100			17,526		\$0.01	
Greenfield city.....	100		100			998		0.10	
Places having no debt.....						16,528			
Daviess county.....	2,500		2,500			20,456		0.12	
Gallatin city.....	2,500		2,500			1,489		1.68	
Places having no debt.....						18,967			
Dekalb county.....	150	\$198		\$150		14,539	13,334	0.01	\$0.01
Grand River township.....	150			150		1,204		0.12	
Places not named.....		198							
Places having no debt.....						13,335			
Dent county.....		100					10,646		0.01
Salem city.....		100					1,624		0.06
Places having no debt.....							9,022		
Douglas county.....	102			102		14,111		0.01	
Ava village.....	102			102		221		0.46	
Places having no debt.....						13,890			
Franklin county.....	36,500	51,150	41,000		\$4,500	28,056	26,534	1.30	1.93
Pacific town.....		4,500					1,275		3.53
Washington town.....	36,500	46,500	41,000		4,500	2,725	2,421	13.39	19.21
Places not named.....		150							
Places having no debt.....						25,331			
Gasconade county.....		2,500					11,153		0.22
Hermann town.....		2,500					1,314		1.90
Places having no debt.....							9,839		
Gentry county.....	500		2,000		1,500	19,018		0.03	
Stanberry city.....	500		2,000		1,500	2,035		0.25	
Places having no debt.....						16,983			
Greene county.....	37,900	64,419	56,900	4,000	23,000	48,616	28,801	0.78	2.24
Ash Grove town.....	4,000			4,000		1,350		2.96	
Springfield city.....	33,900	64,419	56,900		23,000	21,850	6,522	1.55	9.88
Places having no debt.....						25,416	22,279		
Grundy county.....	47,650	54,000	50,000	100	2,450	17,876	15,185	2.67	3.56
Spickardsville town.....	100			100		481		0.21	
Trenton city.....	47,550	54,000	50,000		2,450	5,039	3,312	9.44	16.30
Places having no debt.....						12,356	11,873		
Harrison county.....	1,565	1,000	500	1,065		21,033	20,304	0.07	0.05
Bethany town.....	1,200		500	700		1,105		1.09	
Cypress township.....	165			165		818		0.20	
Dallas township.....	200			200		945		0.21	
Places not named.....		1,000							
Places having no debt.....						18,165			
Henry county.....	4,100		4,000	100		28,235		0.15	
Clinton city.....	4,000		4,000			4,737		0.84	
Urich village.....	100			100		312		0.32	
Places having no debt.....						23,186			
Howard county.....	79,000	4,179	79,000			17,371	18,428	4.55	0.22
Chariton township.....	79,000		79,000			3,654		21.62	
Glasgow city.....		4,179					1,841		2.27
Places having no debt.....						13,717	16,587		
Howell county.....	300			300		18,618		0.02	
West Plains city.....	300			300		2,091		0.14	
Places having no debt.....						16,527			
Iron county.....		30					8,183		
Places not named.....		30							

MISSOURI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Jackson county.....	\$1, 106, 081	\$1, 376, 209	\$1, 443, 121	\$8, 000	\$345, 040	160, 510	82, 325	\$6. 89	\$16. 72
Blue township.....	100, 000		100, 000			10, 533		9. 49	
Independence city.....	7, 960	34, 985		8, 000	40	^a 6, 380	3, 146	1. 25	11. 12
Kansas city.....	700, 121	1, 339, 224	1, 045, 121		345, 000	^b 132, 716	55, 785	5. 28	24. 01
Kaw township.....	250, 000		250, 000			132, 716		1. 88	
Van Buren township.....	48, 000		48, 000			2, 020		23. 76	
Places not named.....		2, 000							
Places having no debt.....						15, 241			
Jasper county.....	178, 969	60, 984	148, 700	31, 658	1, 389	50, 500	32, 019	3. 54	1. 90
Carthage city.....	33, 260	5, 574	25, 800	8, 549	1, 089	7, 981	4, 167	4. 17	1. 34
Joplin city.....	52, 467	14, 610	30, 000	22, 467		9, 943	7, 038	5. 28	2. 08
Mineral township.....	39, 000		39, 000			2, 145		18. 18	
Sarcoie township.....	52, 000		52, 000			2, 532		20. 54	
Sarcoie town.....	1, 600		1, 900		300	^c 1, 172		1. 37	
Webb city.....	642	2, 500		642		5, 043	1, 588	0. 13	1. 57
Places not named.....		38, 300							
Places having no debt.....						22, 856			
Jefferson county.....	37, 400	24, 647	37, 400			22, 484	18, 736	1. 66	1. 32
De Soto city.....	37, 100	24, 647	37, 100			3, 960	1, 989	9. 37	12. 39
Festus city.....	300		300			1, 335		0. 22	
Places having no debt.....						17, 189	16, 747		
Johnson county.....	158, 500	85, 000	158, 500			28, 132	28, 172	5. 63	3. 02
Holden city.....		5, 000					2, 014		2. 48
Warrensburg township.....	97, 500		97, 500			6, 096		15. 99	
Warrensburg city.....	61, 000	80, 000	61, 000			^d 4, 706	4, 049	12. 96	19. 76
Places having no debt.....						22, 036	22, 109		
Knox county.....	70, 110	5, 675	70, 000	110		13, 501	13, 047	5. 19	0. 43
Baring town.....	110			110		266		0. 41	
Center township.....	50, 000		50, 000			1, 456		34. 34	
Jeddo township.....	20, 000		20, 000			571		35. 03	
Places not named.....		5, 675							
Places having no debt.....						11, 208			
Lafayette county.....	430, 300	14, 317	430, 300			30, 184	25, 710	14. 26	0. 56
Davis township.....	7, 000		7, 000			4, 985		1. 40	
Freedom township.....	33, 000		33, 000			2, 991		11. 03	
Lexington township.....	219, 200		219, 200			7, 968		27. 51	
Lexington city.....		14, 189					3, 996		3. 55
Middleton township.....	19, 800		19, 800			2, 251		8. 80	
Sniabar township.....	^e 53, 000		^e 53, 000			2, 698		19. 64	
Washington township.....	98, 300		98, 300			3, 048		32. 25	
Places not named.....		128							
Places having no debt.....						6, 243			
Lawrence county.....	55, 400		55, 400			26, 228		2. 11	
Pierce township.....	55, 400		55, 400			3, 718		14. 90	
Places having no debt.....						22, 510			
Lewis county.....	82, 600	34, 900	82, 600			15, 935	15, 925	5. 18	2. 19
Canton town.....	18, 600	31, 900	18, 600			2, 241	2, 632	8. 30	12. 12
Highland township.....	25, 000		25, 000			1, 712		14. 60	
Labelle township.....	39, 000		39, 000			2, 201		17. 72	
Lagrange city.....		3, 000					1, 336		2. 25
Places having no debt.....						9, 781	11, 957		
Linn county.....	72, 361	9, 400	83, 350	300	11, 289	24, 121	20, 016	3. 00	0. 47
Benton township.....	7, 711		8, 000		289	1, 283		6. 01	
Brookfield township.....	10, 000		21, 000		11, 000	5, 458		1. 83	
Bucklin town.....	250			250		711		0. 35	
Jefferson township.....	21, 000		21, 000			1, 842		11. 40	
Linneus town.....	1, 100		1, 100			^f 813		1. 35	
Locust Creek township.....	26, 000		26, 000			1, 922		13. 53	
Marceline township.....	300		250	50		2, 638		0. 11	
Marceline town.....	6, 000		6, 000			^g 1, 977		3. 03	
Places not named.....		9, 400							
Places having no debt.....						10, 267			

^a Included in Blue township.^b Included in Kaw township. and also includes 13,048, which, by decision of the supreme court of the state of Missouri, is now outside the limits of Kansas city.^c Included in Sarcoie township.^d Included in Warrensburg township.^e \$5,000 of bonds in litigation.^f Included in Locust Creek township.^g Included in Marceline township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

441

MISSOURI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Livingston county.....	\$45,725	\$61,780	\$50,000	\$200	\$4,475	20,668	20,196	\$2.21	\$3.06
Blue Mound township.....	200			200		1,036		0.19	
Chillicothe township.....	^a 25,525		^a 30,000		4,475	{ 7,024 }		3.15	
Rich Hill township.....						{ 1,067 }			
Chillicothe city.....	20,000	61,000	20,000			^b 5,717	4,078	3.50	14.96
Places not named.....		780							
Places having no debt.....						11,541			
McDonald county.....	97			97		11,283		0.01	
Indian Springs town.....	97			97		131		0.74	
Places having no debt.....						11,152			
Macon county.....	12,800	18,500	12,800			30,575	26,222	0.42	0.71
Hudson township.....	600		600			4,464		0.13	
Liberty township.....	12,200		12,200			1,140		10.70	
Macon city.....		18,500					3,046		6.07
Places having no debt.....						24,971	23,176		
Madison county.....		800					8,876		0.09
Places not named.....		800							
Marion county.....	105,872	230,752	142,300	3,000	39,428	26,233	24,837	4.04	9.29
Hannibal city.....	99,372	190,173	138,800		39,428	12,857	11,074	7.73	17.17
Palmyra city.....	6,500	40,579	3,500	3,000		2,515	2,479	2.58	16.37
Places having no debt.....						10,861	11,284		
Mercer county.....	1,500	153		1,500		14,581	14,673	0.10	0.01
Princeton town.....	1,500			1,500		1,410		1.06	
Places not named.....		153							
Places having no debt.....						13,171			
Miller county.....	50		50			14,162			
Aurora Springs town.....	50		50			421		0.12	
Places having no debt.....						13,741			
Monroe county.....	400	4,190	400			20,790	19,071	0.02	0.22
Monroe town.....	400		400			1,830		0.22	
Paris town.....		790					1,253		0.63
Places not named.....		3,400							
Places having no debt.....						18,960			
Newton county.....	2,371	2,258	1,500	1,171	300	22,108	18,947	0.11	0.12
Granby town.....	1,171	2,258		1,171		1,400	1,882	0.84	1.20
Neosho city.....	1,200		1,500		300	2,198		0.55	
Places having no debt.....						18,510	17,065		
Nodaway county.....	1,370		100	1,270		30,914		0.04	
Hopkins city.....	840		100	740		846		0.99	
Nodaway township.....	225			225		1,768		0.13	
Parnell village.....	80			80		267		0.30	
Washington township.....	225			225		1,144		0.20	
Places having no debt.....						26,889			
Oregon county.....	133			133		10,467		0.01	
Thayer village.....	133			133		1,143		0.12	
Places having no debt.....						9,324			
Perry county.....	450	600	450			13,237	11,895	0.03	0.05
Lithium town.....	50		50			(c)			
Perryville village.....	400		400			875		0.46	
Places not named.....		600							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						12,362			
Pettis county.....	232,500	272,875	201,500	31,000		31,151	27,271	7.46	10.01
Sedalia city.....	232,500	272,800	201,500	31,000		14,068	9,561	16.53	28.53
Places not named.....		75							
Places having no debt.....						17,083			

^a This amount is the joint debt of Chillicothe and Rich Hill townships.
^b Included in Chillicothe township.

^c Not separately returned.

MISSOURI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Phelps county		\$5,044					12,568		\$0.40
Rolla city		5,044					1,582		3.19
Places having no debt							10,986		
Pike county	\$491,300	202,100	\$491,300			26,321	26,715	\$18.67	7.57
Buffalo township	105,400		105,400			7,889		13.36	
Calumet township	132,400		132,400			4,096		32.32	
Clarksville town		25,800					1,493		17.28
Cuivre township	76,000		76,000			4,009		18.96	
Louisiana city	127,500	176,200	127,500			a5,090	4,325	25.05	40.74
Peno township	50,000		50,000			2,204		22.69	
Places not named		100							
Places having no debt						8,123			
Platte county		3,100					17,366		0.18
Weston town		3,100					1,329		2.33
Places having no debt							16,037		
Polk county	200			\$350	\$150	20,339		0.01	
Humansville town	200			350	150	791		0.25	
Places having no debt						19,548			
Pulaski county	113			113		9,387		0.01	
Richland town	113			113		553		0.20	
Places having no debt						8,834			
Randolph county	115,000	42,000	113,000	2,000		24,893	22,751	4.62	1.85
Huntsville town	12,000	13,500	12,000			1,836	1,527	6.54	8.84
Moberly city	103,000	28,500	101,000	2,000		8,215	6,070	12.54	4.70
Places having no debt						14,842	15,154		
Ray county	250			250		24,215		0.01	
Orrick village	250			250		370		0.68	
Places having no debt						23,845			
St. Charles county	200	26,095	200			22,977	23,065	0.01	1.13
Augusta village	200		200			291		0.69	
St. Charles city		26,095					5,014		5.20
Places having no debt						22,686	18,051		
St. Clair county	30	275		30		16,747	14,125		0.02
Appleton village		50					1,034		0.05
Collins village	30			30		(b)			
Places not named		225							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						16,747	13,091		
Ste. Genevieve county		1,228					10,390		0.12
Ste. Genevieve city		1,228					1,422		0.86
Places having no debt							8,968		
St. Francois county		493					13,822		0.04
Places not named		493							
St. Louis county	14,700	6,377		14,700		36,307	31,888	0.40	0.20
Kirkwood village	14,700	4,177		14,700		1,777	1,280	8.27	3.26
Places not named		2,200							
Places having no debt						34,530	30,608		
St. Louis city (c)	21,625,144	22,847,761	21,873,100		247,956	451,770	350,518	47.87	65.18
Saline county	39,500		39,500			33,762		1.17	
Salt Pond township	39,500		39,500			2,843		13.89	
Places having no debt						30,919			
Schuyler county	13,000		13,000			11,249		1.16	
Liberty township	13,000		13,000			2,009		6.47	
Places having no debt						9,240			

a Included in Buffalo township.
b Not separately returned.

c Independent of county organization.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

443

MISSOURI—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Scotland county		\$22,000					12,508		\$1.76
Memphis town		22,000					1,418		15.51
Places having no debt							11,090		
Shelby county		25,355					14,024		1.81
Places not named		25,355							
Stoddard county		500					13,431		0.04
Places not named		500							
Sullivan county	\$75			\$75		19,000			
Newtown town	75			75		303		\$0.25	
Places having no debt						18,697			
Vernon county	15,816		\$12,000	3,816		31,505		0.50	
Lake township	146			146		815		0.18	
Montevallo township	550			550		1,076		0.51	
Moundville village	60			60		219		0.27	
Nevada city	15,000		12,000	3,000		7,262		2.07	
Sheldon village	60			60		396		0.15	
Places having no debt						21,737			
Wayne county	400	75		400		11,927	9,096	0.03	0.01
Piedmont village	400			400		829		0.48	
Places not named		75							
Places having no debt						11,098			
Webster county		30,900					12,175		2.54
Places not named		30,900							
Worth county	550	225		550		8,738	8,203	0.06	0.03
Grant city	550			550		1,186		0.46	
Places not named		225							
Places having no debt						7,552			
Wright county	200			200		14,484		0.01	
Mountain Grove town	200			200		830		0.24	
Places having no debt						13,654			
Counties having no municipal debt.						555,547	742,427		

MONTANA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total.....	\$614,519		\$375,500	\$256,586	\$17,567	132,159	39,159	\$4.65	
Beaverhead county.....	2,784			2,784		4,655		0.60	
Dillon city.....	2,784			2,784		1,012		2.75	
Places having no debt.....						3,643			
Cascade county.....	65,860			65,860		8,755		7.52	
Great Falls city.....	65,860			65,860		3,979		16.55	
Places having no debt.....						4,776			
Deerlodge county.....	30,491		25,000	5,491		15,155		2.01	
Anaconda city.....	30,491		25,000	5,491		3,975		7.67	
Places having no debt.....						11,180			
Gallatin county.....	46,070		45,000	1,070		6,246		7.38	
Bozeman city.....	46,070		45,000	1,070		2,143		21.50	
Places having no debt.....						4,103			
Lewis and Clarke county.....	448,127		299,500	166,194	17,567	19,145		23.41	
Helena city.....	448,127		299,500	166,194	17,567	13,834		32.39	
Places having no debt.....						5,311			
Missoula county.....	20,087		6,000	14,087		14,427		1.39	
Missoula city.....	20,087		6,000	14,087		3,426		5.86	
Places having no debt.....						11,001			
Park county.....	1,100			1,100		6,881		0.16	
Livingston city.....	1,100			1,100		2,850		0.39	
Places having no debt.....						4,031			
Counties having no municipal debt.....						56,895	39,159		

NEBRASKA.

Total.....	7,124,506	\$1,102,172	6,996,998	316,395	188,887	1,058,910	452,402	6.73	\$2.44
Adams county.....	192,108	31,998	199,000	300	7,192	24,303	10,235	7.90	3.13
Cottonwood township.....	225			225		548		0.41	
Hastings city.....	189,808	11,998	196,000		6,192	13,584	2,817	13.97	4.26
Little Blue township.....	2,000		3,000		1,000	517		3.87	
Roseland township.....	75			75		782		0.10	
Places not named.....		20,000							
Places having no debt.....						8,872			
Antelope county.....	32,702	7,000	33,250	952	1,500	10,399	3,953	3.14	1.77
Center precinct.....	7,000		7,000			(a)			
Clearwater township.....	100			100		519		0.19	
Neligh township.....	152			152		1,585		0.10	
Neligh city.....	8,500		10,000		1,500	b1,209		7.03	
Oakdale township.....	6,250		6,250			883		7.08	
Oakdale village.....	700			700		c630		1.11	
Twin Grove precinct.....	10,000		10,000			(a)			
Places not named.....		7,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						7,412			
Boone county.....	22,605		22,500	105		8,683		2.60	
Albion town.....	6,605		6,500	105		d926		7.13	
Cedar precinct.....	6,000		6,000			1,470		4.08	
Manchester precinct.....	10,000		10,000			1,485		6.73	
Places having no debt.....						5,728			
Boxbutte county.....	400			400		5,494		0.07	
Alliance village.....	400			400		829		0.48	
Places having no debt.....						4,665			

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Neligh township.

c Included in Oakdale township.

d Included in Manchester precinct.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

445

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Brown county	\$29,660		\$29,660			4,359		\$6.80	
Ainsworth precinct	10,500		10,500			1,499		7.00	
Ainsworth village	8,000		8,000			^a 733		10.91	
Long Pine village	8,160		8,160			^b 562		14.52	
Pine precinct	3,000		3,000			760		3.95	
Places having no debt						2,100			
Buffalo county	174,663	\$47,996	174,000	\$663		22,162	7,531	7.88	\$6.37
Cherry Creek township	89			89		374		0.24	
Elm Creek township	6,000		6,000			789		7.60	
Elm Creek village	250			250		^c 357		0.70	
Kearney city	125,000	7,496	125,000			8,074	1,782	15.48	4.21
Center township	443,000		443,000			{ 630 523 825 e8,074		4.28	
Divide township									
Riverdale township									
Kearney city									
Sartoria township	200			200		421		0.48	
Valley township	124			124		376		0.33	
Places not named		40,500							
Places having no debt						10,150			
Burt county		5,500					6,937		0.79
Places not named		5,500							
Butler county	91,650	37,000	91,400	250		15,454	9,194	5.93	4.02
Bone Creek township	10,000		10,000			781		12.80	
Center township	400		400			696		0.57	
David city	30,000	2,000	30,000			2,028	1,000	14.79	2.00
Franklin township	7,000		7,000			826		8.47	
Linwood township	250			250		943		0.27	
Oak Creek township	6,000		6,000			951		6.31	
Olive township	6,000		6,000			575		10.43	
Read township	10,000		10,000			804		12.44	
Savannah township	7,000		7,000			933		7.50	
Franklin township	15,000		15,000			{ e826 e2,028		5.26	
David city									
Places not named									
Places having no debt									
Cass county	233,000	60,500	235,000		\$2,000	24,080	16,683	9.68	3.63
Louisville precinct	10,000		10,000			1,043		9.59	
Plattsmouth precinct	10,000		10,000			1,069		9.35	
Plattsmouth city	199,000	60,500	199,000			8,392	4,175	23.71	14.49
South Bend precinct	1,000		3,000		2,000	598		1.67	
Weeping Water city	13,000		13,000			1,350		9.63	
Places having no debt						11,628	12,508		
Cedar county	2,800		2,800	400	400	7,028		0.40	
Randolph village	2,800		2,800	400	400	374		7.49	
Places having no debt						6,654			
Cherry county	9,200		8,400	800		6,428		1.43	
Valentine village	9,200		8,400	800		(g)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						6,428			
Clay county	109,952	5,226	118,500	144	8,692	16,310	11,294	6.74	0.46
Edgar city	13,000		13,000			1,105		11.76	
Eldorado precinct	6,407		7,000		593	740		8.66	
Harvard precinct	23,020		25,000		1,980	1,736		13.26	
Harvard city	5,000		5,000			^h 1,076		4.65	
Leicester precinct	144			144		698		0.21	
Lewis precinct	6,448		8,000		1,552	818		7.88	
Lone Tree precinct	10,626		12,000		1,374	1,075		9.88	
School Creek precinct	4,412		5,000		588	841		5.25	
Spring Ranch precinct	6,571		7,000		429	652		10.08	
Sutton precinct	17,824		20,000		2,176	2,102		8.48	
Sutton city	16,500		16,500			ⁱ 1,541		10.71	
Places not named		5,226							
Places having no debt						6,543			

^a Included in Ainsworth precinct.^b Included in Pine precinct.^c Included in Elm Creek township.^d This amount is the joint debt of Center, Divide, and Riverdale townships and the city of Kearney.^e Separately shown.^f This amount is the joint debt of Franklin township and the city of David.^g Not separately returned.^h Included in Harvard precinct.ⁱ Included in School Creek and Sutton precincts.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Colfax county	\$25,300	\$10,250	\$25,000	\$300	.....	10,453	6,588	\$2.42	\$1.56
Clarkson village	300	.....	.....	300	.....	147	.....	2.04	.....
Schuyler precinct	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	2,624	.....	9.53	.....
Schuyler city .....	.....	5,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,017	.....	5.16
Places not named .....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,682	.....	.....	.....
Cuming county	70,000	31,620	67,000	3,000	.....	12,265	5,569	5.71	5.68
West Point precinct	40,000	.....	40,000	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
West Point town	26,000	1,620	23,000	3,000	.....	1,842	1,009	14.12	1.61
Wisner village	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	610	.....	6.56	.....
Places not named .....	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,813	.....	.....	.....
Custer county	32,497	.....	32,500	717	\$720	21,677	.....	1.50	.....
Berwyn township	239	.....	.....	239	.....	930	.....	0.26	.....
Broken Bow city	11,280	.....	12,000	.....	720	1,647	.....	6.85	.....
Callaway town	3,120	.....	3,000	120	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Delight township	8,500	.....	8,500	.....	.....	752	.....	11.30	.....
Garfield township	133	.....	.....	133	.....	519	.....	0.26	.....
Myrtle township	225	.....	.....	225	.....	741	.....	0.30	.....
Wood River township	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	847	.....	10.63	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,241	.....	.....	.....
Dakota county	9,500	500	5,000	6,500	2,000	5,386	3,213	1.76	0.16
Covington village	4,500	.....	.....	6,500	2,000	364	.....	12.36	.....
Dakota village	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named .....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,022	.....	.....	.....
Dawes county	69,750	.....	70,500	.....	750	9,722	.....	7.17	.....
Chadron town	49,250	.....	50,000	.....	750	1,867	.....	26.38	.....
Crawford village	17,000	.....	17,000	.....	.....	571	.....	29.77	.....
Whitney village	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	100	.....	35.00	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,184	.....	.....	.....
Dawson county	6,450	1,400	6,000	450	.....	10,129	2,909	0.64	0.48
Lexington city	450	.....	.....	450	.....	1,392	.....	0.32	.....
Overton precinct	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	675	.....	8.89	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,062	.....	.....	.....
Deuel county	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	2,893	.....	8.64	.....
Big Springs precinct	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	244	.....	28.69	.....
Park precinct	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	309	.....	29.13	.....
Sughrue precinct	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	331	.....	27.19	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,009	.....	.....	.....
Dixon county	706	400	.....	706	.....	8,084	4,177	0.09	0.10
Hooker township	6	.....	.....	6	.....	663	.....	0.01	.....
Otter Creek township	150	.....	.....	150	.....	349	.....	0.43	.....
Silver Creek township	50	.....	.....	50	.....	480	.....	0.10	.....
Wakefield village	500	.....	.....	500	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named .....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,592	.....	.....	.....
Dodge county	120,925	19,400	110,400	10,825	300	19,260	11,263	6.28	1.72
Cotterell township	400	.....	.....	700	300	701	.....	0.57	.....
Dodge village	50	.....	.....	50	.....	338	.....	0.15	.....
Elkhorn township	700	.....	.....	700	.....	412	.....	1.70	.....
Fremont city	108,000	1,400	100,000	8,000	.....	6,747	3,013	16.01	0.46
Hooper village	5,400	.....	5,400	.....	.....	670	.....	8.06	.....
North Bend city	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	897	.....	2.23	.....
Platte township	700	.....	.....	700	.....	741	.....	0.94	.....
Pleasant Valley township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	815	.....	0.25	.....
Scribner village	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	664	.....	4.52	.....
Union township	475	.....	.....	475	.....	660	.....	0.72	.....
Places not named .....	.....	18,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,615	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

447

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Douglas county.....	\$2, 073, 100	\$227, 578	\$2, 193, 100	.....	\$120, 000	158, 008	37, 645	\$13. 12	\$6. 05
Omaha city	1, 816, 100	227, 578	1, 936, 100	.....	120, 000	140, 452	30, 518	12. 93	7. 46
South Omaha city	257, 000	.....	257, 000	.....	.....	8, 062	.....	31. 88	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9, 494	7, 127	.....	.....
Fillmore county	99, 950	3, 650	98, 400	\$1, 950	400	16, 022	10, 204	6. 24	0. 36
Exeter township.....	1, 400	.....	1, 800	.....	400	1, 466	.....	0. 95	.....
Fairmont township.....	30, 000	.....	30, 000	.....	.....	1, 729	.....	17. 35	.....
Geneva township.....	18, 000	.....	18, 000	.....	.....	2, 217	.....	8. 12	.....
Geneva city.....	28, 000	.....	27, 000	1, 000	.....	a 1, 580	.....	17. 72	.....
Madison township.....	10, 000	.....	10, 000	.....	.....	749	.....	13. 35	.....
Shickley village	3, 850	.....	3, 600	250	.....	307	.....	12. 54	.....
Stanton township.....	8, 000	.....	8, 000	.....	.....	623	.....	12. 84	.....
Strang village	700	.....	.....	700	.....	269	.....	2. 60	.....
Places not named .....	.....	3, 650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 662	.....	.....	.....
Franklin county	4, 955	9, 111	3, 600	1, 355	.....	7, 693	5, 465	0. 64	1. 67
Lincoln township.....	180	.....	.....	180	.....	498	.....	0. 36	.....
North Franklin township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	699	.....	0. 29	.....
Riverton village.....	4, 350	.....	3, 600	750	.....	b { 205 }	.....	11. 18	.....
Washington township	225	.....	.....	225	.....	{ 184 }	.....	0. 45	.....
Places not named .....	.....	9, 111	.....	.....	.....	496	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5, 795	.....	.....	.....
Frontier county	2, 500	.....	2, 500	.....	.....	8, 497	.....	0. 29	.....
Sheridan precinct .. {	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ 233 }	.....	.....	.....
Stockville precinct .. }	c 2, 500	.....	c 2, 500	.....	.....	{ 774 }	.....	2. 48	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7, 490	.....	.....	.....
Furnas county.....	.....	4, 900	.....	.....	.....	.....	6, 407	.....	0. 76
Places not named.....	.....	4, 900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gage county.....	297, 950	15, 000	280, 500	19, 501	2, 051	36, 344	13, 164	8. 20	1. 14
Barneston township.....	.....	.....	.....	251	251	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beatrice city	234, 500	15, 000	228, 500	6, 000	.....	13, 836	2, 447	16. 95	6. 13
Blue Springs township	8, 200	.....	10, 000	.....	1, 800	1, 321	.....	6. 21	.....
Filley village	250	.....	.....	250	.....	301	.....	0. 83	.....
Lincoln township.....	7, 000	.....	7, 000	.....	.....	518	.....	13. 51	.....
Wymore village	48, 000	.....	35, 000	13, 000	.....	2, 420	.....	19. 83	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17, 948	10, 717	.....	.....
Garfield county	61	.....	.....	61	.....	1, 659	.....	0. 04	.....
Burwell town.....	61	.....	.....	61	.....	378	.....	0. 16	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1, 281	.....	.....	.....
Gosper county	215	.....	.....	215	.....	4, 816	.....	0. 04	.....
Elwood village	215	.....	.....	215	.....	373	.....	0. 58	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4, 443	.....	.....	.....
Greeley county	15, 000	.....	14, 000	1, 000	.....	4, 869	.....	3. 08	.....
Greeley Center town	6, 000	.....	5, 000	1, 000	.....	492	.....	12. 20	.....
Scotia town.....	9, 000	.....	9, 000	.....	.....	418	.....	21. 53	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3, 959	.....	.....	.....
Hall county	155, 229	6, 507	155, 000	229	.....	16, 513	8, 572	9. 40	0. 76
Grand Island city	155, 000	6, 507	155, 000	.....	.....	7, 536	2, 963	20. 57	2. 20
South Loup township	229	.....	.....	229	.....	400	.....	0. 57	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 577	5, 609	.....	.....
Hamilton county	35, 000	3, 200	35, 000	.....	.....	14, 096	8, 267	2. 48	0. 39
Aurora precinct	8, 000	.....	8, 000	.....	.....	2, 584	.....	3. 10	.....
Aurora city	25, 000	.....	25, 000	.....	.....	d 1, 862	.....	13. 43	.....
Valley precinct.....	2, 000	.....	2, 000	.....	.....	1, 185	.....	1. 69	.....
Places not named .....	.....	3, 200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10, 327	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Geneva township.

b Total for Riverton village 389, of which 205 is in Grant township and 184 included in Washington township.

c This amount is the joint debt of Sheridan and Stockville precincts.

d Included in Aurora precinct.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Harlan county	\$45,500	\$6,650	\$48,000	\$200	\$2,700	8,158	6,086	\$5.58	\$1.09
Albany township	200			200		354		0.56	
Alma township	17,300		18,500		1,200	1,279		13.53	
Alma city	9,000		9,000			^a 905		9.94	
Antelope township	4,500		5,000		500	603		7.46	
Republican township	6,000		7,000		1,000	750		8.00	
Republican village	4,000		4,000			^b 428		9.35	
Turkey Creek township	3,000		3,000			358		8.38	
Washington township	1,500		1,500			349		4.30	
Places not named		6,650							
Places having no debt						4,465			
Hitchcock county	9,000		9,000			5,799		1.55	
Culbertson precinct	3,000		3,000			654		4.59	
Culbertson village	6,000		6,000			^c 460		13.04	
Places having no debt						5,145			
Holt county	38,672		39,000	2,172	.00	13,672		2.83	
Atkinson town	7,100		7,000	100		701		10.13	
Chambers township	136			136		414		0.33	
Cleveland township	500			500		330		1.52	
Deloit township	200			200		391		0.51	
Grattan township	7,500		10,000		2,500	795		9.43	
Inman township	200			200		558		0.36	
O'Neil city	22,000		22,000			1,226		17.94	
Steel Creek township	300			300		374		0.80	
Stuart village	736			736		245		3.00	
Places having no debt						8,638			
Howard county	25,400		25,400			9,430		2.69	
St. Paul city	25,400		25,400			1,263		20.11	
Places having no debt						8,167			
Jefferson county	23,500	7,228	26,000	2,500	5,000	14,850	8,096	1.58	0.89
Fairbury city	23,500	428	26,000	2,500	5,000	2,630	1,251	8.94	0.34
Places not named		6,800							
Places having no debt						12,220			
Johnson county	30,445	546	30,400	45		10,333	7,595	2.95	0.07
Elk Creek village	45			45		216		0.21	
Tecumseh city	30,400	500	30,400			1,654	1,268	18.38	0.39
Places not named		46							
Places having no debt						8,463			
Kearney county	68,830		66,500	2,450	120	9,061		7.60	
Blaine township	50			50		446		0.11	
Eaton township	100			100		659		0.15	
Hayes township	14,000		14,000			1,177		11.89	
Lincoln township	23,500		23,500			1,495		15.72	
May township	4,000		4,000			547		7.31	
Minden city	27,000		25,000	2,000		^d 1,380		19.57	
Wilcox village	180			300	120	250		0.72	
Places having no debt						4,487			
Keith county	44,000		44,000			2,556		17.21	
Ogallala precinct	35,000		35,000			964		36.31	
Paxton precinct	9,000		9,000			608		14.80	
Places having no debt						984			
Knox county	1,100	800		1,100		8,582	3,666	0.13	0.22
Creighton town	900			900		822		1.09	
Niobrara village	200			200		633		0.32	
Places not named		800							
Places having no debt						7,127			
Lancaster county	1,527,650	210,815	1,321,500	206,150		76,395	28,090	20.00	7.50
Bennett village	100			100		474		0.21	
Lincoln city	1,526,569	199,615	1,321,500	205,069		55,154	13,003	27.68	15.35
Waverly village	284			284		(^e)			
West Lincoln village	697			697		443		1.57	
Places not named		11,200							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						20,324			

^a Included in Alma township.
^b Included in Republican township.

^c Included in Culbertson precinct.
^d Included in Hayes and Lincoln townships.

^e Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

449

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lincoln county.....	\$75,645	\$1,604	\$69,000	\$8,225	\$1,580	10,441	3,632	\$7.24	\$0.44
Birdwood precinct.....	13,575		14,000		425	125		108.60	
Brady Island precinct.....	17,417		18,000		583	205		84.96	
Maxwell precinct.....	18,000		18,000			141		127.66	
Medicine precinct.....	5,000		5,000			458		10.92	
Nichols precinct.....	6,684		7,000		316	218		30.66	
North Platte city.....	8,000	1,604		8,000		3,055	363	2.62	4.42
O'Fallon precinct.....	6,744		7,000		256	48		140.50	
Wallace precinct.....	225			225		805		0.28	
Places having no debt.....						5,386	3,269		
Madison county.....	54,656	31,000	48,500	6,256	100	13,669	5,589	4.00	5.55
Battle Creek village.....	400			400		352		1.14	
Burnett village.....	100			200	100	(a)			
Fairview township.....	225			225		547		0.41	
Green Garden township.....						535			
Madison township.....	b13,000		b13,000			{ 1,336 }		5.15	
Union township.....						655			
Kalamazoo township.....	206			206		571		0.36	
Madison township.....	c7,000		c7,000			{ d1,336 }		3.52	
Union township.....						d655			
Madison city.....	13,500		13,500			e930		14.52	
Norfolk city.....	20,000		15,000	5,000		3,038		6.58	
Schoolcraft township.....	225			225		486		0.46	
Places not named.....		31,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						6,149			
Merrick county.....	84,757	27,850	84,000	757		8,758	5,341	9.68	5.21
Central city.....	30,000		30,000			f1,368		21.93	
Chapman township.....	5,000		5,000			745		6.71	
Clarksville township.....	9,500		9,500			1,410		6.74	
Lone Tree township.....	30,650		30,500	150		2,327		13.17	
Loup township.....	2,802		2,500	302		785		3.57	
Mead township.....	155			155		554		0.28	
Midland township.....	150			150		503		0.30	
Silver Creek township.....	6,500		6,500			729		8.92	
Places not named.....		27,850							
Places having no debt.....						1,705			
Nance county.....	20,031		23,982	100	4,051	5,773		3.47	
Cedar township.....	100			100		426		0.23	
Cottonwood township.....	1,000		1,000			260		3.85	
Fullerton township.....	7,982		7,982			1,422		5.61	
Genoa township.....	6,000		8,000		2,000	1,090		5.50	
Genoa village.....	4,000		4,000			g793		5.04	
Newman township.....	949		3,000		2,051	365		2.60	
Places having no debt.....						2,210			
Nemaha county.....	157,000	179,865	156,000	1,000		12,930	10,451	12.14	17.21
Aspinwall precinct.....	5,500		5,500			835		6.59	
Brownville precinct.....						{ 1,262 }		34.70	
London precinct.....	h67,000		h67,000			669			
Brownville city.....	68,000	67,915	67,000	1,000		i980	1,309	69.39	51.88
Nemaha precinct.....	4,500		4,500			968		4.65	
Peru precinct.....	12,000		12,000			1,228		9.77	
Places not named.....		111,950							
Places having no debt.....						7,968			
Nuckolls county.....	27,400		27,400			11,417		2.40	
Beaver precinct.....	5,000		5,000			2,151		2.32	
Elk precinct.....	7,000		7,000			753		9.30	
Hammond precinct.....	5,000		5,000			457		10.94	
Nora precinct.....	5,000		5,000			654		7.65	
Superior city.....	5,400		5,400			j1,614		3.35	
Places having no debt.....						7,402			
Otoe county.....	276,600		288,600	5,500	17,500	25,403		10.89	
Nebraska precinct.....	40,000		40,000			11,941		3.35	
Nebraska city.....	236,600		248,600	5,500	17,500	k11,494		20.58	
Places having no debt.....						13,462			
Pawnee county.....	32,350		28,500	3,850		10,340		3.13	
Burchard village.....	150			150		201		0.75	
Pawnee village.....	32,200		28,500	3,700		1,550		20.77	
Places having no debt.....						8,589			

a Not separately returned.

b This amount is the joint debt of Green Garden, Madison, and Union townships.

c This amount is the joint debt of Madison and Union townships.

d Separately shown.

e Included in Madison township.

f Included in Lone Tree township.

g Included in Genoa township.

h This amount is the joint debt of Brownville and London precincts.

i Included in Brownville precinct.

j Included in Beaver precinct.

k Included in Nebraska precinct.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Perkins county	\$4,000		\$4,000			4,364		\$0.92	
Grant village	4,000		4,000			315		12.70	
Places having no debt						4,049			
Phelps county	8,200		8,000	\$200		9,869		0.83	
Holdrege city	8,000		8,000			2,601		3.08	
Westside township	200			200		317		0.63	
Places having no debt						6,951			
Pierce county	16,000		16,000			4,864		3.29	
Pierce precinct	16,000		16,000			752		21.28	
Places having no debt						4,112			
Platte county	99,695	\$20,430	100,672	7,438	\$8,415	15,437	9,511	6.46	\$2.15
Burrows township	150			150		675		0.22	
Butler township	7,678		15,000		7,322	582		13.19	
Columbus township	8,907		10,000		1,093	3,862		2.31	
Columbus city	77,053	5,430	73,000	4,053		<i>a</i> 3,134	2,131	24.59	2.55
Lost Creek township	2,160			2,160		1,182		1.91	
Loup township	2,672		2,672			437		6.11	
Platte Center village	700			700		<i>b</i> 302		2.32	
Shell Creek township	375			375		569		0.66	
Places not named		15,000							
Places having no debt						8,180			
Polk county	14,240		12,740	1,500		10,817		1.32	
Osceola precinct	300		300			2,196		0.14	
Stromsburg city	13,500		12,000	1,500		(<i>c</i>)			
Valley precinct	440		440			573		0.77	
Places having no debt and not separately returned						8,048			
Redwillow county	15,000		15,000			8,887		1.70	
Bartley village	2,000		2,000			<i>d</i> 220		9.09	
East Valley precinct	<i>e</i> 5,000		<i>e</i> 5,000			{ 534 }		5.21	
North Valley precinct						{ 426 }			
Indianola precinct	2,000		2,000			1,303		1.53	
Indianola precinct	<i>f</i> 2,000		<i>f</i> 2,000			{ <i>g</i> 1,303 }		1.09	
East Valley precinct						{ <i>g</i> 1,534 }			
Willow Grove precinct	4,000		4,000			2,588		1.55	
Places having no debt						3,986			
Richardson county	71,532	37,485	71,000	532		17,574	15,031	4.07	2.49
Falls City precinct	5,000		5,000			2,908		1.72	
Falls city	41,000	22,000	41,000			<i>h</i> 2,102	1,583	19.51	13.90
Humboldt city	9,000		9,000			1,114		8.08	
Jefferson precinct	532			532		702		0.76	
Muddy precinct	15,000		15,000			1,299		11.55	
Rulo village	1,000		1,000			786		1.27	
Places not named		15,485							
Places having no debt						10,765			
Rock county	5,350		5,000	350		3,083		1.74	
Bassett precinct	5,000		5,000			681		7.34	
Newport town	350			350		(<i>c</i>)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						2,402			
Saline county	48,650	8,450	48,000	650		20,097	14,491	2.42	0.58
Crete precinct	35,000		35,000			3,283		10.66	
Crete city		3,050					1,870		1.63
Olive precinct	13,000		13,000			1,193		10.90	
Western village	650			650		397		1.64	
Places not named		5,400							
Places having no debt						15,224			
Sarpy county		1,000					4,481		0.22
Places not named		1,000							

a Included in Columbus township.
b Included in Lost Creek township.
c Not separately returned.
d Included in East Valley precinct.

e This amount is the joint debt of East Valley and North Valley precincts.
f This amount is the joint debt of Indianola and East Valley precincts.
g Separately returned.
h Included in Falls City precinct.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

451

NEBRASKA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Saunders county.....	\$41,365	\$8,000	\$36,700	\$4,800	\$135	21,577	15,810	\$1.92	\$0.51
Ashland village.....	21,200	.....	19,000	2,200	.....	1,601	.....	13.24	.....
Ceresco village.....	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	211	.....	5.69	.....
Valparaiso village.....	8,965	.....	6,500	2,600	135	515	.....	17.41	.....
Wahoo village.....	10,000	3,000	10,000	.....	.....	2,006	1,064	4.99	2.82
Places not named.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,244	.....	.....	.....
Seward county.....	46,200	27,000	45,000	1,200	.....	16,140	11,147	2.86	2.42
Seward city.....	46,200	2,000	45,000	1,200	.....	2,108	1,525	21.92	1.31
Places not named.....	.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,032	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan county.....	12,050	.....	11,000	1,050	.....	8,687	.....	1.39	.....
Gordon village.....	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Hay Springs village.....	5,450	.....	5,000	450	.....	378	.....	14.42	.....
Rushville village.....	3,100	.....	2,500	600	.....	484	.....	6.40	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,825	.....	.....	.....
Sherman county.....	16,300	.....	16,000	300	.....	6,399	.....	2.55	.....
Loup city.....	16,300	.....	16,000	300	.....	671	.....	24.29	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,728	.....	.....	.....
Sioux county.....	13,240	.....	12,000	1,240	.....	2,452	.....	5.40	.....
Bowen precinct.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	296	.....	33.78	.....
Harrison town.....	3,240	.....	2,000	1,240	.....	^b 111	.....	29.19	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,156	.....	.....	.....
Thayer county.....	36,340	.....	36,000	340	.....	12,738	.....	2.85	.....
Davenport precinct.....	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	908	.....	12.11	.....
Davenport village.....	340	.....	.....	340	.....	^c 513	.....	0.66	.....
Hebron precinct.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	2,266	.....	11.03	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,564	.....	.....	.....
Valley county.....	11,640	.....	10,500	1,140	.....	7,092	.....	1.64	.....
Arcadia village.....	600	.....	.....	600	.....	429	.....	1.40	.....
Independent township.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	240	.....	10.42	.....
North Loup township.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	796	.....	5.03	.....
North Loup village.....	315	.....	.....	315	.....	^d 386	.....	0.82	.....
Ord city.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	1,208	.....	3.31	.....
Springdale township.....	225	.....	.....	225	.....	259	.....	0.87	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,160	.....	.....	.....
Washington county.....	26,898	810	25,000	1,898	.....	11,869	8,631	2.27	0.09
Arlington village.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	412	.....	0.24	.....
Blair city.....	26,500	810	25,000	1,500	.....	2,069	1,317	12.81	0.62
Herman township.....	298	.....	.....	298	.....	827	.....	0.36	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,561	7,314	.....	.....
Webster county.....	28,842	603	26,994	2,529	681	11,210	7,104	2.57	0.08
Guide Rock township.....	1,313	.....	1,994	.....	681	887	.....	1.48	.....
Harmony township.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	610	.....	0.02	.....
Red Cloud city.....	27,514	.....	25,000	2,514	.....	1,839	.....	14.96	.....
Places not named.....	.....	603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,874	.....	.....	.....
York county.....	123,600	3,300	123,600	100	100	17,279	11,170	7.15	0.30
Baker township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	733	.....	13.64	.....
Hays township.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	857	.....	10.50	.....
Henderson township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,081	.....	9.25	.....
Leroy township.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	689	.....	11.61	.....
Lockridge township.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	704	.....	11.36	.....
McFadden township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	913	.....	10.95	.....
Morton township.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	916	.....	9.83	.....
New York township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	681	.....	14.68	.....
Stewart township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	100	100	996	.....	10.04	.....
Thayer township.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	774	.....	6.46	.....
York city.....	34,600	3,300	34,600	.....	.....	3,405	1,259	10.16	2.62
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,530	9,911	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77,872	87,210	.....	.....

^a Not separately returned.
^b Included in Bowen precinct.

^c Included in Davenport precinct.
^d Included in North Loup township.

NEVADA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total		\$132,000				45,761	62,266		\$2.12
Eureka county		20,000					7,086		2.82
Places not named		20,000							
Storey county		112,000					16,115		6.95
Virginia city		112,000					10,917		10.26
Places having no debt							5,198		
Counties having no municipal debt						45,761	39,065		

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Total	\$4,718,025	6,318,329	\$4,686,438	\$879,846	\$848,259	376,530	346,991	\$12.53	18.21
Belknap county	65,944	207,228	19,564	46,380		20,321	17,948	3.25	11.55
Alton town	1,963	4,469		1,963		1,372	1,476	1.43	3.03
Barnstead town	10,189	35,500	9,064	1,125		1,264	1,296	8.06	27.39
Belmont town		23,767					1,226		19.39
Center Harbor town		352					521		0.68
Gilford town	12,055	13,854		12,055		3,585	2,821	3.36	4.91
Gilmanton town	12,628	47,819		12,628		1,211	1,485	10.43	32.20
Laconia town	18,609	13,953		18,609		6,143	3,790	3.03	3.68
Meredith town		20,779					1,800		11.54
Newhampton town		12,548					1,059		11.85
Sanbornton town		10,043					1,192		8.43
Tilton town	10,500	24,144	10,500			1,521	1,282	6.90	18.83
Places having no debt						5,225			
Carroll county	183,648	365,274	150,619	33,777	748	18,124	18,224	10.13	20.04
Albany town	11,082	25,000		11,082		377	361	29.40	69.25
Bartlett town	6,699	10,754		6,699		1,247	1,044	5.37	10.30
Brookfield town	939	4,920		939		349	428	2.69	11.50
Chatham town		650					421		1.54
Conway town	24,571	34,260	21,600	2,971		2,331	2,094	10.54	16.36
Eaton town	484	10,222		484		514	629	0.94	16.25
Effingham town	1,476	10,021		1,476		720	865	2.05	11.58
Freedom town		7,654					714		10.72
Jackson town	1,836	300		1,836		579	464	3.17	0.65
Madison town	200	7,292		200		554	586	0.36	12.44
Moultonboro town		4,000					1,254		3.19
Ossipee town	19,343	51,533	17,750	1,593		1,630	1,782	11.87	28.92
Sandwich town	35,403	54,600	35,403			1,303	1,701	27.17	32.10
Tamworth town	5,785	12,500		5,785		1,025	1,274	5.64	9.81
Tuftsboro town	12,616	17,003	12,616			767	923	16.45	18.42
Wakefield town	5,464	17,345	5,500	712	748	1,528	1,392	3.58	12.46
Wolfboro town	57,750	97,220	57,750			3,020	2,222	19.12	43.75
Places having no debt						2,180	70		
Cheshire county	400,506	303,023	400,834	40,453	40,781	29,579	28,734	13.54	10.55
Alstead town	636	14,918		636		870	1,037	0.73	14.39
Chesterfield town	5,734	10,000		5,734		1,046	1,173	5.48	8.53
Dublin town	630			630		582		1.08	
Fitzwilliam town	1,473	300		1,473		1,122	1,187	1.31	0.25
Gilsum town	1,891	189		1,891		643	663	2.94	0.29
Harrisville town	19,000	14,951	15,000	4,000		748	870	25.40	17.19
Hinsdale town	24,240	24,531	17,400	6,840		2,258	1,868	10.74	13.13
Jaffrey town	11,008	20,846	11,000	2,000	1,992	1,469	1,267	7.49	16.45
Keene city	305,011	153,400	343,800		38,789	7,446	6,784	40.96	22.61
Marlboro town	13,634	12,395	13,634			1,695	1,286	8.04	9.64
Nelson town	400			400		332		1.20	
Richmond town		417					669		0.62
Rindge town		3,600					934		3.85
Roxbury town		700					126		5.56
Stoddard town	6,608	9,456		6,608		400	553	16.52	17.10
Surry town		4,400					326		13.50
Swansey town	1,266	12,902		1,266		1,600	1,661	0.79	7.77
Troy town	1,449	8,592		1,449		999	796	1.45	10.79
Walpole town	4,659	6,956		4,659		2,163	2,018	2.15	3.45
Westmoreland town	947	898		947		830	1,095	1.14	0.82
Winchester town	1,920	3,572		1,920		2,584	2,444	0.74	1.46
Places having no debt						2,792	1,977		

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

453

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Coos county	\$114,301	\$205,155	\$64,350	\$54,727	\$4,776	23,211	18,580	\$4.92	\$11.04
Berlin town	30,328	1,332	17,000	13,328	.....	3,729	1,144	8.13	1.16
Carroll town	2,835	509	.....	2,835	.....	813	632	3.49	0.81
Clarksville town	750	1,800	.....	750	.....	325	328	2.31	5.49
Colebrook town .....	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,580	.....	7.59
Columbia town .....	.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	762	.....	14.44
Dalton town	21,355	38,000	23,500	2,631	4,776	596	570	35.83	66.67
Dummer town	5,134	5,065	.....	5,134	.....	455	464	11.28	10.92
Errol town	4,402	6,250	3,600	802	.....	178	161	24.73	38.82
Gorham town	437	12,005	.....	437	.....	1,710	1,383	0.26	8.68
Jefferson town	4,050	14,263	.....	4,050	.....	1,062	951	3.81	15.00
Lancaster town	12,700	42,267	12,700	.....	.....	3,373	2,721	3.77	15.53
Milan town	12,151	2,492	.....	12,151	.....	1,029	895	11.81	2.78
Northumberland town	456	14,184	.....	456	.....	1,356	1,062	0.34	13.36
Pittsburg town	804	6,483	.....	804	.....	669	581	1.20	11.16
Randolph town	2,063	3,293	.....	2,063	.....	137	203	15.06	16.22
Shelburne town .....	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	252	.....	2.98
Stark town	2,515	2,569	.....	2,515	.....	703	690	3.58	3.72
Stewartstown town	5,084	6,500	.....	5,084	.....	1,002	958	5.07	6.78
Stratford town	1,687	1,000	.....	1,687	.....	1,128	1,016	1.50	0.98
Wentworth location .....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	5.45
Whitefield town	7,550	23,093	7,550	.....	.....	2,041	1,828	3.70	12.63
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,905	344	.....	.....
Grafton county	222,538	429,217	118,104	109,409	4,975	37,217	38,788	5.98	11.07
Alexandria town .....	.....	4,208	.....	.....	.....	.....	828	.....	5.08
Ashland town .....	.....	4,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	960	.....	5.18
Bath town	20,250	25,500	20,250	.....	.....	935	1,032	21.66	24.71
Benton town	4,107	6,000	.....	4,107	.....	244	378	16.83	15.87
Bethlehem town	14,500	20,006	14,500	.....	.....	1,267	1,400	11.44	14.29
Bridgewater town	1,820	12,619	.....	1,820	.....	332	384	5.48	32.86
Bristol town	2,559	10,473	2,559	.....	.....	1,524	1,352	1.68	7.75
Campton town	19,023	19,148	.....	19,023	.....	982	1,163	19.37	16.46
Canaan town	2,687	40,575	726	1,961	.....	1,417	1,762	1.90	23.03
Dorchester town	20,014	18,387	.....	20,014	.....	379	585	52.81	31.43
Easton town .....	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	302	.....	5.30
Ellsworth town	2,188	4,958	.....	2,188	.....	150	209	14.59	23.72
Enfield town .....	.....	10,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,680	.....	6.01
Franconia town	6,279	3,799	.....	6,279	.....	594	550	10.57	6.91
Grafton town	1,086	301	.....	1,086	.....	787	934	1.38	0.32
Groton town	3,678	8,153	.....	3,678	.....	464	566	7.93	14.40
Hanover town .....	.....	7,505	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,147	.....	3.50
Haverhill town .....	.....	12,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,455	.....	4.93
Hebron town .....	.....	629	.....	.....	.....	.....	329	.....	1.91
Holderness town	1,478	7,637	.....	1,478	.....	595	703	2.48	10.86
Landaff town .....	.....	9,711	.....	.....	.....	.....	506	.....	19.19
Lebanon town	a53,375	20,722	45,000	8,375	.....	3,763	3,354	14.18	6.18
Lisbon town	8,916	17,800	9,900	.....	984	2,060	1,807	4.33	9.85
Littleton town	7,000	25,917	7,000	.....	.....	3,365	2,936	2.08	8.83
Lyman town .....	.....	10,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	654	.....	15.76
Lyme town	2,026	16,231	.....	2,026	.....	1,154	1,313	1.76	12.36
Monroe town	2,906	.....	.....	2,906	.....	478	.....	6.08	.....
Orange town	1,032	597	.....	1,032	.....	245	335	4.21	1.78
Orford town	1,863	13,696	.....	5,854	3,991	916	1,050	2.03	13.04
Piermont town	8,129	26,812	.....	8,129	.....	709	752	11.47	35.65
Plymouth town .....	.....	16,312	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,719	.....	9.49
Thornton town	19,681	29,252	11,700	7,981	.....	632	775	31.14	37.74
Warren town .....	.....	560	.....	.....	.....	.....	786	.....	0.71
Wentworth town	6,469	16,634	6,469	.....	.....	698	939	9.27	17.71
Woodstock town	11,472	6,000	.....	11,472	.....	341	367	33.64	16.35
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,186	1,776	.....	.....
Hillsboro county	1,466,056	1,753,403	1,417,925	230,662	182,531	93,247	75,634	15.72	23.18
Amherst town	1,580	5,345	.....	1,580	.....	1,053	1,225	1.50	4.36
Antrim town	5,451	8,400	.....	5,451	.....	1,248	1,172	4.37	7.17
Bedford town	1,000	800	.....	1,000	.....	1,102	1,204	0.91	0.66
Bennington town	11,020	8,473	8,400	2,620	.....	542	443	20.33	19.13
Brookline town .....	.....	631	.....	.....	.....	.....	698	.....	0.90
Deering town .....	.....	12,454	.....	.....	.....	.....	674	.....	18.48
Francestown town .....	.....	7,780	.....	.....	.....	.....	937	.....	8.30
Goffstown town	4,481	200	.....	4,481	.....	1,981	1,699	2.26	0.12
Greenfield town	5,800	10,323	.....	5,800	.....	607	649	9.56	15.91
Greenville town	2,415	30,516	.....	2,415	.....	1,255	1,072	1.92	28.28
Hancock town	4,312	.....	.....	4,312	.....	637	.....	6.77	.....
Hillsboro town	4,640	15,445	.....	4,640	.....	2,120	1,646	2.19	9.38
Hollis town	5,811	4,631	.....	5,811	.....	1,000	1,077	5.81	4.30
Hudson town	2,571	5,892	.....	2,571	.....	1,092	1,045	2.35	5.64
Litchfield town .....	.....	367	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	.....	1.26
Lyndeboro town	3,552	12,314	.....	3,552	.....	657	818	5.41	15.05
Manchester city	945,950	972,907	945,950	.....	.....	44,126	32,630	21.44	29.82
Mason town	1,515	3,076	.....	1,515	.....	629	645	2.41	4.77
Merrimack town .....	.....	2,202	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,042	.....	2.11
Milford town	6,830	43,255	.....	6,830	.....	3,014	2,398	2.27	18.04

a Includes debt of Lebanon village fire precinct.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Hillsboro county—Continued.									
Mont Vernon town		\$2, 115					517		\$4.09
Nashua city	\$341, 969	459, 661	\$369, 500	\$155, 000	\$182, 531	19, 311	13, 397	\$17. 71	34. 31
New Boston town	3, 950	8, 137		3, 950		1, 067	1, 144	3. 70	7. 11
New Ipswich town	6, 059			6, 059		969		6. 25	
Peterboro town	61, 000	74, 780	56, 000	5, 000		2, 507	2, 206	24. 33	33. 90
Sharon town		450					203		2. 22
Weare town		16, 811					1, 829		9. 19
Wilton town	46, 150	46, 638	38, 075	8, 075		1, 850	1, 747	24. 95	26. 70
Places having no debt						6, 480	3, 226		
Merrimack county	876, 814	994, 090	797, 653	80, 805	1, 644	49, 435	46, 300	17. 74	21. 47
Boscawen town		3, 143					1, 381		2. 28
Bow town		152					734		0. 21
Bradford town	5, 988	28, 849	5, 600	388		810	950	7. 39	30. 37
Canterbury town	1, 116	12, 740		1, 116		964	1, 033	1. 16	12. 33
Chichester town	6, 645	16, 351	5, 600	1, 045		661	784	10. 05	20. 86
Concord city	691, 168	615, 500	669, 000	22, 168		17, 004	13, 843	40. 65	44. 46
Danbury town		5, 141					760		6. 76
Dunbarton town	294	264		294		524	708	0. 56	0. 37
Epsom town	620	18, 928		620		815	909	0. 76	20. 82
Franklin town	45, 250	55, 754	40, 000	5, 250		4, 085	3, 265	11. 08	17. 08
Henniker town	3, 895	1, 111		3, 895		1, 385	1, 326	2. 81	0. 84
Hill town		6, 112					667		9. 16
Hooksett town		600					1, 766		0. 34
Hopkinton town		17, 000					1, 836		9. 26
London town	16, 741	33, 570	15, 000	1, 741		1, 000	1, 221	16. 74	27. 49
Newbury town	841	272		841		487	590	1. 73	0. 46
New London town	1, 323	6, 323		1, 323		799	875	1. 66	7. 23
Northfield town	4, 105	19, 065	5, 253	496	1, 644	1, 115	918	3. 68	20. 77
Pembroke town		2, 500					2, 797		0. 89
Pittsfield town	62, 000	72, 850	50, 000	12, 000		2, 605	1, 974	23. 80	36. 90
Salisbury town	3, 461	2, 839		3, 461		655	795	5. 28	3. 57
Sutton town	1, 593	11, 390		1, 593		849	993	1. 88	11. 47
Warner town	26, 441	35, 134	7, 200	19, 241		1, 383	1, 537	19. 12	22. 86
Webster town		11, 411					647		17. 64
Wilmot town	5, 333	17, 091		5, 333		840	1, 080	6. 35	15. 83
Places having no debt						13, 454	2, 911		
Rockingham county	441, 496	957, 669	657, 289	133, 011	348, 804	49, 650	49, 064	8. 89	19. 52
Atkinson town		2, 707					502		5. 39
Auburn town	350	8, 210		350		631	719	0. 55	11. 42
Brentwood town		1, 892					999		1. 89
Candia town	7, 200	25, 029	7, 200			1, 108	1, 340	6. 50	18. 68
Chester town	754	16, 293		754		958	1, 136	0. 79	14. 34
Danville town	4, 995	4, 756		4, 995		666	613	7. 50	7. 76
Deerfield town	1, 059	9, 500		1, 059		1, 220	1, 569	0. 87	6. 05
Derry town	18, 195	10, 442		18, 195		2, 604	2, 140	6. 99	4. 88
East Kingston town	2, 552	11, 002		2, 552		461	576	5. 54	19. 10
Epping town	9, 823	22, 347		9, 823		1, 721	1, 536	5. 71	14. 55
Exeter town	33, 300	51, 070	28, 300	5, 000		4, 284	3, 569	7. 77	14. 31
Fremont town		324					624		0. 52
Greenland town	5, 996	15, 500	10, 500	300	4, 804	647	695	9. 27	22. 30
Hampstead town	2, 894	19, 096		2, 894		860	959	3. 37	19. 91
Hampton town	6, 906	6, 202		6, 906		1, 330	1, 184	5. 19	5. 24
Hampton Falls town	1, 950	9, 569	1, 950			622	678	3. 14	14. 11
Kensington town		7, 900					614		12. 87
Kingston town	6, 570	6, 715		6, 570		1, 120	1, 080	5. 87	6. 22
Londonderry town	5, 700	6, 500	5, 700			1, 220	1, 363	4. 67	4. 77
Newcastle town	26, 000	26, 000	26, 000			488	610	53. 28	42. 62
Newington town		2, 049					433		4. 73
Newmarket town	29, 454	29, 714	28, 139	1, 315		2, 742	2, 368	10. 74	12. 55
Newton town	18, 249	23, 917	10, 000	8, 249		1, 064	1, 006	17. 15	23. 77
North Hampton town	3, 308	5, 949		3, 308		804	774	4. 11	7. 69
Northwood town	16, 277	33, 312		16, 277		1, 478	1, 345	11. 01	24. 77
Nottingham town	1, 322	15, 000		1, 322		988	1, 095	1. 34	13. 70
Plaistow town	3, 260	13, 336	2, 000	1, 260		1, 085	1, 002	3. 00	13. 31
Portsmouth city	195, 028	488, 000	537, 500	1, 528	344, 000	9, 827	9, 690	19. 85	50. 36
Raymond town	6, 914	19, 582		6, 914		1, 131	1, 053	6. 11	9. 10
Rye town		0, 598					1, 111		9. 54
Salem town	14, 292	24, 399		14, 292		1, 805	1, 809	7. 92	13. 49
Sandown town	3, 198	12, 688		3, 198		475	500	6. 73	25. 38
Seabrook town	12, 148	23, 141		12, 148		1, 672	1, 745	7. 27	13. 26
South Hampton town	2, 500	2, 500		2, 500		370	323	6. 76	6. 53
South Newmarket town		918					829		1. 11
Stratham town	302	1, 512		302		680	720	0. 44	2. 10
Windham town	1, 000			1, 000		632		1. 58	
Places having no debt						4, 957	695		

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

455

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Strafford county	\$667,758	\$687,117	\$846,400	\$85,358	\$264,000	38,442	35,558	\$17.37	\$19.32
Barrington town	14,193	25,274	-----	14,193	-----	1,408	1,497	10.08	16.88
Dover city	516,000	458,830	780,000	-----	264,000	12,790	11,687	40.34	39.26
Durham town	300	819	-----	300	-----	871	962	0.34	0.85
Farmington town	72,788	93,834	66,400	6,388	-----	3,064	3,044	23.76	30.83
Lee town	-----	2,461	-----	-----	-----	-----	715	-----	3.44
Middleton town	-----	23,640	-----	-----	-----	-----	355	-----	66.59
Milton town	-----	750	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,516	-----	0.49
New Durham town	3,184	26,879	-----	3,184	-----	579	772	5.50	34.82
Rochester town	52,603	1,180	-----	52,603	-----	7,396	5,784	7.11	0.20
Somersworth town	-----	22,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,586	-----	4.02
Strafford town	8,690	31,000	-----	8,690	-----	1,304	1,531	6.66	20.25
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,030	2,109	-----	-----
Sullivan county	278,964	416,153	213,700	65,264	-----	17,304	18,161	16.12	22.91
Aeworth town	1,593	10,863	-----	1,593	-----	717	982	2.22	11.06
Charlestown town	1,000	28,000	1,000	-----	-----	1,466	1,587	0.68	17.64
Claremont town	107,254	131,194	105,000	2,254	-----	5,565	4,704	19.27	27.89
Cornish town	2,439	4,566	-----	2,439	-----	954	1,156	2.56	3.95
Croydon town	600	-----	-----	600	-----	512	-----	1.17	-----
Goshen town	1,300	12,035	-----	1,300	-----	384	511	3.39	23.55
Grantham town	8,658	17,631	-----	8,658	-----	424	540	20.42	32.65
Langdon town	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	364	-----	0.41
Lempster town	3,627	11,260	-----	3,627	-----	519	602	6.99	18.70
Newport town	111,700	121,000	95,700	16,000	-----	2,623	2,612	42.58	46.32
Plainfield town	13,490	31,166	12,000	1,490	-----	1,173	1,372	11.50	22.72
Springfield town	15,033	27,491	-----	15,033	-----	540	732	27.84	37.56
Sunapee town	9,637	19,994	-----	9,637	-----	900	895	10.71	22.34
Unity town	489	-----	-----	489	-----	653	-----	0.75	-----
Washington town	2,144	803	-----	2,144	-----	569	682	3.77	1.18
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	305	1,422	-----	-----

NEW JERSEY.

Total	42,990,338	41,367,057	46,189,762	2,785,601	5,985,025	1,444,933	1,131,116	29.75	36.57
Atlantic county	40,332	50,594	37,450	2,882	-----	28,836	18,704	1.40	2.70
Atlantic city	34,450	34,450	34,450	-----	-----	13,055	5,477	2.64	6.29
Egg Harbor township	2,041	-----	-----	2,041	-----	4,255	-----	0.48	-----
Egg Harbor city	-----	6,291	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,232	-----	5.11
Hammonton town	2,000	-----	2,000	-----	-----	3,833	-----	0.52	-----
Mullica township	1,000	-----	1,000	-----	-----	697	-----	1.43	-----
Weymouth township	841	-----	-----	841	-----	538	-----	1.56	-----
Places not named	-----	9,853	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,458	-----	-----	-----
Bergen county	37,299	26,388	33,000	4,299	-----	47,226	36,786	0.79	0.72
Franklin township	200	-----	-----	200	-----	2,307	-----	0.09	-----
Hackensack town	33,000	-----	33,000	-----	-----	6,004	-----	5.50	-----
Ridgewood township	3,399	-----	-----	3,399	-----	1,841	-----	1.85	-----
Washington township	700	-----	-----	700	-----	2,942	-----	0.24	-----
Places not named	-----	26,388	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34,132	-----	-----	-----
Burlington county	177,396	110,053	120,600	58,796	2,000	58,528	55,402	3.03	1.99
Beverly township	1,000	-----	-----	1,000	-----	1,451	-----	0.69	-----
Beverly city	10,174	2,100	8,000	2,174	-----	1,957	1,759	5.20	1.19
Bordentown township	10,512	-----	-----	10,512	-----	5,090	-----	2.07	-----
Bordentown city	18,300	2,500	-----	18,300	-----	44,232	4,258	4.32	0.59
Burlington township	13,600	-----	13,600	-----	-----	8,222	-----	1.65	-----
Burlington city	97,000	41,000	99,000	-----	2,000	67,264	6,090	13.35	6.73
Chester township	3,000	-----	-----	3,000	-----	3,768	-----	0.80	-----
Little Egg Harbor township	2,900	-----	-----	2,900	-----	1,771	-----	1.64	-----
Mansfield township	600	-----	-----	600	-----	1,671	-----	0.36	-----
Northampton township	20,310	-----	-----	20,310	-----	5,376	-----	3.78	-----
Places not named	-----	64,453	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,222	-----	-----	-----
Camden county	1,444,248	1,210,444	1,378,800	65,448	-----	87,687	62,942	16.47	19.23
Camden city	1,331,850	1,164,900	1,280,800	51,050	-----	58,313	41,659	22.84	27.96
Collingswood borough	400	-----	-----	400	-----	539	-----	0.74	-----
Gloucester city	97,198	8,000	84,000	13,198	-----	6,564	5,347	14.81	1.50
Merchantville borough	11,500	-----	11,500	-----	-----	1,225	-----	9.39	-----
Stockton township	1,300	-----	500	800	-----	6,445	-----	0.20	-----
Waterford township	2,000	-----	2,000	-----	-----	2,421	-----	0.83	-----
Places not named	-----	37,544	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,180	-----	-----	-----

a Included in Bordentown township.

b Included in Burlington township.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Cape May county.....	\$160,588	\$94,222	\$148,400	\$16,088	\$3,900	11,268	9,765	\$14.25	\$9.65
Anglesea borough.....	8,250		6,500	2,650	900	161		51.24	
Cape May city.....	93,400	89,822	88,400	7,000	2,000	2,136	1,699	43.73	52.87
Cape May Point borough.....	14,000		14,000			167		83.83	
Holly Beach borough.....	30,000		30,000			217		138.25	
Lower township.....	500			500		1,156		0.43	
Ocean City borough.....	5,000			5,000		452		11.06	
Sea Isle borough.....	8,500		9,500		1,000	766		11.10	
Upper township.....	204			204		1,381		0.15	
West Cape May borough.....	734			734		757		0.97	
Places not named.....		4,400							
Places having no debt.....						4,075			
Cumberland county.....	87,000	128,600	79,000	8,000		45,438	37,687	1.91	3.41
Bridgeton city.....	68,000	74,000	68,000			11,424	8,722	5.95	8.48
Commercial township.....	1,000			1,000		2,344		0.43	
Millville city.....	18,000	37,000	11,000	7,000		10,002	7,660	1.80	4.83
Places not named.....		17,600							
Places having no debt.....						21,668			
Essex county.....	10,211,421	9,830,068	12,716,783	772,965	3,278,327	256,098	189,929	39.87	51.76
Belleville township.....	a62,492		a78,500		16,008	3,487		17.92	
Bloomfield township.....	3,529			3,529		7,708		0.46	
Clinton township.....	9,936			9,936		3,684		2.70	
East Orange township.....	533,283		486,283	47,000		13,282		40.15	
Franklin township.....	59,000		57,000	2,000		2,007		29.40	
Irvington borough.....	4,000		4,000			(b)			
Montclair township.....	315,000		315,000			8,656		36.39	
Newark city.....	c8,476,080	9,070,032	c10,933,000	638,000	3,094,920	181,830	136,508	46.62	66.44
Orange city.....	614,101	253,832	669,000	72,500	127,399	18,844	13,207	32.59	19.22
West Orange township.....	134,000		174,000		40,000	4,358		30.75	
Places not named.....		506,204							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						12,242			
Gloucester county.....	182,200	7,268	183,700		1,500	28,649	25,886	6.36	0.28
Greenwich township.....	500		500			1,900		0.26	
Mantua township.....	600		600			1,791		0.34	
Monroe township.....	600		600			1,945		0.31	
Washington township.....	110,000		110,000			1,155		95.24	
Woodbury city.....	70,500	100	72,000		1,500	3,911	2,298	18.03	0.04
Places not named.....		7,168							
Places having no debt.....						17,947			
Hudson county.....	20,925,597	18,038,929	21,642,159	1,200,286	1,916,848	275,126	187,944	76.06	95.98
Bayonne city.....	1,385,965	650,275	1,380,753	69,768	64,556	19,033	9,372	72.82	69.38
Guttenberg town.....	83,836	92,884	83,836			1,947	1,206	43.06	77.02
Harrison town.....	328,517	300,000	324,000	10,000	5,483	8,338	6,898	39.40	43.49
Hoboken city.....	1,103,824	1,100,250	1,057,600	79,465	33,241	43,648	30,999	25.29	35.49
Jersey city.....	17,369,021	15,386,435	18,195,545	950,000	1,776,524	163,003	120,722	106.56	127.45
Kearney township.....	255,300		270,300		15,000	7,064		36.14	
Union town.....	85,599	64,083	65,000	20,599		10,643	5,849	8.04	10.96
Weehawken township.....	71,481		83,000	103	11,622	1,943		36.79	
West Hoboken township.....	242,054		182,125	70,351	10,422	11,665		20.75	
Places not named.....		445,002							
Places having no debt.....						7,842			
Hunterdon county.....	8,675	24,097	1,900	6,775		35,355	38,570	0.25	0.62
Frenchtown borough.....		1,200					1,039		1.15
Highbridge township.....	1,275			1,275		1,935		0.66	
Lambertville city.....	5,000	12,000		5,000		4,142	4,183	1.21	2.87
Lebanon township.....	1,900		1,900			2,337		0.81	
Union township.....	500			500		1,134		0.44	
Places not named.....		10,897							
Places having no debt.....						25,807			
Mercer county.....	958,528	731,801	1,317,100	133,884	492,456	79,978	58,061	11.98	12.60
Chambersburg borough.....		66,500					5,437		12.23
East Windsor township.....	1,400		1,400			2,756		0.51	
Hightstown borough.....	2,100	300	2,100			d1,875	1,355	1.12	0.22
Princeton borough.....	1,500	500		1,500		3,422	3,209	0.44	0.16
Trenton city.....	953,528	664,501	1,313,600	132,384	492,456	57,458	29,910	16.60	22.22
Places having no debt.....						16,342	18,150		
Middlesex county.....	1,539,447	1,763,542	1,657,100	64,000	181,653	61,754	52,286	24.93	33.73
New Brunswick city.....	1,398,947	1,618,946	1,517,600	63,000	181,653	18,603	17,166	75.20	94.31
Perth Amboy city.....	136,500	123,908	136,500			9,512	4,808	14.35	25.77
Piscataway township.....	4,000		3,000	1,000		3,286		1.22	
Places not named.....		20,688							
Places having no debt.....						30,353			

a Includes \$26,500 contracted by the late Woodside township.

b Not separately returned.

c Includes \$341,000 for city school purposes.

d Included in East Windsor township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

457

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Monmouth county	\$335,228	\$41,963	\$296,500	\$45,554	\$6,826	69,128	55,538	\$4.85	\$0.76
Asbury Park borough	92,430	12,500	92,000	430		(a)	1,646		7.62
Belmar town	5,000		5,000			(a)			
Freehold town	1,000	7,000	1,000			2,932	2,432	0.34	2.88
Keyport town	66,500	12,500	66,500			3,411	(a)	1.91	
Long Branch town	46,636		20,000	26,636		7,231		6.45	
Ocean Grove town	98,662		87,000	18,488	6,826	2,754		35.82	
Red Bank town	85,000		85,000			4,145		20.51	
Places not named		9,963							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						48,655			
Morris county	3,000	47,179	2,000	1,000		54,101	50,861	0.06	0.93
Dover town		14,000					2,958		4.73
Morristown city	2,000	13,000	2,000			8,156	5,418	0.25	2.40
Rockaway township	1,000			1,000		6,033		0.17	
Places not named		20,179							
Places having no debt						39,912			
Ocean county	6,660	15,733	6,000	660		15,974	14,455	0.42	1.09
Berkley township	1,000		1,000			786		1.27	
Dover township	2,500		2,500			2,880		0.87	
Eagleswood township	1,000		1,000			791		1.26	
Jackson township	660			660		1,717		0.38	
Stafford township	1,500		1,500			1,095		1.37	
Places not named		15,733							
Places having no debt						8,705			
Passaic county	1,901,370	1,660,598	1,505,600	396,270	500	105,046	68,860	18.10	24.12
Paterson city	c1,605,093	1,359,500	c1,240,600	364,493		78,347	51,031	20.49	26.64
Passaic city	d196,277	178,354	d165,000	31,777	500	13,028	6,532	15.07	27.30
Pompton township	100,000		100,000			2,153		46.45	
Places not named		122,744							
Places having no debt						11,518			
Salem county	76,300	12,254	74,500	1,800		25,151	24,579	3.03	0.50
Elsinboro township	600			600		524		1.15	
Mannington township	500			500		1,870		0.27	
Pittsgrove township	300			300		2,756		0.11	
Salem city	74,500	8,700	74,500			5,516	5,056	13.51	1.72
Upper Alloways Creek town-ship.	400			400		1,675		0.24	
Places not named		3,554							
Places having no debt						12,810			
Somerset county	2,451	90,094		2,451		28,311	27,162	0.09	3.32
Branchburg township	1,951			1,951		1,152		1.69	
Raritan borough	500	476		500		2,556	2,046	0.20	0.23
Places not named		89,618							
Places having no debt						24,603			
Sussex county	8,500	46,639	8,500			22,259	23,539	0.38	1.98
Newton town	8,500	43,000	8,500			3,003	2,513	2.83	17.11
Places not named		3,639							
Places having no debt						19,256			
Union county	4,725,931	7,178,977	4,813,870	1,076	89,015	72,467	55,571	65.21	129.19
Elizabeth city	3,576,181	5,512,638	3,664,120	1,076	89,015	37,764	28,229	94.70	195.28
Plainfield city	4,500	21,500	4,500			11,267	8,125	0.40	2.65
Rahway city	1,145,250	1,625,939	1,145,250			7,105	6,455	161.19	251.89
Places not named		18,900							
Places having no debt						16,331	12,762		
Warren county	158,167	257,614	166,800	3,367	12,000	36,553	36,589	4.33	7.04
Belvidere town		13,244					1,773		7.47
Franklin township	1,100			1,100		1,283		0.86	
Hackettstown town	57,000	106,504	69,000		12,000	2,417	2,502	23.58	42.57
Harmony township	500			500		1,152		0.43	
Lapatcong township	700			700		1,738		0.40	
Pahaquarry township	367			367		291		1.26	
Phillipsburg city	97,800	129,493	97,800			8,644	7,181	11.31	18.03
Washington township	700			700		4,138		0.17	
Washington borough		3,864					2,142		1.80
Places not named		4,509							
Places having no debt						16,890			

a Not separately returned.

b Includes \$1,000 graded school bond.

c Includes \$46,000 school bonds.

d Includes \$39,000 school bonds.

NEW MEXICO.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$127,085	.....	\$93,247	\$33,838	.....	153,593	119,565	\$0.83	.....
Bernalillo county	29,000	.....	14,000	15,000	.....	20,913	.....	1.39	.....
Albuquerque town (new)	29,000	.....	14,000	15,000	.....	3,785	.....	7.66	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,128	.....	.....	.....
• Grant county	55,451	.....	49,247	6,204	.....	9,657	.....	5.74	.....
Silver city	55,451	.....	49,247	6,204	.....	2,102	.....	26.38	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,555	.....	.....	.....
Socorro county	42,634	.....	30,000	12,634	.....	9,595	.....	4.44	.....
Socorro city	42,634	.....	30,000	12,634	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,595	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113,428	119,565	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

NEW YORK.

Total	187,348,163	\$198,206,841	237,777,422	8,656,978	\$59,086,237	5,997,853	5,082,871	31.24	\$39.00
Albany county	4,767,843	3,825,784	5,838,269	19,649	1,090,075	164,555	154,890	28.97	24.70
Albany city	a4,252,125	3,683,765	a5,342,200	.....	1,090,075	94,923	90,758	44.80	40.59
Bethlehem town	4,700	.....	1,000	3,700	.....	4,187	.....	1.12	.....
Cohoes city	b254,319	141,214	b254,319	.....	.....	22,509	19,416	11.30	7.27
Green Island village	56,949	805	41,000	15,949	.....	4,463	4,160	12.76	0.19
New Scotland town	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	3,207	.....	0.47	.....
Rensselaerville town	1,250	.....	1,250	.....	.....	2,112	.....	0.59	.....
West Troy village	197,000	.....	197,000	.....	.....	12,967	.....	15.19	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,187	40,556	.....	.....
Allegany county	150,989	114,700	132,127	19,181	319	43,240	41,810	3.49	2.74
Amity town	38,000	.....	28,000	10,000	.....	1,996	.....	19.04	.....
Angelica town	42,000	.....	42,000	.....	.....	1,749	.....	24.01	.....
Birdsall town	7,181	.....	7,500	.....	319	883	.....	8.13	.....
Caneadea town	6,381	.....	.....	6,381	.....	1,639	.....	3.89	.....
Cuba village	33,000	.....	33,000	.....	.....	1,386	.....	23.81	.....
Granger town	2,120	.....	2,120	.....	.....	954	.....	2.22	.....
Hume town	18,700	.....	18,700	.....	.....	1,913	.....	9.78	.....
Independence town	600	.....	.....	600	.....	1,249	.....	0.48	.....
Scio town	2,200	.....	.....	2,200	.....	1,391	.....	1.58	.....
Willing town	807	.....	807	.....	.....	1,206	.....	0.67	.....
Places not named .....	.....	114,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,874	.....	.....	.....
Broome county	347,410	377,845	345,410	2,000	.....	62,973	49,483	5.52	7.64
Binghamton city	333,500	299,500	333,500	.....	.....	35,005	17,317	9.53	17.30
Chenango town	2,083	.....	2,083	.....	.....	1,448	.....	1.44	.....
Colesville town	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	3,126	.....	0.96	.....
Fenton town	1,827	.....	1,827	.....	.....	1,280	.....	1.43	.....
Lisle town	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,962	.....	1.02	.....
Windsor town	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	3,035	.....	1.65	.....
Places not named .....	.....	78,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,117	.....	.....	.....
Cattaraugus county	169,475	64,800	171,700	2,775	5,000	60,866	55,806	2.78	1.16
Carrolton town	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1,884	.....	1.06	.....
Little Valley village	12,500	.....	12,500	.....	.....	698	.....	17.91	.....
Olean town	300	.....	.....	300	.....	11,507	.....	0.03	.....
Olean village	101,500	4,600	106,500	.....	5,000	c7,358	3,036	13.79	1.52
Perrysburg town	1,800	.....	.....	1,800	.....	1,123	.....	1.60	.....
Persia town	10,200	.....	10,200	.....	.....	1,506	.....	6.77	.....
Randolph village	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,201	.....	16.65	.....
Salamanca town	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	4,572	.....	4.37	.....
South Valley town	1,175	.....	500	675	.....	1,249	.....	0.94	.....
Places not named .....	.....	60,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,126	.....	.....	.....

a Includes \$1,000,000 city bonds loaned to the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad Company and \$387,200 street improvement bonds.

b Includes \$6,319 local improvement bonds.

c Included in Olean town.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

459

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Cayuga county	\$632, 718	\$1, 007, 000	\$631, 000	\$1, 718		65, 302	65, 081	\$9. 69	\$15. 47
Auburn city	485, 000	530, 000	485, 000			25, 858	21, 924	18. 76	24. 17
Genoa town	75, 000		75, 000			2, 320		32. 33	
Mentz town	1, 000			1, 000		(a)			
Montezuma town	718			718		1, 047		0. 69	
Port Byron village		2, 500					1, 146		2. 18
Venice town	71, 000		71, 000			1, 672		42. 46	
Weedsport village		1, 500					1, 411		1. 06
Places not named		473, 000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						34, 405			
Chautauqua county	458, 601	560, 200	451, 021	10, 943	\$3, 363	75, 202	65, 342	6. 10	8. 57
Charlotte town	8, 137		10, 500		2, 363	1, 441		5. 65	
Chautauqua town	41, 600		41, 600			3, 259		12. 76	
Cherry Creek town	644, 000		644, 000			1, 481		29. 71	
Clymer town	3, 000		3, 000			1, 363		2. 20	
Dunkirk town	46, 000		46, 000			(a)			
Dunkirk city	134, 764	102, 500	127, 421	7, 343		9, 416	7, 248	14. 31	14. 14
Fredonia village	82, 500	28, 000	82, 500			3, 399	2, 692	24. 27	10. 40
French Creek town	1, 100			1, 100		1, 033		1. 06	
Gerry town	9, 500		10, 500		1, 000	1, 088		8. 73	
Jamestown city	2, 500			2, 500		16, 032		0. 16	
Pomfret town	17, 500		17, 500			5, 479		3. 19	
Portland town	2, 000		2, 000			2, 423		0. 83	
Sherman town	6, 000		6, 000			1, 531		3. 92	
Westfield village	60, 000		60, 000			1, 983		30. 26	
Places not named		429, 700							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						28, 667			
Chemung county	422, 175	424, 055	457, 800	6, 860	42, 485	48, 265	43, 065	8. 75	9. 85
Elmira city	314, 860	270, 400	308, 000	6, 860		30, 893	20, 541	10. 19	13. 16
Erin town	7, 015		19, 700		12, 685	1, 289		5. 44	
Horseheads town	83, 300		108, 100		24, 800	3, 482		23. 92	
Horseheads village	8, 000	150	8, 000			dr, 716	1, 684	4. 66	0. 09
Van Etten town	9, 000		14, 000		5, 000	1, 658		5. 43	
Places not named		153, 505							
Places having no debt						10, 943			
Chenango county	911, 879	1, 803, 480	909, 879	2, 000		37, 776	39, 891	24. 14	45. 21
Columbus town	24, 000		24, 000			1, 109		21. 64	
Greene town	198, 700		198, 700			3, 164		62. 80	
Greene village	7, 000		7, 000			er, 067		6. 56	
Guilford town	41, 000		41, 000			2, 236		18. 34	
Lincklaen town	19, 779		19, 779			726		27. 24	
New Berlin town	75, 000		75, 000			2, 427		30. 90	
North Norwich town	28, 200		28, 200			858		32. 87	
Norwich town	110, 000		110, 000			6, 524		16. 86	
Norwich village	30, 000	71, 250	30, 000			f5, 212	(a)	5. 76	
Otselic town	63, 000		63, 000			1, 284		49. 07	
Oxford town	80, 000		80, 000			3, 138		25. 49	
Pitcher town	5, 000		5, 000			983		5. 09	
Plymouth town	67, 900		67, 900			1, 156		58. 74	
Sherburne village	30, 000		30, 000			960		31. 25	
Smithville town	50, 400		48, 400	2, 000		1, 318		38. 24	
Smyrna town	81, 900		81, 900			1, 396		58. 67	
Places not named		1, 732, 230							
Places having no debt						10, 497			
Clinton county	301, 246	495, 530	300, 996	250		46, 437	50, 897	6. 49	9. 74
Altona town	596		596			2, 368		0. 25	
Champlain town	11, 150		11, 150			5, 207		2. 14	
Mooers town	11, 000		11, 000			3, 467		3. 17	
Pern town	8, 400		8, 400			2, 356		3. 57	
Plattsburg town	53, 000		53, 000			9, 500		5. 58	
Plattsburg village	192, 850	180, 000	192, 850			g7, 010	5, 245	27. 51	34. 32
Rouse Point village	24, 000		24, 000			h1, 856		12. 93	
Schoyler Falls town	250			250		1, 456		0. 17	
Places not named		315, 530							
Places having no debt						22, 083			

a Not separately returned.

b These bonds are in litigation.

c Included in Pomfret town.

d Included in Horseheads town.

e Included in Greene town.

f Included in Norwich town.

g Included in Plattsburg town.

h Included in Champlain town.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Columbia county	\$414,911	\$530,024	\$448,150	\$28,875	\$62,114	46,172	47,928	\$8.99	\$11.06
Ancram town.....	21,086		30,000		8,914	1,332		15.83	
Austerlitz town	3,302		2,400	902		1,142		2.89	
Chatham town.....	6,500		20,000	1,500	15,000	4,019		1.62	
Claverack town.....	3,752			3,752		4,518		0.83	
* Copake town.....	3,074			3,074		1,515		2.03	
Gallatin town.....	19,805		14,000	6,005	200	1,016		19.49	
Germantown town.....	1,600			1,600		1,683		0.95	
Ghent town.....	1,300			1,300		2,903		0.45	
Greenport town.....	2,000			2,000		1,247		1.60	
Hillsdale town.....	2,442			2,442		1,554		1.57	
Hudson city.....	282,250	321,250	281,250	1,000		9,970	8,670	28.31	37.05
Kinderhook town.....	500		500			3,709		0.13	
Livingston town.....	800			800		2,080		0.38	
New Lebanon town.....	62,000		100,000		38,000	1,765		35.13	
Taghkanick town.....	4,500			4,500		1,062		4.24	
Places not named.....		208,774							
Places having no debt.....						6,657			
Cortland county.....	564,897	602,625	596,900	1,040	33,043	28,657	25,825	19.71	23.33
Cincinnatus town.....	47,500		47,500			956		49.69	
Cortland village.....	27,897	71,500	27,000	897		^a 8,590	4,050	3.25	17.65
Cortlandville town.....	220,337		246,200		25,863	11,451		19.24	
Cuyler town.....	62,900		62,900			1,095		57.44	
Harford town.....	12,000		12,000			861		13.94	
Homer village.....		625					2,331		0.27
Marathon town.....	6,120		6,500		380	1,806		3.39	
Preble town.....	143			143		885		0.16	
Solon town.....	638,000		644,800		6,800	687		55.31	
Taylor town.....	620,000		620,000			815		24.54	
Truxton town.....	130,000		130,000			1,328		97.89	
Places not named.....		530,500							
Places having no debt.....						8,773			
Delaware county.....	793,857	1,049,547	799,000		5,143	45,496	42,721	17.45	24.57
Andes town.....	695,000		695,000			2,264		41.96	
Davenport town.....	10,000		10,000			1,789		5.59	
Delhi town.....	222,600		222,600			2,908		76.55	
Delhi village.....		672					1,384		0.49
Franklin village.....	19,000		19,000			581		32.70	
Hamden town.....	87,625		92,500		4,875	1,507		58.15	
Hancock town.....	98,000		98,000			4,745		20.65	
Harpersfield town.....	20,000		20,000			1,386		14.43	
Middletown town.....	15,000		15,000			3,313		4.53	
Roxbury town.....	24,000		24,000			2,272		10.56	
Sidney town.....	344,900		44,900			3,122		14.38	
Stamford town.....	20,000		20,000			1,940		10.31	
Walton town.....	137,732		138,000		268	4,543		30.32	
Places not named.....		1,048,875							
Places having no debt.....						15,126			
Dutchess county.....	1,797,757	2,068,948	1,801,700	3,900	7,843	77,879	79,184	23.08	26.13
Fishkill on the Hudson vil- lage.....	9,100		6,300	2,800		3,617		2.52	
Matteawan village.....	4,100		3,000	1,100		4,278		0.96	
Poughkeepsie town.....	7,500		7,500			4,782		1.57	
Poughkeepsie city.....	1,770,657	1,939,198	1,778,500		7,843	22,206	20,207	79.74	95.97
Tivoli village.....	400		400			1,350		0.30	
Wappinger town.....	6,000		6,000			4,575		1.31	
Places not named.....		129,750							
Places having no debt.....						37,071			
Erie county.....	11,018,041	8,261,834	9,918,666	1,949,265	849,890	322,981	219,884	34.11	37.57
Amherst town.....	2,000		2,000			4,014		0.50	
Angola village.....	600		600			650		0.92	
Ancora town.....	3,000		3,000			3,266		0.92	
Buffalo city.....	10,843,029	8,211,934	9,741,066	1,949,265	847,302	255,664	155,134	42.41	52.93
Collins town.....	4,000		4,000			2,362		1.69	
Eden town.....	29,412		32,000		2,588	2,288		12.85	
Tonawanda town.....	10,000		10,000			7,666		1.30	
Tonawanda village.....	126,000		126,000			67,145		17.63	
Places not named.....		49,900							
Places having no debt.....						47,071			

^a Included in Cortlandville town.^b These bonds are in litigation; validity denied.^c Included in Tonawanda towp.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

461

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Essex county.....	\$33,124	\$86,700	\$32,100	\$1,274	\$250	33,052	34,515	\$1.00	\$2.51
Elizabethtown town.....	200		200			1,399		0.14	
Elizabethtown village.....	900		900			^a 573		1.57	
North Elba town.....	500		500			1,117		0.45	
Port Henry village.....		1,200					2,494		0.48
Ticonderoga town.....	10,000		10,000			3,980		2.51	
Westport town.....	20,250		20,500		250	1,864		10.86	
Willsboro town.....	1,274			1,274		1,568		0.81	
Places not named.....		85,500							
Places having no debt.....						23,124			
Franklin county.....	16,400	4,800	16,400			38,110	32,390	0.43	0.15
Fort Covington town.....	2,600		2,600			2,207		1.18	
Harrietstown town.....	10,000		10,000			1,582		6.32	
Westville town.....	3,800		3,800			1,376		2.76	
Places not named.....		4,800							
Places having no debt.....						32,945			
Fulton county.....	397,875	337,010	397,000	875		37,650	30,985	10.57	10.88
Broadalbin town.....	1,100		500	600		2,021		0.54	
Gloversville city.....	152,500	80,000	152,500			13,864	7,133	11.00	11.22
Johnstown town.....	163,500		163,500			10,959		14.92	
Johnstown village.....	60,500	60,500	60,500			^b 7,768	5,013	7.79	12.07
Northampton town.....	20,000		20,000			1,992		10.04	
Stratford town.....	275			275		997		0.28	
Places not named.....		196,510							
Places having no debt.....						7,817			
Genesee county.....	80,500	149,813	80,500			33,265	32,806	2.42	4.57
Batavia village.....	35,000		35,000			7,221		4.85	
Leroy town.....	35,000		35,000			4,722		7.41	
Leroy village.....		12,913					(c)		
Pavilion town.....	10,500		10,500			1,581		6.64	
Places not named.....		136,900							
Places having no debt.....						19,741			
Greene county.....	219,618	23,312	215,200	4,418		31,598	32,5	6.95	0.71
Ashland town.....	500		500			787		0.64	
Athens town.....	1,918		1,918			2,876		0.67	
Athens village.....	5,400	1,500	5,400			^d 2,024	2,106	2.67	0.71
Cairo town.....	8,000		8,000			2,191		3.65	
Catskill town.....	37,500		37,500			8,263		4.54	
Catskill village.....	152,100	5,600	151,100	1,000		^e 4,920	4,320	30.91	1.30
Greenville town.....	1,200		1,200			1,951		0.62	
Halcott town.....	1,500		1,500			357		4.20	
Hunter town.....	10,500		10,500			2,436		4.61	
Lexington town.....	1,000			1,000		1,229		0.81	
Places not named.....		16,212							
Places having no debt.....						11,508			
Hamilton county.....	4,150	650	3,350	800		4,762	3,923	0.87	7
Benson town.....	1,350		1,350			322		4.19	
Indian Lake town.....	2,000		2,000			1,047		1.91	
Long Lake town.....	800			800		580		1.38	
Places not named.....		650							
Places having no debt.....						2,813			
Herkimer county.....	433,252	53,802	425,499	7,753		45,608	42,669	9.50	1.26
Danube town.....	2,500		2,500			1,116		2.24	
Fairfield town.....	5,000		5,000			1,553		3.22	
Frankfort town.....	5,850		5,850			3,988		1.47	
Frankfort village.....	2,400	2,000	2,400			^f 2,201	1,085	1.05	1.84
German Flats town.....	36,000		36,000			7,255		4.96	
Herkimer town.....	2,753			2,753		4,666		0.59	
Herkimer village.....	57,000		57,000			(c)			
Ilion village.....	4,200	2,652	4,200			^g 4,057	3,711	1.04	0.71
Little Falls town.....	1,509			1,500		7,512		0.20	
Little Falls village.....	305,000	1,900	305,000			^h { 1,731 7,052 } 5,979 }	931 }	34.73	0.27

^a Included in Elizabethtown town.^b Included in Johnstown town.^c Not separately returned.^d Included in Athens town.^e Included in Catskill town.^f Included in Frankfort town.^g Included in German Flats town.^h Total for Little Falls village 8,783 in 1890 and 6,910 in 1880, of which 1,731 in 1890 and 931 in 1880 are in Manheim town and 7,052 in 1890 is included in Little Falls town.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Herkimer county—Continued.									
Mohawk village		\$1,000					1,441		\$0.69
Newport town	\$5,000		\$5,000			1,835		\$2.72	
Schuyler town	3,500			\$3,500		1,259		2.78	
Stark town	2,549		2,549			1,248		2.04	
Places not named		46,250							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						13,445			
Jefferson county	509,217	983,704	636,650	8,225	\$135,658	68,806	66,103	7.40	14.88
Alexandria town	47,180		52,100		4,920	3,601		13.10	
Alexandria Bay village	5,250		5,250			<i>a</i> 1,123		4.67	
Carthage village	7,900	10,000	10,000		2,100	<i>b</i> 2,278	1,912	3.47	5.23
Champion town	16,000		34,000	7,000	25,000	2,191		7.30	
Clayton town	22,000		97,000		75,000	4,411		4.99	
Clayton village	1,500		1,500			<i>c</i> 1,748		0.86	
Hounsfield town	61,000		61,000			2,651		23.01	
Orleans town	31,000		31,000			2,196		14.12	
Philadelphia town	17,289		25,000		7,711	1,662		10.40	
Theresa town	49,435		53,300	1,000	4,865	2,391		20.68	
Watertown city (<i>d</i>)	246,749	412,000	249,000		2,251	<i>d</i> 15,940	<i>d</i> 11,961	15.48	34.45
Wilna town	3,689		17,500		13,811	4,522		0.82	
Worth town	225			225		905		0.25	
Places not named		561,704							
Places having no debt						28,336			
Kings county	34,985,100	38,093,000	45,426,430		10,441,330	838,547	599,495	41.72	63.54
Brooklyn city	34,639,542	38,040,000	44,503,204		9,863,662	806,343	566,663	42.96	67.13
Flatbush town	41,000		41,000			12,338		3.32	
Flatlands town	6,000		6,000			4,075		1.47	
Gravesend town	<i>e</i> 189,558		<i>e</i> 767,226		577,668	6,937		27.33	
New Utrecht town	109,000		109,000			8,854		12.31	
Places not named		53,000							
Lewis county	44,075	157,180	43,500	575		29,806	31,416	1.48	5.00
Diana town	43,500		43,500			2,395		18.16	
Lyonsdale town	575			575		1,451		0.40	
Places not named		157,180							
Places having no debt						25,960			
Livingston county	271,788	334,763	276,683	9,100	13,995	37,801	39,562	7.19	8.46
Avon village	65,000		65,000			1,653		39.32	
Dansville village		19,528					3,625		5.39
Geneseo village	70,000	13,000	70,000			2,286	1,925	30.62	6.75
Groveland town	3,850		3,850			1,307		2.95	
Lima village		600					1,878		0.32
Mount Morris town	52,333		45,333	7,000		3,761		13.91	
North Dansville town	3,000		3,000			4,099		0.73	
Nunda town	37,505		51,500		13,995	2,426		15.46	
Sparta town	2,100			2,100		1,136		1.85	
York town	38,000		38,000			2,868		13.25	
Places not named		301,635							
Places having no debt						18,265			
Madison county	863,860	935,331	866,653		2,793	42,892	44,112	20.14	21.20
Canastota village	105,000	35,000	105,000			2,774	1,569	37.85	22.31
Cazenovia town	137,207		140,000		2,793	4,182		32.81	
Cazenovia village	30,000		30,000			<i>f</i> 1,987		15.10	
De Ruyter town	<i>g</i> 76,500		<i>g</i> 76,500			1,500		51.00	
De Ruyter village	16,800		16,800			<i>h</i> 667		25.19	
Eaton town	107,653		107,653			3,121		34.49	
Fenner town	15,000		15,000			1,040		14.42	
Georgetown town	20,700		20,700			1,172		17.66	
Hamilton village	23,600	41,000	23,600			1,744	1,638	13.53	25.03
Lebanon town	89,400		89,400			1,277		70.01	
Madison town	46,800		46,800			2,316		20.21	
Nelson town	44,200		44,200			1,350		32.74	
Oneida village	31,000	31,000	31,000			6,083	3,934	5.10	7.88
Stockbridge town	120,000		120,000			1,845		65.04	
Places not named		828,331							
Places having no debt						14,488			

a Included in Alexandria town.*b* Included in Wilna town.*c* Included in Clayton town.*d* Includes town.*e* Includes \$152,226 in bonds payable from special assessments upon property benefited by street improvements.*f* Included in Cazenovia town.*g* Includes \$36,500 railroad bonds in litigation; validity denied.*h* Included in De Ruyter town.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

463

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Monroe county.....	\$5,410,096	\$5,638,274	\$5,471,907	\$4,230	\$66,041	189,586	144,903	\$28.54	\$38.91
Brockport village.....	14,000	2,640	14,000			3,742	4,039	3.74	0.65
Charlotte village.....	6,700		5,000	1,700		930		7.20	
Chili town.....	16,000		16,000			2,109		7.59	
Hamlin town.....	32,000		32,000			2,338		13.69	
Honeoye Falls village.....	6,907		6,907			1,128		6.12	
Pittsford town.....	7,000		7,000			2,129		3.29	
Rochester city.....	5,257,959	5,440,686	5,324,000		66,041	133,896	89,366	39.27	60.88
Webster town.....	15,000		15,000			3,139		4.78	
Wheatland town.....	54,530		52,000	2,530		2,400		22.72	
Places not named.....		194,948							
Places having no debt.....						37,775			
Montgomery county.....	58,600	59,500	55,100	3,500		45,699	38,315	1.28	1.55
Amsterdam town.....	1,200			1,200		2,948		0.41	
Amsterdam city.....		9,000					9,466		0.95
Canajoharie town.....	5,000		5,000			4,267		1.17	
Canajoharie village.....	2,300	1,500		2,300		2,089	2,013	1.10	0.75
Fonda village.....	18,000		18,000			1,190		15.13	
Minden town.....	12,000		12,000			5,198		2.31	
Palatine town.....	19,000		19,000			2,871		6.62	
Root town.....	600		600			2,041		0.29	
St. Johnsville village.....	500	5,000	500			1,263	1,072	0.40	4.66
Places not named.....		44,000							
Places having no debt.....						25,921			
New York county (b).....	102,486,073	109,425,414	141,839,028	6,285,188	45,638,143	1,515,301	1,206,299	67.63	90.71
New York city.....	102,486,073	109,425,414	141,839,028	6,285,188	45,638,143	1,515,301	1,206,299	67.63	90.71
Niagara county.....	908,964	622,267	927,000		18,036	62,491	54,173	14.55	11.49
Lewiston town.....	225,500		225,500			2,577		87.50	
Lockport city.....	246,964	108,667	265,000		18,036	16,038	13,522	15.40	8.04
Newfane town.....	100,000		100,000			3,170		31.55	
Somerset town.....	83,500		83,500			1,962		42.56	
Suspension Bridge village.....	122,000	68,000	122,000			4,405	2,476	27.70	27.46
Wilson town.....	131,000		131,000			2,978		43.99	
Places not named.....		445,600							
Places having no debt.....						31,361			
Oneida county.....	617,873	1,298,444	613,300	4,573		122,922	115,475	5.03	11.24
Augusta town.....	10,800		10,800			1,984		5.44	
Bridgewater town.....	1,500		1,500			1,073		1.40	
Camden village.....	40,000		40,000			1,902		21.03	
Clinton village.....	27,000	2,000	27,000			2,269	1,236	21.28	1.62
Kirkland town.....	5,500		5,500			4,852		1.13	
Paris town.....	12,000		12,000			3,211		3.74	
Remsen town.....	1,073			1,073		1,099		0.98	
Rome city.....	160,000	160,000	160,000			14,991	12,194	10.67	13.12
Utica city.....	241,500	566,000	241,500			44,007	33,914	5.49	16.69
Vienna town.....	51,000		51,000			2,220		22.97	
Waterville village.....	65,000		64,000	1,000		2,024		32.11	
Whitesboro village.....	2,500	244		2,500		1,663	1,370	1.50	0.18
Places not named.....		570,200							
Places having no debt.....						43,896			
Onondaga county.....	1,766,400	1,581,673	1,766,400			146,247	117,893	12.08	13.42
Baldwinsville village.....	58,000		58,000			3,040		19.08	
Manlius town.....	100,900		100,900			5,453		18.50	
Salina town.....	169,000		169,000			3,490		48.42	
Syracuse city.....	1,438,500	1,351,500	1,438,500			88,143	51,792	16.32	26.09
Places not named.....		230,173							
Places having no debt.....						46,121			
Ontario county.....	164,461	259,316	158,995	5,466		48,453	49,541	3.39	5.23
Canandaigua village.....	6,000		6,000			5,868		1.02	
Farmington town.....	1,166			1,166		1,703		0.68	
Geneva town.....	69,933		69,933			8,877		7.88	
Geneva village.....		63,600					5,878		10.82
Naples town.....	50,000		50,000			2,455		20.37	
Seneca town.....	33,062		33,062			2,690		12.29	
Victor town.....	4,300			4,300		2,620		1.64	
Places not named.....		195,716							
Places having no debt.....						24,240			

a Included in Canajoharie town.

b Under city control.

c Included in Kirkland town.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Orange county.....	\$1,075,120	\$1,305,791	\$1,108,906	\$4,819	\$38,605	97,859	88,220	\$10.99	\$14.80
Cornwall town.....	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	3,766	.....	1.59	.....
Crawford town.....	42,000	.....	80,000	.....	38,000	1,876	.....	22.39	.....
Deerpark town.....	202,286	.....	202,286	.....	.....	11,483	.....	17.62	.....
Goshen town.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	.....	5,021	.....	1.79	.....
Goshen village.....	32,500	39,000	32,500	.....	.....	a2,907	2,557	11.18	15.25
Highland town.....	2,995	.....	2,995	.....	.....	4,099	.....	0.73	.....
Middletown city.....	153,395	158,820	154,000	.....	605	11,977	8,494	12.81	18.70
Minisink town.....	67,000	.....	67,000	.....	.....	1,269	.....	52.80	.....
Montgomery town.....	39,155	.....	39,155	.....	.....	5,061	.....	7.74	.....
Montgomery village.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	b1,024	.....	1.95	.....
Newburg city.....	333,970	313,400	333,970	.....	.....	23,087	18,049	14.47	17.36
Newburg city.....	c56,000	.....	c56,000	.....	.....	{ d23,087 }	.....	2.18	.....
New Windsor town.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ 2,621 }	.....	.....	.....
Walden village.....	4,819	2,000	1,000	3,819	.....	b2,132	1,804	2.26	1.11
Wallkill town.....	118,500	.....	117,500	1,000	.....	2,755	.....	43.01	.....
Wawayanda town.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	1,625	.....	1.54	.....
Warwick village.....	3,000	15,000	3,000	.....	.....	1,537	1,043	1.95	14.38
Places not named.....	.....	777,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,682	.....	.....	.....
Orleans county.....	122,350	159,504	121,500	850	.....	30,803	30,128	3.97	5.29
Carlton town.....	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	2,374	.....	0.63	.....
Kendall town.....	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	1,775	.....	13.52	.....
Murray town.....	850	.....	.....	850	.....	3,465	.....	0.25	.....
Yates town.....	96,000	.....	96,000	.....	.....	1,969	.....	48.76	.....
Places not named.....	.....	159,504	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,220	.....	.....	.....
Oswego county.....	1,518,803	2,122,624	1,484,067	34,736	.....	71,883	77,911	21.13	27.24
Constantia town.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	2,691	.....	7.43	.....
Fulton village.....	1,620	.....	.....	1,620	.....	e4,214	.....	0.38	.....
Granby town.....	6,667	.....	6,667	.....	.....	4,138	.....	1.61	.....
Hannibal town.....	19,800	.....	19,800	.....	.....	2,688	.....	7.37	.....
Hannibal village.....	1,809	.....	1,800	.....	.....	f452	.....	3.98	.....
Hastings town.....	72,000	.....	72,000	.....	.....	2,364	.....	30.46	.....
Mexico village.....	800	.....	800	.....	.....	1,315	.....	0.61	.....
Oswego town.....	10,500	.....	10,500	.....	.....	2,772	.....	3.79	.....
Oswego city.....	869,981	1,264,224	837,000	32,981	.....	21,842	21,116	39.83	59.87
Palermo town.....	135	.....	.....	135	.....	1,607	.....	0.08	.....
Parish town.....	35,000	.....	35,000	.....	.....	1,770	.....	19.77	.....
Phenix village.....	20,000	20,000	20,000	.....	.....	g1,466	1,312	13.64	15.24
Pulaski village.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	h1,517	.....	16.48	.....
Richland town.....	80,000	.....	80,000	.....	.....	3,771	.....	21.21	.....
Sandy Creek town.....	78,500	.....	78,500	.....	.....	2,279	.....	34.44	.....
Scriba town.....	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	2,480	.....	9.68	.....
Schroeppe town.....	43,000	.....	43,000	.....	.....	3,026	.....	14.21	.....
Volney town.....	210,000	.....	210,000	.....	.....	6,527	.....	32.17	.....
Places not named.....	.....	838,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,613	.....	.....	.....
Otsego county.....	415,034	746,033	406,500	10,534	2,000	50,861	51,397	8.16	14.52
Burlington town.....	5,400	.....	5,400	.....	.....	1,334	.....	4.05	.....
Butternuts town.....	3,875	.....	.....	3,875	.....	1,813	.....	2.14	.....
Cherry Valley town.....	72,600	.....	72,600	.....	.....	1,803	.....	40.27	.....
Cooperstown village.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	i2,657	.....	7.53	.....
Edmeston town.....	6,500	.....	6,500	.....	.....	1,703	.....	3.82	.....
Exeter town.....	1,250	.....	.....	1,250	.....	1,245	.....	1.00	.....
Maryland town.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	2,199	.....	4.55	.....
Middlefield town.....	7,909	.....	2,500	5,409	.....	2,200	.....	3.60	.....
Oneonta town.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	8,018	.....	1.25	.....
Oneonta village.....	43,000	10,000	43,000	.....	.....	j6,272	3,002	6.86	3.33
Otsego town.....	121,000	.....	121,000	.....	.....	4,917	.....	24.61	.....
Pittsfield town.....	33,000	.....	35,000	.....	2,000	1,218	.....	27.09	.....
Richfield Springs village.....	72,500	31,000	72,500	.....	.....	1,623	1,307	44.67	23.72
Westford town.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	1,023	.....	7.82	.....
Places not named.....	.....	705,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,765	.....	.....	.....
Putnam county.....	1,000	2,500	1,000	.....	.....	14,849	15,181	0.07	0.16
Southeast town.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	4,082	.....	0.24	.....
Places not named.....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,767	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Goshen town.

b Included in Montgomery town.

c This amount is a joint debt of New Windsor town and the city of Newburg.

d Separately shown.

e Included in Volney town.

f Included in Hannibal town.

g Included in Schroeppe town.

h Included in Richland town.

i Included in Otsego town.

j Included in Oneonta town.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

465

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Queens county.....	\$2,272,577	\$2,120,200	\$2,290,300	.....	\$17,723	128,059	90,574	\$17.75	\$23.41
College Point village.....	241,800	291,000	241,800	.....	.....	<i>a</i> 6,127	4,192	39.46	69.42
Flushing town.....	45,000	.....	45,000	.....	.....	19,803	.....	2.27	.....
Flushing village.....	224,000	231,000	224,000	.....	.....	<i>a</i> 8,436	6,683	26.55	34.57
Long Island city.....	1,410,777	950,000	1,428,500	.....	17,723	30,506	17,129	46.25	55.46
Newtown town.....	351,000	.....	351,000	.....	.....	17,549	.....	20.00	.....
Whitestone village.....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,520	.....	0.71
Places not named.....	.....	646,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,201	.....	.....	.....
Rensselaer county.....	1,472,021	1,209,035	1,579,535	.....	107,514	124,511	115,328	11.82	10.48
Berlin town.....	32,000	.....	32,000	.....	.....	1,704	.....	18.78	.....
Greenbush town.....	7,282	.....	7,282	.....	.....	7,301	.....	1.00	.....
Greenbush village.....	92,000	45,000	92,000	.....	.....	<i>b</i> 7,301	3,295	12.60	13.66
Lansingburg village.....	234,333	18,950	234,333	.....	.....	10,550	7,432	22.21	2.55
Stephentown town.....	300	.....	300	.....	.....	1,764	.....	0.17	.....
Troy city.....	1,106,106	958,296	1,213,620	.....	107,514	60,956	56,747	18.15	16.89
Places not named.....	.....	186,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,236	.....	.....	.....
Richmond county.....	52,419	83,000	32,000	\$20,419	.....	51,693	38,991	1.01	2.13
Edgewater village.....	15,000	31,900	15,000	.....	.....	<i>c</i> 14,265	8,044	1.05	3.97
Middletown town.....	7,500	.....	7,500	.....	.....	10,557	.....	0.71	.....
New Brighton village.....	20,419	.....	.....	20,419	.....	16,423	.....	1.24	.....
Port Richmond village.....	.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,561	.....	2.11
Southfield town.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	6,644	.....	0.30	.....
Westfield town.....	7,500	.....	7,500	.....	.....	8,258	.....	0.91	.....
Places not named.....	.....	43,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,811	.....	.....	.....
Rockland county.....	3,000	3,500	3,000	.....	.....	35,162	27,690	0.09	0.13
Stony Point town.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	4,614	.....	0.65	.....
Places not named.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,548	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence county.....	476,657	383,392	491,442	4,315	19,100	85,048	85,997	5.60	4.46
Brasher town.....	4,500	.....	4,500	.....	.....	2,910	.....	1.55	.....
Canton town.....	13,000	.....	13,000	.....	.....	6,096	.....	2.13	.....
Canton village.....	78,400	3,000	78,400	.....	.....	<i>d</i> 2,580	2,049	30.39	1.46
Fine town.....	1,738	.....	.....	1,738	.....	1,207	.....	1.44	.....
Gouverneur town.....	2,500	.....	.....	2,500	.....	5,851	.....	0.43	.....
Gouverneur village.....	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,071	.....	0.77
Hammond town.....	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	1,774	.....	1.58	.....
Lisbon town.....	2,700	.....	2,700	.....	.....	3,809	.....	0.71	.....
Louisville town.....	7,500	.....	7,500	.....	.....	1,676	.....	4.47	.....
Madrid town.....	7,942	.....	7,942	.....	.....	1,969	.....	4.03	.....
Massena town.....	20,500	.....	20,500	.....	.....	2,740	.....	7.48	.....
Morristown town.....	.....	.....	12,100	.....	12,100	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk town.....	4,200	.....	4,200	.....	.....	2,024	.....	2.08	.....
Norwood village.....	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	<i>e</i> 1,463	.....	1.03	.....
Ogdensburg city.....	126,000	135,000	133,000	.....	7,000	11,662	10,341	10.80	13.05
Oswegatchie town.....	92,000	.....	92,000	.....	.....	2,346	.....	39.22	.....
Parishville town.....	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	2,272	.....	1.54	.....
Pierrepont town.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	1,954	.....	1.54	.....
Potsdam town.....	13,300	.....	13,300	.....	.....	8,939	.....	1.49	.....
Potsdam village.....	76,500	37,000	76,500	.....	.....	<i>e</i> 3,961	2,762	19.31	13.40
Richville village.....	77	.....	.....	77	.....	336	.....	0.23	.....
Russell town.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	2,132	.....	0.23	.....
Stockholm town.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	2,999	.....	1.33	.....
Waddington town.....	10,500	.....	10,500	.....	.....	2,209	.....	4.75	.....
Places not named.....	.....	206,792	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,143	.....	.....	.....
Saratoga county.....	541,526	661,365	515,876	25,650	.....	57,663	55,156	9.39	11.99
Ballston Spa village.....	74,300	80,905	74,300	.....	.....	<i>f</i> { 3,019 } 508	3,011	21.07	26.87
Day town.....	150	.....	.....	150	.....	852	.....	0.18	.....
Hadley town.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,103	.....	0.91	.....
Malta town.....	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,285	.....	0.39	.....
Mechanicsville village.....	576	.....	576	.....	.....	2,679	.....	0.22	.....

a Included in Flushing town.*b* Included in Greenbush town.*c* Included in Middletown and Southfield towns.*d* Included in Canton town.*e* Included in Potsdam town.*f* Total for Ballston Spa village 3,527, of which 508 is in Ballston town and 3,019 is included in Milton town.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Saratoga county—Continued.									
Milton town.....	\$7,000		\$7,000			5,820		\$1.20	
Moreau town.....	10,500		10,000	\$500		2,698		3.89	
Saratoga Springs town.....	126,000		124,000	2,000		13,171		9.57	
Saratoga Springs village.....	311,000	\$297,600	291,000	20,000		<i>a</i> 11,975	8,421	25.97	\$35.34
Schuylerville village.....	1,500			1,500		1,387		1.08	
Stillwater village.....	2,000		2,000			747		2.68	
Waterford village.....	7,000		7,000			(<i>b</i>)			
Places not named.....		282,860							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						27,413			
Schenectady county.....	365,353	214,000	349,000	36,379	\$20,026	29,797	23,538	12.26	9.09
Glenville town.....	14,000		14,000			2,468		5.67	
Schenectady city.....	351,353	118,000	335,000	36,379	20,026	19,902	13,655	17.65	8.64
Places not named.....		96,000							
Places having no debt.....						7,427			
Schoharie county.....	177,825	258,432	177,600	225		29,164	32,910	6.10	7.85
Cobleskill town.....	100		100			3,443		0.03	
Cobleskill village.....	75,000	1,000	75,000			<i>c</i> 1,822	1,222	41.16	0.82
Gilboa town.....	3,000		3,000			1,718		1.75	
Middleburg town.....	6,000		6,000			3,007		2.00	
Middleburg village.....	1,500		1,500			<i>d</i> 1,139		1.32	
Richmondville village.....	225			225		663		0.34	
Schoharie town.....	42,000		42,000			2,944		14.27	
Sharon town.....	50,000		50,000			2,202		22.71	
Places not named.....		257,432							
Places having no debt.....						15,187			
Schuyler county.....	3,200	1,000		3,200		16,711	18,842	0.19	0.05
Orange town.....	1,500			1,500		1,557		0.96	
Tyrone town.....	1,700			1,700		1,680		1.01	
Places not named.....		1,000							
Places having no debt.....						13,474			
Seneca county.....	371,276	302,387	431,500	200	60,424	28,227	29,278	13.15	10.33
Covert town.....	50,000		50,000			1,963		25.47	
Ovid town.....	47,209		60,000		12,791	3,651		12.93	
Seneca Falls town.....	261,867		309,500		47,633	6,961		37.62	
Seneca Falls village.....	12,000		12,000			<i>e</i> 6,116		1.96	
Waterloo village.....	200	4,000		200		4,350	3,893	0.05	1.03
Places not named.....		298,387							
Places having no debt.....						11,302			
Steuben county.....	245,594	243,315	279,373	3,285	37,064	81,473	77,586	3.01	3.14
Avoca village.....	18,000		18,000			953		18.89	
Bath village.....	19,351	27,425	30,000	620	11,269	3,261	3,183	5.93	8.62
Bradford town.....	10,136		14,000		3,864	765		13.25	
Cameron town.....	1,000		1,000			1,564		0.64	
Canisteo town.....	13,373	750	13,373			3,629	3,694	3.69	0.20
Corning town.....	7,800		8,700		900	10,188		0.77	
Corning city.....	80,769	3,250	99,300		18,531	<i>f</i> 8,550	4,802	9.45	0.68
Erwin town.....	14,000		14,000			1,884		7.43	
Fremont town.....	665			665		1,047		0.64	
Greenwood town.....	6,000		6,000			1,312		4.57	
Hornellsville town.....	10,000		10,000			1,939		5.16	
Hornellsville city.....		2,000					8,195		0.24
Lindley town.....	12,000		10,000	2,000		1,537		7.81	
Urbana town.....	24,000		26,000		2,000	2,590		9.27	
Wayne town.....	28,500		29,000		500	889		32.06	
Places not named.....		209,890							
Places having no debt.....						49,915			
Suffolk county.....	99,500	141,000	165,000	300	65,800	62,491	53,888	1.59	2.02
Sag Harbor village.....	300			300		(<i>b</i>)			
Smithtown town.....	50,000		50,000			3,357		14.89	
Southampton town.....	49,200		115,000		65,800	8,200		6.00	
Places not named.....		141,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						50,934			

a Included in Saratoga Springs town.*b* Not separately returned.*c* Included in Cobleskill town.*d* Included in Middleburg town.*e* Included in Seneca Falls town.*f* Included in Corning town.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

467

NEW YORK—Continued

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sullivan county.....	\$656,000	\$595,941	\$656,000			31,031	32,491	\$21.14	\$18.34
Fallsburg town.....	94,000		94,000			3,041		30.91	
Fortburg town.....	23,000		23,000			714		32.21	
Liberty town.....	108,000		108,000			3,357		32.17	
Mamakating town.....	169,000		169,000			3,401		49.69	
Rockland town.....	27,000		27,000			2,868		9.41	
Thompson town.....	235,000		235,000			3,462		67.88	
Places not named.....		595,941							
Places having no debt.....						14,188			
Tioga county.....	88,000	373,600	85,700	\$2,300		29,935	32,673	2.94	11.43
Berkshire town.....	11,400		11,400			1,160		9.83	
Candor town.....	2,300			2,300		3,674		0.63	
Newark Valley town.....	2,400		2,400			2,339		1.03	
Owego town.....	39,000		39,000			9,008		4.33	
Owego village.....	12,000		12,000			(a)			
Richford town.....	12,500		12,500			1,267		9.87	
Spencer town.....	8,400		8,400			2,211		3.80	
Places not named.....		373,600							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						10,276			
Tompkins county.....	354,034	682,803	431,800		\$77,766	32,923	34,445	10.75	19.82
Enfield town.....	14,893		16,800		1,907	1,393		10.69	
Groton town.....	11,175		15,000		3,825	3,572		3.13	
Groton village.....	22,400		23,000		600	b1,280		17.50	
Ithaca city.....	44,917	66,303	57,000		12,083	11,079	9,105	4.05	7.28
Ithaca town.....	160,649		220,000		59,351	1,364		117.78	
Newfield town.....	45,800		45,800			2,214		20.69	
Ulysses town.....	54,200		54,200			2,954		18.35	
Places not named.....		616,500							
Places having no debt.....						10,347			
Ulster county.....	870,542	1,429,755	885,123	7,875	22,456	87,062	85,838	10.00	16.66
Ellenville village.....	29,294	29,304	51,000	750	22,456	c2,881	2,750	10.17	10.66
Hurley town.....	2,000			2,000		2,135		0.94	
Kingston city.....	459,085	644,880	453,960	5,125		21,261	18,344	21.59	35.15
Rosendale town.....	32,500		32,500			6,063		5.36	
Saugerties village.....	12,000		12,000			4,237		2.83	
Shandaken town.....	3,000		3,000			3,170		0.95	
Shawangunk town.....	88,964		88,964			2,456		36.22	
Ulster town.....	32,209		32,209			3,222		10.00	
Wawarsing town.....	210,000		210,000			7,758		27.07	
Woodstock town.....	1,490		1,490			1,628		0.92	
Places not named.....		755,571							
Places having no debt.....						35,132			
Warren county.....	159,587	136,212	149,000	10,587		27,866	25,179	5.73	5.41
Glens Falls village.....	145,000	125,000	145,000			d9,509	4,900	15.25	25.51
Johnsburg town.....	4,000		4,000			2,894		1.38	
Queensbury town.....	9,387			9,387		11,849		0.79	
Stony Creek town.....	1,200			1,200		1,342		0.89	
Places not named.....		11,212							
Places having no debt.....						11,781			
Washington county.....	127,500	32,509	127,500			45,690	47,871	2.79	0.68
Granville town.....	3,000		3,000			4,716		0.64	
Granville village.....	20,000		20,000			(a)			
Greenwich town.....	e12,000		e12,000			4,196		2.86	
Salem village.....	13,000	8,000	13,000			(a)	1,410		5.67
Whitehall village.....	79,500		79,500			4,434		17.93	
Places not named.....		24,509							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						32,344			

a Not separately returned.
b Included in Groton town.
c Included in Wawarsing town.

d Included in Queensbury town.
e Includes \$9,500 bonds in litigation.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wayne county.....	\$471,337	\$621,453	\$499,000	.....	\$27,663	49,729	51,700	\$9.48	\$12.02
Arcadia town.....	108,386	.....	114,400	.....	6,014	6,310	.....	17.18	.....
Lyons town.....	37,000	.....	37,000	.....	.....	6,228	.....	5.94	.....
Ontario town.....	39,500	.....	39,500	.....	.....	2,611	.....	15.13	.....
Palmyra village.....	3,000	7,706	3,000	.....	.....	2,131	2,308	1.41	3.34
Red Creek village.....	500	1,500	500	.....	.....	a492	525	1.02	2.86
Sodus town.....	156,451	.....	176,600	.....	20,149	5,157	.....	30.34	.....
Wolcott town.....	105,500	.....	107,000	.....	1,500	3,216	.....	32.80	.....
Williamson town.....	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	2,670	.....	7.87	.....
Places not named.....	.....	612,247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,406	.....	.....	.....
Westchester county.....	3,066,520	2,645,179	3,059,087	\$99,871	92,438	146,772	108,988	20.89	24.27
Eastchester town.....	201,777	.....	201,777	.....	.....	15,442	.....	13.07	.....
Greenburg town.....	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	.....	11,613	.....	0.14	.....
Harrison town.....	5,500	.....	5,500	.....	.....	1,485	.....	3.70	.....
Irvington village.....	33,000	.....	33,000	.....	.....	b2,299	.....	14.35	.....
Mamaroneck town.....	51,105	.....	34,000	17,105	.....	2,385	.....	21.43	.....
Mount Vernon village.....	179,566	7,864	168,000	11,566	.....	c10,830	4,586	16.58	1.71
New Rochelle town.....	47,000	.....	47,000	.....	.....	9,057	.....	5.19	.....
New Rochelle village.....	130,000	.....	130,000	.....	.....	d8,217	.....	15.82	.....
Ossining town.....	217,000	.....	217,000	.....	.....	10,058	.....	21.57	.....
Peekskill village.....	144,867	129,561	158,360	.....	13,493	9,676	6,893	14.97	18.80
Pelham town.....	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	3,941	.....	1.78	.....
Port Chester village.....	76,000	10,000	75,000	1,000	.....	e5,274	3,254	14.41	3.07
Rye town.....	18,617	.....	18,617	.....	.....	9,477	.....	1.96	.....
Sing Sing village.....	225,000	576	220,000	5,000	.....	f9,352	6,578	24.06	0.09
Tarrytown village.....	157,000	.....	157,000	.....	.....	b3,562	.....	44.08	.....
Westchester town.....	158,834	.....	158,834	.....	.....	10,029	.....	15.84	.....
White Plains village.....	103,000	24,900	43,000	60,000	.....	g { 223 } 3,819	2,381	25.48	10.46
Williams Bridge village.....	25,200	.....	20,000	5,200	.....	h1,685	.....	14.96	.....
Yonkers city.....	1,284,454	1,389,000	1,363,399	.....	78,945	32,033	18,892	40.10	73.52
Places not named.....	.....	1,083,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,757	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming county.....	244,000	415,550	315,900	5,000	76,900	31,193	30,907	7.82	13.45
Arcade town.....	5,000	.....	6,000	.....	1,000	1,840	.....	2.72	.....
Attica town.....	5,000	.....	.....	5,000	.....	3,002	.....	1.67	.....
Attica village.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,935	.....	1.81
Covington town.....	32,000	.....	34,000	.....	2,000	1,151	.....	27.80	.....
Eagle town.....	22,000	.....	22,000	.....	.....	1,131	.....	19.45	.....
Gainesville town.....	40,000	.....	40,000	.....	.....	2,166	.....	18.47	.....
Java town.....	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	1,824	.....	3.84	.....
Middlebury town.....	37,000	.....	37,000	.....	.....	1,781	.....	20.77	.....
Perry town.....	.....	.....	69,900	.....	69,900	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warsaw town.....	96,000	.....	100,000	.....	4,000	4,468	.....	21.49	.....
Places not named.....	.....	412,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,830	.....	.....	.....
Yates county.....	74,163	85,436	77,400	2,000	5,237	21,001	21,087	3.53	4.05
Middlesex town.....	42,163	.....	47,400	.....	5,237	1,387	.....	30.40	.....
Penn Yan village.....	.....	5,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,475	.....	1.48
Potter town.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	1,680	.....	17.86	.....
Starkey town.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	2,862	.....	0.70	.....
Places not named.....	.....	80,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,072	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Wolcott town.

b Included in Greenburg town.

c Included in Eastchester town.

d Included in New Rochelle town.

e Included in Rye town.

f Included in Ossining town.

g Total for White Plains village 4,042, of which 3,819 is in White Plains town and 223 is included in Greenburg town.

h Included in Westchester town.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

469

NORTH CAROLINA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,899,745	\$1,015,836	\$1,966,973	\$42,680	\$109,908	1,617,947	1,399,750	\$1.17	\$0.73
Alexander county	4,500		4,500			9,430		0.48	
Taylorsville town	4,500		4,500			(a) 9,430			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.									
Alleghany county		3,462					5,486		0.63
Places not named		3,462							
Beaufort county	6,200			6,200		21,072		0.29	
Washington town	6,200			6,200		3,545		1.75	
Places having no debt						17,527			
Bertie county		35					16,399		
Places not named		35							
Bancombe county	244,000	900	240,000	4,000		35,266	21,909	6.92	0.04
Asheville city	244,000	900	240,000	4,000		10,235	2,616	23.84	0.34
Places having no debt						25,031	19,293		
Burke county	4,700		5,000		300	14,939		0.31	
Morganton town	4,700		5,000		300	1,557		3.02	
Places having no debt						13,382			
Cabarrus county	12,500	590		12,500		18,142	14,964	0.69	0.04
Concord city	12,500	590		12,500		4,339	1,264	2.88	0.47
Places having no debt						13,803	13,700		
Camden county	150			150		5,667		0.03	
Jonesburg town	150			150		(a) 5,667			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.									
Carteret county		2,500					9,784		0.26
Beaufort town		2,500					2,009		1.24
Places having no debt							7,775		
Caswell county	10,000	23,500	10,000			16,028	17,825	0.62	1.32
Milton village	10,000		10,000			705		14.18	
Places not named		23,500							
Places having no debt						15,323			
Catawba county	7,000	4,700	7,000			18,689	14,946	0.37	0.31
Newton town	7,000		7,000			1,038		6.74	
Places not named		4,700							
Places having no debt						17,651			
Chowan county		300					7,900		0.04
Edenton town		300					1,382		0.22
Places having no debt							6,518		
Cleveland county	1,080			1,080		20,394		0.05	
King Mountain town	1,050			1,050		429		2.45	
Mooreboro village	30			30		197		0.15	
Places having no debt						19,768			
Craven county	2,323	3,227		2,323		20,533	19,729	0.11	0.16
Newbern city	2,323	3,227		2,323		7,843	6,443	0.30	0.50
Places having no debt						12,690	13,286		
Cumberland county	65,000	210,000	65,000			27,321	23,836	2.38	8.81
Fayetteville town	65,000	210,000	65,000			4,222	3,485	15.40	60.26
Places having no debt						23,099	20,351		

a Not separately returned.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Durham county.....	\$149,185		\$150,000	\$2,670	\$3,485	18,041		\$8.27	
Durham city (a).....	149,185		150,000	2,670	3,485	5,485		27.20	
Places having no debt.....						12,556			
Edgecombe county.....	24,000		24,000			24,113		1.00	
Tarboro town.....	24,000		24,000			1,924		12.47	
Places having no debt.....						22,189			
Forsyth county.....	244,730	\$1,400	240,000	4,730		28,434	18,070	8.61	\$0.08
Salem city.....	4,730	1,400		4,730		2,711	1,340	1.74	1.04
Winston city.....	240,000		240,000			8,018		29.93	
Places having no debt.....						17,705	16,730		
Franklin county.....	4,000		4,000			21,090		0.19	
Louisburg town.....	4,000		4,000			667		6.00	
Places having no debt.....						20,423			
Gaston county.....	840			840		17,764		0.05	
Cherryville town.....	100			100		(b)			
McAdenville town.....	600			600		(b)			
Mount Holly town.....	140			140		472		0.30	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						17,292			
Granville county.....	50,000	29,000	50,000			24,484	31,286	2.04	0.93
Oxford town.....	50,000	20,000	50,000			2,907	1,349	17.20	14.83
Places not named.....		9,000							
Places having no debt.....						21,577			
Guilford county.....	63,250	1,205	63,250			28,052	23,585	2.25	0.05
Greensboro city.....	53,250		53,250			3,317		16.05	
High Point village.....	10,000		10,000			(b)			
Places not named.....		1,205							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						24,735			
Halifax county.....	500			500		28,908		0.02	
Enfield town.....	500			500		568		0.88	
Places having no debt.....						28,340			
Haywood county.....	4,500		4,500			13,346		0.34	
Waynesville town.....	4,500		4,500			455		9.89	
Places having no debt.....						12,891			
Henderson county.....	20,000	50	20,000			12,589	10,281	1.59	
Hendersonville town.....	20,000		20,000			1,216		16.45	
Places not named.....		50							
Places having no debt.....						11,373			
Hertford county.....	12			12		13,851			
Union town.....	12			12		102		0.12	
Places having no debt.....						13,749			
Iredell county.....	20,000	17,000	20,000			25,462	22,675	0.79	0.75
Statesville city.....	20,000	7,000	20,000			2,318	1,062	8.63	6.59
Places not named.....		10,000							
Places having no debt.....						23,144			
Johnston county.....	400			400		27,239		0.01	
Clayton town.....	150			150		478		0.31	
Smithfield town.....	250			250		550		0.45	
Places having no debt.....						26,211			
Lenoir county.....	4,000		4,000			14,879		0.27	
Kinston town.....	4,000		4,000			1,726		2.32	
Places having no debt.....						13,153			

a Durham town, in Orange county, in 1880.

b Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

471

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Macon county	\$250			\$250		10,102		\$0.02	
Franklin town	250			250		281		0.89	
Places having no debt						9,821			
Mecklenburg county	60,000	\$16,759	\$60,000			42,673	34,175	1.41	\$0.49
Charlotte city	60,000	16,759	60,000			11,557	7,094	5.19	2.36
Places having no debt						31,116	27,081		
Moore county	100	60		100		20,479	16,821		
Jonesboro town	100			100		541		0.18	
Places not named		60							
Places having no debt						19,938			
New Hanover county	619,140	539,845	709,800		\$90,660	24,026	21,376	25.77	25.25
Wilmington city	619,140	539,845	709,800		90,660	20,056	17,350	30.87	31.11
Places having no debt						3,970	4,026		
Orange county		1,200					23,698		0.05
Durham town (a)		1,200					2,041		0.59
Pasquotank county	1,500			1,500		10,748		0.14	
Elizabeth town	1,500			1,500		3,251		0.46	
Places having no debt						7,497			
Person county	200			200		15,151		0.01	
Roxboro town	200			200		421		0.48	
Places having no debt						14,730			
Pitt county	75			75		25,519			
Grifton town	75			75		121		0.62	
Places having no debt						25,398			
Randolph county	1,500			1,500		25,195		0.06	
Ashboro town	1,500			1,500		510		2.94	
Places having no debt						24,685			
Robeson county		500					23,880		0.02
Places not named		500							
Rockingham county	11,500	11	8,000	3,500		25,363	21,744	0.45	
Madison village	8,000		8,000			450		17.78	
Reidsville town	3,500			3,500		2,969		1.18	
Places not named		11							
Places having no debt						21,944			
Rowan county		900					19,965		0.05
Salisbury city		900					2,723		0.33
Places having no debt							17,242		
Rutherford county	1,273		1,273			18,770		0.07	
Rutherfordton town	1,273		1,273			(b)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						18,770			
Sampson county	1,000		1,000			25,096		0.04	
Clinton town	1,000		1,000			839		1.19	
Places having no debt						24,257			
Surry county		20,000					15,302		1.31
Places not named		20,000							
Swain county	150			150		6,577		0.02	
Bryson village	150			150		(b)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						6,577			

a Durham city in Durham county in 1890.

b Not separately returned.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Tyrrell county.....		\$35					4,545		\$0.01
Places not named.....		35							
Union county.....	\$2,000		\$2,000			21,259		\$0.09	
Monroe town.....	2,000		2,000			1,866		1.07	
Places having no debt.....						19,393			
Vance county.....	38,500		38,500			17,581		2.19	
Henderson town.....	38,500		38,500			4,191		9.19	
Places having no debt.....						13,390			
Wake county.....	208,687	138,357	224,150		\$15,463	49,207	47,939	4.24	2.89
Raleigh city.....	208,687	138,357	224,150		15,463	12,678	9,265	16.46	14.93
Places having no debt.....						36,529	38,674		
Warren county.....	9,000		9,000			19,360		0.46	
Warrenton town.....	9,000		9,000			740		12.16	
Places having no debt.....						18,620			
Wayne county.....		300					24,951		0.01
Goldsboro city.....		300					3,286		0.09
Places having no debt.....							21,665		
Wilson county.....	2,000		2,000			18,644		0.11	
Wilson town.....	2,000		2,000			2,126		0.94	
Places having no debt.....						16,518			
Counties having no municipal debt.....						736,464	886,679		

NORTH DAKOTA.

Total.....	711,665	13,250	681,411	\$92,389	62,135	182,719	36,909	3.89	0.36
Barnes county.....	15,143		15,000	143		7,045		2.15	
Norman township.....	104			104		278		0.37	
Raritan township.....	39			39		166		0.23	
Valley village.....	15,000		15,000			1,089		13.77	
Places having no debt.....						5,512			
Benson county.....	228			228		2,460		0.09	
Riggin township.....	50			50		130		0.38	
York township.....	178			178		148		1.20	
Places having no debt.....						2,182			
Burleigh county.....	62,075		34,000	30,075	2,000	4,247		14.62	
Bismarck city.....	62,000		34,000	30,000	2,000	2,186		28.36	
Boyd township.....	75			75		39		1.92	
Places having no debt.....						2,022			
Cass county.....	216,298	13,250	232,425	6,313	22,440	19,613	8,998	11.03	1.47
Addison township.....	1,300		1,000	300		272		4.78	
Barnes township.....	420			420		270		1.56	
Berlin township.....	400		1,000		600	263		1.52	
Casselton city.....	4,351		5,000		649	840		5.18	
Durbin township.....	2,500		2,500			195		12.82	
Eldred township.....	1,000		1,000			182		5.49	
Erie township.....	400			400		174		2.30	
Fargo township.....	410			410		102		4.02	
Fargo city.....	195,223		214,000	1,284	20,061	5,664		34.47	
Gill township.....	1,434		1,000	504	70	224		6.40	
Harwood township.....	2,100		1,000	1,100		359		5.85	
Highland township.....	365		425		60	299		1.22	
Kinyon township.....	500		500			310		1.61	
Lake township.....	293			293		89		3.29	
Leonard township.....	1,000		1,000			223		4.48	

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

473

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Cass county—Continued.									
Page township	\$72			\$72		205		\$0.35	
Pleasant township	291			291		638		0.46	
Raymond township	750		\$1,000	350	\$600	283		2.65	
Reed township	889			889		337		2.64	
Warren township	1,000		1,000			296		3.38	
Wheatland township	800		1,000		200	386		2.07	
Wiser township	800		1,000		200	225		3.56	
Places not named		\$13,250							
Places having no debt						7,777			
Cavalier county	7,413		5,400	2,013		6,471		1.15	
Langdon township	538			538		642		0.84	
Langdon city	2,500		2,500			^a 291		8.59	
Linden township	150			150		269		0.56	
Milton village	4,000		2,900	1,100		202		19.80	
Moscow township	30			30		143		0.21	
Olga township	195			195		722		0.27	
Places having no debt						4,493			
Dickey county	10,915		10,000	915		5,573		1.96	
Bear Creek township	915			915		195		4.69	
Ellendale city	7,000		7,000			761		9.20	
Oakes city	3,000		3,000			379		7.92	
Places having no debt						4,238			
Grand Forks county	189,004		205,250	1,082	17,328	18,357		10.30	
Agnes township	1,268		1,000	268		284		4.46	
Allendale township	1,000		1,000			372		2.69	
Americus township	800		1,200		400	554		1.44	
Avon township	1,000		1,000			330		3.03	
Bentrie township	400		1,000		600	345		1.16	
Brenna township	200			200		310		0.65	
Elm Grove township	750		1,000	250	500	265		2.83	
Falconer township	140			140		118		1.19	
Ferry township	1,300		1,500		200	471		2.76	
Grace township	200		1,000		800	221		0.90	
Grand Forks city	172,592		184,000		11,408	4,979		34.66	
Harvey township	165			165		85		1.94	
Larimore township	500		1,000		500	663		0.75	
Larimore city	7,050		9,550		2,500	^b 553		12.75	
Levant township	1,000		1,000			187		5.35	
Walle township	639		1,000	59	420	750		0.85	
Places having no debt						8,423			
Griggs county	508			512	4	2,817		0.18	
Pilot Mound township	124			128	4	182		0.68	
Pleasant View township	196			196		71		2.76	
Sverdrup township	188			188		274		0.69	
Places having no debt						2,290			
Kidder county	325			325		1,211		0.27	
Allen township	75			75		66		1.14	
Buckeye township	100			100		32		3.13	
Pleasant Hill township	150			150		68		2.21	
Places having no debt						1,045			
Morton county	23,744		24,000	144	400	4,728		5.02	
Glen Ullin township	144			144		120		1.20	
Mandan city	23,600		24,000		400	1,328		17.77	
Places having no debt						3,280			
Nelson county	3,497		2,000	1,697	200	4,293		0.81	
Center township	200			200		157		1.27	
Cleveland township	140			140		68		2.06	
Field township	250			250		259		0.97	
Illinois township	150			150		145		1.03	
Lakota township	355			355		392		0.91	
Lakota village	500			500		^c 227		2.20	
Melrose township	102			102		149		0.68	
Rochester township	1,000		1,000			127		7.87	
Williams township	800		1,000		200	62		12.90	
Places having no debt						2,934			

^a Included in Langdon township.^b Included in Larimore township.^c Included in Lakota township.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Pembina county	\$25,477	.....	\$27,855	\$1,990	\$4,368	14,334	.....	\$1.78	.....
Bathgate township	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	603	.....	4.98	.....
Bathgate town	3,500	.....	2,500	1,000	.....	^a 377	.....	9.28	.....
Carlisle township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	508	.....	1.97	.....
Cavalier township	400	.....	400	.....	.....	902	.....	0.44	.....
Crystal township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	594	.....	0.84	.....
Drayton township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	667	.....	0.75	.....
Elora township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	372	.....	2.69	.....
Hamilton township .....	.....	.....	.....	219	219	.....	.....	.....	.....
Joliette township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	412	.....	2.43	.....
Lodema township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	386	.....	1.30	.....
Midland township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	520	.....	0.96	.....
Neché township	800	.....	1,000	.....	200	761	.....	1.05	.....
Pembina township	5,000	.....	8,500	.....	3,500	1,268	.....	3.94	.....
Pembina city	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	^b 670	.....	2.99	.....
St. Thomas township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,219	.....	0.82	.....
St. Thomas town	3,343	.....	2,955	571	183	^c 477	.....	7.01	.....
Thingvalla township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	759	.....	0.26	.....
Walhalla township	1,234	.....	1,500	.....	266	516	.....	2.39	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,847	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey county	425	.....	.....	425	.....	4,418	.....	0.10	.....
Coulee township	45	.....	.....	45	.....	326	.....	0.14	.....
Grand Harbor township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	227	.....	0.88	.....
Lake township	130	.....	.....	130	.....	1,083	.....	0.12	.....
Morris township	50	.....	.....	50	.....	138	.....	0.36	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,644	.....	.....	.....
Ransom county	8,036	.....	.....	8,036	.....	5,393	.....	1.49	.....
Fort Ransom township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	402	.....	0.50	.....
Lisbon city	7,490	.....	.....	7,490	.....	935	.....	8.01	.....
Sheldon township	60	.....	.....	60	.....	476	.....	0.13	.....
Springer township	286	.....	.....	286	.....	245	.....	1.17	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,335	.....	.....	.....
Richland county	39,353	.....	28,100	20,006	8,753	10,751	.....	3.66	.....
Brightwood township	225	.....	.....	350	125	366	.....	0.61	.....
Center township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	576	.....	1.74	.....
Collfax township	200	.....	500	.....	300	335	.....	0.60	.....
Danton township	600	.....	600	.....	.....	205	.....	2.93	.....
De Villo township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	265	.....	3.77	.....
Dexter township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	276	.....	3.62	.....
Eagle township	28	.....	.....	556	528	659	.....	0.04	.....
Fairmount township	700	.....	1,000	.....	300	419	.....	1.67	.....
Fairmount village	100	.....	.....	100	.....	^d 91	.....	1.10	.....
Grafton township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	121	.....	8.26	.....
Helendale township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	102	.....	9.80	.....
Summit township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	511	.....	1.96	.....
West End township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	203	.....	4.93	.....
Wahpeton city	30,500	.....	20,000	18,000	7,500	1,510	.....	20.20	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,203	.....	.....	.....
Rolette county	572	.....	.....	572	.....	2,427	.....	0.24	.....
Cleveland township	148	.....	.....	148	.....	109	.....	1.36	.....
Dunseith township	356	.....	.....	356	.....	^(e) 335	.....	0.20	.....
Mount Pleasant township	68	.....	.....	68	.....	1,983	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sargent county	11,224	.....	5,481	5,743	.....	5,076	.....	2.21	.....
Dunbar township	220	.....	.....	220	.....	185	.....	1.19	.....
Forman village	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	178	.....	5.62	.....
Harlem township	350	.....	.....	350	.....	305	.....	1.15	.....
Harlem village	300	.....	.....	300	.....	^f 106	.....	2.83	.....
Milnor township	1,300	.....	600	700	.....	436	.....	2.98	.....
Milnor village	1,900	.....	.....	1,900	.....	^g 279	.....	6.81	.....
Ransom township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	416	.....	0.48	.....
Rutland township	82	.....	.....	82	.....	236	.....	0.35	.....
Sargent township	3,272	.....	2,881	391	.....	224	.....	14.61	.....
Verner township	2,600	.....	2,000	600	.....	206	.....	12.62	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,890	.....	.....	.....

^a Included in Bathgate township.
^b Included in Pembina township.
^c Included in St. Thomas township.
^d Included in Fairmount township.

^e Not separately returned.
^f Included in Harlem township.
^g Included in Milnor township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

475

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Steele county	\$1,316		\$500	\$816		3,777		\$0.35	
Edendale township	385			385		150		2.57	
Greenview township	131			131		143		0.92	
Newburg township	500		500			541		0.92	
Norway township	200			200		252		0.79	
Willow Lake township	100			100		105		0.95	
Places having no debt						2,586			
Stutsman county	16,400		15,000	2,000	\$600	5,266		3.11	
Jamestown city	16,400		15,000	2,000	600	2,296		7.14	
Places having no debt						2,970			
Traill county	39,522		37,900	5,254	3,632	10,217		3.87	
Belmont township	3,500		4,000		500	488		7.17	
Blanchard township	1,000		1,000			576		1.74	
Buxton township	5,000		5,000			1,021		4.90	
Caledonia township	9,745		10,000	1,251	1,506	933		10.44	
Eldorado township	470		1,000		530	429		1.10	
Garfield township	500		500			579		0.86	
Hillsboro township	262			262		910		0.29	
Hillsboro city	5,000		6,000		1,000	^a 715		6.99	
Mayville city	9,981		6,500	3,481		657		15.19	
Norman township	900		900			270		3.33	
Portland city	3,164		3,000	260	96	367		8.62	
Places having no debt						3,987			
Walsh county	40,190		38,500	4,100	2,410	16,587		2.42	
Acton township	3,900		4,500		600	540		7.22	
Ardoch village	1,700		2,000		300	214		7.94	
Farmington township	1,000		1,000			477		2.10	
Forest River township	1,000		1,000			586		1.71	
Glenwood township	1,000		1,000			619		1.62	
Grafton township	1,000		1,000			2,244		0.45	
Grafton city	17,500		15,000	2,500		^b 1,594		10.98	
Harriston township	850		1,000		150	827		1.03	
Latona township	198			198		218		0.91	
Martin township	1,000		1,000			373		2.68	
Minto village	5,000		5,000			^c 467		10.71	
Oakwood township	800		1,000		200	581		1.38	
Park River town	2,440		3,000		560	534		4.57	
Pulaski township	1,000		1,000			632		1.58	
St. Andrews township	1,450		1,000	450		418		3.47	
Walsh Center township	352			352		356		0.99	
Walshville township				600	600				
Places having no debt						7,968			
Counties having no municipal debt.						27,658	27,911		

^a Included in Hillsboro township.^b Included in Grafton township.^c Included in Harriston township.

OHIO.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$52,888,263	\$38,606,606	\$59,156,875	\$864,924	\$7,133,536	3,672,316	3,198,062	\$14.40	\$12.07
Adams county	7,232		5,051	2,181		26,093		0.28	
Bratton township	26			26		1,094		0.02	
Jefferson township	155			155		3,947		0.04	
Manchester township	2,000			2,000		1,988		1.01	
Manchester village	4,800		4,800			21,965		2.44	
Wayne township	251		251			1,181		0.21	
Places having no debt						17,883			
Allen county	481,500	42,176	484,000		2,500	40,644	31,314	11.85	1.35
Bluffton village	4,500		4,500			b ₁ , 290		3.49	
Delphos city	38,000	1,176	38,000			c { 2,331	2,003 }	8.41	0.31
Lima city	435,500	4,500	438,000		2,500	{ 2,185	1,811 }	27.25	0.59
Richland township	2,000		2,000			15,981	7,567	0.58	
Spencerville village	1,500		1,500			3,434		1.18	
Places not named		36,500				1,266			
Places having no debt						17,632			
Ashland county	25,783	5,200	25,310	473		22,223	23,883	1.16	0.22
Ashland village	23,675	1,700	23,675			3,566	3,004	6.64	0.57
Clear Creek township	473			473		996		0.47	
Hayesville village	1,500		1,500			430		3.49	
Loudonville village		3,500					1,497		2.34
Orange township	135		135			1,294		0.10	
Places having no debt						15,937	19,382		
Ashtabula county	13,719		12,919	800		43,655		0.31	
Ashtabula village	12,919		12,919			8,338		1.55	
Geneva village	800			800		2,194		0.36	
Places having no debt						33,123			
Athens county	15,555	27,350	14,600	3,135	2,180	35,194	28,411	0.44	0.96
Albany village	200		200			471		0.42	
Athens village	9,030	27,350	7,900	1,130		2,620	2,457	3.45	11.13
Carthage township	450			450		1,240		0.36	
Coolville village	135			135		d ₃₃₀		0.41	
Glouster village	2,500		2,500			(e)			
Lodi township	120			120		1,390		0.09	
Nelsonville village	2,820		4,000	1,000	2,180	4,558		0.62	
Troy township	300			300		1,760		0.17	
Places having no debt and not separately returned						23,155	25,954		
Auglaize county	57,000	6,352	57,000			28,100	25,444	2.03	0.25
Minster village	300	4,352	300			1,126	1,123	0.27	3.88
New Bremen village	3,300		3,300			1,239		2.66	
Noble township	400		400			1,283		0.31	
St. Mary village	33,000		33,000			3,000		11.00	
Wapakoneta village	20,000	2,000	20,000			3,616	2,765	5.53	0.72
Places having no debt						17,836	21,556		
Belmont county	257,458	120,680	255,666	1,792		57,413	49,638	4.48	2.43
Barnesville village	4,500	2,580	4,500			3,207	2,435	1.40	1.06
Bellaire city	218,566	106,000	218,566			9,934	8,025	22.00	13.21
Bridgeport village	7,500		7,500			3,369		2.23	
Martins Ferry city	9,700	12,100	9,700			6,250	3,819	1.55	3.17
Mead township	599			599		1,705		0.35	
St. Clairsville village	15,000		15,000			1,191		12.59	
Washington township	575		400	175		1,645		0.35	
York township	1,018			1,018		1,458		0.70	
Places having no debt						28,654	35,359		
Brown county	48,280	23,700	48,280			29,899	32,911	1.61	0.72
Georgetown village	13,500		13,500			1,473		9.16	
Higginsport village	9,300		9,300			764		12.17	
Jackson township	300		300			918		0.33	
Ripley village	25,180	14,200	25,180			2,483	2,546	10.14	5.58
Places not named		9,500							
Places having no debt						24,261			

a Included in Manchester township.

b Included in Richland township.

c Total for Delphos city 4,516 in 1890 and 3,814 in 1880, of which 2,331 in 1890 and 2,003 in 1880 are in Allen county and 2,185 in 1890 and 1,811 in 1880 in Van Wert county.

d Included in Troy township.

e Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

477

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Butler county	\$648,967	\$125,503	\$652,500		\$3,533	48,597	42,579	\$13.35	\$2.95
Hamilton city	523,500	53,067	523,500			17,565	12,122	29.80	4.38
Middletown city	100,467	68,855	104,000		3,533	7,681	4,538	13.08	15.17
Oxford village	25,000		25,000			1,922		13.01	
Places not named		3,581							
Places having no debt						21,429			
Carroll county	12,915		12,300	\$615		17,566		0.74	
Brown township	400			400		2,665		0.15	
Malvern village	300		300			a 638		0.47	
Minerva village	12,000		12,000			b { 422 }		10.54	
Perry township	215			215		717 }		0.23	
Places having no debt						950			
Champaign county	325,825	52,440	302,000	23,825		26,980	27,817	12.08	1.89
Johnson township	1,800		1,800			2,572		0.70	
St. Paris village	9,525		700	8,825		c 1,145		8.32	
Urbana city	314,500	51,440	299,500	15,000		6,510	6,252	48.31	8.23
Places not named		1,000							
Places having no debt						17,898			
Clark county	740,055	65,334	738,255	1,800		52,277	41,948	14.16	1.56
Moorefield township	1,800			1,800		1,307		1.38	
New Carlisle village	9,000		9,000			958		9.39	
Springfield city	729,255	58,627	729,255			31,895	20,730	22.86	2.83
Places not named		6,707							
Places having no debt						18,117			
Clermont county	35,950	8,700	35,950			33,553	36,713	1.07	0.24
Batavia village	9,500		9,500			953		9.97	
Boston village	1,000		1,000			292		3.42	
Loveland village	14,000		14,000			d { 732 }		18.40	
Milford village	10,000		10,000			29 }		10.05	
Moscow village	1,000		1,000			995			
Union township	450		450			591		1.69	
Places not named		8,700				1,918		0.23	
Places having no debt						28,072			
Clinton county	12,950	9,000	12,350	600		24,240	24,756	0.53	0.36
Liberty township	600		600			1,299		0.46	
New Vienna village	600			600		871		0.69	
Port William village	250		250			e 196		1.28	
Sabina village	5,000		5,000			1,080		4.63	
Wilmington city	6,250	9,000	6,250			3,079	2,745	2.03	3.28
Wilson township	250		250			1,059		0.24	
Places having no debt						16,852	22,011		
Columbiana county	347,587	40,480	330,675	18,002	1,090	59,029	48,602	5.89	0.83
Center township	700			700		3,953		0.18	
East Liverpool city	158,374	34,220	149,500	8,874		f 10,956	5,568	14.46	6.15
East Palestine village	25,500		25,000	500		1,816		14.04	
Fairfield township	25			25		2,889		0.01	
Hanover township	850			850		2,082		0.41	
Hanoverton village	1,600		1,600			g 366		4.37	
Leetonia village	44,510		45,600		1,090	2,826		15.75	
Liverpool township	150			150		11,988		0.01	
Madison township	675		675			970		0.70	
New Lisbon village	55,203	2,770	49,800	5,403		h 2,278	2,028	24.23	1.37
Wayne township	500		500			731		0.68	
Wellsville city	59,500		58,000	1,500		5,247		11.34	
Places not named		3,490							
Places having no debt						26,527			
Coshocton county	416	5,000		416		26,703	26,642	0.02	0.19
Adams township	178			178		1,138		0.16	
Coshocton village		5,000					3,044		1.64
Crawford township	150			150		1,150		0.13	
Linton township	88			88		1,833		0.05	
Places having no debt						22,582	23,598		

a Included in Brown township.

b Total for Minerva village 1,139, of which 422 is included in Brown township, Carroll county, and 717 in Stark county.

c Included in Johnson township.

d Total for Loveland village 761, of which 732 is in Clermont county and 29 in Warren county.

e Included in Liberty township.

f Included in Liverpool township.

g Included in Hanover township.

h Included in Center township.

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Crawford county	\$126,000	\$82,972	\$112,500	\$13,500	.....	31,927	30,583	\$3.95	\$2.71
Bucyrus city	48,000	.....	48,000	.....	.....	5,974	.....	8.03	.....
Crestline village	37,500	70,697	24,000	13,500	.....	2,911	2,848	12.88	24.82
Galion city	40,000	12,275	40,000	.....	.....	6,326	5,635	6.32	2.18
New Washington village	500	.....	500	.....	.....	704	.....	0.71	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,012	22,100	.....	.....
Cuyahoga county	6,306,970	6,512,396	8,262,264	800	\$1,956,094	309,970	196,943	20.35	33.07
Bedford village	600	.....	1,200	.....	600	1,043	.....	0.58	.....
Berea village	18,800	.....	18,800	.....	.....	2,533	.....	7.42	.....
Brooklyn village	20,701	.....	20,701	.....	.....	4,585	.....	4.51	.....
Chagrin Falls village .....	.....	1,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,211	.....	1.11
Cleveland city	6,143,206	6,467,046	8,098,700	.....	1,955,494	261,353	160,146	23.51	40.38
Glenville village	45,000	.....	45,000	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Independence township	800	.....	800	.....	.....	1,973	.....	0.41	.....
Olmsted township	800	.....	.....	800	.....	1,826	.....	0.44	.....
West Cleveland village	77,063	44,000	77,063	.....	.....	4,117	1,781	18.72	24.71
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,540	33,805	.....	.....
Darke county	171,137	.....	168,650	2,487	.....	42,961	.....	3.98	.....
Ansonia village	1,050	.....	1,050	.....	.....	676	.....	1.55	.....
Arcanum village	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	b _{1,134}	.....	13.23	.....
Bradford village	100	.....	100	.....	.....	c { 477 }	.....	0.07	.....
German township	1,132	.....	.....	1,132	.....	1,794	.....	0.63	.....
Greenville city	133,500	.....	133,500	.....	.....	5,473	.....	24.39	.....
Hollansburg village	410	.....	.....	410	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
New Madison village	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	478	.....	5.23	.....
Rossville village	270	.....	.....	270	.....	254	.....	1.06	.....
Twin township	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	2,826	.....	2.12	.....
Union village	7,100	.....	6,500	600	.....	1,293	.....	5.49	.....
Versailles village	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	1,385	.....	2.89	.....
Webster village	75	.....	.....	75	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,305	.....	.....	.....
Defiance county	96,100	14,168	95,500	7,000	6,400	25,769	22,515	3.73	0.63
Defiance city	94,500	14,168	94,500	6,000	6,000	7,694	5,907	12.28	2.40
Hicksville village	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	2,141	.....	0.47	.....
Highland township	600	.....	.....	1,000	400	1,445	.....	0.42	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,489	16,608	.....	.....
Delaware county	53,037	30,129	55,000	381	2,344	27,189	27,381	1.95	1.10
Delaware city	52,656	30,129	55,000	.....	2,344	8,224	6,894	6.40	4.37
Ostrander village	131	.....	.....	131	.....	357	.....	0.37	.....
Porter township	250	.....	.....	250	.....	774	.....	0.32	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,834	20,487	.....	.....
Erie county	424,544	303,516	577,600	5,557	158,613	35,462	32,640	11.97	12.06
Huron village	17,500	2,073	15,000	2,500	.....	1,380	1,038	12.68	2.00
Milan village	11,057	.....	8,000	3,057	.....	627	.....	17.63	.....
Sandusky city	395,987	381,215	554,600	.....	158,613	18,471	15,838	21.44	24.07
Places not named .....	.....	10,228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,984	.....	.....	.....
Fairfield county	96,726	23,880	96,876	.....	150	33,939	34,284	2.85	0.70
Lancaster city	d96,687	23,880	d96,687	.....	.....	7,555	6,803	12.80	3.51
Lithopolis village	39	.....	189	.....	150	369	.....	0.11	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,015	27,481	.....	.....
Fayette county	73,538	19,590	72,538	1,000	.....	22,309	20,364	3.30	0.96
Bloomingsburg village	270	.....	270	.....	.....	638	.....	0.42	.....
Green township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	746	.....	1.34	.....
Perry township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,102	.....	0.91	.....
Washington city	71,268	19,590	71,268	.....	.....	5,742	3,798	12.41	5.16
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	e14,081	16,566	.....	.....
Franklin county	4,424,525	1,265,459	4,588,900	121,125	285,500	124,087	86,797	35.66	14.58
Columbus city	4,423,400	1,259,162	4,588,900	120,000	285,500	88,150	51,647	50.18	24.38
Washington township	525	.....	.....	525	.....	1,266	.....	0.41	.....
Westerville village	600	.....	.....	600	.....	1,329	.....	0.45	.....
Places not named .....	.....	6,297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,342	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Twin township.

c Total for Bradford village 1,338, of which 477 is in Darke county and 861 in Miami county.

d Includes \$16,687 special assessment bonds.

e Includes 145 having a debt as shown in New Holland village, Pickaway county.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

479

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Fulton county	\$7,000	\$2,800	\$7,000			22,023	21,053	\$0.32	\$0.13
Delta village.....	1,000		1,000			1,132		0.88	
Wauseon village.....	6,000		6,000			2,060		2.91	
Places not named.....		2,800							
Places having no debt.....						18,831			
Gallia county.....	141,390	133,842	141,185	\$205		27,005	28,124	5.24	4.76
Cheshire township.....	80			80		1,824		0.04	
Crown City village.....	125			125		235		0.53	
Gallipolis city.....	141,185	133,842	141,185			4,498	4,400	31.39	30.42
Places having no debt.....						20,448	23,724		
Geauga county	18,574	2,567	17,280	1,294		13,489	14,251	1.38	0.18
Burton village.....	2,500		2,500			633		3.95	
Chardon village.....	9,500	2,567	9,500			1,084	1,081	8.76	2.37
Middlefield township.....	5,000		5,000			891		5.61	
Montville township.....	900			900		691		1.30	
Munson township.....	194			194		713		0.27	
Troy township.....	480		280	200		841		0.57	
Places having no debt.....						8,636	13,170		
Greene county.....	142,953	60,900	143,000	2,800	\$2,847	29,820	31,349	4.79	1.94
Cedarville township.....	1,300			1,300		2,361		0.55	
Cedarville village.....	4,300		4,300			a1,355		3.17	
Jamestown village.....	4,100		4,500		400	b1,104		3.71	
Miami township.....	7,500		7,500			2,493		3.01	
Silver Creek township.....	9,000		7,500	1,500		2,317		3.88	
Spring Valley township.....	5,000		5,000			1,501		3.33	
Spring Valley village.....	3,000		3,000			c538		5.58	
Xenia city.....	108,753	59,500	111,200		2,447	7,301	7,026	14.90	8.47
Places not named.....		1,400							
Places having no debt.....						13,847			
Guernsey county	38,148	4,500	36,150	1,998		28,645	27,197	1.33	0.17
Cambridge city.....	35,000	4,500	35,000			4,361	2,883	8.03	1.56
Center township.....	104			104		1,094		0.10	
Liberty township.....	100			100		1,463		0.07	
Madison township.....	500			500		1,038		0.48	
Quaker village.....	1,689		500	1,189		845		2.00	
Richland township.....	650		650			1,471		0.44	
Westland township.....	105			105		819		0.13	
Places having no debt.....						17,554	24,314		
Hamilton county	25,371,324	21,996,298	29,776,036	1,936	4,406,648	374,573	313,374	67.73	70.19
Avondale village.....	185,000		185,000			4,473		41.36	
Bond Hill village.....	10,574		10,574			(d)			
Carthage village.....	27,050	3,798	27,050			2,257	(d)	11.98	
Cincinnati city.....	24,737,611	21,992,500	29,142,851		4,405,240	296,908	255,139	83.32	86.20
Cleves village.....	500			500		1,227		0.41	
Clifton village.....	200,681		200,681			(d)			
College Hill village.....	15,000		15,000			(d)			
Columbia township.....	7,000		7,000			8,422		0.83	
Fernbank village.....	800		800			367		2.18	
Glendale village.....	12,500		12,500			1,444		8.66	
Harrison village.....	6,000		6,000			1,690		3.55	
Hartwell village.....	25,000		25,000			1,507		16.59	
Home village.....	3,980		3,980			797		4.99	
Linwood village.....	1,530		1,530			1,201		1.19	
Madisonville village.....	55,375		55,375			e2,214		25.01	
Norwood village.....	6,000		6,000			(d)			
Riverside village.....	13,936		12,500	1,436		2,169		6.43	
St. Bernard village.....	19,077		19,077			1,779		10.72	
Symmes township.....	800		800			1,649		0.49	
Westwood village.....	25,000		25,000			1,050		23.81	
Whitewater township.....	500		500			1,317		0.38	
Winton Place village.....	13,818		13,818			(d)			
Wyoming village.....	3,592		5,000		1,408	1,454		2.47	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						44,772	58,235		
Hancock county	652,392	38,107	648,700	3,737	45	42,563	27,784	15.33	1.37
Arcadia village.....	8,000		8,000			490		16.33	
Blanchard township.....	3,087			3,087		1,276		2.42	
Findlay city.....	637,100	2,607	637,100			18,553	4,633	34.34	0.56
McComb village.....	1,455		1,000	500	45	f1,030		1.41	
Pleasant township.....	1,000		1,000			2,587		0.39	

a Included in Cedarville township.
b Included in Silver Creek township.
c Included in Spring Valley township.

d Not separately returned.
e Included in Columbia township.
f Included in Pleasant township.

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Hancock county—Continued.									
Rawson village	\$750		\$600	\$150				\$1.64	
Union township	1,000		1,000			2,110		0.47	
Places not named		\$35,500							
Places having no debt						617,547			
Hardin county	142,704	30,686	157,464	220	\$14,980	28,939	27,023	4.93	\$1.14
Ada village	42,434	6,686	42,434			62,079	1,760	20.41	3.80
Dunkirk village	3,800		3,800			1,220		3.11	
Forest village	2,200		2,200			1,126		1.95	
Kenton city	91,832		106,030		14,198	5,557		16.53	
Liberty township	300		300			3,503		0.09	
Roundhead township	2,138		2,700	220	782	1,167		1.83	
Places not named		24,000							
Places having no debt						16,366			
Harrison county	340		240	100		20,830		0.02	
Freeport village	240		240			672		0.36	
New Athens village	100			100		420		0.24	
Places having no debt						19,738			
Henry county	57,635	6,000	54,400	3,793	558	25,080	20,585	2.30	0.29
Damascus township	330			330		1,782		0.19	
Deshler village	11,042		9,000	2,600	558	1,114		9.91	
Harrison township	125			125		1,349		0.09	
Holgate village	5,000		5,000			1,134		4.41	
McClure village	400		400			4332		1.20	
Napoleon township	30,000		30,000			4,199		7.14	
Napoleon village	10,000	6,000	10,000			62,764	3,032	3.62	1.98
Washington township	738			738		1,231		0.60	
Places having no debt						14,271	17,553		
Highland county	13,829	51,750	11,533	2,296		29,048	30,281	0.48	1.71
Greenfield village	1,000	13,750	1,000			2,460	2,104	0.41	6.54
Hillsboro village	6,796	38,000	4,500	2,296		3,620	3,234	1.88	11.75
Leesburg village	5,200		5,200			617		8.43	
Lynchburg village	833		833			763		1.09	
Places having no debt						21,588	24,943		
Hocking county	10,522		10,400	122		22,658		0.46	
Laurel township	112			112		1,039		0.11	
Logan city	10,400		10,400			3,119		3.33	
Washington township	10			10		989		0.01	
Places having no debt						17,511			
Holmes county	22,175		22,000	175		21,139		1.05	
Berlin township	175			175		1,486		0.12	
Millersburg village	22,000		22,000			1,923		11.44	
Places having no debt						17,730			
Huron county	68,900	39,930	46,000	22,900		31,949	31,609	2.16	1.26
Chicago Junction village	450			450		1,299		0.35	
Clinton village	25			25		163		0.15	
Greenwich township	150			150		1,516		0.10	
Monroeville village		6,000					1,221		4.91
New London township	450			450		1,731		0.26	
Norwalk city	64,825	33,930	43,000	21,825		7,195	5,704	9.01	5.95
Plymouth village	3,000		3,000			f { 343 }		2.65	
Places having no debt						g 19,702			
Jackson county	32,964		31,500	1,464		28,408		1.16	
Coal township	564			564		4,584		0.12	
Jackson village	20,000		20,000			h 4,320		4.63	
Lick township	900			900		5,711		0.16	
Wellston city	11,500		11,500			4,377		2.63	
Places having no debt						13,736			
Jefferson county	221,203	39,108	196,300	24,903		39,415	33,018	5.61	1.18
Brilliant village	300		300			944		0.32	
East Springfield village	45			45		i 197		0.23	
Mingo Junction village	2,000		2,000			j)			
Mount Pleasant township	430			430		2,327		0.18	
Richmond village	125			125		i 444		0.28	

a Included in Union township.

b Includes 1,185 having a debt as shown in Fostoria city, Seneca county.

c Included in Liberty township.

d Included in Damascus township.

e Included in Napoleon township.

f Total for Plymouth village 1,133, of which 343 is in Huron county and 790 in Richland county.

g Includes 2,033 having a debt as shown in Bellevue village, Sandusky county.

h Included in Lick township.

i Included in Salem township.

j Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

481

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Jefferson county—Continued.									
Salem township.....	\$115	.....	.....	\$115	.....	1,621	.....	\$0.07	.....
Smithfield village.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	639	.....	0.31	.....
Steubenville city.....	162,688	\$30,190	\$144,000	18,688	.....	13,394	12,093	12.15	\$2.50
Toronto village.....	55,300	.....	50,000	5,300	.....	2,536	.....	21.81	.....
Places not named.....	.....	8,918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,954	.....	.....	.....
Knox county.....	64,679	.....	64,815	3,235	\$3,371	27,600	.....	2.34	.....
Buckeye village.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	a215	.....	0.47	.....
Centerburg village.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	588	.....	0.68	.....
College township.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	955	.....	0.42	.....
Danville village.....	532	.....	.....	532	.....	a292	.....	1.82	.....
Harrison township.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	622	.....	.....	.....
Hilliar village.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson township.....	115	.....	115	.....	.....	1,011	.....	0.11	.....
Mount Vernon city.....	60,629	.....	64,000	.....	3,371	6,027	.....	10.06	.....
Union township.....	2,100	.....	700	1,400	.....	1,874	.....	1.12	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,523	.....	.....	.....
Lake county.....	40,227	9,570	28,700	11,527	.....	18,235	16,326	2.21	0.59
Leroy township.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	632	.....	0.16	.....
Madison village.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	738	.....	0.54	.....
Mentor village.....	3,912	.....	.....	3,912	.....	502	.....	7.79	.....
Painesville village.....	35,815	5,270	28,700	7,115	.....	4,755	3,841	7.53	1.37
Willoughby village.....	.....	2,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,001	.....	2.21
Places not named.....	.....	2,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,608	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence county.....	230,961	243,758	226,516	4,445	.....	39,556	39,068	5.84	6.24
Decatur township.....	43	.....	.....	43	.....	1,527	.....	0.03	.....
Elizabeth township.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	3,369	.....	1.48	.....
Ironton city.....	215,403	243,758	211,516	3,887	.....	c10,939	8,857	19.69	27.52
Mason township.....	515	.....	.....	515	.....	1,778	.....	0.29	.....
Upper township.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	13,927	.....	0.72	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,945	30,211	.....	.....
Licking county.....	182,470	55,402	169,395	19,200	6,125	43,279	40,450	4.22	1.37
Burlington township.....	900	.....	900	.....	.....	981	.....	0.92	.....
Granville village.....	12,750	.....	12,750	.....	.....	1,366	.....	9.33	.....
Newark city.....	168,820	55,402	155,745	19,200	6,125	14,270	9,600	11.83	5.77
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,662	30,850	.....	.....
Logan county.....	96,230	26,311	94,455	1,775	.....	27,386	26,267	3.51	1.00
Bellecenter village.....	295	.....	295	.....	.....	927	.....	0.32	.....
Bellefontaine village.....	85,350	24,461	84,000	1,350	.....	4,245	3,998	20.11	6.12
Jefferson township.....	625	.....	625	.....	.....	1,459	.....	0.43	.....
Miami township.....	300	.....	300	.....	.....	2,290	.....	0.13	.....
Pleasant township.....	275	.....	.....	275	.....	1,114	.....	0.25	.....
Quincy village.....	4,200	.....	4,200	.....	.....	d488	.....	8.61	.....
Rushsylvania village.....	235	.....	85	150	.....	497	.....	0.47	.....
Union township.....	250	.....	250	.....	.....	688	.....	0.36	.....
Washington township.....	200	.....	200	.....	.....	1,109	.....	0.18	.....
West Liberty village.....	4,500	.....	4,500	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,057	.....	.....	.....
Lorain county.....	158,462	.....	156,230	5,058	2,826	40,295	.....	3.93	.....
Amherst township.....	2,100	.....	2,100	.....	.....	3,464	.....	0.61	.....
Elyria village.....	17,704	.....	17,530	3,000	2,826	5,611	.....	3.16	.....
Grafton township.....	1,058	.....	.....	1,058	.....	1,444	.....	0.73	.....
Lorain village.....	65,000	.....	65,000	.....	.....	4,863	.....	13.37	.....
North Amherst village.....	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	.....	e1,648	.....	0.97	.....
Oberlin village.....	70,000	.....	70,000	.....	.....	4,376	.....	16.00	.....
Wellington village.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	2,069	.....	0.48	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,468	.....	.....	.....
Lucas county.....	3,563,934	3,236,445	3,390,000	362,025	188,091	102,296	67,377	34.84	48.03
Maumee village.....	68,000	.....	68,000	.....	.....	1,645	.....	41.34	.....
South Toledo village.....	.....	4,105	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Toledo city.....	3,495,809	3,224,660	3,322,000	361,900	188,091	81,434	50,137	42.93	64.35
Waterville village.....	125	.....	.....	125	.....	586	.....	0.21	.....
Places not named.....	.....	7,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,631	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Union township.

b Not separately returned.

c Included in Upper township.

d Included in Miami township.

e Included in Amherst township.

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Madison county	\$1,541	.....	\$1,636	\$140	\$235	20,057	.....	\$0.08	.....
Mount Sterling village.....	1,160	.....	1,255	140	235	^a 752	.....	1.54	.....
Pleasant township.....	381	.....	381	.....	.....	1,910	.....	0.20	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,147	.....	.....	.....
Mahoning county.....	310,468	\$193,407	323,335	.....	12,867	55,979	42,871	5.55	\$4.51
Canfield township.....	1,325	.....	1,325	.....	.....	1,565	.....	0.85	.....
Youngstown city.....	309,143	193,407	322,010	.....	12,867	33,220	15,435	9.31	12.53
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,194	27,436	.....	.....
Marion county.....	44,440	1,600	43,940	500	.....	24,727	20,565	1.80	0.08
Larue village.....	1,290	.....	1,290	.....	.....	948	.....	1.36	.....
Marion city.....	39,650	.....	39,650	.....	.....	8,327	.....	4.76	.....
Prospect village.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	830	.....	3.61	.....
Scott township.....	500	.....	.....	500	.....	575	.....	0.87	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,047	.....	.....	.....
Medina county	29,550	18,263	28,550	1,000	.....	21,742	21,453	1.36	0.85
Medina village.....	13,500	10,400	13,500	.....	.....	2,073	1,484	6.51	7.01
Seville village.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	599	.....	1.67	.....
Wadsworth township.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	3,047	.....	4.92	.....
Wadsworth village.....	50	5,800	50	.....	.....	^b 1,574	1,219	0.03	4.76
Places not named.....	.....	2,063	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,023	.....	.....	.....
Meigs county.....	141,217	160,000	146,660	3,789	9,232	29,813	32,325	4.74	4.95
Lebanon township.....	213	.....	400	77	264	2,042	.....	0.10	.....
Middleport village.....	46,762	10,000	43,500	3,262	.....	3,211	3,032	14.56	3.30
Orange township.....	250	.....	.....	250	.....	1,021	.....	0.24	.....
Pomeroy city.....	91,032	150,000	100,000	.....	8,968	4,726	5,560	19.26	26.98
Racine village.....	2,460	.....	2,260	200	.....	(^c)	.....	.....	.....
Sutton township.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	3,750	.....	0.13	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,063	23,733	.....	.....
Mercer county	53,300	1,000	53,300	.....	.....	27,220	21,808	1.96	0.05
Butler township.....	800	.....	800	.....	.....	1,930	.....	0.41	.....
Celina village.....	35,000	.....	35,000	.....	.....	2,702	.....	12.95	.....
Coldwater village.....	7,500	.....	7,500	.....	.....	^d 490	.....	15.31	.....
Fort Recovery village.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,186	.....	8.43	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,402	.....	.....	.....
Miami county.....	557,237	358,451	557,237	.....	.....	39,754	36,158	14.02	9.91
Covington village.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	1,778	.....	4.50	.....
Huntersville village.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	760	.....	1.32	.....
Newton township.....	737	.....	737	.....	.....	2,680	.....	0.28	.....
Piqua city.....	402,000	265,107	402,000	.....	.....	^e 9,090	6,031	44.22	43.96
Tippecanoe village.....	.....	5,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,401	.....	3.67
Troy village.....	142,000	86,000	142,000	.....	.....	4,494	3,803	31.60	22.61
Washington township.....	500	.....	500	.....	.....	10,127	.....	0.05	.....
West Milton village.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	796	.....	3.77	.....
Places not named.....	.....	2,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	^f 19,119	.....	.....	.....
Monroe county	219	2,900	.....	219	.....	25,175	26,496	0.01	0.11
Perry township.....	75	.....	.....	75	.....	1,270	.....	0.06	.....
Sunsbury township.....	144	.....	.....	144	.....	1,729	.....	0.08	.....
Places not named.....	.....	2,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,176	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county.....	1,663,788	1,114,171	1,630,461	57,650	24,323	100,852	78,550	16.50	14.18
Dayton city.....	1,607,188	1,101,521	1,574,361	57,150	24,323	^g 61,220	38,678	26.25	28.48
Germantown village.....	6,800	.....	6,800	.....	.....	1,437	.....	4.73	.....
Miamisburg village.....	49,300	12,650	49,300	.....	.....	2,952	1,936	16.70	6.53
West Carrollton village.....	500	.....	.....	500	.....	360	.....	1.39	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,883	37,936	.....	.....

^a Included in Pleasant township.^b Included in Wadsworth township.^c Not separately returned.^d Included in Butler township.^e Included in Washington township.^f Includes 861 having a debt as shown in Bradford village, Darke county.^g Since the census was taken the court of common pleas of Montgomery county has decided that the annexation of that part of Dayton city included in Harrison, Mad River, and Van Buren townships was illegal. The population of this territory is 3,242, and is included in this total.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

483

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Morgan county	\$17,563	-----	\$16,800	\$763	-----	19,143	-----	\$0.92	-----
Bloom township	650	-----	650	-----	-----	920	-----	0.71	-----
McConnelsville village	16,000	-----	16,000	-----	-----	1,771	-----	9.03	-----
Malta township	400	-----	-----	400	-----	1,714	-----	0.23	-----
Malta village	200	-----	-----	200	-----	a865	-----	0.23	-----
Stockport village	150	-----	150	-----	-----	416	-----	0.36	-----
Union township	163	-----	-----	163	-----	1,379	-----	0.12	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,943	-----	-----	-----
Morrow county	14,620	\$7,958	14,000	630	\$10	18,120	19,072	0.81	\$0.42
Cardington village	-----	2,096	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,365	-----	1.54
Congress township	50	-----	-----	50	-----	1,047	-----	0.05	-----
Mount Gilead village	14,000	5,862	14,000	-----	-----	1,329	1,216	10.53	4.82
Sparta village	250	-----	-----	250	-----	216	-----	1.16	-----
Troy township	320	-----	-----	330	10	650	-----	0.49	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,878	16,491	-----	-----
Muskingum county	476,603	529,097	439,000	38,046	443	51,210	49,774	9.31	10.63
Cannelville village	200	-----	-----	200	-----	177	-----	1.13	-----
Clay township	126	-----	-----	126	-----	1,021	-----	0.12	-----
Harrison township	100	-----	-----	100	-----	1,250	-----	0.08	-----
Highland township	100	-----	-----	100	-----	795	-----	0.13	-----
Monroe township	205	-----	-----	205	-----	878	-----	0.23	-----
New Concord village	16,000	-----	16,000	-----	-----	719	-----	22.25	-----
Roseville village	200	-----	-----	200	-----	b714	-----	0.28	-----
Taylorville village	200	-----	-----	200	-----	c631	-----	0.32	-----
Zanesville city	459,472	529,097	423,000	36,915	443	21,009	18,113	21.87	29.21
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,361	31,661	-----	-----
Ottawa county	39,500	7,800	39,500	-----	-----	21,974	19,762	1.80	0.39
Oak Harbor village	15,000	-----	15,000	-----	-----	1,681	-----	8.92	-----
Port Clinton village	12,000	6,000	12,000	-----	-----	2,049	1,600	5.86	3.75
Put in Bay village	6,500	-----	6,500	-----	-----	282	-----	23.05	-----
Rocky Ridge village	6,000	-----	6,000	-----	-----	483	-----	12.42	-----
Places not named	-----	1,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,479	-----	-----	-----
Paulding county	5,020	-----	4,000	1,520	500	25,932	-----	0.19	-----
Harrison township	1,500	-----	1,500	-----	-----	2,252	-----	0.67	-----
Jackson township	2,300	-----	2,500	300	500	2,266	-----	1.02	-----
Latty village	567	-----	-----	567	-----	594	-----	0.95	-----
Washington township	653	-----	-----	653	-----	1,901	-----	0.34	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,919	-----	-----	-----
Perry county	27,500	-----	26,800	700	-----	31,151	-----	0.88	-----
Corning village	2,500	-----	1,800	700	-----	1,551	-----	1.61	-----
New Lexington village	9,000	-----	9,000	-----	-----	1,470	-----	6.12	-----
New Straitsville village	3,500	-----	3,500	-----	-----	2,782	-----	1.26	-----
Shawnee village	3,000	-----	3,000	-----	-----	3,266	-----	0.92	-----
Somerset village	6,000	-----	6,000	-----	-----	1,127	-----	5.32	-----
Thorn village	3,500	-----	3,500	-----	-----	405	-----	8.64	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,550	-----	-----	-----
Pickaway county	30,050	2,000	29,750	300	-----	26,959	27,415	1.11	0.07
Circleville city	25,000	2,000	25,000	-----	-----	6,556	6,046	3.81	0.33
Monroe township	300	-----	-----	300	-----	1,714	-----	0.18	-----
New Holland village	4,750	-----	4,750	-----	-----	d { 538 }	-----	6.95	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,151	21,369	-----	-----
Pike county	634	-----	400	234	-----	17,482	-----	0.04	-----
Mifflin township	234	-----	-----	234	-----	1,294	-----	0.18	-----
Waverly village	400	-----	400	-----	-----	1,567	-----	0.26	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,621	-----	-----	-----
Portage county	94,064	3,000	96,000	2,000	3,936	27,868	27,500	3.38	0.11
Garrettsville village	10,500	-----	8,500	2,000	-----	1,046	-----	10.04	-----
Kent village	2,500	3,000	2,500	-----	-----	3,501	3,309	0.71	0.91
Ravenna village	81,064	-----	85,000	-----	3,936	3,417	-----	23.72	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,904	24,191	-----	-----

a Included in Malta township.

b Included in Clay township.

c Included in Harrison township.

d Total for New Holland village 683, of which 538 is in Pickaway county and 145 in Fayette county.

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Preble county	\$19,002	\$4,500	\$20,800	\$1,502	\$3,300	23,421	24,533	\$0.81	\$0.18
Camden village	11,000		14,000		3,000	846		13.00	
Eaton village	1,500	2,500	1,500			2,934	2,143	0.51	1.17
Eldorado village	1,000		1,000			365		2.74	
Gratis township	927			927		2,011		0.46	
Harrison township	1,500		1,500			2,620		0.57	
Lewisburg village			300		300				
New Paris village	390			390		842		0.46	
West Alexandria village	2,500		2,500			575		4.35	
West Manchester village	185			185		(a)			
Places not named		2,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						13,228			
Putnam county	278,323	1,250	277,010	1,313		30,188	23,713	9.22	0.05
Blanchard township	42,560		42,000	560		1,688		25.21	
Dupont village	2,010		2,010			b531		3.79	
Ottawa township	69,000		69,000			3,381		20.41	
Perry township	753			753		1,710		0.44	
Pleasant township	61,000		61,000			3,286		18.56	
Riley township	35,000		35,000			1,566		22.35	
Sugar Creek township	28,000		28,000			1,429		19.59	
Van Buren township	40,000		40,000			3,444		11.61	
Places not named		1,250							
Places having no debt.						13,684			
Richland county	169,900	196,951	169,900			38,072	36,306	4.46	5.42
Madison township	58,500		58,500			15,467		3.78	
Mansfield city	111,400	195,737	111,400			c13,473	9,859	8.27	19.85
Places not named		1,214							
Places having no debt.						d22,605			
Ross county	12,350		1,428	10,922		39,454		0.31	
Chillicothe city	9,533			9,533		11,288		0.84	
Franklin township	139			139		1,085		0.13	
Huntington township	428		428			2,242		0.19	
Jefferson township	250			250		959		0.26	
Union township	2,000		1,000	1,000		2,505		0.80	
Places having no debt.						21,375			
Sandusky county	305,975	78,260	307,975		2,000	30,617	32,057	9.99	2.44
Bellevue village	22,000	25,700	24,000		2,000	e { 1,019	737 }	7.21	11.85
Clyde village	24,000	3,860	24,000			e { 2,033	1,432 }	10.31	1.62
Fremont city	251,350	44,000	251,350			2,327	2,380	35.20	5.21
Gibsonburg village	4,600		4,600			7,141	8,446	7.86	
Madison township	1,800		1,800			f585			
Woodville village	2,225		2,225			2,115		0.85	
Places not named		4,700				(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						18,015			
Scioto county	254,576	317,809	221,235	35,510	2,169	35,377	33,511	7.20	9.48
Nile township	150			150		2,018		0.07	
Porter township	135		135			2,401		0.06	
Portsmouth city	253,331	317,809	221,000	34,500	2,169	12,394	11,321	20.44	28.07
South Webster village	100		100			323		0.31	
Union township	860			860		1,282		0.67	
Places having no debt						16,959	22,190		
Seneca county	588,350	59,102	587,874	476		40,869	36,947	14.40	1.60
Fostoria city	258,000	3,602	258,000			g { 5,885	3,198 }	36.49	1.01
Jackson township	1,676		1,200	476		g { 1,185	371 }	1.23	
Pleasant township	300		300			1,360		0.20	
Scipio township	1,000		1,000			1,470		0.63	
Tiffin city	316,374	55,500	316,374			1,582			
Venice township	11,000		11,000			10,801	7,879	29.29	7.04
Places having no debt.						2,022		5.44	
						17,749	25,870		

a Not separately returned.

b Included in Perry township.

c Included in Madison township.

d Includes 790 having a debt as shown in Plymouth village, Huron county.

e Total for Bellevue village 3,052 in 1890 and 2,169 in 1880, of which 1,019 in 1890 and 737 in 1880 are in Sandusky county and 2,033 in 1890 and 1,432 in 1880 in Huron county.

f Included in Madison township.

g Total for Fostoria city 7,070 in 1890 and 3,569 in 1880, of which 5,885 in 1890 and 3,198 in 1880 are in Seneca county and 1,185 in 1890 and 371 in 1880 in Hancock county.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

485

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Shelby county	\$84,194	\$72,800	\$84,000	\$194		24,707	24,137	\$3.41	\$3.02
Botkins village	1,200		1,200			(a)			
Port Jefferson village	2,300		2,300			397		5.79	
Sidney village	80,500	54,900	80,500			4,850	3,823	16.60	14.36
Turtle Creek township	194			194		1,314		0.15	
Places not named		17,900							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						18,146			
Stark county	597,172	246,364	596,922	850	\$600	84,170	64,031	7.09	3.85
Alliance city	135,597	22,012	135,597			7,607	4,636	17.83	4.75
Canal Fulton village	700			700		1,173		0.60	
Canton city	433,525	180,657	433,525			26,189	12,258	16.55	14.74
Limaville village	150			150		172		0.87	
Massillon city	26,800	42,195	26,800			10,092	6,836	2.66	6.17
Sandy township	400		1,000		600	1,171		0.34	
Places not named		1,500							
Places having no debt						637,766			
Summit county	93,900	25,719	100,850	550	7,500	54,089	43,788	1.74	0.59
Akron city	91,600	17,619	99,100		7,500	27,601	16,512	3.32	1.07
Cuyahoga Falls village	1,150		1,150			2,614		0.44	
Peninsula village	300			300		562		0.53	
Portage township	600		600			2,659		0.23	
Richfield township	250			250		921		0.27	
Places not named		8,100							
Places having no debt						19,732			
Trumbull county	27,089	31,000	25,500	1,589		42,373	44,880	0.64	0.69
Gustavus township	3,000		3,000			903		3.32	
Mineral Ridge village	600			600		851		0.71	
Niles city	12,500		12,500			4,289		2.91	
Warren city	10,989	31,000	10,000	989		5,973	4,428	1.84	7.00
Places having no debt						30,357	40,452		
Tuscarawas county	136,465	17,626	152,109	729	16,373	46,618	40,198	2.93	0.44
Bucks township	8,753		10,435		1,682	1,329		6.59	
Dennison village	47,689		60,000		12,311	2,925		16.30	
Dover village	11,674		11,674			3,470		3.36	
Fairfield township	143			143		1,110		0.13	
New Comerstown village	5,000		5,000			61,251		4.00	
New Philadelphia city	40,620		43,000		2,380	4,456		9.12	
Oxford township	586			586		2,319		0.25	
Uhrichsville city	22,000	6,000	22,000			3,842	2,790	5.73	2.15
Places not named		11,626							
Places having no debt						27,167			
Union county	15,805	11,500	14,800	1,005		22,860	22,375	0.69	0.51
Claiborne township	125		125			2,903		0.04	
Magnetic Springs village	600		600			257		2.33	
Marysville village		8,000					2,061		3.88
Richwood village	10,000	3,500	10,000			41,415	1,317	7.07	2.66
Taylor township	2,500		2,500			1,309		1.91	
Union township	2,580		1,575	1,005		1,799		1.43	
Places having no debt						16,592	18,997		
Van Wert county	88,365	13,000	87,865	500		29,671	23,028	2.98	0.56
Hoaglin township	475		475			1,834		0.26	
Enterprise village	950		950			666		1.43	
Pleasant township	40,000		40,000			6,894		5.80	
Van Wert city	45,000	13,000	45,000			65,512	4,079	8.16	3.19
Willshire village	1,440		1,440			566		2.54	
York township	500			500		1,542		0.32	
Places having no debt						118,169	118,949		
Vinton county	1,058		600	458		16,045		0.07	
Elk township	1,058		600	458		2,024		0.52	
Places having no debt						14,021			

a Not separately returned.

b Includes 717 having a debt as shown in Minerva village, Carroll county.

c Included in Oxford township.

d Included in Claiborne township.

e Included in Pleasant township.

f Includes 2,185 in 1890 and 1,811 in 1880 having a debt as shown in Delphos city, Allen county.

OHIO—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Warren county	\$60,992	\$25,772	\$49,700	\$12,853	\$1,561	25,468	28,392	\$2.39	\$0.91
Franklin village	58,740	5,463	46,000	12,740		2,729	2,385	21.52	2.29
Harlan township	113			113		1,854		0.06	
Lebanon village	939	20,309	2,500		1,561	3,050	2,703	0.31	7.51
Union township	500		500			970		0.52	
Waynesville village	700		700			704		0.99	
Places having no debt						a16,161	23,304		
Washington county	187,598	177,527	189,250	2,940	4,592	42,380	43,244	4.43	4.11
Barlow township	800		800			1,271		0.63	
Beverly village	2,250		2,250			795		2.83	
Decatur township	290			290		1,493		0.19	
Fearing township	150			150		1,027		0.15	
Harmar village		26,400					1,572		16.79
Marietta city	183,908	151,127	186,000	2,500	4,592	8,273	5,444	22.23	27.76
New Matamoras village	100		100			590		0.17	
Salem township	100		100			1,571		0.06	
Places having no debt						27,360	36,228		
Wayne county	132,120	56,182	131,820	300		39,005	40,076	3.39	1.40
Burbank village	1,300		1,000	300		331		3.93	
Dalton village	1,378		1,378			610		2.26	
Doylestown village	500		500			1,131		0.44	
Orrville village	2,000		2,000			1,765		1.13	
Shreve village	400		400			1,012		0.40	
Smithville village	1,542		1,542			482		3.20	
Wooster city	125,000	56,182	125,000			5,901	5,840	21.18	9.62
Places having no debt						27,773	34,236		
Williams county	865	2,500	865			24,897	23,821	0.03	0.10
Bryan village		2,500					2,952		0.85
Pioneer village	865		865			596		1.45	
Places having no debt						24,301	20,869		
Wood county	144,915	15,098	139,870	5,045		44,392	34,022	3.26	0.44
Bairdstown village	1,000		1,000			347		2.88	
Bowling Green town	84,943		81,350	3,593		3,467		24.50	
Haskins village	102			102		321		0.32	
North Baltimore village	16,070		16,070			2,857		5.62	
Pemberville village	3,000		3,000			843		3.56	
Perrysburg township	1,000			1,000		4,121		0.24	
Perrysburg village	36,500	15,098	36,500			b1,747	1,909	20.89	7.91
Portage village	800		450	350		438		1.83	
Rising Sun village	1,500		1,500			485		3.09	
Places having no debt						31,513	32,113		
Wyandot county	99,150	2,000	99,150			21,722	22,395	4.56	0.09
Carey village	750		750			1,605		0.47	
Nevada village		2,000					1,036		1.93
Upper Sandusky village	98,000		98,000			3,572		27.44	
Wharton village	400		400			(c)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						16,545	21,359		
Counties having no municipal debt.						20,753	445,558		

a Includes 29 having a debt as shown in Loveland village, Clermont county.

b Included in Perrysburg township.

c Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

487

OREGON.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$1,386,444	\$98,774	\$1,294,050	\$155,254	\$62,860	313,767	174,768	\$4.42	\$0.57
Baker county	38,324	187	17,000	21,324		6,764	4,616	5.67	0.04
Baker city	38,324	187	17,000	21,324		2,604	1,258	14.72	0.15
Places having no debt						4,160	3,358		
Benton county	4,540	1,112	4,500	200	160	8,650	6,403	0.52	0.17
Newport town	4,540		4,500	200	160	121		37.52	
Corvallis city		1,112					1,128		0.99
Places having no debt						8,529	5,275		
Clackamas county	15,000	1,000	10,000	5,000		15,233	9,260	0.98	0.11
Oregon city	15,000	1,000	10,000	5,000		3,062	1,263	4.90	0.79
Places having no debt						12,171	7,997		
Clatsop county	42,219	15,000	27,050	15,169		10,016	7,222	4.22	2.08
Astoria city	42,219	15,000	27,050	15,169		6,184	2,803	6.83	5.35
Places having no debt						3,832	4,419		
Crook county	275			275		3,244		0.08	
Prineville city	275			275		460		0.60	
Places having no debt						2,784			
Douglas county	4,700			4,700		11,864		0.40	
Roseburg city	4,700			4,700		1,472		3.19	
Places having no debt						10,392			
Gilliam county	250			250		3,600		0.07	
Arlington town	250			250		356		0.70	
Places having no debt						3,244			
Jackson county	76,000	425	76,000			11,455	8,154	6.63	0.05
Ashland town	56,000		56,000			1,784		31.39	
Medford town	20,000		20,000			967		20.68	
Places not named		425							
Places having no debt						8,704			
Lake county	328			328		2,604		0.13	
Lakeview town	328			328		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						2,604			
Lane county	2,500			2,500		15,198		0.16	
Junction city	500			500		(a)			
Eugene city	2,000			2,000		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						15,198			
Linn county	6,471	750		6,471		16,265	12,676	0.40	0.06
Albany city	6,471	750		6,471		3,079	1,867	2.10	0.40
Places having no debt						13,186	10,809		
Marion county	84,400		69,000	15,400		22,934		3.68	
Salem city	84,400		69,000	15,400		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						22,934			
Multnomah county	865,000	79,300	835,000	40,000	10,000	74,884	25,203	11.55	3.15
Albina city	150,000		110,000	40,000		5,129		29.25	
East Portland city	15,000	2,800	25,000		10,000	10,532	2,934	1.42	0.95
Portland city	700,000	76,500	700,000			46,385	17,577	15.09	4.35
Places having no debt						12,838	4,692		
Polk county	4,500		5,500		1,000	7,858		0.57	
Dallas town	1,500		2,500		1,000	848		1.77	
Independence town	3,000		3,000			(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						7,010			

a Not separately returned.

OREGON—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Umatilla county	\$102,200	.....	\$85,000	\$20,200	\$3,000	13,381	.....	\$7.64	.....
Milton town	5,200	.....	5,000	200	.....	544	.....	9.56	.....
Weston town	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	568	.....	17.61	.....
Pendleton town	87,000	.....	70,000	20,000	3,000	2,506	.....	34.72	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,763	.....	.....	.....
Union county	20,000	\$1,000	20,000	.....	.....	12,044	6,650	1.66	\$0.15
Lagrange city	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	2,583	.....	7.74	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	9,461	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wallowa county	450	.....	.....	450	.....	3,661	.....	0.12	.....
Joseph village	450	.....	.....	450	.....	249	.....	1.81	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,412	.....	.....	.....
Wasco county	95,000	.....	125,000	18,000	48,000	9,183	.....	10.35	.....
Dalles city	95,000	.....	125,000	18,000	48,000	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,183	.....	.....	.....
Washington county	1,937	.....	.....	2,137	200	11,972	.....	0.16	.....
Forest Grove town	300	.....	.....	300	.....	668	.....	0.45	.....
Hillsboro town	1,637	.....	.....	1,837	200	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,304	.....	.....	.....
Yamhill county	22,350	.....	20,000	2,850	500	10,692	.....	2.09	.....
Amity town	350	.....	.....	350	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
McMinnville city	22,000	.....	20,000	2,500	500	1,368	.....	16.08	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,324	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,265	94,584	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

489

PENNSYLVANIA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$54,238,547	\$81,081,128	\$83,607,738	\$2,234,446	\$31,603,637	5,258,014	4,282,891	\$10.32	\$18.93
Adams county	16,608	8,433	11,800	5,808	1,000	33,486	32,455	0.50	0.26
Butler township	85			85		1,377		0.06	
East Berlin borough	12			12		595		0.02	
Gettysburg borough	9,000	7,500	10,000		1,000	3,221	2,814	2.79	2.07
Huntington township	124			124		1,552		0.08	
Littlestown borough	2,987			2,987		991		3.01	
McSherrystown borough	1,600			1,600		1,020		1.57	
New Oxford borough	1,800		1,800			585		3.08	
Oxford township	300			300		905		0.33	
Reading township	700			700		1,368		0.51	
Places not named		933							
Places having no debt						21,872			
Allegheny county	12,503,258	15,966,514	15,744,712	279,854	3,521,308	551,959	355,869	22.65	44.87
Aleppo township	2,300		2,300			510		4.51	
Allegheny city	1,527,487	1,596,429	1,788,000		260,513	105,287	78,682	14.51	20.29
Beltzhoover borough	1,629		2,000	250	621	2,009		0.81	
Braddock borough	149,911		164,000		14,089	8,561		17.51	
Braddock township	54,830		50,160	4,670		7,230		7.58	
Chartiers borough	3,000	4,748		3,000		2,983	1,852	1.01	2.56
Collier township	100			100		2,961		0.03	
Coraopolis borough	5,000		5,000			962		5.20	
East Deer township	1,850			1,850		1,683		1.10	
Elizabeth borough	2,000	1,600	2,000			1,804	1,810	1.11	0.88
Etna borough	13,500	1,400	13,500			3,767	2,334	3.58	0.60
Fawn township	55			55		618		0.09	
Findley township	1,600			1,600		1,711		0.94	
Forward township	450		450			2,388		0.19	
Glenfield borough	64			64		718		0.09	
Greentree borough	9,900		10,500		600	685		14.45	
Harmer township	6,460		9,000		2,540	621		10.40	
Harrison township	3,600		5,600		2,000	4,685		0.77	
Homestead borough	33,000		33,000			7,911		4.17	
Jefferson township	823			823		3,194		0.26	
Knoxville borough	7,931		8,000	331	400	1,723		4.60	
Lincoln township	17			17		1,332		0.01	
Lower St. Clair township	177			177		4,302		0.04	
McKeesport borough	413,784	119,100	206,600	257,184	50,000	20,741	8,212	19.95	14.50
Mansfield borough	5,205	4,800	5,100	105		2,352	1,172	2.21	4.10
Millvale borough	26,000		25,000	1,000		3,809		6.83	
Moon township	300			300		1,449		0.21	
North Fayette township	1,019			1,019		2,688		0.38	
Oakmont borough	11,712		12,757		1,045	1,678		6.98	
O'Hara township	250			250		3,402		0.07	
Ohio township	6,500		6,500			661		9.83	
Pittsburg city	10,026,806	14,134,296	13,203,402		3,176,596	238,617	156,389	42.02	90.38
Plum township	229			229		1,682		0.14	
Reserve township	530			530		2,941		0.18	
Reynoldton borough	11,000		11,000			1,379		7.98	
Robinson township	300			300		1,242		0.24	
Scott township	4,000		2,000	2,000		2,651		1.51	
Sewickley borough	83,000	73,700	95,000		12,000	2,776	2,053	29.90	35.90
Shaler township	12,000		12,000			4,969		2.41	
Sharpsburg borough	58,000	2,200	58,000			4,898	3,466	11.84	0.63
Tarentum borough	6,300		4,800	1,500		4,627		1.36	
Verona borough	8,139	6,600	9,043		904	1,477	1,599	5.51	4.13
West Elizabeth borough	2,500			2,500		719		3.48	
Places not named		21,641							
Places having no debt						79,556			
Armstrong county	45,759	25,992	35,026	11,683	950	46,747	47,641	0.98	0.55
Apollo borough	17,500	3,025	17,500			2,156	1,156	8.12	2.62
Bethel township	36			36		788		0.05	
Brady Bend township	2,200		2,300		100	1,261		1.74	
East Franklin township	1,200			1,200		1,575		0.76	
Freeport borough	2,500	2,000		2,500		1,637	1,614	1.53	1.24
Hovey township	130		130			346		0.38	
Kittanning borough	10,680	8,000	6,000	4,680		3,095	2,624	3.45	3.05
Leechburg borough	4,500	125	4,500			1,921	1,123	2.34	0.11
Madison township	983		983			1,763		0.56	
Manorville borough	300		300			392		0.77	
Parker city	2,795	1,500	2,700	945	850	1,317	1,835	2.12	0.82
Perry township	250			250		938		0.27	
Redbank township	1,900			1,900		1,892		1.00	
Valley township	72			72		1,602		0.04	
Washington township	613		613			1,232		0.50	
Wayne township	100			100		1,503		0.07	
Places not named		11,342							
Places having no debt						23,329			

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.*		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Beaver county.....	\$141,550	\$29,009	\$130,177	\$15,235	\$3,922	50,077	39,605	\$2.83	\$0.73
Beaver borough.....	24,500	5,408	22,000	2,500		1,552	1,178	15.79	4.59
Beaver Falls borough.....	69,150	3,100	69,150			9,735	5,104	7.10	0.61
Bridgewater borough.....	4,362		4,286	76		1,177		3.71	
Fallston borough.....	815		750	65		541		1.51	
Freedom borough.....	2,000		2,000			704		2.84	
Glasgow borough.....			100		100				
Greene township.....	800			800		1,111		0.72	
Hanover township.....	227			227		1,213		0.19	
Hopewell township.....	5,500		5,500			1,447		3.80	
Marion township.....	300		300			413		0.73	
New Brighton borough.....	16,265	10,783	10,000	10,087	3,822	5,616	3,653	2.90	2.95
Ohio township.....	40			40		1,072		0.04	
Patterson township.....	2,300		2,300			529		4.35	
Phillipsburg borough.....	2,300		1,300	1,000		1,494		1.54	
Rochester borough.....	11,341	4,506	11,341			3,649	2,552	3.11	1.77
St. Clair borough.....	1,150		1,150			411		2.80	
South Beaver township.....	500			500		926		0.54	
Places not named.....		5,212							
Places having no debt.....						18,487			
Bedford county.....	30,941	759	30,694	247		38,644	34,929	0.80	0.02
Bedford borough.....	25,000		25,000			2,242		11.15	
Broadtop township.....	1,100		1,100			2,370		0.46	
Everett borough.....	3,525	175	3,525			1,679	1,247	2.10	0.14
King township.....	72			72		638		0.11	
Rainsburg borough.....	320		320			247		1.30	
Southampton township.....	924		749	175		1,066		0.87	
Places not named.....		584							
Places having no debt.....						30,402			
Berks county.....	843,170	1,016,451	995,824	4,419	157,073	137,327	122,597	6.14	8.29
Alsace township.....	310			310		1,691		0.18	
Birdsboro borough.....	6,000		6,000			2,211		2.65	
Boyertown borough.....		4,500	223	2,036	2,259		1,099		4.09
District township.....	901		901			715		1.26	
Hamburg borough.....	5,000	4,500	3,500	1,500		2,127	2,010	2.35	2.24
Kutztown borough.....		600					1,198		0.50
Long Swamp township.....	325			325		3,007		0.11	
Muhlenberg township.....	248			248		2,069		0.12	
Reading city.....	829,686	999,000	984,500		154,814	58,661	43,278	14.14	23.08
Womelsdorf borough.....	700	2,850	700			1,141	1,097	0.61	2.60
Places not named.....		5,001							
Places having no debt.....						65,655			
Blair county.....	565,511	464,710	453,100	114,669	2,258	70,866	52,740	7.98	8.81
Altoona city.....	510,836	389,700	409,000	104,094	2,258	30,337	19,710	16.84	19.77
Holidaysburg borough.....	23,200	46,419	16,700	6,500		2,975	3,150	7.80	14.74
Huston township.....	400			400		1,391		0.29	
Logan township.....	3,500			3,500		7,688		0.46	
Roaring Spring borough.....	175			175		920		0.19	
Tyrone borough.....	27,400	28,000	27,400			4,705	2,678	5.82	10.46
Places not named.....		591							
Places having no debt.....						22,850			
Bradford county.....	24,774	14,701	8,233	16,541		59,233	58,541	0.42	0.25
Albany township.....	333		308	25		1,433		0.23	
Asylum township.....	303			303		1,043		0.29	
Athens borough.....	6,500		4,900	1,600		3,274		1.99	
Barclay township.....	340			340		1,436		0.24	
Herrick township.....	240			240		813		0.30	
Leroy township.....	612			612		1,003		0.61	
Monroe township.....	490			490		1,596		0.31	
New Albany borough.....	346			346		287		1.21	
North Towanda township.....	150			150		753		0.20	
Overton township.....	966			966		775		1.25	
Rome township.....	2,000			2,000		919		2.18	
Springfield township.....	225		225			1,359		0.17	
Terry township.....	410			410		1,295		0.32	
Towanda borough.....	5,993	1,938		5,993		4,169	3,814	1.44	0.51
Troy borough.....	2,200		2,200			1,307		1.08	
Troy township.....	600	7,500	600			1,525	1,558	0.39	4.81
Warren township.....	1,000			1,000		1,124		0.89	
Wells township.....	666			666		985		0.68	
Windham township.....	1,400			1,400		1,020		1.37	
Places not named.....		5,263							
Places having no debt.....						33,117			

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

491

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Bucks county	\$62,240	\$42,223	\$51,500	\$10,800	\$60	70,615	68,656	\$0.88	\$0.61
Bristol borough	10,575	7,250	9,000	1,575	.....	6,553	5,273	1.61	1.37
Doylestown borough	32,100	26,000	31,000	1,100	.....	2,519	2,070	12.74	12.56
Durham township	135	.....	.....	135	.....	1,783	.....	0.08	.....
Hulmeville borough	700	.....	700	.....	.....	418	.....	1.67	.....
Langhorne borough	800	.....	300	500	.....	727	.....	1.10	.....
Lower Makefield township ..	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	2,028	.....	0.49	.....
Middletown township	971	.....	.....	971	.....	2,209	.....	0.44	.....
Morrisville borough	1,940	.....	2,000	.....	60	1,203	.....	1.61	.....
New Hope borough .....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,152	.....	0.35
Newtown borough .....	.....	580	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,001	.....	0.58
Northampton township	3,034	.....	.....	14	.....	2,049	.....	1.48	.....
Quakertown borough	6,200	.....	6,200	.....	.....	2,169	.....	2.86	.....
Sellersville borough	2,900	.....	2,300	600	.....	794	.....	3.65	.....
Solebury township	1,300	.....	.....	1,300	.....	2,371	.....	0.55	.....
Southampton township	375	.....	.....	375	.....	1,637	.....	0.23	.....
Telford borough	10	.....	.....	10	.....	125	.....	0.08	.....
Warminster township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	969	.....	0.21	.....
Places not named .....	.....	7,993	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,061	.....	.....	.....
Butler county	29,251	15,332	22,000	7,251	.....	55,339	52,536	0.53	0.29
Allegheny township	13,000	.....	10,000	3,000	.....	1,224	.....	10.62	.....
Butler borough	12,000	7,500	12,000	.....	.....	8,734	3,163	1.37	2.37
Harrisville borough	2,018	.....	.....	2,018	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Middlesex township	1,800	.....	.....	1,800	.....	1,078	.....	1.67	.....
Millerstown borough .....	.....	6,359	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,108	.....	5.74
Venango township	64	.....	.....	64	.....	1,147	.....	0.06	.....
Winfield township	99	.....	.....	99	.....	1,087	.....	0.09	.....
Worth township	270	.....	.....	270	.....	939	.....	0.29	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,130	.....	.....	.....
Cambria county	62,687	59,341	60,336	2,351	.....	66,375	46,811	0.94	1.27
Adams township	267	.....	.....	267	.....	1,087	.....	0.26	.....
Blacklick township	66	.....	.....	66	.....	624	.....	0.11	.....
Clearfield township	270	.....	.....	270	.....	1,205	.....	0.22	.....
Conemaugh township	205	12,300	.....	205	.....	764	437	0.27	28.15
East Conemaugh borough	600	.....	600	.....	.....	1,158	.....	0.52	.....
East Taylor township	175	.....	.....	175	.....	845	.....	0.21	.....
Ebensburg borough	6,075	8,800	6,075	.....	.....	1,202	1,123	5.05	7.84
Franklin borough	700	.....	700	.....	.....	662	.....	1.06	.....
Gallitzin township	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	.....	1,076	.....	1.49	.....
Jackson township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	987	.....	0.20	.....
Johnstown city	48,100	37,000	48,100	.....	.....	21,805	8,380	2.21	4.42
Lilly borough	361	.....	361	.....	.....	915	.....	0.39	.....
Lower Yoder township	1,853	.....	1,700	153	.....	4,290	.....	0.43	.....
Munster township	154	.....	.....	154	.....	400	.....	0.39	.....
Reade township	191	.....	.....	191	.....	2,235	.....	0.09	.....
Upper Yoder township	670	.....	.....	670	.....	1,325	.....	0.51	.....
Washington township	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	1,662	.....	0.72	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,183	.....	.....	.....
Cameron county	31,759	5,020	5,800	25,959	.....	7,238	5,159	4.39	0.97
Driftwood borough	2,200	.....	2,200	.....	.....	628	.....	3.50	.....
Emporium borough .....	.....	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,156	.....	0.20
Grove township	884	.....	.....	884	.....	784	.....	1.13	.....
Lumber township	7,737	.....	3,600	4,137	.....	907	.....	8.53	.....
Portage township	938	.....	.....	938	.....	226	.....	4.15	.....
Shippensburg township	20,000	.....	.....	20,000	.....	1,598	.....	12.52	.....
Places not named .....	.....	4,788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,095	.....	.....	.....
Carbon county	69,273	26,590	64,262	5,011	.....	38,624	31,923	1.79	0.83
East Mauch Chunk borough ..	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,853	.....	0.05
Franklin township	116	.....	.....	116	.....	2,040	.....	0.06	.....
Kidder township	2,000	.....	1,500	500	.....	992	.....	2.02	.....
Lansford borough	21,000	.....	20,000	1,000	.....	4,004	.....	5.24	.....
Lausanne township	1,277	.....	1,200	77	.....	136	.....	9.39	.....
Lehigh township	1,109	.....	.....	1,109	.....	565	.....	1.96	.....
Leighton borough	20,950	12,600	20,950	.....	.....	2,959	1,937	7.08	6.50
Lower Towamensing town-ship.	400	.....	200	200	.....	1,726	.....	0.23	.....
Mahoning township	612	.....	612	.....	.....	2,248	.....	0.27	.....
Mauch Chunk borough	5,750	.....	5,000	750	.....	4,101	.....	1.40	.....
Penn Forest township	1,200	.....	.....	1,200	.....	627	.....	1.91	.....
Towamensing township	59	.....	.....	59	.....	933	.....	0.06	.....
Weatherly borough	14,800	.....	14,800	.....	.....	2,961	.....	5.00	.....
Places not named .....	.....	13,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,332	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Center county	\$132,539	\$126,178	\$135,475	\$7,142	\$10,078	43,269	37,922	\$3.06	\$3.33
Bellefonte borough	114,014	122,868	118,775	5,317	10,078	3,946	3,026	28.89	40.60
Benner township	700		700			1,222		0.57	
Liberty township	25			25		1,244		0.02	
Philipsburg borough	16,000	400	16,000			3,245	1,779	4.93	0.22
Rush township	800			800		2,829		0.28	
Taylor township	1,000			1,000		577		1.73	
Places not named		2,910							
Places having no debt						30,206			
Chester county	499,324	487,870	504,429	8,507	13,612	89,377	83,481	5.59	5.84
Birmingham township	100			100		458		0.22	
Coatesville borough	76,980	97,963	76,980			3,680	2,766	20.92	35.42
Downingtown borough	5,000	2,500	5,000			1,920	1,480	2.60	1.69
East Goshen township	275			275		684		0.40	
East Nantmeal township	99		99			837		0.12	
East Nottingham township	1,000		1,000			1,305		0.77	
Kennett Square borough	37,790	35,950	35,450	2,340		1,326	1,021	28.50	35.21
Lower Oxford township	125			125		1,384		0.09	
Malvern borough	7,000		7,000			641		10.92	
New London township	241			241		789		0.31	
Oxford borough	46,905	50,479	50,000	505	3,600	1,711	1,502	27.41	33.61
Parkesburg borough	11,600		10,700	900		1,514		7.66	
Phenixville borough	196,000	203,492	195,000	1,000		8,514	6,682	23.02	30.45
Spring borough	10,000	1,255	10,000			1,797	1,112	5.56	1.13
Valley township	2,998			2,998		1,072		2.80	
Warwick township	23			23		1,487		0.02	
West Chester borough	103,188	87,277	113,200		10,012	8,028	7,046	12.85	12.39
Places not named		8,954							
Places having no debt						52,230			
Clarion county	24,727	16,602	15,097	9,630		36,802	40,328	0.67	0.41
Ashland township	300			300		1,268		0.24	
Clarion borough	3,000	1,800	3,000			2,164	1,169	1.39	1.54
Clarion township	354			354		1,183		0.30	
East Brady borough	292	245		292		1,228	1,242	0.24	0.20
Edenburg borough	347	2,300	347			751	1,020	0.46	2.25
Elk township	402			402		1,283		0.31	
Farmington township	1,800			1,800		2,598		0.69	
Limestone township	1,262			1,262		1,457		0.87	
Madison township	1,530			1,530		1,759		0.87	
Millcreek township	900		600	300		842		1.07	
Monroe township	542		150	392		1,047		0.52	
Perry township	300			300		1,706		0.18	
Piney township	975		900	75		742		1.31	
Porter township	600		600			1,861		0.32	
Richland township	2,000			2,000		1,859		1.08	
Rimersburg borough	9,000		9,000			360		25.00	
St. Petersburg borough		2,500					1,044		2.39
Sligo borough	123			123		495		0.25	
Toby township	1,000		500	500		1,161		0.86	
Places not named		9,757							
Places having no debt						13,038			
Clearfield county	72,597	10,938	34,600	37,997		69,565	43,408	1.04	0.25
Becaria township	740			740		3,021		0.24	
Boggs township	500			500		835		0.60	
Burnside township	560			560		1,614		0.35	
Clearfield borough	16,500	6,800	16,500			2,248	1,809	7.34	3.76
Curwensville borough	5,300		5,300			1,664		3.19	
Decatur township	2,000			2,000		4,779		0.42	
Dubois borough	11,000		11,000			6,149		1.79	
Girard township	5,937			5,937		587		10.11	
Goshen township	1,300			1,300		476		2.73	
Greenwood township	350			350		566		0.62	
Gulich township	2,014			2,014		1,300		1.55	
Houtzdale borough	2,928	1,291	600	2,328		2,231	2,060	1.31	0.63
Huston township	12,000			12,000		2,443		4.91	
Jordan township	700			700		1,415		0.49	
Karthaus township	487			487		1,368		0.36	
Lawrence township	1,800			1,800		2,773		0.65	
Lumber borough	70			70		266		0.26	
Penn township	300			300		806		0.37	
Pennville borough	25			25		219		0.11	
Pike township	1,200		1,000	200		1,445		0.83	
Union township	1,388			1,388		639		2.17	
Wallacetown borough	298			298		250		1.19	
West Clearfield borough	200		200			621		0.32	
Woodward township	5,000			5,000		5,596		0.89	
Places not named		2,847							
Places having no debt						26,254			

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

493

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Clinton county.....	\$305,118	\$281,032	\$256,380	\$55,108	\$6,370	28,685	26,278	\$10.64	\$10.69
Allison township.....	1,009			1,009		1,112		0.91	
Bald Eagle township.....	91			91		818		0.11	
Beech Creek borough.....	300			300		437		0.69	
Beech Creek township.....	1,000			1,000		705		1.42	
Chapman township.....	1,519			1,519		1,128		1.35	
Crawford township.....	100			100		440		0.23	
Dunstable township.....	350			350		449		0.78	
Grugan township.....	4,883			4,883		229		21.32	
Lamar township.....	4,200			4,200		1,393		3.02	
Leidy township.....	2,725			2,725		677		4.03	
Lock Haven city.....	231,246	208,743	202,000	32,146	2,900	7,358	5,845	31.43	35.71
Mill Hall borough.....	454			454		503		0.90	
Noyes township.....	5,000			5,000		1,054		4.74	
Pine Creek township.....	1,200		1,200			919		1.31	
Renovo borough.....	46,530	64,313	50,000		3,470	4,154	3,708	11.20	17.34
South Renovo borough.....	3,421		3,180	241		135		25.34	
West Keating township.....	540			540		253		2.13	
Woodward township.....	550			550		1,063		0.52	
Places not named.....		7,976							
Places having no debt.....						5,858			
Columbia county.....	66,647	26,490	61,403	5,944	700	36,832	32,409	1.81	0.82
Beaver township.....	171			171		1,039		0.16	
Berwick borough.....	2,300	2,000	3,000		700	2,701	2,095	0.85	0.95
Bloomsburg borough.....	31,432	13,500	30,110	1,322		4,635	3,702	6.78	3.65
Briar Creek township.....	600			600		1,292		0.46	
Centralia borough.....	9,200		9,200			2,761		3.33	
Conyngham township.....	22,254		18,793	3,461		2,739		8.12	
Hemlock township.....	305			305		946		0.32	
Madison township.....	85			85		1,072		0.08	
Pine township.....	300		300			965		0.31	
Places not named.....		10,990							
Places having no debt.....						18,682			
Crawford county.....	218,093	409,697	291,750	12,720	86,377	65,324	68,607	3.34	5.97
Athens township.....	300			300		1,244		0.24	
Bloomfield township.....	124		200	92	168	1,367		0.09	
Cambridge borough.....	640			640		912		0.70	
Conneautville borough.....	949			949		757		1.25	
Evansburg borough.....	388			388		291		1.33	
Fairfield township.....	300		300			841		0.36	
Hayfield township.....	195			195		1,628		0.12	
Hydetown borough.....	382			382		247		1.55	
Mead township.....	211			211		2,616		0.08	
Meadville city.....	81,451	77,699	86,200	5,460	10,209	9,520	8,860	8.56	8.77
Oil Creek township.....	300		300			1,489		0.20	
Richmond township.....	560			560		1,384		0.40	
Rockdale township.....	4			4		1,309			
Rome township.....	275			275		1,353		0.20	
Saegerstown borough.....	150			150		745		0.20	
Sparta township.....	250			250		1,209		0.21	
Spartansburg borough.....	97			97		516		0.19	
South Shenango township.....	125			125		909		0.14	
Springboro borough.....	600			600		490		1.22	
Spring township.....	550			550		1,575		0.35	
Titusville city.....	128,300	328,267	204,300		76,000	8,073	9,046	15.89	36.29
Townville borough.....	42			42		358		0.12	
Venango township.....	300			300		536		0.56	
Vernon township.....	1,150			1,150		2,014		0.57	
Wayne township.....	450		450			1,573		0.29	
Places not named.....		3,731							
Places having no debt.....						22,368			
Cumberland county.....	101,620	122,148	128,025	4,161	30,566	47,271	45,977	2.15	2.66
Carlisle borough.....	39,606	80,500	65,600	2,186	28,180	7,620	6,209	5.20	12.97
Lower Allen township.....	250			250		1,018		0.25	
Mechanicsburg borough.....	26,241	28,200	26,925		684	3,691	3,018	7.11	9.34
New Cumberland borough.....	550			550		754		0.73	
Newville borough.....	4,900	4,630	4,400	500		1,562	1,547	3.14	2.99
Shippensburg borough.....	29,966	8,468	31,100	568	1,702	2,188	2,213	13.70	3.83
West Pennsboro township.....	107			107		2,263		0.05	
Places not named.....		350							
Places having no debt.....						28,175			
Dauphin county.....	1,048,535	1,083,230	1,059,300	29,604	40,369	96,977	76,148	10.81	14.23
Dauphin borough.....	2,000		1,500	500		740		2.70	
Halifax township.....	345			345		1,208		0.29	
Harrisburg city.....	1,004,956	1,065,300	1,019,800	25,525	40,369	39,385	30,762	25.52	34.63
Hummelstown borough.....	1,600		800	800		1,486		1.08	
Jefferson township.....	280			280		317		0.88	

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Dauphin county—Continued.									
Middletown borough	\$26,300	\$16,450	\$25,300	\$1,000	.....	5,080	3,351	\$5.18	\$4.91
Millersburg borough	300	.....	.....	300	.....	1,527	.....	0.20	.....
Steelton borough	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	9,250	.....	1.19	.....
West Hanover township	54	.....	.....	54	.....	1,013	.....	0.05	.....
Wiconisco township	800	.....	.....	800	.....	2,280	.....	0.35	.....
Williamstown borough	900	.....	900	.....	.....	2,324	.....	0.39	.....
Places not named	.....	1,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,367	.....	.....	.....
Delaware county	944,034	519,291	780,000	182,600	\$18,566	74,683	56,101	12.64	9.26
Aston township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	2,454	.....	0.41	.....
Chester township	2,464	.....	.....	2,464	.....	578	.....	4.26	.....
Chester city	489,804	357,084	487,000	21,220	18,416	20,226	14,997	24.22	23.81
Clifton Heights borough	16,500	.....	16,500	.....	.....	1,820	.....	9.07	.....
Concord township	700	.....	700	.....	.....	1,276	.....	0.55	.....
Darby borough	30,000	7,600	30,000	.....	.....	2,972	1,779	10.09	4.27
Eddystone borough	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Edgmont township	548	.....	.....	548	.....	567	.....	0.97	.....
Lower Chichester township	300	.....	.....	300	.....	2,292	.....	0.13	.....
Media borough	90,000	81,980	90,000	.....	.....	2,736	1,919	32.89	42.72
Middletown township	17,000	.....	17,000	.....	.....	3,287	.....	5.17	.....
Newtown township	200	.....	200	.....	.....	648	.....	0.31	.....
North Chester borough	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,381	.....	0.72
Ridley township	3,500	.....	.....	3,500	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Ridley Park borough	850	.....	1,000	.....	150	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Rutledge borough	500	.....	.....	500	.....	269	.....	1.86	.....
South Chester borough	139,800	62,769	132,500	7,300	.....	7,076	3,664	19.76	17.13
Springfield township	391	.....	.....	391	.....	2,436	.....	0.16	.....
Thornbury township	100	.....	100	.....	.....	926	.....	0.11	.....
Upland borough	5,000	.....	2,000	3,000	.....	2,275	.....	2.20	.....
Upper Chichester township	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	564	.....	3.55	.....
Upper Darby township	142,377	.....	.....	142,377	.....	4,773	.....	29.83	.....
Places not named	.....	8,858	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,508	.....	.....	.....
Elk county	77,067	9,379	50,632	26,435	.....	22,239	12,800	3.47	0.73
Benezett township	4,297	.....	.....	4,297	.....	1,025	.....	4.19	.....
Benzinger township	5,613	.....	.....	5,613	.....	2,733	.....	2.05	.....
Fox township	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	2,951	.....	0.68	.....
Highland township	378	.....	.....	378	.....	849	.....	0.45	.....
Jay township	298	.....	.....	298	.....	983	.....	0.30	.....
Jones township	864	.....	.....	864	.....	2,845	.....	0.30	.....
Ridgway borough	21,175	.....	19,700	1,475	.....	1,903	.....	11.13	.....
Ridgway township	27,420	.....	16,232	11,188	.....	3,241	.....	8.46	.....
St. Mary borough	3,022	4,071	2,700	322	.....	1,745	1,501	1.73	2.71
Spring Creek township	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	1,403	.....	8.55	.....
Places not named	.....	5,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,561	.....	.....	.....
Erie county	1,195,493	1,226,446	1,179,139	16,445	91	86,074	74,688	13.89	16.42
Amity township	1,020	.....	.....	1,020	.....	912	.....	1.12	.....
Corry city	122,300	65,148	122,300	.....	.....	5,677	5,277	21.54	12.35
Elgin borough	140	.....	.....	140	.....	169	.....	0.83	.....
Elk Creek township	1,647	.....	.....	1,647	.....	1,325	.....	1.24	.....
Erie city	1,027,309	1,148,729	1,027,400	.....	91	40,634	27,737	25.28	41.42
Lockport borough	40	.....	.....	40	.....	240	.....	0.17	.....
McKean township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	1,330	.....	0.15	.....
Northeast borough	32,200	2,000	20,000	12,200	.....	1,538	1,396	20.94	1.43
Northeast township	352	.....	.....	352	.....	2,124	.....	0.17	.....
Summit township	377	.....	.....	377	.....	903	.....	0.42	.....
Union borough	9,908	4,200	9,439	469	.....	2,261	2,171	4.38	1.93
Places not named	.....	6,369	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,961	.....	.....	.....
Fayette county	34,305	20,166	29,400	7,560	2,655	80,006	58,842	0.43	0.34
Brownsville borough	900	.....	.....	900	.....	1,417	.....	0.64	.....
Connellsville borough	5,400	11,687	5,400	.....	.....	5,629	3,609	0.96	3.24
Connellsville township	253	.....	.....	253	.....	2,165	.....	0.12	.....
Dawson borough	45	.....	.....	45	.....	668	.....	0.07	.....
Fairchance borough	200	.....	.....	200	.....	1,092	.....	0.18	.....
Fayette borough	2,200	.....	2,000	200	.....	931	.....	2.36	.....
Luzerne township	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,849	.....	0.27	.....
Menallen township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	1,392	.....	0.36	.....
New Haven borough	3,445	.....	3,100	500	155	1,221	.....	2.82	.....
Springfield township	621	.....	.....	621	.....	1,704	.....	0.36	.....

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

495

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Fayette county—Continued.									
Uniontown borough	\$19,900	\$5,415	\$18,400	\$4,000	\$2,500	6,359	3,265	\$3.13	\$1.66
Upper Tyrone township	137			137		4,718		0.03	
Wharton township	204			204		1,599		0.13	
Places not named		3,064							
Places having no debt						49,262			
Forest county	7,939	3,427	1,700	6,239		8,482	4,385	0.94	0.78
Harmony township	198			198		545		0.36	
Hickory township	119			119		1,099		0.11	
Howe township	2,573			2,573		1,276		2.02	
Kingsley township	1,324			1,324		779		1.70	
Tionesta borough	2,200		1,700	500		677		3.25	
Tionesta township	1,525			1,525		647		2.36	
Places not named		3,427							
Places having no debt						3,459			
Franklin county	115,313	101,100	116,000	713	1,400	51,433	49,855	2.24	2.03
Chambersburg borough	90,000	100,100	90,000			7,863	6,877	11.45	14.56
Greencastle borough	6,300	500	6,300			1,525	1,735	4.13	0.29
Hamilton township	64			64		1,680		0.04	
Lurgan township	300			300		1,281		0.23	
Mercersburg borough	3,700		3,700			967		3.83	
Quincy township	349			349		2,972		0.12	
Waynesboro borough	14,600	500	16,000		1,400	3,811	1,888	3.83	0.26
Places having no debt						31,334	39,355		
Fulton county	1,567	1,540		1,567		10,137	10,149	0.15	0.15
Ayr township	710			710		1,331		0.53	
Belfast township	125			125		895		0.14	
Brush Creek township	400			400		682		0.59	
Thompson township	204			204		796		0.26	
Union township	128			128		735		0.17	
Places not named		1,540							
Places having no debt						5,698			
Greene county	21,870	1,695	23,000	1,339	2,469	28,935	28,273	0.76	0.06
Perry township	400			400		1,610		0.25	
Springhill township	600			600		1,901		0.32	
Waynesburg borough	20,531	670	23,000		2,469	2,101	1,208	9.77	0.50
Whiteley township	339			339		1,068		0.32	
Places not named		1,095							
Places having no debt						22,255			
Huntingdon county	22,268	11,968	15,443	7,316	491	35,751	33,954	0.62	0.35
Brady township	312			312		817		0.38	
Carbon township	1,400			1,400		1,311		1.07	
Cass township	200			200		590		0.34	
Cromwell township	447			447		1,224		0.37	
Dublin township	193			193		967		0.20	
Henderson township	45			45		630		0.07	
Hopewell township	179		179			611		0.29	
Huntingdon borough	13,020	8,900	12,300	720		5,729	4,125	2.27	2.16
Jackson township	1,100		1,100			1,450		0.76	
Juniata township	1,550			1,550		403		3.85	
Lincoln township	12			12		552		0.02	
Mapleton borough	475		475			715		0.66	
Morris township	200			200		726		0.28	
Mount Union borough	311			311		810		0.38	
Oneida township	216			216		401		0.54	
Orbisonia borough	1,239		964	275		963		1.29	
Porter township	318		225	93		906		0.35	
Shirley township	255			255		1,522		0.17	
Springfield township	143			143		810		0.18	
Tell township	9		200	300	491	1,108		0.01	
Union township	555			555		831		0.67	
Walker township	89			89		611		0.15	
Places not named		3,068							
Places having no debt						12,064			
Indiana county	30,000	22,763	23,850	6,150		42,175	40,527	0.71	0.56
Blairsville borough	19,242	19,350	17,200	2,042		3,126	1,162	6.16	16.65
Cherrytree borough	600		600			324		1.85	
Conemaugh township	150		150			1,558		0.10	
Homer borough	100			100		505		0.20	
Indiana borough	3,923		2,100	1,823		1,963		2.00	

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Indiana county—Continued.									
Rayne township	\$1,722	.....	.....	\$1,722	.....	1,897	.....	\$0.91	.....
Saltsburg borough	1,000	.....	\$1,000	.....	.....	1,088	.....	0.92	.....
Washington township	463	.....	.....	463	.....	1,573	.....	0.29	.....
West Indiana borough	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	1,634	.....	1.71	.....
Places not named .....	.....	\$3,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,507	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson county	30,909	11,626	17,309	14,283	\$683	44,005	27,935	0.70	\$0.42
Barnett township	400	.....	.....	400	.....	360	.....	1.11	.....
Beaver township	100	.....	.....	100	.....	993	.....	0.10	.....
Big Run borough	900	.....	550	350	.....	731	.....	1.23	.....
Brookville borough	4,244	2,520	2,500	2,427	683	2,478	2,136	1.71	1.18
Clover township	763	.....	.....	763	.....	642	.....	1.19	.....
Eldred township	409	.....	.....	409	.....	1,581	.....	0.26	.....
Henderson township	182	.....	.....	182	.....	1,024	.....	0.18	.....
Knox township	780	.....	.....	780	.....	1,360	.....	0.57	.....
Oliver township	525	.....	.....	525	.....	1,362	.....	0.39	.....
Pinecreek township	1,296	.....	1,296	.....	.....	1,347	.....	0.96	.....
Polk township	400	.....	.....	400	.....	616	.....	0.65	.....
Porter township	100	.....	.....	100	.....	647	.....	0.15	.....
Punxsutawney borough	9,953	.....	7,213	2,740	.....	2,792	.....	3.56	.....
Reynoldsville borough	4,077	3,100	2,300	1,777	.....	2,789	1,410	1.46	2.20
Ringgold township	250	.....	250	.....	.....	1,004	.....	0.25	.....
Rose township	530	.....	.....	530	.....	1,830	.....	0.29	.....
Summerville borough	300	.....	200	100	.....	338	.....	0.89	.....
Washington township	500	.....	.....	500	.....	2,643	.....	0.19	.....
Young township	5,200	.....	3,000	2,200	.....	4,557	.....	1.14	.....
Places not named .....	.....	6,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,911	.....	.....	.....
Juniata county	1,267	7,768	.....	1,267	.....	16,655	18,227	0.08	0.43
Delaware township	25	.....	.....	25	.....	1,144	.....	0.02	.....
Fermanagh township	605	.....	.....	605	.....	968	.....	0.63	.....
Greenwood township	135	.....	.....	135	.....	569	.....	0.24	.....
Mifflintown borough	246	.....	.....	246	.....	877	.....	0.28	.....
Susquehanna township	256	.....	.....	256	.....	697	.....	0.37	.....
Places not named .....	.....	7,768	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,400	.....	.....	.....
Lackawanna county	408,281	378,599	483,300	40,118	115,137	142,088	89,269	2.87	4.24
Archbald borough	7,035	1,400	6,000	1,035	.....	4,032	3,049	1.74	0.46
Benton township	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	.....	1,052	.....	1.33	.....
Blakely borough	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	2,452	.....	0.41	.....
Carbondale city	8,000	9,369	11,000	.....	3,000	10,833	7,714	0.74	1.21
Clifton township	100	.....	.....	100	.....	172	.....	0.58	.....
Covington township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	884	.....	0.23	.....
Dickson borough	800	.....	.....	800	.....	3,110	.....	0.26	.....
Dunmore borough	14,283	.....	15,000	1,283	2,000	8,315	.....	1.72	.....
Fell township	200	.....	200	.....	.....	1,154	.....	0.17	.....
Greenfield township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	673	.....	1.49	.....
Jermyn borough	2,000	301	2,000	.....	.....	2,650	1,541	0.75	0.20
Mayville borough	2,576	.....	2,400	176	.....	1,695	.....	1.52	.....
Newton township	260	.....	.....	260	.....	1,059	.....	0.25	.....
North Abington township	450	.....	.....	450	.....	1,090	.....	0.41	.....
Old Forge township	2,100	.....	.....	2,100	.....	4,422	.....	0.47	.....
Olyphant borough	4,015	1,552	1,200	2,815	.....	4,083	2,094	0.98	0.74
Roaring Brook township	326	.....	.....	326	.....	335	.....	0.97	.....
Scott township	801	.....	.....	801	.....	1,213	.....	0.66	.....
Scranton city	361,735	325,202	444,500	27,372	110,137	75,215	45,850	4.81	7.09
Places not named .....	.....	40,775	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,649	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster county	427,094	734,261	775,700	13,291	361,897	149,095	139,447	2.86	5.27
Adamstown borough	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	603	.....	4.64	.....
Columbia borough	147,500	151,500	145,000	2,500	.....	10,599	8,312	13.92	18.23
Conoy township	2,401	.....	.....	2,401	.....	1,884	.....	1.27	.....
East Earl township	430	.....	.....	430	.....	3,445	.....	0.12	.....
Elizabethtown borough	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	1,218	.....	5.75	.....
Fulton township	10,680	.....	6,000	4,680	.....	1,828	.....	5.84	.....
Lancaster township	839	.....	.....	839	.....	1,177	.....	0.71	.....
Lancaster city	159,842	464,142	518,400	.....	358,558	32,011	25,769	4.99	18.01
Manheim borough	27,500	23,500	27,500	.....	.....	2,070	1,666	13.29	14.11
Marietta borough	26,661	34,095	30,000	.....	3,339	2,402	2,503	11.10	13.62
Mount Joy borough	38,000	46,450	38,000	.....	.....	1,848	2,058	20.56	22.57
Mount Joy township	2,414	.....	.....	2,414	.....	2,258	.....	1.07	.....
Strasburg borough	1,000	2,000	1,000	.....	.....	918	1,005	1.09	1.99
Warwick township	27	.....	.....	27	.....	3,153	.....	0.01	.....
Places not named .....	.....	12,574	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,681	.....	.....	.....

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

497

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lawrence county	\$58,413	\$75,315	\$55,196	\$3,217	.....	37,517	33,312	\$1.56	\$2.26
Neshannock township	101	.....	.....	101	.....	1,171	.....	0.09	.....
Newcastle city	55,019	72,624	55,000	19	.....	11,600	8,418	4.74	8.63
Pulaski township	350	.....	.....	350	.....	1,609	.....	0.22	.....
Shenango township	600	.....	.....	600	.....	2,004	.....	0.30	.....
Slipperyrock township	623	.....	196	427	.....	1,548	.....	0.40	.....
Taylor township	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,374	.....	0.73	.....
Washington township	720	.....	.....	720	.....	534	.....	1.35	.....
Places not named .....	.....	2,691	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,677	.....	.....	.....
Lebanon county	220,924	310,432	225,700	4,824	\$9,600	48,131	38,476	4.59	8.07
East Hanover township	124	.....	.....	124	.....	1,550	.....	0.08	.....
Jackson township	3,900	.....	.....	3,900	.....	3,830	.....	1.02	.....
Lebanon city	216,100	308,700	225,700	.....	9,600	14,664	8,778	14.74	35.17
Millcreek township	800	.....	.....	800	.....	2,465	.....	0.32	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,622	.....	.....	.....
Lehigh county	537,287	491,742	498,030	40,291	1,034	76,631	65,969	7.01	7.45
Allentown city	439,646	430,443	413,480	27,200	1,034	25,228	18,063	17.43	23.83
Catasauqua borough	33,000	38,928	33,000	.....	.....	3,704	3,065	8.91	12.70
Coopersburg borough	300	.....	.....	300	.....	454	.....	0.66	.....
Emaus borough	11,600	.....	.....	11,600	.....	883	.....	13.14	.....
Lowhill township	1,073	.....	.....	1,073	.....	763	.....	1.41	.....
Slatington borough	38,550	6,878	38,550	.....	.....	2,716	1,634	14.19	4.21
Washington township	118	.....	.....	118	.....	2,668	.....	0.04	.....
West Bethlehem borough	13,000	.....	13,000	.....	.....	2,759	.....	4.71	.....
Places not named .....	.....	15,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,456	.....	.....	.....
Luzerne county	361,210	213,312	328,498	43,935	11,223	201,203	133,065	1.80	1.60
Ashley borough	7,015	200	6,200	815	.....	3,192	2,799	2.20	0.07
Avoca borough	4,051	.....	2,500	1,551	.....	3,031	.....	1.34	.....
Bear Creek township	100	.....	.....	100	.....	343	.....	0.29	.....
Buck township	150	.....	.....	150	.....	94	.....	1.60	.....
Butler township	182	.....	.....	182	.....	1,984	.....	0.09	.....
Denison township	255	.....	.....	255	.....	973	.....	0.26	.....
Dorrance township	250	.....	.....	250	.....	742	.....	0.34	.....
Exeter borough	300	.....	.....	800	500	790	.....	0.38	.....
Exeter township	89	.....	.....	89	.....	452	.....	0.20	.....
Fairview township	642	.....	.....	642	.....	1,008	.....	0.64	.....
Forty Fort borough	1,177	.....	1,177	.....	.....	1,031	.....	1.14	.....
Foster township	1,418	.....	.....	1,418	.....	7,590	.....	0.19	.....
Franklin township	11	.....	.....	11	.....	521	.....	0.02	.....
Freeland borough	700	.....	700	.....	.....	1,730	.....	0.40	.....
Hazle township	10,032	.....	10,032	.....	.....	12,494	.....	0.80	.....
Hazleton borough	36,000	29,000	36,000	.....	.....	11,872	6,935	3.03	4.18
Hunlock township	1,100	.....	.....	1,100	.....	881	.....	1.25	.....
Huntington township	1,600	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,557	.....	1.03	.....
Jackson township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	657	.....	0.76	.....
Kingston borough	1,600	.....	.....	1,600	.....	2,381	.....	0.67	.....
Kingston township	1,559	.....	.....	1,559	.....	3,809	.....	0.41	.....
Lehman township	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1,093	.....	1.83	.....
Luzerne borough	1,673	.....	1,100	573	.....	2,398	.....	0.70	.....
Miners Mills borough	2,700	.....	1,200	2,000	500	2,075	.....	1.30	.....
Nanticoke borough	25,272	5,769	16,800	8,472	.....	10,044	3,884	2.52	1.49
New Columbus borough	130	.....	.....	130	.....	214	.....	0.61	.....
Newport township	347	.....	.....	347	.....	5,411	.....	0.06	.....
Parsons borough	1,900	656	1,900	.....	.....	2,412	1,498	0.79	0.44
Pittston borough	29,204	29,268	35,000	1,977	7,773	10,302	7,472	2.83	3.92
Pittston township	507	.....	.....	507	.....	3,284	.....	0.15	.....
Plains township	15,000	.....	.....	15,000	.....	6,576	.....	2.28	.....
Plymouth borough	11,050	7,699	13,000	.....	1,950	9,344	6,065	1.18	1.27
Ross township	456	.....	.....	456	.....	1,102	.....	0.41	.....
Salem township	1,302	.....	.....	1,302	.....	1,303	.....	1.00	.....
Shickshinny borough	1,200	2,500	1,200	.....	.....	1,448	1,058	0.83	2.36
Slocum township	215	.....	.....	215	.....	409	.....	0.53	.....
Sugar Notch borough .....	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,582	.....	0.07
West Hazleton borough	400	.....	.....	400	.....	931	.....	0.43	.....
West Pittston borough	15,300	9,600	15,800	.....	500	3,906	2,544	3.92	3.77
White Haven borough	4,500	5,424	4,500	.....	.....	1,634	1,408	2.75	3.85
Wilkesbarre city	176,500	95,097	176,500	.....	.....	37,718	23,339	4.68	4.07
Wright township	234	.....	.....	234	.....	152	.....	1.54	.....
Wyoming borough	2,389	.....	2,389	.....	.....	1,794	.....	1.33	.....
Yates borough	200	.....	.....	200	.....	414	.....	0.48	.....
Places not named .....	.....	27,985	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,107	.....	.....	.....

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lycoming county.....	\$744,503	\$675,996	\$733,021	\$23,483	\$12,001	70,579	57,486	\$10.55	\$11.76
Anthony township.....	125		132	30	37	562		0.22	
Cascade township.....	3,520			3,520		609		5.78	
Clinton township.....	7			7		1,326		0.01	
Cogan House township.....	3,600			3,600		1,126		3.20	
Cummings township.....	4,029			4,029		422		9.55	
Dubois township.....	300			300		697		0.43	
Eldred township.....	205			205		656		0.31	
Franklin township.....	390			390		1,063		0.37	
Gamble township.....	643		225	425	7	754		0.85	
Hughesville borough.....	2,700		2,700			1,358		1.99	
Jersey Shore borough.....	2,072			2,072		1,853		1.12	
Jordan township.....	116			116		891		0.13	
Lewis township.....	2,000		2,000			985		2.03	
Limestone township.....	500			500		1,096		0.46	
Loyalsock township.....	920		920			2,498		0.37	
Lycoming township.....	174			174		643		0.27	
McIntyre township.....	1,000			1,000		845		1.18	
Mifflin township.....	800		1,000	100	300	695		1.15	
Montgomery borough.....	300			300		777		0.39	
Montoursville borough.....	364			364		1,278		0.28	
Muncy borough.....	1,000	107		1,000		1,295	1,174	0.77	0.09
Muncy township.....	1,227			1,227		701		1.75	
Nippenose township.....	500			500		588		0.85	
Old Lycoming township.....	318		318			589		0.54	
Piatt township.....	40			40		521		0.08	
Pine township.....	13,384		10,825	2,559		901		14.85	
Plunkett Creek township.....	335			335		777		0.43	
Saladasburg borough.....	250		250			374		0.67	
Washington township.....	1,500		1,500			937		1.60	
Watson township.....	226		351	90	215	264		0.86	
Williamsport city.....	701,358	651,272	712,800		11,442	27,132	18,934	25.85	34.40
Woodward township.....	600			600		817		0.73	
Places not named.....		24,617							
Places having no debt.....						15,549			
McKean county.....	108,786	8,742	98,450	11,567	1,231	46,863	42,565	2.32	0.21
Annin township.....	2,183		1,200	983		1,188		1.84	
Bradford township.....	1,000			1,000		3,246		0.31	
Bradford city.....	74,000		74,000			10,514		7.04	
Ceres township.....	2,500		2,000	500		1,207		2.07	
Duke Center borough.....		800					2,068		0.39
Eldred township.....	1,200		1,200			1,588		0.76	
Foster township.....	1,780			1,780		3,107		0.57	
Hamilton township.....	3,421		2,400	1,021		1,734		1.97	
Hamlin township.....	1,200		1,200			1,722		0.70	
Kane borough.....	600			600		2,944		0.20	
Keating township.....	5,402		3,250	2,152		2,877		1.88	
Kendall borough.....		1,260					2,689		0.47
Lafayette township.....	5,500		5,500			1,913		2.88	
Liberty township.....	2,500			2,500		2,174		1.15	
Norwich township.....	500		500			1,109		0.45	
Otto township.....	3,835		3,000	835		2,429		1.58	
Port Allegheny borough.....	169		1,400		1,231	1,230		0.14	
Smethport borough.....	2,800		2,800			1,150		2.43	
Wetmore township.....	196			196		1,959		0.10	
Places not named.....		6,682							
Places having no debt.....						4,772			
Mercer county.....	57,824	60,149	52,500	5,324		55,744	56,161	1.04	1.07
Deer Creek township.....	150			150		519		0.29	
East Lackawannock township.....	72			72		656		0.11	
Findley township.....	683			683		1,393		0.49	
French Creek township.....	97			97		903		0.11	
Greenville borough.....	1,000		1,000			3,674		0.27	
Grove borough.....	2,151			2,151		1,160		1.85	
Jackson Center borough.....	200			200		232		0.86	
Jefferson township.....	100			100		982		0.10	
Lake township.....	100			100		885		0.11	
Liberty township.....	200			200		607		0.33	
New Vernon township.....	125			125		720		0.17	
Pine township.....	200			200		1,909		0.10	
Salem township.....	150			150		540		0.28	
Sandy Creek township.....	294			294		674		0.44	
Sandy Lake borough.....	294			294		721		0.41	
Sharon borough.....	51,611	56,954	51,500	111		7,459	5,684	6.92	10.02
Shenango township.....	285			285		1,140		0.25	
Stoneboro borough.....		370					1,186		0.31
West Middlesex borough.....	12			12		966		0.01	
Wilmington township.....	100			100		503		0.20	
Places not named.....		2,825							
Places having no debt.....						30,101			

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

499

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Mifflin county	\$8,604	\$7,134	.....	\$8,604	.....	19,996	19,577	\$0.43	\$0.36
Lewistown borough	2,000	5,800	.....	2,000	.....	3,273	3,222	0.61	1.80
McVeytown borough	250	.....	.....	250	.....	599	.....	0.42	.....
Newton Hamilton borough	380	.....	.....	380	.....	333	.....	1.14	.....
North Derry township	a5,089	.....	.....	a5,089	.....	{ 2,075 }	.....	1.55	.....
South Derry township .....		.....	.....		.....	{ 1,208 }	.....	.....	.....
Wayne township	885	.....	.....	885	.....	1,379	.....	0.64	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,129	.....	.....	.....
Monroe county	47,563	25,641	\$40,800	7,063	\$300	20,111	20,175	2.37	1.27
Barrett township	400	.....	.....	400	.....	947	.....	0.42	.....
Coolbaugh township	300	.....	.....	300	.....	1,206	.....	0.25	.....
East Stroudsburg borough	40,800	200	40,800	.....	.....	1,819	1,102	22.43	0.18
Middle Smithfield township	300	.....	.....	600	300	1,122	.....	0.27	.....
Price township	150	.....	.....	150	.....	181	.....	0.83	.....
Smithfield township	438	.....	.....	438	.....	1,099	.....	0.40	.....
Stroudsburg borough	4,975	19,050	.....	4,975	.....	2,419	1,860	2.06	10.24
Tobyhanna township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	630	.....	0.32	.....
Places not named .....	.....	6,391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,688	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county	264,980	145,966	239,305	28,380	2,705	123,290	96,494	2.15	1.51
Ambler borough	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	1,073	.....	5.59	.....
Bridgeport borough	18,360	.....	17,100	1,659	399	2,651	.....	6.93	.....
Cheltenham township	24,412	.....	21,500	2,912	.....	4,746	.....	5.14	.....
Conshohocken borough	46,000	29,000	40,500	5,500	.....	5,470	4,561	8.41	6.36
East Greenville borough	398	.....	.....	398	.....	539	.....	0.74	.....
Hatboro borough	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	781	.....	6.40	.....
Jenkintown borough	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	1,609	.....	7.46	.....
Lansdale borough	12,200	.....	12,200	.....	.....	1,858	.....	6.57	.....
Norristown borough	113,199	81,200	99,505	16,000	2,306	19,791	13,063	5.72	6.22
Norriton township	171	.....	.....	171	.....	1,236	.....	0.14	.....
North Wales borough	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	1,060	.....	5.66	.....
Pottstown borough	5,600	26,437	5,600	.....	.....	13,285	5,305	0.42	4.98
Royersford borough	9,500	.....	9,500	.....	.....	1,815	.....	5.23	.....
Skippack township	651	.....	.....	651	.....	1,360	.....	0.48	.....
Souderton borough	300	.....	.....	300	.....	679	.....	0.44	.....
Springfield township	46	.....	.....	46	.....	1,892	.....	0.02	.....
West Conshohocken borough	5,143	2,000	4,400	743	.....	1,666	1,462	3.09	1.37
Places not named .....	.....	7,329	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,779	.....	.....	.....
Montour county	133,272	178,767	133,272	.....	.....	15,645	15,468	8.52	11.56
Danville borough	133,272	178,767	133,272	.....	.....	7,998	8,346	16.66	21.42
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,647	7,122	.....	.....
Northampton county	547,843	390,314	535,500	14,843	2,500	84,220	70,312	6.50	5.55
Bangor borough	3,400	.....	3,400	.....	.....	2,509	.....	1.36	.....
Bethlehem borough	136,500	86,700	129,500	7,000	.....	6,762	5,193	20.19	16.70
Chapman borough	409	.....	.....	409	.....	392	.....	1.04	.....
East Bangor borough	800	.....	.....	800	.....	804	.....	1.00	.....
Easton city	264,850	219,949	267,350	.....	2,500	14,481	11,924	18.29	18.45
Glendon borough	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	907	.....	5.51	.....
Nazareth borough	5,600	.....	5,600	.....	.....	1,318	.....	4.25	.....
Palmer township	328	.....	.....	328	.....	2,396	.....	0.14	.....
Pen Argyl borough	4,500	.....	4,500	.....	.....	2,108	.....	2.13	.....
Portland borough	300	.....	300	.....	.....	676	.....	0.44	.....
South Bethlehem borough	84,500	69,500	84,500	.....	.....	10,302	4,925	8.20	14.11
South Easton borough	41,656	6,700	35,350	6,306	.....	5,616	4,534	7.42	1.48
Places not named .....	.....	7,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,949	.....	.....	.....
Northumberland county	201,461	142,827	167,952	35,509	2,000	74,698	53,123	2.70	2.69
Coal township	14,214	.....	14,214	.....	.....	8,616	.....	1.65	.....
Lewis township	143	.....	.....	143	.....	1,151	.....	0.12	.....
Milton borough	21,993	7,271	14,300	7,693	.....	5,317	2,102	4.14	3.46
Mount Carmel borough	30,715	6,000	21,338	9,377	.....	8,254	2,378	3.72	2.52
Mount Carmel township	10,741	.....	.....	10,741	.....	3,192	.....	3.36	.....
Northumberland borough	13,694	10,000	12,000	1,694	.....	2,744	2,293	4.99	4.36
Riverside borough	200	.....	200	.....	.....	394	.....	0.51	.....
Shamokin borough	62,000	37,680	57,500	4,500	.....	14,403	8,184	4.30	4.60
Sunbury borough	40,385	53,200	42,000	385	2,000	5,930	4,077	6.81	13.05
Upper Mahanoy township	976	.....	.....	976	.....	891	.....	1.10	.....
Watson township	6,400	750	6,400	.....	.....	2,157	1,481	2.97	0.51
Places not named .....	.....	27,926	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,649	.....	.....	.....

a This amount is the joint debt of North Derry and South Derry townships.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Perry county	\$8,630	\$3,932	\$3,601	\$5,029	.....	26,276	27,522	\$0.33	\$0.14
Buffalo township	448	.....	286	162	.....	691	.....	0.65	.....
Carroll township	67	.....	.....	67	.....	1,283	.....	0.05	.....
Center township	900	.....	900	.....	.....	1,046	.....	0.86	.....
Duncannon borough	370	274	.....	370	.....	1,074	1,027	0.34	0.27
Greenwood township	100	.....	.....	100	.....	868	.....	0.12	.....
Jackson township	331	.....	.....	331	.....	955	.....	0.35	.....
Juniata township	183	.....	.....	183	.....	938	.....	0.20	.....
Liverpool borough	352	.....	.....	352	.....	821	.....	0.43	.....
Madison township	443	.....	.....	443	.....	1,584	.....	0.28	.....
Marysville borough	1,415	.....	1,415	.....	.....	1,115	.....	1.27	.....
Newport borough	175	.....	.....	175	.....	1,417	.....	0.12	.....
Saville township	864	.....	.....	864	.....	1,542	.....	0.56	.....
Toboyne township	1,982	.....	.....	1,982	.....	851	.....	2.33	.....
Tuscarora township	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	762	.....	1.31	.....
Places not named .....	.....	3,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,229	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia county (a)	29,622,795	54,223,844	55,986,920	790,450	\$27,154,575	1,046,964	847,170	28.29	64.01
Philadelphia city	29,622,795	54,223,844	55,986,920	790,450	27,154,575	1,046,964	847,170	28.29	64.01
Pike county	3,420	7,818	2,243	1,177	.....	9,412	9,663	0.36	0.81
Blooming Grove township	150	.....	.....	150	.....	351	.....	0.43	.....
Delaware township	112	.....	.....	112	.....	799	.....	0.14	.....
Dingman township	792	.....	598	194	.....	491	.....	1.61	.....
Greene township	331	.....	.....	331	.....	1,114	.....	0.30	.....
Lackawaxen township	250	.....	.....	250	.....	1,547	.....	0.16	.....
Milford borough	1,390	.....	1,250	140	.....	793	.....	1.75	.....
Palmyra township	395	.....	395	.....	.....	810	.....	0.49	.....
Places not named .....	.....	7,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,507	.....	.....	.....
Potter county	25,972	40,926	13,102	14,545	1,675	22,778	13,797	1.14	2.97
Abbott township	319	.....	.....	319	.....	823	.....	0.39	.....
Austin borough	3,000	.....	.....	3,000	.....	1,679	.....	1.79	.....
Bingham township	259	.....	.....	259	.....	877	.....	0.30	.....
Clara township	441	.....	.....	441	.....	290	.....	1.52	.....
Condersport borough	3,500	.....	3,000	500	.....	1,530	.....	2.29	.....
Eulalia township	2,326	.....	2,966	.....	640	1,268	.....	1.83	.....
Harrison township	249	.....	.....	249	.....	1,784	.....	0.14	.....
Hebron township	802	.....	.....	802	.....	876	.....	0.92	.....
Hector township	225	.....	.....	225	.....	1,180	.....	0.19	.....
Pike township	3,581	.....	1,500	2,285	204	1,111	.....	3.22	.....
Pleasant Valley township	300	.....	300	.....	.....	341	.....	0.88	.....
Portage township	571	.....	.....	571	.....	314	.....	1.82	.....
Roulette township	2,194	.....	.....	2,194	.....	1,135	.....	1.93	.....
Sharon township	938	.....	836	102	.....	1,164	.....	0.81	.....
Stewardson township	1,400	.....	1,000	400	.....	483	.....	2.90	.....
Summit township	480	.....	.....	1,311	831	176	.....	2.73	.....
Sylvania township	2,587	.....	1,500	1,087	.....	713	.....	3.63	.....
Wharton township	2,800	.....	2,000	800	.....	393	.....	7.12	.....
Places not named .....	.....	40,926	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,641	.....	.....	.....
Schuylkill county	439,378	410,110	391,836	57,181	9,639	154,163	129,974	2.85	3.16
Ashland borough	84,538	87,566	84,538	.....	.....	7,346	6,052	11.51	14.47
Barry township	2,243	.....	2,243	.....	.....	913	.....	2.46	.....
Blythe township	2,500	.....	.....	2,500	.....	1,320	.....	1.89	.....
Butler township	300	.....	.....	300	.....	5,687	.....	0.05	.....
Cass township	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	2,642	.....	1.51	.....
East Union township	21,000	.....	21,000	.....	.....	1,116	.....	18.82	.....
Frackville borough	4,400	1,500	4,400	.....	.....	2,520	1,707	1.75	0.88
Gilberton borough	10,000	1,000	10,000	.....	.....	3,687	3,098	2.71	0.32
Girardville borough	30,110	1,000	27,500	2,610	.....	3,584	2,730	8.40	0.37
Hubley township	3,283	.....	3,283	.....	.....	968	.....	3.39	.....
Kline township	3,600	.....	2,600	1,000	.....	3,068	.....	1.17	.....
Mahanoy borough	26,221	33,100	26,100	4,547	4,426	11,286	7,181	2.32	4.61
Minersville borough	7,000	6,000	7,000	.....	.....	3,504	3,249	2.00	1.85
Newcastle township	251	.....	.....	251	.....	1,317	.....	0.19	.....
New Philadelphia borough	2,700	.....	.....	2,700	.....	562	.....	4.80	.....
Orwigsburg borough	24,786	.....	26,000	.....	1,214	1,290	.....	19.21	.....
Palo Alto borough	5,303	3,255	3,400	2,402	499	1,424	1,588	3.72	2.05
Port Carbon borough	45,921	20,500	23,300	22,621	.....	1,976	2,346	23.24	8.74
Port Clinton borough	200	.....	.....	200	.....	606	.....	0.33	.....
Pottsville borough	46,500	80,442	50,000	.....	3,500	14,117	13,253	3.29	6.07
St. Clair borough	10,527	10,500	10,050	477	.....	3,680	4,149	2.86	2.53
Schuylkill Haven borough	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	3,088	.....	0.49	.....
Shenandoah borough	36,054	72,800	32,000	4,054	.....	15,944	10,147	2.26	7.17
South Manheim township	200	.....	.....	200	.....	876	.....	0.23	.....
Tamaqua borough	44,300	37,850	44,300	.....	.....	6,054	5,730	7.32	6.61

a Under city control.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

501

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Schuylkill county—Continued.									
Tremont borough	\$11,295	\$7,730	\$7,900	\$3,395		2,064	1,785	\$5.47	\$4.33
Tremont township	7,300		2,000	5,300		771		9.47	
Upper Mahantango township	1,346		722	624		732		1.84	
Yorkville borough	2,000		2,000			916		2.18	
Places not named		46,867							
Places having no debt						51,105			
Snyder county	10,753	8,357	3,750	7,003		17,651	17,797	0.61	0.47
Adams township	1,150			1,150		636		1.81	
Chapman township	83			83		1,219		0.07	
Selins Grove borough	7,250	5,246	3,750	3,500		1,315	1,431	5.51	3.67
Union township	475			475		1,233		0.39	
West Beaver township	1,795			1,795		999		1.80	
Places not named		3,111							
Places having no debt						12,249			
Somerset county	4,976	10,828	3,500	1,476		37,317	33,110	0.13	0.33
Black township	40			40		738		0.05	
Conemaugh township	18			18		1,529		0.01	
Meyersdale borough	1,875	5,640	1,700	175		1,847	1,423	1.02	3.96
Middlecreek township	118			118		660		0.18	
Salisbury borough	1,219		1,000	219		689		1.77	
Somerset borough	800	840	800			1,713	1,197	0.47	0.76
Summit township	906			906		2,366		0.38	
Places not named		4,348							
Places having no debt						27,775			
Sullivan county	5,640	4,597		5,640		11,620	8,073	0.49	0.57
Davidson township	898			898		1,652		0.54	
Dushore borough	490			490		783		0.63	
Forksville borough	259			259		191		1.36	
Fox township	818			818		693		1.18	
Hills Grove township	600			600		805		0.75	
Laporte borough	578			578		375		1.54	
Laporte township	1,697			1,697		443		3.83	
Shrewsbury township	300			300		811		0.37	
Places not named		4,597							
Places having no debt						5,867			
Susquehanna county	19,957	7,721	3,818	16,210	\$71	40,093	40,354	0.50	0.19
Ararat township	840			911	71	648		1.30	
Chocanut township	400		400			376		1.06	
Forest borough	3,700		1,481	2,219		2,319		1.60	
Forest Lake township	790			790		907		0.87	
Franklin township	147			147		656		0.22	
Great Bend township	1,700		1,400	300		1,135		1.50	
Hallstead borough	112		112			1,167		0.10	
Harford township	2,039			2,039		1,514		1.35	
Harmony township	950			950		1,279		0.74	
Herrick township	150		150			721		0.21	
Hopbottom borough	275		275			299		0.92	
Lanesboro borough	356			356		876		0.41	
Lathrop township	339			339		776		0.44	
Lenox township	500			500		1,493		0.33	
Liberty township	750			750		899		0.83	
Little Meadows borough	600			600		223		2.69	
Middletown township	465			465		724		0.64	
Montrose borough	2,100	1,032		2,100		1,735	1,722	1.21	0.60
New Milford township	2,778			2,778		1,244		2.23	
Silver Lake township	701			701		866		0.81	
Thomson borough	150			150		302		0.50	
Uniondale borough	115			115		360		0.32	
Places not named		6,689							
Places having no debt						19,574			
Tioga county	82,203	27,046	34,921	47,282		52,313	45,814	1.57	0.59
Bloss township	385			385		2,550		0.15	
Blossburg borough	4,270	158	4,270			2,568	2,140	1.66	0.07
Brookfield township	404			404		1,021		0.40	
Charleston township	374			374		1,889		0.20	
Chatham township	145		145			1,208		0.12	
Clymer township	886			886		1,313		0.67	
Covington borough	307			307		496		0.62	
Covington township	2,573			2,573		1,122		2.29	
Deerfield township	1,236			1,236		883		1.40	
Delmar township	7,447		7,447			3,081		2.42	
Duncan township	5,439			5,439		2,449		2.22	
Elk township	4,326			4,326		693		6.24	
Fallbrook borough	60			60		825		0.07	
Farmington township	786			786		907		0.87	
Gaines township	1,842			1,842		1,187		1.55	

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Tioga county—Continued.									
Hamilton township.....	\$1,198			\$1,198		2,375		\$0.50	
Jackson township.....	125			125		1,704		0.07	
Lawrence township.....	2,114			2,114		1,017		2.08	
Liberty township.....	661			661		1,755		0.38	
Mainsburg borough.....	28			28		194		0.14	
Manstfield borough.....	3,000		\$2,300	700		1,762		1.70	
Middlebury township.....	2,550			2,550		1,658		1.54	
Morris township.....	2,500			2,500		1,849		1.35	
Nelson borough.....	1,700			1,700		540		3.15	
Osceola borough.....	900			900		838		1.07	
Shippen township.....	6,000			6,000		732		8.20	
Tioga borough.....	475		150	325		557		0.85	
Tioga township.....	2,918			2,918		1,424		2.05	
Union township.....	635			635		1,876		0.34	
Wellsboro borough.....	18,000	\$2,000	18,000			2,961	2,228	6.08	\$0.90
Westfield borough.....	3,910		2,609	1,301		1,128		3.47	
Westfield township.....	5,009			5,009		1,261		3.97	
Places not named.....		24,888							
Places having no debt.....						6,490			
Union county.....	9,625	9,500	9,000	625		17,820	16,905	0.54	0.56
Kelly township.....	75			75		1,108		0.07	
Lewis township.....	400			400		1,017		0.39	
Lewisburg borough.....	9,000	9,500	9,000			3,248	3,080	2.77	3.08
Mifflinburg borough.....	150			150		1,417		0.11	
Places having no debt.....						11,030	13,825		
Venango county.....	138,444	175,084	141,250	9,943	\$12,749	46,640	43,670	2.97	4.01
Cherrytree township.....	358			392	34	1,246		0.29	
Clinton township.....	500			500		835		0.60	
Clintonville borough.....	250		250			253		0.99	
Cranberry township.....	725			725		3,275		0.22	
Emlenton borough.....	1,800	7,700	1,800			1,126	1,140	1.60	6.75
Franklin city.....	34,550	38,600	41,900		7,350	6,221	5,010	5.55	7.70
Irvin township.....	140			140		1,396		0.10	
Jackson township.....	200			200		843		0.24	
Oil city.....	96,135	122,000	94,500	7,000	5,365	10,932	7,315	8.79	16.68
Plum township.....	374			374		1,042		0.36	
Polk borough.....	41			41		(a)			
Rockland township.....	219			219		1,957		0.11	
Scrubgrass township.....	3,152		2,800	352		1,072		2.94	
Places not named.....		6,784							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						16,442			
Warren county.....	35,068	17,846	32,800	2,268		37,585	27,981	0.93	0.64
Clarendon borough.....	208			208		1,297		0.16	
Eldred township.....	200			200		1,720		0.12	
Freehold township.....	100			100		1,330		0.08	
Glade township.....	600			600		2,885		0.21	
Kinzua township.....	460			460		941		0.49	
Limestone township.....	100			100		447		0.22	
Spring Creek township.....	600			600		1,463		0.41	
Tidioute borough.....	1,800	2,057	1,800			1,328	1,255	1.36	1.64
Warren borough.....	31,000	14,450	31,000			4,332	2,810	7.16	5.14
Places not named.....		1,339							
Places having no debt.....						21,842			
Washington county.....	63,427	51,401	47,700	15,727		71,155	55,418	0.89	0.93
Allen township.....	43			43		2,544		0.02	
Bentleysville borough.....	50			50		229		0.22	
Buffalo township.....	137			137		2,381		0.06	
Burgettstown borough.....	4,200		4,200			929		4.52	
California borough.....	2,882	300	2,700	182		1,024	1,009	2.81	0.30
Canonsburg borough.....	8,000		8,000			2,113		3.79	
Canton township.....	900		900			1,830		0.49	
Chartiers township.....	800			800		1,941		0.41	
Coal Center borough.....	400		400			569		0.70	
Fallowfield township.....	115			115		1,084		0.11	
Washington borough.....	44,000	48,100	31,000	13,000		7,063	4,292	6.23	11.21
West Bethlehem township.....	1,400			1,400		1,890		0.74	
West Brownsville borough.....	500		500			735		0.68	
Places not named.....		3,001							
Places having no debt.....						46,823			
Wayne county.....	8,610	9,256	2,070	6,540		31,010	33,513	0.28	0.28
Berlin township.....	125			125		1,005		0.12	
Buckingham township.....	450			450		1,087		0.41	
Clinton township.....	200		200			863		0.23	
Hawley borough.....	1,000		1,000			1,968		0.51	
Honesdale borough.....	870	2,500	870			2,816	2,620	0.31	0.96

(a) Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

503

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wayne county—Continued.									
Lake township	\$800			\$800		1,189		\$0.67	
Lehigh township	200			200		355		0.56	
Mount Pleasant township	215			215		1,640		0.13	
Palmyra township	581			581		929		0.63	
Preston township	2,219			2,219		1,317		1.68	
Prompton borough	215			215		269		0.80	
Scott township	1,385			1,385		1,147		1.21	
Starrucca borough	350			350		431		0.81	
Places not named		\$6,756							
Places having no debt						15,994			
Westmoreland county	90,762	11,984	\$80,017	13,665	\$2,920	112,819	78,036	0.80	\$0.15
Allegheny township	2,000			2,000		2,316		0.86	
Derry borough	1,358			1,358		1,968		0.69	
Fairfield township	100		100			1,757		0.06	
Franklin township	117			117		1,754		0.07	
Greensburg borough	30,080		33,000		2,920	4,202		7.16	
Hempfield township	3,078			3,078		9,948		0.31	
Irwin borough	9,775	3,736	9,775			2,428	1,444	4.03	2.59
Jeanette borough	1,500			1,500		3,296		0.46	
Latrobe borough	10,000	2,000	10,000			3,589	1,815	2.79	1.10
Lower Burrell township	404			404		839		0.48	
Mount Pleasant borough	17,898	1,200	15,400	2,798		3,652	1,197	4.90	1.00
Penn borough	400		400			931		0.43	
Salem borough	28			28		311		0.09	
Salem township	1,100			1,100		2,395		0.46	
Scottdale borough	3,900	1,000	3,900			2,693	1,275	1.45	0.78
Unity township	530		442	88		5,494		0.10	
West Newton borough	8,494	1,314	7,300	1,194		2,285	1,475	3.72	0.89
Places not named		2,734							
Places having no debt						62,961			
Wyoming county	4,712	2,869	925	3,787		15,891	15,598	0.30	0.18
Braintrim township	239			239		827		0.29	
Clinton township	1,144			1,144		404		2.83	
Eaton township	1,000			1,000		865		1.16	
Exeter township	733		500	233		144		5.09	
Factoryville borough	175		175			577		0.30	
Meshoppen borough	230			230		597		0.39	
North Branch township	250		250			365		0.68	
Overfield township	83			83		391		0.21	
Tunkhannock borough		1,400					1,116		1.25
Tunkhannock township	365			365		1,336		0.27	
Washington township	64			64		739		0.09	
Windham township	429			429		771		0.56	
Places not named		1,469							
Places having no debt						8,875			
York county	158,117	42,383	146,665	12,834	1,382	99,489	87,841	1.59	0.48
Carroll township	450			450		993		0.45	
Codorus township	2,374		2,374			2,322		1.02	
Conewago township	272			272		1,555		0.17	
Dallastown borough	66			66		779		0.08	
Delta borough	3,635		2,700	935		565		6.43	
East Hopewell township	3,469		200	3,269		1,234		2.81	
Franklin township	175			175		962		0.18	
Glenrock borough	950		950			687		1.38	
Hanover borough	16,050	2,000	12,000	4,050		3,746	2,317	4.28	0.86
Jackson township	1,649			1,649		1,603		1.03	
Newberry township	1,825			1,825		2,238		0.82	
Red Lion borough	350		250	100		524		0.67	
Washington township	191		191			1,464		0.13	
West Manheim township	43			43		1,269		0.03	
Wrightsville borough	10,000		10,000			1,912		5.23	
York borough	116,618	33,000	118,000		1,382	20,793	13,940	5.61	2.37
Places not named		7,383							
Places having no debt						56,843			

RHODE ISLAND.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$12,499,254	\$11,088,861	\$12,852,250	\$2,591,754	\$2,944,750	345,506	276,531	\$36.18	\$40.10
Bristol county	113,199	50,079	.....	113,199	.....	11,428	11,394	9.91	4.40
Barrington town.....	27,199	1,500	.....	27,199	.....	1,461	1,359	18.62	1.10
Bristol town.....	67,000	43,579	.....	67,000	.....	5,478	6,028	12.23	7.23
Warren town	19,000	5,000	.....	19,000	.....	4,489	4,007	4.23	1.25
Kent county	122,125	96,941	.....	122,125	.....	26,754	20,588	4.56	4.71
Coventry town	21,614	19,895	.....	21,614	.....	5,068	4,519	4.26	4.40
East Greenwich town.....	18,403	12,526	.....	18,403	.....	3,127	2,887	5.89	4.34
Warwick town	77,000	57,500	.....	77,000	.....	17,761	12,164	4.34	4.73
West Greenwich town.....	5,108	7,020	.....	5,108	.....	798	1,018	6.40	6.90
Newport county	262,530	132,027	292,000	14,703	44,173	28,552	24,180	9.19	5.46
Jamestown town	29,203	9,796	39,000	.....	9,797	707	459	41.31	21.34
Little Compton town	1,240	1,670	.....	1,240	.....	1,128	1,202	1.10	1.39
Middletown town.....	8,463	2,451	.....	8,463	.....	1,154	1,139	7.33	2.15
Newport city	208,624	116,408	243,000	.....	34,376	19,457	15,693	10.72	7.42
New Shoreham town.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,320	.....	7.58	.....
Portsmouth town .....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,979	.....	0.51
Tiverton town	5,000	702	.....	5,000	.....	2,837	2,505	1.76	0.28
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,949	1,203	.....	.....
Providence county	11,679,418	10,737,038	12,416,250	2,160,745	2,897,577	255,123	197,874	45.78	54.26
Burrillville town	50,000	50,000	50,000	.....	.....	5,492	5,714	9.10	8.75
Cranston town	50,378	18,295	.....	50,378	.....	8,099	5,940	6.22	3.08
Cumberland town	101,900	6,000	.....	101,900	.....	8,090	6,445	12.60	0.93
East Providence town	155,000	.....	145,000	10,000	.....	8,422	.....	18.40	.....
Foster town	784	.....	.....	784	.....	1,252	.....	0.63	.....
Gloucester town.....	.....	3,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	.....	1.47
Johnston town.....	83,789	35,798	.....	83,789	.....	9,778	5,765	8.57	6.21
Lincoln town	^a 111,000	50,000	^a 25,000	86,000	.....	20,355	13,765	5.45	3.63
North Providence town.....	27,500	19,050	.....	27,500	.....	2,084	1,467	13.20	12.99
North Smithfield town.....	2,777	1,000	.....	2,777	.....	3,173	3,088	0.88	0.32
Pawtucket city.....	2,378,371	935,000	2,550,000	523,371	695,000	27,633	19,030	86.07	49.13
Providence city.....	8,018,992	9,373,056	9,016,250	1,145,693	2,142,951	132,146	104,857	60.68	89.39
Scituate town.....	23,553	15,539	.....	23,553	.....	3,174	3,810	7.42	4.08
Woonsocket city.....	675,374	230,000	630,000	105,000	59,626	20,830	16,050	32.42	14.33
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,595	9,693	.....	.....
Washington county	321,982	72,776	144,000	180,982	3,000	23,649	22,495	13.62	3.24
Charlestown town.....	9,190	4,694	.....	9,190	.....	915	1,117	10.04	4.20
District of Narragansett (b)	99,000	.....	100,000	.....	1,000	1,408	.....	70.31	.....
Exeter town	3,512	2,496	.....	3,512	.....	964	1,310	3.64	1.91
Hopkinton town.....	7,345	.....	.....	7,345	.....	2,864	.....	2.56	.....
North Kingstown town.....	28,000	.....	.....	28,000	.....	4,193	.....	6.68	.....
Richmond town.....	15,797	11,114	.....	15,797	.....	1,669	1,949	5.46	5.70
South Kingstown town.....	114,288	21,639	.....	114,288	.....	4,823	5,114	23.70	4.23
Westerly town.....	44,850	32,833	44,000	2,850	2,000	6,813	6,104	6.58	5.38
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,901	.....	.....

^a Includes debt of Central Falls fire district.^b Set off from South Kingstown in 1888.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

505

SOUTH CAROLINA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$5, 279, 305	\$5, 133, 008	\$5, 267, 625	\$15, 980	\$4, 300	1, 151, 149	995, 577	\$4. 59	\$5. 16
Aiken county	1, 200		1, 200			31, 822		0. 04	
Aiken town	1, 200		1, 200			2, 362		0. 51	
Places having no debt						29, 460			
Anderson county	38, 000		40, 000		2, 000	43, 696		0. 87	
Anderson town	38, 000		40, 000		2, 000	3, 018		12. 59	
Places having no debt						40, 678			
Barnwell county	9, 000	1, 300	6, 500	2, 500		44, 613	39, 857	0. 20	0. 03
Bamberg village	500		500			696		0. 72	
Barnwell town	8, 500		6, 000	2, 500		937		9. 07	
Places not named		1, 300							
Places having no debt						42, 980			
Beaufort county	8, 000	2, 650	8, 000			34, 119	30, 176	0. 23	0. 09
Beaufort town	8, 000	2, 650	8, 000			3, 587	2, 549	2. 23	1. 04
Places having no debt						30, 532	27, 627		
Charleston county	3, 972, 113	4, 129, 374	3, 972, 113			59, 903	102, 800	66. 31	40. 17
Charleston city	3, 972, 113	4, 129, 102	3, 972, 113			54, 955	49, 984	72. 28	82. 61
Places not named		272							
Places having no debt						4, 948			
Chester county		5, 000					24, 153		0. 21
Chester town		5, 000					1, 899		2. 63
Places having no debt							22, 254		
Darlington county	2, 000	1, 145	2, 000			29, 134	34, 485	0. 07	0. 03
Darlington town	2, 000		2, 000			2, 389		0. 84	
Florence town (a)		1, 145					1, 914		0. 60
Places having no debt						26, 745			
Edgefield county	8, 000	13, 500	8, 000			49, 259	45, 844	0. 16	0. 29
Edgefield town	8, 000		8, 000			1, 168		6. 85	
Places not named		13, 500							
Places having no debt						48, 091			
Fairfield county	7, 200		7, 200			28, 599		0. 25	
Winnsboro city	7, 200		7, 200			1, 738		4. 14	
Places having no debt						26, 861			
Florence county	23, 200		24, 000		800	25, 027		0. 93	
Florence town (a)	23, 200		24, 000		800	3, 395		6. 83	
Places having no debt						21, 632			
Georgetown county	80, 900		79, 000	1, 900		20, 857		3. 88	
Georgetown town	80, 900		79, 000	1, 900		2, 895		27. 94	
Places having no debt						17, 962			
Greenville county	97, 100	60, 500	98, 600		1, 500	44, 310	37, 496	2. 19	1. 61
Greenville city	97, 100	60, 500	98, 600		1, 500	8, 607	6, 160	11. 28	9. 82
Places having no debt						35, 703	31, 336		
Kershaw county	15, 000	5, 900	15, 000			22, 361	21, 538	0. 67	0. 27
Camden town	15, 000	5, 900	15, 000			3, 533	1, 780	4. 25	3. 31
Places having no debt						18, 828	19, 758		
Laurens county	7, 500			7, 500		31, 610		0. 24	
Laurens town	7, 500			7, 500		2, 245		3. 34	
Places having no debt						29, 365			
Lexington county	380	250		380		22, 181	18, 564	0. 02	0. 01
Peak town	380			380		(b)			
Places not named		250							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						22, 181			

a Florence town in Darlington county in 1880 and Florence county in 1890.

Not separately returned.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Newberry county.....	\$24,000	.....	\$24,000	.....	.....	26,434	.....	\$0.91	.....
Newberry town.....	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	3,020	.....	7.95	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,414	.....	.....	.....
Oconee county.....	9,300	\$100	9,300	.....	.....	18,687	16,256	0.50	\$0.01
Walhalla town.....	9,300	.....	9,300	.....	.....	820	.....	11.34	.....
Places not named.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,867	.....	.....	.....
Richland county.....	895,412	854,850	891,712	\$3,700	.....	36,821	28,573	24.32	29.92
Columbia township.....	^a 40,000	.....	^a 40,000	.....	.....	18,437	.....	2.17	.....
Columbia city.....	855,412	854,850	851,712	3,700	.....	^b 15,353	10,036	55.72	85.18
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,384	18,537	.....	.....
Spartanburg county.....	53,000	41,500	53,000	.....	.....	55,385	40,409	0.96	1.03
Spartanburg city.....	53,000	41,500	53,000	.....	.....	5,544	3,253	9.56	12.76
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49,841	37,156	.....	.....
Sumter county.....	8,000	13,704	8,000	.....	.....	43,605	37,037	0.18	0.37
Sumter city.....	8,000	13,480	8,000	.....	.....	^a 3,865	2,011	2.07	6.70
Places not named.....	.....	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,740	.....	.....	.....
York county.....	20,000	3,235	20,000	.....	.....	38,831	30,713	0.52	0.11
Blacksburg town.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	1,245	.....	3.21	.....
Rock Hill town.....	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	2,744	.....	5.83	.....
Yorkville town.....	.....	3,235	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,330	.....	2.43
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,842	29,383	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	443,895	487,676	.....	.....

^a Validity denied.^b Included in Columbia township.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Total.....	1,197,520	24,040	1,057,630	177,536	\$37,646	328,808	98,268	3.64	0.24
Aurora county.....	17,998	.....	15,300	2,898	200	5,045	.....	3.57	.....
Plankinton township.....	98	.....	.....	98	.....	892	.....	0.11	.....
Plankinton city.....	13,200	.....	10,600	2,800	200	^a 604	.....	21.85	.....
Washington township.....	900	.....	900	.....	.....	287	.....	3.14	.....
White Lake city.....	3,800	.....	3,800	.....	.....	366	.....	10.38	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....
Beadle county.....	143,431	.....	124,000	19,431	.....	9,586	.....	14.96	.....
Huron city.....	143,431	.....	124,000	19,431	.....	3,038	.....	47.21	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,548	.....	.....	.....
Bonhomme county.....	16,500	.....	16,500	.....	.....	9,057	.....	1.82	.....
Scotland city.....	9,500	.....	9,500	.....	.....	1,083	.....	8.77	.....
Tyndall city.....	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	509	.....	13.75	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,465	.....	.....	.....
Brookings county.....	17,176	.....	11,500	6,970	1,294	10,132	.....	1.70	.....
Brookings city.....	17,176	.....	11,500	6,970	1,294	1,518	.....	11.31	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,614	.....	.....	.....
Brown county.....	42,390	.....	38,100	4,540	250	16,855	.....	2.51	.....
Columbia city.....	14,376	.....	12,500	876	.....	400	.....	35.94	.....
Frederick city.....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	281	.....	14.23	.....
Groton city.....	16,414	.....	13,000	3,664	250	684	.....	24.00	.....
Liberty township.....	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	351	.....	3.42	.....
Warner township.....	6,400	.....	6,400	.....	.....	964	.....	6.64	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,175	.....	.....	.....
Brule county.....	38,617	.....	36,650	6,858	4,891	6,737	.....	5.73	.....
Chamberlain city.....	21,084	.....	21,000	4,684	4,600	939	.....	22.45	.....
Eagle township.....	3,150	.....	3,000	150	.....	362	.....	8.70	.....
Kimball city.....	9,933	.....	8,200	2,024	291	593	.....	16.75	.....
Pleasant Grove township.....	2,750	.....	2,750	.....	.....	220	.....	12.50	.....
Wilber township.....	1,700	.....	1,700	.....	.....	153	.....	11.11	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,470	.....	.....	.....

^a Included in Plankinton township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

507

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890 -	1880
Charles Mix county	\$1,562	.....	\$1,300	\$262	.....	4,178	.....	\$0.37	.....
Hamilton township.....	1,362	.....	1,300	62	.....	207	.....	6.58	.....
Rhoda township.....	200	.....	.....	200	.....	414	.....	0.48	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,557	.....	.....	.....
Clark county	11,719	.....	9,075	3,144	\$500	6,728	.....	1.74	.....
Blaine township.....	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	310	.....	4.84	.....
Clark town	7,500	.....	5,000	2,500	.....	a { 342 } 250 {	.....	12.67	.....
Cottonwood township.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	352	.....	0.28	.....
Day township	100	.....	100	.....	.....	556	.....	0.18	.....
Garfield township	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	185	.....	6.49	.....
Logan township	275	.....	275	.....	.....	158	.....	1.74	.....
Merton township.....	500	.....	1,000	.....	500	267	.....	1.87	.....
Raymond township.....	309	.....	.....	309	.....	282	.....	1.10	.....
Spring Valley township	50	.....	.....	50	.....	198	.....	0.25	.....
Warren township.....	135	.....	.....	135	.....	126	.....	1.07	.....
Woodland township.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	138	.....	0.36	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,906	.....	.....	.....
Clay county	11,074	\$1,400	10,500	1,074	500	7,509	5,001	1.47	\$0.28
Fairview township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	585	.....	0.85	.....
Garfield township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	630	.....	0.79	.....
Pleasant Valley township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	574	.....	0.87	.....
Riverside township.....	1,117	.....	1,000	117	.....	472	.....	2.37	.....
Star township	500	.....	500	.....	.....	530	.....	0.94	.....
Vermilion township	457	.....	.....	457	.....	1,903	.....	0.24	.....
Vermilion city	7,500	.....	7,500	500	500	b 1,496	.....	5.01	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,815	.....	.....	.....
Codington county.....	6,850	.....	6,800	50	.....	7,037	.....	0.97	.....
Fuller township.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	219	.....	0.23	.....
Henry village	1,800	.....	1,800	.....	.....	194	.....	9.28	.....
Watertown city	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	2,672	.....	1.87	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,952	.....	.....	.....
Custer county	9,325	.....	5,000	4,415	90	4,891	.....	1.91	.....
Buffalo Gap town.....	8,777	.....	5,000	3,867	90	501	.....	17.52	.....
Custer town	548	.....	.....	548	.....	790	.....	0.69	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,600	.....	.....	.....
Davison county.....	100	.....	.....	290	190	5,449	.....	0.02	.....
Perry township.....	100	.....	.....	290	190	197	.....	0.51	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,252	.....	.....	.....
Day county	5,329	.....	2,400	2,929	.....	9,168	.....	0.58	.....
Andover town.....	2,209	.....	2,000	209	.....	232	.....	9.52	.....
Grenville township.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,025	.....	0.98	.....
Oak Gulch township.....	650	.....	400	250	.....	103	.....	6.31	.....
Raritan township.....	75	.....	.....	75	.....	286	.....	0.26	.....
Scotland township.....	395	.....	.....	395	.....	192	.....	2.06	.....
Webster village	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	618	.....	1.62	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,712	.....	.....	.....
Denel county	300	.....	.....	300	.....	4,574	.....	0.07	.....
Gary town	300	.....	.....	300	.....	277	.....	1.08	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,297	.....	.....	.....
Douglas county.....	465	.....	.....	465	.....	4,600	.....	0.10	.....
Armour town.....	465	.....	.....	465	.....	482	.....	0.96	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,118	.....	.....	.....
Edmunds county	10,556	.....	8,500	2,506	450	4,399	.....	2.40	.....
Cortlandt township.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	121	.....	0.41	.....
Ipswich village.....	7,550	.....	6,000	2,000	450	539	.....	14.01	.....
Liberty township.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	180	.....	0.56	.....
Richland township.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	194	.....	0.26	.....
Roscoe village	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	114	.....	21.93	.....
Vermont township.....	306	.....	.....	306	.....	127	.....	2.41	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,124	.....	.....	.....

a Total for Clark town 592, of which 250 is in Lincoln township and 342 included in Day township.

b Included in Vermilion township.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Fall River county	\$800			\$800		4,478		\$0.18	
Oelrichs village.....	800			800		303		2.64	
Places having no debt						4,175			
Faulk county.....	7,447		\$6,000	1,535	\$88	4,062		1.83	
Elroy township.....	35			35		104		0.34	
Faulkton city.....	7,412		6,000	1,500	88	462		16.04	
Places having no debt						3,496			
Grant county	38,372		37,350	1,922	900	6,814		5.63	
Bigstone township	2,500		3,000		500	744		3.36	
Bigstone city	5,022		3,500	1,922	400	^a 4,711		10.66	
Milbank city	30,850		30,850			1,207		25.56	
Places having no debt						4,863			
Hamlin county	1,466		775	691		4,625		0.32	
Castlewood township.....	450			450		356		1.26	
Dixon township	600		600			252		2.38	
Estelline town	241		175	66		210		1.15	
Hamlin township	175			175		278		0.63	
Places having no debt						3,529			
Hand county	12,650		9,250	3,925	525	6,546		1.93	
Alpha township	3,100		3,100			205		15.12	
Cedar township.....	500		500			71		7.04	
Holden township.....	200			200		240		0.83	
Midland township.....	50			50		118		0.42	
St. Lawrence township.....	350			350		497		0.70	
St. Lawrence city	7,250		4,450	3,325	525	^b 3,200		22.66	
York township	1,200		1,200			176		6.82	
Places having no debt						5,239			
Hanson county	5,860		3,900	2,200	240	4,267		1.37	
Alexandria city.....	3,700		1,600	2,200	100	(c) 806		2.68	
Wayne township	2,160		2,300		140	3,461			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.									
Hughes county	4,248			4,248		5,044		0.84	
Blunt village	600			600		353		1.70	
Harold village	3,648			3,648		(c) 4,691			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.									
Hyde county	12,619		11,000	1,749	130	1,860		6.78	
Chappelle township	300			300		106		2.83	
Highmore city.....	10,870		11,000		130	435		24.99	
Holabird township	645			645		127		5.08	
Illinois township	320			320		90		3.56	
Lincoln township.....	300			300		60		5.00	
Union township	184			184		79		2.33	
Places having no debt						963			
Jerauld county	350			350		3,605		0.10	
Alpena township	150			150		422		0.36	
Media township	200			200		303		0.66	
Places having no debt						2,880			
Kingsbury county.....	2,866		1,500	1,475	109	8,562		0.33	
Baker township.....	125			125		994		0.13	
De Smet city	741			850	109	541		1.37	
Iroquois town	500			500		183		2.73	
Lake Preston town	1,500		1,500			^d 337		4.45	
Places having no debt						6,844			
Lake county	18,295		11,000	7,545	250	7,508		2.44	
Chester township.....	75			75		329		0.23	
Lakeview township	220			220		2,068		0.11	
Madison city	16,900		10,000	6,900		^e 7,736		9.74	
Orland township.....	100			350	250	300		0.33	
Wentworth township	1,000		1,000			417		2.40	
Places having no debt						4,394			

^a Included in Bigstone township.
^b Included in St. Lawrence township.
^c Not separately returned.

^d Included in Baker township.
^e Included in Lakeview township.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

509

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lawrence county	\$67,556		\$42,500	\$26,656	\$1,600	11,673		\$5.79	
Deadwood city	41,180		22,500	20,280	1,600	2,366		17.40	
Spearfish village	24,982		20,000	4,982		678		36.85	
Whitewood town	1,394			1,394		443		3.15	
Places having no debt						8,186			
Lincoln county	10,130		9,700	530	100	9,143		1.11	
Brooklyn township	900		1,000		100	434		2.07	
Canton township	1,230		1,000	230		1,642		0.75	
Dayton township	1,000		1,000			536		1.87	
Delapre township	1,000		1,000			346		2.89	
Delaware township	1,000		1,000			491		2.04	
Eden township	300			300		698		0.43	
Grant township	1,000		1,000			545		1.83	
La Valley township	700		700			329		2.13	
Lynn township	500		500			412		1.21	
Perry township	1,000		1,000			785		1.27	
Pleasant township	1,000		1,000			619		1.62	
Springdale township	500		500			378		1.32	
Places having no debt						1,928			
McCook county	436			436		6,448		0.07	
Ramsey township	200			200		240		0.83	
Spring Valley township	236			236		333		0.71	
Places having no debt						5,875			
Marshall county	11,051		6,000	5,051		4,544		2.43	
Britton village	8,700		4,500	4,200		514		16.93	
Pleasant Valley township	726			726		302		2.40	
Waverly township	125			125		212		0.59	
Weston township	1,500		1,500			(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						3,516			
Meade county	18,500		10,000	8,500		4,640		3.99	
Sturgis city	18,500		10,000	8,500		668		27.69	
Places having no debt						3,972			
Miner county	9,175		5,000	4,175		5,165		1.78	
Carthage township	200			200		463		0.43	
Grafton township	100			100		258		0.39	
Howard village	8,406		5,000	3,406		(a)			
Redstone township	115			115		245		0.47	
Rock Creek township	354			354		292		1.21	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						3,907			
Minnehaha county	357,802		378,300	3,537	24,035	21,879		16.35	
Benton township	202			202		408		0.50	
Burk township	118			118		452		0.26	
Dell Rapids village	11,500		11,500			993		11.58	
Grand Meadow township	300			300		336		0.89	
Humboldt township	138			138		324		0.43	
Palisade township	300			300		707		0.42	
Sioux Falls city	343,793		366,000	1,828	24,035	10,177		33.78	
Split Rock township	450			450		1,136		0.40	
Valley Springs village	1,001		800	201		308		3.25	
Places having no debt						7,038			
Moody county	6,700	\$10,000	6,000	700		5,941	3,915	1.13	\$2.55
Egan village	1,700		1,000	700		399		4.26	
Flandreau village	5,000		5,000			569		8.79	
Places not named		10,000							
Places having no debt						4,973			
Pennington county	123,347		101,500	21,847		6,540		18.86	
Rapid city	123,347		101,500	21,847		2,128		57.96	
Places having no debt						4,412			
Roberts county	3,000		3,000			1,997		1.50	
Becker township	62,000		2,000			153		13.07	
White Rock township	1,000		1,000			118		8.47	
Places having no debt						1,726			

a Not separately returned.

b Legality denied.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Sanborn county.....	\$12,174		\$6,000	\$6,254	\$80	4,610		\$2.64	
Butler township.....	425			505	80	221		1.92	
Letcher township.....	860			860		292		2.95	
Woonsocket city.....	10,889		6,000	4,889		687		15.85	
Places having no debt.....						3,410			
Spink county.....	14,508		13,700	858	50	10,581		1.37	
Ashton city.....	6,500		6,500			359		18.11	
Doland village.....	4,300		4,000	440	50	216		29.32	
Mellette village.....	3,200		3,200			241		13.28	
Northville township.....	418			418		868		0.48	
Places having no debt.....						8,897			
Turner county.....	8,046		7,200	1,420	574	10,256		0.78	
Centerville city.....	4,356		3,200	1,420	264	723		6.02	
Parker city.....	3,690		4,000		310	728		5.07	
Places having no debt.....						8,805			
Union county.....	3,250		3,850		600	9,130		0.36	
Beresford town.....	1,650		1,850		200	404		4.08	
Elk Point city.....	1,600		2,000		400	(a) 8,726			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....									
Yankton county.....	113,480	\$12,640	98,480	15,000		10,444	8,390	10.87	\$1.51
Yankton city.....	113,480		98,480	15,000		3,670		30.92	
Places not named.....		12,640				6,774			
Places having no debt.....									
Counties having no municipal debt.....						32,501	80,962		

a Not separately returned.

TENNESSEE.

Total	7,675,810	6,886,924	7,548,077	201,499	73,766	1,767,518	1,542,359	4.34	4.47
Bedford county.....	6,750			6,750		24,739		0.27	
Shelbyville town.....	6,750			6,750		1,823		3.70	
Places having no debt.....						22,916			
Crockett county.....		250					14,109		0.02
Places not named.....		250							
Davidson county.....	2,727,871	1,606,200	2,605,400	122,471		108,174	79,026	25.22	20.32
Nashville city.....	2,727,871	1,606,200	2,605,400	122,471		76,168	43,350	35.81	37.05
Places having no debt.....						32,006	35,676		
Dickson county.....		40					12,460		
Places not named.....		40							
Dyer county.....	5,500	50,000	4,500	1,000		19,878	15,118	0.28	3.31
Dyersburg city.....	4,500		4,500			2,009		2.24	
Newbern town.....	1,000			1,000		1,236		0.81	
Places not named.....		50,000							
Places having no debt.....						16,633			
Fayette county.....		300					31,871		0.01
Places not named.....		300							
Gibson county.....	2,900	49,196		3,800	900	35,859	32,685	0.08	1.51
Humboldt town.....	2,000			2,900	900	1,837		1.09	
Rutherford town.....	900			900		536		1.68	
Places not named.....		49,196							
Places having no debt.....						33,486			

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

511

TENNESSEE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Giles county.....	\$3,000	\$6,000		\$3,000		34,957	36,014	\$0.09	\$0.17
Pulaski town.....	3,000			3,000		2,274		1.32	
Places not named.....		6,000				32,683			
Places having no debt.....									
Hamblen county.....	12,500	15,271	\$16,700		\$4,200	11,418	10,187	1.09	1.50
Morristown town.....	12,500		16,700		4,200	1,999		6.25	
Places not named.....		15,271				9,419			
Places having no debt.....									
Hamilton county.....	561,800	116,264	606,000		44,200	53,482	23,642	10.50	4.92
Chattanooga city.....	561,800	116,264	606,000		44,200	29,100	12,892	19.31	9.02
Places having no debt.....						24,382	10,750		
Hardeman county.....		500					22,921		0.02
Places not named.....		500							
Haywood county.....	10,000			10,000		23,558		0.42	
Brownsville city.....	10,000			10,000		2,516		3.97	
Places having no debt.....						21,042			
Henry county.....	15,000	1,118	15,000			21,070	22,142	0.71	0.05
Paris city.....	15,000		15,000			1,917		7.82	
Places not named.....		1,118				19,153			
Places having no debt.....									
Jefferson county.....		36					15,846		
Places not named.....		36							
Knox county.....	466,351	212,288	470,400	1,593	5,642	59,557	39,124	7.83	5.43
Knoxville city.....	296,651	212,288	295,400	1,593	342	22,535	9,693	13.16	21.90
North Knoxville town.....	96,000		100,000		4,000	2,297		41.79	
West Knoxville town.....	73,700		75,000		1,300	2,114		34.86	
Places having no debt.....						32,611	29,431		
Lauderdale county.....	85			85		18,756			
Fulton village.....	85			85		134		0.63	
Places having no debt.....						18,622			
Lawrence county.....	300			300		12,286		0.02	
Lawrenceburg village.....	300			300		618		0.49	
Places having no debt.....						11,668			
Lincoln county.....		4,400					26,960		0.16
Places not named.....		4,400							
McMinn county.....	22,000		22,000			17,890		1.23	
Athens village.....	22,000		22,000			2,224		9.89	
Places having no debt.....						15,666			
Madison county.....	312,000	23,639	300,000	12,000		30,497	30,874	10.23	0.77
Jackson city.....	312,000		300,000	12,000		10,039		31.08	
Places not named.....		23,639				20,458			
Places having no debt.....									
Maury county.....	71,000	62,058	50,000	21,000		38,112	39,904	1.86	1.56
Columbia town.....	71,000		50,000	21,000		5,370		13.22	
Places not named.....		62,058				32,742			
Places having no debt.....									
Montgomery county.....	89,935	139,209	94,700		4,765	29,697	28,481	3.03	4.89
Clarksville city.....	89,935		94,700		4,765	7,924		11.35	
Places not named.....		139,209				21,773			
Places having no debt.....									

a Bonds in litigation.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Moore county.....	\$1,200			\$1,200		5,975		\$0.20	
Lynchburg town.....	1,200			1,200		500		2.40	
Places having no debt.....						5,475			
Obion county.....	11,000		\$15,000		\$4,000	27,273		0.40	
Union town.....	11,000		15,000		4,000	3,441		3.20	
Places having no debt.....						23,832			
Rhea county.....	1,800			1,800		12,647		0.14	
Dayton city.....	1,800			1,800		2,719		0.66	
Places having no debt.....						9,928			
Robertson county.....		\$300					18,861		\$0.02
Places not named.....		300							
Rutherford county.....	12,441		14,400		1,959	35,097		0.35	
Murfreesboro city.....	12,441		14,400		1,959	3,739		3.33	
Places having no debt.....						31,358			
Shelby county.....	3,241,877	4,554,355	3,248,977		7,100	112,740	78,430	28.76	58.07
Memphis city.....	3,241,877	4,554,355	3,248,977		7,100	64,495	33,592	50.27	135.58
Places having no debt.....						48,245	44,838		
Sullivan county.....	61,000	11,300	50,000	11,000		20,879	18,321	2.92	0.62
Bristol town.....	61,000		50,000	11,000		3,324		18.35	
Places not named.....		11,300							
Places having no debt.....						17,555			
Sumner county.....	27,000	9,828	23,000	4,000		23,668	23,625	1.14	0.42
Gallatin town.....	27,000		23,000	4,000		2,078		12.99	
Places not named.....		9,828							
Places having no debt.....						21,590			
Tipton county.....		8,565					21,033		0.41
Places not named.....		8,565							
Warren county.....	500		500			14,413		0.03	
McMinnville town.....	500		500			1,677		0.30	
Places having no debt.....						12,736			
Washington county.....	3,000		3,000			20,354		0.15	
Jonesboro town.....	3,000		3,000			937		3.20	
Places having no debt.....						19,417			
Weakley county.....		300					24,538		0.01
Places not named.....		300							
Williamson county.....	3,500	1,200	3,500			26,321	28,313	0.13	0.04
Franklin town.....	3,500		3,500			2,250		1.56	
Places not named.....		1,200							
Places having no debt.....						24,071			
Wilson county.....	5,500	14,307	5,000	1,500	1,000	27,148	28,747	0.20	0.50
Lebanon town.....	5,500		5,000	1,500	1,000	1,883		2.92	
Places not named.....		14,307							
Places having no debt.....						25,265			
Counties having no municipal debt.....						901,073	819,127		

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

513

TEXAS.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total	\$8, 928, 852	\$3, 538, 698	\$9, 382, 120	\$311, 996	\$765, 264	2, 235, 523	1, 591, 749	\$3. 99	\$2. 22
Anderson county	37, 607	7, 233	30, 350	10, 000	2, 743	20, 923	17, 395	1. 80	0. 42
Palestine city	37, 607	<i>a</i> 7, 233	30, 350	10, 000	2, 743	5, 838	2, 997	6. 44	2. 41
Places having no debt						15, 085			
Bell county	71, 000	1, 250	77, 000	1, 000	7, 000	33, 377	20, 518	2. 13	0. 06
Belton city	41, 000		45, 000		4, 000	3, 000		13. 67	
Temple city	30, 000		32, 000	1, 000	3, 000	4, 047		7. 41	
Places not named		1, 250							
Places having no debt						26, 330			
Bexar county	853, 500	155, 266	903, 500		50, 000	49, 266	30, 470	17. 32	5. 10
San Antonio city	853, 500	155, 266	903, 500		50, 000	37, 673	20, 550	22. 66	7. 56
Places having no debt						11, 593	9, 920		
Bosque county	8, 000		8, 000			14, 224		0. 56	
Meridian town	8, 000		8, 000			(<i>b</i>)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						14, 224			
Bowie county	46, 180	1, 100	41, 000	6, 000	820	20, 267	10, 965	2. 28	0. 10
Texarkana city	46, 180		41, 000	6, 000	820	2, 852		16. 19	
Places not named		1, 100							
Places having no debt						17, 415			
Brazos county	6, 453	4, 650	7, 500		1, 047	16, 650	13, 576	0. 39	0. 34
Bryan city	6, 453		7, 500		1, 047	2, 979		2. 17	
Places not named		4, 650							
Places having no debt						13, 671			
Burnet county	1, 687		6, 000		4, 313	10, 747		0. 16	
Burnet town	1, 687		6, 000		4, 313	1, 454		1. 16	
Places having no debt						9, 293			
Caldwell county	6, 700		6, 700			15, 769		0. 42	
Luling town	6, 700		6, 700			1, 792		3. 74	
Places having no debt						13, 977			
Calhoun county		4, 960					1, 739		2. 85
Places not named		4, 960							
Cameron county	22, 465	10, 000	20, 050	4, 085	1, 670	14, 424	14, 959	1. 56	0. 67
Brownsville city	22, 465	<i>a</i> 10, 000	20, 050	4, 085	1, 670	6, 134	4, 938	3. 66	2. 03
Places having no debt						8, 290			
Cass county	5, 640		6, 000		360	22, 554		0. 25	
Atlanta town	5, 640		6, 000		360	1, 764		3. 20	
Places having no debt						20, 790			
Cherokee county	4, 400		5, 000		600	22, 975		0. 19	
Rusk town	4, 400		5, 000		600	1, 383		3. 18	
Places having no debt						21, 592			
Clay county	10, 500		15, 000		4, 500	7, 503		1. 40	
Henrietta town	10, 500		15, 000		4, 500	2, 100		5. 00	
Places having no debt						5, 403			
Collin county	44, 205	16, 000	56, 400		12, 195	36, 736	25, 983	1. 20	0. 62
McKinney city	44, 205		56, 400		12, 195	2, 489		17. 76	
Places not named		16, 000							
Places having no debt						34, 247			
Colorado county	25, 000		25, 000			19, 512		1. 28	
Columbus city	25, 000		25, 000			2, 199		11. 37	
Places having no debt						17, 313			

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.*b* Not separately returned.

TEXAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Comal county.....	\$15,200	\$5,400	\$17,500	.....	\$2,300	6,398	5,546	\$2.38	\$0.97
New Braunfels city.....	15,200	.....	17,500	.....	2,300	1,608	.....	9.45	.....
Places not named.....	.....	5,400	.....	.....	.....	4,790	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cooke county.....	70,209	500	57,500	\$12,709	.....	24,696	20,391	2.84	0.02
Gainesville city.....	70,209	.....	57,500	12,709	.....	6,594	.....	10.65	.....
Places not named.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	18,102	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coryell county.....	4,300	.....	7,800	.....	3,500	16,873	.....	0.25	.....
Gatesville city.....	4,300	.....	7,800	.....	3,500	1,375	.....	3.13	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,498	.....	.....	.....
Dallas county.....	1,248,600	304,354	1,248,600	.....	100,000	67,042	33,488	18.62	9.09
Dallas city.....	983,600	304,354	1,083,600	.....	100,000	38,067	10,358	25.84	29.38
Lancaster town.....	265,000	.....	265,000	.....	.....	741	.....	357.62	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,234	23,130	.....	.....
Delta county.....	35	.....	.....	35	.....	9,117	.....	.....	.....
Cooper town.....	35	.....	.....	35	.....	629	.....	0.06	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,488	.....	.....	.....
Denton county.....	19,700	171	19,700	3,000	3,000	21,289	18,143	0.93	0.01
Denton city.....	19,700	.....	19,700	3,000	3,000	2,558	.....	7.70	.....
Places not named.....	.....	171	.....	.....	.....	18,731	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dewitt county.....	32,500	.....	32,500	.....	.....	14,307	.....	2.27	.....
Cuero town.....	32,500	.....	32,500	.....	.....	2,442	.....	13.31	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,865	.....	.....	.....
Ellis county.....	87,739	.....	96,600	50	8,911	31,774	.....	2.76	.....
Bristol town.....	50	.....	.....	50	.....	303	.....	0.17	.....
Ennis city.....	19,689	.....	28,600	.....	8,911	2,171	.....	9.07	.....
Waxahachie town.....	68,000	.....	68,000	.....	.....	3,076	.....	22.11	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,224	.....	.....	.....
El Paso county.....	60,000	.....	70,000	.....	10,000	15,678	.....	3.83	.....
El Paso city.....	60,000	.....	70,000	.....	10,000	10,338	.....	5.80	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,340	.....	.....	.....
Erath county.....	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	.....	21,594	.....	0.13	.....
Stephenville town.....	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	.....	909	.....	3.08	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,685	.....	.....	.....
Falls county.....	1,000	.....	2,000	.....	1,000	20,706	.....	0.05	.....
Marlin town.....	1,000	.....	2,000	.....	1,000	2,058	.....	0.49	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,648	.....	.....	.....
Fannin county.....	58,332	.....	54,520	8,812	5,000	38,709	.....	1.51	.....
Bonham town.....	49,520	.....	54,520	.....	5,000	3,361	.....	14.73	.....
Honey Grove city.....	8,812	.....	.....	8,812	.....	1,828	.....	4.82	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,520	.....	.....	.....
Fayette county.....	9,500	169	.....	9,500	.....	31,481	27,996	0.30	0.01
Lagrange city.....	9,500	.....	.....	9,500	.....	1,626	.....	5.84	.....
Places not named.....	.....	169	.....	.....	.....	29,855	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin county.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	6,481	.....	1.23	.....
Mount Vernon town.....	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	589	.....	13.58	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,892	.....	.....	.....
Galveston county.....	1,621,004	1,023,249	1,889,200	26,204	294,400	31,476	24,121	51.50	42.42
Galveston city.....	1,621,004	1,023,249	1,889,200	26,204	294,400	29,084	22,248	55.74	45.99
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,392	1,873	.....	.....

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

515

TEXAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Gonzales county.....	\$14,000	.....	\$15,000	.....	\$1,000	18,016	.....	\$0.78	.....
Gonzales city.....	14,000	.....	15,000	.....	1,000	1,641	.....	8.53	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,375	.....	.....	.....
Grayson county.....	327,486	\$196,000	338,500	\$28,300	39,314	53,211	38,108	6.15	\$5.14
Denison city.....	131,186	.....	135,500	.....	4,314	10,958	.....	11.97	.....
Sherman city.....	196,000	129,000	203,000	28,000	35,000	7,335	6,093	26.72	21.17
Whitesboro town.....	300	.....	.....	300	.....	1,170	.....	0.26	.....
Places not named.....	.....	67,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,748	.....	.....	.....
Gregg county.....	16,417	.....	15,500	1,970	1,053	9,402	.....	1.75	.....
Longview town.....	16,417	.....	15,500	1,970	1,053	2,034	.....	8.07	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,368	.....	.....	.....
Grimes county.....	13,273	1,300	14,000	1,420	2,147	21,312	18,603	0.62	0.07
Navasota city.....	13,273	.....	14,000	1,420	2,147	2,997	.....	4.43	.....
Places not named.....	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,315	.....	.....	.....
Guadalupe county.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	15,217	.....	0.10	.....
Seguin town.....	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	.....	1,716	.....	0.87	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,501	.....	.....	.....
Harris county.....	1,645,200	1,501,592	1,645,200	.....	.....	37,249	27,985	44.17	53.66
Houston city.....	1,645,200	1,501,592	1,645,200	.....	.....	27,557	16,513	59.70	90.93
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,692	11,472	.....	.....
Harrison county.....	66,660	16,200	66,700	3,116	3,156	26,721	25,177	2.49	0.64
Marshall city.....	66,660	16,200	66,700	3,116	3,156	7,207	5,624	9.25	2.88
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,514	.....	.....	.....
Hays county.....	23,000	.....	23,000	.....	.....	11,352	.....	2.03	.....
San Marcos town.....	23,000	.....	23,000	.....	.....	2,335	.....	9.85	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,017	.....	.....	.....
Hill county.....	7,900	.....	8,800	.....	900	27,583	.....	0.29	.....
Hubbard city.....	7,900	.....	8,800	.....	900	894	.....	8.84	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,689	.....	.....	.....
Hopkins county.....	29,100	.....	27,500	4,850	3,250	20,572	.....	1.41	.....
Sulphur Springs town.....	29,100	.....	27,500	4,850	3,250	3,038	.....	9.58	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,534	.....	.....	.....
Hunt county.....	40,591	.....	44,500	2,850	6,759	31,885	.....	1.27	.....
Commerce town.....	400	.....	.....	400	.....	810	.....	0.49	.....
Greenville town.....	32,441	.....	36,000	2,450	6,009	4,330	.....	7.49	.....
Wolfe town.....	7,750	.....	8,500	.....	750	867	.....	8.94	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,878	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson county.....	18,244	.....	18,000	2,295	2,051	5,857	.....	3.11	.....
Beaumont city.....	18,244	.....	18,000	2,295	2,051	3,296	.....	5.54	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,561	.....	.....	.....
Johnson county.....	54,000	.....	53,000	3,000	2,000	22,313	.....	2.42	.....
Alvarado city.....	3,000	.....	.....	3,000	.....	1,543	.....	1.94	.....
Cleburne town.....	51,000	.....	53,000	.....	2,000	3,278	.....	15.56	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,492	.....	.....	.....
Kaufman county.....	18,480	.....	21,000	.....	2,520	21,598	.....	0.86	.....
Terrell city.....	18,480	.....	21,000	.....	2,520	2,988	.....	6.18	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,610	.....	.....	.....
Kerr county.....	8,694	.....	8,000	934	240	4,462	.....	1.95	.....
Kerrville town.....	8,694	.....	8,000	934	240	1,044	.....	8.33	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,418	.....	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

TEXAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Lamar county.....	\$180,164	\$1,200	\$188,000	\$40	\$7,876	37,302	27,193	\$4.83	\$0.04
Paris city.....	180,124		188,000		7,876	8,254		21.82	
Petty town.....	40			40		206		0.19	
Places not named.....		1,200							
Places having no debt.....						28,842			
Lampasas county.....		2,000					5,421		0.37
Places not named.....		2,000							
Lee county.....		100					8,937		0.01
Places not named.....		100							
Liberty county.....		150					4,999		0.03
Places not named.....		150							
Limestone county.....	25,000		28,000		3,000	21,678		1.15	
Mexia town.....	25,000		28,000		3,000	1,674		14.93	
Places having no debt.....						20,004			
McLennan county.....	445,500	100,000	439,000	60,000	53,500	39,204	26,934	11.36	3.71
McGregor village.....	5,500		7,000		1,500	774		7.11	
Waco city.....	440,000	^a 100,000	432,000	60,000	52,000	14,445	7,295	30.46	13.71
Places having no debt.....						23,985			
Marion county.....	300,000		300,000			10,862		27.62	
Jefferson city.....	^b 300,000		^b 300,000			3,072		97.66	
Places having no debt.....						7,790			
Mason county.....	7,500		7,500			5,180		1.45	
Mason town.....	7,500		7,500			(^c)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						5,180			
Midland county.....	15,000		15,000			1,033		14.52	
Midland town.....	15,000		15,000			722		20.78	
Places having no debt.....						311			
Milam county.....	14,250		15,000		750	24,773		0.58	
Cameron city.....	14,250		15,000		750	1,608		8.86	
Places having no debt.....						23,165			
Montague county.....	9,284		10,000	146	862	18,863		0.49	
Bowie town.....	4,138		5,000		862	1,486		2.78	
Burlington town.....	146			146		(^c)			
Montague town.....	5,000		5,000			795		6.29	
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						16,582			
Navarro county.....	80,000		77,500	2,500		26,373		3.03	
Corsicana city.....	79,500		77,500	2,000		6,285		12.65	
Kerens village.....	500			500		(^c)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....						20,088			
Nueces county.....		4,074					7,673		0.53
Places not named.....		4,074							
Palo Pinto county.....	1,200		1,200			8,320		0.14	
Mineral Wells town.....	1,200		1,200			577		2.08	
Places having no debt.....						7,743			
Parker county.....	19,684	2,371	31,000	4,310	15,626	21,682	15,870	0.91	0.15
Weatherford city.....	19,684		31,000	4,310	15,626	3,369		5.84	
Places not named.....		2,371							
Places having no debt.....						18,313			

^a Not separately returned in Tenth Census Reports, but charged to city and town debt therein and presumed to be the debt of Waco city.

^b Since census year this debt has been compromised and \$150,000 bonds issued in settlement.

^c Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

517

TEXAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Polk county		\$50					7,189	\$0.01	
Places not named		50							
Red River county	\$10,000		\$12,000		\$2,000	21,452		0.47	
Clarksville town	10,000		12,000		2,000	1,588		6.30	
Places having no debt						19,864			
Robertson county	11,550	2,000	13,300		1,750	26,506	22,383	0.44	\$0.09
Calvert city	10,250		12,000		1,750	2,632		3.89	
Hearne town	1,300		1,300			(a)			
Places not named		2,000							
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						23,874			
Smith county	116,700	36,500	105,000	\$15,000	3,300	28,324	21,863	4.12	1.67
Tyler town	116,700	b32,500	105,000	15,000	3,300	6,908	2,423	16.89	13.41
Places not named		4,000							
Places having no debt						21,416			
Tarrant county	639,332	7,365	619,000	84,270	63,938	41,142	24,671	15.54	0.30
Fort Worth city	639,332	b7,365	619,000	84,270	63,938	23,076	6,663	27.71	1.11
Places having no debt						18,066			
Taylor county	29,000		31,000		2,000	6,957		4.17	
Abilene town	29,000		31,000		2,000	3,194		9.08	
Places having no debt						3,763			
Tom Green county	9,000		10,000		1,000	5,152		1.75	
San Angelo town	9,000		10,000		1,000	2,615		3.44	
Places having no debt						2,537			
Travis county	125,000	106,744	125,000			36,322	27,028	3.44	3.95
Austin city	125,000	106,744	125,000			14,575	11,013	8.58	9.69
Places having no debt						21,747	16,015		
Van Zandt county	10,000		10,000			16,225		0.62	
Wills Point town	10,000		10,000			1,025		9.76	
Places having no debt						15,200			
Victoria county	35,000		45,000		10,000	8,737		4.01	
Victor's city	35,000		45,000		10,000	3,046		11.49	
Places having no debt						5,691			
Walker county	11,700	7,050	10,000	2,300	600	12,874	12,024	0.91	0.59
Huntsville city	11,700		10,000	2,300	600	1,509		7.75	
Places not named		7,050							
Places having no debt						11,365			
Washington county	15,000	19,000	15,000			29,161	27,565	0.51	0.69
Brenham city	c15,000		c15,000			5,209		2.88	
Places not named		19,000							
Places having no debt						23,952			
Webb county	60,514		70,000		9,486	14,842		4.08	
Laredo city	60,514		70,000		9,486	11,319		5.35	
Places having no debt						3,523			
Williamson county	36,920		38,000	1,000	2,080	25,909		1.42	
Georgetown town	32,000		32,000			2,447		13.08	
Taylor town	4,920		6,000	1,000	2,080	2,584		1.90	
Places having no debt						20,878			
Wise county	34,200	200	36,500		2,300	24,134	16,601	1.42	0.01
Decatur town	34,200		36,500		2,300	1,746		19.59	
Places not named		200							
Places having no debt						22,388			

a Not separately returned.

b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

c Since census year this debt has been declared invalid by the Supreme Court of the United States.

TEXAS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wood county	\$4,400	\$500	\$11,000	.....	\$6,600	13,932	11,212	\$0.32	\$0.04
Mineola town	4,400	.....	11,000	.....	6,600	1,333	.....	3.30	.....
Places not named .....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,599	.....	.....	.....
Zapata county	16,153	.....	9,000	\$8,000	847	3,562	.....	4.53	.....
Carrizo town	16,153	.....	9,000	8,000	847	243	.....	66.47	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,319	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715,724	949,023	.....	.....

UTAH.

Total	717,642	91,999	673,000	44,642	.....	207,905	143,963	3.45	0.64
Boxelder county	457	.....	.....	457	.....	7,642	.....	0.06	.....
Willard city	457	.....	.....	457	.....	492	.....	0.93	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,150	.....	.....	.....
Cache county	38,000	10,600	.....	38,000	.....	15,509	12,562	2.45	0.84
Logan city	37,000	a9,954	.....	37,000	.....	4,565	3,396	8.11	2.93
Smithfield city	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	1,080	.....	0.93	.....
Places not named .....	.....	646	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,864	.....	.....	.....
Davis county	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	6,751	.....	0.74	.....
Kaysville city	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	548	.....	9.12	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,203	.....	.....	.....
Iron county	1,468	.....	.....	1,468	.....	2,683	.....	0.55	.....
Cedar city	1,468	.....	.....	1,468	.....	967	.....	1.52	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,716	.....	.....	.....
Juab county	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	5,582	.....	2.15	.....
Nephi city	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	2,034	.....	5.90	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,548	.....	.....	.....
Salt Lake county	500,000	67,000	500,000	.....	.....	58,457	31,977	8.55	2.10
Salt Lake city	500,000	67,000	500,000	.....	.....	44,843	20,768	11.15	3.23
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,614	11,209	.....	.....
Sanpete county	9,200	.....	6,000	3,200	.....	13,146	.....	0.70	.....
Manti city	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	1,950	.....	3.08	.....
Sterling city	3,200	.....	.....	3,200	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,196	.....	.....	.....
Tooele county	504	1,300	.....	504	.....	3,700	4,497	0.14	0.29
Tooele city	504	.....	.....	504	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named .....	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,700	.....	.....	.....
Utah county .....	.....	4,712	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,973	.....	0.26
Places not named .....	.....	4,712	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington county	1,013	5,054	.....	1,013	.....	4,009	4,235	0.25	1.19
St. George city	1,013	.....	.....	1,013	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named .....	.....	5,054	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,009	.....	.....	.....
Weber county	150,000	3,333	150,000	.....	.....	22,723	12,344	6.60	0.21
Ogden city	150,000	.....	150,000	.....	.....	14,889	.....	10.07	.....
Places not named .....	.....	3,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,834	.....	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,703	60,375	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

b Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

519

VERMONT. (a)

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total.....	\$3,529,014	\$4,167,469	\$2,902,297	\$814,921	\$188,204	332,422	332,286	\$10.62	\$12.54
Addison county.....	122,623	88,467	79,300	43,555	232	22,277	24,173	5.50	3.66
Bristol town.....	10,479		7,300	3,179		1,828		5.73	
Cornwall town.....		914					1,070		0.85
Ferrisburg town.....	4,330	3,556		4,330		1,501	1,684	2.88	2.11
Goshen town.....	180	291		180		311	326	0.58	0.89
Hancock town.....		1,000					382		2.62
Middlebury town.....	26,220	6,454	18,500	7,720		2,793	2,993	9.39	2.16
New Haven town.....	8,522			8,522		1,224		6.96	
Ripton town.....	5,825	2,612		5,825		568	672	10.26	3.89
Shoreham town.....	5,757	1,781	1,500	4,489	232	1,240	1,354	4.64	1.32
Starksboro town.....	1,803			1,803		1,070		1.69	
Vergennes city.....	57,000	71,500	52,000	5,000		1,773	1,782	32.15	40.12
Weybridge town.....	2,507	274		2,507		543	608	4.62	0.45
Whiting town.....		85					455		0.19
Places having no debt.....						9,426	12,847		
Bennington county.....	414,317	551,361	328,763	92,350	6,796	20,448	21,950	20.26	25.12
Arlington town.....	42,400	56,252	40,000	2,400		1,352	1,532	31.36	36.72
Bennington town.....	193,159	287,292	188,026	5,133		6,391	6,333	30.22	45.36
Dorset town.....	69,816	73,883	51,037	18,779		1,696	2,005	41.17	36.85
Glastenbury town.....	7,115	6,172		7,115		181	241	39.31	25.61
Landgrove town.....	1,810			1,810		220		8.23	
Manchester town.....	7,200	8,225		7,200		1,907	1,928	3.78	4.27
Peru town.....	3,776	7,700		3,776		445	556	8.49	13.85
Pownal town.....	4,804	10,750		10,219	5,415	1,919	2,019	2.50	5.32
Readsboro town.....	10,544			10,544		910		11.59	
Sandgate town.....	9,000	9,000		9,000		587	681	15.33	13.22
Searsburg town.....	6,490	4,800		6,490		173	232	37.51	20.69
Shaftsbury town.....	32,700	65,000	32,700			1,652	1,887	19.79	34.45
Stamford town.....		1,337					726		1.84
Sunderland town.....	18,500	10,000	17,000	1,500		633	655	29.23	15.27
Winhall town.....	2,550	10,950		3,931	1,381	523	722	4.88	15.17
Woodford town.....	4,453			4,453		353		12.61	
Places having no debt.....						1,506	2,433		
Caledonia county.....	263,729	426,397	247,242	18,487	2,000	23,436	23,607	11.25	18.06
Barnet town.....	3,840	1,567		3,840		1,897	1,907	2.02	0.82
Danville town.....	4,000	4,232		4,000		1,784	2,003	2.24	2.11
Groton town.....	5,547	17,150	3,000	2,547		1,040	1,014	5.33	16.91
Hardwick town.....	39,000	69,668	39,000			1,547	1,484	25.21	46.95
Kirby town.....	242	242	242			355	398	0.68	0.61
Lyndon town.....		11,000					2,434		4.52
Peacham town.....	2,770	3,000		2,770		892	1,041	3.11	2.88
Ryegate town.....		1,183					1,046		1.13
St. Johnsbury town.....	175,000	263,489	175,000			6,567	5,800	26.65	45.43
Sheffield town.....	4,230			4,230		750		5.64	
Stannard town.....	500			500		239		2.09	
Sutton town.....		100					838		0.12
Walden town.....	28,000	50,000	30,000		2,000	810	931	34.57	53.71
Wheelock town.....	600	4,766		600		596	829	1.01	5.75
Places having no debt.....						6,959	3,882		
Chittenden county.....	376,503	464,241	439,627	49,293	112,417	35,389	32,792	10.64	14.16
Bolton town.....	2,185	3,000		2,185		547	674	3.99	4.45
Burlington city.....	311,805	383,427	410,000	13,405	111,600	14,590	11,365	21.87	33.74
Charlotte town.....	2,702			2,702		1,240		2.18	
Colchester town.....	15,000			15,000		5,143		2.92	
Essex town.....	3,000	24,500	3,000			2,013	2,104	1.49	11.64
Hinesburg town.....		752					1,330		0.57
Huntington town.....	2,481	1,312	1,627	1,671	817	723	808	3.43	1.62
Jericho town.....	8,000	23,000	8,000			1,461	1,687	5.48	13.63
Milton town.....	7,459	5,000		7,459		1,585	2,006	4.71	2.49
Richmond town.....	2,546			2,546		1,115		2.28	
Shelburne town.....		550					1,096		0.50
South Burlington town.....	1,925	2,900		1,925		845	664	2.28	4.37
Underhill town.....	17,000	17,000	17,000			1,301	1,439	13.07	11.81
Williston town.....	2,400	2,800		2,400		1,161	1,342	2.07	2.09
Places having no debt.....						3,665	8,277		
Essex county.....	89,613	91,975	67,800	27,839	6,026	9,511	7,931	9.42	11.60
Bloomfield town.....	1,096			1,096		827		1.33	
Brighton town.....	4,281			4,281		2,020		2.12	
Brunswick town.....	1,325	125		1,325		160	193	8.28	0.61
Canaan town.....	3,000	3,000		3,000		829	637	3.62	4.75

a The debt of the villages of this state, if any exists, is combined with that of the towns within which they are severally situated, excepting the debt of Newport and Proctor villages, which is separately shown.

VERMONT—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Essex county—Continued.									
Concord town	\$69,470	\$87,000	\$67,800	\$7,696	\$6,026	1,425	1,612	\$48.75	\$53.97
Granby town		100					194		0.52
Guildhall town	1,500			1,500		511		2.94	
Lemington town	700	225		700		227	222	3.08	1.01
Lunenburg town	3,355	1,525		3,355		1,019	1,038	3.29	1.47
Maidstone town	1,386			1,386		198		7.00	
Victory town	3,500			3,500		564		6.21	
Places having no debt						1,731	4,035		
Franklin county	532,670	608,401	507,996	24,674		29,755	30,225	17.90	20.13
Bakersfield town	12,400	20,000	11,000	1,400		1,162	1,248	10.67	16.03
Enosburg town	40,200		40,200			2,299		17.49	
Fairfax town	5,425	260		5,425		1,523	1,820	3.56	0.14
Fairfield town	6,500	5,850		6,500		1,825	2,172	3.56	2.69
Franklin town	2,896		2,896			1,300		2.23	
Highgate town	30,000	50,000	30,000			1,853	2,088	16.19	23.95
Montgomery town	22,000		20,000	2,000		1,734		12.69	
Richford town	50,000	40,626	50,000			2,196	1,818	22.77	22.35
St. Albans town	231,900	365,213	231,900			7,771	7,193	29.84	50.77
Sheldon town	40,349	51,452	32,000	8,349		1,365	1,529	29.56	33.65
Swanton town	91,000	75,000	90,000	1,000		3,231	3,079	28.16	24.36
Places having no debt						3,496	9,278		
Grand Isle county	37,448		33,000	4,448		3,843		9.74	
Alburg town	3,200			3,200		1,390		2.30	
Grand Isle town	10,000		10,000			793		12.61	
Isle La Motte town	7,000		7,000			551		12.70	
North Hero town	16,000		16,000			550		29.09	
South Hero town	1,248			1,248		559		2.23	
Lamoille county	75,180	212,949	58,200	16,980		12,831	12,684	5.86	16.79
Belvidere town	1,500			1,500		571		2.63	
Eden town	2,833			2,833		851		3.33	
Elmore town	1,900	8,000	1,900			593	682	3.20	11.73
Hyde Park town	34,936	56,468	29,000	5,936		1,633	1,715	21.39	32.93
Johnson town	20,000	50,481	20,000			1,462	1,495	13.68	33.77
Morristown town		64,000					2,099		30.49
Stowe town	4,863			4,863		1,886		2.58	
Waterville town	1,101	7,000		1,101		577	547	1.91	12.80
Wolcott town	8,047	27,000	7,300	747		1,158	1,166	6.95	23.16
Places having no debt						4,100	4,980		
Orange county	140,010	120,738	73,500	66,510		19,575	23,525	7.15	5.13
Bradford town	7,236			7,236		1,429		5.06	
Braintree town	1,200	1,654		1,200		854	1,051	1.41	1.57
Brookfield town	243	3,038		243		996	1,239	0.24	2.45
Chelsea town	2,553	3,296		2,553		1,230	1,462	2.08	2.25
Corinth town	15,000	13,000		15,000		1,027	1,627	14.61	7.99
Fairlee town	2,384	4,000		2,384		398	469	5.99	8.53
Newbury town	21,500	21,024	21,500			2,080	2,316	10.34	9.08
Orange town	2,000			2,000		589		3.40	
Randolph town	24,030	1,759	22,000	2,030		3,232	2,910	7.44	0.60
Strafford town	7,922	10,600		7,922		932	1,181	8.50	8.98
Thetford town	746	1,879		746		1,287	1,529	0.58	1.23
Topsham town	10,668	22,442		10,668		1,187	1,365	8.99	16.44
Tunbridge town	6,623	15,215		6,623		1,011	1,252	6.55	12.15
Vershire town		17,185					1,875		9.17
Washington town	3,840	5,646		3,840		820	922	4.68	6.12
West Fairlee town	4,065			4,065		561		7.25	
Williamstown town	30,000		30,000			1,188		25.25	
Places having no debt						754	4,327		
Orleans county	104,238	66,892	69,000	38,238	3,000	22,101	22,083	4.72	3.03
Albany town	1,500			1,500		995		1.51	
Barton town	16,702		16,000	702		2,217		7.53	
Brownington town	1,720			1,720		799		2.15	
Charleston town	5,928	3,266	5,928			1,058	1,204	5.60	2.71
Coventry town	1,660	1,260		1,660		879	911	1.89	1.38
Craftsbury town	631	1,049		631		1,271	1,381	0.50	0.76
Derby town	5,131			5,131		2,900		1.77	
Glover town		817					1,055		0.77
Greensboro town	20,136	23,000	18,000	2,136		918	1,061	21.93	21.68
Irasburg town	1,200			1,200		999		1.20	
Jay town	6,000	7,000	7,000	2,000	3,000	641	696	9.36	10.06
Lowell town	1,000	2,000		1,000		1,178	1,057	0.85	1.89
Morgan town	3,624	500		3,624		520	711	6.97	0.70

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

521

VERMONT—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Orleans county—Continued.									
Newport village	\$2,300			\$2,300		1,730		\$1.33	
Troy town	35,000	\$28,000	\$28,000	7,000		1,673	1,522	20.92	\$18.40
Westfield town	1,706			1,706		763		2.24	
Places having no debt						3,560	12,485		
Rutland county	413,611	389,997	270,950	167,661	\$25,000	45,397	41,829	9.11	9.32
Benson town	2,223			2,223		880		2.53	
Brandon town	6,000	47,164		6,000		3,310	3,280	1.81	14.38
Castleton town	9,007	6,562		9,007		2,396	2,605	3.76	2.52
Chittenden town	5,000	2,500		5,000		730	1,092	6.85	2.29
Clarendon town	1,927	1,724		1,927		928	1,105	2.08	1.56
Fairhaven town	59,000	6,095	47,000	15,000	3,000	2,791	2,211	21.14	2.76
Ira town	350			350		421		0.83	
Mendon town	8,014	10,037	6,250	1,764		570	629	14.06	15.96
Middletown Springs town	1,009	1,900		1,009		786	823	1.28	2.31
Mount Holly town	2,027	5,000		2,027		1,214	1,390	1.67	3.60
Mount Tabor town	20,000	18,510	18,000	2,000		436	495	45.87	37.39
Pawlet town	3,000			3,000		1,745		1.72	
Pittsford town	12,446	18,345		12,446		1,775	1,982	7.01	9.26
Poultney town	16,445	9,106		16,445		3,031	2,717	5.43	3.35
Proctor village	7,741			7,741		1,758		4.40	
Rutland town	184,414	199,371	142,500	63,914	22,000	11,760	12,149	15.68	16.41
Sherburne town	4,098	5,363		4,098		451	450	9.09	11.92
Shrewsbury town	800	3,220		800		974	1,235	0.82	2.61
Tinmouth town	500	100		500		435	532	1.15	0.19
Wallingford town	41,100	55,000	39,700	1,400		1,733	1,846	23.72	29.79
Wells town	378			378		621		0.61	
West Haven town	990			990		412		2.40	
West Rutland town	27,142		17,500	9,642		3,680		7.38	
Places having no debt						2,560	7,288		
Washington county	319,553	251,940	216,661	107,337	4,445	29,606	25,404	10.79	9.92
Barre town	88,635	18,828	75,000	13,635		6,812	2,060	13.01	9.14
Berlin town		7,070					1,380		5.12
Cabot town	343	622		343		1,074	1,242	0.32	0.50
Calais town	1,301	1,464		1,301		1,082	1,253	1.20	1.17
Duxbury town	162	1,839		162		912	884	0.18	2.08
East Montpelier town	1,957	2,287		1,957		953	972	2.05	2.35
Fayston town	1,029			1,029		533		1.93	
Marshfield town	6,426	14,200	4,361	2,065		1,121	1,102	5.73	12.89
Middlesex town	4,986	4,942		4,986		889	1,087	5.61	4.55
Montpelier town	189,346	146,127	137,300	56,491	4,445	4,160	3,219	45.52	45.40
Moretown town		1,927					1,180		1.63
Northfield town	12,496	7,865		12,496		2,628	2,836	4.75	2.77
Plainfield town		15,700					729		21.54
Roxbury town	3,137	4,730		3,137		768	938	4.08	5.04
Waitsfield town		1,501					938		1.60
Warren town	1,500	6,008		1,500		866	951	1.73	6.32
Waterbury town	5,017	6,393		5,017		2,232	2,297	2.25	2.78
Woodbury town	1,724	437		1,724		810	856	2.13	0.51
Worcester town	1,500	10,000		1,500		725	802	2.07	12.47
Places having no debt						4,041	678		
Windham county	306,867	393,077	253,400	77,689	24,222	26,547	26,763	11.56	14.69
Athens town		1,500					284		5.28
Brattleboro town	48,500	94,500	47,000	1,500		6,862	5,880	7.07	16.07
Brookline town	235			235		162		1.45	
Dummerston town	2,175	5,009		2,175		860	816	2.53	6.14
Grafton town	3,239	3,000		3,239		817	929	3.96	3.23
Guilford town	10,000	9,668		10,000		870	1,096	11.49	8.82
Halifax town	1,578	5,264		1,578		702	852	2.25	6.18
Jamaica town	44,600	54,201	27,800	22,000	5,200	1,074	1,252	41.53	43.29
Londonderry town	10,436	22,168	8,000	4,436	2,000	1,010	1,154	10.33	19.21
Marlboro town		3,397					553		6.14
Newfane town	19,000	28,404	19,000			952	1,031	19.96	27.55
Putney town	7,765	15,534	7,000	765		1,075	1,124	7.22	13.82
Rockingham town	116,968	106,967	116,600	17,390	17,022	4,579	3,797	25.54	28.17
Somerset town	850	950		850		61	67	13.93	14.18
Stratton town	535	500		535		222	302	2.41	1.66
Townshend town	30,213	35,848	28,000	2,213		865	1,099	34.93	32.62
Wardsboro town	430	1,753		430		704	766	0.61	2.29
Westminster town	5,094	1,653		5,094		1,265	1,377	4.03	1.20
Whitingham town		2,761					1,240		2.23
Wilmington town	4,631			4,631		1,106		4.19	
Windham town	618			618		379		1.63	
Places having no debt						2,982	3,144		

VERMONT—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Windsor county	\$332, 652	\$501, 034	\$256, 858	\$79, 860	\$4, 066	31, 706	35, 196	\$10. 49	\$14. 24
Andover town	1, 731	3, 766	-----	1, 731	-----	418	564	4. 14	6. 68
Baltimore town	975	1, 000	-----	975	-----	64	71	15. 23	14. 08
Barnard town	2, 133	3, 664	-----	2, 133	-----	918	1, 191	2. 32	3. 08
Bridgewater town	33, 200	51, 781	33, 200	-----	-----	1, 124	1, 084	29. 54	47. 77
Cavendish town	1, 300	22, 000	1, 300	-----	-----	1, 172	1, 276	1. 11	17. 24
Chester town	8, 500	5, 875	-----	8, 500	-----	1, 787	1, 901	4. 76	3. 09
Hartford town	9, 000	7, 560	-----	9, 000	-----	3, 740	2, 954	2. 41	2. 56
Hartland town	5, 877	63, 489	4, 500	1, 377	-----	1, 393	1, 598	4. 22	39. 73
Ludlow town	7, 206	9, 271	-----	7, 206	-----	1, 768	2, 005	4. 08	4. 62
Norwich town	844	2, 183	-----	844	-----	1, 304	1, 471	0. 65	1. 48
Plymouth town	13, 992	21, 518	15, 000	3, 058	4, 066	755	1, 075	18. 53	20. 02
Pomfret town	2, 834	2, 740	-----	2, 834	-----	865	1, 139	3. 28	2. 41
Reading town	10, 958	28, 846	10, 658	300	-----	749	953	14. 63	30. 27
Royalton town	-----	6, 277	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 558	-----	4. 03
Sharon town	8, 913	-----	-----	8, 913	-----	737	-----	12. 09	-----
Springfield town	18, 100	70, 548	15, 000	3, 100	-----	2, 881	3, 144	6. 28	22. 44
Stockbridge town	2, 349	3, 000	-----	2, 349	-----	894	1, 124	2. 63	2. 67
Weathersfield town	17, 359	34, 997	17, 000	359	-----	1, 174	1, 354	14. 79	25. 85
Weston town	3, 236	-----	-----	3, 236	-----	864	-----	3. 75	-----
West Windsor town	5, 200	23, 153	5, 200	-----	-----	570	690	9. 12	33. 56
Windsor town	40, 445	4, 691	30, 000	10, 445	-----	1, 846	2, 175	21. 91	2. 16
Woodstock town	138, 500	134, 675	125, 000	13, 500	-----	2, 545	2, 815	54. 42	47. 84
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 138	5, 054	-----	-----
Counties having no municipal debt.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 124	-----	-----

VIRGINIA.

Total	14, 835, 546	11, 380, 414	15, 348, 465	294, 447	807, 366	1, 655, 980	1, 512, 565	8. 96	7. 52
Accomac county	813	-----	-----	813	-----	27, 277	-----	0. 03	-----
Onancock town	813	-----	-----	813	-----	(a)	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt and not separately returned.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27, 277	-----	-----	-----
Albemarle county	138, 250	17, 250	138, 250	-----	-----	32, 379	32, 618	4. 27	0. 53
Charlottesville city	138, 250	17, 250	138, 250	-----	-----	5, 591	2, 676	24. 73	6. 45
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26, 788	29, 942	-----	-----
Alexandria county	857, 760	1, 037, 088	924, 430	18, 400	85, 070	18, 597	17, 546	46. 12	59. 11
Alexandria city	857, 760	1, 037, 088	924, 430	18, 400	85, 070	14, 339	13, 659	59. 82	75. 93
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4, 258	3, 887	-----	-----
Alleghany county	216	-----	216	-----	-----	9, 283	-----	0. 02	-----
Clifton Forge town	216	-----	216	-----	-----	1, 792	-----	0. 12	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7, 491	-----	-----	-----
Augusta county	333, 400	291, 730	324, 400	9, 000	-----	37, 005	35, 710	9. 01	8. 17
Staunton city	333, 400	291, 730	324, 400	9, 000	-----	6, 975	6, 664	47. 80	43. 78
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30, 030	29, 046	-----	-----
Bedford county	7, 500	-----	10, 000	-----	2, 500	31, 213	-----	0. 24	-----
Bedford town	7, 500	-----	10, 000	-----	2, 500	2, 897	-----	2. 59	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28, 316	-----	-----	-----
Botetourt county	5, 200	-----	5, 000	200	-----	14, 854	-----	0. 35	-----
Buchanan village	5, 200	-----	5, 000	200	-----	802	-----	6. 48	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14, 052	-----	-----	-----
Campbell county	1, 301, 264	794, 837	1, 587, 842	-----	286, 578	41, 087	36, 250	31. 67	21. 93
Lynchburg city	1, 301, 264	794, 837	1, 587, 842	-----	286, 578	19, 709	15, 959	66. 02	49. 80
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21, 378	20, 291	-----	-----
Charlotte county	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	16, 653	-----	0. 02
Places not named	-----	250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Chesterfield county	155, 975	281, 250	147, 700	8, 275	-----	26, 211	25, 085	5. 95	11. 21
Manchester city	155, 975	281, 250	147, 700	8, 275	-----	9, 246	5, 729	16. 87	49. 09
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6, 965	9, 356	-----	-----

a Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

523

VIRGINIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Culpeper county.....	\$9,500	\$671	\$9,500	.....	.....	13,233	13,408	\$0.72	\$0.05
Culpeper town.....	9,500	671	9,500	.....	.....	1,620	1,613	5.86	0.42
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,613	11,795	.....	.....
Elizabeth City county.....	9,400	.....	10,000	.....	\$600	16,168	.....	0.58	.....
Hampton town.....	9,400	.....	10,000	.....	600	2,513	.....	3.74	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,655	.....	.....	.....
Fairfax county.....	325	.....	325	.....	.....	16,655	.....	0.02	.....
Herndon town.....	325	.....	325	.....	.....	795	.....	0.41	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,860	.....	.....	.....
Fauquier county.....	4,800	4,300	4,800	.....	.....	22,590	22,993	0.21	0.19
Warrenton town.....	4,800	4,300	4,800	.....	.....	1,346	1,464	3.57	2.94
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,244	21,529	.....	.....
Fluvanna county.....	156	.....	.....	\$156	.....	9,508	.....	0.02	.....
Columbia village.....	156	.....	.....	156	.....	239	.....	0.65	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,269	.....	.....	.....
Franklin county.....	350	.....	350	.....	.....	24,985	.....	0.01	.....
Rocky Mount town.....	350	.....	350	.....	.....	628	.....	0.56	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,357	.....	.....	.....
Frederick county.....	68,000	46,000	74,000	.....	6,000	17,880	17,553	3.80	2.62
Winchester city.....	68,000	46,000	74,000	.....	6,000	5,196	4,958	13.09	9.28
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,684	12,595	.....	.....
Halifax county.....	11,200	.....	11,200	.....	.....	34,424	.....	0.33	.....
South Boston town.....	11,200	.....	11,200	.....	.....	1,789	.....	6.26	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,635	.....	.....	.....
Henrico county.....	6,054,558	4,399,021	5,928,016	215,498	88,956	103,394	82,703	58.56	53.19
Richmond city.....	6,054,558	4,399,021	5,928,016	215,498	88,956	81,388	63,600	74.39	69.17
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,006	19,103	.....	.....
Henry county.....	841	.....	.....	841	.....	18,208	.....	0.05	.....
Martinsville village.....	841	.....	.....	841	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,208	.....	.....	.....
Loudoun county.....	20,500	9,000	20,500	.....	.....	23,274	23,634	0.88	0.38
Leesburg town.....	20,500	9,000	20,500	.....	.....	1,650	1,726	12.42	5.21
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,624	21,908	.....	.....
Louisa county.....	750	.....	750	.....	.....	16,997	.....	0.04	.....
Louisa town.....	750	.....	750	.....	.....	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,997	.....	.....	.....
Mecklenburg county.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,610	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery county.....	10,000	620	10,000	.....	.....	17,742	16,693	0.56	0.04
Radford town.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	2,060	.....	4.85	.....
Places not named.....	.....	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,682	.....	.....	.....
Nansemond county.....	41,200	2,000	41,200	.....	.....	19,692	15,903	2.09	0.13
Suffolk town.....	41,200	2,000	41,200	.....	.....	3,354	1,963	12.28	1.02
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,338	13,940	.....	.....
Norfolk county.....	3,088,575	2,470,385	3,187,198	17,155	115,778	77,038	58,657	40.09	42.12
Norfolk city.....	2,475,895	2,187,371	2,590,898	.....	115,003	34,871	21,966	71.00	99.58
Portsmouth city.....	612,680	283,014	596,300	17,155	775	13,268	11,390	46.18	24.85
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,899	25,301	.....	.....

a Not separately returned.

★
VIRGINIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Orange county	\$12,000	\$1,100	\$12,000			12,814	13,052	\$0.94	\$0.08
Gordonsville village	12,000		12,000			962		12.47	
Places not named		1,100							
Places having no debt						11,852			
Page county	5,000		5,000			13,092		0.38	
Luray village	5,000		5,000			1,386		3.61	
Places having no debt						11,706			
Petersburg city (a)	1,065,200	1,136,100	1,223,200		\$158,000	22,680	$b \begin{cases} 1,312 \\ 19,151 \\ 1,193 \end{cases}$	46.97	52.46
Pittsylvania county	880,515	543,000	884,200	\$20,548	24,233	59,941	52,589	14.69	10.33
Chatham town	6,800		6,800			757		8.98	
Danville city	809,315	543,000	815,000	18,548	24,233	10,305	7,526	78.54	72.15
North Danville town	64,400		62,400	2,000		3,799		16.95	
Places having no debt						45,080	45,063		
Prince Edward county	65,000	11,200	65,000			14,694	14,668	4.42	0.76
Farmville town	65,000	11,200	65,000			2,404	2,058	27.04	5.44
Places having no debt						12,290	12,610		
Prince William county	570	440	570			9,805	9,180	0.06	0.05
Manassas village	570		570			530		1.08	
Places not named		440							
Places having no debt						9,275			
Pulaski county	400			400		12,790		0.03	
Newbern town	400			400		(c)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned						12,790			
Roanoke county	243,000	9,358	268,000		25,000	30,101	13,105	8.07	0.71
Roanoke city	231,000		256,000		25,000	16,159		14.30	
Salem town	12,000	9,358	12,000			3,279	1,759	3.66	5.32
Places having no debt						10,663	11,346		
Rockbridge county	81,450	32,203	83,450		2,000	23,062	20,003	3.53	1.61
Lexington town	81,450	32,203	83,450		2,000	3,059	2,771	26.63	11.62
Places having no debt						20,003	17,232		
Rockingham county	74,550	50,600	74,400	150		31,299	29,567	2.38	1.71
Bridgewater town	2,050		1,900	150		(c)			
Harrisonburg town	72,500	48,800	72,500			2,792	2,831	25.97	17.24
Places not named		1,800							
Places having no debt and not separately returned						28,507			
Shenandoah county	200	3,050	200			19,671	18,204	0.01	0.17
Edinburg town	200		200			512		0.39	
Woodstock town		2,900					1,000		2.90
Places not named		150							
Places having no debt						19,159			
Smyth county	11,748	650	11,748			13,360	12,160	0.88	0.05
Marion town	11,748		11,748			1,651		7.12	
Places not named		650							
Places having no debt						11,709			
Spottsylvania county	138,698	119,208	147,020	551	8,873	14,233	14,828	9.74	8.04
Fredericksburg city	138,698	119,208	147,020	551	8,873	4,528	5,010	30.63	23.79
Places having no debt						9,705	9,818		
Tazewell county	2,000		2,000			19,899		0.10	
Jeffersonville town	2,000		2,000			604		3.31	
Places having no debt						19,295			

a Independent of county organization. Formerly part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George counties.

b Total for Petersburg city 21,656, of which 19,151 was in Dinwiddie county, 1,193 in Prince George county, and 1,312 included in Chesterfield county.

c Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

525

VIRGINIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Washington county	\$73,782	\$107,609	\$74,000	\$2,460	\$2,678	29,020	25,203	\$2.54	\$4.27
Abingdon town	12,782	89,409	13,000	2,460	2,678	1,674	1,064	7.64	84.03
Bristol town	61,000	18,200	61,000			2,902	1,562	21.02	11.35
Places having no debt						24,444	22,577		
Wythe county	60,900	11,394	62,000		1,100	18,019	14,318	3.38	0.80
Wytheville town	60,900	11,394	62,000		1,100	2,570	1,885	23.70	6.04
Places having no debt						15,449	12,433		
Counties having no municipal debt						641,806	815,328		

WASHINGTON.

Total	1,046,510	34,927	170,090	879,482	2,972	349,390	75,116	3.00	0.46
Chehalis county	19,800		17,500	3,000	700	9,249		2.14	
Cosmopolis town	3,800		3,500	1,000	700	287		13.24	
Montesano town	16,000		14,000	2,000		1,632		9.80	
Places having no debt						7,330			
Clarke county	14,000			14,000		11,709		1.20	
Vancouver city	14,000			14,000		3,545		3.95	
Places having no debt						8,164			
Douglas county	600			600		3,161		0.19	
Waterville town	600			600		293		2.05	
Places having no debt						2,868			
Garfield county	4,433			6,705	2,272	3,897		1.14	
Pomeroy city	4,433			6,705	2,272	661		6.71	
Places having no debt						3,236			
Jefferson county	40,000	785		40,000		8,368	1,712	4.78	0.46
Port Townsend city	40,000			40,000		4,558		8.78	
Places not named		785							
Places having no debt						3,810			
King county	334,174	24,530	20,000	314,174		63,989	6,910	5.22	3.55
Seattle city	334,174		20,000	314,174		42,837		7.80	
Places not named		24,530							
Places having no debt						21,152			
Kittitas county	23,000			23,000		8,777		2.62	
Ellensburg city	18,000			18,000		2,768		6.50	
Roslyn town	5,000			5,000		1,484		3.37	
Places having no debt						4,525			
Klickitat county	13,000		12,500	500		5,167		2.52	
Goldendale town	13,000		12,500	500		702		18.52	
Places having no debt						4,465			
Lewis county	3,350			3,350		11,499		0.29	
Centralia city	1,000			1,000		2,026		0.49	
Chehalis city	2,350			2,350		1,309		1.80	
Places having no debt						8,164			
Lincoln county	7,800			7,800		9,312		0.84	
Sprague town	7,800			7,800		1,689		4.62	
Places having no debt						7,623			
Pierce county	255,716			255,716		50,940		5.02	
Tacoma city	255,716			255,716		36,006		7.10	
Places having no debt						14,934			
Snohomish county	4,000			4,000		8,514		0.47	
Snohomish city	4,000			4,000		1,993		2.01	
Places having no debt						6,521			

WASHINGTON—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Spokane county	\$196,000		\$120,000	\$76,000		37,487		\$5.23	
Cheney town	8,000			8,000		647		12.36	
Spokane city	188,000		120,000	68,000		19,922		9.44	
Places having no debt						16,918			
Thurston county	31,797			31,797		9,675		3.29	
Olympia city	31,797			31,797		4,698		6.77	
Places having no debt						4,977			
Wallawalla county	51,089	\$9,612		51,089		12,224	8,716	4.18	\$1.10
Wallawalla city	51,089			51,089		4,709		10.85	
Places not named		9,612							
Places having no debt						7,515			
Whatcom county	28,000			28,000		18,591		1.51	
Lynden village	1,000			1,000		560		1.79	
Whatcom city	27,000			27,000		4,059		6.65	
Places having no debt						13,972			
Whitman county	7,751			7,751		19,109		0.41	
Colfax town	7,751			7,751		1,649		4.70	
Places having no debt						17,460			
Yakima county	12,000			12,000		4,429		2.71	
North Yakima city	12,000			12,000		1,535		7.82	
Places having no debt						2,894			
Counties having no municipal debt.						53,293	57,778		

WEST VIRGINIA.

Total	1,132,188	877,086	1,194,600	12,605	\$75,017	762,794	618,457	1.48	1.42
Barbour county		537					11,870		0.05
Places not named		537							
Berkeley county	80,000	109,000	80,000			18,702	17,380	4.28	6.27
Martinsburg town	80,000	109,000	80,000			7,226	6,335	11.07	17.21
Places having no debt						11,476	11,045		
Braxton county	4,000	150	4,000			13,928	9,787	0.29	0.02
Sutton town	4,000		4,000			276		14.49	
Places not named		150							
Places having no debt						13,652			
Brooke county	30,676	700	32,500		1,824	6,660	6,013	4.61	0.12
Wellsburg city	30,676		32,500		1,824	2,235		13.73	
Places not named		700							
Places having no debt						4,425			
Cabell county	27,600		27,000	600		23,595		1.17	
Huntington city	27,000		27,000			10,108		2.67	
Milton town	600			600		548		1.09	
Places having no debt						12,939			
Greenbrier county	1,100		600	500		18,034		0.06	
Ronceverte town	1,100		600	500		481		2.29	
Places having no debt						17,553			
Hancock county	1,400			1,400		6,414		0.22	
New Cumberland town	1,400			1,400		2,305		0.61	
Places having no debt						4,109			
Hardy county	136			136		7,567		0.02	
Moorfield town	136			136		495		0.27	
Places having no debt						7,072			

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

527

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Harrison county.....	\$45,057	\$10,000	\$48,000	\$57	\$3,000	21,919	20,181	\$2.06	\$0.50
Bridgeport village.....	57			57		455		0.13	
Clarksburg town.....	45,000	10,000	48,000		3,000	3,008	2,307	14.96	4.33
Places having no debt.....						18,456	17,874		
Jefferson county.....	17,400	15,500	16,600	800		15,553	15,005	1.12	1.03
Charlestown town.....	10,800	9,600	10,000	800		2,287	2,016	4.72	4.76
Shepherdstown town.....	6,600	5,900	6,600			1,515	1,533	4.36	3.85
Places having no debt.....						11,751	11,456		
Kanawha county.....	81,100	39,000	124,100		43,000	42,756	32,466	1.90	1.20
Charleston city.....	81,100	39,000	124,100		43,000	6,742	4,192	12.03	9.30
Places having no debt.....						36,014	28,274		
Lewis county.....	9,700	8,800	10,000		300	15,895	13,269	0.61	0.66
Weston town.....	9,700	8,800	10,000		300	2,143	1,516	4.53	5.80
Places having no debt.....						13,752	11,753		
Marion county.....	900	574	700	200		20,721	17,198	0.04	0.03
Mannington town.....	700		700			908		0.77	
Rivesville town.....	200			200		165		1.21	
Places not named.....		574							
Places having no debt.....						19,648			
Marshall county.....		900					18,840		0.05
Moundsville city.....		900					1,774		0.51
Places having no debt.....							17,066		
Mason county.....	17,000	4,765	25,000		8,000	22,863	22,293	0.74	0.21
Mason village.....		1,265					1,186		1.07
Point Pleasant town.....	17,000	3,500	25,000		8,000	1,853	1,036	9.17	3.38
Places having no debt.....						21,010	20,071		
Mercer county.....	4,850		5,000		150	16,002		0.30	
Bramwell town.....	4,850		5,000		150	499		9.72	
Places having no debt.....						15,503			
Mineral county.....	3,100	12,900	4,600		1,500	12,085	8,630	0.26	1.49
Keyser town.....		300					1,693		0.18
Piedmont town.....	3,100	12,600	4,600		1,500	(a)	1,853		6.80
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						12,085	5,084		
Monongalia county.....	5,350		6,000		650	15,705		0.34	
Morgantown town.....	5,350		6,000		650	1,011		5.29	
Places having no debt.....						14,694			
Morgan county.....	4,667		5,000		333	6,744		0.69	
Berkeley Springs town.....	4,667		5,000		333	(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						6,744			
Ohio county.....	601,945	531,882	595,500	6,445		41,557	37,457	14.48	14.20
Triadelphia village.....	18			18		515		0.03	
Wheeling city.....	601,927	531,882	595,500	6,427		34,522	30,737	17.44	17.30
Places having no debt.....						6,520	6,720		
Pleasants county.....	600			600		7,539		0.08	
St. Mary village.....	600			600		520		1.15	
Places having no debt.....						7,019			
Preston county.....	200			200		20,355		0.01	
Kingwood town.....	200			200		(a)			
Places having no debt and not separately returned.						20,355			

a Not separately returned.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Taylor county.....	\$5,000	\$15,000	\$5,000	.....	.....	12,147	11,455	\$0.41	\$1.31
Grafton town.....	5,000	15,000	5,000	.....	.....	3,159	3,030	1.58	4.95
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,988	8,425	.....	.....
Upshur county.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	12,714	.....	1.57	.....
Buckhannon town.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	1,403	.....	14.26	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....
Wayne county.....	.....	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,739	.....	0.02
Places not named.....	.....	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wetzel county.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,896	.....	0.02
Places not named.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood county.....	170,407	126,814	185,000	\$1,667	\$16,260	28,612	25,006	5.96	5.07
Parkersburg city.....	170,407	126,814	185,000	1,667	16,260	8,408	6,582	20.27	19.27
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,204	18,424	.....	.....
Counties having no municipal debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	354,727	322,972	.....	.....

WISCONSIN.

Total.....	6,303,605	7,055,114	6,469,872	84,890	251,157	1,686,880	1,315,497	3.74	5.36
Ashland county.....	162,717	.....	174,550	20,864	32,697	20,063	.....	8.11	.....
Ashland city.....	117,053	.....	139,750	.....	22,697	9,956	.....	11.76	.....
Ashland town.....	6,201	.....	6,201	.....	.....	1,507	.....	4.11	.....
Butternut town.....	3,863	.....	3,800	63	.....	1,210	.....	3.19	.....
Hurley village.....	6,000	.....	16,000	.....	10,000	a2,267	.....	2.65	.....
Jacobs town.....	4,600	.....	.....	4,600	.....	1,277	.....	3.60	.....
Vaughn town.....	25,000	.....	15,000	10,000	.....	5,474	.....	4.57	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	639	.....	.....	.....
Barron county.....	5,060	23,308	5,560	.....	500	15,416	7,024	0.33	3.33
Barron town.....	260	.....	260	.....	.....	400	.....	0.65	.....
Chetek town.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	1,728	.....	1.74	.....
Chetek village.....	300	.....	300	.....	.....	b406	.....	0.74	.....
Rice Lake city.....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	2,130	.....	0.47	.....
Stanford town.....	500	.....	1,000	.....	500	589	.....	0.85	.....
Places not named.....	.....	23,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,569	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield county.....	17,250	.....	17,250	.....	.....	7,390	.....	2.33	.....
Washburn town.....	17,250	.....	17,250	.....	.....	660	.....	26.14	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,730	.....	.....	.....
Brown county.....	102,669	197,219	100,598	2,200	129	39,164	34,078	2.62	5.79
Ashwaubenon town.....	1,069	.....	1,198	.....	129	479	.....	2.23	.....
Depere city.....	16,025	.....	14,000	2,025	.....	3,625	.....	4.42	.....
Eaton town.....	175	.....	.....	175	.....	1,102	.....	0.16	.....
Fort Howard city.....	28,400	c26,000	28,400	.....	.....	4,754	3,083	5.97	8.43
Green Bay city.....	55,000	147,140	55,000	.....	.....	9,069	7,464	6.06	19.71
West Depere village.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	(d)	.....	.....	.....
Places not named.....	.....	24,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt and not separately returned.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,135	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo county.....	12,546	485	12,461	85	.....	15,997	15,528	0.78	0.03
Alma city.....	9,161	.....	9,161	.....	.....	1,428	.....	6.42	.....
Buffalo town.....	300	.....	300	.....	.....	647	.....	0.46	.....
Maxville town.....	85	.....	.....	85	.....	602	.....	0.14	.....
Mondovi city.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	503	.....	5.96	.....
Places not named.....	.....	485	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,817	.....	.....	.....

a Included in Vaughn town.
b Included in Chetek town.

c Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.
d Not separately returned.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

529

WISCONSIN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Calumet county	\$65,000	\$75,000	\$65,000	.....	.....	16,639	16,632	\$3.91	\$4.51
Charleston town.....	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	1,362	.....	7.34	.....
Chilton city.....	7,600	.....	7,600	.....	.....	1,424	.....	5.34	.....
Chilton town.....	17,400	.....	17,400	.....	.....	1,349	.....	12.90	.....
New Holstein town.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	1,735	.....	17.29	.....
Places not named.....	.....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,769	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa county.....	52,200	56,206	64,700	.....	\$12,500	25,143	15,491	2.08	3.63
Arthur town.....	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	622	.....	4.82	.....
Bloomer village.....	200	.....	200	.....	.....	631	.....	0.32	.....
Chippewa Falls city.....	41,000	^a 34,000	52,500	.....	11,500	8,670	3,982	4.73	8.54
Flambeau town.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	289	.....	17.30	.....
Lawrence town.....	3,000	.....	4,000	.....	1,000	272	.....	11.03	.....
Places not named.....	.....	22,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,659	.....	.....	.....
Clark county	16,252	17,184	16,652	.....	400	17,708	10,715	0.92	1.60
Hixon town.....	3,142	.....	3,142	.....	.....	578	.....	5.44	.....
Neillsville city.....	13,000	.....	13,000	.....	.....	1,936	.....	6.71	.....
Weston town.....	110	.....	510	.....	400	863	.....	0.13	.....
Places not named.....	.....	17,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,331	.....	.....	.....
Columbia county	8,200	36,909	8,200	.....	.....	28,350	28,065	0.29	1.32
Columbus city.....	2,200	.....	2,200	.....	.....	1,977	.....	1.11	.....
Portage city.....	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	5,143	.....	1.17	.....
Places not named.....	.....	36,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,230	.....	.....	.....
Dane county.....	224,500	137,344	259,500	.....	35,000	59,578	53,233	3.77	2.58
Madison city.....	200,000	136,769	229,500	.....	29,500	13,426	10,324	14.90	13.25
Stoughton city.....	24,500	.....	30,000	.....	5,500	2,470	.....	9.92	.....
Places not named.....	.....	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,682	.....	.....	.....
Dodge county.....	18,500	97,006	18,000	\$500	.....	44,984	45,931	0.41	2.11
Beaverdam city.....	12,500	.....	12,000	500	.....	4,222	.....	2.96	.....
Fox Lake village.....	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	814	.....	7.37	.....
Places not named.....	.....	97,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	639,948	.....	.....	.....
Douglas county.....	292,309	.....	296,100	300	4,091	13,468	.....	21.70	.....
Brule town.....	1,400	.....	1,100	300	.....	386	.....	3.63	.....
Superior city.....	290,909	.....	295,000	.....	4,091	11,983	.....	24.28	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,099	.....	.....	.....
Dunn county	24,600	150	24,000	600	.....	22,664	16,817	1.09	0.01
Menominee city.....	22,439	(c)	22,439	.....	.....	5,491	.....	4.09	.....
Menominee town.....	1,561	.....	1,561	.....	.....	1,633	.....	0.96	.....
Tainter town.....	600	.....	.....	600	.....	442	.....	1.36	.....
Places not named.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,098	.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire county	245,591	104,442	245,000	591	.....	30,673	19,993	8.01	5.22
Drammen town.....	91	.....	.....	91	.....	556	.....	0.16	.....
Eau Claire city.....	245,000	101,000	245,000	.....	.....	17,415	10,119	14.07	9.98
Washington town.....	500	.....	.....	500	.....	1,138	.....	0.44	.....
Places not named.....	.....	3,442	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,564	.....	.....	.....
Fond du Lac county.....	115,980	165,000	115,500	480	.....	44,088	46,859	2.63	3.52
Eden town.....	165	.....	.....	165	.....	1,333	.....	0.12	.....
Fond du Lac city.....	105,000	165,000	105,000	.....	.....	12,024	13,094	8.73	12.60
Ripon town.....	10,500	.....	10,500	.....	.....	1,185	.....	8.86	.....
Springvale town.....	315	.....	.....	315	.....	1,092	.....	0.29	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,454	33,765	.....	.....
Forest county	3,260	.....	700	2,560	.....	1,012	.....	3.22	.....
Crandon town.....	2,560	.....	.....	2,560	.....	370	.....	6.92	.....
Gagen town.....	700	.....	700	.....	.....	462	.....	1.52	.....
Places having no debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^b Includes 2,249 having a debt as shown in Watertown city, Jefferson county.^c The city acknowledges a debt in 1880 of \$24,878 not reported in Tenth Census.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Grant county	\$30,550	\$114,368	\$27,700	\$2,850	.....	36,651	37,852	\$0.83	\$3.02
Boscobel city	3,100	.....	500	2,600	.....	1,570	.....	1.97	.....
Jamestown town	250	.....	.....	250	.....	961	.....	0.26	.....
Lancaster city	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	^a 1,543	.....	1.94	.....
Lancaster town	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	3,289	.....	0.76	.....
Platteville city	21,700	.....	21,700	.....	.....	2,740	.....	7.92	.....
Places not named .....	.....	114,368	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,091	.....	.....	.....
Green county .....	.....	893	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,729	.....	0.04
Places not named .....	.....	893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green Lake county	27,700	60,532	26,000	1,700	.....	15,163	14,483	1.83	4.18
Berlin city	27,700	^b 31,737	26,000	1,700	.....	^c { 4,118 } 31	3,353	6.68	9.47
Places not named .....	.....	28,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,045	.....	.....	.....
Iowa county	29,513	70,870	29,513	.....	.....	22,117	23,628	1.33	3.00
Arena town	700	.....	700	.....	.....	1,479	.....	0.47	.....
Mineral Point city	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	2,694	.....	2.60	.....
Mineral Point town	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	1,271	.....	3.15	.....
Moscow town	6,813	.....	6,813	.....	.....	1,145	.....	5.95	.....
Waldwick town	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	810	.....	13.58	.....
Places not named .....	.....	70,870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,718	.....	.....	.....
Jackson county	20,400	25,100	22,000	400	\$2,000	15,797	13,285	1.29	1.89
Black River Falls city	18,000	.....	20,000	.....	2,000	2,261	.....	7.96	.....
Melrose town	400	.....	.....	400	.....	1,304	.....	0.31	.....
Millston town	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	399	.....	5.01	.....
Places not named .....	.....	25,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,833	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson county	29,486	684,388	20,496	8,990	.....	33,530	32,156	0.88	21.28
Farmington town	300	.....	300	.....	.....	1,847	.....	0.16	.....
Jefferson town	18,696	.....	18,696	.....	.....	4,053	.....	4.61	.....
Waterloo village	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	862	.....	1.74	.....
Watertown city	8,990	^d 229,400	.....	8,990	.....	^e { 6,506 } 2,249	5,791 } 2,092	1.03	29.10
Places not named .....	.....	454,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,262	.....	.....	.....
Juneau county	1,450	14,439	1,300	150	.....	17,121	15,582	0.08	0.93
Clearfield town	150	.....	.....	150	.....	274	.....	0.55	.....
Mauston city	300	.....	300	.....	.....	1,343	.....	0.22	.....
Necedah town	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	2,242	.....	0.45	.....
Places not named .....	.....	14,439	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,262	.....	.....	.....
Kenosha county	180,000	1,050,208	180,000	.....	.....	15,581	13,550	11.55	77.51
Kenosha city	180,000	^b 200,000	180,000	.....	.....	6,532	5,039	27.56	39.69
Places not named .....	.....	850,208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,049	.....	.....	.....
Kewaunee county	20,300	.....	19,500	800	.....	16,153	.....	1.26	.....
Kewaunee city	20,300	.....	19,500	800	.....	1,216	.....	16.69	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,937	.....	.....	.....
Lacrosse county	297,500	135,000	301,000	.....	3,500	38,801	27,073	7.67	4.99
Lacrosse city	297,500	135,000	301,000	.....	3,500	25,090	14,505	11.86	9.31
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,711	12,568	.....	.....
Lafayette county	35,500	.....	35,500	.....	.....	20,265	.....	1.75	.....
Darlington city	16,000	.....	16,000	.....	.....	1,589	.....	10.07	.....
Gratiot town	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	1,511	.....	3.31	.....
Shullsburg town	12,500	.....	12,500	.....	.....	2,270	.....	5.51	.....
Wayne town	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1,170	.....	1.71	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,725	.....	.....	.....

^a Included in Lancaster town.^b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^c Total for Berlin city 4,149, of which 4,118 is in Green Lake county and 31 in Waushara county.^d Amount in litigation in 1880, and since decided invalid by state courts.^e Total for Watertown city 8,755 in 1890 and 7,883 in 1880, of which 6,506 in 1890 and 5,791 in 1880 are in Jefferson county and 2,249 in 1890 and 2,092 in 1880 in Dodge county.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

531

WISCONSIN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Langlade county	\$33,003	-----	\$32,840	\$263	\$100	9,465	-----	\$3.49	-----
Ackley town	5,500	-----	5,500	-----	-----	374	-----	14.71	-----
Antigo city	23,000	-----	23,000	-----	-----	4,424	-----	5.20	-----
Elcho town	1,191	-----	1,028	163	-----	175	-----	6.81	-----
Elton town	1,100	-----	1,000	100	-----	191	-----	5.76	-----
Polar town	300	-----	400	-----	100	444	-----	0.68	-----
Summit town	1,206	-----	1,206	-----	-----	270	-----	4.47	-----
Vilas town	706	-----	706	-----	-----	316	-----	2.23	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,271	-----	-----	-----
Lincoln county	41,460	-----	43,002	1,458	3,000	12,008	-----	3.45	-----
Merrill city	14,840	-----	14,840	-----	-----	6,809	-----	2.18	-----
Merrill town	12,222	-----	11,235	987	-----	539	-----	22.68	-----
Pine River town	76	-----	-----	76	-----	736	-----	0.10	-----
Rock Falls town	10,499	-----	10,499	-----	-----	2,148	-----	4.89	-----
Russell town	3,823	-----	6,428	395	3,000	402	-----	9.51	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,374	-----	-----	-----
Manitowoc county	45,000	\$120,750	46,000	-----	1,000	37,831	37,505	1.19	\$3.22
Cato town	1,000	-----	2,000	-----	1,000	1,793	-----	0.56	-----
Manitowoc city	39,000	<i>a</i> 75,000	39,000	-----	-----	7,710	6,367	5.06	11.78
Two Rivers city	3,000	-----	3,000	-----	-----	2,870	-----	1.05	-----
Two Rivers town	2,000	-----	2,000	-----	-----	1,108	-----	1.81	-----
Places not named	-----	45,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,350	-----	-----	-----
Marathon county	125,082	10,772	119,003	6,079	-----	30,369	17,121	4.12	0.63
Cleveland town	482	-----	482	-----	-----	252	-----	1.91	-----
Day town	1,500	-----	1,500	-----	-----	816	-----	1.84	-----
Emmet town	562	-----	562	-----	-----	439	-----	1.28	-----
Hull town	2,300	-----	2,300	-----	-----	893	-----	2.58	-----
Johnson town	200	-----	200	-----	-----	313	-----	0.64	-----
Marathon town	2,800	-----	1,800	1,000	-----	1,180	-----	2.37	-----
Marathon village	14,000	-----	14,000	-----	-----	<i>b</i> 258	-----	54.26	-----
McMillan town	800	-----	-----	800	-----	439	-----	1.82	-----
Mosinee town	159	-----	159	-----	-----	199	-----	0.80	-----
Texas town	316	-----	-----	316	-----	220	-----	1.44	-----
Wausau city	100,663	(<i>c</i>)	98,000	2,663	-----	9,253	-----	10.88	-----
Wausau town	1,300	-----	-----	1,300	-----	1,380	-----	0.94	-----
Places not named	-----	10,772	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,985	-----	-----	-----
Marinette county	32,000	-----	32,000	-----	-----	20,304	-----	1.58	-----
Marinette city	32,000	-----	32,000	-----	-----	11,523	-----	2.78	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,781	-----	-----	-----
Marquette county	1,000	12,420	1,000	-----	-----	9,676	8,908	0.10	1.39
Montello town	1,000	-----	1,000	-----	-----	1,177	-----	0.85	-----
Places not named	-----	12,420	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,499	-----	-----	-----
Milwaukee county	2,915,900	2,160,289	3,013,500	-----	97,600	236,101	138,537	12.35	15.59
Milwaukee city	2,915,900	2,160,289	3,013,500	-----	97,600	204,468	115,587	14.26	18.69
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31,633	22,950	-----	-----
Monroe county	8,500	-----	8,500	-----	-----	23,211	-----	0.37	-----
Sparta city	8,500	-----	8,500	-----	-----	2,795	-----	3.04	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,416	-----	-----	-----
Oconto county	-----	30,844	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,848	-----	3.13
Oconto city	-----	<i>a</i> 12,375	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,171	-----	2.97
Places not named	-----	18,469	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oneida county	11,120	-----	13,000	2,600	4,480	5,010	-----	2.22	-----
Eagle River town	5,220	-----	7,000	-----	1,780	1,243	-----	4.20	-----
Minocqua town	2,600	-----	-----	2,600	-----	463	-----	5.62	-----
Pelican town	3,300	-----	6,000	-----	2,700	2,949	-----	1.12	-----
Places having no debt	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	355	-----	-----	-----

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.*b* Included in Marathon town.*c* The city acknowledges a debt in 1880 of \$30,000 not reported in Tenth Census.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Outagamie county	\$42,367	\$143,430	\$70,367	.....	\$28,000	38,690	28,716	\$1.10	\$4.99
Appleton city	3,000	100,545	31,000	.....	28,000	11,869	8,005	0.25	12.56
Bovina town	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	.....	663	.....	10.56	.....
Kaukauna city	32,000	.....	32,000	.....	.....	4,667	.....	6.86	.....
Maine town	367	.....	367	.....	.....	478	.....	0.77	.....
Places not named .....	.....	42,885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a21,013	.....	.....	.....
Pepin county	1,800	.....	1,800	.....	.....	6,932	.....	0.26	.....
Durand city	1,800	.....	1,800	.....	.....	1,154	.....	1.56	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,778	.....	.....	.....
Pierce county	989	8,345	.....	\$989	.....	20,385	17,744	0.05	0.47
Salem town	900	.....	.....	900	.....	845	.....	1.07	.....
Spring Lake town	89	.....	.....	89	.....	998	.....	0.09	.....
Places not named .....	.....	8,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,542	.....	.....	.....
Polk county	4,475	2,500	3,075	1,400	.....	12,968	10,018	0.35	0.25
Apple River town	375	.....	375	.....	.....	365	.....	1.03	.....
Loraine town	700	.....	700	.....	.....	210	.....	3.33	.....
Osceola village	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	.....	384	.....	3.65	.....
St. Croix Falls town	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	798	.....	2.51	.....
Places not named .....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,211	.....	.....	.....
Portage county	50,809	76,634	52,400	.....	1,591	24,798	17,731	2.05	4.32
Plover town	8,809	.....	10,400	.....	1,591	1,274	.....	6.91	.....
Stevens Point city	42,000	b43,500	42,000	.....	.....	7,896	4,449	5.32	9.78
Places not named .....	.....	33,134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,628	.....	.....	.....
Price county	5,355	.....	5,250	105	.....	5,258	.....	1.02	.....
Georgetown town	1,250	.....	1,250	.....	.....	157	.....	7.96	.....
Ogema town	605	.....	500	105	.....	775	.....	0.78	.....
Worcester town	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	1,582	.....	2.21	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,744	.....	.....	.....
Racine county	139,605	219,686	149,605	.....	10,000	36,268	30,922	3.85	7.10
Racine city	139,605	218,512	149,605	.....	10,000	21,014	16,031	6.64	13.63
Places not named .....	.....	1,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,254	.....	.....	.....
Richland county	19,500	8,112	19,500	.....	.....	19,121	18,174	1.02	0.45
Lone Rock village	500	.....	500	.....	.....	342	.....	1.46	.....
Richland Center city	19,000	.....	19,000	.....	.....	1,819	.....	10.45	.....
Places not named .....	.....	8,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,960	.....	.....	.....
Rock county	88,600	193,096	89,100	5,000	5,500	43,220	38,823	2.05	4.97
Beloit city	54,500	b94,500	55,000	5,000	5,500	6,315	4,790	8.63	19.73
Beloit town	4,600	.....	4,600	.....	.....	714	.....	6.44	.....
Edgerton city	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	1,595	.....	1.25	.....
Janesville city	26,000	34,000	26,000	.....	.....	10,836	9,018	2.40	3.77
Janesville town	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	926	.....	1.62	.....
Places not named .....	.....	64,596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,834	.....	.....	.....
St. Croix county	56,837	8,826	54,500	2,337	.....	23,139	18,956	2.46	0.47
Emerald town	4,100	.....	2,000	2,100	.....	543	.....	7.55	.....
Hudson city	49,000	.....	49,000	.....	.....	2,885	.....	16.98	.....
New Richmond city	3,500	.....	3,500	.....	.....	1,408	.....	2.49	.....
Rush River town	237	.....	.....	237	.....	650	.....	0.36	.....
Places not named .....	.....	8,826	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,653	.....	.....	.....
Sauk county	39,200	91,745	39,200	.....	.....	30,575	28,729	1.28	3.19
Baraboo city	29,300	.....	29,300	.....	.....	4,605	.....	6.36	.....
Baraboo town	500	.....	500	.....	.....	1,386	.....	0.36	.....
Greenfield town	2,050	.....	2,050	.....	.....	848	.....	2.42	.....
Lavalle town	750	.....	750	.....	.....	1,034	.....	0.73	.....
Sauk village	6,600	.....	6,600	.....	.....	876	.....	7.53	.....
Places not named .....	.....	91,745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Places having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,826	.....	.....	.....

a Includes 368 having a debt as shown in New London city, Waupaca county.

b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

533

WISCONSIN--Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Shawano county	\$355	\$475	\$1,000	\$315	\$960	19,236	10,371	\$0.02	\$0.05
Hutchins town	40		1,000		960	620		0.06	
Lessor town	315			315		749		0.42	
Places not named		475							
Places having no debt						17,867			
Sheboygan county	200,250	263,573	200,250			42,489	34,206	4.71	7.71
Sheboygan city	200,250	^a 233,510	200,250			16,359	7,314	12.24	31.93
Places not named		30,063							
Places having no debt						26,130			
Taylor county	9,700	11,514	10,000		300	6,731	2,311	1.44	4.98
Medford city	9,700		10,000		300	1,193		8.13	
Places not named		11,514							
Places having no debt						5,538			
Trempealeau county	31,090	81,400	31,090			18,920	17,189	1.64	4.74
Arcadia town	15,000		15,000			3,147		4.77	
Gale town	4,000		4,000			1,816		2.20	
Preston town	1,890		1,890			1,811		1.04	
Sumner town	10,000		10,000			854		11.71	
Unity town	200		200			763		0.26	
Places not named		81,400							
Places having no debt						10,529			
Vernon county	2,000	43,057	2,000			25,111	23,235	0.08	1.85
Viroqua city	2,000		2,000			1,270		1.57	
Places not named		43,057							
Places having no debt						23,841			
Walworth county	65,500	104,830	65,500			27,860	26,249	2.35	3.99
Delavan town	47,000		47,000			2,715		17.31	
Geneva town	8,000		8,000			1,073		7.46	
Lake Geneva city	10,500		10,500			2,297		4.57	
Places not named		104,830							
Places having no debt						21,775			
Washington county	3,000		3,000			22,751		0.13	
West Bend city	3,000		3,000			1,296		2.31	
Places having no debt						21,455			
Waukesha county	9,000		9,000			33,270		0.27	
Oconomowoc city	8,000		8,000			2,729		2.93	
Summit town	1,000		1,000			1,130		0.88	
Places having no debt						29,411			
Waupaca county	49,381	154,832	53,190		3,809	26,794	20,955	1.84	7.39
Mukwa town	500		500			1,040		0.48	
New London city	18,000		18,000			^b { 1,682 }		8.78	
St. Lawrence town	1,190		1,190			368 }		1.19	
Waupaca city	24,164		25,500		1,336	1,004		11.36	
Waupaca town	5,227		7,700		2,473	2,127		5.42	
Weyauwega town	300		300			964		0.24	
Places not named		154,832				1,252			
Places having no debt						18,725			
Waushara county	25,200	34,000	24,500	700		13,507	12,687	1.87	2.68
Hancock town	5,500		5,500			660		8.33	
Plainfield town	^c 19,000		^c 19,000			{ 799 }		15.10	
Plainfield village						{ 459 }		0.77	
Poysippi town	700			700		912			
Places not named		34,000							
Places having no debt						^d 10,677			
Winnebago county	175,700	199,448	161,500	14,200		50,097	42,740	3.51	4.67
Menasha city	29,000	^a 34,572	15,000	14,000		4,581	3,144	6.33	11.00
Menasha town	4,000		4,000			595		6.72	
Neenah city	27,000	^a 9,000	27,000			5,083	4,202	5.31	2.14
Oshkosh city	114,000	148,500	114,000			22,836	15,748	4.99	9.43
Rushford town	1,700		1,500	200		1,608		1.06	
Places not named		7,376							
Places having no debt						15,394			

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^b Total for New London city 2,050, of which 1,682 is in Waupaca county and 368 in Outagamie county.^c This amount is the joint debt of Plainfield town and the village of Plainfield.^d Includes 31 having a debt as shown in Berlin city, Green Lake county.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	TOTAL DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.		DEBT OF 1890 IN DETAIL.			POPULATION.		DEBT LESS SINKING FUND PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	Bonded.	Floating.	Sinking fund.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Wood county	\$30,794	\$8,485	\$28,420	\$6,374	\$4,000	18,127	8,981	\$1.70	\$0.94
Auburndale town	420		420			909		0.46	
Centralia city	5,900		5,900			1,435		4.11	
Grand Rapids city	8,000		8,000			1,702		4.70	
Marshfield city	4,000			4,000		3,450		1.16	
Pittsville city	1,900		1,900			653		2.91	
Richfield town	2,200		2,200			194		11.34	
Rudolph town	719			719		1,087		0.66	
Sigel town	1,655			1,655		1,232		1.34	
Wood town	6,000		10,000		4,000	891		6.73	
Places not named		8,485							
Places having no debt						6,574			
Counties having no municipal debt.						103,142	185,137		

WYOMING.

Total	243,591	19,085	206,000	37,591		60,705	20,789	4.01	0.92
Albany county	67,338	4,685	40,000	27,338		8,865	4,626	7.60	1.01
Laramie city	67,338	(a)	40,000	27,338		6,388		10.54	
Places not named		4,685							
Places having no debt						2,477			
Converse county	7,000		7,000			2,738		2.56	
Douglas town	7,000		7,000			491		14.26	
Places having no debt						2,247			
Crook county	6,500		5,000	1,500		2,338		2.78	
Sundance town	6,500		5,000	1,500		515		12.62	
Places having no debt						1,823			
Laramie county	142,753	14,400	134,000	8,753		16,777	6,409	8.51	2.25
Cheyenne city	142,753	a14,400	134,000	8,753		11,690	3,456	12.21	4.17
Places not named									
Places having no debt						5,087			
Uinta county	20,000		20,000			7,881		2.54	
Evanston town	20,000		20,000			1,995		10.03	
Places having no debt						5,886			
Counties having no municipal debt.						22,106	9,754		

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

535

SUMMARY BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS OF THE TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND IN 1890 OF MUNICIPALITIES HAVING 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION, AND OF SUCH PLACES HAVING LESS THAN 4,000, RESPECTIVELY, COMPARED WITH DEBT OF LIKE MUNICIPALITIES IN 1880.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	PLACES HAVING 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION.							PLACES HAVING LESS THAN 4,000 POPULATION.						
	Debt less sinking fund.						Popu- lation in- crease. (Percent.)	Debt less sinking fund.						Popu- lation in- crease. (Per cent.)
	Amount.		Per cent.		Per capita.			Amount.		Per cent.		Per capita.		
	1890	1880	Increase.	De- crease.	1890	1880		1890	1880	Increase.	De- crease.	1890	1880	
Total	\$646,633,644	\$623,784,262	3.66	.....	\$31.39	\$45.06	48.80	\$77,829,416	\$60,564,581	28.51	.....	\$1.86	\$1.68	15.49
North Atlantic	373,525,522	406,626,678	.....	8.14	36.77	53.83	34.48	32,046,561	38,797,246	.....	17.40	4.42	5.58	4.17
Maine	8,948,360	13,102,018	.....	31.70	39.55	67.31	16.24	2,747,163	4,090,248	.....	32.84	6.32	9.00	44.28
New Hampshire	3,252,142	3,423,899	.....	5.02	22.56	29.84	25.67	1,465,883	2,894,430	.....	49.36	6.31	12.46	0.04
Vermont	1,554,727	1,865,214	.....	16.65	20.83	29.98	19.96	1,974,287	2,302,255	.....	14.25	7.66	8.52	44.55
Massachusetts	66,805,457	66,088,726	1.08	.....	35.93	46.92	32.00	3,425,391	3,664,496	.....	6.52	9.02	9.78	1.37
Rhode Island	12,205,180	10,995,003	11.01	.....	39.51	45.77	28.61	294,074	93,858	213.32	.....	8.04	2.58	0.68
Connecticut	15,563,324	13,323,171	16.81	.....	29.23	33.40	33.46	2,759,047	2,925,580	.....	5.69	12.90	13.07	44.44
New York	173,505,999	178,897,595	.....	3.01	45.58	63.63	35.39	13,842,164	19,309,246	.....	28.31	6.32	8.50	43.53
New Jersey	40,388,117	39,455,236	2.36	.....	48.23	66.73	41.63	2,602,221	1,911,821	36.11	.....	4.28	3.54	12.53
Pennsylvania	51,302,216	79,475,816	.....	35.45	21.66	45.89	36.76	2,936,331	1,605,312	82.91	.....	1.02	0.63	13.27
South Atlantic	65,575,309	58,675,385	11.76	.....	49.54	62.33	40.63	2,035,071	685,809	196.74	.....	0.28	0.11	12.74
Delaware	1,282,000	1,372,450	.....	6.59	19.59	29.72	41.71	131,111	45,163	190.31	.....	1.27	0.45	2.61
Maryland	32,737,966	28,896,685	13.29	.....	68.59	78.70	29.98	109,298	36,303	201.07	.....	0.19	0.06	40.46
Dist. Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	14,241,995	11,135,869	27.89	.....	57.26	61.37	37.06	593,551	244,545	142.72	.....	0.42	0.18	5.72
West Virginia	960,434	806,696	19.06	.....	14.33	15.81	31.33	171,754	70,390	144.00	.....	0.25	0.12	22.62
North Carolina	1,639,335	912,078	79.74	.....	16.89	15.24	62.19	260,410	103,758	150.98	.....	0.17	0.08	13.51
South Carolina	4,977,625	5,085,952	.....	2.13	58.94	73.25	21.64	301,680	47,056	541.11	.....	0.28	0.05	15.18
Georgia	9,097,954	9,434,739	.....	3.57	40.16	67.99	63.25	295,219	113,874	159.25	.....	0.18	0.08	14.78
Florida	638,000	1,030,916	.....	38.11	11.13	37.63	109.16	172,048	24,720	595.99	.....	0.51	0.10	38.01
North Central	148,443,369	112,055,861	32.47	.....	22.01	28.31	70.37	35,776,554	18,841,769	89.88	.....	2.39	1.41	16.50
Ohio	50,071,605	37,990,942	31.80	.....	36.08	39.16	43.07	2,816,658	615,664	357.50	.....	1.23	0.28	2.53
Indiana	7,902,232	8,149,456	.....	3.03	15.58	22.78	41.77	1,596,101	1,159,049	37.71	.....	0.95	0.72	3.99
Illinois	19,821,980	19,358,939	2.39	.....	12.35	22.31	84.99	6,634,985	7,996,043	.....	17.02	2.99	3.62	0.49
Michigan	6,807,781	5,544,065	22.79	.....	10.43	14.50	70.71	1,702,658	972,706	75.04	.....	1.18	0.78	14.88
Wisconsin	5,459,549	4,370,349	24.92	.....	10.44	14.29	71.01	844,056	2,684,765	.....	68.56	0.73	2.66	15.28
Minnesota	16,051,915	3,202,584	401.22	.....	39.63	23.30	194.74	2,375,453	1,115,596	112.93	.....	2.65	1.73	39.39
Iowa	5,020,295	3,251,892	54.38	.....	15.02	15.31	57.35	1,371,477	222,729	515.76	.....	0.87	0.16	11.72
Missouri	24,999,789	27,329,590	.....	8.52	30.80	49.83	47.96	3,092,314	605,075	411.06	.....	1.66	0.37	15.29
North Dakota	367,815	.....	.....	.....	34.56	.....	142.00	343,850	13,250	2,495.09	.....	2.00	0.41	429.29
South Dakota	343,793	.....	.....	.....	33.78	.....	370.29	853,727	24,040	3,451.28	.....	2.68	0.25	231.55
Nebraska	4,847,577	530,094	814.47	.....	17.74	8.17	321.15	2,276,929	572,078	298.01	.....	2.90	1.48	102.73
Kansas	6,749,038	2,327,950	189.91	.....	30.17	22.13	112.58	11,868,346	2,860,774	314.86	.....	9.86	3.21	35.08
South Central	49,536,660	40,281,201	22.98	.....	37.11	46.62	54.49	3,039,963	1,675,130	81.48	.....	0.32	0.21	18.88
Kentucky	11,585,771	7,417,453	56.20	.....	35.62	30.08	31.91	294,646	577,141	.....	48.95	0.19	0.41	9.36
Tennessee	7,301,134	6,489,107	12.51	.....	33.22	57.49	94.73	374,676	397,817	.....	5.82	0.24	0.28	8.27
Alabama	4,717,203	3,609,645	30.68	.....	38.07	51.57	77.04	367,147	343,869	6.77	.....	0.26	0.29	16.49
Mississippi	940,404	451,400	108.33	.....	18.35	13.19	49.68	337,635	47,542	610.18	.....	0.27	0.04	12.85
Louisiana	17,140,454	18,246,153	.....	6.06	64.80	78.89	14.35	8,660	74,208	.....	88.33	0.01	0.10	20.52
Texas	7,406,042	3,393,503	118.24	.....	25.57	23.84	103.49	1,522,810	145,195	948.80	.....	0.78	0.10	34.25
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	445,652	673,940	.....	33.87	7.38	25.29	126.72	134,389	89,358	50.39	.....	0.13	0.12	37.62
Western	9,552,784	6,145,137	55.45	.....	9.22	11.72	97.47	4,931,267	564,627	773.37	.....	2.48	0.45	60.22
Montana	448,127	.....	.....	.....	18.25	.....	251.47	166,392	.....	.....	.....	1.55	.....	234.46
Wyoming	210,091	14,400	1,358.97	.....	11.62	2.34	193.86	33,500	4,685	615.05	.....	0.79	0.32	191.23
Colorado	1,652,107	362,300	356.01	.....	9.80	6.03	180.43	1,303,855	198,273	557.61	.....	5.35	1.48	81.52
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.78	127,085	.....	.....	.....	0.86	.....	30.53
Arizona	30,490	10,000	204.90	.....	5.92	1.43	26.50	169,675	1,284	13,114.56	.....	3.12	0.04	62.92
Utah	687,000	76,954	792.74	.....	9.89	2.29	106.32	30,642	15,045	103.67	.....	0.22	0.14	25.52
Nevada .....	.....	112,000	.....	100.00	.....	10.26	22.04	.....	20,000	.....	100.00	.....	0.39	27.46
Idaho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,211	2,500	1,068.44	.....	0.35	0.08	158.77
Washington	927,776	.....	.....	.....	7.68	.....	1,027.68	118,734	34,927	239.95	.....	0.52	0.54	254.86
Oregon	907,219	94,300	862.06	.....	13.30	4.02	190.87	479,225	4,474	10,611.33	.....	1.95	0.03	62.27
California	4,689,974	5,475,183	.....	14.34	8.59	15.26	52.18	2,472,948	283,439	772.48	.....	3.74	0.56	30.88

a Decrease.

TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES HAVING 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION.

ALABAMA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.								POPULATION.			
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$5,084,350	\$3,953,514	\$1,130,836	.....	28.60	.....	\$3.36	\$3.13	1,513,017	1,262,505	19.84	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	4,717,203	3,609,645	1,107,558	.....	30.68	.....	38.07	51.57	123,917	69,992	77.04	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	367,147	343,869	23,278	.....	6.77	.....	0.26	0.29	1,389,100	1,192,513	16.49	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Anniston city.....	250,000	.....	250,000	.....	.....	.....	25.01	.....	9,998	942	961.36	.....
Bessemer town.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	6.60	.....	4,544	.....	.....	.....
Birmingham city.....	630,000	.....	630,000	.....	.....	.....	24.07	.....	26,178	3,086	748.28	.....
Eufaula city.....	70,000	<i>a</i> 70,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.93	18.25	4,394	3,836	14.55	.....
Florence city.....	50,000	.....	50,000	.....	.....	.....	8.32	.....	6,012	1,359	342.38	.....
Huntsville town.....	38,462	<i>a</i> 38,895	.....	\$433	.....	1.11	4.81	7.82	7,995	4,977	60.64	.....
Mobile city.....	2,289,691	2,609,250	.....	319,559	.....	12.25	73.68	89.57	31,076	29,132	6.67	.....
Montgomery city	722,050	567,900	154,150	.....	27.14	.....	33.00	33.98	21,883	16,713	30.93	.....
Selma city	542,000	323,600	218,400	.....	67.49	.....	71.11	42.98	7,622	7,529	1.24	.....
Tuscaloosa city	95,000	.....	95,000	.....	.....	.....	22.54	.....	4,215	2,418	74.32	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

ARIZONA.

Grand total	200,165	11,284	188,881	.....	1,673.88	.....	3.36	0.28	59,620	40,440	47.43	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	30,490	10,000	20,490	.....	204.90	.....	5.92	1.43	5,150	7,007	.....	26.50
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	169,675	1,284	168,391	.....	13,114.56	.....	3.12	0.04	54,470	33,433	62.92	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Tucson city	30,490	<i>a</i> 10,000	20,490	.....	204.90	.....	5.92	1.43	5,150	7,007	.....	26.50

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

ARKANSAS.

Grand total	580,041	763,298	.....	183,257	.....	24.01	0.51	0.95	1,128,179	802,525	40.58	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	445,652	673,940	.....	228,288	.....	33.87	7.38	25.29	60,412	26,646	126.72	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	134,389	89,358	45,031	.....	50.39	.....	0.13	0.12	1,067,767	775,879	37.62	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Fort Smith city	2,290	16,273	.....	13,983	.....	85.93	0.20	5.25	11,311	3,099	264.99	.....
Helena city	135,000	219,166	.....	84,166	.....	38.40	26.02	60.01	5,189	3,652	42.09	.....
Hot Springs city	37,000	3,258	33,742	.....	1,035.67	.....	4.58	0.92	8,086	3,554	127.52	.....
Little Rock city	240,362	335,243	.....	94,881	.....	28.30	9.29	25.52	25,874	13,138	96.94	.....
Pine Bluff city	31,000	100,000	.....	69,000	.....	69.00	3.11	31.22	9,952	3,203	210.71	.....

CALIFORNIA.

Grand total	7,162,922	5,758,622	1,404,300	.....	24.39	.....	5.93	6.66	1,208,130	864,694	39.72	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	4,689,974	5,475,183	.....	785,209	.....	14.34	8.59	15.26	546,040	358,818	52.18	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,472,948	283,439	2,189,509	.....	772.48	.....	3.74	0.56	662,090	505,876	30.88	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Alameda city	224,000	<i>a</i> 40,000	184,000	.....	460.00	.....	20.06	7.01	11,165	5,708	95.60	.....
Berkeley town	61,900	.....	61,900	.....	.....	.....	12.13	.....	5,101	.....	.....	.....
Fresno city	166,311	.....	166,311	.....	.....	.....	15.37	.....	10,818	1,112	872.84	.....
Los Angeles city	514,633	310,177	204,456	.....	65.92	.....	10.21	27.74	50,395	11,183	350.64	.....
Oakland city	370,316	669,126	.....	298,810	.....	44.66	7.61	19.36	48,682	34,555	40.88	.....
Pasadena city	109,300	.....	109,300	.....	.....	.....	22.39	.....	4,882	391	1,148.59	.....
Sacramento city	895,900	861,000	34,900	.....	4.05	.....	33.95	40.20	26,386	21,420	23.18	.....
San Diego city	395,600	<i>a</i> 110,130	285,470	.....	259.21	.....	24.48	41.76	16,159	2,637	512.78	.....
San Francisco city	747,627	3,059,285	.....	2,311,658	.....	75.56	2.50	13.08	298,997	233,959	27.80	.....
San Jose city	425,000	.....	425,000	.....	.....	.....	23.53	.....	18,060	12,567	43.71	.....
Santa Barbara city	1,872	.....	1,872	.....	.....	.....	0.32	.....	5,864	3,460	69.48	.....
Santa Cruz city	338,060	.....	338,060	.....	.....	.....	60.41	.....	5,596	3,898	43.56	.....
Stockton city	408,000	385,615	22,385	.....	5.81	.....	28.29	37.50	14,424	10,282	40.28	.....
Vallejo city	31,455	<i>a</i> 39,850	.....	8,395	.....	21.07	4.96	6.66	6,343	5,987	5.95	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,168	11,659	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

537

COLORADO.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$2,955,962	\$560,573	\$2,395,389	.....	427.31	.....	\$7.17	\$2.88	412,198	194,327	112.12	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	1,652,107	362,300	1,289,807	.....	356.01	.....	9.80	6.03	168,587	60,118	180.43	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,303,855	198,273	1,105,582	.....	557.61	.....	5.35	1.48	243,611	134,209	81.52	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Aspen city	5,500		5,500	.....		.....	1.08		5,108			.....
Colorado Springs city ..	336,000	^a 87,300	248,700	.....	284.88	.....	30.16	20.66	11,140	4,226	163.61	.....
Denver city	650,000	20,000	630,000	.....	3,150.00	.....	6.09	0.56	106,713	35,629	199.51	.....
Highlands city	37,000		37,000	.....		.....	7.17		5,161			.....
Leadville city	221,607	112,000	109,607	.....	97.86	.....	21.34	7.56	10,384	14,820		29.93
Pueblo city	292,000	^b 143,000	149,000	.....	104.20	.....	11.89	44.45	24,558	3,217	663.38	.....
Trinidad city	110,000		110,000	.....		.....	19.92		5,523	2,226	148.11	.....

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.^b Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but charged to "city and town debt" therein, and presumed to be the debt of Pueblo city.

CONNECTICUT.

Grand total	18,322,371	16,248,751	2,073,620	.....	12.76	.....	24.55	26.09	746,258	622,700	19.84	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	15,563,324	13,323,171	2,240,153	.....	16.81	.....	29.23	33.40	532,426	398,928	33.46	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,759,047	2,925,580	\$166,533	.....		5.69	12.90	13.07	213,832	223,772		4.44
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Ansonia town	^a 150,219	6,088	144,131	.....	2,367.46	.....	14.53	1.58	^a 10,342	^b 3,855	168.27	.....
Branford town	28,000	13,030	14,970	.....	114.89	.....	6.28	4.28	4,460	3,047	46.37	.....
Bridgeport town (c)	1,496,113	740,268	755,845	.....	102.10	.....	30.62	25.40	48,866	29,148	67.65	.....
Bristol town	71,201	22,243	48,958	.....	220.11	.....	9.65	4.16	7,382	5,347	38.06	.....
Danbury town (c)	483,000	255,415	227,585	.....	89.10	.....	24.80	21.89	19,473	11,666	66.92	.....
Derby town (a)	113,114	80,243	32,871	.....	40.96	.....	18.95	6.89	5,969	11,650		48.76
East Hartford town	73,123	23,364	49,759	.....	212.97	.....	16.41	6.68	4,455	3,500	27.29	.....
Enfield town	71,433	42,800	28,633	.....	66.90	.....	9.92	6.34	7,199	6,755	6.57	.....
Greenwich town (a)	203,943	183,307	20,636	.....	11.26	.....	20.13	23.23	10,131	7,892	28.37	.....
Groton town	78,635	71,262	7,373	.....	10.35	.....	14.20	13.90	5,539	5,128	8.01	.....
Hartford town (c)	3,273,020	3,689,855	416,835	.....		11.30	61.49	86.72	53,230	42,551	25.10	.....
Huntington town (d)	62,783	25,023	37,760	.....	150.90	.....	15.67	10.01	4,006	2,499	60.30	.....
Killingly town (a)	50,206	24,747	25,459	.....	102.88	.....	7.14	3.58	7,027	6,921	1.53	.....
Manchester town	31,025	3,394	27,631	.....	814.11	.....	3.77	0.53	8,222	6,462	27.24	.....
Meriden town (c)	620,000	798,317	178,317	.....		22.34	24.39	43.53	25,423	18,340	38.62	.....
Middletown town (c)	1,253,670	1,407,500	153,830	.....		10.93	82.45	119.97	15,205	11,732	29.60	.....
Naugatuck town (e)	101,376	31,040	70,336	.....	226.60	.....	16.30	7.26	6,218	4,274	45.48	.....
New Britain town (c)	514,674	494,843	19,831	.....	4.01	.....	27.08	35.40	19,007	13,979	35.97	.....
New Haven town (c)	1,908,692	1,584,619	324,073	.....	20.45	.....	22.18	25.20	86,045	62,882	36.84	.....
New London town (c)	624,108	496,611	127,497	.....	25.67	.....	45.37	47.13	13,757	10,537	30.56	.....
Norwalk town (f)	817,396	522,495	294,901	.....	56.44	.....	46.06	37.44	17,747	13,956	27.16	.....
Norwich city (c)	1,220,557	1,191,257	29,300	.....	2.46	.....	52.96	56.34	23,048	21,143	9.01	.....
Orange town	56,743	51,155	5,588	.....	10.92	.....	12.51	15.31	4,537	3,341	35.80	.....
Plainfield town	11,477	9,271	2,206	.....	23.79	.....	2.50	2.31	4,582	4,021	13.95	.....
Portland town	288,137	324,450	36,313	.....		11.19	61.48	78.05	4,687	4,157	12.75	.....
Putnam town	79,451	52,935	26,516	.....	50.09	.....	12.20	9.08	6,512	5,827	11.76	.....
Southington town	33,237	33,864	627	.....		1.85	6.04	6.26	5,501	5,411	1.66	.....
Stafford town (a)	64,256	77,061	12,805	.....		16.62	14.17	17.30	4,535	4,455	1.80	.....
Stamford town (a)	232,064	165,000	67,064	.....	40.64	.....	14.78	14.61	15,700	11,297	38.97	.....
Stonington town (a)	109,296	61,264	48,032	.....	78.40	.....	15.21	8.33	7,184	7,355		2.32
Thompson town		7,084	7,084	.....		.....		1.40	5,580	5,051	10.47	.....
Torrington town (a)	22,202	7,987	14,215	.....	177.98	.....	3.67	2.40	6,048	3,327	81.79	.....
Vernon town (c)	143,836	115,436	28,400	.....	24.60	.....	16.33	16.69	8,808	6,915	27.38	.....
Wallingford town (a)	233,045	67,972	165,073	.....	242.85	.....	35.40	14.51	6,584	4,686	40.50	.....
Waterbury town (c)	558,995	361,508	197,487	.....	54.63	.....	16.84	17.83	33,202	20,270	63.80	.....
Winchester town (a)	153,635	204,770	51,135	.....		24.97	24.85	39.82	6,183	5,142	20.25	.....
Windham town (g)	330,662	75,693	254,969	.....	336.85	.....	32.96	9.16	10,032	8,264	21.39	.....

^a Includes town and borough.^b Population of Ansonia borough included in Derby town.^c Includes town and city.^d Includes Shelton borough.^e Includes Union city.^f Includes town and borough of Norwalk and city of South Norwalk.^g Includes Willimantic borough.

DELAWARE.

Grand total	1,413,111	1,417,613	4,502	.....	0.32	.....	8.39	9.67	168,493	146,608	14.93	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	1,282,000	1,372,450	90,450	.....		6.59	19.59	29.72	65,441	46,178	41.71	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	131,111	45,163	85,948	.....	190.31	.....	1.27	0.45	103,052	100,430	2.61	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Newcastle city	2,000		2,000	.....		.....	0.50	.....	4,010	3,700	8.38	.....
Wilmington city	1,280,000	1,372,450	92,450	.....		6.74	20.84	32.31	61,431	42,478	44.62	.....

FLORIDA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$810,048	\$1,055,636	.....	\$245,588	.....	23.26	\$2.07	\$3.92	391,422	269,493	45.24	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	638,000	1,030,916	.....	392,916	.....	38.11	11.13	37.63	57,305	27,398	109.16	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	172,048	24,720	\$147,328	.....	595.99	.....	0.51	0.10	334,117	242,095	38.01	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Jacksonville city.....	235,000	270,916	.....	35,916	.....	13.26	13.66	35.41	17,201	7,650	124.85	.....
Key West city.....		10,000	.....	10,000	.....	100.00		1.01	18,080	9,890	82.81	.....
Pensacola city.....	263,000	a750,000	.....	487,000	.....	64.93	22.38	109.57	11,750	6,845	71.66	.....
Tampa city.....	140,000		140,000	.....	.....	.....	25.31	.....	5,532	720	668.33	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.									4,742	2,293	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities. This debt was compromised in 1881 at 40 cents on the dollar.

GEORGIA.

Grand total	9,393,173	9,548,613	.....	155,440	.....	1.63	5.11	6.19	1,837,353	1,542,180	19.14	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	9,097,954	9,434,739	.....	336,785	.....	3.57	40.16	67.99	226,549	138,774	63.25	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	295,219	113,874	181,345	.....	159.25	.....	0.18	0.08	1,610,804	1,403,406	14.78	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Americus city.....	60,000		60,000	.....	.....	.....	9.38	.....	6,398	3,635	76.01	.....
Athens city.....	82,500	107,950	.....	25,450	.....	23.58	9.55	17.70	8,639	6,099	41.65	.....
Atlanta city.....	2,212,500	2,180,000	32,500	.....	1.49	.....	33.76	58.27	65,533	37,409	75.18	.....
Augusta city.....	1,744,010	1,959,519	.....	215,509	.....	11.00	52.37	89.51	33,300	21,891	52.12	.....
Brunswick city.....	66,500	91,770	.....	25,270	.....	27.54	7.86	31.74	8,459	2,891	192.60	.....
Columbus city.....	480,000	540,800	.....	60,800	.....	11.24	27.74	53.42	17,303	10,123	70.93	.....
Griffin city.....	43,000	68,700	.....	25,700	.....	37.41	9.55	18.98	4,503	3,620	24.39	.....
Macon city.....	504,744	743,000	.....	238,256	.....	32.07	22.19	58.28	22,746	12,749	78.41	.....
Rome city.....	303,900	318,000	.....	14,100	.....	4.43	43.68	82.02	6,957	3,877	79.44	.....
Savannah city.....	3,585,800	3,425,000	160,800	.....	4.69	.....	83.03	111.53	43,189	30,709	40.64	.....
Thomasville town.....	15,000		15,000	.....	.....	.....	2.72	.....	5,514	2,555	115.81	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.									4,008	3,216	.....	.....

IDAHO.

Grand total	29,211	2,500	26,711	.....	1,068.44	.....	0.35	0.08	84,385	32,610	158.77	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.				.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	29,211	2,500	26,711	.....	1,068.44	.....	0.35	0.08	84,385	32,610	158.77	.....

ILLINOIS.

Grand total	26,456,965	27,354,982	.....	898,017	.....	3.28	6.91	8.89	3,826,351	3,077,871	24.32	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	19,821,980	19,358,939	463,041	.....	2.39	.....	12.35	22.31	1,605,468	867,870	84.99	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	6,634,985	7,996,043	.....	1,361,058	.....	17.02	2.99	3.62	2,220,883	2,210,001	0.49	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Alton city.....	60,000	110,491	.....	50,491	.....	45.70	5.83	12.31	10,294	8,975	14.70	.....
Aurora city.....	138,000	25,506	112,494	.....	441.05	.....	7.01	2.15	19,688	11,873	65.82	.....
Beardstown city.....	109,986	a124,204	.....	14,218	.....	11.45	26.03	39.62	4,226	3,135	34.80	.....
Bellville city.....	149,450	217,712	.....	68,262	.....	31.35	9.73	20.38	15,361	10,683	43.79	.....
Bloomington city.....	171,075	221,463	.....	50,388	.....	22.75	8.35	12.89	20,484	17,180	19.23	.....
Cairo city.....	152,469	270,000	.....	117,531	.....	43.53	14.77	29.96	10,324	9,011	14.57	.....
Canton city.....	51,517	a15,038	36,479	.....	242.58	.....	9.19	4.00	5,604	3,762	48.96	.....
Champaign city.....	25,000	a8,500	16,500	.....	194.12	.....	4.28	1.67	5,839	5,103	14.42	.....
Charleston city.....	24,100	a36,000	.....	11,900	.....	33.06	5.83	12.56	4,135	2,867	44.23	.....
Chicago city.....	13,180,254	b12,794,271	385,983	.....	3.02	.....	11.98	25.43	1,099,850	503,185	118.58	.....
Decatur city.....	57,489	80,075	.....	22,586	.....	28.21	3.41	8.39	16,841	9,547	76.40	.....
Dixon city.....	71,000	a74,900	3,900	.....	.....	5.21	13.76	20.48	5,161	3,658	41.09	.....
East St. Louis city.....	650,000	272,800	377,200	.....	138.27	.....	42.85	29.70	15,169	9,185	65.15	.....
Elgin city.....	137,000	34,336	102,664	.....	299.00	.....	7.69	3.91	17,823	8,787	102.83	.....
Freeport city.....	69,000	69,220	.....	220	.....	0.32	6.77	8.13	10,189	8,516	19.65	.....
Galena city.....	101,330	a172,397	.....	71,067	.....	41.22	17.98	26.72	5,635	6,451	.....	12.65
Galesburg city.....	57,840	53,250	4,590	.....	8.62	.....	3.79	4.66	15,264	11,437	33.46	.....
Jacksonville city.....	254,500	273,336	.....	18,836	.....	6.89	19.68	25.01	12,935	10,927	18.38	.....
Joliet city.....	154,600	54,000	100,600	.....	186.30	.....	6.65	4.63	23,264	11,657	99.57	.....
Kankakee city.....	26,500	a21,557	4,943	.....	22.93	.....	2.94	3.81	9,025	5,651	59.71	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

b The auditor of the board of education of the city of Chicago, in a letter to this office, dated November 16, 1891, alleges that this amount includes a duplication of \$1,156,500, that amount being reported both in school district and municipal indebtedness for Chicago, \$11,637,771, for 1880.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

539

ILLINOIS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Places having 4,000 or more population—Continued.												
Kewanee town.....	\$16,000		\$16,000				\$3.50		4,569	2,704	68.97	
Lasalle city.....	56,000	\$36,000	20,000		55.56		5.68	\$4.59	9,855	7,847	25.59	
Lincoln city.....	66,000	\$67,000		\$1,000		1.49	9.81	11.88	6,725	5,639	19.26	
Litchfield city.....	31,000	\$50,000		19,000		38.00	5.33	11.56	5,811	4,326	34.33	
Macomb city.....	14,200		14,200				3.50		4,052	3,140	29.04	
Mattoon city.....	56,900	\$74,000		17,100		23.11	8.33	12.90	6,833	5,737	19.10	
Moline city.....	79,370	28,071	51,299		182.75		6.61	3.60	12,000	7,800	53.85	
Monmouth city.....	33,750		33,750				5.69		5,936	5,000	18.72	
Ottawa city.....		60,000		60,000		100.00		7.66	9,985	7,834	27.46	
Pana city.....		\$12,504		12,504		100.00		4.16	5,077	3,009	68.73	
Paris city.....	28,500	\$38,500		10,000		25.97	5.70	8.80	4,996	4,373	14.25	
Pekin city.....	75,500	\$143,500		68,000		47.39	11.90	23.94	6,347	5,993	5.91	
Peoria city.....	731,500	716,500	15,000		2.09		17.83	24.49	41,024	29,259	40.21	
Peru city.....	5,300	\$40,000		34,700		86.75	0.95	8.64	5,550	4,632	19.82	
Quincy city.....	1,615,700	1,917,888		302,188		15.76	51.30	70.33	31,494	27,268	15.50	
Rockford city.....	222,300	178,090	44,210		24.82		9.43	13.56	23,584	13,129	79.63	
Rock Island city.....	220,000	289,050		69,050		23.89	16.14	24.79	13,634	11,659	16.94	
Springfield city.....	913,850	778,780	135,070		17.34		36.61	39.45	24,963	19,743	26.44	
Sterling city.....	15,000		15,000				2.58		5,824	5,087	14.49	
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.									50,098	32,101		

^a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

INDIANA.

Grand total.....	a9,498,333	a9,308,505	189,828		2.04		4.33	4.71	2,192,404	1,978,301	10.82	
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	7,902,232	8,149,456		247,224		3.03	15.58	22.78	507,133	357,704	41.77	
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,596,101	1,159,049	437,052		37.71		0.95	0.72	1,685,271	1,620,597	3.99	
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Anderson city.....	24,284	26,114		1,830		7.01	2.26	6.33	10,741	4,126	160.32	
Bloomington city.....	24,100	34,000		9,900		29.12	6.00	12.34	4,018	2,756	45.79	
Brazil city.....	62,822	64,200		1,378		2.15	10.64	18.66	5,905	3,441	71.61	
Columbus city.....	62,848	80,910		18,062		22.32	9.35	16.81	6,719	4,813	39.60	
Connersville city.....	28,500	17,613	10,887		61.81		6.27	5.46	4,548	3,228	40.89	
Crawfordsville city.....	9,000		9,000				1.48		6,089	5,251	15.96	
Elkhart city.....	37,500	24,719	12,781		51.71		3.30	3.56	11,360	6,953	63.38	
Evansville city.....	2,145,000	1,984,000	161,000		8.11		42.26	67.76	50,756	29,280	73.35	
Fort Wayne city.....	726,028	856,900		130,872		15.27	20.51	31.88	35,393	26,880	31.67	
Frankfort city.....	1,713	21,263		19,550		91.94	0.29	7.59	5,919	2,803	111.17	
Goshen city.....	18,500	27,648		9,148		33.09	3.07	6.71	6,033	4,123	46.33	
Greencastle city.....	14,000	19,000		5,000		26.32	3.19	5.21	4,390	3,644	20.47	
Hammond city.....	33,000		33,000				6.08		5,428	699	676.54	
Huntington city.....	45,853	25,000	20,853		83.41		6.26	6.47	7,328	3,863	89.70	
Indianapolis city.....	1,846,672	1,914,500		67,828		3.54	17.51	25.51	105,436	75,056	40.48	
Jeffersonville city.....	382,000	240,350	141,650		58.93		35.81	25.69	10,666	9,357	13.99	
Kokomo city.....	35,931	35,356	575		1.63		4.35	8.75	8,261	4,042	104.38	
Lafayette city.....	300,000	300,000					18.47	20.19	16,243	14,800	9.31	
Laporte city.....	60,000	99,800		39,800		39.88	8.42	16.11	7,126	6,195	15.03	
Lawrenceburg city.....	59,734	68,787		9,053		13.16	13.94	14.74	4,284	4,668		8.23
Logansport city.....	302,189	456,276		154,087		33.77	22.67	40.75	13,328	11,198	19.02	
Madison city.....	271,108	232,051	39,057		16.83		30.34	25.94	8,936	8,945		0.10
Marion city.....	38,632	34,014	4,618		13.58		4.41	10.69	8,769	3,182	175.58	
Michigan city.....	32,000	38,000		6,000		15.79	2.97	5.16	10,776	7,366	46.29	
Mount Vernon city.....	31,006	50,000		18,994		37.99	6.59	13.40	4,705	3,730	26.14	
Muncie city.....	44,500	10,000	34,500		345.00		3.92	1.92	11,345	5,219	117.38	
New Albany city.....	403,800	358,482	45,318		12.64		19.17	21.83	21,059	16,423	28.23	
Peru city.....	132,294	160,000		27,706		17.32	18.82	30.30	7,028	5,280	33.11	
Richmond city.....	29,075	167,000		137,925		82.59	1.75	13.11	16,608	12,742	30.34	
Seymour city.....	19,000	22,400		3,400		15.18	3.56	5.27	5,337	4,250	25.58	
Shelbyville city.....	14,000		14,000				2.57		5,451	3,745	45.55	
South Bend city.....	137,574	316,975		129,401		40.82	8.60	23.87	21,819	13,280	64.30	
Terre Haute city.....	268,000	267,224	776		0.29		8.87	10.26	30,217	26,042	16.03	
Valparaiso city.....	57,004	66,500		9,496		14.28	11.20	14.91	5,090	4,461	14.10	
Vincennes city.....	63,000	82,000		19,000		23.17	7.12	10.68	8,853	7,680	15.27	
Wabash city.....	28,200	7,200	21,000		291.67		5.52	1.89	5,105	3,800	34.34	
Washington city.....	63,365	41,174	22,191		53.90		10.45	9.52	6,064	4,323	40.27	

^a The township and city and town schedules embraced so manifestly the school district debt, although not usually in a separable shape, that an independent exhibit of this debt is not made for either 1880 or 1890.

IOWA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.							POPULATION.				
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$6,391,772	\$3,474,621	\$2,917,151	.....	83.96	.....	\$3.34	\$2.14	1,911,896	1,624,615	17.68	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	5,020,295	3,251,892	1,768,403	.....	54.38	.....	15.02	15.31	334,163	212,373	57.35	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,371,477	222,729	1,148,748	.....	515.76	.....	0.87	0.16	1,577,733	1,412,242	11.72	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Boone city	28,137	5,700	22,437	.....	393.63	.....	4.32	1.71	6,520	3,330	95.80	.....
Burlington city	387,910	128,061	259,849	.....	202.91	.....	17.19	6.58	22,565	19,450	16.02	.....
Cedar Rapids city	171,010	40,867	130,143	.....	318.45	.....	9.49	4.04	18,020	10,104	78.35	.....
Clinton city	58,000	76,066	.....	\$18,066	.....	23.75	4.26	8.40	13,619	9,052	50.45	.....
Council Bluffs city	913,828	138,400	775,428	.....	560.28	.....	42.56	7.66	21,474	18,063	18.88	.....
Creston city	49,500	27,000	22,500	.....	83.33	.....	6.88	5.31	7,200	5,081	41.70	.....
Davenport city	270,000	290,675	.....	20,675	.....	7.11	10.05	13.31	26,872	21,831	23.09	.....
Des Moines city	406,841	578,000	.....	171,159	.....	29.61	8.12	25.79	50,093	22,408	123.55	.....
Dubuque city	815,284	804,611	10,673	.....	1.33	.....	26.90	36.16	30,311	22,254	36.20	.....
Fort Dodge city	36,000	.....	36,000	.....	.....	.....	7.39	.....	4,871	3,586	35.83	.....
Fort Madison city	132,250	144,700	.....	12,450	.....	8.60	16.74	30.93	7,901	4,679	68.86	.....
Iowa city	60,349	74,967	.....	14,618	.....	19.50	8.60	10.52	7,016	7,123	.....	1.50
Keokuk city	297,400	372,375	.....	74,975	.....	20.13	21.09	30.73	14,101	12,117	16.37	.....
Lemars city	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	2.48	.....	4,036	1,895	112.98	.....
Lyons city	31,527	2,698	28,829	.....	1,068.53	.....	5.44	0.66	5,799	4,095	41.61	.....
Marshall city	75,686	52,374	23,312	.....	44.51	.....	8.49	8.39	8,914	6,240	42.85	.....
Mason city	29,679	.....	29,679	.....	.....	.....	7.41	.....	4,007	2,510	59.64	.....
Muscatine city	342,100	393,877	.....	51,777	.....	13.15	29.87	47.48	11,454	8,295	38.08	.....
Oskaloosa city	49,245	34,526	14,719	.....	42.63	.....	7.51	7.51	6,558	4,598	42.63	.....
Ottumwa city	72,335	17,795	54,540	.....	306.49	.....	5.17	1.98	14,001	9,004	55.50	.....
Sioux city	750,211	67,200	683,011	.....	1,016.39	.....	19.84	9.12	37,806	7,366	413.25	.....
Waterloo city	33,003	2,000	31,003	.....	1,550.15	.....	4.95	0.36	6,674	5,630	18.54	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,351	3,662	.....	.....

KANSAS.

Grand total	18,617,384	5,188,724	13,428,660	.....	258.80	.....	13.05	5.21	1,427,096	996,096	43.27	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	6,749,038	2,327,950	4,421,088	.....	189.91	.....	30.17	22.13	223,674	105,217	112.58	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	11,868,346	2,860,774	9,007,572	.....	314.86	.....	9.86	3.21	1,203,422	890,879	35.08	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Arkansas city	a182,065	3,500	178,565	.....	5,101.86	.....	21.81	3.46	8,347	1,012	724.80	.....
Atchison city	655,550	449,687	205,863	.....	45.78	.....	46.95	29.77	13,963	15,105	.....	7.56
Emporia city	b287,068	98,008	189,060	.....	192.90	.....	38.02	21.16	7,551	4,631	63.05	.....
Fort Scott city	180,300	154,898	25,402	.....	16.40	.....	15.09	28.83	11,946	5,372	122.38	.....
Hutchinson city	c181,000	15,659	165,341	.....	1,055.88	.....	20.85	10.17	8,682	1,540	463.77	.....
Junction city	130,673	.....	130,673	.....	.....	.....	29.03	.....	4,502	2,684	67.73	.....
Kansas city (d)	e1,634,639	d132,700	1,501,939	.....	1,131.83	.....	42.66	14.19	38,316	9,349	309.84	.....
Lawrence city	219,925	654,115	.....	434,190	.....	66.38	22.00	76.86	9,997	8,510	17.47	.....
Leavenworth city	f822,854	396,573	426,281	.....	107.49	.....	41.63	23.97	19,768	16,546	19.47	.....
Newton city	78,680	8,037	70,643	.....	878.97	.....	14.04	3.09	5,605	2,601	115.49	.....
Ottawa city	98,514	63,607	34,907	.....	54.88	.....	15.77	15.78	6,248	4,032	54.96	.....
Parsons city	82,500	.....	82,500	.....	.....	.....	12.25	.....	6,736	4,199	60.42	.....
Pittsburg city	55,000	.....	55,000	.....	.....	.....	8.21	.....	6,697	624	973.24	.....
Salina city	129,000	6,917	122,083	.....	1,764.97	.....	20.98	2.22	6,149	3,111	97.65	.....
Topeka city	g1,293,046	333,249	959,797	.....	288.01	.....	41.70	21.57	31,007	15,452	100.67	.....
Wellington city	70,000	10,000	60,000	.....	600.00	.....	15.94	3.71	4,391	2,694	62.99	.....
Wichita city	h549,234	1,000	548,234	.....	54,823.40	.....	23.03	0.20	23,853	4,911	385.71	.....
Winfield city	i98,990	.....	98,990	.....	.....	.....	19.10	.....	5,184	2,844	82.28	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,732	.....	.....	.....

a Includes \$76,000 internal improvement bonds.

b Includes \$4,768 special improvement bonds.

c There is an additional debt of \$15,000 issued jointly by Hutchinson city and Albion, Casselton, Center, Haven, Lincoln, Reno, Roscoe, Troy, and Sumner townships, of which the per capita share of Hutchinson city is \$9,178.

d Includes Wyandotte city in 1880.

e Includes \$1,024,330 special assessment bonds.

f Includes \$183,170 special and general improvement bonds, which constitute a lien upon contiguous property.

g Includes \$956,046 special assessment bonds.

h Includes \$309,234 special assessment bonds outstanding June 1, 1890.

i Includes \$12,275 special improvement bonds.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

541

KENTUCKY.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.							POPULATION.				
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$11,880,417	\$7,994,594	\$3,885,823	.....	48.61	.....	\$6.39	\$4.85	1,858,635	1,648,690	12.73	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	11,585,771	7,417,453	4,168,318	.....	56.20	.....	35.58	30.08	325,609	246,600	32.04	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	294,646	577,141	.....	\$282,495	.....	48.95	0.19	0.41	1,533,026	1,402,090	9.34	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Bowling Green city	158,500	a120,000	38,500	.....	32.08	.....	20.31	23.46	7,803	5,114	52.58	.....
Covington city	2,152,300	1,030,000	1,122,300	.....	108.96	.....	57.59	34.66	37,371	29,720	25.74	.....
Dayton city	153,223	.....	153,223	.....	.....	.....	35.93	.....	4,264	3,210	32.83	.....
Frankfort city	247,475	a54,000	193,475	.....	358.29	.....	31.36	7.76	7,892	6,958	13.42	.....
Henderson city	453,000	.....	453,000	.....	.....	.....	51.27	.....	8,835	5,365	64.68	.....
Hopkinsville city	15,000	a45,000	.....	30,000	.....	66.67	2.57	10.64	5,833	4,229	37.93	.....
Lexington city	316,000	112,000	204,000	.....	182.14	.....	14.65	6.72	21,567	16,656	29.48	.....
Louisville city	6,465,647	4,849,935	1,615,712	.....	33.31	.....	40.13	39.19	161,129	123,758	30.20	.....
Maysville city	124,326	a61,900	62,426	.....	100.85	.....	23.20	11.86	5,358	5,220	2.64	.....
Newport city	1,072,000	966,618	105,382	.....	10.90	.....	43.02	47.31	24,918	20,433	21.95	.....
Owensboro city	105,000	a40,000	65,000	.....	162.50	.....	10.67	6.42	9,837	6,231	57.87	.....
Paducah city	253,400	138,000	115,400	.....	83.62	.....	19.80	17.17	12,797	8,036	59.25	.....
Paris city	50,000	.....	50,000	.....	.....	.....	11.85	.....	4,218	3,204	31.65	.....
Winchester town	19,900	.....	19,900	.....	.....	.....	4.40	.....	4,519	2,277	98.46	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,268	6,189	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

LOUISIANA.

Grand total	17,149,114	18,320,361	.....	1,171,247	.....	6.39	15.33	19.49	1,118,587	939,946	19.01	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	17,140,454	18,246,153	.....	1,105,699	.....	6.06	64.80	78.89	264,496	231,296	14.35	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	8,660	74,208	.....	65,548	.....	88.33	0.01	0.10	854,091	708,650	20.52	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Baton Rouge city	27,000	a52,500	.....	25,500	.....	48.57	2.58	7.29	10,478	7,197	45.59	.....
New Orleans city	16,897,454	17,736,509	.....	839,055	.....	4.73	69.81	82.08	242,039	216,090	12.01	.....
Shreveport city	216,000	457,144	.....	241,144	.....	52.75	18.03	57.08	11,979	8,009	49.57	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MAINE.

Grand total	11,695,523	17,192,266	.....	5,496,743	.....	31.97	17.69	26.49	661,086	648,936	1.87	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	8,948,360	13,102,018	.....	4,153,658	.....	31.70	39.55	67.31	226,268	194,652	16.24	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,747,163	4,090,248	.....	1,343,085	.....	32.84	6.32	9.00	434,818	454,284	.....	4.28
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Auburn city	218,500	250,000	.....	31,500	.....	12.60	19.42	26.16	11,250	9,555	17.74	.....
Augusta city	344,619	319,100	25,519	.....	8.00	.....	32.74	36.83	10,527	8,665	21.49	.....
Bangor city	405,180	2,661,000	.....	2,255,820	.....	84.77	21.21	157.87	19,103	16,856	13.33	.....
Bath city	1,433,350	1,706,235	.....	272,885	.....	15.99	164.32	216.69	8,723	7,874	10.78	.....
Belfast city	611,800	723,045	.....	111,245	.....	15.39	115.56	136.22	5,294	5,308	.....	0.26
Biddeford city	455,425	183,874	271,551	.....	147.08	.....	31.53	14.53	14,443	12,651	14.16	.....
Brewer city	28,835	.....	28,835	.....	.....	.....	6.88	.....	4,193	3,170	32.27	.....
Brunswick town	69,185	35,096	34,089	.....	97.13	.....	11.51	6.52	6,012	5,384	11.66	.....
Calais city	125,682	141,891	.....	16,209	.....	11.42	17.24	22.99	7,290	6,173	18.09	.....
Camden town	55,858	58,690	.....	2,832	.....	4.83	12.09	13.38	4,621	4,386	5.36	.....
Cape Elizabeth town	38,500	84,369	.....	45,869	.....	54.37	7.05	15.91	5,459	5,302	2.96	.....
Caribou town	21,143	20,143	1,000	.....	4.96	.....	5.17	7.31	4,087	2,756	48.29	.....
Deering town	104,975	98,821	6,154	.....	6.23	.....	19.61	22.85	5,353	4,324	23.80	.....
Eastport town	55,948	56,356	.....	408	.....	0.72	11.40	14.07	4,908	4,006	22.52	.....
Ellsworth town	81,300	100,204	.....	18,904	.....	18.87	16.92	19.83	4,804	5,052	.....	4.91
Gardiner city	105,191	95,500	9,691	.....	10.15	.....	19.16	21.51	5,491	4,439	23.70	.....
Houlton town	40,536	54,700	.....	14,164	.....	25.89	10.10	16.95	4,015	3,228	24.38	.....
Lewiston city	941,756	1,038,102	.....	96,346	.....	9.28	43.40	54.40	21,701	19,083	13.72	.....
Oldtown town	37,173	20,951	16,222	.....	77.43	.....	7.00	6.17	5,312	3,395	56.47	.....
Portland city	2,967,926	4,322,154	.....	1,354,228	.....	31.33	31.48	127.84	36,425	33,810	7.73	.....
Rockland city	445,233	986,928	.....	541,695	.....	54.89	54.47	129.88	8,174	7,599	7.57	.....
Saco city	93,805	.....	93,805	.....	.....	.....	15.44	.....	6,075	6,389	.....	4.91
Sanford town	3,000	4,048	.....	1,048	.....	25.89	0.71	1.48	4,201	2,734	53.66	.....
Skowhegan town	20,000	8,993	11,007	.....	122.40	.....	3.95	2.33	5,068	3,860	31.30	.....
Waterville city	134,965	69,518	65,447	.....	94.14	.....	18.99	14.88	7,107	4,672	52.12	.....
Westbrook town	108,475	62,300	46,175	.....	74.12	.....	16.36	15.65	6,632	3,981	66.59	.....

MARYLAND.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.
Grand total	\$32,847,264	\$28,932,988	\$3,914,276		13.53		\$31.51	\$30.95	1,042,390	934,943	11.49	
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	32,737,966	28,896,685	3,841,281		13.29		68.59	78.70	477,275	367,196	29.98	
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	109,298	36,303	72,995		201.07		0.19	0.06	565,115	567,747		0.46
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Annapolis city	9,489	33,405		\$23,916		71.59	1.25	5.03	7,604	6,642	14.48	
Baltimore city	31,810,935	27,896,441	3,914,494		14.03		73.22	83.95	434,439	332,313	30.73	
Cambridge town	4,325		4,325				1.03		4,192	2,262	85.32	
Cumberland city	379,217	394,064		14,847		3.77	29.79	36.85	12,729	10,693	19.04	
Frederick city	507,000	560,500		53,500		0.10	61.88	64.73	8,193	8,659		5.38
Hagerstown city	27,000	12,275	14,725		119.96		2.67	1.85	10,118	6,627	52.68	

^a Through no fault of the Census Office the debt less sinking fund was erroneously reported by the Tenth Census as \$854,466. At the request of the present mayor, Hon. Robert C. Davidson, the amount is corrected, thus increasing the total for state by the sum of \$27,041,975.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Grand total	70,230,848	69,753,222	477,626		0.68		31.37	39.12	2,238,943	1,783,085	25.57	
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	66,805,457	66,088,726	716,731		1.08		35.93	46.92	1,859,300	1,408,578	32.00	
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	3,425,391	3,664,496		239,105		6.52	9.02	9.78	379,643	374,507	1.37	
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Abington town	153,000	13,000	140,000		1,076.92		35.92	3.52	4,260	3,697	15.23	
Adams town	175,833	207,865		32,032		15.41	19.09	37.18	9,213	5,591	64.78	
Amesbury town	110,880	40,000	70,880		177.20		11.32	11.92	9,798	3,355	192.04	
Amherst town	149,700	163,200		13,500		8.27	33.18	37.97	4,512	4,298	4.98	
Andover town	175,515		175,515				28.58		6,142	5,169	18.82	
Arlington town	300,253	423,692		123,439		29.13	53.34	103.34	5,629	4,100	37.29	
Athol town	68,300	103,680		35,380		34.12	10.81	24.07	6,319	4,307	46.71	
Attleboro town	175,595	16,600	158,995		957.80		23.17	1.49	7,577	11,111		31.81
Beverly town	943,224	986,969		43,745		4.43	87.17	116.72	10,821	8,456	27.97	
Blackstone town	33,860	69,400		35,540		51.21	5.52	14.14	6,138	4,907	25.09	
Boston city	28,175,496	28,244,018		68,522		0.24	62.82	77.84	448,477	362,839	23.60	
Braintree town	120,000	44,550	75,450		169.36		24.75	11.56	4,848	3,855	25.76	
Bridgewater town	5,365		5,365				1.26		4,249	3,620	17.38	
Brockton city	530,476	71,200	459,276		645.05		19.44	5.23	27,294	13,608	100.57	
Brookline town	1,209,733	1,329,350		119,617		9.00	99.95	164.99	12,103	8,057	50.22	
Cambridge city	2,363,781	3,403,723		1,039,942		30.55	33.75	64.62	70,028	52,669	32.96	
Canton town	145,345	24,527	120,818		492.59		32.03	5.43	4,538	4,516	0.49	
Chelsea city	1,284,400	1,554,496		270,096		17.38	46.02	71.37	27,909	21,782	28.13	
Chicopee town	91,550	100,050		8,500		8.50	6.52	8.86	14,050	11,286	24.49	
Clinton town	353,636	99,500	254,136		255.41		33.93	12.39	10,424	8,029	29.83	
Concord town	126,156	72,500	53,656		74.01		28.50	18.49	4,427	3,922	12.88	
Danvers town	245,763	219,422	26,341		12.00		32.97	33.26	7,454	6,598	12.97	
Dedham town	13,500		13,500				1.90		7,123	6,233	14.28	
Easthampton town	17,400	20,000		2,600		13.00	3.96	4.76	4,395	4,206	4.49	
Everett town	149,283	170,653		21,370		12.52	13.49	41.03	11,068	4,159	166.12	
Fall River city	2,637,409	3,160,765		523,356		16.56	35.45	64.56	74,398	48,961	51.95	
Fitchburg city	660,619	770,778		110,159		14.29	29.98	62.01	22,037	12,429	77.30	
Framingham town	171,325	21,326	149,999		703.36		18.54	3.42	9,239	6,235	48.18	
Franklin town	2,000	43,438		41,438		95.40	0.41	10.72	4,831	4,051	19.25	
Gardner town	98,000	91,500	6,500		7.10		11.63	18.34	8,424	4,988	68.89	
Gloucester city	247,086	193,370	53,716		27.78		10.02	10.00	24,651	19,329	27.53	
Grafton town	71,000	41,000	30,000		73.17		14.19	10.17	5,002	4,030	24.12	
Great Barrington town	663,843	5,600	58,243		1,040.05		13.84	1.20	4,612	4,653		0.88
Greenfield town	145,000	120,000	25,000		20.83		27.61	30.75	5,252	3,903	34.56	
Haverhill city	300,485	393,428		92,943		23.62	10.96	21.30	27,412	18,472	48.40	
Hingham town	7,763	43,039		35,276		81.96	1.70	9.60	4,564	4,485	1.76	
Holyoke city	804,884	878,454		73,570		8.37	22.59	40.08	35,637	21,915	62.61	
Hopkinton town	115,623	147,000		31,377		21.34	28.28	31.95	4,088	4,601		11.15
Hudson town	72,000	101,000		29,000		28.71	15.42	27.01	4,670	3,739	24.90	
Hyde Park town	105,271	173,471		68,200		39.31	10.33	24.47	10,193	7,088	43.81	
Ipswich town	16,976	22,635		5,659		25.00	3.82	6.12	4,439	3,699	20.01	
Lawrence city	1,589,927	1,717,000		127,073		7.40	35.61	43.86	44,654	39,151	14.06	
Leominster town	249,900	318,000		68,100		21.42	34.38	55.09	7,269	5,772	25.94	
Lowell city	2,172,775	1,554,274	618,501		39.79		27.97	26.13	77,696	59,475	30.64	
Lynn city	2,278,959	2,072,815	206,144		9.95		40.90	54.16	55,727	38,274	45.60	
Malden city	673,790	483,522	190,268		39.35		29.26	40.24	23,031	12,017	91.65	
Marblehead town	245,500	123,400	122,100		98.95		29.93	16.53	8,202	7,467	9.84	
Marlboro city	361,406	151,951	209,455		137.84		26.18	15.00	13,805	10,127	36.32	
Medford town	363,773	463,726		99,953		21.55	32.83	61.23	11,079	7,573	46.30	
Melrose town	253,775	265,188		11,413		4.30	29.79	58.16	8,519	4,560	86.82	
Methuen town	44,811	76,009		31,198		41.05	9.31	17.31	4,814	4,392	9.61	
Middleboro town	131,558	26,200	105,358		402.13		21.69	5.00	6,065	5,237	15.81	
Milford town	101,500	194,550		93,050		47.83	11.56	20.90	8,780	9,310		5.69
Millbury town	27,962	45,500		17,538		38.55	6.31	9.60	4,428	4,741		6.60
Milton town		20,000		20,000		100.00		6.24	4,278	3,206	33.44	

^a Includes \$116,500 bonds of "Adams fire district".

^b Includes \$90,000 bonds, \$16,152 floating debt, and \$5,928 sinking fund of fire district debt.

^c Includes \$21,164 debt of "Great Barrington fire district".

^d Includes \$85,000 "Greenfield" fire district No. 1 debt.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

543

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Places having 4,000 or more population—Continued.												
Montague town	\$61,887	\$50,000	\$11,887	-----	23.77	-----	\$9.83	\$10.26	6,296	4,875	29.15	-----
Natick town	215,566	303,303	-----	\$87,737	-----	28.93	23.64	35.77	9,118	8,479	7.54	-----
New Bedford city	1,277,545	1,086,000	191,545	-----	17.64	-----	31.36	40.45	40,733	26,845	51.73	-----
Newburyport city	465,671	428,706	36,965	-----	8.62	-----	33.39	31.67	13,947	13,538	3.02	-----
Newton city	1,305,944	993,591	312,353	-----	31.44	-----	53.57	58.46	24,379	16,995	43.45	-----
North Adams town	520,154	267,895	252,259	-----	94.16	-----	32.36	26.29	16,074	10,191	57.73	-----
Northampton city	405,819	537,500	-----	131,681	-----	24.50	27.07	44.16	14,990	12,172	23.15	-----
North Attleboro town	62,924	-----	62,924	-----	-----	-----	9.35	-----	6,727	-----	-----	-----
Northbridge town	10,000	6,000	4,000	-----	66.67	-----	2.17	1.48	4,603	4,053	13.57	-----
Orange town	10,300	39,900	-----	29,600	-----	74.19	2.25	12.59	4,568	3,169	44.15	-----
Palmer town	10,195	3,922	6,273	-----	159.94	-----	1.56	0.71	6,520	5,504	18.46	-----
Peabody town	266,863	289,300	-----	22,437	-----	7.76	26.27	32.04	10,158	9,028	12.52	-----
Pittsfield town	307,175	385,342	-----	78,167	-----	20.29	17.78	28.83	17,281	13,364	29.31	-----
Plymouth town	171,204	160,356	10,848	-----	6.76	-----	23.41	22.61	7,314	7,093	3.12	-----
Provincetown town	34,950	38,171	-----	3,221	-----	8.44	7.53	8.78	4,642	4,346	6.81	-----
Quincy city	44,522	65,980	-----	21,458	-----	32.52	2.66	6.24	16,723	10,570	58.21	-----
Reading town	31,000	57,400	-----	26,400	-----	45.99	7.58	18.04	4,088	3,181	28.51	-----
Revere town	30,950	38,500	-----	7,550	-----	19.61	5.46	17.01	5,668	2,263	150.46	-----
Rockland town	127,000	5,500	121,500	-----	2,209.09	-----	24.36	1.21	5,213	4,553	14.50	-----
Rockport town	9,674	37,565	-----	27,891	-----	74.25	2.37	9.60	4,087	3,912	4.47	-----
Salem city	993,507	1,162,488	-----	168,981	-----	14.54	32.26	42.18	30,801	27,563	11.75	-----
Somerville city	1,140,696	1,596,974	-----	456,278	-----	28.57	28.41	64.05	40,152	24,933	61.04	-----
Southbridge town	59,800	25,900	33,900	-----	130.89	-----	7.81	4.01	7,655	6,464	18.43	-----
South Hadley town	70,743	81,000	-----	10,257	-----	12.66	16.60	22.89	4,261	3,538	20.44	-----
Spencer town	314,297	57,750	256,547	-----	444.24	-----	35.93	7.74	8,747	7,466	17.16	-----
Springfield city	1,339,940	1,928,000	-----	588,060	-----	30.50	30.33	57.83	44,179	33,340	32.51	-----
Stoneham town	62,100	90,100	-----	28,000	-----	31.08	10.09	18.43	6,155	4,890	25.87	-----
Stoughton town	32,000	18,000	14,000	-----	77.78	-----	6.60	3.69	4,852	4,875	-----	0.47
Taunton city	600,399	449,715	150,684	-----	33.51	-----	23.59	21.20	25,448	21,213	19.96	-----
Wakefield town	59,625	88,600	-----	28,975	-----	32.70	8.54	15.97	6,982	5,547	25.87	-----
Waltham city	711,999	477,000	234,999	-----	49.27	-----	38.06	40.73	18,707	11,712	59.73	-----
Ware town	156,100	50,000	106,100	-----	212.20	-----	21.30	10.38	7,329	4,817	52.15	-----
Warren town	42,624	33,888	8,736	-----	25.78	-----	9.11	8.71	4,681	3,889	20.37	-----
Watertown town	45,500	69,293	-----	23,793	-----	34.34	6.43	12.77	7,073	5,426	30.35	-----
Webster town	-----	36,500	-----	36,500	-----	100.00	-----	6.41	7,031	5,696	23.44	-----
Westboro town	131,628	78,171	53,457	-----	68.38	-----	25.34	14.99	5,195	5,214	-----	0.36
Westfield town	285,510	404,780	-----	119,270	-----	29.47	29.12	53.35	9,805	7,587	29.23	-----
West Springfield town	103,432	79,500	23,932	-----	30.10	-----	20.37	19.16	5,077	4,149	22.37	-----
Weymouth town	452,029	64,392	387,637	-----	602.00	-----	41.60	6.09	10,866	10,570	2.80	-----
Whitman town	73,915	-----	73,915	-----	-----	-----	16.64	-----	4,441	3,024	46.86	-----
Williamstown town	33,638	38,982	-----	5,344	-----	13.71	7.97	11.49	4,221	3,394	24.37	-----
Winchendon town	48,253	82,127	-----	33,874	-----	41.25	10.99	22.07	4,390	3,722	17.95	-----
Winchester town	322,500	209,156	113,344	-----	54.19	-----	66.34	55.01	4,861	3,802	27.85	-----
Woburn city	412,988	626,602	-----	213,614	-----	34.09	30.59	57.32	13,499	10,931	23.49	-----
Worcester city	2,809,927	2,447,543	362,384	-----	14.81	-----	33.19	41.99	84,655	58,291	45.23	-----
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8,516	8,144	-----	-----

MICHIGAN.

Grand total	8,510,439	6,516,771	1,993,668	-----	30.59	-----	4.06	3.98	2,093,889	1,636,937	27.92	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	6,807,781	5,544,065	1,263,716	-----	22.79	-----	10.43	14.50	652,531	382,239	70.71	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,702,658	972,706	729,952	-----	75.04	-----	1.18	0.78	1,441,358	1,254,698	14.88	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Adrian city	31,000	59,400	-----	28,400	-----	47.81	3.54	7.57	8,756	7,849	11.56	-----
Alpena city	10,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	0.89	-----	11,283	6,153	83.37	-----
Ann Arbor city	-----	16,000	-----	16,000	-----	-----	-----	1.98	9,431	8,061	17.00	-----
Au Sable city	-----	6,000	-----	6,000	-----	-----	-----	4.52	4,328	1,328	225.90	-----
Battle Creek city	136,000	145,800	-----	9,800	-----	6.72	10.31	20.64	13,197	7,063	86.85	-----
Bay city	420,127	438,470	-----	18,343	-----	4.18	15.09	21.19	27,839	20,693	34.53	-----
Big Rapids city	105,000	59,000	46,000	-----	77.97	-----	19.80	16.61	5,303	3,552	49.30	-----
Cadillac city	30,000	-----	30,000	-----	-----	-----	6.72	-----	4,461	2,213	101.58	-----
Cheboygan city	42,600	-----	42,600	-----	-----	-----	6.83	-----	6,235	2,269	174.79	-----
Detroit city	2,215,226	2,282,772	-----	67,546	-----	2.96	10.76	19.62	205,876	116,340	76.96	-----
Escanaba city	2,712	-----	2,712	-----	-----	-----	0.40	-----	6,808	3,026	124.98	-----
Flint city	-----	83,500	-----	83,500	-----	100.00	-----	9.93	9,803	8,409	16.58	-----
Grand Haven city	47,000	12,000	35,000	-----	291.67	-----	9.36	2.47	5,023	4,862	3.31	-----
Grand Rapids city	762,000	471,000	291,000	-----	61.78	-----	12.64	14.71	60,278	32,016	88.27	-----
Ionia city	47,000	16,000	31,000	-----	193.75	-----	10.49	3.82	4,482	4,190	6.97	-----
Iron Mountain city	10,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	1.16	-----	8,599	-----	-----	-----
Ironwood city	30,000	-----	30,000	-----	-----	-----	3.87	-----	7,745	-----	-----	-----
Ishpeming city	65,000	8,000	57,000	-----	712.50	-----	5.81	1.32	11,197	6,039	85.41	-----
Jackson city	244,948	184,000	60,948	-----	33.12	-----	11.78	11.43	20,798	16,105	29.14	-----
Kalamazoo city	26,000	25,000	1,000	-----	4.00	-----	1.46	2.09	17,853	11,937	49.56	-----

MICHIGAN—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Places having 4,000 or more population—Continued.												
Lansing city	\$118,000	\$105,400	\$12,600	.....	11.95	.....	\$9.01	\$12.67	13,102	8,319	57.49	.....
Ludington city	60,852	5,400	55,452	.....	1,026.89	.....	8.10	1.29	7,517	4,190	79.40	.....
Manistee city	74,181	27,800	46,381	.....	166.84	.....	5.79	4.01	12,812	6,930	84.88	.....
Marquette city	116,988	149,300	.....	\$32,312	.....	21.64	12.87	31.83	9,093	4,690	93.88	.....
Menominee city	24,000	.....	24,000	.....	.....	.....	2.26	.....	10,630	3,288	223.30	.....
Monroe city .....	.....	26,500	.....	26,500	.....	100.00	.....	5.38	5,258	4,930	6.65	.....
Mount Clemens city	65,000	20,000	45,000	.....	225.00	.....	13.69	6.54	4,748	3,057	55.32	.....
Muskegon city	145,325	180,000	.....	34,675	.....	19.26	6.40	15.98	22,702	11,262	101.58	.....
Negaunee city	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	4.11	.....	6,078	3,931	54.62	.....
Niles city	35,557	6,754	28,803	.....	426.46	.....	8.47	1.61	4,197	4,197	.....	.....
Owosso city	105,000	25,000	80,000	.....	320.00	.....	16.00	10.00	6,564	2,501	162.46	.....
Pontiac city	87,000	22,000	65,000	.....	295.45	.....	14.03	4.88	6,200	4,509	37.50	.....
Port Huron city	342,765	349,000	.....	6,235	.....	1.79	25.31	39.29	13,543	8,883	52.46	.....
Saginaw city (a)	974,500	813,275	161,225	.....	19.82	.....	21.04	27.53	46,322	29,541	56.81	.....
Sault Ste. Marie city	121,000	.....	121,000	.....	.....	.....	21.01	.....	5,760	1,947	195.84	.....
Traverse City village	12,500	.....	12,500	.....	.....	.....	2.87	.....	4,353	1,897	129.47	.....
West Bay city	95,000	.....	95,000	.....	.....	.....	7.32	.....	12,981	6,397	102.92	.....
Ypsilanti city	180,500	6,694	173,806	.....	2,596.44	.....	29.45	1.34	6,129	4,984	22.97	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,247	4,681	.....	.....

a Saginaw and East Saginaw cities were consolidated April 1, 1890. Their debts and population for 1880 are consolidated in this report.

MINNESOTA.

Grand total	18,427,368	4,318,180	14,109,188	.....	326.74	.....	14.16	5.53	1,301,826	780,773	66.74	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	16,051,915	3,202,584	12,849,331	.....	401.22	.....	39.63	23.30	405,091	137,438	194.74	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,375,453	1,115,596	1,259,857	.....	112.93	.....	2.65	1.73	896,735	643,335	39.39	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Anoka city	37,141	14,275	22,866	.....	160.18	.....	8.73	5.28	4,252	2,706	57.13	.....
Brainerd city	126,500	.....	126,500	.....	.....	.....	22.18	.....	5,703	1,865	205.79	.....
Duluth city	781,500	(a)	781,500	.....	.....	.....	23.60	.....	33,115	838	3,851.67	.....
Faribault city	50,000	6,500	43,500	.....	669.23	.....	7.67	1.20	6,520	5,415	20.41	.....
Mankato city	223,967	129,977	93,990	.....	72.31	.....	25.34	23.42	8,838	5,550	59.24	.....
Minneapolis city	6,420,767	1,137,467	5,283,300	.....	464.48	.....	38.98	24.26	164,738	46,887	251.35	.....
Red Wing city	159,007	45,445	113,562	.....	249.89	.....	25.26	7.73	6,294	5,876	7.11	.....
Rochester city	33,393	30,605	2,788	.....	9.11	.....	6.28	6.00	5,321	5,103	4.27	.....
St. Cloud city	249,400	46,200	203,200	.....	439.83	.....	32.45	18.77	7,686	2,462	212.19	.....
St. Paul city	7,264,090	1,526,715	5,737,375	.....	375.80	.....	54.55	36.81	133,156	41,473	221.07	.....
Stillwater city	389,150	82,400	306,750	.....	372.27	.....	34.56	9.10	11,260	9,055	24.35	.....
Winona city	317,000	183,000	134,000	.....	73.22	.....	17.41	17.93	18,208	10,208	78.37	.....

a The city controller of Duluth city in 1890, W. C. Tenbrook, states that in 1880 there was outstanding a debt of \$110,150, though no debt was reported by the Tenth Census.

MISSISSIPPI.

Grand total	1,278,039	498,942	779,097	.....	156.15	.....	0.99	0.44	1,289,600	1,131,597	13.96	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	940,404	451,400	489,004	.....	108.33	.....	18.35	13.19	51,235	34,230	49.68	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	337,635	47,542	290,093	.....	610.18	.....	0.27	0.04	1,238,365	1,097,367	12.85	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Columbus city	98,000	(a)	98,000	.....	.....	.....	21.50	.....	4,559	3,955	15.27	.....
Greenville town	186,000	a61,000	125,000	.....	204.92	.....	27.94	27.84	6,658	2,191	203.88	.....
Jackson city	25,000	(a)	25,000	.....	.....	.....	4.22	.....	5,920	5,204	13.76	.....
Meridian city	70,000	(a)	70,000	.....	.....	.....	6.59	.....	10,624	4,008	165.07	.....
Natchez city	25,170	a17,182	7,988	.....	46.49	.....	2.49	2.43	10,101	7,058	43.11	.....
Vicksburg city	536,234	373,218	163,016	.....	43.68	.....	40.10	31.59	13,373	11,814	13.20	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

545

MISSOURI.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$28,092,103	\$27,934,665	\$157,438	.....	0.56	.....	\$10.49	\$12.88	2,679,184	2,168,380	23.56	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	24,999,789	27,329,590	.....	\$2,329,801	.....	8.52	30.80	49.83	811,568	548,489	47.96	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	3,092,314	605,075	2,487,239	.....	411.06	.....	1.66	0.37	1,867,616	1,619,891	15.29	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Boonville city	17,580	41,098	.....	23,518	.....	57.22	4.25	10.66	4,141	3,854	7.45	.....
Cape Girardeau city	101,546	137,800	.....	36,254	.....	26.31	23.63	35.43	4,297	3,889	10.49	.....
Carthage city	33,260	5,574	27,686	.....	496.70	.....	4.17	1.34	7,981	4,167	91.53	.....
Chillicothe city	20,000	61,000	.....	41,000	.....	67.21	3.50	14.96	5,717	4,078	40.19	.....
Clinton city	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	0.84	.....	4,737	2,868	65.17	.....
Columbia town .....	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	100.00	.....	6.01	4,000	3,326	20.26	.....
Fulton city	18,691	.....	18,691	.....	.....	.....	4.33	.....	4,314	2,409	79.08	.....
Hannibal city	99,372	190,173	.....	90,801	.....	47.75	7.73	17.17	12,857	11,074	16.10	.....
Independence city	7,960	34,985	.....	27,025	.....	77.25	1.25	11.12	6,380	3,146	102.80	.....
Jefferson city	71,591	63,000	8,591	.....	13.64	.....	10.62	11.95	6,742	5,271	27.91	.....
Joplin city	52,467	14,610	37,857	.....	259.12	.....	5.28	2.08	9,943	7,038	41.28	.....
Kansas city	700,121	1,339,224	.....	639,103	.....	47.72	5.28	24.01	132,716	55,785	137.91	.....
Lexington city .....	.....	14,189	.....	14,189	.....	100.00	.....	3.55	4,537	3,996	13.54	.....
Louisiana city	127,500	176,200	.....	48,700	.....	27.64	25.05	40.74	5,090	4,325	17.69	.....
Mexico city	739	12,000	.....	11,261	.....	93.84	0.15	3.13	4,789	3,835	24.88	.....
Moberly city	103,000	28,500	74,500	.....	261.40	.....	12.54	4.70	8,215	6,070	35.34	.....
Nevada city	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	2.07	.....	7,262	1,913	279.61	.....
St. Charles city .....	.....	26,095	.....	26,095	.....	100.00	.....	5.20	56,161	5,014	22.88	.....
St. Joseph city	1,626,226	1,843,662	.....	217,436	.....	11.79	31.08	56.85	452,324	32,431	61.34	.....
St. Louis city	21,625,144	22,847,761	.....	1,222,617	.....	5.35	47.87	65.18	1,770	350,518	28.89	.....
Sedalia city	232,500	272,800	.....	40,300	.....	14.77	16.53	28.53	14,068	9,561	47.14	.....
Springfield city	33,900	64,419	.....	30,519	.....	47.38	1.55	9.88	21,850	6,522	235.02	.....
Trenton city	47,550	54,000	.....	6,450	.....	11.94	9.44	16.30	5,039	3,312	52.14	.....
Warrensburg city	61,000	80,000	.....	19,000	.....	23.75	12.96	19.76	4,706	4,049	16.23	.....
Webb city	642	2,500	.....	1,858	.....	74.32	0.13	1.57	5,043	1,588	217.57	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,889	8,450	.....	.....

^a Includes 13,048 which, by decision of the supreme court of the state of Missouri, is now outside the limits of Kansas city.

MONTANA.

Grand total	614,519	.....	614,519	.....	.....	.....	4.65	.....	132,159	39,159	237.49	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	448,127	.....	448,127	.....	.....	.....	18.25	.....	24,557	6,987	251.47	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	166,392	.....	166,392	.....	.....	.....	1.55	.....	107,602	32,172	234.46	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Helena city	448,127	.....	448,127	.....	.....	.....	32.39	.....	13,834	3,624	281.73	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,723	3,363	.....	.....

NEBRASKA.

Grand total	7,124,506	1,102,172	6,022,334	.....	546.41	.....	6.73	2.44	1,058,910	452,402	134.06	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	4,847,577	530,094	4,317,483	.....	814.47	.....	17.74	8.17	273,331	64,901	321.15	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,276,929	572,078	1,704,851	.....	298.01	.....	2.90	1.48	785,579	387,501	102.73	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Beatrice city	234,500	15,000	219,500	.....	1,463.33	.....	16.95	6.13	13,836	2,447	465.43	.....
Fremont city	108,000	1,400	106,600	.....	7,614.29	.....	16.01	0.46	6,747	3,013	123.93	.....
Grand Island city	155,000	6,507	148,493	.....	2,282.05	.....	20.57	2.20	7,536	2,963	154.34	.....
Hastings city	189,808	11,998	177,810	.....	1,482.00	.....	13.97	4.26	13,584	2,817	382.22	.....
Kearney city	125,000	7,496	117,504	.....	1,567.56	.....	15.48	4.21	8,074	1,782	353.09	.....
Lincoln city	1,526,569	199,615	1,326,954	.....	664.76	.....	27.68	15.35	55,154	13,003	324.16	.....
Nebraska city	236,600	.....	236,600	.....	.....	.....	20.58	.....	11,494	4,183	174.78	.....
Omaha city	1,816,100	227,578	1,588,522	.....	698.01	.....	12.93	7.46	140,452	30,518	360.23	.....
Plattsmouth city	199,000	60,500	138,500	.....	228.93	.....	23.71	14.49	8,392	4,175	101.01	.....
South Omaha city	257,000	.....	257,000	.....	.....	.....	31.88	.....	8,062	.....	.....	.....

^a There is an additional debt of \$43,000 issued jointly by Kearney city and Center, Divide, and Riverdale townships, of which the per capita share of Kearney city is \$34,539.

NEVADA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.			
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	1890	1880	1890	1880
Grand total		\$132,000		\$132,000		100.00		\$2.12	45,761	62,266
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.		112,000		112,000		100.00		10.26	8,511	10,917
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.		20,000		20,000		100.00		0.39	37,250	51,349
Places having 4,000 or more population:										
Virginia city		112,000		112,000		100.00		10.26	8,511	10,917

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Grand total	\$4,718,025	6,318,329		1,600,304		25.33	\$12.53	18.21	376,530	346,991	8.51
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	3,252,142	3,423,899		171,757		5.02	22.56	29.84	144,184	114,729	25.67
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,465,883	2,894,430		1,428,547		49.36	6.31	12.46	232,346	232,262	0.04
Places having 4,000 or more population:											
Claremont town	107,254	131,194		23,940		18.25	19.27	27.89	5,565	4,704	18.30
Concord city	691,168	615,500	\$75,668		12.29		40.65	44.46	17,004	13,843	22.83
Dover city	516,000	458,830	57,170		12.46		40.34	39.26	12,790	11,687	9.44
Exeter town	33,300	51,070		17,770		34.80	7.77	14.31	4,284	3,569	20.03
Franklin town	45,250	55,754		10,504		18.84	11.08	17.08	4,085	3,265	25.11
Keene city	305,011	153,400	151,611		98.83		40.96	22.61	7,446	6,784	9.76
Laconia town	18,609	13,953	4,656		33.37		3.03	3.68	6,143	3,790	62.08
Manchester city	945,950	972,907		26,957		2.77	21.44	29.82	44,126	32,630	35.23
Nashua city	341,969	459,661		117,692		25.60	17.71	34.31	19,311	13,397	44.14
Portsmouth city	195,028	488,000		292,972		60.04	19.85	50.36	9,827	9,690	1.41
Rochester town	52,603	1,180	51,423		4,357.88		7.11	0.20	7,396	5,784	27.87
Somersworth town		22,450		22,450		100.00		4.02	6,207	5,586	11.12

NEW JERSEY.

Grand total	42,990,338	41,367,057	1,623,281		3.92		29.75	36.57	1,444,933	1,131,116	27.74
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	40,388,117	39,455,236	932,881		2.36		48.23	66.73	837,445	591,275	41.63
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,602,221	1,911,821	690,400		36.11		4.28	3.54	607,488	539,841	12.53
Places having 4,000 or more population:											
Atlantic city	34,450	34,450					2.64	6.29	13,055	5,477	138.36
Bayonne city	1,385,965	650,275	735,690		113.14		72.82	69.38	19,033	9,372	103.08
Bordentown city	18,300	2,500	15,800		632.00		4.32	0.50	4,232	4,258	0.61
Bridgeton city	68,000	74,000	6,000		8.11		5.95	8.48	11,424	8,722	30.98
Burlington city	97,000	41,000	56,000		136.59		13.35	6.73	7,264	6,090	19.28
Camden city	1,331,850	1,164,900	166,950		14.33		22.84	27.96	58,313	41,659	39.98
Elizabeth city	3,576,181	5,512,638	1,936,457		35.13		94.70	195.28	37,764	28,229	33.78
Gloucester city	97,198	8,000	89,198		1,114.98		14.81	1.50	6,564	5,347	22.76
Hackensack town	33,000		33,000				5.50		6,004	4,248	41.34
Harrison town	328,517	300,000	28,517		9.51		39.40	43.49	8,338	6,898	20.88
Hoboken city	1,103,824	1,100,250	3,574		0.32		25.29	35.49	43,648	30,999	40.80
Jersey city	17,369,021	15,386,435	1,982,586		12.89		106.56	127.45	163,003	120,722	35.02
Lambertville city	5,000	12,000	7,000				1.21	2.87	4,142	4,183	0.98
Long Branch town	46,636		46,636				6.45		7,231	3,833	88.65
Millville city	18,000	37,000	19,000		51.35		1.80	4.83	10,002	7,660	30.57
Morristown city	2,000	13,000	11,000		84.62		0.25	2.40	8,156	5,418	50.54
Newark city	8,476,080	9,070,032	593,952		6.55		46.62	66.44	181,830	136,508	33.20
New Brunswick city	1,398,947	1,618,946	219,999		13.59		75.20	94.31	18,603	17,166	8.37
Orange city	614,101	253,832	360,269		141.93		32.59	19.22	18,844	13,207	42.68
Passaic city	1,196,277	178,354	1,017,923		10.05		15.07	27.30	13,028	6,532	99.45
Paterson city	1,605,093	1,359,500	245,593		18.06		20.49	26.64	78,347	51,031	53.53
Perth Amboy city	136,500	123,908	12,592		10.16		14.35	25.77	9,512	4,808	97.84
Phillipsburg city	97,800	129,493	31,693		24.47		11.31	18.03	8,644	7,181	20.37
Plainfield city	4,500	21,500	17,000		79.07		0.40	2.65	11,267	8,125	38.67
Rahway city	1,145,250	1,625,939	480,689		29.56		161.19	251.89	7,105	6,455	10.07
Red Bank town	85,000		85,000				20.51		4,145	2,684	54.43
Salem city	74,500	8,700	65,800		756.32		13.51	1.72	5,516	5,056	9.10
Trenton city	953,528	664,501	289,027		43.50		16.60	22.22	57,458	29,910	92.10
Union town	85,599	64,083	21,516		33.58		8.04	10.96	10,643	5,849	81.96
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.									4,330	3,648	

a Includes \$341,000 for city school purposes.
b Includes \$44,000 school bonds.

c Includes \$46,000 school bonds.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

547

NEW MEXICO.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.								POPULATION.			
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$127,085	.....	\$127,085	.....	.....	.....	\$0.83	.....	153,593	119,565	28.46	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,185	6,635	.....	6.78
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	127,085	.....	127,085	.....	.....	.....	0.86	.....	147,408	112,930	30.53	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,185	6,635	.....	.....

NEW YORK.

Grand total	187,348,163	\$198,206,841	.....	\$10,858,678	.....	5.48	31.24	\$39.00	5,997,853	5,082,871	18.00	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	173,505,999	178,897,595	.....	5,391,596	.....	3.01	45.58	63.63	3,806,692	2,811,695	35.39	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	13,842,164	19,309,246	.....	5,467,082	.....	28.31	6.32	8.50	2,191,161	2,271,176	.....	3.52
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Albany city	24,252,125	3,683,765	568,360	.....	15.43	.....	44.80	40.59	94,923	90,758	4.59	.....
Amsterdam city .....	.....	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	100.00	.....	0.95	17,336	9,466	83.14	.....
Auburn city	485,000	536,000	.....	45,000	.....	8.49	18.76	24.17	25,858	21,924	17.94	.....
Batavia village	35,000	.....	35,000	.....	.....	.....	4.85	.....	7,221	4,845	49.04	.....
Binghamton city	333,500	299,500	34,000	.....	11.35	.....	9.53	17.30	35,005	17,317	102.14	.....
Brooklyn city	34,639,542	38,040,000	.....	3,400,458	.....	8.94	42.96	67.13	806,343	566,663	42.30	.....
Buffalo city	10,843,029	8,211,934	2,631,095	.....	32.04	.....	42.41	52.93	255,664	155,134	64.80	.....
Canandaigua village	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	1.02	.....	5,868	5,726	2.48	.....
Catskill village	152,100	5,600	146,500	.....	2,616.07	.....	30.91	1.30	4,920	4,320	13.89	.....
Cohoes city	6254,319	141,214	113,105	.....	80.09	.....	11.30	7.27	22,509	19,416	15.93	.....
College Point village	241,800	291,000	.....	49,200	.....	16.91	39.46	69.42	6,127	4,192	46.16	.....
Corning city	80,769	3,250	77,519	.....	2,385.20	.....	9.45	0.68	8,550	4,802	78.05	.....
Cortland village	27,897	71,500	.....	43,603	.....	60.98	3.25	17.65	8,590	4,050	112.10	.....
Dunkirk city	134,764	102,500	32,264	.....	31.48	.....	14.31	14.14	9,416	7,248	29.91	.....
Edgewater village	15,000	31,900	.....	16,900	.....	52.98	1.05	3.97	14,265	8,044	77.34	.....
Elmira city	314,860	270,400	44,460	.....	16.44	.....	10.19	13.16	30,893	20,541	50.40	.....
Flushing village	224,000	231,000	.....	7,000	.....	3.03	26.55	34.57	8,436	6,683	26.23	.....
Fulton village	1,620	.....	1,620	.....	.....	.....	0.38	.....	4,214	3,941	6.93	.....
Geneva village .....	.....	63,600	.....	63,600	.....	100.00	.....	10.82	7,557	5,878	28.56	.....
Glens Falls village	145,000	125,000	20,000	.....	16.00	.....	15.25	25.51	9,509	4,900	94.06	.....
Gloversville city	152,500	80,000	72,500	.....	90.63	.....	11.00	11.22	13,864	7,133	94.36	.....
Greenbush village	92,000	45,000	47,000	.....	104.44	.....	12.60	13.66	7,301	3,295	121.58	.....
Green Island village	56,949	805	56,144	.....	6,974.41	.....	12.76	0.19	4,463	4,160	7.28	.....
Hornellsville city .....	.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	100.00	.....	0.24	10,996	8,195	34.18	.....
Hudson city	282,250	321,250	.....	39,000	.....	12.14	28.31	37.05	9,970	8,670	14.99	.....
Ilion village	4,200	2,652	1,548	.....	58.37	.....	1.04	0.71	4,057	3,711	9.32	.....
Ithaca city	44,917	66,303	.....	21,386	.....	32.25	4.05	7.28	11,079	9,105	21.68	.....
Jamestown city	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	0.16	.....	16,038	9,357	71.40	.....
Johnstown village	60,500	60,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.79	12.07	7,768	5,013	54.96	.....
Kingston city	459,085	644,880	.....	185,795	.....	28.81	21.59	35.15	21,261	18,344	15.90	.....
Lansingburg village	234,333	18,950	215,383	.....	1,136.59	.....	22.21	2.55	10,550	7,432	41.95	.....
Little Falls village	305,000	1,900	303,100	.....	15,952.63	.....	34.73	0.27	8,783	6,910	27.11	.....
Lockport city	246,964	108,667	138,297	.....	127.27	.....	15.40	8.04	16,038	13,522	18.61	.....
Long Island city	1,410,777	950,000	460,777	.....	48.50	.....	46.25	55.46	30,506	17,129	78.10	.....
Matteawan village	4,100	.....	4,100	.....	.....	.....	0.96	.....	4,278	4,411	.....	3.02
Middletown city	153,395	158,820	.....	5,425	.....	3.42	12.81	18.70	11,977	8,494	41.01	.....
Mount Vernon village	179,566	7,864	171,702	.....	2,183.39	.....	16.58	1.71	10,830	4,586	136.15	.....
New Brighton village	20,419	.....	20,419	.....	.....	.....	1.24	.....	16,423	12,679	29.53	.....
Newburg city	c333,970	313,400	20,570	.....	6.56	.....	14.47	17.36	23,087	18,049	27.91	.....
New Rochelle village	130,000	.....	130,000	.....	.....	.....	15.82	.....	8,217	.....	.....	.....
New York city	102,486,073	109,425,414	.....	6,939,341	.....	6.34	67.63	90.71	1,515,301	1,206,299	25.62	.....
Norwich village	30,000	71,250	.....	41,250	.....	57.89	5.76	.....	5,212	.....	.....	.....
Ogdensburg city	126,000	135,000	.....	9,000	.....	6.67	10.80	13.05	11,662	10,341	12.77	.....
Olean village	101,500	4,600	96,900	.....	2,106.52	.....	13.79	1.52	7,358	3,036	142.36	.....
Oneida village	31,000	31,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.10	7.88	6,083	3,934	54.63	.....
Oneonta village	43,000	10,000	33,000	.....	330.00	.....	6.86	3.33	6,272	3,002	108.93	.....
Oswego city	869,981	1,264,224	.....	394,243	.....	31.18	39.83	59.87	21,842	21,116	3.44	.....
Peekskill village	144,867	129,561	15,306	.....	11.81	.....	14.97	18.80	9,676	6,893	40.37	.....
Penn Yan village .....	.....	5,136	.....	5,136	.....	100.00	.....	1.48	4,254	3,475	22.42	.....
Pittsford village	192,850	180,000	12,850	.....	7.14	.....	27.51	34.32	7,010	5,245	33.65	.....
Port Chester village	76,000	10,000	66,000	.....	660.00	.....	14.41	3.07	5,274	3,254	62.08	.....
Port Richmond village .....	.....	7,500	.....	7,500	.....	100.00	.....	2.11	6,290	3,561	76.64	.....
Poughkeepsie city	1,770,657	1,939,198	.....	168,541	.....	8.69	79.74	95.97	22,206	20,207	9.89	.....
Rochester city	5,257,959	5,440,686	.....	182,727	.....	3.36	39.27	60.88	133,896	89,366	49.83	.....
Rome city	160,000	160,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.67	13.12	14,991	12,194	22.94	.....
Saratoga Springs village	311,000	297,600	13,400	.....	4.50	.....	25.97	35.34	11,975	8,421	42.20	.....
Saugerties village	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	2.83	.....	4,237	3,923	8.00	.....
Schenectady city	351,353	118,000	233,353	.....	197.76	.....	17.65	8.64	19,902	13,655	45.75	.....
Seneca Falls village	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	1.96	.....	6,116	5,880	4.01	.....
Sing Sing village	225,000	576	224,424	.....	38,962.50	.....	24.06	0.09	9,352	6,578	42.17	.....

a Includes \$1,000,000 city bonds loaned to the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad Company and \$387,200 street improvement bonds.

b Includes \$6,319 local improvement bonds.

c There is an additional debt of Newburg city and New Windsor town, of which the per capita share of Newburg city is \$50,291.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.								POPULATION.			
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Places having 4,000 or more population--Continued.												
Suspension Bridge vil- lage.	\$122,000	\$68,000	\$54,000	-----	79.41	-----	\$27.70	\$27.46	4,405	2,476	77.91	-----
Syracuse city	1,438,500	1,351,500	87,000	-----	6.44	-----	16.32	26.09	88,143	51,792	70.19	-----
Tonawanda village	126,000	-----	126,000	-----	-----	-----	17.63	-----	7,145	3,864	84.91	-----
Troy city	1,106,106	958,296	147,810	-----	15.42	-----	18.15	16.89	60,956	56,747	7.42	-----
Utica city	241,500	566,000	-----	\$324,500	-----	57.33	5.49	16.69	44,007	33,914	29.76	-----
Waterloo village	200	4,000	-----	3,800	-----	95.00	0.05	1.03	4,350	3,893	11.74	-----
Watertown city	246,749	412,000	-----	165,251	-----	40.11	15.48	34.45	15,940	11,961	33.27	-----
West Troy village	197,000	-----	197,000	-----	-----	-----	15.19	-----	12,967	8,820	47.02	-----
Whitehall village	79,500	-----	79,500	-----	-----	-----	17.93	-----	4,434	4,270	3.84	-----
White Plains village	103,000	24,900	78,100	-----	313.65	-----	25.48	10.46	4,042	2,381	69.76	-----
Yonkers city	1,284,454	1,389,000	-----	104,546	-----	7.53	40.10	73.52	32,033	18,892	69.56	-----
Places of 4,000 or more popu- lation having no debt.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	68,671	46,262	-----	-----

NORTH CAROLINA.

Grand total	1,899,745	1,015,836	883,909	-----	87.01	-----	1.17	0.73	1,617,947	1,399,750	15.59	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	1,639,335	912,078	727,257	-----	79.74	-----	16.89	15.24	97,059	59,842	62.19	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	260,410	103,758	156,652	-----	150.98	-----	0.17	0.08	1,520,888	1,339,908	13.51	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Asheville city	244,000	900	243,100	-----	27,011.11	-----	23.84	0.34	10,235	2,616	291.25	-----
Charlotte city	60,000	16,759	43,241	-----	258.02	-----	5.19	2.36	11,557	7,094	62.91	-----
Concord city	12,500	590	11,910	-----	2,018.64	-----	2.88	0.47	4,339	1,264	243.28	-----
Durham city (a)	149,185	1,200	147,985	-----	12,332.08	-----	27.20	0.59	5,485	2,041	168.74	-----
Fayetteville town	65,000	210,000	-----	145,000	-----	69.05	15.40	60.26	4,222	3,485	21.15	-----
Goldsboro city	-----	300	-----	300	-----	100.00	-----	0.09	4,017	3,286	22.25	-----
Henderson town	38,500	-----	38,500	-----	-----	-----	9.19	-----	4,191	1,421	194.93	-----
Newbern city	2,323	3,227	-----	904	-----	28.01	0.30	0.50	7,843	6,443	21.73	-----
Raleigh city	208,687	138,357	70,330	-----	50.83	-----	16.46	14.93	12,678	9,265	36.84	-----
Salisbury city	-----	900	-----	900	-----	100.00	-----	0.33	4,418	2,723	62.25	-----
Wilmington city	619,140	539,845	79,295	-----	14.69	-----	30.87	31.11	20,056	17,350	15.60	-----
Winston city	240,000	-----	240,000	-----	-----	-----	29.93	-----	8,018	2,854	180.94	-----

a Durham town in Orange county in 1880 and Durham city in Durham county in 1890.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Grand total	711,665	13,250	698,415	-----	5,271.06	-----	3.89	0.36	182,719	36,909	395.05	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	367,815	-----	367,815	-----	-----	-----	34.56	-----	10,643	4,398	142.00	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	343,850	13,250	330,600	-----	2,495.09	-----	2.00	0.41	172,076	32,511	429.29	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Fargo city	195,223	-----	195,223	-----	-----	-----	34.47	-----	5,664	2,693	110.32	-----
Grand Forks city	172,592	-----	172,592	-----	-----	-----	34.66	-----	4,979	1,705	192.02	-----

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

549

OHIO.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.							POPULATION.				
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$52,888,263	\$38,606,606	\$14,281,657	.....	36.99	.....	\$14.40	\$12.07	3,672,316	3,198,062	14.83	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	50,071,605	37,990,942	12,080,663	.....	31.80	.....	36.08	39.16	1,387,884	970,100	43.07	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,816,658	615,664	2,200,994	.....	357.50	.....	1.23	0.28	2,284,432	2,227,962	2.53	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Akron city.....	91,600	17,619	73,981	.....	419.89	.....	3.32	1.07	27,601	16,512	67.16	.....
Alliance city.....	135,597	22,012	113,585	.....	516.01	.....	17.83	4.75	7,607	4,636	64.09	.....
Ashtabula village.....	12,919	.....	12,919	.....	.....	.....	1.55	.....	8,338	4,445	87.58	.....
Avondale village.....	185,000	.....	185,000	.....	.....	.....	41.36	.....	4,473	2,552	75.27	.....
Bellefontaine village.....	85,350	24,461	60,889	.....	248.92	.....	20.11	6.12	4,245	3,998	6.18	.....
Bellaire city.....	218,566	106,000	112,566	.....	106.19	.....	22.00	13.21	9,934	8,025	23.79	.....
Brooklyn village.....	20,701	.....	20,701	.....	.....	.....	4.51	.....	4,585	1,295	254.05	.....
Bucyrus city.....	48,000	.....	48,000	.....	.....	.....	8.03	.....	5,974	3,835	55.78	.....
Cambridge city.....	35,000	4,500	30,500	.....	677.78	.....	8.03	1.56	4,361	2,883	51.27	.....
Canton city.....	433,525	180,657	252,868	.....	139.97	.....	16.55	14.74	26,189	12,258	113.65	.....
Chillicothe city.....	9,533	.....	9,533	.....	.....	.....	0.84	.....	11,288	10,938	3.20	.....
Cincinnati city.....	24,737,611	21,992,500	2,745,111	.....	12.48	.....	83.32	86.20	296,908	255,139	16.37	.....
Circleville city.....	25,000	2,000	23,000	.....	1,150.00	.....	3.81	0.33	6,556	6,046	8.44	.....
Cleveland city.....	6,143,206	6,467,046	.....	\$323,840	.....	5.01	23.51	40.38	261,353	160,146	63.20	.....
Columbus city.....	4,423,400	1,259,162	3,164,238	.....	251.30	.....	50.18	24.38	88,150	51,647	70.68	.....
Dayton city.....	1,607,188	1,101,521	505,667	.....	45.91	.....	26.25	28.48	61,220	38,678	58.28	.....
Defiance city.....	94,500	14,168	80,332	.....	567.00	.....	12.28	2.40	7,694	5,907	30.25	.....
Delaware city.....	52,656	30,129	22,527	.....	74.77	.....	6.40	4.37	8,224	6,894	19.29	.....
Delphos city.....	38,000	1,176	36,824	.....	3,131.29	.....	8.41	0.31	4,516	3,814	18.41	.....
East Liverpool city.....	158,374	34,220	124,154	.....	362.81	.....	14.46	6.15	10,956	5,568	96.77	.....
Elyria village.....	17,704	.....	17,704	.....	.....	.....	3.16	.....	5,611	4,777	17.46	.....
Findlay city.....	637,100	2,607	634,493	.....	24,338.05	.....	34.34	0.56	18,553	4,633	300.45	.....
Fremont city.....	251,350	44,000	207,350	.....	471.25	.....	35.20	5.21	7,141	8,446	.....	15.45
Fostoria city.....	258,000	3,602	254,398	.....	7,062.69	.....	36.49	1.01	7,070	3,569	98.09	.....
Galion city.....	40,000	12,275	27,725	.....	225.87	.....	6.32	2.18	6,326	5,635	12.26	.....
Gallipolis city.....	141,185	133,842	7,343	.....	5.49	.....	31.39	30.42	4,498	4,400	2.23	.....
Greenville city.....	133,500	.....	133,500	.....	.....	.....	24.39	.....	5,473	3,535	54.82	.....
Hamilton city.....	523,500	53,067	470,433	.....	886.49	.....	29.80	4.38	17,565	12,122	44.90	.....
Ironton city.....	215,403	243,758	.....	28,355	.....	11.63	19.09	27.52	10,939	8,857	23.51	.....
Jackson village.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	4.63	.....	4,320	3,021	43.00	.....
Kenton city.....	91,832	.....	91,832	.....	.....	.....	16.53	.....	5,557	3,940	41.04	.....
Lancaster city.....	696,687	23,880	72,807	.....	304.89	.....	12.80	3.51	7,555	6,803	11.05	.....
Lima city.....	435,500	4,500	431,000	.....	9,577.78	.....	27.25	0.59	15,981	7,567	111.19	.....
Lorain village.....	65,000	.....	65,000	.....	.....	.....	13.37	.....	4,863	1,595	204.89	.....
Mansfield city.....	111,400	195,737	.....	84,337	.....	43.09	8.27	19.85	13,473	9,859	36.66	.....
Marietta city.....	183,908	177,527	6,381	.....	3.59	.....	22.23	25.30	8,272	7,016	17.92	.....
Marion city.....	39,650	.....	39,650	.....	.....	.....	4.76	.....	8,327	3,899	113.57	.....
Martins Ferry city.....	9,700	12,100	.....	2,400	.....	19.83	1.55	3.17	6,250	3,819	63.66	.....
Massillon city.....	26,800	42,195	.....	15,395	.....	36.49	2.66	6.17	10,092	6,836	47.63	.....
Middletown city.....	100,467	68,855	31,612	.....	45.91	.....	13.08	15.17	7,681	4,538	69.26	.....
Mount Vernon city.....	60,629	.....	60,629	.....	.....	.....	10.06	.....	6,027	5,249	14.82	.....
Nelsonville village.....	2,820	.....	2,820	.....	.....	.....	0.62	.....	4,558	3,095	47.27	.....
Newark city.....	168,820	55,402	113,418	.....	204.72	.....	11.83	5.77	14,270	9,600	48.65	.....
New Philadelphia city.....	40,620	.....	40,620	.....	.....	.....	9.12	.....	4,456	3,070	45.15	.....
Niles city.....	12,500	.....	12,500	.....	.....	.....	2.91	.....	4,289	3,879	10.57	.....
Norwalk city.....	64,825	33,930	30,895	.....	91.06	.....	9.01	5.95	7,195	5,704	26.14	.....
Oberlin village.....	70,000	.....	70,000	.....	.....	.....	16.00	.....	4,376	3,242	34.98	.....
Painesville village.....	35,815	5,270	30,545	.....	579.60	.....	7.53	1.37	4,755	3,841	23.80	.....
Piqua city.....	402,000	265,107	136,893	.....	51.64	.....	44.22	43.96	9,090	6,031	50.72	.....
Pomeroy city.....	91,032	150,000	.....	58,968	.....	39.31	19.26	26.98	4,726	5,560	.....	15.00
Portsmouth city.....	253,331	317,809	.....	64,478	.....	20.29	20.44	28.07	12,394	11,321	9.48	.....
Sandusky city.....	395,987	381,215	14,772	.....	3.87	.....	21.44	24.07	18,471	15,838	16.62	.....
Sidney village.....	80,500	54,900	25,600	.....	46.63	.....	16.60	14.36	4,850	3,823	26.86	.....
Springfield city.....	729,255	58,627	670,628	.....	1,143.89	.....	22.86	2.83	31,895	20,730	53.86	.....
Steubenville city.....	162,688	30,190	132,498	.....	438.88	.....	12.15	2.50	13,394	12,093	10.76	.....
Tiffin city.....	316,374	55,500	260,874	.....	470.04	.....	29.29	7.04	10,801	7,879	37.09	.....
Toledo city.....	3,495,809	3,224,660	271,149	.....	8.41	.....	42.93	64.32	81,434	50,137	62.42	.....
Troy village.....	142,000	86,000	56,000	.....	65.12	.....	31.60	22.61	4,494	3,803	18.17	.....
Urbana city.....	314,500	51,440	263,060	.....	511.39	.....	48.31	8.23	6,510	6,252	4.13	.....
Van Wert city.....	45,000	13,000	32,000	.....	246.15	.....	8.16	3.19	5,512	4,079	35.13	.....
Warren city.....	10,989	31,000	.....	20,011	.....	64.55	1.84	7.00	5,973	4,428	34.89	.....
Washington city.....	71,268	19,590	51,678	.....	263.80	.....	12.41	5.16	5,742	3,798	51.18	.....
Wellston city.....	11,500	.....	11,500	.....	.....	.....	2.63	.....	4,377	952	359.77	.....
Wellsville city.....	59,500	.....	59,500	.....	.....	.....	11.34	.....	5,247	3,377	55.37	.....
West Cleveland village.....	77,063	44,000	33,063	.....	75.14	.....	18.72	24.71	4,117	1,781	131.16	.....
Wooster city.....	125,000	56,182	68,818	.....	122.49	.....	21.18	9.62	5,901	5,840	1.04	.....
Xenia city.....	108,753	59,500	49,253	.....	82.78	.....	14.90	8.47	7,301	7,026	3.91	.....
Youngstown city.....	309,143	193,407	115,736	.....	59.84	.....	9.31	12.53	33,220	15,435	115.23	.....
Zanesville city.....	459,472	529,097	.....	69,625	.....	13.16	21.87	29.21	21,009	18,113	15.99	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,780	4,041	.....	.....

^a Since the census was taken the court of common pleas of Montgomery county has decided that the annexation of that part of Dayton city included in Harrison, Mad River, and Van Buren townships was illegal. The population of this territory is 3,242, and is included in this total.

^b Includes \$16,687 special assessment bonds.

^c Harmer village annexed to Marietta city since 1880, and \$26,400, the debt of Harmer village in 1880, is included in the \$177,527.

OREGON.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total.....	\$1,386,444	\$98,774	\$1,287,670	-----	1,303.65	-----	\$4.42	\$0.57	313,767	174,768	79.53	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	907,219	94,300	812,919	-----	862.06	-----	13.30	4.02	68,230	23,457	190.87	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	479,225	4,474	474,751	-----	10,611.33	-----	1.95	0.03	245,537	151,311	62.27	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Albina city.....	150,000	-----	150,000	-----	-----	-----	29.25	-----	5,129	143	3,486.71	-----
Astoria city.....	42,219	15,000	27,219	-----	181.46	-----	6.83	5.35	6,184	2,803	120.62	-----
East Portland city.....	15,000	2,800	12,200	-----	435.71	-----	1.42	0.95	10,532	2,934	258.96	-----
Portland city.....	700,000	76,500	623,500	-----	815.03	-----	15.09	4.35	46,385	17,577	163.90	-----

PENNSYLVANIA.

Grand total.....	54,238,547	81,081,128	-----	\$26,842,581	-----	33.11	10.32	18.93	5,258,014	4,282,891	22.77	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	51,302,216	79,475,816	-----	28,173,600	-----	35.45	21.66	45.89	2,368,607	1,731,967	36.76	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	2,936,331	1,605,312	1,331,019	-----	82.91	-----	1.02	0.63	2,889,407	2,550,924	13.27	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Allegheny city.....	1,527,487	1,506,429	-----	68,942	-----	4.32	14.51	20.29	105,287	78,682	33.81	-----
Allentown city.....	439,646	430,443	9,203	-----	2.14	-----	17.43	23.83	25,228	18,063	39.67	-----
Altoona city.....	510,836	389,700	121,136	-----	31.08	-----	16.84	19.77	30,337	19,710	53.92	-----
Archbald borough.....	7,035	1,400	5,635	-----	402.50	-----	1.74	0.46	4,032	3,049	32.24	-----
Ashland borough.....	84,538	87,566	-----	3,028	-----	3.46	11.51	14.47	7,346	6,052	21.38	-----
Beaver Falls borough.....	69,150	3,100	66,050	-----	2,130.65	-----	7.10	0.61	9,735	5,104	90.73	-----
Bethlehem borough.....	136,500	86,700	49,800	-----	57.44	-----	20.19	16.70	6,762	5,193	30.21	-----
Bloomsburg borough.....	31,432	13,500	17,932	-----	132.83	-----	6.78	3.65	4,635	3,702	25.20	-----
Braddock borough.....	149,911	-----	149,911	-----	-----	-----	17.51	-----	8,561	3,310	158.64	-----
Bradford city.....	74,000	-----	74,000	-----	-----	-----	7.04	-----	10,514	9,197	14.32	-----
Bristol borough.....	10,575	7,250	3,325	-----	45.86	-----	1.61	1.37	6,553	5,273	24.27	-----
Butler borough.....	12,000	7,500	4,500	-----	60.00	-----	1.37	2.37	8,734	3,163	176.13	-----
Carbondale city.....	8,000	9,369	-----	1,369	-----	14.61	0.74	1.21	10,833	7,714	40.43	-----
Carlisle borough.....	39,606	80,500	-----	40,894	-----	50.80	5.20	12.97	7,620	6,209	22.73	-----
Chambersburg borough.....	90,000	100,100	-----	10,100	-----	10.09	11.45	14.56	7,863	6,877	14.34	-----
Chester city.....	489,804	357,084	132,720	-----	37.17	-----	24.22	23.81	20,226	14,997	34.87	-----
Columbia borough.....	147,500	151,500	-----	4,000	-----	2.64	13.92	18.23	10,599	8,312	27.51	-----
Connellsville borough.....	5,400	11,687	-----	6,287	-----	53.79	0.96	3.24	5,629	3,609	55.97	-----
Conshohocken borough.....	46,000	29,000	17,000	-----	58.62	-----	8.41	6.36	5,470	4,561	19.93	-----
Corry city.....	122,300	65,148	57,152	-----	87.73	-----	21.54	12.35	5,677	5,277	7.58	-----
Danville borough.....	133,272	178,767	-----	45,495	-----	25.45	16.66	21.42	7,998	8,346	-----	4.17
Dubois borough.....	11,000	-----	11,000	-----	-----	-----	1.79	-----	6,149	2,718	126.23	-----
Dunmore borough.....	14,283	-----	14,283	-----	-----	-----	1.72	-----	8,315	5,151	61.42	-----
Easton city.....	264,850	219,949	44,901	-----	20.41	-----	18.29	18.45	14,481	11,924	21.44	-----
Erie city.....	1,027,309	1,148,729	-----	121,420	-----	10.57	25.28	41.42	40,634	27,737	46.50	-----
Franklin city.....	34,550	38,600	-----	4,050	-----	10.49	5.55	7.70	6,221	5,010	24.17	-----
Greensburg borough.....	30,080	-----	30,080	-----	-----	-----	7.16	-----	4,202	2,500	68.08	-----
Harrisburg city.....	1,004,956	1,065,300	-----	60,344	-----	5.66	25.52	34.63	39,385	30,762	28.03	-----
Hazleton borough.....	36,000	29,000	7,000	-----	24.14	-----	3.03	4.18	11,872	6,935	71.19	-----
Homestead borough.....	33,000	-----	33,000	-----	-----	-----	4.17	-----	7,911	592	1,236.32	-----
Huntingdon borough.....	13,020	8,900	4,120	-----	46.29	-----	2.27	2.16	5,729	4,125	38.88	-----
Johnstown city.....	48,100	37,000	11,100	-----	30.00	-----	2.21	4.42	21,805	8,380	160.20	-----
Lancaster city.....	159,842	464,142	-----	304,300	-----	65.56	4.99	18.01	32,011	25,769	24.22	-----
Lansford borough.....	21,000	-----	21,000	-----	-----	-----	5.24	-----	4,004	2,206	81.50	-----
Lebanon city.....	216,100	308,700	-----	92,600	-----	30.00	14.74	35.17	14,664	8,778	67.05	-----
Lock Haven city.....	231,246	208,743	22,503	-----	10.78	-----	31.43	35.71	7,358	5,845	25.89	-----
Mahanoy borough.....	26,221	33,100	-----	6,879	-----	20.78	2.32	4.61	11,286	7,181	57.16	-----
Mauch Chunk borough.....	5,750	-----	5,750	-----	-----	-----	1.40	-----	4,101	3,752	9.30	-----
McKeesport borough.....	413,784	119,100	294,684	-----	247.43	-----	19.95	14.50	20,741	8,212	152.57	-----
Meadville city.....	81,451	77,699	3,752	-----	4.83	-----	8.56	8.77	9,520	8,860	7.45	-----
Middletown borough.....	26,300	16,450	9,850	-----	59.88	-----	5.18	4.91	5,080	3,351	51.60	-----
Milton borough.....	21,993	7,271	14,722	-----	202.48	-----	4.14	3.46	5,317	2,102	152.95	-----
Mount Carmel borough.....	30,715	6,000	24,715	-----	411.92	-----	3.72	2.52	8,254	2,378	247.10	-----
Nanticoke borough.....	25,272	5,769	19,503	-----	338.07	-----	2.52	1.49	10,044	3,884	158.60	-----
Newcastle city.....	55,019	72,624	-----	17,605	-----	24.24	4.74	8.63	11,600	8,418	37.80	-----
New Brighton borough.....	16,265	10,783	5,482	-----	50.84	-----	2.90	2.95	5,616	3,653	53.74	-----
Norristown borough.....	113,199	81,200	31,999	-----	39.41	-----	5.72	6.22	19,791	13,063	51.50	-----
Oil city.....	96,135	122,000	-----	25,865	-----	21.20	8.79	16.68	10,932	7,315	49.45	-----
Olyphant borough.....	4,015	1,552	2,463	-----	158.70	-----	0.98	0.74	4,083	2,094	94.99	-----
Phenixville borough.....	196,000	203,492	-----	7,492	-----	3.68	23.02	30.45	8,514	6,682	27.42	-----
Philadelphia city.....	29,622,795	54,223,844	-----	24,601,049	-----	45.37	28.29	64.01	1,046,964	847,170	23.58	-----
Pittsburg city.....	10,026,806	14,134,296	-----	4,107,490	-----	29.06	42.02	90.38	238,617	156,389	52.58	-----
Pittston borough.....	29,204	29,268	-----	64	-----	0.22	2.83	3.92	10,302	7,472	87.87	-----
Plymouth borough.....	11,050	7,699	3,351	-----	43.53	-----	1.18	1.27	9,344	6,065	54.06	-----
Pottstown borough.....	5,600	26,437	-----	20,837	-----	78.82	0.42	4.98	13,285	5,305	150.42	-----
Pottsville borough.....	46,500	80,442	-----	33,942	-----	42.19	3.29	6.07	14,117	13,253	6.52	-----
Reading city.....	829,686	999,000	-----	169,314	-----	16.95	14.14	23.08	58,661	43,278	35.54	-----
Renovo borough.....	46,530	64,313	-----	17,783	-----	27.65	11.20	17.34	4,154	3,708	12.03	-----
Scranton city.....	361,735	325,202	36,533	-----	11.23	-----	4.81	7.09	75,215	45,850	64.05	-----
Shamokin borough.....	62,000	37,680	24,320	-----	64.54	-----	4.30	4.60	14,403	8,184	75.99	-----

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

551

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Places having 4,000 or more population—Continued.												
Sharon borough	\$51,611	\$56,954	.....	\$5,343	.....	9.38	\$6.92	\$10.02	7,459	5,684	31.23	.....
Sharpsburg borough	58,000	2,200	\$55,800	.....	2,536.36	.....	11.84	0.63	4,898	3,466	41.32	.....
Shenandoah borough	36,054	72,800	.....	36,746	.....	50.48	2.26	7.17	15,944	10,147	57.13	.....
South Bethlehem borough	84,500	69,500	15,000	.....	21.58	.....	8.20	14.11	10,302	4,925	109.18	.....
South Chester borough	139,800	62,769	77,031	.....	122.72	.....	19.76	17.13	7,076	3,664	93.12	.....
South Easton borough	41,656	6,700	34,956	.....	521.73	.....	7.42	1.48	5,616	4,534	23.86	.....
Steelton borough	11,000	.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	1.19	.....	9,250	2,447	278.01	.....
Sunbury borough	40,385	53,200	.....	12,815	.....	24.09	6.81	13.05	5,930	4,077	45.45	.....
Tamaqua borough	44,300	37,850	6,450	.....	17.04	.....	7.32	6.61	6,054	5,730	5.65	.....
Tarantum borough	6,300	.....	6,300	.....	.....	.....	1.36	.....	4,627	1,245	271.65	.....
Titusville city	128,300	328,267	.....	199,967	.....	60.92	15.89	36.29	8,073	9,046	.....	10.76
Towanda borough	5,993	1,938	4,055	.....	209.24	.....	1.44	0.51	4,169	3,814	9.31	.....
Tyrone borough	27,400	28,000	.....	600	.....	2.14	5.82	10.46	4,705	2,678	75.69	.....
Uniontown borough	19,900	5,415	14,485	.....	267.50	.....	3.13	1.66	6,359	3,265	94.76	.....
Washington borough	44,000	48,100	.....	4,100	.....	8.52	6.23	11.21	7,063	4,292	64.56	.....
Warren borough	31,000	14,450	16,550	.....	114.53	.....	7.16	5.14	4,332	2,810	54.16	.....
West Chester borough	103,188	87,277	15,911	.....	18.23	.....	12.85	12.39	8,028	7,046	13.94	.....
Wilkesbarre city	176,500	95,097	81,403	.....	85.60	.....	4.68	4.07	37,718	23,339	61.61	.....
Williamsport city	701,358	651,272	50,086	.....	7.69	.....	25.85	34.40	27,132	18,934	43.30	.....
York borough	116,618	33,000	83,618	.....	253.39	.....	5.61	2.37	20,793	13,940	49.16	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,758	4,433	.....	.....

RHODE ISLAND.

Grand total	12,499,254	11,088,861	1,410,393	.....	12.72	.....	36.18	40.10	345,506	276,531	24.94	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	12,205,180	10,995,003	1,210,177	.....	11.01	.....	39.51	45.77	308,927	240,200	28.61	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	294,074	93,858	200,216	.....	213.32	.....	8.04	2.58	36,579	36,331	0.68	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Bristol town	67,000	43,579	23,421	.....	53.74	.....	12.23	7.23	5,478	6,028	.....	9.12
Burrillville town	50,000	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.10	8.75	5,492	5,714	.....	3.89
Coventry town	21,614	19,895	1,719	.....	8.64	.....	4.26	4.40	5,068	4,519	12.15	.....
Cranston town	50,378	18,295	32,083	.....	175.36	.....	6.22	3.08	8,099	5,940	36.35	.....
Cumberland town	101,900	6,000	95,900	.....	1,598.33	.....	12.60	0.93	8,090	6,445	25.52	.....
East Providence town	155,000	.....	155,000	.....	.....	.....	18.40	.....	8,422	5,056	66.57	.....
Johnston town	83,789	35,798	47,991	.....	134.06	.....	8.57	6.21	9,778	5,765	69.61	.....
Lincoln town (a)	111,000	50,000	61,000	.....	122.00	.....	5.45	3.63	20,355	13,765	47.88	.....
Newport city	208,624	116,408	92,216	.....	79.22	.....	10.72	7.42	19,457	15,693	23.99	.....
North Kingstown town	28,000	.....	28,000	.....	.....	.....	6.68	.....	4,193	3,949	6.18	.....
Pawtucket city	2,378,371	935,000	1,443,371	.....	154.37	.....	86.07	49.13	27,633	19,030	45.21	.....
Providence city	8,018,992	9,373,056	.....	1,354,064	.....	14.45	60.68	89.39	132,146	104,857	26.02	.....
South Kingstown town	114,288	21,639	92,649	.....	428.16	.....	23.70	4.23	4,823	5,114	.....	5.69
Warren town	19,000	5,000	14,000	.....	280.00	.....	4.23	1.25	4,489	4,007	12.03	.....
Warwick town	77,000	57,500	19,500	.....	33.91	.....	4.34	4.73	17,761	12,164	46.01	.....
Westerly town	44,850	32,833	12,017	.....	36.60	.....	6.58	5.38	6,813	6,104	11.62	.....
Woonsocket city	675,374	230,000	445,374	.....	193.64	.....	32.42	14.33	20,830	16,050	29.78	.....

a Includes debt of Central Falls fire district.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Grand total	5,279,305	5,133,008	146,297	.....	2.85	.....	4.59	5.16	1,151,149	995,577	15.63	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	4,977,625	5,085,952	.....	108,327	.....	2.13	58.94	73.25	84,459	69,433	21.64	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	301,680	47,056	254,624	.....	541.11	.....	0.28	0.05	1,066,690	926,144	15.18	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Charleston city	3,972,113	4,129,102	.....	156,989	.....	3.80	72.28	82.61	54,955	49,984	9.95	.....
Columbia city	855,412	854,850	562	.....	0.07	.....	55.72	85.18	15,353	10,036	52.98	.....
Greenville city	97,100	60,500	36,600	.....	60.50	.....	11.28	9.82	8,607	6,160	39.72	.....
Spartanburg city	53,000	41,500	11,500	.....	27.71	.....	9.56	12.76	5,544	3,253	70.43	.....

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Grand total	1,197,520	24,040	1,173,480	.....	4,881.36	.....	3.64	0.24	328,808	98,268	234.60	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	343,793	.....	343,793	.....	.....	.....	33.78	.....	10,177	2,164	370.29	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	853,727	24,040	829,687	.....	3,451.28	.....	2.68	0.25	318,631	96,104	231.55	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Sioux Falls city	343,793	.....	343,793	.....	.....	.....	33.78	.....	10,177	2,164	370.29	.....

TENNESSEE.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.								POPULATION.			
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total.....	\$7,675,810	\$6,886,924	\$788,886	.....	11.45	.....	\$4.34	\$4.47	1,767,518	1,542,359	14.60	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	7,301,134	6,489,107	812,027	.....	12.51	.....	33.22	57.49	219,792	112,869	94.73	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	374,676	397,817	.....	\$23,141	.....	5.82	0.24	0.28	1,547,726	1,429,490	8.27	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Chattanooga city.....	561,800	116,264	445,536	.....	383.21	.....	19.31	9.02	29,100	12,892	125.72	.....
Clarksville city.....	89,935	.....	89,935	.....	.....	.....	11.35	.....	7,924	3,880	104.23	.....
Columbia town.....	71,000	.....	71,000	.....	.....	.....	13.22	.....	5,370	3,400	57.94	.....
Jackson city.....	312,000	.....	312,000	.....	.....	.....	31.08	.....	10,039	5,377	86.70	.....
Knoxville city.....	296,651	212,288	84,363	.....	39.74	.....	13.16	21.90	22,535	9,693	132.49	.....
Memphis city.....	3,241,877	4,554,355	.....	1,312,478	.....	28.82	50.27	135.58	64,495	33,592	92.00	.....
Nashville city.....	2,727,871	1,606,200	1,121,671	.....	69.83	.....	35.81	37.05	76,168	43,350	75.70	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,161	685	.....	.....

TEXAS.

Grand total.....	8,928,852	3,538,698	5,390,154	.....	152.32	.....	3.99	2.22	2,235,523	1,591,749	40.44	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	7,406,042	3,393,503	4,012,539	.....	118.24	.....	25.57	23.84	289,620	142,325	103.49	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,522,810	145,195	1,377,615	.....	948.80	.....	0.78	0.10	1,945,903	1,449,424	34.25	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Austin city.....	125,000	106,744	18,256	.....	17.10	.....	8.58	9.69	14,575	11,013	32.34	.....
Brenham city.....	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	2.88	.....	5,209	4,101	27.02	.....
Brownsville city.....	22,465	a10,000	12,465	.....	124.65	.....	3.66	2.03	6,134	4,938	24.22	.....
Corsicana city.....	79,500	.....	79,500	.....	.....	.....	12.65	.....	6,285	3,373	86.33	.....
Dallas city.....	983,600	304,354	679,246	.....	223.18	.....	25.84	29.38	38,067	10,358	267.51	.....
Denison city.....	131,186	.....	131,186	.....	.....	.....	11.97	.....	10,958	3,975	175.67	.....
El Paso city.....	60,000	.....	60,000	.....	.....	.....	5.80	.....	10,338	736	1,304.62	.....
Fort Worth city.....	639,332	a7,365	631,967	.....	8,580.68	.....	27.71	1.11	23,076	6,663	246.33	.....
Gainesville city.....	70,209	.....	70,209	.....	.....	.....	10.65	.....	6,594	2,667	147.24	.....
Galveston city.....	1,621,004	1,023,249	597,755	.....	58.42	.....	55.74	45.99	29,084	22,248	30.73	.....
Greenville town.....	32,441	.....	32,441	.....	.....	.....	7.49	.....	4,330	.....	.....	.....
Houston city.....	1,645,200	1,501,592	143,608	.....	9.56	.....	59.70	90.93	27,557	16,513	66.88	.....
Laredo city.....	60,514	.....	60,514	.....	.....	.....	5.35	.....	11,319	3,521	221.47	.....
Marshall city.....	66,660	a16,200	50,460	.....	311.48	.....	9.25	2.88	7,207	5,624	28.15	.....
Palestine city.....	37,607	a7,233	30,374	.....	419.94	.....	6.44	2.41	5,838	2,997	94.79	.....
Paris city.....	180,124	.....	180,124	.....	.....	.....	21.82	.....	8,254	3,980	107.39	.....
San Antonio city.....	853,500	155,266	698,234	.....	449.70	.....	22.66	7.56	37,673	20,550	83.32	.....
Sherman city.....	196,000	129,000	67,000	.....	51.94	.....	26.72	21.17	7,335	6,093	20.38	.....
Temple city.....	30,000	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	7.41	.....	4,047	.....	.....	.....
Tyler town.....	116,700	a32,500	84,200	.....	259.08	.....	16.89	13.41	6,908	2,423	185.10	.....
Waco city.....	440,000	b100,000	340,000	.....	340.00	.....	30.46	13.71	14,445	7,295	98.01	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,387	3,257	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

b Not separately returned in Tenth Census Reports, but charged to "city and town debt" therein in 1880, and presumed to be the debt of Waco city.

UTAH.

Grand total.....	717,642	91,999	625,643	.....	680.05	.....	3.45	0.64	207,905	143,963	44.42	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	687,000	76,954	610,046	.....	792.74	.....	9.89	2.29	69,456	33,665	106.32	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	30,642	15,045	15,597	.....	103.67	.....	0.22	0.14	138,449	110,298	25.52	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Logan city.....	37,000	a9,954	27,046	.....	271.71	.....	8.11	2.93	4,565	3,396	34.42	.....
Ogden city.....	150,000	.....	150,000	.....	.....	.....	10.07	.....	14,889	6,069	145.33	.....
Salt Lake city.....	500,000	67,000	433,000	.....	646.27	.....	11.15	3.23	44,843	20,768	115.92	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,159	3,432	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL.

553

VERMONT.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.								POPULATION.			
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$3,529,014	\$4,167,469	-----	\$638,455	-----	15.32	\$10.62	\$12.54	332,422	332,286	0.04	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	1,554,727	1,865,214	-----	310,487	-----	16.65	20.83	29.98	74,635	62,217	19.96	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	1,974,287	2,302,255	-----	327,968	-----	14.25	7.66	8.52	257,787	270,069	-----	4.55
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Barre town (a)	88,635	18,828	\$69,807	-----	370.76	-----	13.01	9.14	6,812	2,060	230.68	-----
Bennington town (a)	193,159	287,292	-----	94,133	-----	32.77	30.22	45.36	6,391	6,333	0.92	-----
Brattleboro town (a)	48,500	94,500	-----	46,000	-----	48.68	7.07	16.07	6,862	5,880	16.70	-----
Burlington city	311,805	383,427	-----	71,622	-----	18.68	21.37	33.74	14,590	11,365	28.38	-----
Colchester town (b)	15,000	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	2.92	-----	5,143	4,421	16.33	-----
Montpelier town (a)	189,346	146,127	43,219	-----	29.58	-----	45.52	45.40	4,160	3,219	29.23	-----
Rockingham town (c) ..	116,968	106,967	10,001	-----	9.35	-----	25.54	28.17	4,579	4,797	20.60	-----
Rutland town (a)	184,414	199,371	-----	14,957	-----	7.50	15.68	16.41	11,760	12,149	-----	3.20
St. Albans town (a)	231,900	365,213	-----	133,313	-----	36.50	29.84	50.77	7,771	7,193	8.04	-----
St. Johnsbury town (a) ..	175,000	263,489	-----	88,489	-----	33.58	26.65	45.43	5,567	5,800	13.22	-----

a Town and village combined.

b Includes Winooski village.

c Village of Bellows Falls included; village has no debt.

VIRGINIA.

Grand total	14,835,546	11,380,414	3,455,132	-----	30.36	-----	8.96	7.52	1,655,980	1,512,565	9.48	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	14,241,995	11,135,869	3,106,126	-----	27.89	-----	57.26	61.37	248,704	181,462	37.06	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	593,551	244,545	349,006	-----	142.72	-----	0.42	0.18	1,407,276	1,331,103	5.72	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Alexandria city	857,760	1,037,088	-----	179,328	-----	17.29	59.82	75.93	14,339	13,659	4.98	-----
Charlottesville city	138,250	17,250	121,000	-----	701.45	-----	24.73	6.45	5,591	2,676	108.93	-----
Danville city	809,315	543,000	266,315	-----	49.05	-----	78.54	72.15	10,305	7,526	36.93	-----
Fredericksburg city	138,698	119,208	19,490	-----	16.35	-----	30.63	23.79	4,528	5,010	-----	9.62
Lynchburg city	1,301,264	794,837	506,427	-----	63.71	-----	66.02	49.80	19,709	15,959	23.50	-----
Manchester city	155,975	281,250	-----	125,275	-----	44.54	16.87	49.09	9,246	5,729	61.39	-----
Norfolk city	2,475,895	2,187,371	288,524	-----	13.19	-----	71.00	99.58	34,871	21,966	58.75	-----
Petersburg city	1,065,200	1,136,100	-----	70,900	-----	6.24	46.97	52.46	22,680	21,656	4.73	-----
Portsmouth city	612,680	283,014	329,666	-----	116.48	-----	46.18	24.85	13,268	11,390	16.49	-----
Richmond city	6,054,558	4,399,021	1,655,537	-----	37.63	-----	74.39	69.17	81,388	63,600	27.97	-----
Roanoke city (a)	231,000	-----	231,000	-----	-----	-----	14.30	-----	16,159	669	2,315.40	-----
Staunton city	333,400	291,730	41,670	-----	14.28	-----	47.80	43.78	6,975	6,664	4.67	-----
Winchester city	68,000	46,000	22,000	-----	47.83	-----	13.09	9.28	5,196	4,958	4.80	-----
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,449	-----	-----	-----

a Formerly Big Lick town.

WASHINGTON.

Grand total	1,046,510	34,927	1,011,583	-----	2,896.28	-----	3.00	0.46	349,390	75,116	365.13	-----
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	927,776	-----	927,776	-----	-----	-----	7.68	-----	120,865	10,718	1,027.68	-----
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	118,734	34,927	83,807	-----	239.95	-----	0.52	0.54	228,525	64,398	254.86	-----
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Olympia city	31,797	-----	31,797	-----	-----	-----	6.77	-----	4,698	1,232	281.33	-----
Port Townsend city	40,000	-----	40,000	-----	-----	-----	8.78	-----	4,558	917	397.06	-----
Seattle city	334,174	-----	334,174	-----	-----	-----	7.80	-----	42,837	3,533	1,112.48	-----
Spokane city	188,000	-----	188,000	-----	-----	-----	9.44	-----	19,922	350	5,592.00	-----
Takoma city	255,716	-----	255,716	-----	-----	-----	7.10	-----	36,006	1,098	3,179.23	-----
Wallawalla city	51,089	-----	51,089	-----	-----	-----	10.85	-----	4,709	3,588	31.24	-----
Whatcom city	27,000	-----	27,000	-----	-----	-----	6.65	-----	4,059	-----	-----	-----
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,076	-----	-----	-----

WEST VIRGINIA.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DEBT LESS SINKING FUND.						POPULATION.					
	Amount.				Per cent.		Per capita.		Total.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	De-crease.	1890	1880	1890	1880	Increase.	De-crease.
Grand total	\$1,132,188	\$377,086	\$255,102	.....	29.09	.....	\$1.48	\$1.42	762,794	618,457	23.34	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	960,434	806,696	153,738	.....	19.06	.....	14.33	15.81	67,006	51,020	31.23	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	171,754	70,390	101,364	.....	144.00	.....	0.25	0.12	695,788	567,437	22.62	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Charleston city	81,100	39,000	42,100	.....	107.95	.....	12.03	9.30	6,742	4,192	60.83	.....
Huntington city	27,000	.....	27,000	.....	.....	.....	2.67	.....	10,108	3,174	218.46	.....
Martinsburg town	80,000	109,000	.....	\$29,000	.....	26.61	11.07	17.21	7,226	6,335	14.06	.....
Parkersburg city	170,407	126,814	43,593	.....	34.38	.....	20.27	19.27	8,408	6,582	27.74	.....
Wheeling city	601,927	531,882	70,045	.....	13.17	.....	17.44	17.30	34,522	30,737	12.31	.....

WISCONSIN.

Grand total	6,303,605	7,055,114	.....	751,509	.....	10.65	3.74	5.36	1,686,880	1,315,497	28.23	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	5,459,549	4,370,349	1,089,200	.....	24.92	.....	10.44	14.29	522,826	305,736	71.01	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	844,056	2,684,765	.....	1,840,709	.....	68.56	0.73	2.66	1,164,054	1,009,761	15.28	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Antigo city	23,000	.....	23,000	.....	.....	5.20	.....	.....	4,424	.....	.....	.....
Appleton city	3,000	100,545	.....	97,545	.....	97.02	0.25	12.56	11,869	8,005	48.27	.....
Ashland city	117,053	.....	117,053	.....	.....	11.76	.....	.....	9,956	.....	.....	.....
Baraboo city	29,300	.....	29,300	.....	.....	6.36	.....	.....	4,605	3,266	41.00	.....
Beaverdam city	12,500	.....	12,500	.....	.....	2.96	.....	.....	4,222	3,416	23.59	.....
Beloit city	54,500	a94,500	.....	40,000	.....	42.33	8.63	19.73	6,315	4,790	31.84	.....
Berlin city	27,700	a31,737	.....	4,037	.....	12.72	6.68	9.47	4,149	3,353	23.74	.....
Chippewa Falls city	41,000	a34,000	7,000	.....	20.59	.....	4.73	8.54	8,670	3,982	117.73	.....
Eau Claire city	245,000	101,000	144,000	.....	142.57	.....	14.07	9.98	17,415	10,119	72.10	.....
Fond du Lac city	105,000	165,000	.....	60,000	.....	36.36	8.73	12.60	12,024	13,094	.....	8.17
Fort Howard city	28,400	a26,000	2,400	.....	9.23	.....	5.97	8.43	4,754	3,083	54.20	.....
Green Bay city	55,000	147,140	.....	92,140	.....	62.62	6.06	19.71	9,069	7,464	21.50	.....
Janesville city	26,000	34,000	8,000	.....	23.53	.....	2.40	3.77	10,836	9,018	20.16	.....
Kaukauna city	32,000	(a)	32,000	.....	.....	6.86	.....	.....	4,667	834	459.59	.....
Kenosha city	180,000	b200,000	.....	20,000	.....	10.00	27.56	39.69	6,532	5,039	29.63	.....
Lacrosse city	297,500	135,000	162,500	.....	120.37	.....	11.86	9.31	25,090	14,505	72.97	.....
Madison city	200,000	136,769	63,231	.....	46.23	.....	14.90	13.25	13,426	10,324	30.05	.....
Manitowoc city	39,000	a75,000	36,000	.....	48.00	.....	5.06	11.78	7,710	6,367	21.09	.....
Marinette city	32,000	(a)	32,000	.....	.....	2.78	.....	.....	11,523	2,750	319.02	.....
Menasha city	29,000	a34,572	5,572	.....	16.12	.....	6.33	11.00	4,581	3,144	45.71	.....
Menominee city	22,439	(c)	22,439	.....	.....	4.09	.....	.....	5,491	2,589	112.09	.....
Merrill city	14,840	.....	14,840	.....	.....	2.18	.....	.....	6,809	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee city	2,915,900	2,160,289	755,611	.....	34.98*	.....	14.26	18.69	204,468	115,587	76.90	.....
Neenah city	27,000	a9,000	18,000	.....	200.00	.....	5.31	2.14	5,083	4,202	20.97	.....
Oconto city .....	.....	a12,375	12,375	.....	100.00	.....	.....	2.97	5,219	4,171	25.13	.....
Oshkosh city	114,000	148,500	34,500	.....	23.23	.....	4.99	9.43	22,836	15,748	45.01	.....
Portage city	6,000	(a)	6,000	.....	.....	1.17	.....	.....	5,143	4,346	18.34	.....
Racine city	139,605	218,512	78,907	.....	36.11	.....	6.64	13.63	21,014	16,031	31.08	.....
Sheboygan city	200,250	a233,510	33,260	.....	14.24	.....	12.24	31.93	16,359	7,314	123.67	.....
Stevens Point city	42,000	a43,500	1,500	.....	3.45	.....	5.32	9.78	7,896	4,449	77.48	.....
Superior city	290,909	.....	290,909	.....	.....	24.28	.....	.....	11,983	.....	.....	.....
Watertown city	8,990	d229,400	220,410	.....	96.08	.....	1.03	29.10	8,755	7,883	11.06	.....
Wausau city	100,663	(e)	100,663	.....	.....	10.88	.....	.....	9,253	4,277	116.34	.....
Places of 4,000 or more population having no debt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,680	6,586	.....	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

b Amount of railroad aid indebtedness as adjusted in 1884; not separately reported in Tenth Census.

c The city acknowledges a debt in 1880 of \$24,878 not reported in Tenth Census.

d Amount in litigation in 1880, and since decided invalid by state courts.

e The city acknowledges a debt in 1880 of \$30,000 not reported in Tenth Census.

WYOMING.

Grand total	243,591	19,085	224,506	.....	1,176.35	.....	4.01	0.92	60,705	20,789	192.01	.....
Total of places having 4,000 or more population.	210,091	14,400	195,691	.....	1,358.97	.....	11.62	2.34	18,078	6,152	193.86	.....
Total of places having less than 4,000 population.	33,500	4,685	28,815	.....	615.05	.....	0.79	0.32	42,627	14,637	191.23	.....
Places having 4,000 or more population:												
Cheyenne city	142,753	a14,400	128,353	.....	891.34	.....	12.21	4.17	11,690	3,456	238.25	.....
Laramie city	67,338	(a)	67,338	.....	.....	.....	10.54	.....	6,388	2,696	136.94	.....

a Not separately shown in Tenth Census Reports, but as reported to Eleventh Census by municipal authorities.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE PURPOSE OF ISSUE OF BONDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES

	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Total	\$1, 135, 794, 064	\$43, 707, 577	\$196, 250	\$3, 826, 260	\$70, 666, 957	\$31, 816, 865	\$51, 206, 715
2	North Atlantic	571, 754, 970	29, 417, 059	113, 950	1, 809, 662	22, 545, 572	23, 425, 800	44, 338, 200
3	Maine	14, 091, 159	158, 691	.....	57, 900	364, 650	130, 000	10, 000
4	New Hampshire	6, 709, 950	60, 000	10, 950	.....	2, 983, 900	.....	.....
5	Vermont	1, 523, 326	12, 000	.....	.....	35, 000	.....	.....
6	Massachusetts	126, 808, 051	2, 328, 600	99, 000	213, 271	4, 563, 500	1, 002, 300	5, 637, 000
7	Rhode Island	13, 986, 250	50, 000	.....	.....	89, 000	630, 000	.....
8	Connecticut	18, 494, 904	139, 600	.....	.....	2, 114, 000	.....	75, 000
9	New York	239, 447, 426	20, 921, 462	1, 000	1, 008, 253	1, 197, 593	21, 537, 500	30, 563, 200
10	New Jersey	49, 540, 067	172, 000	3, 000	113, 500	8, 096, 706	125, 000	222, 000
11	Pennsylvania	101, 153, 837	5, 574, 706	.....	416, 738	3, 101, 223	1, 000	7, 831, 000
12	South Atlantic	167, 989, 894	939, 983	44, 000	70, 500	7, 602, 986	4, 142, 900	1, 210, 615
13	Delaware	2, 661, 300	.....	.....	2, 000	385, 000	.....	150, 000
14	Maryland	49, 891, 790	574, 405	.....	3, 500	2, 419, 500	2, 572, 000	941, 290
15	District of Columbia	19, 781, 050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Virginia	47, 834, 747	198, 378	44, 000	64, 000	1, 244, 800	650, 000	119, 325
17	West Virginia	2, 218, 772	26, 700	.....	.....	247, 500	70, 900	.....
18	North Carolina	10, 753, 376	40, 600	.....	.....	173, 976	.....	.....
19	South Carolina	12, 811, 594	.....	.....	.....	183, 210	.....	.....
20	Georgia	19, 897, 190	95, 500	.....	1, 000	1, 659, 000	850, 000	.....
21	Florida	2, 140, 075	4, 400	.....	.....	1, 290, 000	.....	.....
22	North Central	249, 779, 586	10, 775, 160	33, 800	1, 886, 598	22, 481, 259	3, 569, 665	4, 831, 400
23	Ohio	67, 121, 114	5, 160, 237	14, 200	90, 900	3, 847, 377	471, 165	357, 500
24	Indiana	22, 548, 461	454, 800	2, 600	15, 000	4, 993, 000	5, 000	156, 500
25	Illinois	30, 992, 250	111, 000	.....	1, 473, 073	1, 754, 412	2, 608, 000	6, 400
26	Michigan	8, 771, 281	480, 400	6, 000	11, 500	126, 000	100, 000	446, 000
27	Wisconsin	7, 171, 331	499, 220	11, 000	.....	290, 750	145, 000	10, 500
28	Minnesota	24, 023, 205	2, 665, 900	.....	184, 125	455, 050	220, 500	1, 088, 000
29	Iowa	8, 020, 287	109, 300	.....	.....	1, 757, 735	.....	4, 000
30	Missouri	43, 282, 537	473, 000	.....	100, 000	3, 010, 516	.....	2, 610, 000
31	North Dakota	1, 990, 106	158, 600	.....	6, 000	689, 206	.....	.....
32	South Dakota	3, 455, 277	20, 000	.....	.....	1, 260, 167	.....	.....
33	Nebraska	10, 679, 282	417, 500	.....	6, 000	1, 450, 382	.....	.....
34	Kansas	21, 724, 455	225, 203	.....	.....	2, 846, 664	20, 000	152, 500
35	South Central	115, 511, 447	1, 987, 275	4, 500	19, 000	11, 349, 103	636, 000	256, 500
36	Kentucky	21, 009, 661	210, 650	.....	.....	2, 794, 900	139, 000	1, 000
37	Tennessee	25, 851, 876	408, 000	.....	.....	1, 292, 200	.....	.....
38	Alabama	15, 332, 441	23, 500	.....	.....	106, 265	419, 000	.....
39	Mississippi	2, 905, 385	.....	4, 500	.....	305, 500	50, 000	6, 500
40	Louisiana	28, 133, 222	.....	.....	.....	4, 119, 514	20, 000	249, 000
41	Texas	18, 878, 671	1, 345, 125	.....	19, 000	2, 095, 974	8, 000	.....
42	Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Arkansas	3, 400, 191	.....	.....	.....	634, 750	.....	.....
44	Western	30, 758, 167	588, 100	.....	40, 500	6, 688, 037	42, 500	570, 000
45	Montana	2, 005, 000	20, 000	.....	.....	763, 600	.....	.....
46	Wyoming	1, 116, 000	.....	.....	.....	160, 000	.....	.....
47	Colorado	4, 296, 921	75, 900	.....	.....	1, 610, 271	10, 000	.....
48	New Mexico	2, 483, 371	.....	.....	.....	1, 414, 471	.....	.....
49	Arizona	2, 178, 600	27, 000	.....	.....	579, 000	.....	.....
50	Utah	650, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Nevada	842, 322	20, 000	.....	.....	304, 322	.....	.....
52	Idaho	1, 000, 415	25, 200	.....	.....	534, 500	.....	.....
53	Washington	991, 000	.....	.....	.....	193, 000	.....	.....
54	Oregon	868, 065	5, 000	.....	10, 000	33, 500	.....	.....
55	California	14, 326, 473	415, 000	.....	30, 500	1, 095, 373	32, 500	570, 000

IN DETAIL.

AND TERRITORIES, COUNTIES, AND MUNICIPALITIES OF 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION OUTSTANDING IN 1890.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers and drainage.	Streets and highways.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$80,465,214	\$119,172,373	\$291,095,556	\$16,498,435	\$40,290,322	\$61,431,527	\$94,404,852	\$38,383,723	\$192,631,438	1
43,184,152	32,661,464	70,362,512	10,375,215	26,362,754	37,310,910	55,740,933	33,982,749	140,124,038	2
452,000	6,070,743	4,641,700	4,500	87,000	32,000	1,056,975	25,000	1,000,000	3
114,000	1,017,500	482,300	120,500	91,000	16,000	239,000	34,000	1,540,800	4
50,000	477,776	306,050	-----	75,000	35,000	19,800	-----	512,700	5
14,982,147	13,333,383	1,110,300	922,097	11,477,836	17,518,291	7,196,603	8,482,149	37,941,574	6
1,047,250	98,000	-----	46,000	1,133,000	140,000	1,662,000	1,283,000	7,808,000	7
1,690,500	1,147,000	1,352,000	163,000	1,512,000	175,000	2,961,204	3,898,600	3,267,000	8
15,116,625	6,989,960	41,981,949	4,547,000	4,133,118	15,987,408	8,889,466	4,142,700	62,430,192	9
2,784,170	61,300	5,216,920	942,718	6,185,800	3,048,761	7,993,292	3,906,900	10,668,000	10
6,947,460	3,465,802	15,271,293	3,629,400	1,668,000	358,450	25,722,593	12,210,400	14,955,772	11
4,184,922	28,571,422	81,414,991	974,100	1,025,800	1,273,000	18,847,766	2,696,809	14,990,100	12
162,400	-----	585,000	100,000	-----	80,000	580,900	-----	616,000	13
1,619,840	17,717,628	5,639,529	44,000	-----	504,000	5,051,777	2,636,321	10,168,000	14
44,400	-----	16,356,800	-----	-----	-----	3,010,850	-----	369,000	15
1,747,000	5,519,049	26,556,617	611,000	725,800	642,500	6,670,178	60,000	2,982,100	16
3,739	955,822	370,000	151,100	-----	1,500	231,511	-----	160,000	17
142,950	2,590,400	4,390,400	-----	175,000	45,000	3,075,050	-----	120,000	18
206,093	1,087,848	11,285,955	18,000	-----	-----	30,000	488	-----	19
216,500	680,300	15,777,390	50,000	35,000	-----	77,500	-----	455,000	20
42,000	20,375	453,300	-----	90,000	-----	120,000	-----	120,000	21
21,534,613	40,986,581	69,667,548	3,988,120	10,202,068	15,647,788	11,923,436	1,703,150	30,548,400	22
5,803,300	17,359,000	8,738,085	459,100	2,587,728	7,027,243	5,501,179	100	9,704,000	23
3,734,250	912,000	7,887,750	695,500	15,000	1,655,146	463,415	-----	1,558,500	24
1,496,500	4,224,800	6,785,796	1,439,700	2,629,750	14,550	366,369	1,288,500	6,793,400	25
841,000	238,000	423,500	-----	1,267,000	354,900	372,981	378,000	3,726,000	26
1,092,960	1,004,139	1,137,742	501,020	107,000	-----	334,000	-----	2,038,000	27
3,154,000	1,512,050	4,593,850	716,500	1,632,100	2,861,460	1,027,620	50	3,912,000	28
495,400	1,203,500	3,140,552	93,000	251,500	734,800	24,000	-----	206,500	29
528,730	3,597,292	29,437,099	49,500	386,000	51,900	1,318,500	-----	1,720,000	30
789,300	-----	89,000	-----	27,000	42,000	63,000	-----	126,000	31
840,560	200,000	1,114,550	17,000	-----	2,000	1,000	-----	-----	32
1,269,000	2,059,200	2,050,200	-----	1,062,500	1,674,000	208,500	-----	482,000	33
1,489,613	8,676,600	4,269,424	16,800	236,490	1,229,789	2,242,872	36,500	282,000	34
6,419,927	14,630,856	61,286,405	517,500	1,264,000	6,758,229	5,163,252	-----	5,218,900	35
925,613	7,033,076	1,323,450	231,500	564,000	4,392,464	547,508	-----	2,846,500	36
36,248	2,272,251	18,972,277	-----	175,000	250,000	1,145,900	-----	1,300,000	37
744,950	1,324,700	11,465,126	-----	375,000	336,000	522,900	-----	15,000	38
128,000	1,216,488	504,460	25,000	-----	4,500	660,437	-----	-----	39
19,500	397,000	23,224,858	-----	-----	20,950	-----	-----	82,400	40
4,565,616	1,366,000	4,136,234	177,000	150,000	1,754,315	2,286,407	-----	975,000	41
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42
-----	1,021,341	1,660,000	84,000	-----	-----	100	-----	-----	43
5,141,600	2,322,050	8,364,100	643,500	1,435,700	441,600	2,729,465	1,015	1,750,000	44
624,200	-----	317,200	-----	280,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	45
382,000	400,000	-----	-----	40,000	-----	-----	-----	134,000	46
730,500	465,550	-----	1,500	81,000	-----	1,322,200	-----	-----	47
678,900	57,000	333,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48
307,000	492,000	634,000	-----	-----	91,100	48,500	-----	-----	49
-----	-----	-----	-----	50,000	-----	100,000	-----	500,000	50
107,000	116,000	132,000	86,000	-----	-----	77,000	-----	-----	51
241,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,000	193,715	-----	-----	52
283,000	-----	75,000	-----	-----	20,000	420,000	-----	-----	53
5,000	-----	98,500	-----	-----	5,000	110,050	1,015	600,000	54
1,783,000	791,500	6,774,400	556,000	984,700	319,500	458,000	-----	516,000	55

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE RATE OF INTEREST ON BONDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES

	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Total	\$1, 135, 794, 064	\$7, 888, 709	\$3, 835, 233	\$208, 993	\$19, 162, 851	\$233, 000	\$15, 250, 808
2	North Atlantic	571, 754, 970	728, 612	103, 220		28, 500		17, 000
3	Maine	14, 091, 159				8, 500		17, 000
4	New Hampshire	6, 709, 950	500					
5	Vermont	1, 523, 326						
6	Massachusetts	126, 808, 051	175, 833					
7	Rhode Island	13, 986, 250						
8	Connecticut	18, 494, 904	38, 000					
9	New York	239, 447, 426	193, 559					
10	New Jersey	49, 540, 067	186, 500	7, 000				
11	Pennsylvania	101, 153, 837	134, 220	96, 220		20, 000		
12	South Atlantic	167, 989, 894	1, 488, 528	2, 000		4, 717, 477	205, 000	141, 500
13	Delaware	2, 661, 300	285, 400					
14	Maryland	49, 891, 790	1					
15	District of Columbia	19, 781, 050						100
16	Virginia	47, 834, 747	1, 179, 127	2, 000		3, 483, 751		141, 400
17	West Virginia	2, 218, 772				10, 700	205, 000	
18	North Carolina	10, 753, 376	24, 000			186, 126		
19	South Carolina	12, 811, 594						
20	Georgia	19, 897, 190				810, 500		
21	Florida	2, 140, 075				226, 400		
22	North Central	249, 779, 586	2, 679, 638	2, 423, 048	51, 493	8, 454, 509	28, 000	13, 685, 500
23	Ohio	67, 121, 114	21, 665			1, 240, 500		12, 461, 000
24	Indiana	22, 548, 461	360, 000		28, 500	624, 300		1, 224, 500
25	Illinois	30, 992, 250	262, 969	271, 900		876, 280		
26	Michigan	8, 771, 281	139, 993	56, 400		1, 054, 500		
27	Wisconsin	7, 171, 331	57, 500			159, 000		
28	Minnesota	24, 023, 205	54, 652	128, 925	15, 000	1, 095, 125	28, 000	
29	Iowa	8, 020, 287		12, 000		172, 750		
30	Missouri	43, 282, 537		621, 646		1, 827, 792		
31	North Dakota	1, 990, 106		64, 450		301, 656		
32	South Dakota	3, 455, 277		365, 816		60, 039		
33	Nebraska	10, 679, 282	65, 000	800, 900		681, 367		
34	Kansas	21, 724, 455	1, 717, 859	101, 011	7, 993	361, 200		
35	South Central	115, 511, 447	617, 731	414, 300		3, 656, 673		1, 406, 808
36	Kentucky	21, 009, 661	188, 894	12, 000		230, 050		943, 000
37	Tennessee	25, 851, 876				80, 000		453, 808
38	Alabama	15, 332, 441	95, 900			576, 100		
39	Mississippi	2, 905, 385	2, 937	8, 000		252, 000		
40	Louisiana	28, 133, 222		700		63, 900		10, 000
41	Texas	18, 878, 671	120, 000	393, 500		2, 370, 623		
42	Oklahoma							
43	Arkansas	3, 400, 191	210, 000	100		84, 000		
44	Western	30, 758, 167	2, 374, 200	892, 665	157, 500	2, 305, 692		
45	Montana	2, 005, 000						
46	Wyoming	1, 116, 000	320, 000			37, 000		
47	Colorado	4, 296, 921	1, 236, 800	50, 000		878, 621		
48	New Mexico	2, 483, 371	203, 400	115, 400		82, 871		
49	Arizona	2, 178, 600	45, 000	213, 000	16, 000	74, 600		
50	Utah	650, 000						
51	Nevada	842, 322		352, 000		15, 000		
52	Idaho	1, 000, 415	147, 000	56, 715		310, 500		
53	Washington	991, 000				108, 000		
54	Oregon	868, 065	110, 000	50		5, 000		
55	California	14, 326, 473	312, 000	105, 500	141, 500	794, 100		

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

559

AND TERRITORIES, COUNTIES, AND MUNICIPALITIES OF 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION OUTSTANDING IN 1890.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$157,450,083	\$570,600	\$355,284,666	\$2,221,700	\$189,367,590	\$48,158,363	\$171,060,037	\$63,001,371	\$102,100,060	1
93,123,927	305,000	166,400,364	145,000	91,521,475	18,942,463	108,883,814	29,171,071	62,384,524	2
379,250		6,541,593		835,850	312,000	3,516,466	96,500	2,384,000	3
		4,294,500		443,650	26,000	1,908,300	37,000		4
		246,776		365,800	198,000	627,750	85,000		5
2,383,166	305,000	29,581,581	27,500	42,603,053	808,000	34,389,918	9,571,100	6,962,900	6
200,000		2,515,000		7,638,250	600,000	2,550,000	483,000		7
2,550,500		3,399,600		738,204	971,000	4,253,000	3,520,000	3,024,600	8
58,346,811		57,873,040	92,500	22,849,817	14,127,071	25,466,639	11,954,671	48,543,318	9
22,480,500		9,474,844		7,087,496	1,366,982	7,033,439	586,000	1,317,306	10
6,783,700		52,473,430	25,000	8,959,355	533,410	29,138,302	2,837,800	152,400	11
8,486,220		68,831,222	455,000	27,373,021	8,125,400	18,237,778	16,811,600	13,115,148	12
		657,000		495,000	341,900	347,000	285,000	250,000	13
50,000		23,425,037	455,000	15,584,697	1,708,000	4,011,700	660,000	3,997,355	14
703,800		4,173,150		870,400			14,033,600		15
131,220		23,130,757		4,742,074		7,101,825		7,922,593	16
12,000		1,075,572		648,000	174,500			93,000	17
276,500		6,354,650		693,000		3,219,100			18
1,321,100		6,814,181		33,000	400,000	3,391,113		852,200	19
5,511,600		1,767,200		4,306,850	5,501,000	167,040	1,833,000		20
480,000		1,433,675							21
30,533,447	211,500	69,414,384	1,421,700	45,387,855	19,120,600	34,145,224	9,785,000	12,437,688	22
6,604,000		18,925,133	259,200	10,535,591	4,137,000	10,047,025	100,000	2,790,000	23
150,600		4,363,181	206,000	4,966,765	1,605,000	979,615	1,685,000	6,355,000	24
12,133,099		5,016,702	16,000	4,903,500	2,615,000	4,338,800	225,000	333,000	25
1,719,000		658,600	141,000	2,521,788	691,500	1,188,500	500,000	100,000	26
2,046,426	110,000	932,355		1,844,550	170,000	1,851,500			27
1,457,565	11,000	1,682,850	8,500	4,032,500	8,270,000	7,223,500		15,588	28
208,457		3,917,445	50,000	2,557,551	557,000	545,084			29
601,100	500	18,227,899		5,752,050		6,132,450	7,275,000	2,844,100	30
767,700	71,000	297,600			332,000	155,700			31
713,562	19,000	329,450		940,910	317,100	709,400			32
702,465		3,076,400	182,000	4,645,150	426,000	100,000			33
3,429,473		11,986,769	559,000	2,687,500		873,650			34
20,019,765		38,586,746	200,000	20,172,803	568,000	8,922,221	6,783,700	14,162,700	35
4,902,950		5,866,141		3,541,326	100,000	5,225,300			36
		9,961,468	200,000	1,107,900	468,000	379,000		13,201,700	37
98,000		2,778,000		1,188,050		2,851,691	6,783,700	961,000	38
527,988		1,210,500		657,960		246,000			39
12,563,118		7,092,954		8,184,950		217,600			40
1,927,709		8,726,592		5,337,617		2,630			41
									42
		2,951,091		155,000					43
5,286,724	54,100	12,051,950		4,912,436	1,401,900	871,000	450,000		44
1,069,500		847,850		87,650					45
134,000		625,000							46
442,700		1,288,800				250,000	150,000		47
527,000		1,554,700							48
1,680,000		150,000							49
				650,000					50
41,322	25,000	227,000				182,000			51
317,100	29,100	140,000							52
		270,000		313,000			300,000		53
1,015		128,500		623,500					54
1,074,087		6,820,100		3,238,286	1,401,900	439,000			55

SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, OF THE DATE OF MATURITY OF BONDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES

	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Total	\$1,135,794,064	\$74,991,136	\$46,270,214	\$43,003,870	\$49,559,413	\$43,107,808	\$49,599,514	\$42,301,210	\$39,227,761	\$26,134,880	\$24,877,534
2	North Atlantic	571,754,970	6,820,635	21,694,453	29,794,186	32,203,911	17,662,573	32,717,709	25,833,318	30,337,772	13,312,505	14,631,317
3	Maine	14,091,159	195,000	268,700	825,833	364,233	361,425	1,400,733	209,033	352,677	568,600	1,220,675
4	New Hampshire ..	6,709,950	20,300	47,300	151,850	848,000	736,750	249,500	232,000	136,500	245,500	74,500
5	Vermont	1,523,326	5,000	42,500	117,000	28,750	74,500	71,000	21,000	27,000	168,276	39,800
6	Massachusetts	126,808,051	563,370	5,304,417	8,795,143	11,731,654	5,790,100	15,058,100	8,286,337	4,174,311	2,885,549	4,889,650
7	Rhode Island	13,986,250	20,000	27,000	137,000	87,000	921,000	786,000	2,194,750	17,000	15,000	345,000
8	Connecticut	18,494,904	133,404	1,112,500	1,597,500	151,000	498,000	204,500	304,000	288,000	1,887,000	295,000
9	New York	239,447,426	1,799,859	10,208,992	11,650,286	10,410,752	3,680,856	6,643,819	4,480,473	18,575,109	3,339,605	2,400,167
10	New Jersey	49,540,067	3,284,451	1,472,086	3,767,901	4,782,759	3,196,242	2,214,655	2,103,075	1,659,275	1,402,175	1,538,475
11	Pennsylvania	101,153,837	799,251	3,210,958	2,751,673	3,799,763	2,403,700	6,089,402	8,002,650	5,107,900	2,800,800	3,828,050
12	South Atlantic	167,989,894	42,954,792	16,601,738	3,901,291	2,782,935	10,159,201	4,636,266	1,274,023	1,597,200	648,750	1,010,900
13	Delaware	2,661,300	343,900	46,400	146,500	140,500	229,000	96,500	46,500	46,500	186,500	36,500
14	Maryland	49,891,790	5,346,059	13,836,731	28,000	142,500	3,149,422	4,028,000	329,723	25,500	25,000	304,500
15	Dist. of Columbia ..	19,781,050	100	-----	3,010,850	920,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16	Virginia	47,834,747	31,254,928	359,144	193,266	376,585	348,949	229,066	241,100	350,550	22,300	82,300
17	West Virginia	2,218,772	256,450	110,000	167,500	262,400	-----	15,700	-----	45,500	45,000	7,800
18	North Carolina ..	10,753,376	5,226,776	41,050	31,750	106,250	115,500	10,700	100,000	160,900	86,100	4,300
19	South Carolina ..	12,811,594	385,989	68,413	117,700	86,000	6,123,830	84,700	397,700	68,000	106,850	109,500
20	Georgia	19,897,190	32,840	2,120,000	174,500	741,000	189,500	168,600	159,000	885,200	177,000	256,000
21	Florida	2,140,075	107,750	20,000	31,225	7,400	3,000	3,000	-----	15,050	-----	210,000
22	North Central	249,779,586	6,814,382	6,133,798	6,965,967	12,245,440	8,729,729	9,612,274	13,371,777	5,428,262	9,726,074	7,551,805
23	Ohio	67,121,114	838,497	1,951,977	2,696,751	2,479,433	2,313,965	2,720,426	2,553,377	2,582,257	4,304,085	2,084,943
24	Indiana	22,548,461	1,299,380	280,836	543,748	1,252,507	1,721,070	1,191,670	2,527,170	334,920	693,670	486,420
25	Illinois	30,992,250	345,705	1,781,100	886,700	4,037,100	1,033,100	2,053,300	3,748,700	454,500	710,996	1,294,517
26	Michigan	8,771,281	263,393	339,920	575,920	518,020	719,520	279,508	255,500	282,500	355,500	195,000
27	Wisconsin	7,171,331	107,105	309,240	354,150	350,180	115,680	218,387	95,000	177,000	201,000	423,000
28	Minnesota	24,023,205	189,357	165,125	165,044	421,000	258,494	191,500	177,525	120,000	838,500	460,350
29	Iowa	8,020,287	276,735	149,250	161,400	313,000	229,200	428,800	989,800	802,385	510,756	675,700
30	Missouri	43,282,537	812,970	1,043,250	1,155,402	2,564,200	1,929,600	2,310,840	2,473,025	341,000	970,500	1,172,100
31	North Dakota	1,990,106	17,006	20,000	52,250	-----	87,000	30,850	52,500	10,000	87,900	45,000
32	South Dakota	3,455,277	28,700	10,000	38,722	15,000	-----	1,000	10,000	15,000	41,500	35,000
33	Nebraska	10,679,282	442,776	36,000	146,400	154,000	177,100	73,500	143,000	28,500	718,267	86,825
34	Kansas	21,724,455	2,192,758	47,100	189,480	141,000	145,000	112,493	346,180	280,200	293,400	592,950
35	South Central	115,511,447	14,206,240	1,688,000	1,759,986	2,032,202	2,783,580	1,777,940	1,002,467	1,200,402	1,423,426	1,073,900
36	Kentucky	21,009,661	2,622,828	185,400	1,266,586	452,952	109,225	566,690	77,929	631,632	804,326	448,000
37	Tennessee	25,851,876	2,044,085	74,600	187,200	91,800	322,248	294,350	93,300	133,000	214,400	167,700
38	Alabama	15,332,441	170,900	980,000	179,500	3,500	6,500	12,500	11,500	2,000	147,000	2,000
39	Mississippi	2,905,385	65,437	248,000	3,000	76,500	72,488	35,500	314,500	31,000	-----	54,400
40	Louisiana	28,133,222	7,010,608	-----	-----	825,950	1,877,654	542,400	354,250	1,800	1,800	31,800
41	Texas	18,878,671	1,358,191	200,000	123,700	581,500	315,465	289,500	150,988	400,970	255,900	370,000
42	Oklahoma	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	Arkansas	3,400,191	934,191	-----	-----	-----	80,000	37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Western	30,758,167	4,195,087	152,225	582,440	294,925	3,772,725	855,325	819,625	664,125	1,024,125	609,612
45	Montana	2,005,000	-----	-----	62,000	9,000	228,200	-----	15,000	48,900	55,000	103,800
46	Wyoming	1,116,000	329,500	6,500	6,500	7,500	9,500	27,000	9,500	9,500	19,500	11,500
47	Colorado	4,296,921	1,388,050	-----	-----	-----	312,000	-----	-----	160,000	-----	1,500
48	New Mexico	2,483,371	203,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	120,000	115,400	-----	150,000	29,500
49	Arizona	2,178,600	45,000	4,100	2,500	31,500	75,500	78,000	18,000	5,000	161,000	77,500
50	Utah	650,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
51	Nevada	842,322	304,322	2,000	51,000	6,000	3,000	2,000	91,000	2,000	35,000	10,000
52	Idaho	1,000,415	147,000	4,000	92,715	5,200	6,000	8,000	29,000	7,000	38,900	38,900
53	Washington	991,000	300,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	55,000	5,000	5,000	75,000
54	Oregon	868,065	111,065	-----	61,500	10,000	43,500	10,000	10,000	-----	6,000	5,000
55	California	14,326,473	1,366,750	135,625	306,225	225,725	3,095,025	610,325	476,725	426,725	553,725	256,912

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

561

AND TERRITORIES, COUNTIES, AND MUNICIPALITIES OF 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION OUTSTANDING IN 1890.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$45,334,648	\$46,295,323	\$44,637,430	\$41,739,450	\$32,840,059	\$34,190,283	\$49,457,761	\$39,440,917	\$34,185,101	\$30,829,334	\$46,917,935	\$18,986,186	\$231,866,297	1
28,220,249	27,712,088	27,653,891	20,793,880	19,932,358	22,641,068	24,392,295	14,199,208	17,861,811	16,351,487	22,206,395	11,325,600	93,456,261	2
1,070,100	118,300	466,600	112,500	158,000	150,500	686,000	108,000	1,665,050	108,000	149,000	93,500	3,438,700	3
108,500	98,500	131,000	141,000	31,000	78,000	2,288,100	16,000	166,000	22,000	567,700	107,000	212,950	4
64,800	22,500	94,300	59,500	54,500	71,000	21,000	206,000	17,000	12,000	87,000	12,000	206,900	5
7,991,718	6,289,029	1,802,300	4,491,573	2,224,800	2,357,800	6,085,100	3,743,800	1,132,300	967,300	3,160,300	722,800	18,360,600	6
1,315,000	4,173,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	55,000	35,000	1,521,000	5,000	205,000	55,000	605,000	1,422,000	7
302,000	830,000	454,000	315,000	1,645,000	128,000	552,400	333,000	393,000	490,000	1,328,000	2,185,000	3,068,600	8
8,423,956	9,442,184	18,096,400	6,752,266	8,367,466	14,216,426	10,143,633	3,960,266	13,399,061	12,371,677	14,079,565	6,168,200	40,836,408	9
1,370,175	881,175	748,175	2,621,575	266,175	1,464,675	2,470,295	1,769,975	372,300	1,507,800	2,091,300	1,079,300	7,476,053	10
7,574,000	5,856,900	5,846,116	6,285,466	7,170,417	4,119,667	2,110,767	2,541,167	712,100	667,710	688,530	352,800	18,434,050	11
4,951,022	6,700,646	2,236,850	3,214,114	1,641,000	2,289,999	1,531,097	772,850	1,285,510	803,672	8,893,700	2,024,412	46,077,926	12
161,500	36,500	201,500	36,500	36,500	36,500	149,500	29,500	279,500	23,500	13,500	13,500	324,500	13
3,023,000	5,788,655	8,000	1,533,500	7,000	426,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	246,000	26,000	19,000	11,581,200	14
870,400	-----	354,000	576,800	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,033,600	15
156,800	558,991	796,300	104,714	248,300	1,133,399	757,297	545,850	735,660	359,672	1,524,400	245,700	7,209,476	16
115,822	-----	4,900	105,100	85,100	16,500	196,000	27,000	-----	25,000	54,500	-----	678,500	17
50,000	51,000	50,000	40,000	63,000	50,000	15,000	-----	121,850	-----	136,700	161,000	4,131,500	18
25,000	24,500	-----	160,000	71,600	-----	133,900	10,000	-----	33,000	3,390,200	861,712	553,000	19
543,500	211,500	208,800	657,500	189,500	622,600	273,400	154,500	142,500	116,500	3,728,400	656,300	7,488,550	20
5,000	29,500	613,350	-----	925,000	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000	67,200	77,600	21
9,689,697	9,385,277	11,676,345	15,137,494	6,579,926	6,257,955	19,361,094	10,706,418	10,485,175	11,013,540	12,278,617	3,890,900	36,737,640	22
2,334,744	2,266,170	1,363,894	9,770,394	1,304,194	2,143,894	4,208,894	6,522,894	1,095,825	2,261,500	1,847,000	729,000	6,747,000	23
1,827,970	689,800	551,600	81,000	163,000	241,600	490,600	310,600	116,600	173,800	4,170,600	256,600	3,143,300	24
2,215,667	2,643,966	1,584,767	1,083,766	907,566	1,147,100	1,197,000	376,000	554,000	2,075,000	503,700	358,000	-----	25
557,000	354,500	112,000	361,000	252,500	639,500	341,000	363,000	139,000	175,000	100,000	60,000	1,532,000	26
104,000	107,339	381,500	1,237,500	348,500	369,000	472,000	384,000	588,000	24,000	679,750	15,000	110,000	27
258,500	410,500	4,176,900	220,000	323,000	177,000	213,600	569,000	366,650	460,200	697,000	195,000	12,968,960	28
181,000	95,300	61,000	70,000	247,000	252,261	421,100	835,200	466,700	310,800	385,400	32,500	125,000	29
766,500	1,027,000	2,372,950	670,400	1,410,300	126,200	10,658,000	246,000	3,794,100	3,608,000	915,000	220,200	2,695,000	30
47,000	124,500	68,000	325,300	125,500	139,500	281,100	61,000	-----	-----	109,700	61,000	245,000	31
334,116	76,956	8,000	77,800	881,066	129,300	352,300	8,300	525,300	-----	211,817	328,500	326,900	32
249,500	447,600	470,700	858,000	418,300	580,200	501,000	693,724	1,418,500	861,740	1,123,650	754,000	296,000	33
813,700	1,141,646	525,034	382,334	199,000	312,400	224,500	336,700	1,420,500	1,063,500	1,535,000	881,100	8,548,480	34
1,566,405	1,871,387	2,430,369	1,449,066	3,142,150	1,704,950	1,825,279	12,811,591	2,940,255	642,185	2,677,623	1,423,274	52,078,770	35
123,500	501,000	1,456,200	388,000	2,716,500	199,600	637,700	74,700	142,250	83,800	202,343	714,000	6,604,500	36
235,100	262,200	126,500	121,793	92,200	81,600	291,200	156,800	970,200	81,200	680,200	100,000	19,030,200	37
89,000	119,600	2,000	12,000	18,000	10,000	57,000	10,577,391	564,050	143,000	10,000	25,000	2,190,000	38
600	-----	110,000	133,000	8,400	-----	70,000	177,500	599,500	78,300	19,500	-----	807,760	39
11,800	1,800	1,050	-----	-----	114,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,358,310	40
675,405	465,787	734,619	794,273	307,050	1,080,750	263,379	1,825,200	304,255	255,885	1,613,580	584,274	5,928,000	41
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42
431,000	521,000	-----	-----	-----	219,000	506,000	-----	360,000	-----	152,000	-----	160,000	43
907,275	625,925	639,975	1,144,896	1,544,625	1,296,311	2,347,996	950,850	1,612,350	2,018,450	861,600	322,000	3,515,700	44
60,550	14,500	161,750	-----	53,000	36,500	477,300	-----	216,500	220,000	243,000	-----	-----	45
11,500	11,000	11,000	11,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	64,000	1,000	546,000	46
300,000	38,500	-----	247,300	213,100	536,600	235,771	266,000	223,700	146,500	160,000	-----	67,900	47
20,000	22,600	-----	147,871	17,000	120,000	239,200	-----	-----	81,600	-----	-----	1,216,800	48
36,500	75,500	36,500	146,500	309,500	36,500	136,500	36,500	67,500	157,000	-----	-----	642,000	49
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	600,000	-----	-----	50,000	50
86,000	116,000	38,000	25,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,000	70,000	-----	51
39,500	38,500	38,500	36,500	36,500	36,500	116,500	63,500	154,100	50,600	13,000	-----	-----	52
-----	-----	38,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	75,000	45,000	-----	393,000	53
-----	-----	-----	11,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	600,000	54
353,225	309,325	316,225	519,725	911,525	526,211	1,138,725	580,850	946,550	765,350	254,000	251,000	-----	55

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE, RATE OF INTEREST, AND DATE OF MATURITY OF BONDS OF THE STATES,

ALABAMA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$15,332,441	\$23,500			\$106,265	\$419,000	
2	State total	9,237,700						
3	County total	1,355,000	23,500			25,000	169,000	
4	Municipal total	4,739,741				81,265	250,000	
5	Barbour county	87,000						
6	Eufaula city	70,000						
7	Calhoun county							
8	Anniston city	250,000						
9	Chambers county	15,000						
10	Conecuh county	3,000						
11	Dale county	2,000						
12	Dallas county	37,000						
13	Selma city	562,000						
14	Hale county	30,600						
15	Henry county	10,000						
16	Jefferson county	475,000						
17	Bessemer town	30,000						
18	Birmingham city	630,000				60,000		
19	Lauderdale county	23,500	23,500					
20	Florence city	50,000						
21	Lee county	60,900						
22	Madison county	106,000						
23	Huntsville town	42,000						
24	Mobile county	337,000				25,000	169,000	
25	Mobile city	2,289,691				21,265	250,000	
26	Montgomery county	35,000						
27	Montgomery city	722,050						
28	Pickens county	60,000						
29	Randolph county	7,000						
30	Tallapoosa county	45,000						
31	Tuscaloosa county							
32	Tuscaloosa city	94,000						
33	Walker county	21,000						

a General city purposes.*b* Public roads.*c* Includes sanitary purposes.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$15,332,441	\$95,900			\$576,100		
2	State total	9,237,700						
3	County total	1,355,000	95,900			449,100		
4	Municipal total	4,739,741				127,000		
5	Barbour county	87,000				87,000		
6	Eufaula city	70,000						
7	Calhoun county							
8	Anniston city	250,000						
9	Chambers county	15,000				15,000		
10	Conecuh county	3,000						
11	Dale county	2,000				2,000		
12	Dallas county	37,000						
13	Selma city	562,000						
14	Hale county	30,600				30,600		
15	Henry county	10,000						
16	Jefferson county	475,000						
17	Bessemer town	30,000						
18	Birmingham city	630,000				65,000		

a From 2 to 5 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

563

COUNTIES, AND MUNICIPALITIES OF 4,000 OR MORE POPULATION OUTSTANDING IN 1890.

ALABAMA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$744,950	\$1,324,700	\$11,465,126	-----	\$375,000	\$336,000	\$522,900	-----	\$15,000	1
461,000	221,600	9,237,700	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
283,950	1,103,100	209,000	-----	-----	-----	245,900	-----	-----	3
-----	-----	2,018,426	-----	375,000	336,000	277,000	-----	15,000	4
-----	87,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	70,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	a250,000	-----	-----	8
-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
-----	37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
-----	562,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
-----	30,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
425,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	b50,000	-----	-----	16
15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	17
115,000	-----	-----	-----	c155,000	d300,000	-----	-----	-----	18
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	-----	-----	e50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	f60,900	-----	-----	21
-----	-----	6,000	-----	-----	-----	b100,000	-----	-----	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	a27,000	-----	15,000	23
-----	-----	143,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
-----	-----	2 018,426	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25
100,950	471,100	-----	-----	150,000	-----	35,000	-----	-----	26
-----	-----	60,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27
-----	7,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
-----	45,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29
53,000	-----	-----	-----	20,000	21,000	-----	-----	-----	30
21,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33

d In part for sewers.

e In part for other city purposes.

f Unspecified.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$98,000	-----	\$2,778,000	-----	\$1,188,050	-----	\$2,851,691	\$6,783,700	\$961,000	1
-----	-----	954,000	-----	539,000	-----	-----	a6,783,700	b961,000	2
8,000	-----	702,000	-----	100,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
90,000	-----	1,122,000	-----	549,050	-----	2,851,691	-----	-----	4
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	-----	70,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
-----	-----	250,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
-----	-----	3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
-----	-----	37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	562,000	-----	-----	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
8,000	-----	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
-----	-----	475,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
-----	-----	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17
90,000	-----	475,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18

b From 2 to 4 per cent.

565

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

[illegible][illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ARIZONA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$2, 178, 600	\$27, 000	.....	.....	\$579, 000	.....	.....
2	Territory total.....	633, 000	27, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	1, 517, 600	.....	.....	.....	567, 000	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	28, 000	.....	.....	.....	12, 000	.....	.....
5	Apache county	108, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Cochise county	195, 000	.....	.....	.....	127, 000	.....	.....
7	Gila county.....	20, 000	.....	.....	.....	10, 000	.....	.....
8	Graham county	65, 000	.....	.....	.....	50, 000	.....	.....
9	Maricopa county.....	264, 000	.....	.....	.....	20, 000	.....	.....
10	Mohave county	45, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Pima county.....	250, 000	.....	.....	.....	250, 000	.....	.....
12	Tucson city.....	28, 000	.....	.....	.....	12, 000	.....	.....
13	Yavapai county	460, 600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Yuma county.....	110, 000	.....	.....	.....	110, 000	.....	.....

a Building and repairing roads.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$2, 178, 600	\$45, 000	\$213, 000	\$16, 000	\$74, 600	.....	.....
2	Territory total	633, 000	.....	90, 000	.....	27, 000	.....	.....
3	County total	1, 517, 600	45, 000	123, 000	.....	35, 600	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	28, 000	.....	.....	16, 000	12, 000	.....	.....
5	Apache county	108, 000	.....	.....	.....	8, 000	.....	.....
6	Cochise county	195, 000	.....	68, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Gila county	20, 000	.....	.....	.....	10, 000	.....	.....
8	Graham county	65, 000	.....	15, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Maricopa county	264, 000	.....	40, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Mohave county	45, 000	45, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Pima county	250, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Tucson city	28, 000	.....	.....	16, 000	12, 000	.....	.....
13	Yavapai county	460, 600	.....	.....	.....	17, 600	.....	.....
14	Yuma county	110, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

567

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

[illegible]

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3
\$1,680,000		\$150,000						
366,000		150,000						
1,314,000								
100,000								
127,000								
10,000								
50,000								
224,000								
250,000								
443,000								
110,000								

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ARKANSAS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$3,400,191	.....	.....	.....	\$634,750	.....	.....
2	State total	2,092,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	1,021,091	.....	.....	.....	634,750	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	287,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Chicot county	210,000	.....	.....	.....	210,000	.....	.....
6	Clark county	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Howard county	4,750	.....	.....	.....	4,750	.....	.....
8	Jefferson county	80,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Lee county	60,000	.....	.....	.....	60,000	.....	.....
10	Monroe county	35,341	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Phillips county	100,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Helena city.....	135,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Pulaski county	360,000	.....	.....	.....	360,000	.....	.....
14	Little Rock city	152,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	St. Francis county	37,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Washington county	84,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a 10-year bonds.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$3,400,191	\$210,000	\$100	.....	\$84,000	.....	.....
2	State total	2,092,100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	1,021,091	210,000	.....	.....	84,000	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	287,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Chicot county	210,000	210,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Clark county	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Howard county	4,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Jefferson county	80,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Lee county	60,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Monroe county	35,341	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Phillips county	100,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Helena city.....	135,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Pulaski county	360,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Little Rock city	152,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	St. Francis county	37,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Washington county	84,000	.....	.....	.....	84,000	.....	.....

a Issued in compromise of outstanding debt January 30, 1890.

569

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

b Issued in compromise of outstanding debt January 30, 1890.

[illegible]

ARKANSAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$3,400,191	\$934,191	-----	-----	-----	\$80,000	\$37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	State total.....	2,092,100	684,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	County total.....	1,021,091	250,091	-----	-----	-----	80,000	37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	Municipal total.....	287,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5	Chicot county.....	a210,000	210,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6	Clark county.....	50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	Howard county.....	4,750	4,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	Jefferson county.....	80,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	80,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	Lee county.....	60,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10	Monroe county.....	35,341	35,341	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11	Phillips county.....	100,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12	Helena city.....	135,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13	Pulaski county.....	360,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	Little Rock city.....	152,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15	St. Francis county.....	37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
16	Washington county.....	84,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

a Issued in compromise of outstanding debt January 30, 1890.

CALIFORNIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$14,326,473	\$415,000	-----	\$30,500	\$1,095,373	\$32,500	\$570,000
2	State total.....	2,642,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	County total.....	5,364,373	376,500	-----	-----	637,873	-----	-----
4	Municipal total.....	6,320,100	38,500	-----	30,500	457,500	32,500	570,000
5	Alameda county.....	110,000	-----	-----	-----	10,000	-----	-----
6	Alameda city.....	224,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	Berkeley town.....	61,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	Oakland city.....	397,000	-----	-----	-----	148,000	20,000	-----
9	Butte county.....	61,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10	Calaveras county.....	59,100	-----	-----	-----	59,100	-----	-----
11	Contra Costa county.....	18,000	-----	-----	-----	18,000	-----	-----
12	Del Norte county.....	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13	Eldorado county.....	173,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	Fresno county.....	95,000	a95,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15	Fresno city.....	175,000	-----	-----	12,500	-----	12,500	-----
16	Humboldt county.....	102,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
17	Inyo county.....	70,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18	Kern county.....	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19	Lake county.....	47,800	-----	-----	-----	47,800	-----	-----
20	Los Angeles county.....	739,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21	Los Angeles city.....	557,000	-----	-----	-----	76,000	-----	-----
22	Pasadena city.....	109,300	-----	-----	18,000	-----	-----	-----
23	Marin county.....	291,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24	Mendocino county.....	145,000	a37,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25	Merced county.....	128,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26	Mono county.....	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27	Monterey county.....	190,000	130,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28	Napa county.....	133,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29	Nevada county.....	8,100	-----	-----	-----	8,100	-----	-----

a Includes roads.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

571

ARKANSAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$431,000	\$521,000				\$219,000	\$506,000		\$360,000		\$152,000		\$160,000	1
381,000	521,000					506,000							2
50,000					84,000			360,000				160,000	3
					135,000					152,000			4
													5
50,000													6
													7
													8
												60,000	9
													10
												100,000	11
					135,000								12
								360,000					13
										152,000			14
													15
					84,000								16

CALIFORNIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,783,000	\$791,500	\$6,774,400	\$556,000	\$984,700	\$319,500	\$458,000		\$516,000	1
		2,637,000				5,000			2
953,500	625,500	2,314,500	28,000		319,500	109,000			3
829,500	166,000	1,822,900	528,000	984,700		344,000		516,000	4
									5
100,000						224,000			6
				34,900		27,000			7
		167,000	62,000						8
	61,000								9
									10
									11
		9,000							12
		173,000							13
									14
			50,000	100,000					15
					6102,000				16
		70,500							17
20,000									18
									19
200,000		539,500							20
65,000	20,000	58,000	100,000	57,000				181,000	21
				91,300					22
	160,000	103,000	28,000						23
39,500		68,000							24
		102,900				26,000			25
		20,000							26
60,000									27
33,000	100,000								28
									29

b Special road bonds.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Plumas county	\$56,600				\$56,600		
2	Sacramento county	660,500						
3	Sacramento city	1,535,900						
4	San Benito county	37,000						
5	San Bernardino county	15,987				15,987		
6	San Diego county	296,000	<i>a</i> \$100,000			96,000		
7	San Diego city	494,000						
8	{ San Francisco county... } (b) { San Francisco city... }	1,497,000				1,500		\$475,000
9	San Joaquin county	213,000						
10	Stockton city	427,000	25,000			232,000		50,000
11	San Luis Obispo county	153,500						
12	San Mateo county	78,000						
13	Santa Barbara county	12,000						
14	Santa Clara county	261,500						
15	San Jose city	450,000	13,500					45,000
16	Santa Cruz county	158,000						
17	Santa Cruz city	357,000						
18	Shasta county	111,600				51,600		
19	Sierra county	20,900				20,900		
20	Siskiyou county	62,600						
21	Solano county	65,786				54,786		
22	Vallejo city	35,000						
23	Sonoma county	268,000						
24	Stanislaus county	25,000						
25	Sutter county	11,000						
26	Tehama county	105,500				76,000		
27	Trinity county	61,500	14,000			47,500		
28	Tulare county	83,000						
29	Ventura county	14,000				14,000		
30	Yolo county	61,500				61,500		
31	Yuba county	111,000						

a Includes roads.*b* Under city control.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$14,326,473	\$312,000	\$105,500	\$141,500	\$794,100		
2	State total	2,642,000	<i>a</i> 5,000					
3	County total	5,364,373	83,000	105,500	141,500	564,100		
4	Municipal total	6,320,100	224,000			230,000		
5	Alameda county	110,000				100,000		
6	Alameda city	224,000	224,000					
7	Berkeley town	61,900						
8	Oakland city	397,000				230,000		
9	Butte county	61,000						
10	Calaveras county	59,100				59,100		
11	Contra Costa county	18,000						
12	Del Norte county	9,000						
13	Eldorado county	173,000						
14	Fresno county	95,000						
15	Fresno city	175,000						
16	Humboldt county	102,000			102,000			
17	Inyo county	70,500						
18	Kern county	20,000						

a Noninterest bearing.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Lake county.....	\$47,800						
2	Los Angeles county.....	739,500						
3	Los Angeles city.....	557,000						
4	Pasadena city.....	109,300						
5	Marin county.....	291,000						
6	Mendocino county.....	145,000			\$39,500	\$37,500		
7	Merced county.....	128,900						
8	Mono county.....	20,000						
9	Monterey county.....	190,000						
10	Napa county.....	133,000						
11	Nevada county.....	8,100						
12	Plumas county.....	56,600						
13	Sacramento county.....	660,500				297,500		
14	Sacramento city.....	1,535,900						
15	San Benito county.....	37,000						
16	San Bernardino county.....	15,987						
17	San Diego county.....	296,000						
18	San Diego city.....	494,000						
19	{San Francisco county... } (a) { San Francisco city... }	1,497,000						
20	San Joaquin county.....	213,000						
21	Stockton city.....	427,000						
22	San Luis Obispo county.....	153,500				70,000		
23	San Mateo county.....	78,000		\$30,000				
24	Santa Barbara county.....	12,000						
25	Santa Clara county.....	261,500						
26	San Jose city.....	450,000						
27	Santa Cruz county.....	158,000						
28	Santa Cruz city.....	357,000						
29	Shasta county.....	111,600						
30	Sierra county.....	20,900						
31	Siskiyou county.....	62,600						
32	Solano county.....	65,786						
33	Vallejo city.....	35,000						
34	Sonoma county.....	268,000						
35	Stanislaus county.....	25,000						
36	Sutter county.....	11,000						
37	Tehama county.....	105,500		75,500				
38	Trinity county.....	61,500						
39	Tulare county.....	83,000	\$83,000					
40	Ventura county.....	14,000						
41	Yolo county.....	61,500						
42	Yuba county.....	111,000						

a Under city control.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$14,326,473	\$1,366,750	\$135,625	\$306,225	\$225,725	\$3,095,025	\$610,325	\$476,725	\$426,725	\$553,725	\$256,912
2	State total.....	2,642,000	5,000				2,637,000					
3	County total.....	5,364,373	83,000	30,000	20,000	64,500	115,000	100,100	95,500	329,500	2,500	42,487
4	Municipal total.....	6,320,100	1,278,750	105,625	286,225	161,225	343,025	510,225	381,225	97,225	551,225	214,425
5	Alameda county.....	110,000		30,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000				
6	Alameda city.....	224,000	224,000									
7	Berkeley town.....	61,900										
8	Oakland city.....	397,000				50,000			167,000			

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

575

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
				\$47,800					1
		\$142,500			\$597,000				2
\$212,000		245,000		100,000					3
				109,300					4
160,000		28,000		103,000					5
						\$68,000			6
				26,000	102,900				7
				20,000					8
60,000				130,000					9
		100,000		33,000					10
8,100									11
		56,600							12
		179,000			100,000	84,000			13
		1,535,900							14
				37,000					15
15,987									16
				196,000	100,000				17
62,000				432,000					18
334,000		1,163,000							19
						213,000			20
		232,000		195,000					21
		63,500		20,000					22
		48,000							23
				12,000					24
		42,000		69,500	76,000	74,000			25
				450,000					26
					158,000				27
				357,000					28
51,600				60,000					29
20,900									30
		62,600							31
				65,786					32
35,000									33
					268,000				34
		25,000							35
		11,000							36
		30,000							37
				61,500					38
									39
				14,000					40
				61,500					41
		111,000							42

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$353,225	\$309,325	\$316,225	\$519,725	\$911,525	\$526,211	\$1,138,725	\$580,850	\$946,550	\$765,350	\$254,000	\$251,000		1
													2
7,500	233,100	167,000	449,500	444,900	458,986	936,600	368,000	786,700	428,500	156,000	45,000		3
345,725	76,225	149,225	70,225	466,625	67,225	202,125	212,850	159,850	336,850	98,000	206,000		4
													5
													6
													7
													8
				80,000		100,000				27,000			

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Butte county	\$61,000										
2	Calaveras county	59,100										
3	Contra Costa county	18,000										
4	Del Norte county	9,000										
5	Eldorado county	173,000										
6	Fresno county	95,000										\$5,000
7	Fresno city	175,000	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	8,750
8	Humboldt county	102,000						37,000		65,000		
9	Inyo county	70,500										
10	Kern county	20,000								20,000		
11	Lake county	47,800										
12	Los Angeles county	739,500										
13	Los Angeles city	557,000			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	81,000	26,000	5,000	5,000
14	Pasadena city	109,300			9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600
15	Marin county	291,000				5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	162,500	2,500	3,000
16	Mendocino county	145,000				39,500			13,000			24,500
17	Merced county	128,900										
18	Mono county	20,000										
19	Monterey county	190,000										
20	Napa county	133,000										
21	Nevada county	8,100						8,100				
22	Plumas county	56,600										
23	Sacramento county	660,500					84,000		77,500			
24	Sacramento city	1,535,900	1,043,500				266,800					138,200
25	San Benito county	37,000										
26	San Bernardino county	15,987					6,000					9,987
27	San Diego county	296,000										
28	San Diego city	494,000		27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875
29	{San Francisco county} (a) {San Francisco city}	1,497,000	2,500	44,000	210,000			434,000	62,000		475,000	
30	San Joaquin county	213,000										
31	Stockton city	427,000										
32	San Luis Obispo county	153,500								70,000		
33	San Mateo county	78,000						30,000				
34	Santa Barbara county	12,000								12,000		
35	Santa Clara county	261,500										
36	San Jose city	450,000		25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
37	Santa Cruz county	158,000										
38	Santa Cruz city	357,000										
39	Shasta county	111,600										
40	Sierra county	20,900										
41	Siskiyou county	62,600										
42	Solano county	65,786										
43	Vallejo city	35,000				35,000						
44	Sonoma county	268,000										
45	Stanislaus county	25,000										
46	Sutter county	11,000										
47	Tehama county	105,500										
48	Trinity county	61,500										
49	Tulare county	83,000	83,000									
50	Ventura county	14,000										
51	Yolo county	61,500										
52	Yuba county	111,000										

a Under city control.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

577

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
	\$61,000												1
					\$59,100								2
	18,000												3
					9,000								4
								\$173,000					5
\$7,500	2,500					\$80,000							6
8,750	8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	\$8,750	8,750	8,750	\$8,750	8,750	\$8,750				7
													8
					70,500								9
													10
								47,800					11
5,000	5,000	80,000	28,000		84,500	427,000		200,000					12
9,600	9,600	7,600	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	155,000	45,000	28,000	\$71,000	\$11,000		13
			3,600	600	600	600	100	100	100				14
		16,000	43,000	24,000		20,000							15
		68,000											16
				26,000				102,900					17
								20,000					18
				60,000					130,000				19
100,000						33,000							20
													21
		35,000				21,600							22
			220,000	179,000					100,000				23
				87,400									24
									37,000				25
													26
27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	27,875	100,000		100,000	96,000			27
							24,000	24,000					28
269,500													29
								213,000					30
				232,000							195,000		31
			33,500			50,000							32
		48,000											33
													34
25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	69,500	25,000	147,000					45,000		35
				25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000					36
						158,000							37
								57,000	300,000				38
	51,600									60,000			39
				20,900									40
					62,600								41
					65,786								42
													43
							268,000						44
				25,000									45
				11,000									46
				29,500	46,000			30,000					47
									61,500				48
													49
			14,000										50
					61,500								51
			111,000										52

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

COLORADO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$4,296,921	\$75,900	.....	.....	\$1,610,271	\$10,000	.....
2	State total.....	150,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	2,874,921	44,900	.....	.....	1,250,271	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	1,272,000	31,000	.....	.....	360,000	10,000	.....
5	Arapahoe county.....	192,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Denver city.....	650,000	.....	.....	.....	300,000	.....	.....
7	Highlands city.....	37,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Bent county.....	56,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Boulder county.....	121,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Chaffee county.....	141,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Conejos county.....	60,000	.....	.....	.....	60,000	.....	.....
12	Delta county.....	21,600	.....	.....	.....	21,600	.....	.....
13	Dolores county.....	72,000	.....	.....	.....	72,000	.....	.....
14	Douglas county.....	18,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Eagle county.....	117,900	.....	.....	.....	117,900	.....	.....
16	El Paso county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Colorado Springs city.....	336,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Fremont county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Garfield county.....	30,000	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Gilpin county.....	42,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Gunnison county.....	18,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Hinsdale county.....	108,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Jefferson county.....	70,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Lake county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Leadville city.....	60,000	.....	.....	.....	60,000	.....	.....
26	La Plata county.....	108,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Larimer county.....	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Las Animas county.....	134,500	.....	.....	.....	134,500	.....	.....
29	Trinidad city.....	32,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Mesa county.....	79,400	14,900	.....	.....	64,500	.....	.....
31	Montezuma county.....	30,471	.....	.....	.....	30,471	.....	.....
32	Montrose county.....	138,300	.....	.....	.....	138,300	.....	.....
33	Otero county.....	23,000	.....	.....	.....	23,000	.....	.....
34	Ouray county.....	163,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Pitkin county.....	241,000	.....	.....	.....	241,000	.....	.....
36	Pueblo county.....	371,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Pueblo city.....	157,000	31,000	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....
38	Rio Blanco county.....	41,000	.....	.....	.....	41,000	.....	.....
39	Rio Grande county.....	67,900	.....	.....	.....	67,900	.....	.....
40	Saguache county.....	79,100	.....	.....	.....	79,100	.....	.....
41	San Juan county.....	108,700	.....	.....	.....	108,700	.....	.....
42	San Miguel county.....	63,800	.....	.....	.....	50,300	.....	.....
43	Summit county.....	85,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Yuma county.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

579

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$730, 500	\$465, 550		\$1, 500	\$81, 000		\$1, 322, 200			1
150, 000									2
195, 500	465, 550		1, 500			917, 200			3
385, 000				81, 000		405, 000			4
	192, 250								5
350, 000									6
						37, 000			7
25, 000	31, 000								8
42, 000	79, 000								9
20, 000	121, 300								10
									11
									12
									13
18, 000									14
									15
									16
						336, 000			17
20, 000									18
									19
	42, 000								20
18, 500									21
						108, 000			22
						70, 300			23
									24
									25
						108, 000			26
40, 000									27
									28
						32, 000			29
									30
									31
									32
									33
						163, 000			34
									35
35, 000				81, 000		371, 500			36
									37
									38
									39
									40
									41
12, 000			1, 500						42
						85, 400			43
						11, 000			44

COLORADO—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$4, 296, 921	\$1, 236, 800	\$50, 000		\$878, 621		
2	State total.....	150, 000						
3	County total.....	2, 874, 921	831, 800	50, 000		818, 621		
4	Municipal total.....	1, 272, 000	405, 000			60, 000		
5	Arapahoe county.....	192, 250				192, 250		
6	Denver city.....	650, 000						
7	Highlands city.....	37, 000	37, 000					
8	Bent county.....	56, 000				31, 000		
9	Boulder county.....	121, 000				121, 000		
10	Chaffee county.....	141, 300				141, 300		
11	Conejos county.....	60, 000						
12	Delta county.....	21, 600				21, 600		
13	Dolores county.....	72, 000				43, 500		
14	Douglas county.....	18, 000						
15	Eagle county.....	117, 900				39, 900		
16	El Paso county.....							
17	Colorado Springs city.....	336, 000	336, 000					
18	Fremont county.....	20, 000				20, 000		
19	Garfield county.....	30, 000		30, 000				
20	Gilpin county.....	42, 000				42, 000		
21	Gunnison county.....	18, 500		18, 500				
22	Hinsdale county.....	108, 000	108, 000					
23	Jefferson county.....	70, 300	70, 300					
24	Lake county.....							
25	Leadville city.....	60, 000				60, 000		
26	La Plata county.....	108, 000	108, 000					
27	Larimer county.....	40, 000						
28	Las Animas county.....	134, 500						
29	Trinidad city.....	32, 000	32, 000					
30	Mesa county.....	79, 400				14, 900		
31	Montezuma county.....	30, 471				30, 471		
32	Montrose county.....	138, 300						
33	Otero county.....	23, 000						
34	Ouray county.....	163, 000	163, 000					
35	Pitkin county.....	241, 000						
36	Pueblo county.....	371, 500	371, 500					
37	Pueblo city.....	157, 000						
38	Rio Blanco county.....	41, 000						
39	Rio Grande county.....	67, 900						
40	Saguache county.....	79, 100						
41	San Juan county.....	108, 700				108, 700		
42	San Miguel county.....	63, 800		11, 500		12, 000		
43	Summit county.....	85, 400						
44	Yuma county.....	11, 000	11, 000					

^a 12 per cent.

581

RATE OF INTEREST.

[illegible]

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

583

COLORADO—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$300,000	\$38,500	-----	\$247,300	\$213,100	\$536,600	\$235,771	\$266,000	\$223,700	\$146,500	\$160,000	-----	\$67,900	1
	38,500	-----	171,300	213,100	205,600	235,771	266,000	223,700	146,500	160,000	-----	67,900	2
300,000		-----	76,000		331,000						-----		3
		-----									-----		4
300,000		-----			250,000						-----		5
		-----									-----		6
		-----				31,000	25,000				-----		7
		-----		42,000							-----		8
		-----									-----		9
		-----	141,300								-----		10
		-----							60,000		-----		11
		-----		21,600							-----		12
		-----	5,000			67,000					-----		13
		-----								18,000	-----		14
		-----				39,900				78,000	-----		15
		-----									-----		16
		-----									-----		17
	20,000	-----									-----		18
		-----				30,000					-----		19
		-----									-----		20
	18,500	-----									-----		21
		-----									-----		22
		-----									-----		23
		-----									-----		24
		-----									-----		25
		-----	25,000	15,000							-----		26
		-----		134,500							-----		27
		-----									-----		28
		-----				14,900			64,500		-----		29
		-----				30,471					-----		30
		-----						138,300			-----		31
		-----								23,000	-----		32
		-----									-----		33
		-----					241,000				-----		34
		-----									-----		35
		-----	76,000	81,000							-----		36
		-----									-----		37
		-----								41,000	-----		38
		-----									-----	67,900	39
		-----			79,100						-----		40
		-----			108,700						-----		41
		-----			17,800	22,500			22,000		-----		42
		-----						85,400			-----		43
		-----									-----		44

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

CONNECTICUT.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$18,494,904	\$139,600	.....	.....	\$2,114,000	.....	\$75,000
2	State total	3,740,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	14,754,704	139,600	.....	.....	2,114,000	.....	75,000
5	Fairfield county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Bridgeport town	1,300,000	.....	.....	.....	1,150,000	.....	.....
7	Danbury town	439,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Greenwich town	160,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Huntington town	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Norwalk town	640,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Stamford town	200,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Hartford county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Bristol town	50,000	.....	.....	.....	50,000	.....	.....
14	East Hartford town	66,600	39,600	.....	.....	27,000	.....	.....
15	Enfield town	70,000	.....	.....	.....	70,000	.....	.....
16	Hartford town	3,878,000	.....	.....	.....	300,000	.....	.....
17	New Britain town	526,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,000
18	Litchfield county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Winchester town	<i>a</i> 134,000	.....	.....	.....	119,000	.....	.....
20	Middlesex county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Middletown town	1,151,000	.....	.....	.....	50,000	.....	.....
22	Portland town	287,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	New Haven county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Ansonia town	138,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Birmingham borough	60,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Branford town	28,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Meriden town	600,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	New Haven town	2,220,400	100,000	.....	.....	200,000	.....	.....
29	Wallingford town	<i>b</i> 169,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Waterbury town	402,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	New London county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Groton town	59,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	New London town	613,000	.....	.....	.....	100,000	.....	.....
34	Norwich town	1,134,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Stonington town	<i>c</i> 66,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Tolland county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Stafford town	48,000	.....	.....	.....	48,000	.....	.....
38	Vernon town	60,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Windham county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Windham town	<i>d</i> 230,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Includes Winsted borough.*b* Includes Wallingford borough.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$18,494,904	\$38,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	State total	3,740,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	14,754,704	38,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Fairfield county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Bridgeport town	1,300,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Danbury town	439,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Greenwich town	160,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Huntington town	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Norwalk town	640,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Stamford town	200,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Hartford county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Bristol town	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	East Hartford town	66,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Enfield town	70,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Hartford town	3,878,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	New Britain town	526,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Litchfield county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Winchester town	<i>c</i> 134,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Middlesex county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Middletown town	1,151,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Portland town	287,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Interest ceased.*b* This amount at 3.6 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

585

CONNECTICUT.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,690,500	\$1,147,000	\$1,352,000	\$163,000	\$1,512,000	\$175,000	\$2,961,204	\$3,898,600	\$3,267,000	1
							3,740,200		2
1,690,500	1,147,000	1,352,000	163,000	1,512,000	175,000	2,961,204	158,400	3,267,000	3
									4
150,000									5
						155,000	15,000	269,000	6
		160,000							7
						25,000			8
100,000				150,000		50,000		440,000	9
				100,000					10
									11
									12
									13
									14
1,000,000						1,751,000	30,000	797,000	15
		100,000		165,000		15,000		171,000	16
									17
								15,000	18
									19
	300,000	609,000		53,000				139,000	20
	287,000								21
									22
				75,000		63,204			23
						60,000			24
		28,000							25
									26
	500,000	61,000	100,000	849,000	175,000	400,000		200,000	27
64,000						150,000	85,400		28
52,500				85,000				105,000	29
								265,000	30
									31
		59,000							32
			63,000	35,000		49,000		366,000	33
324,000		335,000				175,000		300,000	34
						38,000	28,000		35
									36
									37
	60,000								38
									39
						30,000		200,000	40

c Includes Stonington borough.

d Includes Willimantic borough.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$2,550,500		\$3,399,600		\$738,204	\$971,000	\$4,253,000	\$3,520,000	\$3,024,600	1
		a200					2,000,000	1,740,000	2
2,550,500		3,399,400		738,204	971,000	4,253,000	1,520,000	1,284,600	3
									4
325,000				150,000	150,000	550,000	125,000		5
8,000				15,000	116,000	300,000			6
						160,000			7
						25,000			8
		70,000				570,000			9
		100,000				100,000			10
									11
						50,000			12
						27,000		639,600	13
						70,000			14
326,000		2,508,000		120,000	500,000			750,000	15
						185,000		15,000	16
									17
						134,000			18
									19
325,000		117,000				314,000		d395,000	20
102,000		100,000						d85,000	21
									22

c Includes Winsted borough.

d This amount at 3.65 per cent.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total	Unspecified.	10	9	3	7.5	7.3
1	New Haven county.....							
2	Ansonia town.....	\$138,204						
3	Birmingham borough.....	60,000						
4	Branford town.....	28,000						
5	Meriden town.....	600,000						
6	New Haven town.....	2,220,400						
7	Wallingford town.....	<i>a</i> 169,000						
8	Waterbury town.....	402,500						
9	New London county.....							
10	Groton town.....	59,000						
11	New London town.....	613,000						
12	Norwich town.....	1,134,000						
13	Stonington town.....	666,000	\$38,000					
14	Tolland county.....							
15	Stafford town.....	48,000						
16	Vernon town.....	60,000						
17	Windham county.....							
18	*Windham town.....	<i>c</i> 230,000						

a Includes Wallingford borough.*b* Includes Stonington borough.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$18,494,904	\$133,404	\$1,112,500	\$1,597,500	\$151,000	\$498,000	\$204,500	\$304,000	\$288,000	\$1,887,000	\$295,000
2	State total.....	3,740,200	200								500,000	
3	County total.....											
4	Municipal total.....	14,754,704	133,204	1,112,500	1,597,500	151,000	498,000	204,500	304,000	288,000	1,387,000	295,000
5	Fairfield county.....											
6	Bridgeport town.....	1,300,000			175,000							
7	Danbury town.....	439,000			5,000	13,000	5,000		28,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
8	Greenwich town.....	160,000										
9	Huntington town.....	25,000										
10	Norwalk town.....	640,000							30,000			
11	Stamford town.....	200,000		100,000	25,000					25,000		
12	Hartford county.....											
13	Bristol town.....	50,000					12,000					12,000
14	East Hartford town.....	66,600			3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
15	Enfield town.....	70,000							<i>c</i> 70,000			
16	Hartford town.....	3,878,000	1,000	<i>d</i> 653,000	603,000	3,000	428,000	3,000	103,000	3,000	1,003,000	3,000
17	New Britain town.....	526,000						125,000		25,000		46,000
18	Litchfield county.....											
19	Winchester town.....	<i>e</i> 134,000			15,000							
20	Middlesex county.....											
21	Middletown town.....	1,151,000		244,000	300,000			25,000		64,000		
22	Portland town.....	287,000		100,000	102,000							
23	New Haven county.....											
24	Ansonia town.....	138,204	<i>f</i> 63,204									
25	Birmingham borough.....	60,000										
26	Branford town.....	28,000							2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
27	Meriden town.....	600,000		10,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	45,000
28	New Haven town.....	2,220,400	<i>g</i> 1,000		269,000	20,000			19,000	19,000	175,000	25,000
29	Wallingford town.....	<i>h</i> 169,000										
30	Waterbury town.....	402,500				52,500					150,000	
31	New London county.....											
32	Groton town.....	59,000		2,500	2,500	2,500	2,000	500	1,000	3,000		
33	New London town.....	613,000				9,000				40,000		
34	Norwich town.....	1,134,000										150,000
35	Stonington town.....	666,000	38,000									
36	Tolland county.....											
37	Stafford town.....	48,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
38	Vernon town.....	60,000										
39	Windham county.....											
40	Windham town.....	<i>j</i> 230,000	30,000		50,000					50,000		

a Optional with town after 1897.
b Optional with town after 1899.*c* Optional with town after 1895 before 1909.
d \$500,000 of this amount optional with city after 1890.*e* Includes Winsted borough.
f Optional with town.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

587

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
				\$63,204			\$75,000		1
						\$60,000			2
						28,000			3
									4
		\$190,000			\$130,000	80,000	200,000		5
\$199,000		86,400				610,000	1,025,000		6
		64,000				105,000			7
242,500					75,000	85,000			8
									9
		14,000				45,000			10
399,000						179,000	35,000		11
324,000		150,000		360,000		300,000			12
						28,000			13
									14
						48,000			15
							60,000		16
									17
				30,000		200,000			18

c Includes Willimantic borough.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$302,000	\$830,000	\$454,000	\$315,000	\$1,645,000	\$128,000	\$552,400	\$333,000	\$393,000	\$490,000	\$1,328,000	\$2,185,000	\$3,068,600	1
				1,500,000							1,740,000		2
302,000	830,000	454,000	315,000	145,000	128,000	552,400	333,000	393,000	490,000	1,328,000	445,000	3,068,600	3
													4
													5
6,000	150,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	36,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	150,000	825,000	6
	34,000							160,000			36,000	210,000	7
													8
	9,000					40,000			75,000	52,000	25,000	325,000	9
		25,000					25,000				109,000		10
													11
				12,000					14,000				12
3,000												639,600	13
3,000	202,000						120,000			750,000			14
150,000										50,000		130,000	15
													16
				119,000									17
													18
													19
		53,000							20,000	365,000		80,000	20
										85,000			21
													22
									75,000				23
									60,000				24
2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000				25
													26
45,000	35,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000		27
45,000	45,000	295,000	170,000	70,000	70,000	52,400	55,000	45,000	45,000		60,000	740,000	28
				32,000	32,000							105,000	29
40,000						75,000						85,000	30
													31
5,000		5,000		5,000		5,000		5,000		5,000		15,000	32
	350,000											214,000	33
					324,000			160,000	150,000		50,000	300,000	34
									28,000				35
													36
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000							37
							60,000						38
													39
		50,000					50,000						40

g Not presented for payment.
h Includes Wallingford borough.

i Includes Stonington borough.
j Includes Willimantic borough.

DELAWARE.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 661, 300	.....	.....	\$2, 000	\$385, 000	.....	\$150, 000
2	State total.....	660, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	545, 400	.....	.....	.....	180, 000	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	1, 455, 900	.....	.....	2, 000	205, 000	.....	150, 000
5	Kent county.....	46, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Newcastle county.....	486, 900	.....	.....	.....	180, 000	.....	.....
7	Newcastle city.....	2, 000	.....	.....	2, 000	.....	.....	.....
8	Wilmington city.....	1, 453, 900	.....	.....	.....	205, 000	.....	150, 000
9	Sussex county.....	12, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

RATE OF INTEREST.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 661, 300	\$285, 400					
2	State total.....	660, 000						
3	County total.....	545, 400						
4	Municipal total.....	1, 455, 900	285, 400					
5	Kent county.....	46, 500						
6	Newcastle county.....	486, 900						
7	Newcastle city.....	2, 000						
8	Wilmington city.....	1, 453, 900	285, 400					
9	Sussex county.....	12, 000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

589

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

RATE OF INTEREST.

DATE OF MATURITY.[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

FLORIDA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 140, 075	\$4, 400			\$1, 290, 000		
2	State total.....	1, 275, 000				1, 275, 000		
3	County total.....	307, 075	4, 400			15, 000		
4	Municipal total.....	558, 000						
5	Baker county.....	6, 000						
6	Bradford county.....	14, 375						
7	Columbia county.....	31, 000						
8	Duval county.....							
9	Jacksonville city.....	210, 000						
10	Escambia county.....	12, 000						
11	Pensacola city.....	248, 000						
12	Hillsboro county.....							
13	Tampa city.....	100, 000						
14	Jefferson county.....	77, 600						
15	Lee county.....	20, 000						
16	Leon county.....	29, 500						
17	Madison county.....	67, 200						
18	Nassau county.....	4, 400	4, 400					
19	Osceola county.....	30, 000						
20	Suwannee county.....	15, 000				15, 000		

a Denominated "sanitary improvement bonds".

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 140, 075				\$226, 400		
2	State total.....	1, 275, 000						
3	County total.....	307, 075				16, 400		
4	Municipal total.....	558, 000				210, 000		
5	Baker county.....	6, 000						
6	Bradford county.....	14, 375						
7	Columbia county.....	31, 000						
8	Duval county.....							
9	Jacksonville city.....	210, 000				210, 000		
10	Escambia county.....	12, 000				12, 000		
11	Pensacola city.....	248, 000						
12	Hillsboro county.....							
13	Tampa city.....	100, 000						
14	Jefferson county.....	77, 600						
15	Lee county.....	20, 000						
16	Leon county.....	29, 500						
17	Madison county.....	67, 200						
18	Nassau county.....	4, 400				4, 400		
19	Osceola county.....	30, 000						
20	Suwannee county.....	15, 000						

591

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

[illegible]

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3
\$480,000		\$1,433,675						
350,000		925,000						
30,000		260,675						
100,000		248,000						
		6,000						
		14,375						
		31,000						
		248,000						
100,000								
		77,600						
		20,000						
		29,500						
		67,200						
30,000								
		15,000						

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

FLORIDA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 140, 075	\$107, 750	\$20, 000	\$31, 225	\$7, 400	\$3, 000	\$3, 000	-----	\$15, 050	-----	\$210, 000
2	State total.....	1, 275, 000										
3	County total.....	30, 075	7, 750	20, 000	31, 225	7, 400	3, 000	3, 000	-----	15, 050	-----	210, 000
4	Municipal total.....	558, 000	100, 000									
5	Baker county.....	6, 000			1, 100					2, 300		
6	Bradford county.....	14, 375			14, 375							
7	Columbia county.....	31, 000	7, 750		7, 750					7, 750		
8	Duval county.....											
9	Jacksonville city.....	210, 000										^a 210, 000
10	Escambia county.....	12, 000			3, 000	3, 000	3, 000	3, 000				
11	Pensacola city.....	248, 000										
12	Hillsboro county.....											
13	Tampa city.....	100, 000	100, 000									
14	Jefferson county.....	77, 600										
15	Lee county.....	20, 000		20, 000								
16	Leon county.....	29, 500										
17	Madison county.....	67, 200										
18	Nassau county.....	4, 400				4, 400						
19	Osceola county.....	30, 000										
20	Suwannee county.....	15, 000			5, 000					5, 000		

^a Subject to call at any time.

GEORGIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$19, 897, 190	\$95, 500	-----	\$1, 000	\$1, 659, 000	\$850, 000	-----
2	State total.....	10, 359, 340				270, 000		
3	County total.....	356, 500	95, 500					
4	Municipal total.....	9, 181, 350			1, 000	1, 389, 000	850, 000	
5	Baldwin county.....	34, 000						
6	Bibb county.....	30, 000						
7	Macon city.....	545, 800						
8	Chatham county.....	^a 30, 000						
9	Savannah city.....	3, 615, 850						
10	Clarke county.....	39, 500						
11	Athens city.....	82, 500			1, 000			
12	Decatur county.....	2, 500	2, 500					
13	Dooly county.....	12, 000						
14	Dougherty county.....	18, 000	18, 000					
15	Floyd county.....	60, 000	60, 000					
16	Rome city.....	308, 900						
17	Fulton county.....							
18	Atlanta city.....	2, 216, 000				1, 189, 000		
19	Glynn county.....	54, 000						
20	Brunswick city.....	62, 500						
21	Greene county.....	5, 500						
22	Hancock county.....	3, 000						
23	Laurens county.....	15, 000	15, 000					
24	Mitchell county.....	9, 000						
25	Muscogee county.....							
26	Columbus city.....	480, 000						

^a Authorized issue \$100,000, of which the remainder was issued subsequent to the census year.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

593

FLORIDA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$5,000	\$29,500	\$613,350	-----	\$925,000	\$5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$20,000	\$67,200	\$77,600	1
5,000	29,500	350,000	-----	925,000	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000	67,200	77,600	2
		15,350	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				3
		248,000	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				4
		2,600	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				5
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				6
		7,750	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				7
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				8
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				9
		248,000	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				10
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				11
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				12
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----			677,600	13
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				14
	29,500		-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				15
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				16
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----		67,200		17
			-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				18
5,000			-----		5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000			19
		5,000	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----				20

b At option of county in 1892.

GEORGIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$216,500	\$680,300	\$15,777,390	\$50,000	\$35,000	-----	\$77,500	-----	\$455,000	1
216,500	4,300	10,085,040	5,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
	39,000	5,692,350	44,500	35,000	-----	77,500	-----	455,000	3
	637,000				-----		-----		4
25,000	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
	30,000	545,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
30,000	-----	3,615,850	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
39,500	37,000	-----	44,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
	-----	308,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
	600,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	427,000	17
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
54,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	62,500	-----	-----	19
		-----	5,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
3,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23
9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25
		480,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

GEORGIA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Oconee county.....	\$11,000						
2	Oglethorpe county.....	20,000						
3	Randolph county.....	13,000						
4	Richmond county.....							
5	Augusta city.....	1,748,800				\$200,000	\$850,000	
6	Spalding county.....							
7	Griffin city.....	43,000						
8	Sumter county.....							
9	Americus city.....	63,000						
10	Thomas county.....							
11	Thomasville town.....	15,000						

a For parks, sewers, and waterworks, not separable.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$19,897,190				\$810,500		
2	State total.....	10,359,340						
3	County total.....	356,500				18,500		
4	Municipal total.....	9,181,350				792,000		
5	Baldwin county.....	34,000						
6	Bibb county.....	30,000						
7	Macon city.....	545,800						
8	Chatham county.....	30,000						
9	Savannah city.....	3,615,850						
10	Clarke county.....	39,500						
11	Athens city.....	82,500				47,500		
12	Decatur county.....	2,500						
13	Dooley county.....	12,000						
14	Dougherty county.....	18,000						
15	Floyd county.....	60,000						
16	Rome city.....	308,900						
17	Fulton county.....							
18	Atlanta city.....	2,216,000				744,500		
19	Glynn county.....	54,000						
20	Brunswick city.....	62,500						
21	Greene county.....	5,500				5,500		
22	Hancock county.....	3,000						
23	Laurens county.....	15,000						
24	Mitchell county.....	9,000						
25	Muscogee county.....							
26	Columbus city.....	480,000						
27	Oconee county.....	11,000						
28	Oglethorpe county.....	20,000						
29	Randolph county.....	13,000				13,000		
30	Richmond county.....							
31	Augusta city.....	1,748,800						
32	Spalding county.....							
33	Griffin city.....	43,000						
34	Sumter county.....							
35	Americus city.....	63,000						
36	Thomas county.....							
37	Thomasville town.....	15,000						

a Upon \$2,110,500 of this amount interest has ceased.

b Interest ceased.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

595

GEORGIA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$11,000									1
20,000									2
13,000									3
		\$698,800							4
									5
		43,000							6
									7
				\$35,000				\$28,000	8
									9
						a\$15,000			10
									11

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$5,511,600		\$1,767,200		\$4,306,850	\$5,501,000	\$167,040	\$1,833,000		1
a3,230,000		b4,300			5,292,000	b40	1,833,000		2
156,500		151,500		30,000					3
2,125,100		1,611,400		4,276,850	209,000	167,000			4
34,000									5
30,000									6
		545,800							7
				30,000					8
				3,615,850					9
1,000		39,500		20,000					10
2,500		14,000							11
									12
		12,000							13
18,000									14
		60,000							15
186,300		86,600		36,000					16
									17
727,000		315,000		121,000	184,500	124,000			18
54,000									19
62,500									20
									21
3,000									22
15,000									23
		9,000							24
									25
36,000				444,000					26
		11,000							27
		20,000							28
									29
d1,112,300		587,000		25,000	24,500				30
									31
						43,000			32
									33
		63,000							34
									35
				15,000					36
									37

c Authorized issue \$100,000, of which the remainder was issued subsequent to the census year.
d \$4,500 of this amount payable in 1889, upon which interest has ceased.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

GEORGIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$19,897,190	\$32,840	\$2,120,000	\$174,500	\$741,000	\$189,500	\$168,600	\$159,000	\$885,200	\$177,000	\$256,000
2	State total.....	10,359,340	16,840	2,098,000	17,500	307,500	16,500	13,500	13,500	542,000	8,500	100,000
3	County total.....	356,500	11,500	18,000	17,500	19,500	16,500	13,500	13,500	8,500	8,500	8,500
4	Municipal total.....	9,181,350	4,500	4,000	157,000	414,000	173,000	155,100	145,500	334,700	168,500	147,500
5	Baldwin county.....	34,000		3,000	3,000	3,000						
6	Bibb county.....	30,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000			
7	Macon city.....	545,800										
8	Chatham county.....	^a 30,000										
9	Savannah city.....	3,615,850										
10	Clarke county.....	39,500										
11	Athens city.....	82,500			5,000	5,000	28,000					24,500
12	Decatur county.....	2,500		2,500								
13	Dooly county.....	12,000				1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
14	Dougherty county.....	18,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
15	Floyd county.....	60,000	5,000	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
16	Rome city.....	308,900								186,300		
17	Fulton county.....											
18	Atlanta city.....	2,216,000			40,000	289,000	40,000	40,000	50,000	50,000	77,500	
19	Glynn county.....	54,000										
20	Brunswick city.....	62,500		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
21	Greene county.....	5,500	^b 5,500									
22	Hancock county.....	3,000		2,000	1,000							
23	Laurens county.....	15,000										
24	Mitchell county.....	9,000			3,000	3,000	3,000					
25	Muscogee county.....											
26	Columbus city.....	480,000						6,100	500	37,400	22,000	17,000
27	Oconee county.....	11,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
28	Oglethorpe county.....	20,000				1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
29	Randolph county.....	13,000				1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
30	Richmond county.....											
31	Augusta city.....	1,748,800	^c 4,500		105,000	115,000	98,000	104,000	88,000	56,000	62,000	101,000
32	Spalding county.....											
33	Griffin city.....	43,000		3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
34	Sumter county.....											
35	Americus city.....	63,000			2,000		2,000		2,000		2,000	
36	Thomas county.....											
37	Thomasville town.....	15,000										

^a Authorized issue \$100,000, of which the remainder was issued subsequent to the census year.^b Perpetual loan to school fund.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

597

GEORGIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$543,500	\$211,500	\$208,800	\$657,500	\$189,500	\$622,600	\$273,400	\$154,500	\$142,500	\$116,500	\$3,728,400	\$656,300	\$7,488,550	1
100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	6,095,000	2
6,500	5,500	5,500	45,000	5,500	5,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	9,500	115,500	3
437,000	106,000	103,300	512,500	84,000	517,100	168,900	50,000	38,000	12,000	3,623,900	546,800	1,278,050	4
											5,000	20,000	5
											545,800		6
													7
												30,000	8
										3,272,300		343,550	9
			39,500										10
												20,000	11
													12
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000									13
													14
2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	15
										86,600		36,000	16
													17
300,000			418,000		399,000			28,000				484,500	18
													19
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	54,000	20
												41,500	21
													22
					1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000	23
													24
16,000	19,000	11,000	8,000	25,000	10,500	17,500	10,000	7,000	11,000	262,000			25
1,000													26
													27
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	28
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000								29
114,000	82,000	89,300	85,500	56,000	106,600	148,400	39,000					294,500	30
													31
4,000	4,000												32
													33
2,000		2,000		2,000		2,000		2,000		2,000		43,000	34
													35
												15,000	36
													37

c Payable in 1889, but not presented.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

IDAHO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1 Grand total	\$1,000,415	\$25,200			\$534,500		
2 State total	146,715						
3 County total	853,700	25,200			534,500		
4 Municipal total							
5 Ada county	76,200	25,200					
6 Alturas county	331,000				291,000		
7 Bear Lake county	13,000				13,000		
8 Bingham county	147,000						
9 Cassia county	38,000				38,000		
10 Kootenai county	18,000				12,000		
11 Latah county	20,000						
12 Lemhi county	28,000				28,000		
13 Nez Perces county	30,000						
14 Shoshone county	152,500				152,500		

a For general indebtedness.

RATE OF INTEREST.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1 Grand total	\$1,000,415	\$147,000	\$56,715		\$310,500		
2 State total	146,715		46,715				
3 County total	853,700	147,000	10,000		310,500		
4 Municipal total							
5 Ada county	76,200				74,000		
6 Alturas county	331,000						
7 Bear Lake county	13,000						
8 Bingham county	147,000	147,000					
9 Cassia county	38,000		10,000				
10 Kootenai county	18,000				6,000		
11 Latah county	20,000				20,000		
12 Lemhi county	28,000				28,000		
13 Nez Perces county	30,000				30,000		
14 Shoshone county	152,500				152,500		

DATE OF MATURITY.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1 Grand total	\$1,000,415	\$147,000	\$4,000	\$92,715	\$5,200	\$6,000	\$8,000	\$29,000	\$7,000	\$38,900	\$38,900
2 State total	146,715			46,715				a20,000			
3 County total	853,700	147,000	4,000	46,000	5,200	6,000	8,000	9,000	7,000	38,900	38,900
4 Municipal total											
5 Ada county	76,200		4,000	4,000	3,200	4,000	6,000	7,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
6 Alturas county	331,000			40,000						29,100	29,100
7 Bear Lake county	13,000										
8 Bingham county	147,000	147,000									
9 Cassia county	38,000			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		2,800	2,800
10 Kootenai county	18,000								1,000	1,000	1,000
11 Latah county	20,000										
12 Lemhi county	28,000										
13 Nez Perces county	30,000										
14 Shoshone county	152,500										

a Payable from 1892 to 1895, in amounts not separately reported.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

599

IDAHO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$241,000					\$6,000	\$193,715			1
100,000						446,715			2
141,000					6,000	147,000			3
									4
51,000									5
40,000									6
									7
						147,000			8
									9
					66,000				10
20,000									11
									12
30,000									13
									14

b Toll roads.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$317,100	\$29,100	\$140,000							1
317,100	29,100	100,000 40,000							2
									3
									4
2,200									5
261,900	29,100	40,000							6
13,000									7
									8
28,000									9
12,000									10
									11
									12
									13
									14

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$39,500	\$38,500	\$38,500	\$36,500	\$36,500	\$36,500	\$116,500	\$63,500	\$154,100	\$50,600	\$13,000			1
39,500	38,500	38,500	36,500	36,500	36,500	80,000 36,500	63,500	154,100	50,600	13,000			2
													3
													4
6,000	5,000	5,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,000						5
29,100	29,100	29,100	29,100	29,100	29,100	29,100	29,100						6
										13,000			7
													8
2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800						9
1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	600				10
									20,000				11
							28,000						12
									30,000				13
								152,500					14

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ILLINOIS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$30,992,250	\$111,000	.....	\$1,473,073	\$1,754,412	\$2,608,000	\$6,400
2	State total.....	19,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	10,942,312	10,500	.....	1,450,000	1,457,412	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	20,030,438	100,500	.....	23,073	297,000	2,608,000	6,400
5	Adams county.....	100,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Quincy city.....	1,640,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Alexander county.....	87,450	.....	.....	.....	87,450	.....	.....
8	Cairo city.....	152,469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Bond county.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Cass county.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Beardstown city.....	111,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Champaign county.....	90,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Champaign city.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Clark county.....	77,699	.....	.....	.....	77,699	.....	.....
15	Clay county.....	54,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Clinton county.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Coles county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Charleston city.....	24,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Mattoon city.....	71,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Cook county.....	4,791,500	.....	.....	1,450,000	900,000	.....	.....
21	Chicago city.....	13,554,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,608,000	.....
22	Crawford county.....	100,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Dewitt county.....	98,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Douglas county.....	35,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Edgar county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Paris city.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Ford county.....	128,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Fulton county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Canton city.....	37,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Gallatin county.....	268,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Grundy county.....	10,500	10,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Hamilton county.....	24,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Hancock county.....	100,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Henry county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Kewanee town.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Jackson county.....	85,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Jasper county.....	72,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Jefferson county.....	91,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Jo Daviess county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Galena city.....	85,669	1,000	.....	14,673	.....	.....	.....
41	Johnson county.....	94,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Kane county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Aurora city.....	138,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Elgin city.....	137,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Kankakee county.....	78,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Knox county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Galesburg city.....	41,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Lasalle county.....	60,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Lasalle city.....	26,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Peru city.....	5,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Lawrence county.....	27,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Lee county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Dixon city.....	71,000	71,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Logan county.....	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Lincoln city.....	66,000	.....	.....	.....	62,000	.....	.....
56	McDonough county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Macomb city.....	14,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	McLean county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Bloomington city.....	112,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	Macon county.....	113,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Decatur city.....	105,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Called bonds outstanding.

b Electric light plant.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

601

ILLINOIS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,496,500	\$4,224,800	\$6,785,796	\$1,439,700	\$2,629,750	\$14,550	\$366,369	\$1,288,500	\$6,793,400	1
1,018,500	2,554,400	4,237,500	90,000			a19,500			2
478,000	1,670,400	2,548,296	1,349,700	2,629,750	14,550	91,000	33,000		3
						255,869	1,255,500	6,793,400	4
		100,000							5
	1,462,300	93,400					85,000		6
						152,469			7
									8
10,000									9
6,000	9,000								10
	12,100	99,000							11
			90,000						12
15,000					5,000	5,000			13
									14
	54,900								15
		30,000							16
					1,100			23,000	17
	65,000	6,000							18
750,000		1,658,500					33,000		19
448,000			1,105,500	2,622,500			1,128,500	5,642,400	20
	100,000								21
		98,000							22
		35,000							23
									24
								30,000	25
	128,000								26
		28,000						9,300	27
	78,000	190,000							28
									29
	24,000								30
		100,000							31
									32
								16,000	33
		85,000							34
		72,000							35
						91,000			36
		69,996							37
	94,500								38
		2,000				b17,000		138,000	39
	25,000	53,000						118,000	40
			41,000						41
60,000		18,000			8,000				42
		5,300							43
27,500									44
									45
		50,000 *	4,000						46
			14,200						47
		37,500						75,000	48
	113,000								49
		55,000				c50,000			50
									51
									52
									53
									54
									55
									56
									57
									58
									59
									60
									61

c General improvements.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Macoupin county	\$1,192,000						
2	Madison county	140,000				\$140,000		
3	Alton city	60,000				45,000		
4	Mason county	150,000						
5	Monroe county	100,000						
6	Montgomery county	10,000						
7	Litchfield city	31,000						
8	Morgan county	100,000						
9	Jacksonville city	254,500						
10	Moultrie county	245,000				245,000		
11	Peoria county	115,000						
12	Peoria city	636,500						
13	Perry county	6197,000						
14	Pike county	152,000						
15	Pope county	13,000						
16	Pulaski county	65,263				7,263		
17	Putnam county	25,000						
18	Randolph county	20,000						
19	Richland county	197,000						
20	Rock Island county							
21	Moline city	79,500	\$17,000					
22	Rock Island city	220,000				170,000		
23	St. Clair county							
24	Belleville city	149,450						
25	East St. Louis city	650,000						
26	Saline county	195,000						
27	Sangamon county	182,000						
28	Springfield city	913,850						
29	Schuyler county	70,000						
30	Stephenson county							
31	Freeport city	69,000						
32	Tazewell county	194,000						
33	Pekin city	75,500						
34	Union county	50,000						
35	Wabash county	55,000						
36	Warren county	60,000						
37	Monmouth city	35,000						
38	Washington county	175,000						
39	Wayne county	200,000						
40	White county	249,000						
41	Whiteside county							
42	Sterling city	15,000						
43	Will county							
44	Joliet city	154,600				20,000		
45	Williamson county	100,000						
46	Winnebago county							
47	Rockford city	222,300	11,500		\$8,400			\$6,400

^a General improvements.

^b This amount was declared illegal and void by the supreme court of the state and by the United States circuit court in 1890, but it is understood that the claimants have appealed to the United States Supreme Court, and that the case is now pending.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

603

ILLINOIS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
		\$1, 192, 000							1
									2
						a\$15, 000			3
	\$150, 000								4
	100, 000								5
	10, 000								6
		31, 000							7
\$100, 000									8
		254, 500							9
									10
65, 000	50, 000								11
	100, 000		\$77, 500				\$42, 000	\$417, 000	12
	197, 000								13
	152, 000								14
		13, 000							15
	58, 000								16
	25, 000								17
		20, 000							18
		197, 000							19
									20
						c12, 500		50, 000	21
								50, 000	22
	25, 000	124, 000			\$450				23
		650, 000							24
	195, 000								25
	182, 000								26
		913, 600		\$250					27
	70, 000								28
									29
		69, 000							30
									31
		194, 000							32
		75, 500							33
	50, 000								34
	55, 000								35
	60, 000								36
								35, 000	37
	175, 000								38
	d200, 000								39
	99, 000	150, 000							40
									41
15, 000									42
									43
			31, 000			3, 900		99, 700	44
	100, 000								45
									46
	6, 000	16, 500	76, 500	7, 000				90, 000	47

c Electric light plant.

d In litigation.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$30,992,250	\$262,969	\$271,900		\$876,280		
2	State total.....	19,500	<i>a</i> 19,500					
3	County total.....	10,942,312	91,000	200,000		654,500		
4	Municipal total.....	20,030,438	152,469	71,900		221,780		
5	Adams county.....	100,000						
6	Quincy city.....	1,640,700						
7	Alexander county.....	87,450						
8	Cairo city.....	152,469	152,469					
9	Bond county.....	10,000						
10	Cass county.....	15,000				6,000		
11	Beardstown city.....	111,100		2,100		2,000		
12	Champaign county.....	90,000						
13	Champaign city.....	25,000						
14	Clark county.....	77,699						
15	Clay county.....	54,900						
16	Clinton county.....	30,000						
17	Coles county.....							
18	Charleston city.....	24,100		24,100				
19	Mattoon city.....	71,000		6,000				
20	Cook county.....	4,791,500						
21	Chicago city.....	13,554,900						
22	Crawford county.....	100,000						
23	Dewitt county.....	98,000						
24	Douglas county.....	35,000						
25	Edgar county.....							
26	Paris city.....	30,000						
27	Ford county.....	128,000						
28	Fulton county.....							
29	Canton city.....	37,300						
30	Gallatin county.....	268,000						
31	Grundy county.....	10,500						
32	Hamilton county.....	24,000						
33	Hancock county.....	100,000						
34	Henry county.....							
35	Kewanee town.....	16,000						
36	Jackson county.....	85,000						
37	Jasper county.....	72,000						
38	Jefferson county.....	91,000	91,000					
39	Jo Daviess county.....							
40	Galena city.....	85,669				4,780		
41	Johnson county.....	94,500				94,500		
42	Kane county.....							
43	Aurora city.....	138,000						
44	Elgin city.....	137,000						
45	Kankakee county.....	78,000		25,000				
46	Knox county.....							
47	Galesburg city.....	41,000						
48	Lasalle county.....	60,000						
49	Lasalle city.....	26,000				18,000		
50	Peru city.....	5,300						
51	Lawrence county.....	27,500						
52	Lee county.....							
53	Dixon city.....	71,000						
54	Logan county.....	50,000						
55	Lincoln city.....	66,000		4,000				
56	McDonough county.....							
57	Macomb city.....	14,200						
58	McLean county.....							
59	Bloomington city.....	112,500				75,000		
60	Macon county.....	113,000						
61	Decatur city.....	105,000		35,000				

a Noninterest bearing.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

605

ILLINOIS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$12,133,099		\$5,016,702	\$16,000	\$4,903,500	\$2,615,000	\$4,338,800	\$225,000	\$333,000	1
2,281,599		2,699,213		1,791,500	1,348,500	1,876,000			2
9,851,500		2,317,489	16,000	3,112,000	1,266,500	2,462,800	225,000	333,000	3
									4
				100,000					5
		1,236,300		220,400	184,000				6
		87,450							7
									8
		10,000							9
		9,000							10
		8,000		99,000					11
					90,000				12
		5,000		20,000					13
47,699		30,000							14
54,900									15
				30,000					16
									17
		40,000			25,000				18
1,483,000				750,000	1,158,500	1,400,000			19
9,549,000		318,000		262,400	489,500	2,378,000	225,000	333,000	20
		100,000							21
				98,000					22
		35,000							23
									24
30,000									25
				128,000					26
									27
		18,000		19,300					28
78,000		190,000							29
				10,500					30
24,000									31
				100,000					32
									33
		16,000							34
				85,000					35
				72,000					36
									37
500		80,389							38
									39
									40
									41
				138,000					42
				137,000					43
				53,000					44
									45
				41,000					46
									47
				8,000	60,000				48
		5,300							49
		27,500							50
									51
				71,000					52
									53
9,000				50,000					54
				53,000					55
									56
				14,200					57
									58
				37,500					59
									60
30,000		113,000							61
		40,000							

b Rate 3.65 per cent.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Macoupin county.....	\$1,192,000						
2	Madison county.....	140,000						
3	Alton city.....	60,000				\$15,000		
4	Mason county.....	150,000		\$150,000				
5	Monroe county.....	100,000				100,000		
6	Montgomery county.....	10,000						
7	Litchfield city.....	31,000						
8	Morgan county.....	100,000						
9	Jacksonville city.....	254,500						
10	Moultrie county.....	245,000						
11	Peoria county.....	115,000				50,000		
12	Peoria city.....	636,500						
13	Perry county.....	^a 197,000						
14	Pike county.....	152,000						
15	Pope county.....	13,000						
16	Pulaski county.....	65,263						
17	Putnam county.....	25,000		25,000				
18	Randolph county.....	20,000						
19	Richland county.....	197,000						
20	Rock Island county.....							
21	Moline city.....	79,500				4,000		
22	Rock Island city.....	220,000				25,000		
23	St. Clair county.....							
24	Belleville city.....	149,450		450		25,000		
25	East St. Louis city.....	650,000						
26	Saline county.....	195,000				95,000		
27	Sangamon county.....	182,000						
28	Springfield city.....	913,850		250		14,000		
29	Schuyler county.....	70,000						
30	Stephenson county.....							
31	Freeport city.....	69,000						
32	Tazewell county.....	194,000						
33	Pekin city.....	75,500						
34	Union county.....	50,000				50,000		
35	Wabash county.....	55,000						
36	Warren county.....	60,000				60,000		
37	Monmouth city.....	35,000						
38	Washington county.....	175,000						
39	Wayne county.....	200,000						
40	White county.....	249,000				99,000		
41	Whiteside county.....							
42	Sterling city.....	15,000						
43	Will county.....							
44	Joliet city.....	154,600				20,000		
45	Williamson county.....	100,000				100,000		
46	Winnebago county.....							
47	Rockford city.....	222,300				19,000		

^a This amount was declared illegal and void by the supreme court of the state and by the United States circuit court in 1890, but it is understood that the claimants have appealed to the United States Supreme Court, and that the case is now pending.

607

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$30,992,250	\$345,705	\$1,781,100	\$886,700	\$4,037,100	\$1,033,100	\$2,053,300	\$3,748,700	\$454,500	\$710,996	\$1,294,517
2	State total.....	19,500	19,500									
3	County total.....	10,942,312	134,263	377,900	534,500	2,249,500	420,000	195,000	255,000	137,000	156,000	422,117
4	Municipal total.....	20,030,438	191,942	1,403,200	352,200	1,787,600	613,100	1,858,300	3,493,700	317,500	554,996	872,400
5	Adams county.....	100,000				25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000			
6	Quincy city.....	1,640,700		262,700	252,700	15,600				16,000	276,000	351,000
7	Alexander county.....	87,450										87,450
8	Cairo city.....	152,469	152,469									
9	Bond county.....	10,000							10,000			
10	Cass county.....	15,000	6,000		9,000							
11	Beardstown city.....	111,100	2,100	10,000								
12	Champaign county.....	90,000										
13	Champaign city.....	25,000							5,000			
14	Clark county.....	77,699	a30,000									
15	Clay county.....	54,900		54,900								
16	Clinton county.....	30,000										
17	Coles county.....											
18	Charleston city.....	24,100					1,100		23,000			
19	Mattoon city.....	71,000			6,000				25,000			
20	Cook county.....	4,791,500			50,000	1,533,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
21	Chicago city.....	13,554,900		943,400	15,000	1,614,000	545,000	1,770,000	3,273,000	210,000	65,000	395,000
22	Crawford county.....	100,000										
23	Dewitt county.....	98,000		14,000	15,000	16,000	17,000	18,000	18,000			
24	Douglas county.....	35,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		
25	Edgar county.....											
26	Paris city.....	30,000					15,000					15,000
27	Ford county.....	128,000			2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	7,000
28	Fulton county.....											
29	Canton city.....	37,300		2,100								
30	Gallatin county.....	268,000			78,000							
31	Grundy county.....	10,500			2,500	4,000	4,000					
32	Hamilton county.....	24,000				24,000						
33	Hancock county.....	100,000			10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
34	Henry county.....											
35	Kewanee town.....	16,000			4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000				
36	Jackson county.....	85,000										
37	Jasper county.....	72,000		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
38	Jefferson county.....	91,000	91,000									
39	Jo Daviess county.....											
40	Galena city.....	85,669	15,673			57,000					12,996	
41	Johnson county.....	94,500				94,500						
42	Kane county.....											
43	Aurora city.....	138,000							46,000			
44	Elgin city.....	137,000					1,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	3,000	4,000
45	Kankakee county.....	78,000		10,000	10,000	5,000						
46	Knox county.....											
47	Galesburg city.....	41,000				25,000		16,000				
48	Lasalle county.....	60,000				15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000			
49	Lasalle city.....	26,000			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
50	Peru city.....	5,300	5,300									
51	Lawrence county.....	27,500										
52	Lee county.....											
53	Dixon city.....	71,000										
54	Logan county.....	50,000				5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
55	Lincoln city.....	66,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	9,000			53,000
56	McDonough county.....											
57	Macomb city.....	14,200	14,200									
58	McLean county.....											
59	Bloomington city.....	112,500		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
60	Macon county.....	113,000			12,000	12,000	12,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
61	Decatur city.....	105,000			35,000					30,000		

a Optional.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

609

ILLINOIS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$2,215,667	\$2,643,966	\$1,584,767	\$1,083,766	\$907,566	\$1,147,100	\$1,197,000	\$376,000	\$554,000	\$2,075,000	\$503,700	\$358,000	.....	1
1,108,667	1,684,366	361,667	617,666	639,666	222,000	909,000	70,000	154,000	100,000		194,000	.....	2
1,107,000	959,600	1,223,100	466,100	267,900	925,100	288,000	306,000	400,000	1,975,000	503,700	164,000	.....	3
												.....	4
35,000	62,300		35,400				150,000		184,000			.....	5
												.....	6
												.....	7
												.....	8
												.....	9
	99,000											.....	10
			90,000									.....	11
20,000												.....	12
	47,699											.....	13
												.....	14
									30,000			.....	15
												.....	16
	15,000										25,000	.....	17
800,000	1,208,500	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	550,000	50,000	50,000	50,000			.....	18
959,000	504,500	858,500	348,000		753,000			248,500	828,000	225,000		.....	19
	100,000											.....	20
												.....	21
												.....	22
												.....	23
												.....	24
7,000	7,000	7,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	16,000					.....	25
				10,000								.....	26
						190,000						.....	27
												.....	28
												.....	29
												.....	30
												.....	31
10,000	10,000											.....	32
												.....	33
												.....	34
												.....	35
					85,000							.....	36
4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000				.....	37
												.....	38
												.....	39
												.....	40
												.....	41
												.....	42
5,000	46,000					46,000						.....	43
	6,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	58,000				.....	44
					53,000							.....	45
												.....	46
												.....	47
												.....	48
2,000						8,000						.....	49
												.....	50
	27,500											.....	51
												.....	52
							71,000					.....	53
5,000	5,000	5,000										.....	54
												.....	55
												.....	56
												.....	57
5,000								37,500				.....	58
2,000												.....	59
20,000					20,000							.....	60
												.....	61

ILLINOIS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Macoupin county	\$1,192,000										\$198,667
2	Madison county	140,000			\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	
3	Alton city	60,000	\$1,500						23,500	5,500	5,000	4,500
4	Mason county	150,000			50,000	50,000	50,000					
5	Monroe county	100,000					100,000					
6	Montgomery county	10,000		\$10,000								
7	Litchfield city	31,000										
8	Morgan county	100,000										
9	Jacksonville city	254,500										
10	Moultrie county	245,000										
11	Peoria county	115,000			50,000		25,000					
12	Peoria city	636,500		130,500	2,000							20,000
13	Perry county	a197,000			147,000	50,000						
14	Pike county	152,000			50,000				50,000			
15	Pope county	13,000										
16	Pulaski county	65,263	7,263				35,000					
17	Putnam county	25,000		10,000	10,000	5,000						
18	Randolph county	20,000									20,000	
19	Richland county	197,000										
20	Rock Island county											
21	Moline city	79,500		4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500	1,000	1,000
22	Rock Island city	220,000				25,000					170,000	
23	St. Clair county											
24	Bellefonte city	149,450	450	25,000								
25	East St. Louis city	650,000										
26	Saline county	195,000				95,000						
27	Sangamon county	182,000				15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	20,000
28	Springfield city	913,850	250					14,500				
29	Schuyler county	70,000					15,000					15,000
30	Stephenson county											
31	Freeport city	69,000				7,000						
32	Tazewell county	194,000										
33	Pekin city	75,500										
34	Union county	50,000				50,000						
35	Wabash county	55,000										
36	Warren county	60,000		60,000								
37	Monmouth city	35,000					5,000					10,000
38	Washington county	175,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
39	Wayne county	200,000		200,000								
40	White county	249,000				99,000						
41	Whiteside county											
42	Sterling city	15,000				2,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	
43	Will county											
44	Joliet city	154,600			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	54,700	26,000		
45	Williamson county	100,000				100,000						
46	Winnebago county											
47	Rockford city	222,300		15,500	16,500	17,000	17,000	24,800	16,500	11,500	12,000	11,900

a This amount was declared illegal and void by the supreme court of the state and by the United States circuit court in 1890, but it is understood that the claimants have appealed to the United States Supreme Court, and that the case is now pending.

611

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

INDIANA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$22,548,461	\$454,800	\$2,600	\$15,000	\$4,993,000	\$5,000	\$156,500
2	State total.....	8,540,615				3,635,000		
3	County total.....	6,081,996	454,800			712,500		
4	Municipal total.....	7,925,850		2,600	15,000	645,500	5,000	156,500
5	Adams county.....	40,000						
6	Allen county.....	150,000				150,000		
7	Fort Wayne city.....	736,000				167,000		
8	Bartholomew county.....	169,300	55,000			32,000		
9	Columbus city.....	64,000						
10	Benton county.....	109,000						
11	Blackford county.....	38,500						
12	Boone county.....	150,000						
13	Brown county.....	1,500	1,500					
14	Carroll county.....	132,700	10,000					
15	Cass county.....	50,000						
16	Logansport city.....	280,000						
17	Clark county.....							
18	Jeffersonville city.....	380,000						
19	Clay county.....	25,000						
20	Brazil city.....	56,500				28,000		
21	Clinton county.....	101,300						
22	Frankfort city.....	5,000						
23	Daviess county.....	50,000						
24	Washington city.....	62,000						
25	Dearborn county.....	35,000	35,000					
26	Lawrenceburg city.....	61,200						
27	Decatur county.....	55,000				25,000		
28	Delaware county.....	171,000						
29	Muncie city.....	47,000			8,000			
30	Elkhart county.....	55,000				40,000		
31	Elkhart city.....	37,500				18,000		12,000
32	Goshen city.....	18,500						
33	Fayette county.....	14,000				14,000		
34	Connorsville city.....	28,500						
35	Floyd county.....	10,000				10,000		
36	New Albany city.....	408,800				40,000		
37	Fountain county.....	75,000	75,000					
38	Franklin county.....	98,000	10,000					
39	Gibson county.....	20,000						
40	Grant county.....	115,000				25,000		
41	Marion city.....	39,000						
42	Greene county.....	80,000						
43	Hamilton county.....	120,165						
44	Hancock county.....	64,600	32,300					
45	Harrison county.....	79,500				79,500		
46	Hendricks county.....	2,410						
47	Howard county.....	99,750						
48	Kokomo city.....	29,000				29,000		
49	Huntington county.....	249,300						
50	Huntington city.....	37,000						
51	Jackson county.....	27,000	21,000			6,000		
52	Seymour city.....	19,000						
53	Jay county.....	145,500				76,000		
54	Jefferson county.....	10,000				10,000		
55	Madison city.....	254,000				154,000		
56	Johnson county.....	20,000						
57	Knox county.....							
58	Vincennes city.....	60,000						
59	Kosciusko county.....	100,000						

a Perdue and state universities bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

613

INDIANA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$3,734,250	\$912,000	\$7,887,750	\$695,500	\$15,000	\$1,655,146	\$463,415		\$1,558,500	1
500,000		3,905,000	484,000			516,615			2
3,192,750	50,000	58,000			1,613,946				3
41,500	862,000	3,924,750	211,500	15,000	41,200	446,800		1,558,500	4
		40,000							5
		299,000						270,000	6
					82,300			64,000	7
									8
25,000					84,000				9
					38,500				10
					150,000				11
									12
									13
					122,700				14
		280,000			50,000				15
									16
						380,000			17
25,000									18
								28,500	19
45,000		5,000			56,300				20
									21
	50,000								22
			37,000			25,000			23
									24
		61,200							25
									26
30,000									27
171,000									28
6,000		23,000			10,000				29
15,000									30
7,500								18,500	31
									32
			28,500						33
									34
	300,000	64,000				4,800			35
									36
									37
					88,000				38
20,000									39
90,000									40
		21,000	10,000		4,000			4,000	41
80,000									42
61,000					59,165				43
19,000					13,300				44
									45
					2,410				46
30,000					69,750				47
									48
75,000					174,300				49
	22,000			15,000					50
		19,000							51
									52
					69,500				53
								100,000	54
									55
					20,000				56
									57
28,000		16,000				16,000			58
100,000									59

b State stock certificates.

INDIANA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Lake county.....							
2	Hammond city.....	\$17,000						
3	Laporte county.....							
4	Laporte city.....	60,000						
5	Michigan city.....	32,000				\$11,000		
6	Lawrence county.....	40,000	\$40,000					
7	Madison county.....	179,463				106,000		
8	Anderson city.....	25,000				6,500		
9	Marion county.....	900,000						
10	Indianapolis city.....	1,905,500			\$7,000	155,000	\$5,000	\$109,500
11	Martin county.....	13,000	3,000			10,000		
12	Miami county.....	22,000						
13	Peru city.....	150,000				27,000		
14	Monroe county.....	67,000				20,000		
15	Bloomington city.....	24,100						
16	Montgomery county.....							
17	Crawfordsville city.....	9,000						
18	Morgan county.....	45,000	5,000					
19	Ohio county.....	5,000	3,000					
20	Parke county.....	41,000						
21	Pike county.....	37,500						
22	Porter county.....	90,000						
23	Valparaiso city.....	55,000						
24	Posey county.....							
25	Mount Vernon city.....	32,450						
26	Pulaski county.....	15,000				15,000		
27	Putnam county.....	32,250						
28	Greencastle city.....	14,000						
29	Randolph county.....	65,500						
30	Ripley county.....	42,500	7,500			15,000		
31	Rush county.....	21,500						
32	St. Joseph county.....	53,000	53,000					
33	South Bend city.....	220,600		\$2,600				
34	Scott county.....	8,000	3,500					
35	Shelby county.....							
36	Shelbyville city.....	14,000						
37	Starke county.....	12,000						
38	Steuben county.....	8,000						
39	Sullivan county.....	35,000				5,000		
40	Tippecanoe county.....	210,000				35,000		
41	Lafayette city.....	300,000						
42	Tipton county.....	42,000						
43	Union county.....	2,900						
44	Vanderburg county.....	438,000						
45	Evansville city.....	2,145,000						
46	Vermilion county.....	10,000				10,000		
47	Vigo county.....	395,208						
48	Terre Haute city.....	236,000						
49	Wabash county.....	60,000						
50	Wabash city.....	28,200				10,000		
51	Warren county.....	58,900						
52	Washington county.....	36,750						
53	Wayne county.....	100,000	100,000					
54	Richmond city.....	35,000						35,000
55	Wells county.....	203,000						
56	White county.....	55,000				29,000		
57	Whitley county.....	74,000						

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

615

INDIANA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
									1
								\$17,000	2
									3
								60,000	4
		\$21,000							5
									6
					\$73,463				7
								18,500	8
\$900,000	\$500,000	1,108,000				\$21,000			9
									10
									11
		3,000			19,000				12
					23,000			100,000	13
					47,000				14
		24,100							15
									16
			\$9,000						17
25,000		15,000							18
2,000									19
41,000									20
37,500									21
90,000									22
			55,000						23
									24
		32,450							25
									26
					32,250				27
			14,000						28
					65,500				29
					20,000				30
					21,500				31
									32
	40,000							178,000	33
4,500									34
									35
			14,000						36
12,000									37
8,000									38
30,000									39
175,000									40
								300,000	41
					42,000				42
					2,900				43
438,000									44
		1,745,000						400,000	45
									46
380,000					15,208				47
		206,000	30,000						48
					60,000				49
			14,000		4,200				50
35,000					23,900				51
36,750									52
									53
									54
125,000					78,000				55
					26,000				56
67,000					7,000				57

INDIANA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$22,548,461	\$360,000		\$28,500	\$624,300		\$1,224,500
2	State total	8,540,615						
3	County total	6,081,996	60,000			35,300		
4	Municipal total	7,925,850	300,000		28,500	589,000		1,224,500
5	Adams county	40,000						
6	Allen county	150,000						
7	Fort Wayne city	736,000						
8	Bartholomew county	169,300						
9	Columbus city	64,000						
10	Benton county	109,000				25,000		
11	Blackford county	38,500						
12	Boone county	150,000						
13	Brown county	1,500						
14	Carroll county	132,700						
15	Cass county	50,000						
16	Logansport city	280,000						
17	Clark county							
18	Jeffersonville city	380,000	300,000					
19	Clay county	25,000						
20	Brazil city	56,500			28,500	8,000		
21	Clinton county	101,300						
22	Frankfort city	5,000				5,000		
23	Daviess county	50,000						
24	Washington city	62,000				37,000		
25	Dearborn county	35,000						
26	Lawrenceburg city	61,200						
27	Decatur county	55,000						
28	Delaware county	171,000						
29	Muncie city	47,000						
30	Elkhart county	55,000						
31	Elkhart city	37,500						
32	Goshen city	18,500				6,000		
33	Fayette county	14,000						
34	Connorsville city	28,500						
35	Floyd county	10,000						
36	New Albany city	408,800						
37	Fountain county	75,000						
38	Franklin county	98,000						
39	Gibson county	20,000						
40	Grant county	115,000						
41	Marion city	39,000				2,000		
42	Greene county	80,000						
43	Hamilton county	120,165						
44	Hancock county	64,600				10,300		
45	Harrison county	79,500						
46	Hendricks county	2,410						
47	Howard county	99,750						
48	Kokomo city	29,000						
49	Huntington county	249,300						
50	Huntington city	37,000						
51	Jackson county	27,000						
52	Seymour city	19,000						
53	Jay county	145,500						
54	Jefferson county	10,000						
55	Madison city	254,000				100,000		
56	Johnson county	20,000						
57	Knox county							
58	Vincennes city	60,000						
59	Kosciusko county	100,000						

a Interest at from 2.5 to 5 per cent ceased.*b* This amount at 4.75 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

617

INDIANA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$150,600		\$4,363,181	\$206,000	\$4,966,765	\$1,605,000	\$979,615	\$1,685,000	\$6,355,000	1
				484,000		a16,615	1,685,000	6,355,000	2
70,100		2,599,031	97,000	2,445,565	725,000	50,000			3
80,500		1,764,150	109,000	2,037,200	880,000	913,000			4
				40,000					5
				150,000					6
		381,000	32,000	24,000	299,000				7
		82,300	62,000	25,000					8
				64,000					9
		84,000							10
		38,500							11
		150,000							12
		1,500							13
		132,700							14
		50,000							15
		40,000		240,000					16
		80,000							17
25,000									18
		20,000							19
		101,300							20
									21
		50,000							22
		25,000							23
									24
500		11,000		35,000					25
				49,700					26
				55,000					27
				171,000					28
		9,000		38,000					29
				55,000					30
		7,500		30,000					31
		12,500							32
		14,000							33
		28,500							34
40,000		10,000							35
		68,800		300,000					36
		15,000	20,000			b40,000			37
		98,000							38
		20,000							39
				115,000					40
				37,000					41
		80,000							42
45,100		61,000		c14,065					43
		54,300							44
		37,500		42,000					45
		2,410							46
		69,750		b30,000					47
		5,000	d14,000			10,000			48
		249,300							49
		10,500		26,500					50
		11,000		16,000					51
		19,000							52
		119,500		26,000					53
						10,000			54
				154,000					55
				20,000					56
									57
				32,000		28,000			58
				100,000					59

c This amount at 5.875 per cent.

d This amount at 5.75 per cent.

INDIANA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Lake county.....							
2	Hammond city.....	\$17,000						
3	Laporte county.....							
4	Laporte city.....	60,000						
5	Michigan city.....	32,000						
6	Lawrence county.....	40,000						
7	Madison county.....	179,463						
8	Anderson city.....	25,000						
9	Marion county.....	900,000						
10	Indianapolis city.....	1,905,500				\$21,000		\$1,224,500
11	Martin county.....	13,000						
12	Miami county.....	22,000						
13	Peru city.....	150,000				100,000		
14	Monroe county.....	67,000						
15	Bloomington city.....	24,100						
16	Montgomery county.....							
17	Crawfordsville city.....	9,000						
18	Morgan county.....	45,000						
19	Ohio county.....	5,000						
20	Parke county.....	41,000						
21	Pike county.....	37,500						
22	Porter county.....	90,000						
23	Valparaiso city.....	55,000						
24	Posey county.....							
25	Mount Vernon city.....	32,450						
26	Pulaski county.....	15,000						
27	Putnam county.....	32,250						
28	Greencastle city.....	14,000				10,000		
29	Randolph county.....	65,500						
30	Ripley county.....	42,500						
31	Rush county.....	21,500						
32	St. Joseph county.....	53,000						
33	South Bend city.....	220,600						
34	Scott county.....	8,000						
35	Shelby county.....							
36	Shelbyville city.....	14,000						
37	Starke county.....	12,000						
38	Steuben county.....	8,000						
39	Sullivan county.....	35,000						
40	Tippecanoe county.....	210,000						
41	Lafayette city.....	300,000				300,000		
42	Tipton county.....	42,000						
43	Union county.....	2,900						
44	Vanderburg county.....	438,000						
45	Evansville city.....	2,145,000						
46	Vermilion county.....	10,000						
47	Vigo county.....	395,208						
48	Terre Haute city.....	236,000						
49	Wabash county.....	60,000	\$60,000					
50	Wabash city.....	28,200						
51	Warren county.....	58,900						
52	Washington county.....	36,750						
53	Wayne county.....	100,000						
54	Richmond city.....	35,000						
55	Wells county.....	203,000						
56	White county.....	55,000						
57	Whitley county.....	74,000						

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

619

INDIANA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
									1
		\$17,000							2
									3
\$17,000				\$60,000					4
				15,000					5
			\$15,000	25,000					6
		179,463							7
		25,000							8
		200,000		100,000	\$600,000				9
		505,000				\$155,000			10
		13,000							11
		22,000							12
23,000		27,000							13
		67,000							14
		24,100							15
									16
		9,000							17
				45,000					18
		1,000		4,000					19
		41,000							20
				37,500					21
				90,000					22
				55,000					23
									24
		2,450		30,000					25
				15,000					26
		32,250							27
		4,000							28
		65,500							29
		42,500							30
		21,500							31
				53,000					32
		2,600	63,000	155,000					33
		8,000							34
		14,000							35
		12,000							36
		8,000							37
		35,000							38
		35,000		175,000					39
									40
		42,000							41
		2,960							42
									43
		400,000		438,000					44
				650,000	375,000	720,000			45
		10,000							46
		15,208		380,000					47
				30,000	206,000				48
									49
		16,200		12,000					50
		23,900		35,000					51
		36,750							52
				100,000					53
				35,000					54
		78,000			125,000				55
		55,000							56
		20,000		54,000					57

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

INDIANA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNI- CIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$22,548,461	\$1,299,380	\$280,836	\$543,748	\$1,252,507	\$1,721,070	\$1,191,670	\$2,527,170	\$334,920	\$693,670	\$486,420
2	State total.....	8,540,615	16,615			340,000	340,000	370,000	1,685,000			
3	County total.....	6,081,996	962,765	221,666	447,978	703,837	661,900	346,500	245,500	247,250	119,250	279,500
4	Municipal total.....	7,925,850	380,000	59,170	95,770	208,670	719,170	475,170	596,670	87,670	574,420	206,920
5	Adams county.....	40,000								5,000	5,000	5,000
6	Allen county.....	150,000				150,000						
7	Fort Wayne city.....	736,000		4,000	4,000	54,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	
8	Bartholomew county.....	169,300										
9	Columbus city.....	64,000										
10	Benton county.....	109,000		3,000	25,000			63,000	18,000			
11	Blackford county.....	38,500		2,500	2,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	5,000			
12	Boone county.....	150,000	150,000									
13	Brown county.....	1,500		1,500								
14	Carroll county.....	132,700	132,700									
15	Cass county.....	50,000	50,000									
16	Logansport city.....	280,000										
17	Clark county.....											
18	Jeffersonville city.....	380,000	380,000									
19	Clay county.....	25,000						25,000				
20	Brazil city.....	56,500			4,750	4,750	4,750	4,750	4,750	4,750	8,000	7,000
21	Clinton county.....	101,300	56,300			45,000						
22	Frankfort city.....	5,000		5,000								
23	Daviess county.....	50,000			10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000			
24	Washington city.....	62,000			15,000						5,000	5,000
25	Dearborn county.....	35,000			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	
26	Lawrenceburg city.....	61,200		500								11,000
27	Decatur county.....	55,000					5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
28	Delaware county.....	171,000							10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
29	Muncie city.....	47,000		1,000				8,000				
30	Elkhart county.....	55,000				15,000						
31	Elkhart city.....	37,500			2,000	2,000	2,000	4,500	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
32	Goshen city.....	18,500			2,000	2,000	2,000		2,000	2,000	2,500	2,500
33	Fayette county.....	14,000		4,000	5,000	5,000						
34	Connorsville city.....	28,500										10,000
35	Floyd county.....	10,000		5,000	5,000							
36	New Albany city.....	408,800		6,800	2,000	2,000	42,000	2,000	2,000			
37	Fountain county.....	75,000			10,000	25,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000		
38	Franklin county.....	98,000	88,000		10,000							
39	Gibson county.....	20,000			20,000							
40	Grant county.....	115,000			50,000		40,000			25,000		
41	Marion city.....	39,000		1,000	5,000	5,000	6,000	5,000	5,000	4,000	5,000	1,000
42	Greene county.....	80,000					20,000		60,000			
43	Hamilton county.....	120,165	59,165			38,500						22,500
44	Hancock county.....	64,600	10,000	2,900		2,700	44,000	5,000				
45	Harrison county.....	79,500	47,950						21,000			
46	Hendricks county.....	2,410		2,410								
47	Howard county.....	99,750		10,500	25,250	39,250	9,750	10,500	4,000	500		
48	Kokomo city.....	29,000								14,000	5,000	
49	Huntington county.....	249,300	2,000	30,500	25,800	26,000	15,000		34,000	78,000	38,000	
50	Huntington city.....	37,000			2,000	5,000	3,500	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500
51	Jackson county.....	27,000		16,000	4,000	3,000	4,000					
52	Seymour city.....	19,000		19,000								
53	Jay county.....	145,500	69,500	10,000		6,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5,000
54	Jefferson county.....	10,000		10,000								
55	Madison city.....	254,000		8,000	8,000	108,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
56	Johnson county.....	20,000	20,000									
57	Knox county.....											
58	Vincennes city.....	60,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	34,000
59	Kosciusko county.....	100,000				100,000						

a At pleasure of state.

b This amount due part yearly; amounts not separately given.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

621

INDIANA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$1,827,970	\$689,800	\$551,600	\$81,000	\$163,000	\$241,600	\$490,600	\$310,600	\$116,600	\$173,800	\$4,170,600	\$256,600	\$3,143,300	1
1,400,000		340,000								3,905,000		a144,000	2
129,550	426,300	55,000	50,000	91,000	143,000	360,000	113,000	35,000	33,000	110,000	120,000	240,000	3
298,420	263,500	156,600	31,000	72,000	98,600	130,600	197,600	81,600	140,800	155,600	136,600	2,759,300	4
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000									5
209,000	146,000											299,000	6
	6169,300												7
								19,000			45,000		8
													9
													10
													11
													12
													13
													14
30,000		10,000				80,000	160,000						15
													16
													17
													18
3,000		10,000											19
													20
													21
													22
5,000	5,000	5,000					22,000						23
													24
		3,000							46,700				25
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000									26
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	23,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	13,000				27
		15,000								15,000	8,000		28
													29
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000									30
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000									31
3,500													32
				10,000					8,500				33
													34
	50,000											302,000	35
													36
													37
													38
													39
1,000	1,000												40
													41
													42
													43
													44
10,550													45
													46
					10,000								47
													48
2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000									49
													50
													51
													52
5,000	5,000	5,000											53
8,000	8,000	61,000	5,000										54
													55
													56
2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000									57
													58
													59

c Date of maturity not stated, but the bonds are subject to call in 1892.

INDIANA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Lake county											
2	Hammond city	\$17,000										
3	Laporte county											
4	Laporte city	60,000			\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
5	Michigan city	32,000			5,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	2,000	2,000	5,000	
6	Lawrence county	40,000		\$5,000	5,000	5,000	25,000					
7	Madison county	179,463		16,000	28,332	42,031	18,250	24,350	20,500	26,750	3,250	
8	Anderson city	25,000						500				
9	Marion county	900,000			100,000		200,000					200,000
10	Indianapolis city	1,905,500					621,000	409,500	207,000	13,000	500,000	
11	Martin county	13,000			1,500	1,500	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	
12	Miami county	22,000		22,000								
13	Peru city	150,000			13,000							100,000
14	Monroe county	67,000		6,000	6,000	34,100	2,000	18,900				
15	Bloomington city	24,100										
16	Montgomery county											
17	Crawfordsville city	9,000		1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000				
18	Morgan county	45,000			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	10,000
19	Ohio county	5,000		1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000					
20	Parke county	41,000										
21	Pike county	37,500		9,500	4,000	3,000	5,000	7,000	5,000	4,000		
22	Porter county	90,000										
23	Valparaiso city	55,000										
24	Posey county											
25	Mount Vernon city	32,450		2,450								
26	Pulaski county	15,000				7,500	7,500					
27	Putnam county	32,250	\$32,250									
28	Greencastle city	14,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		
29	Randolph county	65,500	65,500									
30	Ripley county	42,500	27,500								15,000	
31	Rush county	21,500		1,000	5,000	5,000	6,000	4,500				
32	St. Joseph county	53,000	5,000	8,000	20,000	20,000						
33	South Bend city	220,600			17,600	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
34	Scott county	8,000	2,500		5,500							
35	Shelby county											
36	Shelbyville city	14,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		
37	Starke county	12,000				1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
38	Steuben county	8,000	500	4,000		3,500						
39	Sullivan county	35,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		
40	Tippecanoe county	210,000					175,000	35,000				
41	Lafayette city	300,000						300,000				
42	Tipton county	42,000		3,000	8,000	16,000	8,000	7,000				
43	Union county	2,900					2,900					
44	Vanderburg county	438,000										
45	Evansville city	2,145,000										
46	Vermilion county	10,000					10,000					
47	Vigo county	395,208		5,856	16,096	13,256	10,000	15,000	15,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
48	Terre Haute city	236,000							40,000	14,000	14,000	14,000
49	Wabash county	60,000	60,000									
50	Wabash city	28,200		4,420	2,420	4,420	4,420	4,420	2,420	2,420	2,420	420
51	Warren county	58,900	23,900							35,000		
52	Washington county	36,750						36,750				
53	Wayne county	100,000		20,000	20,000	60,000						
54	Richmond city	35,000										
55	Wells county	203,000										
56	White county	55,000		7,000	10,000		6,000	32,000				
57	Whitley county	74,000		10,000	10,000							

a Subject to call after 1899.

b Subject to call at any time.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

623

INDIANA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
								\$17,000					2
													3
\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000										4
													5
													6
													7
					\$1,600	\$1,600	\$1,600	1,600	\$1,600	\$1,600	\$1,600	\$13,300	8
	200,000					200,000							9
										a110,000	45,000		10
													11
													12
											b37,000		13
													14
		c24,100											15
													16
													17
													18
													19
				\$41,000									20
													21
													22
								30,000	20,000	90,000	5,000		23
10,000					10,000								24
										10,000			25
													26
													27
													28
													29
													30
													31
2,500	27,500	2,500		40,000	63,000				50,000				32
													33
													34
													35
													36
2,000	2,000												37
													38
													39
													40
													41
													42
													43
18,000					100,000						100,000	220,000	44
												2,145,000	45
													46
20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	47
14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000		48
													49
420													50
													51
													52
													53
						d35,000							54
						125,000	78,000						55
													56
54,000													57

c Optional with city.

d Subject to call after 1895.

IOWA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$8,020,287	\$109,300			\$1,757,735		\$4,000
2	State total							
3	County total	3,239,551	90,000			944,951		4,000
4	Municipal total	4,780,736	19,300			812,784		
5	Adair county	10,000				10,000		
6	Adams county	10,000				10,000		
7	Allamakee county	3,400						
8	Appanoose county	21,000				21,000		
9	Blackhawk county	30,000						
10	Waterloo city	29,000	7,300			6,700		
11	Boone county	35,000				20,000		
12	Boone city	24,000						
13	Bremer county	18,500				18,500		
14	Buena Vista county	52,000				40,000		
15	Carroll county	50,000						
16	Cass county	44,000				40,000		4,000
17	Cerro Gordo county							
18	Mason city	26,000						
19	Cherokee county	15,000						
20	Chickasaw county	21,000						
21	Clay county	55,000				55,000		
22	Clinton county							
23	Clinton city	48,000				10,000		
24	Lyons city	20,000						
25	Dallas county	30,000	10,000			20,000		
26	Decatur county	6,000						
27	Des Moines county							
28	Burlington city	383,000						
29	Dickinson county	38,500				38,500		
30	Dubuque county	78,000						
31	Dubuque city	730,602						
32	Emmet county	40,000				40,000		
33	Floyd county	13,000				13,000		
34	Franklin county	40,000						
35	Fremont county	26,000				13,000		
36	Hancock county	29,000						
37	Hardin county	15,000				15,000		
38	Henry county	62,000				7,000		
39	Humboldt county	36,000						
40	Ida county	56,000				56,000		
41	Jackson county	25,000				5,000		
42	Johnson county							
43	Iowa city	56,000						
44	Keokuk county	9,000						
45	Lee county	736,900						
46	Fort Madison city	132,250						
47	Keokuk city	297,400						
48	Linn county							
49	Cedar Rapids city	134,300	12,000					
50	Lucas county	9,000				9,000		
51	Lyon county	165,600				165,600		
52	Madison county	35,651				35,651		
53	Mahaska county	27,000				27,000		
54	Oskaloosa city	48,000				17,000		
55	Marion county	35,000				35,000		
56	Marshall county	30,000				8,000		
57	Marshall city	70,000				33,000		
58	Mills county	22,000				22,000		

^a Special drainage bonds, payable from special assessments, issued by drainage district No. 1.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

625

IOWA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers and drainage.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$495,400	\$1,203,500	\$3,140,552	\$93,000	\$251,500	\$734,800	\$24,000	-----	\$206,500	1
454,900	831,900	904,800	-----	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
40,500	371,600	2,235,752	93,000	242,500	734,800	24,000	-----	206,500	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
3,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	-----	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,500	12
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,000	17
-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
-----	-----	21,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
-----	-----	26,500	-----	11,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	23
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
-----	-----	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25
-----	-----	383,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27
-----	-----	78,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
-----	-----	730,602	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32
40,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33
-----	-----	13,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34
-----	-----	-----	-----	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	35
-----	55,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36
-----	-----	36,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37
-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38
-----	-----	56,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	39
-----	-----	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40
-----	736,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	41
-----	-----	132,250	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42
-----	-----	297,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	43
-----	-----	20,000	-----	100,000	2,300	-----	-----	-----	44
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	45
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	46
-----	-----	27,000	-----	-----	-----	4,000	-----	-----	47
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48
22,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37,000	49
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	51
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	54
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	55
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	56
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	57
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58

IOWA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Mitchell county.....	\$8,500				\$8,500		
2	Monroe county.....	13,500				13,500		
3	Muscatine county.....							
4	Muscatine city.....	337,600						
5	O'Brien county.....	175,000						
6	Osceola county.....	70,000						
7	Palo Alto county.....	41,200				37,200		
8	Plymouth county.....	30,000						
9	Lemars city.....	10,000						
10	Pocahontas county.....	2,500				2,500		
11	Polk county.....	72,000				72,000		
12	Des Moines city.....	560,084				348,084		
13	Pottawattamie county.....	180,000						
14	Council Bluffs city.....	906,400				142,400		
15	Poweshiek county.....	40,000						
16	Ringgold county.....	40,000						
17	Sac county.....	42,000						
18	Scott county.....	60,000						
19	Davenport city.....	270,000						
20	Union county.....	24,000				24,000		
21	Creston city.....	49,000				20,000		
22	Van Buren county.....	80,000	\$80,000					
23	Wapello county.....	41,000				41,000		
24	Ottumwa city.....	73,000						
25	Warren county.....	55,000				22,000		
26	Washington county.....	43,500						
27	Webster county.....	54,000						
28	Fort Dodge city.....	36,000						
29	Winnebago county.....	57,800						
30	Woodbury county.....	200,000						
31	Sioux city.....	540,100				235,600		

a In part for steam fire engine.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$8,020,287		\$12,000		\$172,750		
2	State total.....							
3	County total.....	3,239,551				2,500		
4	Municipal total.....	4,780,736		12,000		170,250		
5	Adair county.....	10,000						
6	Adams county.....	10,000						
7	Allamakee county.....	3,400						
8	Appanoose county.....	21,000						
9	Blackhawk county.....	30,000						
10	Waterloo city.....	29,000						
11	Boone county.....	35,000						
12	Boone city.....	24,000						
13	Bremer county.....	18,500						
14	Buena Vista county.....	52,000						
15	Carroll county.....	50,000						
16	Cass county.....	44,000						
17	Cerro Gordo county.....							
18	Mason city.....	26,000						
19	Cherokee county.....	15,000						
20	Chickasaw county.....	21,000						

627

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.
	\$337,600							
		\$175,000						
		70,000						
\$4,000								
10,000		30,000						
		212,000						
180,000	4,000		\$93,000	\$118,000	\$549,000			
	40,000							
40,000								
		42,000						
60,000		270,000						
29,000								
	30,000			13,000	30,000			
		33,000						
43,500								
		54,000						
								\$36,000
		57,800						
		200,000						
		66,000			153,500			85,000

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3
\$208,457		\$3,917,445	\$50,000	\$2,557,551	\$557,000	\$545,084		
68,000		1,326,000	50,000	1,518,051	275,000			
140,457		2,591,445		1,039,500	282,000	545,084		
				10,000				
				10,000				
				3,400				
				21,000				
				30,000				
				29,000				
1,500		22,500		35,000				
				18,500				
		12,000		40,000				
				50,000				
		44,000						
		26,000						
		15,000						
				21,000				

IOWA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Clay county.....	\$55,000						
2	Clinton county.....							
3	Clinton city.....	48,000						
4	Lyons city.....	20,000						
5	Dallas county.....	30,000						
6	Decatur county.....	6,000						
7	Des Moines county.....							
8	Burlington city.....	383,000				\$65,000		
9	Dickinson county.....	38,500						
10	Dubuque county.....	78,000						
11	Dubuque city.....	730,602						
12	Emmet county.....	40,000						
13	Floyd county.....	13,000						
14	Franklin county.....	40,000						
15	Fremont county.....	26,000						
16	Hancock county.....	29,000						
17	Hardin county.....	15,000						
18	Henry county.....	62,000						
19	Humboldt county.....	36,000						
20	Ida county.....	56,000						
21	Jackson county.....	25,000						
22	Johnson county.....							
23	Iowa city.....	56,000				27,500		
24	Keokuk county.....	9,000						
25	Lee county.....	736,900						
26	Fort Madison city.....	132,250				5,750		
27	Keokuk city.....	297,400						
28	Linn county.....							
29	Cedar Rapids city.....	134,300		\$12,000				
30	Lucas county.....	9,000						
31	Lyon county.....	165,600						
32	Madison county.....	35,651						
33	Mahaska county.....	27,000						
34	Oskaloosa city.....	48,000						
35	Marion county.....	35,000						
36	Marshall county.....	30,000						
37	Marshall city.....	70,000				37,000		
38	Mills county.....	22,000						
39	Mitchell county.....	8,500						
40	Monroe county.....	13,500						
41	Muscatine county.....							
42	Muscatine city.....	337,600						
43	O'Brien county.....	175,000						
44	Osceola county.....	70,000						
45	Palo Alto county.....	41,200						
46	Plymouth county.....	30,000						
47	Lemars city.....	10,000						
48	Pocahontas county.....	2,500				2,500		
49	Polk county.....	72,000						
50	Des Moines city.....	560,084						
51	Pottawattamie county.....	180,000						
52	Council Bluffs city.....	906,400				35,000		
53	Poweshiek county.....	40,000						
54	Ringgold county.....	40,000						
55	Sac county.....	42,000						
56	Scott county.....	60,000						
57	Davenport city.....	270,000						
58	Union county.....	24,000						
59	Creston city.....	49,000						
60	Van Buren county.....	80,000						

^a Special drainage bonds, payable from special assessments, issued by drainage district No. 1.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

629

IOWA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$48,000		\$7,000					1
									2
		10,000		38,000					3
		8,000			\$12,000				4
		30,000							5
				6,000					6
									7
				318,000					8
		38,500							9
				78,000					10
\$38,057		692,545							11
		40,000							12
				13,000					13
				40,000					14
				26,000					15
9,000									16
				15,000					17
55,000				7,000					18
				36,000					19
				56,000					20
		5,000		20,000					21
									22
		15,500		13,000					23
				9,000					24
		736,900							25
		182,400		126,500					26
				100,000		\$15,000			27
		8,300		114,000					28
		9,000							29
4,000		161,600							30
									31
				35,651					32
				27,000					33
				48,000					34
				35,000					35
				30,000					36
8,000				25,000					37
				22,000					38
		8,500							39
				13,500					40
									41
		337,600							42
				175,000					43
				70,000					44
		33,200		8,000					45
			30,000						46
		10,000							47
									48
				72,000					49
				60,000		500,084			50
92,900		738,500		30,000	150,000				51
				40,000					52
				40,000					53
		40,000							54
		7,000		35,000					55
				60,000					56
					270,000				57
				24,000					58
				49,000					59
				80,000					60

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

IOWA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Wapello county	\$41,000						
2	Ottumwa city	73,000						
3	Warren county	55,000						
4	Washington county	43,500						
5	Webster county	54,000						
6	Fort Dodge city	36,000						
7	Winnebago county	57,800						
8	Woodbury county	200,000						
9	Sioux city	540,100						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$8,020,287	\$276,735	\$149,250	\$161,400	\$313,000	\$229,200	\$428,800	\$989,800	\$802,385	\$510,756	\$675,700
2	State total											
3	County total	3,239,551	5,651	10,400	88,500	166,700	130,500	112,500	943,200	331,000	106,000	196,500
4	Municipal total.....	4,780,736	271,084	138,850	72,900	146,300	98,700	316,300	46,600	471,385	404,756	479,200
5	Adair county	10,000										10,000
6	Adams county	10,000									10,000	
7	Allamakee county	3,400		3,400								
8	Appanoose county	21,000								10,000	11,000	
9	Blackhawk county	30,000										
10	Waterloo city	29,000	29,000									
11	Boone county	35,000										
12	Boone city	24,000						8,500	1,500			
13	Bremer county	18,500								18,500		
14	Buena Vista county	52,000										12,000
15	Carroll county	50,000									50,000	
16	Cass county	44,000							22,000	22,000		
17	Cerro Gordo county											
18	Mason city	26,000	a26,000									
19	Cherokee county	15,000						15,000				
20	Chickasaw county	21,000										
21	Clay county	55,000						7,000		48,000		
22	Clinton county											
23	Clinton city	48,000										
24	Lyons city	20,000			1,000	9,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
25	Dallas county	30,000							10,000	20,000		
26	Decatur county	6,000								6,000		
27	Des Moines county											
28	Burlington city	383,000	30,000			15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	90,000	15,000	20,000
29	Dickinson county	38,500										38,500
30	Dubuque county	78,000										
31	Dubuque city	730,602								239,985	56,956	
32	Emmet county	40,000						9,000		18,000		7,000
33	Floyd county	13,000				13,000						
34	Franklin county	40,000				4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	5,000
35	Fremont county	26,000			26,000							
36	Hancock county	69,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
37	Hardin county	15,000										15,000
38	Henry county	62,000				55,000					7,000	
39	Humboldt county	36,000										
40	Ida county	56,000										
41	Jackson county	25,000						5,000				
42	Johnson county											
43	Iowa city	56,000		27,500	13,000						15,500	

a Subject to call at any time.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

631

IOWA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$14,000		\$27,000					1
				43,000		\$30,000			2
		22,000	\$20,000	13,000					3
		43,500							4
				54,000					5
				36,000					6
		17,800		40,000					7
				75,000	\$125,000				8
		540,100							9

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$181,000	\$95,300	\$61,000	\$70,000	\$247,000	\$252,261	\$421,100	\$835,200	\$466,700	\$310,800	\$385,400	\$32,500	\$125,000	1
133,000	50,400		9,000	20,000	41,100	153,100	345,000	251,000	125,000		21,000		2
48,000	44,900	61,000	61,000	227,000	211,161	268,000	490,200	215,700	185,800	385,400	11,500	125,000	3
													4
													5
													6
													7
													8
				20,000		10,000							9
													10
							35,000						11
					10,000				4,000				12
													13
							40,000						14
													15
													16
													17
													18
													19
											21,000		20
													21
													22
				2,500	7,500		10,000	28,000					23
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000										24
													25
													26
													27
20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	28,000						28
													29
78,000													30
					133,661								31
	6,000												32
													33
5,000	5,000												34
													35
													36
													37
													38
								36,000					39
							56,000						40
							20,000						41
													42
													43

b Special drainage bonds, payable from special assessments, issued by drainage district No. 1.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

IOWA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Keokuk county.....	\$9,000			\$3,000							
2	Lee county.....	736,900							\$736,900			
3	Fort Madison city.....	132,250		\$2,250	10,000							
4	Keokuk city.....	297,400		5,000	5,000	\$5,000	\$16,000	\$166,400				
5	Linn county.....											
6	Cedar Rapids city.....	134,300						2,300		\$12,000		
7	Lucas county.....	9,000										
8	Lyon county.....	165,600										
9	Madison county.....	35,651	\$5,651		10,000		20,000					
10	Mahaska county.....	27,000					27,000					
11	Oskaloosa city.....	48,000									\$4,000	
12	Marion county.....	35,000										\$15,000
13	Marshall county.....	30,000								30,000		
14	Marshall city.....	70,000								37,000		
15	Mills county.....	22,000									22,000	
16	Mitchell county.....	8,500							8,500			
17	Monroe county.....	13,500								13,500		
18	Muscatine county.....											
19	Muscatine city.....	337,600										337,600
20	O'Brien county.....	175,000										
21	Osceola county.....	70,000										
22	Palo Alto county.....	41,200			4,000	18,700			10,500			8,000
23	Plymouth county.....	30,000										
24	Lemars city.....	10,000										
25	Pocahontas county.....	2,500						2,500				
26	Polk county.....	72,000										72,000
27	Des Moines city.....	560,084	108,084									
28	Pottawattamie county.....	180,000			6,000	36,000	6,000	46,000	46,000	40,000		
29	Council Bluffs city.....	906,400		101,100	40,900	113,300	33,700	120,100	26,100	88,400	9,300	117,600
30	Poweshiek county.....	40,000										
31	Ringgold county.....	40,000					40,000					
32	Sac county.....	42,000						7,000				
33	Scott county.....	60,000			20,000	20,000	20,000					
34	Davenport city.....	270,000										
35	Union county.....	24,000							9,000			
36	Creston city.....	49,000	20,000									
37	Van Buren county.....	80,000							80,000			
38	Wapello county.....	41,000			6,000	12,000	5,000	8,000	5,000	5,000		
39	Ottumwa city.....	73,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
40	Warren county.....	55,000								20,000		13,000
41	Washington county.....	43,500		6,000	6,500	7,000	7,500	8,000	8,500			
42	Webster county.....	54,000										
43	Fort Dodge city.....	36,000										
44	Winnebago county.....	57,800							1,800			
45	Woodbury county.....	200,000								75,000		
46	Sioux city.....	540,100	55,000				30,000					

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

633

IOWA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
													2
				\$120,000									3
							\$100,000						4
	\$6,000	\$14,000						\$100,000					5
	9,000												6
	10,400		\$9,000		\$3,100	\$143,100							7
													8
													9
			27,000						\$17,000				10
	20,000												11
	8,000												12
							25,000						13
													14
													15
													16
													17
													18
								175,000					19
													20
							70,000						21
													22
							30,000						23
									10,000				24
													25
													26
						190,000	202,000		60,000				27
	6,900	8,000		18,500	40,000	58,000	5,500	16,000	53,500	\$38,000	\$11,500		28
							40,000						29
													30
													31
\$35,000													32
													33
										270,000			34
15,000 24,000									5,000				35
													36
													37
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000							30,000			38
					22,000								39
													40
													41
		15,000	10,000				54,000 6,000		5,000				42
					16,000			40,000					43
													44
									125,000 31,300				45
				66,000			113,700	71,700		47,400		\$125,000	46

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KANSAS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$21, 724, 455	\$225, 203			\$2, 846, 664	\$20, 000	\$152, 500
2	State total	801, 000						
3	County total	14, 149, 626	196, 203			1, 992, 180	20, 000	5, 000
4	Municipal total.....	6, 773, 829	29, 000			854, 484		147, 500
5	Allen county	135, 000						
6	Anderson county.....	294, 500						
7	Atchison county.....	299, 000						
8	Atchison city.....	655, 550						50, 000
9	Barber county	346, 200						
10	Barton county	35, 000				35, 000		
11	Bourbon county	219, 200						
12	Fort Scott city.....	186, 800						
13	Brown county	92, 500						
14	Chase county.....	15, 000						
15	Chautauqua county	142, 580				2, 580		
16	Cherokee county.....	34, 323	14, 710					
17	Cheyenne county	21, 500				21, 500		
18	Clark county	166, 300						
19	Clay county	228, 093	41, 993			3, 100		
20	Cloud county.....	119, 000				9, 000		
21	Coffey county.....	145, 000	45, 000					
22	Comanche county.....	33, 000						
23	Cowley county.....	349, 500						
24	Arkansas city	184, 500						
25	Winfield city	498, 775	13, 000					
26	Crawford county.....							
27	Pittsburg city	38, 000						
28	Decatur county.....	47, 500				47, 500		
29	Dickinson county.....	280, 000						
30	Doniphan county	328, 700						
31	Douglas county.....	520, 100						
32	Lawrence city	223, 100				222, 100		
33	Edwards county	142, 000	12, 000			22, 000		
34	Elk county	42, 400						
35	Ellis county	28, 000						
36	Ellsworth county.....	28, 000						
37	Finney county.....	40, 000						
38	Ford county	172, 000						
39	Franklin county.....	270, 600						
40	Ottawa city	91, 514	11, 000					
41	Garfield county.....	43, 110						
42	Geary county.....	106, 000	6, 000					
43	Junction city	109, 000				12, 000		
44	Graham county.....	79, 000				79, 000		
45	Grant county	40, 000				40, 000		
46	Gray county.....	43, 500	14, 500					
47	Greeley county	52, 500				32, 500		
48	Greenwood county.....	247, 000						
49	Hamilton county	61, 000				61, 000		
50	Harper county.....	13, 000				13, 000		
51	Harvey county							
52	Newton city	80, 000				35, 000		
53	Haskell county	79, 000				79, 000		
54	Hodgeman county	123, 000				60, 000		3, 000

^a Includes \$12,500 for relief of destitute people on the frontier and \$89,000 for militia contingent fund.

^b Roads.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

635

KANSAS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,489,613	\$8,676,600	\$4,269,424	\$16,800	\$236,490	\$1,229,789	\$2,242,872	\$36,500	\$282,000	1
560,000		103,000				a101,500	36,500		2
791,613	7,744,100	3,228,010	11,000		b147,520	14,000			3
138,000	932,500	938,414	5,800	236,490	1,082,269	2,127,372		282,000	4
	135,000								5
	294,500								6
	299,000								7
		604,800				750			8
25,000		321,200							9
									10
	219,200								11
	60,000	126,800							12
	92,500								13
15,000									14
	140,000								15
19,613									16
									17
20,000	121,300	25,000							18
	183,000								19
34,000	70,000	6,000							20
	100,000								21
3,000		30,000							22
	349,500								23
11,000	77,500				c76,000			20,000	24
10,000	63,500				d12,275				25
									26
5,000	7,000	3,500		22,500					27
									28
	276,000					4,000			29
	302,500	26,200							30
	520,100								31
	1,000								32
20,000	88,000								33
40,000		2,400							34
		28,000							35
	28,000								36
		40,000							37
15,000	100,000	57,000							38
		270,600							39
	15,500	35,014		30,000					40
10,000		33,110							41
	100,000								42
12,000	35,000							50,000	43
									44
		29,000							45
20,000									46
	247,000								47
									48
									49
									50
	40,000					e5,000			51
									52
									53
10,000	50,000								54

c Includes \$76,000 internal improvement bonds.

d Includes \$12,275 special improvement bonds.

e Mining bonds.

KANSAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Jackson county.....	\$160,000						
2	Jewell county.....	11,200				\$11,200		
3	Johnson county.....	229,000				113,000		
4	Kingman county.....	a192,500				47,500	\$20,000	
5	Kiowa county.....	205,000				79,000		
6	Labette county.....							
7	Parsons city.....	60,000						
8	Lane county.....	124,500				16,000		
9	Leavenworth county.....	1,047,500						
10	Leavenworth city.....	b822,854				365,384		\$97,500
11	Lincoln county.....	150,000						
12	Logan county.....	4,000				4,000		
13	Lyon county.....	254,000						
14	Emporia city.....	d287,068				37,000		
15	Marion county.....	318,000						
16	Marshall county.....	70,000						
17	Meade county.....	150,000				30,000		
18	Miami county.....	192,200						
19	Mitchell county.....	50,000						
20	Montgomery county.....	244,000						
21	Morris county.....	100,000						
22	Morton county.....	53,000						
23	Ness county.....	123,000				48,000		
24	Norton county.....	71,000				44,000		
25	Osage county.....	200,000						
26	Osborne county.....	53,500				53,500		
27	Ottawa county.....	190,000						
28	Pawnee county.....	71,000				9,000		
29	Phillips county.....	54,000						
30	Pratt county.....	241,200				121,200		
31	Rawlins county.....	30,200				30,200		
32	Reno county.....	401,500						
33	Hutchinson city.....	c181,000				71,000		
34	Republic county.....	19,000				19,000		
35	Rice county.....	119,000				10,000		2,000
36	Riley county.....	284,000						
37	Rooks county.....	126,500				62,500		
38	Rush county.....	186,600				34,600		
39	Russell county.....	8,000				8,000		
40	Saline county.....	265,500				12,500		
41	Salina city.....	129,000				20,000		
42	Scott county.....	f143,000				23,000		
43	Sedgwick county.....	438,000				20,000		
44	Wichita city.....	h549,234						
45	Seward county.....	107,000				107,000		
46	Shawnee county.....	379,000				155,000		
47	Topeka city.....	i1,297,046	\$5,000			79,000		
48	Sheridan county.....	15,000				15,000		
49	Sherman county.....	26,000				26,000		
50	Smith county.....	12,000				12,000		
51	Stafford county.....	179,000				20,000		
52	Stanton county.....	24,000				24,000		
53	Stevens county.....	39,000				39,000		

a Of this amount \$125,000 is contested as to legality.

b Includes \$183,170 special and general improvement bonds, which constitute a lien upon contiguous property.

c Gas wells.

d Includes \$4,768 special improvement bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

637

KANSAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
	\$160,000								1
									2
		\$116,000							3
	125,000								4
	126,000								5
	60,000								6
		108,500							7
		1,047,500							8
	75,000	96,800			<i>b</i> \$183,170	<i>c</i> \$5,000			9
	120,000	30,000							10
									11
									12
		243,000	\$11,000						13
		27,500	5,800		<i>d</i> 4,768			\$212,000	14
	185,000	133,000							15
	70,000								16
	120,000								17
	192,200								18
	50,000								19
\$50,000	173,000	21,000							20
		100,000							21
25,000		28,000							22
	75,000								23
27,000									24
	200,000								25
									26
	190,000								27
16,000	46,000								28
		54,000							29
	120,000								30
									31
	167,000	234,500							32
	74,000			\$8,000		28,000			33
									34
7,000	100,000								35
	100,000	184,000							36
4,000	60,000								37
20,000	132,000								38
									39
	253,000								40
	60,000	16,000		10,000	16,000	7,000			41
	<i>f</i> 120,000								42
268,000	140,000					<i>g</i> 10,000			43
100,000	140,000					<i>h</i> 309,234			44
									45
	224,000								46
	174,000	28,000		165,990	790,056	55,000			47
									48
									49
									50
15,000	144,000								51
									52
									53

e There is an additional debt of \$15,000, issued jointly by Hutchinson city and Albion, Castleton, Center, Haven, Lincoln, Reno, Roscoe, Troy, and Sumner townships, of which the per capita share of Hutchinson city is \$9,178.

f Of this amount \$120,000 railroad bonds claimed to be illegal.

g Poor farm.

h Includes \$309,234 special assessment bonds outstanding June 1, 1890.

i Includes \$956,046 special assessment bonds.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KANSAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Sumner county.....	\$317,600						
2	Wellington city.....	68,000				\$13,000		
3	Thomas county.....	81,000						
4	Trego county.....	35,000						
5	Wabaunsee county.....	138,700						
6	Wallace county.....	10,800				10,800		
7	Washington county.....	60,000						
8	Wichita county.....	40,000				40,000		
9	Wilson county.....	127,000						
10	Woodson county.....	2,000	\$2,000					
11	Wyandotte county.....	514,520	60,000			242,000		
12	Kansas city.....	61,712,388						

a Road improvement.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$21,724,455	\$1,717,859	\$101,011	\$7,993	\$361,200		
2	State total.....	801,000						
3	County total.....	14,149,626		76,880	7,993	287,200		
4	Municipal total.....	6,773,829	1,717,859	24,131		74,000		
5	Allen county.....	135,000						
6	Anderson county.....	294,500						
7	Atchison county.....	299,000						
8	Atchison city.....	655,550		750				
9	Barber county.....	346,200				9,400		
10	Barton county.....	35,000						
11	Bourbon county.....	219,200						
12	Fort Scott city.....	186,800						
13	Brown county.....	92,500						
14	Chase county.....	15,000		15,000				
15	Chautauqua county.....	142,580		2,580				
16	Cherokee county.....	34,323						
17	Cheyenne county.....	21,500						
18	Clark county.....	166,300						
19	Clay county.....	228,093		3,100	7,993			
20	Cloud county.....	119,000				70,000		
21	Coffey county.....	145,000						
22	Comanche county.....	33,000						
23	Cowley county.....	349,500						
24	Arkansas city.....	a184,500						
25	Winfield city.....	698,775						
26	Crawford county.....							
27	Pittsburg city.....	38,000						
28	Decatur county.....	47,500						
29	Dickinson county.....	280,000						
30	Doniphan county.....	328,700						
31	Douglas county.....	520,100						
32	Lawrence city.....	223,100						
33	Edwards county.....	142,000						
34	Elk county.....	42,400		2,400				
35	Ellis county.....	28,000						
36	Ellsworth county.....	28,000						

a Includes \$76,000 internal improvement bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

639

KANSAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
	\$317,600								1
	50,000					\$5,000			2
	81,000								3
\$35,000									4
	138,700								5
									6
		\$60,000							7
									8
28,000	99,000								9
									10
65,000					^a \$147,520				11
						1,712,388			12

^b Includes \$1,024,330 special assessment bonds.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$3,429,473		\$11,986,769	\$559,000	\$2,687,500		\$873,650			1
698,000						103,000			2
2,094,043		9,130,810	559,000	1,993,700					3
637,430		2,855,959		693,800		770,650			4
		135,000							5
9,000		285,500							6
		231,000		68,000					7
192,450		50,000				412,350			8
		336,800							9
		35,000							10
		219,200							11
		186,800							12
92,500									13
									14
		140,000							15
34,323									16
		21,500							17
		166,300							18
25,000		183,000		9,000					19
		19,000		30,000					20
100,000		45,000							21
		33,000							22
29,500		320,000							23
105,000		79,500							24
		98,775							25
32,000		6,000							26
		17,000		30,500					27
		280,000							28
302,500		26,200							29
		520,100							30
		93,100		130,000					31
32,000		110,000							32
				40,000					33
15,000		13,000							34
		28,000							35
									36

^b Includes \$12,275 special improvement bonds.

KANSAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Finney county.....	\$40,000						
2	Ford county.....	172,000						
3	Franklin county.....	270,600						
4	Ottawa city.....	91,514						
5	Garfield county.....	43,110						
6	Geary county.....	106,000						
7	Junction city.....	109,000						
8	Graham county.....	79,000						
9	Grant county.....	40,000						
10	Gray county.....	43,500						
11	Greeley county.....	52,500						
12	Greenwood county.....	247,000						
13	Hamilton county.....	61,000						
14	Harper county.....	13,000						
15	Harvey county.....							
16	Newton city.....	80,000						
17	Haskell county.....	79,000						
18	Hodgeman county.....	123,000						
19	Jackson county.....	160,000						
20	Jewell county.....	11,200		\$1,200				
21	Johnson county.....	229,000						
22	Kingman county.....	^a 192,500						
23	Kiowa county.....	205,000						
24	Labette county.....							
25	Parsons city.....	60,000						
26	Lane county.....	124,500						
27	Leavenworth county.....	1,047,500		100				
28	Leavenworth city.....	^b 822,854	\$703	6,381				
29	Lincoln county.....	150,000						
30	Logan county.....	4,000						
31	Lyon county.....	254,000						
32	Emporia city.....	^c 287,068	4,768					
33	Marion county.....	318,000						
34	Marshall county.....	70,000						
35	Meade county.....	150,000						
36	Miami county.....	192,200						
37	Mitchell county.....	50,000				\$50,000		
38	Montgomery county.....	244,000						
39	Morris county.....	100,000						
40	Morton county.....	53,000						
41	Ness county.....	123,000						
42	Norton county.....	71,000				7,000		
43	Osage county.....	200,000						
44	Osborne county.....	53,500						
45	Ottawa county.....	190,000				100,000		
46	Pawnee county.....	71,000						
47	Phillips county.....	54,000						
48	Pratt county.....	241,200				42,800		
49	Rawlins county.....	30,200						
50	Reno county.....	401,500						
51	Hutchinson city.....	^d 181,000		12,000				
52	Republic county.....	19,000						
53	Rice county.....	119,000		17,000				
54	Riley county.....	284,000						
55	Rooks county.....	126,500				8,000		

^a Of this amount \$125,000 is contested as to legality.^b Includes \$183,170 special and general improvement bonds, which constitute a lien upon contiguous property.^c Includes \$4,768 special improvement bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

641

KANSAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$40,000							1
		172,000							2
		270,600							3
\$19,180		72,334							4
10,000		33,110							5
17,000		89,000							6
12,000		97,000							7
		79,000							8
		40,000							9
		43,500							10
		52,500							11
				\$247,000					12
		61,000							13
		13,000							14
8,000		45,000		27,000					15
		79,000							16
		123,000							17
60,000		100,000							18
		10,000							19
116,000				113,000					20
		192,500							21
		205,000							22
		60,000							23
		124,500							24
		327,200		720,200					25
		330,670		126,800		\$358,300			26
		150,000							27
		4,000							28
11,000				243,000					29
65,800		39,500		177,000					30
		318,000							31
70,000									32
		150,000							33
192,200									34
									35
173,000		71,000							36
		100,000							37
		53,000							38
		123,000							39
20,000		44,000							40
200,000									41
		53,500							42
		90,000							43
7,000		64,000							44
		54,000							45
		198,400							46
		30,200							47
49,000		281,500	\$120,000						48
		120,000							49
		19,000							50
		102,000							51
		284,000							52
18,000		100,500							53
									54
									55

^d There is an additional debt of \$15,000, issued jointly by Hutchinson city and Albion, Castleton, Center, Haven, Lincoln, Reno, Roscoe, Troy, and Sumner townships, of which the per capita share of Hutchinson city is \$9,178.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KANSAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Rush county.....	\$186,600						
2	Russell county.....	8,000						
3	Saline county.....	265,500		\$12,500				
4	Salina city.....	129,000						
5	Scott county.....	a143,000						
6	Sedgwick county.....	438,000						
7	Wichita city.....	b549,234						
8	Seward county.....	107,000						
9	Shawnee county.....	379,000						
10	Topeka city.....	c1,297,046		5,000		\$74,000		
11	Sheridan county.....	15,000						
12	Sherman county.....	26,000						
13	Smith county.....	12,000						
14	Stafford county.....	179,000						
15	Stanton county.....	24,000						
16	Stevens county.....	39,000						
17	Sumner county.....	317,600						
18	Wellington city.....	68,000						
19	Thomas county.....	81,000						
20	Trego county.....	35,000						
21	Wabaunsee county.....	138,700						
22	Wallace county.....	10,800						
23	Washington county.....	60,000						
24	Wichita county.....	40,000						
25	Wilson county.....	127,000						
26	Woodson county.....	2,000						
27	Wyandotte county.....	514,520		23,000				
28	Kansas city.....	d1,712,388	\$1,712,388					

a Of this amount \$120,000 railroad bonds claimed to be illegal.

b Includes \$309,234 special assessment bonds outstanding June 1, 1890.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$21,724,455	\$2,192,758	\$47,100	\$189,480	\$141,000	\$145,000	\$112,493	\$346,180	\$280,200	\$293,400	\$592,950
2	State total.....	801,000	70,000					12,500	36,500	70,000	200,000	220,000
3	County total.....	14,149,626	34,323	10,000	163,480	30,000	60,000	66,193	173,500	187,200	41,100	159,500
4	Municipal total.....	6,773,829	2,088,435	37,100	26,000	111,000	85,000	33,800	136,180	23,000	52,300	213,450
5	Allen county.....	135,000										
6	Anderson county.....	294,500										
7	Atchison county.....	299,000										
8	Atchison city.....	655,550	750						50,000			192,450
9	Barber county.....	346,200										
10	Barton county.....	35,000										
11	Bourbon county.....	219,200										
12	Fort Scott city.....	186,800										
13	Brown county.....	92,500										
14	Chase county.....	15,000			15,000							
15	Chautauqua county.....	142,580			2,580							
16	Cherokee county.....	34,325	34,323									
17	Cheyenne county.....	21,500										
18	Clark county.....	166,300										
19	Clay county.....	228,093						7,993			3,100	
20	Cloud county.....	119,000							5,000			

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

643

KANSAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$186,600							1
		8,000							2
		253,000							3
		129,000							4
		143,000							5
		188,000		\$250,000					6
\$40,000		409,234		100,000					7
		107,000							8
149,000		105,000	\$125,000						9
104,000		981,046		133,000					10
15,000									11
		26,000							12
		12,000							13
		179,000							14
		24,000							15
		39,000							16
		172,600	145,000						17
10,000		58,000							18
		81,000							19
		5,000		30,000					20
138,700									21
10,800									22
		25,000		35,000					23
		40,000							24
99,000				28,000					25
		2,000							26
147,520		25,000	169,000	150,000					27
									28

c Includes \$956,046 special assessment bonds.

d Includes \$1,024,330 special assessment bonds.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$813,700	\$1,141,646	\$525,034	\$382,334	\$199,000	\$312,400	\$224,500	\$336,700	\$1,420,500	\$1,063,500	\$1,535,000	\$881,100	\$8,548,480	1
89,000									18,000	85,000			2
618,200	173,600	195,800	335,000	104,000	309,000	210,500	179,700	1,178,000	960,500	1,244,800	756,100	6,959,130	3
106,500	968,046	329,234	47,334	95,000	3,400	14,000	157,000	242,500	85,000	205,200	125,000	1,589,350	4
	135,000												5
	9,000					120,000	29,000	70,000				66,500	6
												299,000	7
												412,350	8
9,400											15,900	320,900	9
												35,000	10
										172,500		46,700	11
										126,800		60,000	12
92,500													13
													14
												140,000	15
													16
										21,500			17
								25,000	20,000			121,300	18
					25,000			9,000			183,000		19
2,500		5,000		2,500			5,000		99,000				20

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KANSAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Coffey county	\$145,000										
2	Comanche county	33,000										
3	Cowley county	349,500										
4	Arkansas city	<i>a</i> 184,500	\$76,000									
5	Winfield city	<i>b</i> 98,775	12,275									\$6,500
6	Crawford county											
7	Pittsburg city	38,000			\$3,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$7,500	\$6,000	2,500
8	Decatur county	47,500					17,000					
9	Dickinson county	280,000				4,000						
10	Doniphan county	328,700										150,500
11	Douglas county	520,100										
12	Lawrence city	223,100						1,000			2,800	
13	Edwards county	142,000										
14	Elk county	42,400			2,400							
15	Ellis county	28,000					3,000		15,000	10,000		
16	Ellsworth county	28,000										
17	Finney county	40,000										
18	Ford county	172,000							15,000			
19	Franklin county	270,600										
20	Ottawa city	91,514							3,680			
21	Garfield county	43,110										
22	Geary county	106,000			3,000	5,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000
23	Junction city	109,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			
24	Graham county	79,000										
25	Grant county	40,000										
26	Gray county	43,500										
27	Greeley county	52,500										
28	Greenwood county	247,000										
29	Hamilton county	61,000										
30	Harper county	13,000										
31	Harvey county											
32	Newton city	80,000		\$8,000								
33	Haskell county	79,000										
34	Hodgeman county	123,000										
35	Jackson county	160,000										
36	Jewell county	11,200			1,200		3,000		3,000		4,000	
37	Johnson county	229,000										
38	Kingman county	<i>c</i> 192,500										
39	Kiowa county	205,000										
40	Labette county											
41	Parsons city	60,000										
42	Lane county	124,500										
43	Leavenworth county	1,047,500			300			600				
44	Leavenworth city	<i>d</i> 822,854	<i>d</i> 200,254	21,600	15,000	5,000	5,000	9,000	72,500			
45	Lincoln county	150,000										
46	Logan county	4,000										
47	Lyon county	254,000						11,000				
48	Emporia city	<i>e</i> 287,068	4,768					5,800				
49	Marion county	318,000										
50	Marshall county	70,000			70,000							
51	Meade county	150,000										
52	Miami county	192,200								117,200		
53	Mitchell county	50,000										
54	Montgomery county	244,000		10,000	31,000	10,000	10,000	10,000				
55	Morris county	100,000										

a Includes \$76,000 internal improvement bonds.*b* Includes \$12,275 special improvement bonds.*c* Of this amount \$125,000 is contested as to legality.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

645

KANSAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
		\$45,000						\$100,000					1
												\$33,000	2
		20,000					\$11,000 10,000			\$120,000	\$29,500	200,000 77,500 70,000	3 4 5
\$2,500									\$6,000				6 7
								18,500	12,000				8
								100,000				176,000	9
152,000										26,200			10
										65,600 7,600		454,500 211,700	11 12
		2,000				\$20,000 40,000	10,000		15,000			95,000	13 14
													15
			\$28,000										16
												40,000	17
		20,000							100,000			37,000	18
	\$16,000					20,000					234,600		19
			37,334				5,000	45,500					20
										10,000		33,110	21
3,000	3,000 12,000	3,000	17,000									58,000 80,000	22 23
													24
												79,000	25
												40,000	26
										14,500		29,000	27
												52,500	28
												247,000	29
												61,000	30
												13,000	31
													32
				\$20,000					12,000			40,000	33
												79,000	34
								10,000				113,000	35
			60,000					100,000					36
													37
116,000		18,000	95,000										38
	1,100	5,800		16,000						7,100		162,500	39
												205,000	40
												60,000	41
												124,500	42
6,800 4,000										319,600 58,800		720,200 428,300	43 44
						30,000						120,000	45
			4,000										46
50,000			10,000					12,000	162,000			243,000 27,500	47 48
									185,000		133,000		49
													50
									120,000			30,000	51
		75,000											52
									50,000				53
								173,000					54
												100,000	55

d Includes \$183,170 special and general improvement bonds, which constitute a lien upon contiguous property.
a Includes \$4,768 special improvement bonds.

KANSAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Morton county	\$53,000										
2	Ness county	123,000										
3	Norton county	71,000				\$1,000		\$6,000				
4	Osage county	200,000										
5	Osborne county	53,500										
6	Ottawa county	190,000										
7	Pawnee county	71,000			\$1,000	2,000	\$2,000	2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
8	Phillips county	54,000										
9	Pratt county	241,200										
10	Rawlins county	30,200										
11	Reno county	401,500										
12	Hutchinson city	^a 181,000	\$8,000	\$2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	14,500	2,500	2,500	7,500	7,000
13	Republic county	19,000					19,000					
14	Rice county	119,000			10,000			7,000				
15	Riley county	284,000										
16	Rooks county	126,500			2,000	4,000	2,000	5,000	10,000	17,000		
17	Rush county	186,600						100	9,500			
18	Russell county	8,000							2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
19	Saline county	265,500						12,500				
20	Salina city	129,000									36,000	
21	Scott county	^b 143,000										
22	Sedgwick county	438,000							38,000			
23	Wichita city	^c 549,234										
24	Seward county	107,000										
25	Shawnee county	379,000								30,000		
26	Topeka city	^d 1,297,046	74,000	5,000	4,000	100,000	74,000		4,000			
27	Sheridan county	15,000										
28	Sherman county	26,000										
29	Smith county	12,000										
30	Stafford county	179,000			2,000							
31	Stanton county	24,000										
32	Stevens county	39,000										
33	Sumner county	317,600										
34	Wellington city	68,000								13,000		5,000
35	Thomas county	81,000										
36	Trego county	35,000										
37	Wabaunsee county	138,700										
38	Wallace county	10,800										
39	Washington county	60,000							25,000			
40	Wichita county	40,000										
41	Wilson county	127,000				2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
42	Woodson county	2,000				2,000						
43	Wyandotte county	514,520			23,000				50,000		25,000	
44	Kansas city	^e 1,712,388	1,712,388									

^a There is an additional debt of \$15,000, issued jointly by Hutchinson city and Albion, Castleton, Center, Haven, Lincoln, Reno, Roscoe, Troy, and Sumner townships, of which the per capita share of Hutchinson city is \$9,178.

^b Of this amount \$120,000 railroad bonds claimed to be illegal.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

647

KANSAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
									\$25,000			\$28,000	1
												123,000	2
									18,000	\$26,000		20,000	3
\$150,000			\$50,000										4
						\$3,500						50,000	5
									50,000	50,000		90,000	6
2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	2,000	\$2,000								46,000	7
												54,000	8
											\$42,800	198,400	9
					\$1,500		\$7,200					21,500	10
					61,500		20,500	\$76,500				243,000	11
				35,000			37,000	25,000				32,000	12
													13
												102,000	14
					184,000				100,000				15
			4,000	14,500			8,000					60,000	16
1,000	500								41,500			134,000	17
													18
10,000							16,000	56,000	67,000			197,000	19
												143,000	20
													21
							10,000	140,000	200,000	50,000			22
		c309,234		40,000			40,000	10,000			100,000	50,000	23
												107,000	24
81,000			68,000				75,000	125,000					25
40,000	956,046					14,000	26,000						26
											15,000		27
										26,000			28
				12,000									29
		13,000							20,000			144,000	30
												24,000	31
												39,000	32
										76,000	96,600	145,000	33
											10,000	40,000	34
									60,000	17,000		4,000	35
									30,000			5,000	36
											138,700		37
										10,800			38
	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000						39
												40,000	40
2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000				99,000			41
													42
				50,000								366,520	43
													44

c Includes \$309,234 special assessment bonds outstanding June 1, 1890.

d Includes \$956,046 special assessment bonds.

e Includes \$1,024,330 special assessment bonds.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KENTUCKY.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$21,009,661	\$210,650			\$2,794,900	\$139,000	\$1,000
2	State total.....	680,394				500,000		
3	County total.....	5,832,627	128,150			59,400		1,000
4	Municipal total.....	14,496,640	82,500			2,235,500	139,000	
5	Allen county.....	173,050						
6	Bell county.....	38,000						
7	Bourbon county.....							
8	Paris city.....	50,000						
9	Boyd county.....	40,000	40,000					
10	Bracken county.....	32,370						
11	Breathitt county.....	5,500						
12	Caldwell county.....	225,800						
13	Calloway county.....	50,000						
14	Campbell county.....	38,000						
15	Dayton city.....	138,114						
16	Newport city.....	1,072,000	38,000					
17	Carlisle county.....	9,600						
18	Carter county.....	29,000						
19	Casey county.....	12,500						
20	Christian county.....	70,000						
21	Hopkinsville city.....	15,000						
22	Clark county.....	84,000						
23	Winchester town.....	16,500						
24	Clay county.....	13,000						
25	Daviess county.....	35,000				35,000		
26	Owensboro city.....	90,000						
27	Edmonson county.....	1,500						
28	Fayette county.....	85,000						
29	Lexington city.....	316,000				51,000		
30	Franklin county.....	162,000						
31	Frankfort city.....	241,500	6,500			35,000		
32	Gallatin county.....	30,200	2,200					
33	Garrard county.....	23,000						
34	Grant county.....	67,000	32,000					
35	Graves county.....	32,500						
36	Grayson county.....	116,500						
37	Green county.....	244,900						
38	Greenup county.....	72,850	35,450			22,400		
39	Harlan county.....	7,500						
40	Harrison county.....	131,843						
41	Henderson county.....	500						
42	Henderson city.....	437,000				36,500		
43	Hopkins county.....	76,000						
44	Jackson county.....	2,000				2,000		
45	Jefferson county.....							
46	Louisville city.....	9,411,000				2,013,000	139,000	
47	Kenton county.....	1,000						
48	Covington city.....	2,170,300	38,000			100,000		
49	Knott county.....	8,000						
50	Knox county.....	15,000	15,000					
51	Laurel county.....	10,000						
52	Letcher county.....	4,000						
53	Lewis county.....	24,637						
54	Lincoln county.....	11,000						1,000
55	Logan county.....	323,200						
56	Lyon county.....	196,450						

^a Includes \$174,000 military bonds and \$6,394 old past-due bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

649

KENTUCKY.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and turnpikes.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$925,613	\$7,033,076	\$1,323,450	\$231,500	\$564,000	\$4,392,464	\$547,508	.....	\$2,846,500	1
256,613	3,820,050	943,950	20,000	.....	382,464	a180,394	.....	.....	2
669,000	3,213,026	379,500	211,500	564,000	4,010,000	221,000	.....	2,846,500	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146,114	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	173,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,000	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
13,470	.....	18,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	225,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
38,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
5,000	.....	117,500	.....	.....	.....	20,614	.....	.....	15
9,600	.....	119,000	.....	60,000	.....	50,000	.....	800,000	16
.....	29,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
12,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	70,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	84,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,500	.....	.....	22
13,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	20,000	.....	70,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	65,000	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	100,000	50,000	60,000	.....	.....	55,000	.....	.....	27
.....	.....	162,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....	100,000	85,000	15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	18,000	.....	.....	.....	30
.....	.....	23,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,000	.....	.....	.....	32
32,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	116,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	244,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
31,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	b100,000	.....	.....	.....	38
500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
.....	290,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110,500	40
.....	.....	76,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
652,000	1,813,000	.....	1,000	504,000	3,790,000	.....	.....	499,000	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	532,300	.....	40,500	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	45
8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,000	.....	.....	1,309,500	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	14,637	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	323,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
.....	196,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53

b A portion of this amount used for bridges not specified.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	McCracken county.....	<i>a</i> \$536,400						
2	Paducah city.....	253,400						
3	Madison county.....	34,000						
4	Marion county.....	300,000						
5	Marshall county.....	14,000						
6	Martin county.....	6,600	\$3,500					
7	Mason county.....	50,000						
8	Maysville city.....	124,326						
9	Meade county.....	15,000						
10	Menifee county.....	1,600						
11	Mercer county.....	105,000						
12	Montgomery county.....	169,000						
13	Muhlenberg county.....	<i>a</i> 800,000						
14	Owen county.....	111,000						
15	Owsley county.....	6,000						
16	Pendleton county.....	60,500						
17	Perry county.....	4,000						
18	Pike county.....	22,500						
19	Robertson county.....	54,327						
20	Rockcastle county.....	4,000						
21	Scott county.....	125,000						
22	Shelby county.....	362,300						
23	Spencer county.....	170,000						
24	Taylor county.....	125,000						
25	Trigg county.....	6,500						
26	Trimble county.....	19,000						
27	Warren county.....	97,000						
28	Bowling Green city.....	161,500						
29	Washington county.....	46,500						
30	Woodford county.....	85,000						

a In litigation.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$21,009,661	\$188,894	\$12,000		\$230,050		\$943,000
2	State total.....	680,394	<i>a</i> 6,394					
3	County total.....	5,832,627	166,000			39,200		
4	Municipal total.....	14,496,640	16,500	12,000		190,850		943,000
5	Allen county.....	173,050						
6	Bell county.....	38,000	38,000					
7	Bourbon county.....							
8	Paris city.....	50,000						
9	Boyd county.....	40,000						
10	Bracken county.....	32,370						
11	Breathitt county.....	5,500						
12	Caldwell county.....	225,800						
13	Calloway county.....	50,000						
14	Campbell county.....	38,000						
15	Dayton city.....	138,114				15,850		
16	Newport city.....	1,072,000				75,000		800,000

a Noninterest bearing.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Carlisle county	\$9,600						
2	Carter county	29,000						
3	Casey county	12,500						
4	Christian county	70,000						
5	Hopkinsville city	15,000						
6	Clark county	84,000						
7	Winchester town	16,500	\$16,500					
8	Clay county	13,000						
9	Daviess county	35,000						
10	Owensboro city	90,000		\$12,000				
11	Edmonson county	1,500						
12	Fayette county	85,000						
13	Lexington city	316,000						
14	Franklin county	162,000						
15	Frankfort city	241,500						
16	Gallatin county	30,200				a\$20,200		
17	Garrard county	23,000						
18	Grant county	67,000						
19	Graves county	32,500						
20	Grayson county	116,500						
21	Green county	244,900						
22	Greenup county	72,850						
23	Harlan county	7,500						
24	Harrison county	131,843						
25	Henderson county	500						
26	Henderson city	437,000						
27	Hopkins county	76,000						
28	Jackson county	2,000	2,000					
29	Jefferson county							
30	Louisville city	9,411,000						
31	Kenton county	1,000	1,000					
32	Covington city	2,170,300				100,000		\$143,000
33	Knott county	8,000						
34	Knox county	15,000						
35	Laurel county	10,000						
36	Letcher county	4,000						
37	Lewis county	24,637						
38	Lincoln county	11,000						
39	Logan county	323,200						
40	Lyon county	196,450						
41	McCracken county	6536,400						
42	Paducah city	253,400						
43	Madison county	34,000						
44	Marion county	300,000						
45	Marshall county	14,000						
46	Martin county	6,600						
47	Mason county	50,000						
48	Maysville city	124,326						
49	Meade county	15,000						
50	Menifee county	1,600						
51	Mercer county	105,000						
52	Montgomery county	169,000						
53	Muhlenberg county	6800,000						
54	Owen county	111,000						
55	Owsley county	6,000						
56	Pendleton county	60,500						
57	Perry county	4,600						

a A portion of this amount, at 6.3 per cent, not separately given.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

653

KENTUCKY—Continued.
RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$9,600							1
		29,000							2
		12,500							3
\$70,000									4
		15,000							5
		84,000							6
									7
		13,000							8
		35,000							9
		8,000				\$70,000			10
		1,500							11
		85,000							12
		111,000		\$205,000					13
				162,000					14
		226,500		15,000					15
				10,000					16
		23,000							17
		67,000							18
		32,500							19
		116,500							20
		244,900							21
		57,850		15,000					22
		7,500							23
		131,843							24
		500							25
		134,500		302,500					26
				76,000					27
									28
3,868,000		1,043,000		1,500,000		3,000,000			29
				310,000		1,617,300			30
		8,000							31
				15,000					32
		10,000							33
		4,000							34
		24,637							35
		11,000							36
		323,200							37
36,450		160,000							38
		5536,400							39
		125,400		28,000	\$100,000				40
		34,000							41
		300,000							42
		14,000							43
		6,600							44
		50,000							45
		58,000		66,326					46
		15,000							47
		1,600							48
				105,000					49
		169,000							50
5800,000									51
		11,000		100,000					52
		6,000							53
				60,500					54
		4,000							55
									56
									57

6 In litigation.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Pike county	\$22,500						
2	Robertson county	54,327						
3	Rockcastle county	4,000						
4	Scott county	125,000						
5	Shelby county	362,300						
6	Spencer county	170,000						
7	Taylor county	125,000	\$125,000					
8	Trigg county	6,500						
9	Trimble county	19,000				\$12,000		
10	Warren county	97,000				7,000		
11	Bowling Green city	161,500						
12	Washington county	46,500						
13	Woodford county	85,000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$21,009,661	\$2,622,828	\$185,400	\$1,266,586	\$452,952	\$109,225	\$566,690	\$77,929	\$631,632	\$804,326	\$448,000
2	State total	680,394	6,394							174,000		
3	County total	5,832,627	1,952,870	173,900	653,186	100,952	77,275	65,690	47,929	347,732	190,000	104,000
4	Municipal total	14,496,640	663,564	11,500	613,400	352,000	31,950	501,000	30,000	109,900	614,326	344,000
5	Allen county	173,050										
6	Bell county	38,000	38,000									
7	Bourbon county											
8	Paris city	50,000										
9	Boyd county	40,000						20,000				
10	Bracken county	32,370	32,370									
11	Breathitt county	5,500		1,000	1,000	1,500	1,000	1,000				
12	Caldwell county	225,800	225,800									
13	Calloway county	50,000	50,000									
14	Campbell county	38,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
15	Dayton city	138,114	4,764				14,950			900		
16	Newport city	1,072,000	500	4,500				100,000				
17	Carlisle county	9,600				9,600						
18	Carter county	29,000	29,000									
19	Casey county	12,500		2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500				
20	Christian county	70,000									70,000	
21	Hopkinsville city	15,000							15,000			
22	Clark county	84,000	84,000									
23	Winchester town	16,500	16,500									
24	Clay county	13,000							13,000			
25	Daviess county	35,000		35,000								
26	Owensboro city	90,000			12,000				8,000			
27	Edmonson county	1,500	1,500									
28	Fayette county	85,000		19,000	13,000	20,000	13,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
29	Lexington city	316,000										
30	Franklin county	162,000										
31	Frankfort city	241,500										
32	Gallatin county	30,200	2,200									
33	Garrard county	23,000			7,000	9,000	7,000					
34	Grant county	67,000										
35	Graves county	32,500										20,000
36	Grayson county	116,500										
37	Green county	244,900			244,900							

a Optional after 1895.

655

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3
		\$22,500						
		54,327						
\$1,000		3,000						
				\$125,000				
		287,300		75,000				
		170,000						
		6,500						
		7,000						
		31,000		59,000				
5,000		131,500		25,000				
		46,500						
		40,000		45,000				

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Greenup county	\$72,850		\$22,150		\$23,600		\$3,100	\$4,000	\$20,000		
2	Harlan county.....	7,500										
3	Harrison county.....	131,843				15,000		12,500			\$20,000	\$16,000
4	Henderson county	500		500								
5	Henderson city.....	437,000										
6	Hopkins county	76,000										
7	Jackson county.....	2,000	\$2,000									
8	Jefferson county.....											
9	Louisville city.....	9,411,000	1,000		\$587,000	202,000	\$10,000	394,000		101,000	588,000	338,000
10	Kenton county.....	1,000	1,000									
11	Covington city.....	2,170,300	632,800			143,000					20,000	
12	Knott county	8,000										
13	Knox county	15,000	a15,000									
14	Laurel county	10,000		10,000								
15	Letcher county	4,000	4,000									
16	Lewis county.....	24,637		2,800	5,700	2,800	3,337			10,000		
17	Lincoln county	11,000		1,000				10,000				
18	Logan county.....	323,200										
19	Lyon county.....	196,450		36,450								
20	McCracken county	b536,400	b536,400									
21	Paducah city.....	253,400			2,400							
22	Madison county	34,000									34,000	
23	Marion county.....	300,000								300,000		
24	Marshall county	14,000										14,000
25	Martin county.....	6,600					3,100	3,500				
26	Mason county.....	50,000										
27	Maysville city	124,326	8,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	8,000	6,326	6,000
28	Meade county	15,000										
29	Menifee county.....	1,600	1,600									
30	Mercer county.....	105,000										
31	Montgomery county.....	169,000									50,000	
32	Muhlenberg county.....	bc800,000	bc800,000									
33	Owen county	111,000										11,000
34	Owsley county.....	6,000										4,000
35	Pendleton county.....	60,500										
36	Perry county	4,000	b4,000									
37	Pike county	22,500		1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
38	Robertson county.....	54,327			13,286	1,452	7,338	4,590	17,929	4,732		
39	Rockcastle county.....	4,000	1,000								3,000	
40	Scott county.....	125,000					25,000					
41	Shelby county	362,300		35,000	187,300							
42	Spencer county.....	170,000			170,000							
43	Taylor county	125,000	125,000									
44	Trigg county	6,500					6,500					
45	Trimble county.....	19,000										
46	Warren county	97,000				7,000						31,000
47	Bowling Green city.....	161,500			5,000							
48	Washington county	46,500										
49	Woodford county.....	85,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	

a Subject to call at any time.

b In litigation.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

657

KENTUCKY—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
												\$7,500	2
	\$12,500		\$20,000					\$20,000		\$15,843			3
											\$437,000		4
			76,000										5
													6
													7
		\$692,000		\$1,998,000								4,500,000	8
													9
\$100,000						\$20,500						1,254,000	10
									\$8,000				11
													12
													13
													14
													15
													16
													17
		323,200											18
				160,000									19
	66,000		8,000	12,000		20,000						145,000	20
													21
													22
													23
													24
													25
6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	50,000 6,000	\$6,000	6,000	\$6,000	6,000					26
							15,000						27
													28
													29
												105,000	30
				119,000									31
													32
				100,000									33
2,000													34
											60,500		35
													36
1,000	1,000	1,600	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			37
			5,000										38
													39
						50,000				50,000			40
		65,000								75,000			41
													42
													43
													44
				12,000	7,000								45
	111,500		25,000	10,000					10,000	59,000			46
	46,500												47
			445,000										48
													49

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

LOUISIANA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	PARISHES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$28,133,222				\$4,119,514	\$20,000	\$249,000
2	State total.....	11,759,500						
3	Parish total.....	46,500				36,000	8,000	
4	Municipal total.....	16,327,222				4,083,514	12,000	249,000
5	Caddo parish.....	36,000				36,000		
6	Caldwell parish.....	2,500						
7	East Baton Rouge parish.....							
8	Baton Rouge city.....	17,000						
9	{Orleans parish.....}(a).....	16,310,222				4,083,514	12,000	249,000
	{New Orleans city.....}							
10	Tensas parish.....	8,000					8,000	

a Under city control.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	PARISHES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10*	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$28,133,222		\$700		\$63,900		\$10,000
2	State total.....	11,759,500						
3	Parish total.....	46,500				46,500		
4	Municipal total.....	16,327,222		700		17,400		10,000
5	Caddo parish.....	36,000				36,000		
6	Caldwell parish.....	2,500				2,500		
7	East Baton Rouge parish.....							
8	Baton Rouge city.....	17,000				17,000		
9	{Orleans parish.....}(a).....	16,310,222		700		400		10,000
	{New Orleans city.....}							
10	Tensas parish.....	8,000				8,000		

a Under city control.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	PARISHES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$28,133,222	\$7,010,608			\$825,950	\$1,877,654	\$542,400	\$354,250	\$1,800	\$1,800	\$31,800
2	State total.....	11,759,500										
3	Parish total.....	46,500	10,500			6,000						30,000
4	Municipal total.....	16,327,222	7,000,108			819,950	1,877,654	542,400	354,250	1,800	1,800	1,800
5	Caddo parish.....	36,000				6,000						30,000
6	Caldwell parish.....	2,500	2,500									
7	East Baton Rouge parish.....											
8	Baton Rouge city.....	17,000				1,600	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
9	{Orleans parish.....}(a).....	16,310,222	67,000,108			818,350	1,875,854	540,600	352,450			
	{New Orleans city.....}											
10	Tensas parish.....	8,000	8,000									

a Under city control.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

659

LOUISIANA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$19,500	\$397,000	\$23,224,858			\$20,950			\$82,400	1
		11,759,500							2
2,500	397,000	11,465,358			20,950			82,400	3
17,000									4
									5
2,500									6
									7
17,000									8
	397,000	11,465,358			20,950			82,400	9
									10

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$12,563,118		\$7,092,954		\$8,184,950		\$217,600			1
11,541,900						217,600			2
1,021,218		7,092,954		8,184,950					3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
1,021,218		7,092,954		8,184,950					9
									10

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$11,800	\$1,800	\$1,050			\$114,000							\$17,358,310	1
												11,759,500	2
												5,598,810	3
11,800	1,800	1,050			114,000								4
													5
													6
													7
1,800	1,800	1,000											8
10,000		50			114,000							c5,598,810	9
													10

b Of this amount \$6,984,240 payable when drawn, including principal, interest, and premium, in semiannual installments; \$4,700 overdue bonds, and \$11,168 payable on demand.

c Of this amount \$10,000 payable in 1911; \$838,200 in 1922; \$3,559,900 in 1923; \$1,190,710 in 1934.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MAINE.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1 Grand total	\$14,091,159	\$158,691		\$57,900	\$364,650	\$130,000	\$10,000
2 State total	2,748,800				150,000		
3 County total	273,100				36,000		
4 Municipal total	11,069,259	158,691		57,900	178,650	130,000	10,000
5 Androscoggin county	64,500				36,000		
6 Auburn city	218,500						
7 Lewiston city	990,000						
8 Aroostook county	33,000						
9 Caribou town	15,143						
10 Houlton town	30,000						
11 Cumberland county							
12 Brunswick town	38,600	4,500					
13 Cape Elizabeth town	38,500						
14 Deering town	61,475						
15 Portland city	2,992,500			17,000		130,000	
16 Westbrook town	105,500	105,500					
17 Franklin county	21,000						
18 Hancock county	30,000						
19 Ellsworth city	58,300						
20 Kennebec county							
21 Augusta city	283,500				83,000		
22 Gardiner city	105,191	23,691			20,000		
23 Waterville city	90,700	25,000			15,700		
24 Knox county	60,600						
25 Camden town	40,900			40,900			
26 Rockland city	817,900						
27 Penobscot county	20,000						
28 Bangor city	2,595,000						
29 Oldtown town	29,950				29,950		
30 Sagadahoc county	38,000						
31 Bath city	1,430,800						
32 Somerset county							
33 Skowhegan town	20,000						
34 Waldo county							
35 Belfast city	611,800						
36 Washington county	6,000						
37 Calais city	119,000						
38 Eastport town	51,000						
39 York county							
40 Biddeford city	240,000						
41 Saco city	85,000				30,000		10,000

RATE OF INTEREST.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1 Grand total	\$14,091,159				\$8,500		\$17,000
2 State total	2,748,800						
3 County total	273,100						
4 Municipal total	11,069,259				8,500		17,000
5 Androscoggin county	64,500						
6 Auburn city	218,500						
7 Lewiston city	990,000						
8 Aroostook county	33,000						
9 Caribou town	15,143				8,500		
10 Houlton town	30,000						
11 Cumberland county							
12 Brunswick town	38,600						
13 Cape Elizabeth town	38,500						
14 Deering town	61,475						
15 Portland city	2,992,500						
16 Westbrook town	105,500						
17 Franklin county	21,000						
18 Hancock county	30,000						
19 Ellsworth city	58,300						17,000
20 Kennebec county							
21 Augusta city	283,500						
22 Gardiner city	105,191						
23 Waterville city	90,700						

a Trust funds, insane hospital and agricultural college.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

661

MAINE.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$452,000	\$6,070,743	\$4,641,700	\$4,500	\$87,000	\$32,000	\$1,056,975	\$25,000	\$1,000,000	1
182,500		2,502,300				96,500			2
269,500	6,070,743	51,600				3,000			3
		2,087,800	4,500	87,000	32,000	957,475	25,000	1,000,000	4
28,500									5
185,000		218,500							6
30,000		305,000						500,000	7
	15,143					3,000			8
	30,000								9
									10
34,000		100							11
15,000						23,500			12
						61,475			13
20,500	2,012,500	727,000	4,500	7,000	27,000	47,000			14
									15
21,000									16
30,000									17
						58,300			18
									19
		200,500							20
		61,500							21
				50,000					22
47,000		13,600							23
	149,500					668,400			24
20,000									25
	1,925,000	170,000						500,000	26
									27
		38,000							28
	1,238,800	178,000				14,000			29
									30
15,000				5,000					31
									32
	611,800								33
6,000									34
	88,000	31,000							35
		26,000					25,000		36
									37
		145,200		10,000		84,800			38
		25,000		15,000	5,000				39
									40
									41

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$379,250		\$6,541,593		\$835,850	\$312,000	\$3,516,466	\$96,500	\$2,384,000	1
				118,300		a150,000	b96,500	2,384,000	2
		92,500		48,000		132,600			3
379,250		6,449,093		669,550	312,000	3,233,866			4
									5
		24,500		40,000		145,500			6
		23,000		50,000		200,000			7
		185,000		474,000	131,000				8
				2,000		30,000			9
2,750		1,000							10
		3,893							11
		30,000							12
				100		38,500			13
						38,500			14
		8,500		17,000		35,975			15
		2,265,500				727,000			16
						105,500			17
						21,000			18
						30,000			19
		28,000				13,300			20
									21
		83,000		9,000		191,500			22
				14,500		90,691			23
						90,700			24

b Interest ceased.

MAINE—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Knox county	\$60,600						
2	Camden town	40,900						
3	Rockland city	817,900						
4	Penobscot county	20,000						
5	Bangor city	2,595,000						
6	Oldtown town	29,950						
7	Sagadahoc county	38,000						
8	Bath city	1,430,800						
9	Somerset county							
10	Skowhegan town	20,000						
11	Waldo county							
12	Belfast city	611,800						
13	Washington county	6,000						
14	Calais city	119,000						
15	Eastport town	51,000						
16	York county							
17	Biddeford city	240,000						
18	Saco city	85,000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$14,091,159	\$195,000	\$268,700	\$825,833	\$364,233	\$361,425	\$1,400,732	\$209,033	\$352,677	\$568,600	\$1,220,675
2	State total	2,748,800	96,500	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
3	County total	273,100	57,500	11,400	11,400	11,400	9,400	24,000	2,000	2,000	42,000	2,000
4	Municipal total	11,069,259	41,000	207,300	764,433	302,833	302,025	1,326,733	157,033	300,677	476,600	1,168,675
5	Androscoggin county	64,500	24,500								40,000	
6	Auburn city	218,500		13,000	17,300	7,200	16,000	14,500			5,000	10,000
7	Lewiston city	990,000					100,000	80,000			100,000	
8	Aroostook county	33,000	33,000									
9	Caribou town	15,143								15,143		
10	Houlton town	30,000		30,000								
11	Cumberland county											
12	Brunswick town	38,600		1,600	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
13	Cape Elizabeth town	38,500			5,000		5,000		10,000	5,500	5,000	4,000
14	Deering town	61,475		1,500	6,500	8,500	10,500	6,500	3,500		11,500	6,225
15	Portland city	2,992,500		100,000	13,000	89,000	69,500	30,500	64,000	154,500	88,500	456,500
16	Westbrook town	105,500		12,000	11,800	9,500	6,500	4,100	3,800	9,500	9,000	26,000
17	Franklin county	21,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
18	Hancock county	30,000										
19	Ellsworth city	58,300				17,000					28,000	
20	Kennebec county											
21	Augusta city	283,500		4,000	3,500	3,000	2,500	2,000	1,500	3,000	3,000	4,000
22	Gardiner city	105,191					22,691	5,000		4,000	18,500	
23	Waterville city	90,700		1,700	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	2,000	2,000	
24	Knox county	60,600		3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	17,000				
25	Camden town	40,900	40,900									
26	Rockland town	817,900	100	17,900	95,900	91,700	43,400	48,700	23,800	72,600	67,000	11,200
27	Penobscot county	20,000		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000				
28	Bangor city	2,595,000		10,000	10,000	50,000		1,100,000				
29	Oldtown town	29,950								15,000		14,950
30	Sagadahoc county	38,000										
31	Bath city	1,430,800		12,600	491,600	12,600	12,600	12,600	12,600	12,600	90,600	133,600
32	Somerset county											
33	Skowhegan town	20,000			3,333	3,333	3,334	3,333	3,333	3,334		
34	Waldo county											
35	Belfast city	611,800										498,700
36	Washington county	6,000		2,000	2,000	2,000						
37	Calais city	119,000		3,000	98,000	2,500	1,500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
38	Eastport town	51,000								1,000	1,000	1,000
39	York county											
40	Biddeford city	240,000							25,000		45,000	
41	Saco city	85,000						10,000				

a Optional after 1892.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

663

MAINE—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$47,000				\$13,600			1
		149,500		\$12,000		40,900			2
						656,400			3
\$375,000		20,000				20,000			4
		2,200,000				15,000			5
				14,950					6
						38,000			7
		878,500		78,000	\$100,000	374,300			8
									9
						20,000			10
									11
		498,700				113,100			12
				6,000					13
1,500		95,500				22,000			14
					31,000	20,000			15
									16
					50,000	190,000			17
						85,000			18

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$1,070,100	\$118,300	\$466,600	\$112,500	\$158,000	\$150,500	\$686,000	\$108,000	\$1,665,050	\$108,000	\$149,000	\$93,500	\$3,438,700	1
50,000	50,000	50,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	1,422,300	2
2,000	10,000			38,000		40,000					10,000		3
1,018,100	58,300	416,600	42,500	50,000	80,500	576,000	38,000	1,595,050	38,000	79,000	13,500	2,016,400	4
													5
		15,000	15,000	25,000	23,500	15,000	18,000	10,000	14,000				6
51,000		185,000						174,000				300,000	7
													8
													9
													10
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	13,000	11
4,000													12
								6,750					13
								1,200,000				727,000	14
4,500	4,800		2,000	2,000									15
2,000													16
													17
						30,000							18
								13,300					19
													20
2,500	4,000	2,000	14,500	6,000	6,000	10,000	9,000	10,000	9,000	13,000	12,500	158,500	21
9,000			10,000	16,000				20,000					22
										50,000			23
	10,000					10,000					10,000		24
2,500	13,500	49,100										280,500	25
													26
925,000						500,000							27
													28
													29
				38,000									30
12,600		138,500						100,000	14,000			374,300	31
													32
													33
													34
												113,100	35
													36
1,000	9,000												37
	1,000	1,000						25,000				20,000	38
													39
5,000	25,000	25,000			50,000	50,000	10,000	10,000		15,000		30,000	40
								25,000					41

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MARYLAND.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$49,891,790	\$574,405	.....	\$3,500	\$2,419,500	\$2,572,000	\$941,290
2	State total.....	10,370,537	.....	.....	.....	500,000	.....	.....
3	County total.....	834,845	74,405	.....	.....	89,500	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	38,686,408	500,000	.....	3,500	1,830,000	2,572,000	941,290
5	Allegany county.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Cumberland city.....	408,000	.....	.....	.....	30,000	.....	.....
7	Anne Arundel county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Annapolis city.....	5,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Baltimore city (a).....	37,730,108	500,000	.....	.....	1,800,000	2,572,000	941,290
10	Calvert county.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Caroline county.....	21,500	.....	.....	.....	21,500	.....	.....
12	Carroll county.....	21,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Cecil county.....	27,000	.....	.....	.....	27,000	.....	.....
14	Charles county.....	16,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Dorchester county.....	37,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Cambridge town.....	3,500	.....	.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....
17	Frederick county.....	218,700	65,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Frederick city.....	512,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Garrett county.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Howard county.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Kent county.....	18,545	9,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Prince George county.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	25,000	.....	.....
23	Queen Anne county.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Talbot county.....	71,500	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....
25	Washington county.....	314,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Hagerstown city.....	27,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Wicomico county.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....

a Independent of county organization.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$49,891,790	\$1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	State total.....	10,370,537	a1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	834,845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	38,686,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Allegany county.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Cumberland city.....	408,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Anne Arundel county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Annapolis city.....	5,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Baltimore city (c).....	37,730,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Calvert county.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Caroline county.....	21,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Carroll county.....	21,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Cecil county.....	27,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Charles county.....	16,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Dorchester county.....	37,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Cambridge town.....	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Frederick county.....	218,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Frederick city.....	512,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Garrett county.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Howard county.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Kent county.....	18,545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Prince George county.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Queen Anne county.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Talbot county.....	71,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Washington county.....	314,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Hagerstown city.....	27,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Wicomico county.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Noninterest bearing.

a Noninterest bearing.

b Upon \$1,270,474 of this amount interest has ceased.

c Independent of county organization.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

665

MARYLAND.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,619,840	\$17,717,628	\$5,639,529	\$44,000		\$504,000	\$5,051,777	\$2,636,321	\$10,168,000	1
119,840	4,971,707	4,898,829				1			2
1,500,000	48,000	158,200	44,000		4,000	282,000	14,900		3
	12,697,921	582,500			500,000	4,769,776	2,621,421	10,168,000	4
30,000									5
	65,000	70,000				175,000		68,000	6
									7
						5,300			8
1,500,000	12,632,921				500,000	4,562,476	2,621,421	10,100,000	9
2,500									10
									11
7,000							14,900		12
									13
		9,500				7,000			14
12,000		25,000							15
									16
25,000		123,700	5,000						17
		512,500							18
16,000									19
4,000									20
9,140									21
									22
					4,000				23
13,500	48,000								24
700			39,000			275,000			25
						27,000			26
									27

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$50,000		\$23,425,037	\$455,000	\$15,584,697	\$1,708,000	\$4,011,700	\$660,000	\$3,997,355	1
		62,131,515		4,341,666				3,897,355	2
		159,140		383,505	4,000	288,200			3
50,000		21,134,382	455,000	10,859,526	1,704,000	3,723,500	660,000	100,000	4
									5
50,000		95,000		163,000		30,000			6
						100,000			7
		5,300							8
		21,030,582	d455,000	10,606,526	e1,704,000	3,084,000	660,000	100,000	9
		2,500							10
		21,500							11
				21,900					12
						27,000			13
				16,500					14
		37,000							15
		3,500							16
		5,000		25,000		188,700			17
						512,500			18
		16,000							19
					4,000				20
		9,140		9,405					21
				25,000					22
		4,000							23
		58,000		10,000		3,500			24
				275,700		39,000			25
						27,000			26
		6,000							27

d This amount at 3.65 per cent.

e This amount at 3.25 per cent.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MARYLAND—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$49,891,790	\$5,346,059	\$13,836,731	\$28,000	\$142,500	\$3,149,422	\$4,028,000	\$329,723	\$25,500	\$25,000	\$304,500
2	State total.....	10,370,537	5,271,586	970,596			500,000					
3	County total.....	834,845	65,645	4,000	22,000	85,000	22,000	22,000	21,000	19,500	17,000	298,500
4	Municipal total.....	38,686,408	8,828	12,862,135	6,000	57,500	2,627,422	4,006,000	308,723	6,000	8,000	6,000
5	Allegany county.....	30,000						5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
6	Cumberland city.....	408,000			5,000	55,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
7	Anne Arundel county.....											
8	Annapolis city.....	5,300										
9	Baltimore city (a).....	37,730,108	8,828	12,862,135			2,621,422	4,000,000	302,723			
10	Calvert county.....	2,500			500	500	500	500	500			
11	Caroline county.....	21,500				10,000	5,000	1,000	1,000			4,500
12	Carroll county.....	21,900	14,900		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
13	Cecil county.....	27,000			4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500		
14	Charles county.....	16,500	16,500									
15	Dorchester county.....	37,000	15,000			10,000						12,000
16	Cambridge town.....	3,500				1,500					2,000	
17	Frederick county.....	218,700				1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
18	Frederick city.....	512,500										
19	Garrett county.....	16,000		2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
20	Howard county.....	4,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000				
21	Kent county.....	18,545	18,545									
22	Prince George county ..	25,000				5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		
23	Queen Anne county	4,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000					
24	Talbot county.....	71,500		1,000	11,000	49,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
25	Washington county	314,700	700								9,000	275,000
26	Hagerstown city.....	27,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
27	Wicomico county.....	6,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		

a Independent of county organization.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

667

MARYLAND—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$3,023,000	\$5,788,655	\$8,000	\$1,533,500	\$7,000	\$426,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$246,000	\$26,000	\$19,000	\$11,581,200	1
3,000,000	628,355												2
17,000	2,000	2,000	27,500	1,000	65,000					20,000		123,700	3
6,000	5,158,300	6,000	1,506,000	6,000	361,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	246,000	6,000	19,000	11,457,500	4
5,000													5
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	10,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	245,000	5,000	18,000		6
	5,300												7
	5,147,000		1,500,000		350,000							10,938,000	8
													9
													10
													11
													12
													13
													14
													15
													16
			25,000		65,000							123,700	17
												512,500	18
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000									19
													20
													21
													22
													23
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,500										24
10,000										20,000			25
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	7,000	26
													27

b Optional with county.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MASSACHUSETTS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$126,808,051	\$2,328,600	\$99,000	\$213,271	\$4,563,500	\$1,002,300	\$5,637,000
2	State total.....	28,251,288						
3	County total.....	3,016,000				99,000		
4	Municipal total.....	95,540,763	2,328,600	99,000	213,271	4,464,500	1,002,300	5,637,000
5	Berkshire county.....	220,000				35,000		
6	Adams town.....	6175,833			6116,500			
7	North Adams town.....	514,666						
8	Pittsfield town.....	377,000						
9	Williamstown town.....	33,000						
10	Bristol county.....							
11	Attleboro town.....	6152,930						
12	Fall River city.....	3,941,861				216,000		
13	New Bedford city.....	1,268,000	5,000					
14	North Attleboro town.....	37,070						
15	Taunton city.....	1,069,200	88,500		17,971			
16	Essex county.....							
17	Andover town.....	150,000						
18	Beverly town.....	987,000				987,000		
19	Danvers town.....	242,000				26,500		
20	Gloucester city.....	136,000						
21	Haverhill city.....	358,500	101,000					
22	Lawrence city.....	2,099,000	65,000			80,000		
23	Lynn city.....	2,819,200			15,500			36,000
24	Marblehead town.....	176,500						
25	Methuen town.....	23,000				23,000		
26	Newburyport city.....	378,000						
27	Peabody town.....	457,000						
28	Salem city.....	1,492,120				300,000		
29	Franklin county.....							
30	Montague town.....	50,000						
31	Hampden county.....	350,000						
32	Holyoke city.....	872,500						
33	Springfield city.....	1,316,000			4,000			
34	Westfield town.....	251,000						
35	West Springfield town.....	25,000	25,000					
36	Hampshire county.....							
37	Amherst town.....	149,700						
38	Northampton city.....	455,500						
39	South Hadley town.....	80,980	3,000					
40	Ware town.....	156,100						20,000
41	Middlesex county.....							
42	Arlington town.....	291,000						
43	Cambridge city.....	3,575,500	325,000	65,000		200,000		93,000
44	Concord town.....	122,500						
45	Everett town.....	100,000						
46	Framingham town.....	140,000						
47	Hopkinton town.....	27,000						
48	Hudson town.....	72,000						
49	Lowell city.....	3,461,700	368,800		23,800			10,000
50	Malden city.....	800,650	9,500	4,000	4,500			
51	Marlboro city.....	260,000						
52	Medford town.....	300,000						
53	Melrose town.....	282,000						
54	Natick town.....	117,700						
55	Newton city.....	1,483,450						25,000
56	Somerville city.....	952,500						
57	Wakefield town.....	57,838						
58	Waltham city.....	796,000	42,000		18,000			54,000
59	Winchester town.....	221,000						
60	Woburn city.....	400,000						
61	Norfolk county.....							
62	Braintree town.....	100,000						
63	Brookline town.....	1,594,200	28,800	30,000				139,000
64	Canton town.....	120,000						
65	Hyde Park town.....	231,500						
66	Stoughton town.....	22,000						
67	Weymouth town.....	371,000						
68	Plymouth county.....							
69	Abington town.....	145,000						
70	Brockton city.....	423,000						
71	Hingham town.....	6,000						
72	Middleboro town.....	74,500						
73	Plymouth town.....	138,400						
74	Rockland town.....	127,000						
75	Whitman town.....	75,000						
76	Suffolk county.....	2,446,000				64,000		
77	Boston city.....	50,684,095	1,258,500					5,010,000
78	Chelsea city.....	1,661,800				1,132,000		

a Purchase of Southern Vermont railroad.

b Includes \$116,500 bonds of "Adams fire district".

c Includes \$90,000 bonds, \$16,152 floating debt, and \$5,928 sinking fund of fire district debt.

d Bonds of "Fire district No. 1".

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

669

MASSACHUSETTS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$14,982,147	\$13,333,383	\$1,110,300	\$922,097	\$11,477,836	\$17,518,291	\$7,196,603	\$8,482,149	\$37,941,574	1
7,259,356	12,384,783					200,000	8,407,149		2
2,917,000									3
4,805,791	948,600	1,110,300	922,097	11,477,836	17,518,291	6,996,603	75,000	37,941,574	4
185,000									5
59,333									6
		182,000				136,666		378,000	7
	33,000							195,000	8
									9
			22,028		25,172	15,730		290,000	10
50,000				60,000		1,915,861		1,700,000	11
				173,000		440,000		650,000	12
			12,972		14,828	9,270			13
315,545				10,086	8,000	80,398		548,700	14
									15
								150,000	16
									17
								202,000	18
		130,000							19
									20
156,150		38,500				62,850			21
		272,000		370,000	12,000			1,300,000	22
46,000			159,200	355,000		595,000		1,612,500	23
		30,000						146,500	24
									25
	99,000		23,000	50,000		206,000			26
215,000						19,000		223,000	27
			25,000	78,000	112,500	113,120		863,500	28
									29
				50,000					30
350,000									31
25,000	226,500	47,000			50,000	274,000		250,000	32
30,000	80,000		2,000					1,200,000	33
35,000									34
									35
									36
50,000	91,700					8,000			37
	300,000							155,500	38
5,000			12,500	2,000	18,480			40,000	39
	15,000			50,000		71,100			40
									41
								291,000	42
				701,000	390,000	170,000		1,631,500	43
								122,500	44
								100,000	45
									46
	27,000			140,000					47
27,000	45,000								48
354,500		150,000		464,750	178,050	83,800		1,828,000	49
117,300					44,850	40,500		580,000	50
								260,000	51
								300,000	52
65,000								217,000	53
								117,700	54
110,450						131,000		1,217,000	55
583,000				35,000				334,500	56
									57
119,000				88,000	60,000	57,838		392,000	58
						23,000		221,000	59
								400,000	60
									61
								100,000	62
150,000			130,000	133,000	342,400			641,000	63
								120,000	64
									65
2,500						229,000			66
22,000								371,000	67
									68
								145,000	69
								423,000	70
6,000									71
								74,500	72
								138,400	73
								127,000	74
								75,000	75
									76
2,382,000			494,897	7,611,000	16,123,511	1,547,300		16,535,274	77
2,103,613								200,000	78
		254,800					75,000		

e Of this amount \$300,000 for straightening river and sewers in valley.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Worcester county							
2	Blackstone town	\$69,400						
3	Clinton town	284,500						
4	Fitchburg city	934,000	\$8,500					
5	Grafton town	71,000						
6	Leominster town	150,000						
7	Milford town	65,000						
8	Southbridge town	65,000						
9	Spencer town	371,000						
10	Westboro town	149,000			\$13,000			
11	Winchendon town	47,170						
12	Worcester city	3,855,700				\$1,500,000	\$1,002,300	\$250,000

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$126,808,051	\$175,833					
2	State total	28,251,288						
3	County total	3,016,000						
4	Municipal total	95,540,763	175,833					
5	Berkshire county	220,000						
6	Adams town	6175,833	175,833					
7	North Adams town	514,666						
8	Pittsfield town	377,000						
9	Williamstown town	33,000						
10	Bristol county							
11	Attleboro town	6152,930						
12	Fall River city	3,941,861						
13	New Bedford city	1,268,000						
14	North Attleboro town	37,070						
15	Taunton city	1,069,200						
16	Essex county							
17	Andover town	150,000						
18	Beverly town	987,000						
19	Danvers town	242,000						
20	Gloucester city	136,000						
21	Haverhill city	358,500						
22	Lawrence city	2,099,000						
23	Lynn city	2,819,200						
24	Marblehead town	176,500						
25	Methuen town	23,000						
26	Newburyport city	378,000						
27	Peabody town	457,000						
28	Salem city	1,492,120						
29	Franklin county							
30	Montague town	50,000						
31	Hampden county	350,000						
32	Holyoke city	872,500						
33	Springfield city	1,316,000						
34	Westfield town	251,000						
35	West Springfield town	25,000						
36	Hampshire county							
37	Amherst town	149,700						
38	Northampton city	455,500						
39	South Hadley town	80,980						
40	Ware town	156,100						
41	Middlesex county							
42	Arlington town	291,000						
43	Cambridge city	3,575,500						
44	Concord town	122,500						
45	Everett town	100,000						
46	Framingham town	140,000						
47	Hopkinton town	27,000						
48	Hudson town	72,000						
49	Lowell city	3,461,700						
50	Malden city	800,650						
51	Marlboro city	260,000						
52	Medford town	300,000						
53	Melrose town	282,000						
54	Natick town	117,700						
55	Newton city	1,483,450						
56	Somerville city	952,500						
57	Wakefield town	57,838						
58	Waltham city	796,000						
59	Winchester town	221,000						
60	Woburn city	400,000						

a Upon \$5,000 of this amount interest has ceased.

b Includes \$116,500 bonds of "Adams fire district".

c \$60,000 of this amount at 3.75 per cent and \$244,000 at 3.25 per cent.

d \$5,000 of this amount at 4.25 per cent.

e Includes \$90,000 bonds, \$16,152 floating debt, and \$5,928 sinking fund of fire district debt.

f \$315,000 of this amount at 3.875 per cent and \$216,000 at 3.75 per cent.

g \$30,000 of this amount at 4.25 per cent.

h \$95,600 of this amount at 3.75 per cent and \$28,000 at 3.875 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

671

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
						\$69,400			1
						13,500		\$271,000	2
			\$16,000		\$5,000	400,000		504,500	3
						71,000			4
						65,000		150,000	5
\$65,000									6
									7
									8
			11,000	\$31,000		89,000		240,000	9
			10,000			17,000		109,000	10
	\$31,400		3,500			12,270			11
93,400				860,000	120,000	30,000			12

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$2,383,166	\$305,000	\$29,581,581	\$27,500	\$42,603,053	\$808,000	\$34,389,918	\$9,571,100	\$6,962,900	1
150,000				<i>a</i> 24,891,288		934,000	915,000	3,360,000	2
2,233,166	305,000	29,581,581	27,500	35,000	808,000	33,455,918	8,656,100	982,000	3
				17,676,765				2,620,900	4
				35,000		170,000	15,000		5
16,666						35,000	159,000	<i>c</i> 304,000	6
5,000					182,000	<i>d</i> 100,000			7
									8
									9
						152,930			10
						344,000	110,000	<i>f</i> 531,000	11
130,000		1,831,861		1,125,000		295,000	215,000		12
		528,000		100,000		37,070			13
		250,000		149,000		<i>g</i> 600,200	70,000		14
									15
						150,000			16
						987,000			17
				180,000		62,000			18
						136,000			19
100,000		6,000		32,500		190,000	30,000		20
		1,654,000				445,000			21
		1,040,000		485,000	15,000	988,600	167,000	<i>h</i> 123,600	22
		30,000				146,500			23
		23,000							24
		185,000				193,000			25
		845,120		398,500		457,000			26
						245,500		3,000	27
									28
						50,000			29
									30
150,000								200,000	31
226,500		521,000				125,000			32
1,080,000		206,000					30,000		33
		70,000					181,000		34
				25,000					35
									36
5,000		2,000			23,000	<i>i</i> 90,700	29,000		37
		400,000				50,000		<i>j</i> 5,500	38
40,000						40,980			39
						<i>k</i> 104,100	52,000		40
									41
		217,000		74,000					42
		1,910,000		162,500		1,260,000	243,000		43
		50,000	17,500			55,000			44
		100,000							45
						140,000			46
						27,000			47
						72,000			48
	275,000	1,536,000			52,000	1,348,700	45,000	<i>l</i> 205,000	49
		350,000		20,000		355,650	38,000	<i>m</i> 37,000	50
						260,000			51
						300,000			52
65,000		150,000				67,000			53
		697,000		15,000		102,700			54
				284,000		461,750	40,700		55
			10,000	336,500		606,000			56
						57,838			57
		<i>n</i> 125,000			5,000	652,000		<i>o</i> 14,000	58
65,000		35,000				109,000	12,000		59
		400,000							60

i \$40,700 of this amount at 4.75 per cent.

j This amount at 3.25 per cent.

k \$15,000 of this amount at 4.25 per cent.

l \$100,000 of this amount at 6.6 per cent, \$50,000 at 4.29 per cent, and \$55,000 at 3.625 per cent.

m \$5,500 of this amount at 3.9 per cent and \$31,500 at 3.25 per cent.

n This amount at 6.6 per cent.

o This amount at 3.75 per cent.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Norfolk county							
2	Braintree town	\$100,000						
3	Brookline town	1,594,200						
4	Canton town	120,000						
5	Hyde Park town	231,500						
6	Stoughton town	22,000						
7	Weymouth town	371,000						
8	Plymouth county							
9	Abington town	145,000						
10	Brockton city	423,000						
11	Hingham town	6,000						
12	Middleboro town	74,500						
13	Plymouth town	138,400						
14	Rockland town	127,000						
15	Whitman town	75,000						
16	Suffolk county	2,446,000						
17	Boston city	50,684,095						
18	Chelsea city	1,661,800						
19	Worcester county							
20	Blackstone town	69,400						
21	Clinton town	284,500						
22	Fitchburg city	934,000						
23	Grafton town	71,000						
24	Leominster town	150,000						
25	Milford town	65,000						
26	Southbridge town	65,000						
27	Spencer town	371,000						
28	Westboro town	149,000						
29	Winchendon town	47,170						
30	Worcester city	3,855,700						

a \$50,000 of this amount at 3.65 per cent.*

b \$204,000 of this amount at 3.25 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$126,808,051	\$563,370	\$5,304,417	\$8,795,143	\$11,731,654	\$5,790,100	\$15,058,100	\$8,286,337	\$4,174,311	\$2,885,549	\$4,889,650
2	State total	28,251,288	5,000	505,130	3,834,743		1,150,000	9,602,149	4,855,537	800,000	520,000	
3	County total	3,016,000	5,000	27,000	27,000	77,000	27,000	37,000	37,000	37,000	37,000	37,000
4	Municipal total	95,540,763	553,370	4,772,287	4,933,400	11,654,654	4,613,100	5,418,951	3,393,800	3,337,311	2,328,549	4,852,650
5	Berkshire county	220,000	5,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
6	Adams town	a175,832	116,500	4,033	18,000	18,000	12,500		3,400	3,400		
7	North Adams town	514,666	6,000	31,166	39,000	49,000	39,000	44,000	34,000	39,000	39,000	39,000
8	Pittsfield town	377,000	5,000						277,000			
9	Williamstown town	33,000	33,000									
10	Bristol county											
11	Attleboro town	b152,930	b90,000					15,731	25,172		22,027	
12	Fall River city	3,941,861		40,000	85,000	265,000	65,000	665,000	659,000	126,861	90,000	238,000
13	New Bedford city	1,268,000		45,000	50,000	40,000	33,000	130,000	110,000	55,000	65,000	45,000
14	North Attleboro town	37,070						9,270	14,828		12,972	
15	Taunton city	1,069,200			35,000		26,500	56,500	256,500	508,000	19,000	62,000
16	Essex county											
17	Andover town	150,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
18	Beverly town	987,000										
19	Danvers town	242,000									30,000	
20	Gloucester city	136,000										
21	Haverhill city	358,500	2,500	31,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	105,000	35,000			45,000
22	Lawrence city	2,099,000		220,000	38,000	31,000	100,000	962,000	80,000			
23	Lynn city	2,819,200		329,400	325,400	89,400	65,600	155,400	88,900	273,900	109,900	13,000
24	Marblehead town	176,500		2,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	33,500	3,500	3,500	4,000
25	Methuen town	23,000		3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000			
26	Newburyport city	378,000		111,000	74,000		40,000				38,000	
27	Peabody town	457,000			157,000	75,000						
28	Salem city	1,492,120	c98,120		373,000	73,500	167,000	17,000	17,000	14,000	14,000	14,000
29	Franklin county											
30	Montague town	50,000										
31	Hampden county	350,000				50,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
32	Holyoke city	872,500		166,500			60,000					125,000
33	Springfield city	1,316,000		36,000	30,000	30,000	20,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
34	Westfield town	251,000		45,500	10,500	10,500	45,500	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500	11,000
35	West Springfield town	25,000										25,000
36	Hampshire county											
37	Amherst town	149,700		7,000	27,000	7,000	7,000	5,000	10,000			9,000
38	Northampton city	455,500		500	105,000	300,000						
39	South Hadley town	80,980	28,480	3,500	3,000		20,000					26,000
40	Ware town	156,100	d15,000	9,200	9,200	9,200	9,200	9,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200

a Includes \$116,500 bonds of "Adams fire district".

b Includes \$90,000 bonds, \$16,152 floating debt, and \$5,928 sinking fund of fire district debt.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

673

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
									1
\$400,000	\$30,000	\$315,000		\$192,000	\$49,000	\$100,000	<i>a</i> \$64,400	\$76,800	2
						467,000			3
						120,000			4
									5
						231,500			6
						22,000			7
						371,000			8
									9
				120,000		145,000			10
		6,000				238,000	65,000		11
									12
		20,000		6,000	6,000	74,500			13
						106,400			14
						127,000			15
						75,000			16
50,000		12,670,000		13,414,595	268,000	764,000	900,000	782,000	17
		1,584,800			50,000	16,074,500	6,905,000	61,302,000	18
						27,000			19
									20
		13,500				69,400			21
		800,000				271,000			22
						84,000	50,000		23
50,000		10,000				71,000			24
		25,000		40,000		90,000			25
						65,000			26
									27
				55,000	14,000	357,000			28
				2,170	4,000	77,000		<i>c</i> 13,000	29
		852,300		460,000	140,000	39,000		<i>c</i> 6,000	30
						2,253,400	150,000		

c This amount at 3.75 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$7,991,718	\$6,289,029	\$1,802,300	\$4,491,573	\$2,224,800	\$2,357,800	\$6,085,100	\$3,743,800	\$1,132,300	\$967,300	\$3,160,300	\$722,800	\$18,360,600	1
	3,618,729	630,000										830,000	2
126,000	37,000	37,000	37,000	87,000	17,000	217,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	1,900,000	17,000	2,025,000	3
7,865,718	2,633,300	1,135,300	4,454,573	2,137,800	2,340,800	5,868,100	3,726,800	1,115,300	950,300	1,243,300	705,800	15,505,600	4
													5
35,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	60,000									6
39,000	39,000	29,000	17,000	17,000	14,500								7
													8
									45,000			50,000	9
													10
													11
353,000	203,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	303,000	428,000	103,000	3,000	103,000	203,000			12
92,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	100,000	55,000	75,000	83,000	30,000	20,000	13
					12,000	1,700	27,000		5,000	15,000		45,000	14
													15
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	45,000	16
												987,000	17
		25,000					150,000					37,000	18
									136,000				19
													20
65,000													21
	200,000		65,000		300,000	3,000	100,000						22
107,000	60,000	50,000		8,000	47,300	301,500	125,000	10,000	35,000	100,000		524,500	23
4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,500	57,000	24
													25
					140,000				65,000			50,000	26
89,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	406,500	8,000	8,000	8,000	33,000	8,000	8,000	80,000	27
													28
						50,000							29
													30
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000		200,000							31
271,000	250,000												32
25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	775,000		200,000							33
11,000	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500			34
													35
													36
27,700	50,000												37
	50,000												38
													39
5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	2,700	14,400	40

c Optional with city.*d* Optional with town.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Middlesex county											
2	Arlington town	\$291,000				\$217,000						\$74,000
3	Cambridge city	3,575,500		\$80,000	\$50,000	335,000	\$273,000	\$316,000	\$405,000	\$157,000	\$16,000	95,500
4	Concord town	122,500	a\$2,000					45,000		5,000	4,500	4,500
5	Everett town	100,000				100,000						
6	Framingham town	140,000										
7	Hopkinton town	27,000						27,000				
8	Hudson town	72,000			23,000	43,000	6,000					
9	Lowell city	3,461,700	b36,000	1,479,700	331,700	531,700	222,700	355,000	70,850	60,850	60,850	55,850
10	Malden city	800,650		235,900	33,050	121,550	42,300	26,800	19,550	65,500	11,000	7,500
11	Marlboro city	260,000										
12	Medford town	300,000		250,000				50,000				
13	Melrose town	282,000		100,000		115,000						
14	Natick town	117,700		9,000	15,000	4,700		35,000	4,000			
15	Newton city	1,483,450		34,250	14,250	39,650	9,650	56,650	82,500	4,500		
16	Somerville city	952,500		89,000	84,000	109,000	99,000	44,000	187,000	56,500	43,000	42,000
17	Wakefield town	57,838		17,838	6,500	8,000	8,500	5,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	
18	Waltham city	796,000		5,000	61,000		175,000	34,000	40,000		118,000	117,000
19	Winchester town	221,000				20,000	5,000	20,000	35,000			
20	Woburn city	400,000				200,000	100,000	100,000				
21	Norfolk county											
22	Braintree town	100,000										
23	Brookline town	1,594,200		214,200	74,800	163,800	96,800	177,800	61,800	140,000	599,000	24,000
24	Canton town	120,000		4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
25	Hyde Park town	231,500		57,500	47,500	7,500	7,500	92,500	7,000	6,000	4,000	2,000
26	Stoughton town	22,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
27	Weymouth town	371,000										
28	Plymouth county											
29	Abington town	145,000			3,000	3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	6,000
30	Brockton city	423,000										
31	Hingham town	6,000			6,000							
32	Middleboro town	74,500		1,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	2,000	2,000	2,000
33	Plymouth town	138,400	2,600	16,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	24,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
34	Rockland town	127,000		1,000	2,000	3,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
35	Whitman town	75,000										
36	Suffolk county	2,446,000		17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000
37	Boston city	50,684,095	4,000	928,000	2,115,000	7,425,104	2,245,000	1,368,500	499,000	1,738,500	828,000	3,557,000
38	Chelsea city	1,661,800		50,000	250,000	250,000		300,000	192,000		100,000	27,000
39	Worcester county											
40	Blackstone town	69,400	39,000	8,000	6,600	9,050	3,750	3,000				
41	Clinton town	284,500		6,000	6,000	1,500						
42	Fitchburg city	934,000		3,000	303,000	3,000	403,500	6,000	5,500	3,000	3,000	53,000
43	Grafton town	71,000	71,000									
44	Leominster town	150,000			25,000				35,000			
45	Milford town	65,000					40,000				25,000	
46	Southbridge town	65,000										65,000
47	Spencer town	371,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	80,000	4,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
48	Westboro town	149,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	12,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		13,000
49	Winchendon town	47,170	a4,170	2,500	2,500	1,000		12,000	25,000			
50	Worcester city	3,855,700		80,000	37,300	888,400	90,000					

a Optional with town.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

675

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
													2
\$8,000				\$146,000	\$385,000	\$223,000	\$43,000	\$142,000	\$71,000	\$42,000	\$288,000	\$500,000	3
5,000	\$500			45,000					11,000				4
													5
											140,000		6
													7
													8
31,500			\$56,000	94,000								75,000	9
7,500		\$25,000				25,000		80,000	100,000				10
	50,000				10,000							200,000	11
						37,000		30,000					12
25,000					25,000								13
						600,000	250,000		25,000		100,000	267,000	14
													15
38,500	18,500	19,000	19,000	20,000	12,000	3,000	13,000	14,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	30,000	16
													17
70,000	17,000						12,000	18,000	24,000	105,000			18
	15,000	12,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	9,000	19
													20
												100,000	21
	42,000												22
4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	36,000	23
													24
2,000	2,000												25
												371,000	26
													27
6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	39,000	28
	30,000		50,000				50,000				90,000	203,000	29
													30
													31
2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	23,500	32
4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	17,700	33
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	31,000	34
												75,000	35
81,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	2,025,000	36
6,460,718	1,360,000	665,000	4,102,273	797,000	500,700	2,152,300	2,427,500	602,000		630,000		10,278,500	37
						492,800							38
													39
													40
		125,000						100,000				46,000	41
1,000				50,000		80,000	20,000						42
													43
	90,000												44
													45
													46
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	17,000							240,000	47
									90,000			19,000	48
													49
100,000	30,000	55,000		65,000	70,000	1,170,000	245,000		75,000			950,000	50

b Perpetual debt.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MICHIGAN.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$8,771,281	\$480,400	\$6,000	\$11,500	\$126,000	\$100,000	\$446,000
2	State total.....	31,993						
3	County total.....	1,284,500	75,000			101,000	100,000	
4	Municipal total.....	7,454,788	405,400	6,000	11,500	25,000		446,000
5	Alger county.....	5,000						
6	Alpena county.....	10,000						
7	Alpena city.....	10,000	10,000					
8	Arenac county.....	7,000				4,000		
9	Baraga county.....	8,500						
10	Bay county.....	240,000	75,000					
11	Bay city.....	420,000	48,000					
12	West Bay city.....	95,000						
13	Berrien county.....							
14	Niles city.....	35,000						
15	Branch county.....	20,000						
16	Calhoun county.....							
17	Battle Creek city.....	136,000						
18	Cheboygan county.....							
19	Cheboygan city.....	42,600						
20	Chippewa county.....	68,000						
21	Sault Ste. Marie city.....	111,000						
22	Crawford county.....	4,000						
23	Delta county.....	15,000						
24	Gladwin county.....	40,000						
25	Gogebic county.....	46,000						
26	Ironwood city.....	20,000				20,000		
27	Grand Traverse county.....	2,000						
28	Traverse village.....	12,500			5,000			
29	Huron county.....	6,000						
30	Ingham county.....							
31	Lansing city.....	118,000		6,000				12,000
32	Ionia county.....							
33	Ionia city.....	30,000						
34	Iosco county.....	27,500				22,500		
35	Isabella county.....	8,000						
36	Jackson county.....							
37	Jackson city.....	250,000						
38	Kent county.....	150,000						
39	Grand Rapids city.....	762,000						
40	Livingston county.....	24,000						
41	Luce county.....	18,000						
42	Mackinac county.....	30,000				30,000		
43	Macomb county.....							
44	Mount Clemens city.....	65,000						
45	Manistee county.....							
46	Manistee city.....	84,400	400					4,000
47	Manitou county.....	1,500				1,500		
48	Marquette county.....							
49	Ishpeming city.....	65,000						
50	Marquette city.....	116,988						
51	Negaunee city.....	25,000						
52	Mason county.....							
53	Ludington city.....	50,800				5,000		
54	Mecosta county.....	15,000						
55	Big Rapids city.....	105,000	30,000					
56	Menominee county.....	2,000						
57	Iron Mountain city.....	10,000						
58	Menominee city.....	24,000	24,000					
59	Midland county.....	40,000				40,000		
60	Muskegon county.....							
61	Muskegon city.....	110,000						
62	Oakland county.....							
63	Pontiac city.....	85,000						
64	Ogemaw county.....	10,000						
65	Ontonagon county.....	3,000						

a Internal improvement bonds.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Oscoda county.....	\$7,000				\$3,000		
2	Ottawa county.....							
3	Grand Haven city.....	47,000						
4	Presque Isle county.....	15,000						
5	Saginaw county.....	160,000					\$100,000	
6	Saginaw city.....	1,016,500	\$16,000					
7	St. Clair county.....							
8	Port Huron city.....	337,000	7,000					
9	Schoolcraft county.....	5,000						
10	Shiawassee county.....							
11	Owosso city.....	100,000						
12	Washtenaw county.....							
13	Ypsilanti city.....	180,500			\$6,500			
14	Wayne county.....	297,000						
15	Detroit city.....	2,960,500	270,000					\$430,000
16	Wexford county.....							
17	Cadillac city.....	30,000						

a Bonds in litigation; payment refused pending compromise and settlement.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$8,771,281	\$139,993	\$56,400		\$1,054,500		
2	State total.....	31,993	a10,993					
3	County total.....	1,284,500	18,000	4,500		6,000		
4	Municipal total.....	7,454,788	111,000	51,900		1,048,500		
5	Alger county.....	5,000						
6	Alpena county.....	10,000						
7	Alpena city.....	10,000						
8	Arenac county.....	7,000						
9	Baraga county.....	8,500						
10	Bay county.....	240,000						
11	Bay city.....	420,000				347,000		
12	West Bay city.....	95,000						
13	Berrien county.....							
14	Niles city.....	35,000						
15	Branch county.....	20,000						
16	Calhoun county.....							
17	Battle Creek city.....	136,000				36,000		
18	Cheboygan county.....							
19	Cheboygan city.....	42,600						
20	Chippewa county.....	68,000				6,000		
21	Sault Ste. Marie city.....	111,000	111,000					
22	Crawford county.....	4,000						
23	Delta county.....	15,000						
24	Gladwin county.....	40,000						
25	Gogebic county.....	46,000						
26	Ironwood city.....	20,000						
27	Grand Traverse county.....	2,000						
28	Traverse village.....	12,500						
29	Huron county.....	6,000						
30	Ingham county.....							
31	Lansing city.....	118,000		6,000				
32	Ionia county.....							
33	Ionia city.....	30,000						
34	Iosco county.....	27,500						
35	Isabella county.....	8,000						
36	Jackson county.....							
37	Jackson city.....	250,000				110,000		
38	Kent county.....	150,000						
39	Grand Rapids city.....	762,000				382,000		

a Noninterest bearing.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

679

MICHIGAN—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and highways.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$4,000									1
	\$47,000								2
		\$15,000							3
									4
100,000		60,000		\$283,500	\$82,000	\$60,000		\$475,000	5
8,000		303,500		1,500	5,000			12,000	6
5,000									7
	26,000							74,000	8
	49,000							125,000	9
50,000				851,500			\$247,000	1,326,000	10
83,000									11
	230,000								12
									13
									14
									15
									16
									17

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$1,719,000		\$658,600	\$141,000	\$2,521,788	\$691,500	\$1,188,500	\$500,000	\$100,000	1
621,000		141,500	76,000	301,000	300,000				2
437,500		517,100	65,000	2,220,788	391,500	1,188,500	500,000	100,000	3
1,260,500									4
		5,000							5
		10,000							6
				10,000					7
7,000									8
5,500		3,000							9
					240,000				10
				25,000		48,000			11
				95,000					12
		24,000		11,000					13
				20,000					14
									15
					100,000				16
									17
		7,600	25,000	10,000					18
20,000		42,000							19
									20
4,000									21
15,000									22
40,000									23
			46,000						24
		20,000							25
									26
				2,000					27
				12,500					28
		6,000							29
									30
					75,000	37,000			31
									32
				30,000					33
		2,500	20,000	5,000					34
		8,000							35
									36
				140,000					37
				150,000					38
				380,000					39

b Interest ceased.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Livingston county.....	\$24,000						
2	Luce county.....	18,000	\$18,000					
3	Mackinac county.....	30,000						
4	Macomb county.....							
5	Mount Clemens city.....	65,000						
6	Manistee county.....							
7	Manistee city.....	84,400		\$400				
8	Manitou county.....	1,500		1,500				
9	Marquette county.....							
10	Ishpeming city.....	65,000						
11	Marquette city.....	116,988						
12	Negaunee city.....	25,000						
13	Mason county.....							
14	Ludington city.....	50,800						
15	Mecosta county.....	15,000						
16	Big Rapids city.....	105,000		25,000				
17	Menominee county.....	2,000						
18	Iron Mountain city.....	10,000						
19	Menominee city.....	24,000						
20	Midland county.....	40,000						
21	Muskegon county.....							
22	Muskegon city.....	110,000				\$110,000		
23	Oakland county.....							
24	Pontiac city.....	85,000						
25	Ogemaw county.....	10,000						
26	Ontonagon county.....	3,000						
27	Oscoda county.....	7,000		3,000				
28	Ottawa county.....							
29	Grand Haven city.....	47,000						
30	Presque Isle county.....	15,000						
31	Saginaw county.....	160,000						
32	Saginaw city.....	1,016,500				63,500		
33	St. Clair county.....							
34	Port Huron city.....	337,000		20,500				
35	Schoolcraft county.....	5,000						
36	Shiawassee county.....							
37	Owosso city.....	100,000						
38	Washtenaw county.....							
39	Ypsilanti city.....	180,500						
40	Wayne county.....	297,000						
41	Detroit city.....	2,960,500						
42	Wexford county.....							
43	Cadillac city.....	30,000						

a This amount at 3.65 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$8,771,281	\$263,393	\$339,920	\$575,920	\$518,020	\$719,520	\$279,508	\$255,500	\$282,500	\$355,500	\$195,000
2	State total.....	31,993	10,993	21,000								
3	County total.....	1,284,500	116,000	31,500	316,000	119,000	38,000	55,000	31,000	43,000	144,000	36,000
4	Municipal total.....	7,454,788	136,400	287,420	259,920	399,020	681,520	224,508	224,500	239,500	211,500	159,000
5	Alger county.....	5,000				5,000						
6	Alpena county.....	10,000						10,000				
7	Alpena city.....	10,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
8	Arenac county.....	7,000			3,000					4,000		
9	Baraga county.....	8,500		5,500							3,000	
10	Bay county.....	240,000									100,000	
11	Bay city.....	420,000		10,000	10,000	18,000	18,000	19,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	8,000
12	West Bay city.....	95,000		35,000								
13	Berrien county.....											
14	Niles city.....	35,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000
15	Branch county.....	20,000			20,000							
16	Calhoun county.....											
17	Battle Creek city.....	136,000					9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	10,000	10,000

681

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Cheboygan county											
2	Cheboygan city	\$42,600		\$1,520	\$14,020	\$1,520	\$3,520	\$3,520	\$2,000	\$14,500	\$2,000	
3	Chippewa county	68,000				20,000						
4	Sault Ste. Marie city	111,000	\$111,000									
5	Crawford county	4,000	4,000									
6	Delta county	15,000	5,000			5,000						\$5,000
7	Gladwin county	40,000	^a 40,000									
8	Gogebic county	46,000										
9	Ironwood city	20,000	20,000									
10	Grand Traverse county	2,000		1,000	1,000							
11	Traverse village	12,500										
12	Huron county	6,000	6,000									
13	Ingham county											
14	Lansing city	118,000		2,000	2,000	2,000						
15	Ionia county											
16	Ionia city	30,000										
17	Iosco county	27,500		2,500				10,000		5,000	10,000	
18	Isabella county	8,000										
19	Jackson county											
20	Jackson city	250,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
21	Kent county	150,000		10,000	20,000	10,000	20,000	10,000	20,000	10,000	20,000	10,000
22	Grand Rapids city	762,000					250,000		100,000	32,000		
23	Livingston county	24,000		6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000					
24	Luce county	18,000	18,000									
25	Mackinac county	30,000						13,000				
26	Macomb county											
27	Mount Clemens city	65,000			3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
28	Manistee county											
29	Manistee city	84,400	^b 400	2,000	2,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		5,000	5,000
30	Manitou county	1,500		1,500								
31	Marquette county											
32	Ishpeming city	65,000										
33	Marquette city	116,988		5,000				1,988		11,000	10,000	15,000
34	Negaunee city	25,000					10,000					10,000
35	Mason county											
36	Ludington city	50,800		16,400	15,400	13,500	4,500	1,000				
37	Mecosta county	15,000			5,000	10,000						
38	Big Rapids city	105,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		5,000	5,000	5,000
39	Menominee county	2,000			2,000							
40	Iron Mountain city	10,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
41	Menominee city	24,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	
42	Midland county	40,000	40,000									
43	Muskegon county											
44	Muskegon city	110,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
45	Oakland county											
46	Pontiac city	85,000										5,000
47	Ogemaw county	10,000										10,000
48	Ontonagon county	3,000		3,000								
49	Oscoda county	7,000	3,000			1,000				3,000		
50	Ottawa county											
51	Grand Haven city	47,000							15,000			
52	Presque Isle county	15,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
53	Saginaw county	160,000			10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	20,000	10,000	10,000
54	Saginaw city	1,016,500		70,500	99,500	113,500	71,000	46,500	38,000	53,500	50,000	60,000
55	St. Clair county											
56	Port Huron city	337,000			6,500	98,500	5,000	18,000	5,000	15,000	46,000	7,000
57	Schoolcraft county	5,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000				
58	Shiawassee county											
59	Owosso city	100,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			5,000
60	Washtenaw county											
61	Ypsilanti city	180,500			9,500	9,500	10,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	
62	Wayne county	297,000			247,000	50,000						
63	Detroit city	2,960,500		106,000	59,000	95,500	252,000	70,000		50,000	35,000	
64	Wexford county											
65	Cadillac city	30,000	^c 5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000				

^a Optional with county.^b Not presented for payment.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

683

MICHIGAN—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
													2
\$6,000	\$7,000				\$35,000								3
													4
													5
													6
													7
				\$46,000									8
													9
7,500	5,000												10
													11
													12
12,000	25,000					\$25,000					\$25,000	\$25,000	13
													14
				30,000									15
													16
			\$8,000										17
													18
10,000	10,000				75,000			\$65,000					19
20,000													20
					150,000				\$150,000	\$80,000			21
													22
													23
				17,000									24
													25
4,000	4,000	\$4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	\$3,000	3,000					26
													27
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	6,000		5,000			28
													29
													30
													31
40,000	37,500	7,000		5,000	7,500	8,000							32
	34,000												33
		5,000											34
													35
													36
5,000	5,000	5,000	10,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000					37
													38
1,000													39
													40
													41
													42
10,000	10,000												43
													44
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	20,000	45
													46
													47
													48
													49
	15,000					17,000							50
													51
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000								52
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	20,000	20,000	10,000			53
42,500	45,000	45,000	70,000	51,500	20,000	90,000							54
													55
49,000	9,000		38,000		15,000		3,000	22,000					56
													57
													58
5,000	5,000	5,000									20,000	54,000	59
													60
												125,000	61
													62
300,000	100,000		50,000	50,000	285,000	149,000	299,000					1,060,000	63
													64
													65

c Bonds in litigation; payment refused pending compromise and settlement.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MINNESOTA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$24,023,205	\$2,665,900	-----	\$184,125	\$455,050	\$220,500	\$1,088,000
2	State total	4,365,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	County total	3,233,815	485,500	-----	-----	376,950	75,000	-----
4	Municipal total	16,424,390	2,180,400	-----	184,125	78,100	145,500	1,088,000
5	Aitkin county	24,000	-----	-----	-----	6,000	-----	-----
6	Anoka county	42,000	32,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	Anoka city	40,000	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8	Becker county	63,000	-----	-----	-----	39,000	-----	-----
9	Benton county	30,000	10,000	-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----
10	Bigstone county	24,000	-----	-----	-----	12,000	-----	-----
11	Blue Earth county	65,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12	Mankato city	211,500	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000
13	Brown county	30,000	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	Carlton county	8,000	-----	-----	-----	8,000	-----	-----
15	Cass county	4,000	4,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16	Chippewa county	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
17	Clay county	118,000	-----	-----	-----	30,000	-----	-----
18	Crow Wing county	99,000	4,000	-----	-----	-----	50,000	-----
19	Brainerd city	120,000	-----	-----	5,000	-----	25,000	-----
20	Goodhue county	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21	Red Wing city	156,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22	Hennepin county	445,000	110,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23	Minneapolis city	7,080,500	926,000	-----	15,000	-----	-----	698,000
24	Hubbard county	5,000	-----	-----	-----	5,000	-----	-----
25	Isanti county	6,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26	Kanabec county	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27	Kandiyohi county	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28	Kittson county	25,000	-----	-----	-----	25,000	-----	-----
29	Lake county	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30	Lincoln county	12,000	-----	-----	-----	12,000	-----	-----
31	Lyon county	8,450	-----	-----	-----	8,450	-----	-----
32	Marshall county	37,192	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
33	Martin county	12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
34	Meeker county	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
35	Millelacs county	66,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
36	Morrison county	65,000	-----	-----	-----	5,000	25,000	-----
37	Murray county	825	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
38	Nobles county	28,500	-----	-----	-----	28,500	-----	-----
39	Norman county	20,000	10,000	-----	-----	10,000	-----	-----
40	Olmsted county	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
41	Rochester city	27,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
42	Ottertail county	243,886	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	Pine county	19,000	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Pipestone county	35,000	-----	-----	-----	5,000	-----	-----
45	Polk county	113,500	68,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
46	Pope county	65,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
47	Ramsey county	849,460	143,000	-----	-----	125,000	-----	-----
48	St. Paul city	7,016,090	1,075,000	-----	164,125	58,100	-----	375,000
49	Redwood county	50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
50	Renville county	7,000	-----	-----	-----	7,000	-----	-----
51	Rice county	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
52	Faribault city	50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

^a Includes also revenue bonds not separable.^b \$60,000 electric light plant.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

685

MINNESOTA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$3,154,000	\$1,512,050	\$4,593,850	\$716,500	\$1,632,100	\$2,861,460	\$1,027,620	\$50	\$3,912,000	1
a400,000		3,965,000							2
1,479,000	565,150	196,150			2,460	53,605			3
1,275,000	946,900	432,700	716,500	1,632,100	2,859,000	974,015	50	3,912,000	4
18,000									5
10,000									6
10,000									7
24,000									8
		5,000							9
12,000									10
65,000	84,500			10,000				87,000	11
									12
									13
									14
10,000		20,000							15
88,000									16
45,000									17
10,000				15,000		665,000			18
									19
		76,000						80,000	20
335,000									21
500,000	250,000		642,500	205,000	c2,559,000			1,285,000	22
									23
									24
6,000									25
5,000									26
15,000									27
									28
15,000									29
									30
									31
						37,192			32
12,000									33
20,000									34
19,000	47,000								35
	35,000								36
						825			37
									38
									39
	20,000		7,000						40
31,000	200,000					d12,886			41
8,000		9,000							42
	30,000								43
25,000		20,000							44
	65,000								45
534,000		45,000			2,460				46
735,000	397,000	192,500		1,359,100	200,000	100,215	50	2,360,000	47
	50,000								48
									49
									50
15,000									51
	50,000								52

c Includes \$755 permanent improvement revolving fund bonds; \$100,000 viaduct and railroad crossing bonds; \$200,000 improvement bonds, and \$1,684,000 permanent improvement bonds.

d Seed grain.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Rock county.....	\$75,750				\$3,000		
2	St. Louis county.....	162,150	^a \$70,000				\$14,500	
3	Duluth city.....	781,500						
4	Sibley county.....	1,000				1,000		
5	Stearns county.....							
6	St. Cloud city.....	249,400	80,000				100,000	
7	Stevens county.....	81,651						
8	Todd county.....	55,400						
9	Wadena county.....	9,051				8,000		
10	Washington county.....							
11	Stillwater city.....	375,400	24,400				6,000	
12	Wilkin county.....	39,000				24,000		
13	Winona county.....	60,000						
14	Winona city.....	317,000	30,000			20,000		
15	Wright county.....	19,000	2,000					
16	Yellow Medicine county.....	10,000						

^a And roads.^b General fund.^c In part streets.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$24,023,205	\$54,652	\$128,925	\$15,000	\$1,095,125	\$28,000	
2	State total.....	4,365,000						
3	County total.....	3,233,815	49,652	66,525	15,000	270,000	13,000	
4	Municipal total.....	16,424,390	5,000	62,400		825,125	15,000	
5	Aitkin county.....	24,000						
6	Anoka county.....	42,000					10,000	
7	Anoka city.....	40,000						
8	Becker county.....	63,000						
9	Benton county.....	30,000		10,000				
10	Bigstone county.....	24,000						
11	Blue Earth county.....	65,000						
12	Mankato city.....	211,500					15,000	
13	Brown county.....	30,000						
14	Carlton county.....	8,000				8,000		
15	Cass county.....	4,000						
16	Chippewa county.....	30,000						
17	Clay county.....	118,000						
18	Crow Wing county.....	99,000				15,000		
19	Brainerd city.....	120,000	5,000					
20	Goodhue county.....							
21	Red Wing city.....	156,000				1,000		
22	Hennepin county.....	445,000						
23	Minneapolis city.....	7,080,500		12,000		544,000		
24	Hubbard county.....	5,000						
25	Isanti county.....	6,000						
26	Kanabec county.....	5,000				5,000		
27	Kandiyohi county.....	15,000						
28	Kittson county.....	25,000						
29	Lake county.....	15,000						
30	Lincoln county.....	12,000						
31	Lyon county.....	8,450		3,950				
32	Marshall county.....	37,192	37,192					
33	Martin county.....	12,000						
34	Meeker county.....	20,000						

^a At 6.75 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

687

MINNESOTA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$30,000	\$42,750								1
		\$92,150							2
		138,200		\$25,000	\$100,000	<i>b</i> \$503,800			3
									4
	20,400	26,000		<i>c</i> 18,000		5,000			5
30,000	50,000					<i>d</i> 1,651			6
25,000	30,400								7
									8
						<i>d</i> 1,051			9
									10
20,000	25,000					<i>e</i> 300,000			11
	15,000								12
60,000									13
	100,000		\$67,000					\$100,000	14
17,000									15
5,000		5,000							16

d Seed grain.

e \$280,000 permanent improvements.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$1,457,565	\$11,000	\$1,682,850	\$8,500	\$4,032,500	\$8,270,000	\$7,223,500		\$15,588	1
413,500	11,000	768,650	5,500	530,400	3,965,000	400,000			2
1,044,065		914,200	3,000	3,502,100	1,075,000	6,823,500		15,588	3
					3,230,000				4
	<i>a</i> 6,000	6,000		12,000					5
32,000									6
		40,000							7
		63,000							8
		20,000							9
12,000		12,000							10
81,000		27,000		65,000					11
		30,000		88,500					12
									13
									14
4,000									15
10,000				20,000					16
28,000		90,000							17
34,000		50,000							18
5,000		110,000							19
									20
		50,000		80,000		25,000			21
363,000		40,000	3,000	85,000	445,000	<i>b</i> 6,033,500			22
5,000									23
				6,000					24
									25
				15,000					26
15,000		10,000							27
				15,000					28
		12,000							29
4,500									30
									31
				12,000					32
									33
		20,000							34

b \$2,223,000 at 4.125 per cent.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Millelacs county	\$66,000						
2	Morrison county	65,000				\$35,000		
3	Murray county	825		\$825				
4	Nobles county	28,500						
5	Norman county	20,000						
6	Olmsted county							
7	Rochester city	27,000						
8	Ottertail county	243,886						
9	Pine county	19,000		9,000				
10	Pipestone county	35,000						
11	Polk county	113,500						
12	Pope county	65,000				65,000		
13	Ramsey county	849,460	a\$2,460			84,000		
14	St. Paul city	7,016,090				254,125		
15	Redwood county	50,000						
16	Renville county	7,000						
17	Rice county	15,000			15,000			
18	Faribault city	50,000						
19	Rock county	75,750		42,750			\$3,000	
20	St. Louis county	162,150						
21	Duluth city	781,500						
22	Sibley county	1,000				1,000		
23	Stearns county							
24	St. Cloud city	249,400				26,000		
25	Stevens county	81,651				50,000		
26	Todd county	55,400						
27	Wadena county	9,051						
28	Washington county							
29	Stillwater city	375,400		50,400				
30	Wilkin county	39,000						
31	Winona county	60,000						
32	Winona city	317,000						
33	Wright county	19,000	10,000			7,000		
34	Yellow Medicine county	10,000						

a Past due; not presented and interest ceased.

b \$15,000 of this amount bears 7.9 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$24,023,205	\$189,357	\$165,125	\$165,044	\$421,000	\$258,494	\$191,500	\$177,525	\$120,000	\$838,500	\$460,350
2	State total	4,365,000									400,000	
3	County total	3,233,815	57,692	27,500	32,544	74,000	162,994	29,000	81,325	73,900	78,000	81,850
4	Municipal total	16,424,390	131,665	137,625	132,500	347,000	95,500	162,500	96,200	46,100	360,500	378,500
5	Aitkin county	24,000							6,000		18,000	
6	Anoka county	42,000				10,000		10,000				
7	Anoka city	40,000			10,000						10,000	
8	Becker county	63,000	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500				
9	Benton county	30,000	10,000									
10	Bigstone county	24,000					12,000					
11	Blue Earth county	65,000									30,000	
12	Mankato city	211,500						81,000				
13	Brown county	30,000				15,000				15,000		
14	Carlton county	8,000					8,000					
15	Cass county	4,000					4,000					
16	Chippewa county	30,000										
17	Clay county	118,000			10,000						18,000	

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

689

MINNESOTA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
				\$66,000					1
\$5,000				25,000					2
									3
11,000	\$5,000		\$3,500	9,000					4
20,000									5
									6
20,000		\$7,000							7
1,000		230,000						\$12,886	8
10,000									9
		35,000							10
40,000		53,500		20,000					11
									12
68,000				95,000	\$600,000				13
510,365		345,000		2,051,600	3,090,000	\$765,000			14
50,000									15
7,000									16
				50,000					17
				630,000					18
									19
33,300		92,150		40,000	30,000				20
		138,200		510,000	100,000				21
									22
6,400		137,000		80,000					23
		30,000							24
								c1,651	25
25,000				30,400					26
8,000								1,051	27
									28
25,000		20,000		280,000					29
24,000		15,000							30
				d60,000					31
				277,000	40,000				32
			2,000						33
				10,000					34

c \$94 of this amount bears no interest.

d \$10,000 of this amount bears 4.75 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$258,500	\$410,500	\$4,176,900	\$220,000	\$323,000	\$177,000	\$213,600	\$569,000	\$366,650	\$460,200	\$697,000	\$195,000	\$12,968,960	1
		3,965,000											2
40,500	232,500	65,900	64,000	131,000	19,000	134,000	162,000	97,150	129,000	44,000	15,000	1,400,960	3
218,000	178,000	146,000	156,000	192,000	158,000	79,600	407,000	269,500	331,200	653,000	180,000	11,568,000	4
													5
10,000					10,000	2,000							6
		10,000			10,000								7
													8
			7,000		4,000				5,000	4,000			9
						12,000							10
15,000	12,000							28,500	20,000		55,000	35,000	11
													12
													13
													14
													15
		10,000										20,000	16
				60,000		30,000							17

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Crow Wing county	\$99,000					\$4,000					
2	Brainerd city	120,000	\$120,000									
3	Goodhue county											
4	Red Wing city	156,000	1,000			\$5,000	5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
5	Hennepin county	445,000										
6	Minneapolis city	7,080,500			\$70,000	335,500	22,000	70,000		25,000	125,000	
7	Hubbard county	5,000										
8	Isanti county	6,000				6,000						
9	Kanabec county	5,000					5,000					
10	Kandiyohi county	15,000										
11	Kittson county	25,000					10,000					
12	Lake county	15,000				1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
13	Lincoln county	12,000										
14	Lyon county	8,450		\$1,000	1,950	2,000	3,500					
15	Marshall county	37,192	37,192									
16	Martin county	12,000										
17	Meeker county	20,000										
18	Millelacs county	66,000								2,000		5,000
19	Morrison county	65,000										
20	Murray county	825							825			
21	Nobles county	28,500								10,000	3,500	
22	Norman county	20,000				10,000	10,000					
23	Olmsted county											
24	Rochester city	27,000		5,000	2,000							20,000
25	Ottertail county	243,886		1,000			12,886					
26	Pine county	19,000							2,000	9,000		
27	Pipestone county	35,000								5,000		
28	Polk county	113,500										
29	Pope county	65,000										
30	Ramsey county	849,460				12,000	22,000		50,000			50,000
31	St. Paul city	7,016,090	6,365	102,125	3,000		7,500		60,000		192,500	338,500
32	Redwood county	50,000										
33	Renville county	7,000		7,000								
34	Rice county	15,000		5,000	5,000	5,000						
35	Faribault city	50,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
36	Rock county	75,750			3,000					24,400		18,350
37	St. Louis county	162,150										
38	Duluth city	781,500	4,300	14,500			14,500					
39	Sibley county	1,000		1,000								
40	Stearns county											
41	St. Cloud city	249,400		11,000	11,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	800	10,100	2,000	9,000
42	Stevens county	81,651			94		51,557					
43	Todd county	55,400										
44	Wadena county	9,051					1,051		4,000			
45	Washington county											
46	Stillwater city	375,400			25,000		40,000		24,400			
47	Wilkin county	39,000							10,000			
48	Winona county	60,000					5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
49	Winona city	317,000			6,500				1,000	1,000	21,000	1,000
50	Wright county	19,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
51	Yellow Medicine county	10,000										

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

691

MINNESOTA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
			\$30,000	\$15,000			\$50,000						1
													2
\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	5,000	5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$30,000	\$5,000	\$35,000	3
100,000	40,000	125,000	85,000			50,000	50,000		40,000			445,000	5
	5,000											5,943,000	6
													7
													8
													9
											15,000		10
	15,000												11
1,500	1,500	1,500											12
						12,000							13
													14
													15
		12,000											16
						20,000							17
	2,000			10,000			47,000						18
						5,000						60,000	19
													20
				5,000		1,000			4,000	5,000			21
													22
													23
													24
	200,000					30,000							25
						8,000							26
									30,000				27
												113,500	28
							65,000						29
18,000		7,000	7,000	31,000								652,460	30
90,000	100,000			147,500	127,000	9,600	77,000	26,000	105,000	600,000		5,024,000	31
									50,000				32
													33
5,000													34
													35
								5,000		5,000		20,000	36
								92,150	40,000	30,000			37
			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	200,000	138,200			385,000	38
													39
2,000	2,000	2,000							3,000	3,000	103,000	86,000	40
												30,000	41
													42
		30,400										25,000	43
	4,000												44
	6,000												45
							260,000					20,000	46
			15,000			14,000							47
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	10,000									48
1,000	13,000	4,000	61,000	34,500	11,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	20,000	20,000	17,000	75,000	49
1,000													50
5,000					5,000								51

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MISSISSIPPI.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$2,905,385	.....	\$4,500	.....	\$305,500	\$50,000	\$6,500
2	State total	902,437	.....	.....	.....	246,000	.....	.....
3	County total	1,164,988	.....	.....	.....	59,500	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	837,960	.....	4,500	.....	.....	50,000	6,500
5	Adams county	243,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Natchez city	24,500	.....	4,500	.....	.....	.....	6,500
7	Bolivar county	215,000	.....	.....	.....	35,000	.....	.....
8	Calhoun county	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Clay county	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Harrison county	49,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Hinds county	230,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Jackson city	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Jones county	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Lauderdale county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Meridian city	45,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Lowndes county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Columbus city	98,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Madison county	73,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Marion county	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Oktibbeha county	22,988	.....	.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....
21	Sunflower county	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Tallahatchie county	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Tishomingo county	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Warren county	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Vicksburg city	459,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Washington county	141,000	.....	.....	.....	18,500	.....	.....
27	Greenville town	186,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,000	.....
28	Wilkinson county	4,000	.....	.....	.....	4,000	.....	.....

a Of this amount \$500,000 is for charitable and educational purposes and \$153,500 to provide additional revenue.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$2,905,385	\$2,937	\$8,000	.....	\$252,000	.....	.....
2	State total	902,437	<i>a</i> 2,937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total	1,164,988	.....	8,000	.....	186,000	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	837,960	.....	.....	.....	66,000	.....	.....
5	Adams county	243,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Natchez city	24,500	.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....
7	Bolivar county	215,000	.....	.....	.....	35,000	.....	.....
8	Calhoun county	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Clay county	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Harrison county	49,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Hinds county	230,000	.....	.....	.....	95,000	.....	.....
12	Jackson city	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Jones county	5,000	.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....
14	Lauderdale county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Meridian city	45,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Lowndes county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Columbus city	98,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Madison county	73,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Marion county	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Oktibbeha county	22,988	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Sunflower county	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Tallahatchie county	3,000	.....	.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....

a Noninterest bearing.

693

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

b Compromise bonds.

[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Tishomingo county	\$5,000	.....	.....	.....	\$5,000	.....	.....
2	Warren county	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	Vicksburg city	459,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	Washington county	141,000	.....	.....	.....	41,000	.....	.....
5	Greenville town	186,000	.....	.....	.....	61,000	.....	.....
6	Wilkinson county	4,000	.....	\$2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$2,905,385	\$65,437	\$248,000	\$3,000	\$76,500	\$72,488	\$35,500	\$314,500	\$31,000	.....	\$54,400
2	State total	902,437	2,937	246,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,500	.....	.....	.....
3	County total	1,164,988	62,500	1,000	2,000	75,500	71,488	23,500	161,000	31,000	.....	4,400
4	Municipal total.....	837,960	.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	12,000	.....	.....	.....	50,000
5	Adams county.....	243,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,000	.....	.....
6	Natchez city.....	24,500	.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Bolivar county	215,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Calhoun county	3,500	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Clay county	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Harrison county	49,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Hinds county	230,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160,000	.....	.....	.....
12	Jackson city.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Jones county	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,400
14	Lauderdale county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Meridian city.....	45,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Lowndes county.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Columbus city.....	98,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Madison county	73,500	.....	.....	.....	73,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Marion county.....	4,000	.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Oktibbeha county	22,988	2,000	.....	.....	.....	20,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Sunflower county.....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Tallahatchie county	3,000	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Tishomingo county.....	5,000	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....
24	Warren county	50,000	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Vicksburg city	459,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Washington county	141,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,500	22,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Greenville town	186,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	50,000
28	Wilkinson county	4,000	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Payable at any time prior to maturity, at option of county.

b 1918.

c 1913.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

695

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	3.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
									1
		\$50,000		\$459,460					2
									3
		100,000							4
\$50,000		75,000							5
									6

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$600		\$110,000	\$133,000	\$8,400		\$70,000	\$177,500	\$599,500	\$78,300	\$19,500		\$807,760	1
600		110,000	35,000			70,000	177,500	500,000					2
			98,000	8,400				49,500				290,000	3
								50,000	78,300	19,500		517,760	4
		35,000					177,500						5
										19,500			6
			a35,000									150,000	7
													8
												b40,000	9
								49,500					10
						70,000							11
				8,400					8,300			c8,300	12
600													13
									45,000				14
													15
			98,000										16
													17
													18
													19
													20
		75,000											21
													22
													23
													24
												d459,460	25
													26
								50,000	25,000			e100,000	27
												e50,000	28

d \$100,000 in 1916 ; \$359,460 in 1921 or option of city, \$20,000 yearly.

e 1915.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MISSOURI.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$43,282,537	\$473,000	.....	\$100,000	\$3,010,516	.....	\$2,610,000
2	State total	8,533,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total	9,137,716	.....	.....	.....	85,195	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	25,611,821	473,000	.....	100,000	2,925,321	.....	2,610,000
5	Adair county	130,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Audrain county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Mexico city	6,000	.....	.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....
8	Benton county	295,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Buchanan county	516,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	St. Joseph city	1,644,300	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Butler county	57,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Callaway county	430,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Fulton city	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Camden county	3,046	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Cape Girardeau county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Cape Girardeau city	107,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Cass county	250,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Cedar county	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Chariton county	96,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Clark county	232,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Clay county	55,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Clinton county	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Cole county	108,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Jefferson city	73,000	.....	.....	.....	73,000	.....	.....
25	Cooper county	13,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Boonville city	14,700	.....	.....	.....	14,700	.....	.....
27	Dade county	270,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Dallas county	235,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Dent county	19,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Franklin county	378,195	.....	.....	.....	53,195	.....	.....
31	Greene county	519,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Springfield city	56,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Grundy county	140,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Trenton city	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Henry county	551,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Clinton city	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Howard county	219,617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Howell county	7,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Jackson county	200,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Kansas city	1,045,121	.....	.....	.....	653,121	.....	.....
41	Jasper county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Carthage city	25,800	.....	.....	.....	19,000	.....	.....
43	Joplin city	30,000	.....	.....	.....	30,000	.....	.....
44	Jefferson county	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Johnson county	142,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Warrensburg city	61,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Knox county	631,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Laclede county	72,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Lafayette county	574,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Lincoln county	344,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Livingston county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Chillicothe city	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Macon county	631,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Marion county .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	Hannibal city	138,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	Mercer county	64,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	Monroe county	51,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	Morgan county	147,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Includes \$24,000 penitentiary indemnity, \$74,000 State University, and \$79,000 Northwestern Lunatic Asylum.

b Of this amount \$70,000 bonds are recognized as outstanding. The balance of the bonded debt, \$241,475, is merged into a judgment against the county covering \$200,000 bonds, interest, and costs. Original issue was \$270,000.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

697

MISSOURI.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$528, 730	\$3, 597, 292	\$29, 437, 099	\$49, 500	\$386, 000	\$51, 900	\$1, 318, 500	.....	\$1, 720, 000	1
458, 730	659, 000	7, 697, 000	.....	.....	.....	a177, 000	.....	.....	2
70, 000	2, 854. 192	5, 714, 899	.....	.....	17, 000	7, 700	.....	.....	3
.....	84, 100	16, 025, 200	49, 500	386, 000	34, 900	1, 133, 800	.....	1, 720, 000	4
55, 100	75, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	.....	295, 600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	516, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
.....	4, 500	1, 627, 800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
13, 000	.....	44, 800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	430, 900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20, 000	13
3, 046	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	57, 600	.....	49, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	250, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
5, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	16, 000	80, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	232, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	55, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	50, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
.....	.....	108, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	13, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	35, 000	235, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
.....	235, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	19, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	325, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
.....	71, 000	448, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....	22, 000	.....	.....	.....	34, 900	.....	.....	.....	29
.....	140, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
.....	.....	50, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	.....	551, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	.....	4, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	4, 417	215, 200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
7, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
200, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
.....	.....	392, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6, 800	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12, 000	.....	.....	.....	41
58, 000	.....	84, 200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	61, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	311, 475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	.....	72, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	571, 900	.....	.....	.....	.....	c2, 600	.....	.....	46
.....	19, 300	325, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
20, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	311, 900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	.....	96, 800	.....	25, 000	.....	17, 000	.....	.....	50
.....	.....	64, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	51, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
15, 000	132, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53

c This amount in litigation.

MISSOURI—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Nodaway county	\$8,000						
2	Ozark county	17,000						
3	Pemiscot county	4,600						
4	Pettis county	415,000						
5	Sedalia city	201,500				\$178,500		
6	Pike county	25,000						
7	Louisiana city	127,500						
8	Platte county	183,000						
9	Polk county	33,500						
10	Putnam county	73,500				32,000		
11	Ralls county	346,000						
12	Randolph county							
13	Moberly city	101,000				101,000		
14	Ray county	216,000						
15	St. Charles county	15,000						
16	St. Clair county	^a 231,000						
17	St. Louis city (b)	21,873,100	\$461,000		\$100,000	1,850,000		\$2,610,000
18	Schuyler county	172,800						
19	Scotland county	^c 188,229						
20	Shannon county	500						
21	Sullivan county	185,000						
22	Taney county	45,354						
23	Vernon county	165,600						
24	Nevada city	12,000						

^a This amount in litigation.^b Independent of county organization.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$43,282,537		\$621,646		\$1,827,792		
2	State total	8,533,000						
3	County total	9,137,716		585,025		1,067,692		
4	Municipal total	25,611,821		36,621		760,100		
5	Adair county	130,100		47,000				
6	Andrain county							
7	Mexico city	6,000						
8	Benton county	295,600		2,000				
9	Buchanan county	516,000						
10	St. Joseph city	1,644,300		12,000				
11	Butler county	57,800						
12	Callaway county	430,900						
13	Fulton city	20,000						
14	Camden county	3,046		3,046				
15	Cape Girardeau county							
16	Cape Girardeau city	107,100				49,500		
17	Cass county	250,000						
18	Cedar county	5,000						
19	Chariton county	96,000						
20	Clark county	232,500						
21	Clay county	55,000						
22	Clinton county	50,000						
23	Cole county	108,000						
24	Jefferson city	73,000						
25	Cooper county	13,000						
26	Boonville city	14,700						
27	Dade county	270,000				35,000		

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

699

MISSOURI—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$8,000									1
		\$17,000							2
						\$4,600			3
65,000		350,000							4
				\$13,000		10,000			5
	\$25,000	127,500							6
		183,000							7
									8
	33,500								9
		41,500							10
		346,000							11
									12
									13
		216,000							14
10,000					\$5,000				15
	231,000								16
50,000		13,666,100		336,000		1,100,000		\$1,700,000	17
		172,800							18
16,629	171,600								19
						500			20
	185,000								21
2,955		42,399							22
	165,600								23
				12,000					24

c Of this amount \$165,000 bonded debt is in litigation, and \$143,481 floating debt represents interest and costs on bonds in litigation.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$601,100	\$500	\$18,227,899		\$5,752,050		\$6,132,450	\$7,275,000	\$2,844,100	1
		1,533,000					7,000,000		2
285,600	500	2,943,699		4,255,200					3
315,500		13,751,200		1,496,850		6,132,450	275,000	2,844,100	4
									5
83,100									6
		6,000							7
		293,600							8
				516,000					9
4,500		902,000		350		725,450			10
		57,800							11
		30,900		400,000					12
		20,000							13
									14
		57,600							15
				250,000					16
		5,000							17
		16,000		80,000					18
				232,500					19
		55,000							20
		50,000							21
				108,000					22
				73,000					23
									24
		13,000							25
		14,700							26
		235,000							27

MISSOURI—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Dallas county.....	\$235,000		\$85,000				
2	Dent county.....	19,000						
3	Franklin county.....	378,195		53,195				
4	Greene county.....	519,000				\$71,000		
5	Springfield city.....	56,900				18,100		
6	Grundy county.....	140,000						
7	Trenton city.....	50,000						
8	Henry county.....	551,000						
9	Clinton city.....	4,000						
10	Howard county.....	219,617				4,417		
11	Howell county.....	7,000						
12	Jackson county.....	200,000				200,000		
13	Kansas city.....	1,045,121		a14,621		692,500		
14	Jasper county.....							
15	Carthage city.....	25,800						
16	Joplin city.....	30,000						
17	Jefferson county.....	12,000		12,000				
18	Johnson county.....	142,200		58,000		84,200		
19	Warrensburg city.....	61,000						
20	Knox county.....	b311,475				311,475		
21	Laclede county.....	72,000						
22	Lafayette county.....	574,500		c2,600				
23	Lincoln county.....	344,300						
24	Livingston county.....							
25	Chillicothe city.....	20,000		10,000				
26	Macon county.....	e311,900		57,000		175,000		
27	Marion county.....							
28	Hannibal city.....	138,800						
29	Mercer county.....	64,000						
30	Monroe county.....	51,000						
31	Morgan county.....	147,500						
32	Nodaway county.....	8,000						
33	Ozark county.....	17,000						
34	Pemiscot county.....	4,600		4,600				
35	Pettis county.....	415,000						
36	Sedalia city.....	201,500						
37	Pike county.....	25,000						
38	Louisiana city.....	127,500						
39	Platte county.....	183,000						
40	Polk county.....	33,500						
41	Putnam county.....	73,500						
42	Ralls county.....	346,000						
43	Randolph county.....							
44	Moberly city.....	101,000						
45	Ray county.....	216,000						
46	St. Charles county.....	15,000		10,000		5,000		
47	St. Clair county.....	d231,000		d231,000				
48	St. Louis city (e).....	21,873,100						
49	Schuyler county.....	172,800						
50	Scotland county.....	f188,229		16,629		171,600		
51	Shannon county.....	500						
52	Sullivan county.....	185,000						
53	Taney county.....	45,354		2,955				
54	Vernon county.....	165,600				10,000		
55	Nevada city.....	12,000						

a These bonds all in litigation.

b Of this amount \$70,000 bonds are recognized as outstanding. The balance of the bonded debt, \$241,475, is merged into a judgment against the county covering \$200,000 bonds, interest, and costs. Original issue was \$270,000.

c This amount in litigation.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

701

MISSOURI—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$150,000									1
		\$19,000							2
		325,000							3
		137,000		\$311,000					4
		38,800							5
				140,000					6
				50,000					7
				551,000					8
		4,000							9
		60,200		155,000					10
		7,000							11
288,000		50,000							12
									13
		25,800							14
		30,000							15
									16
									17
		61,000							18
									19
									20
				72,000					21
		571,900							22
		19,300		325,000					23
		10,000							24
14,000		65,900							25
		113,800		25,000					26
		64,000							27
		51,000							28
		147,500							29
		8,000							30
				17,000					31
									32
		65,000		350,000					33
23,000				178,500					34
		25,000							35
		6,500		121,000					36
		183,000							37
33,500									38
									39
				73,500					40
				346,000					41
									42
		101,000							43
		216,000							44
									45
									46
		12,298,000		1,049,000		\$5,407,000	\$275,000	\$2,844,100	47
		172,800							48
									49
									50
	\$500								51
4,000		6,000		175,000					52
		42,399							53
1,000		1,400		153,200					54
		12,000							55

d This amount does not draw interest.

e Independent of county organization.

f Of this amount \$165,000 bonded debt is in litigation, and \$143,481 floating debt represents interest and costs on bonds in litigation.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MISSOURI—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$43,282,537	\$812,970	\$1,043,250	\$1,155,402	\$2,564,200	\$1,929,600	\$2,310,840	\$2,473,025	\$341,000	\$970,500	\$1,172,100
2	State total	8,533,000				153,000		80,000	^a 641,000		^b 659,000	
3	County total	9,137,716	781,849	449,600	502,802	75,700	48,000	24,840	247,525	100,000	37,500	85,600
4	Municipal total	25,611,821	31,121	593,650	652,600	2,335,500	1,881,600	2,206,000	1,584,500	241,000	274,000	1,086,500
5	Adair county	130,100			55,100	75,000						
6	Audrain county											
7	Mexico city	6,000			6,000							
8	Benton county	295,600	2,000									
9	Buchanan county	516,000										
10	St. Joseph city	1,644,300	^c 16,500	6,050								
11	Butler county	57,800										
12	Callaway county	430,900									30,900	
13	Fulton city	20,000										
14	Camden county	3,046							3,046			
15	Cape Girardeau county											
16	Cape Girardeau city	107,100		2,600								49,500
17	Cass county	250,000										
18	Cedar county	5,000										
19	Chariton county	96,000										
20	Clark county	232,500										
21	Clay county	55,000										
22	Clinton county	50,000										
23	Cole county	108,000										
24	Jefferson city	73,000										
25	Cooper county	13,000										
26	Boonville city	14,700										
27	Dade county	270,000			35,000							
28	Dallas county	235,000		150,000	85,000							
29	Dent county	19,000										
30	Franklin county	378,195			50,202	700		17,293	10,000	100,000		
31	Greene county	519,000		71,000								
32	Springfield city	56,900			1,600	16,500			37,000			
33	Grundy county	140,000										
34	Trenton city	50,000										
35	Henry county	551,000										
36	Clinton city	4,000						4,000				
37	Howard county	219,617	4,417									
38	Howell county	7,000										
39	Jackson county	200,000			200,000							
40	Kansas city	1,045,121	^e 14,621	87,000			250,000		192,500	140,000	271,000	40,000
41	Jasper county											
42	Carthage city	25,800				5,000	6,800					
43	Joplin city	30,000										
44	Jefferson county	12,000		5,000	7,000							
45	Johnson county	142,200			58,000							84,200
46	Warrensburg city	61,000										61,000
47	Knox county	^f 311,475	^f 311,475									
48	Laclede county	72,000										
49	Lafayette county	574,500	^h 2,600									
50	Lincoln county	344,300										
51	Livingston county											
52	Chillicothe city	20,000			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		2,000	2,000
53	Macon county	^h 311,900	136,900	175,000								
54	Marion county											
55	Hannibal city	138,800			1,000	1,000	98,800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
56	Mercer county	64,000	64,000									
57	Monroe county	51,000							ⁱ 51,000			
58	Morgan county	147,500										

^a A portion of this amount, due in 1894, not separately reported.
^b Payable from 1886 to 1897 in amounts not separately reported.
^c This amount, overdue, was never presented for payment.

^d Optional after 1895.
^e Not presented for payment.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

703

MISSOURI—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$766,500	\$1,027,000	\$2,372,950	\$670,400	\$1,410,300	\$126,200	\$10,658,000	\$246,000	\$3,794,100	\$3,608,000	\$915,000	\$220,200	\$2,695,000	1
22,000		1,579,700	466,400	316,300	125,200	.000,000		771,500	2,019,000	815,000	67,200	415,000	2
744,500	1,027,000	793,250	204,000	1,094,000	1,000	187,000		246,000	1,589,000	100,000	153,000	2,280,000	3
						3,471,000		3,022,600					4
													5
													6
													7
			293,600										8
		516,000											9
		719,750		902,000									10
		57,800											11
								400,000					12
												220,000	13
													14
											55,000		15
										250,000			16
		5,000											17
16,000									30,000			50,000	18
												232,500	19
				55,000									20
						50,000							21
									108,000				22
											73,000		23
14,700		13,000											24
				235,000									25
													26
								19,000					27
		200,000											28
						137,000		311,000					29
1,800													30
									140,000				31
										50,000			32
									551,000				33
					60,200								34
				7,000						155,000			35
													36
													37
													38
		50,000											39
													40
		14,000											41
									30,000				42
													43
													44
													45
													46
													47
									772,000				48
		571,900											49
				19,300					325,000				50
2,000	2,000	2,000											51
													52
													53
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000				25,000		54
													55
													56
													57
										15,000		132,500	58

f Of this amount \$70,000 bonds are recognized as outstanding. The balance of the bonded debt, \$241,475, is merged into a judgment against the county covering \$200,000 bonds, interest, and costs. Original issue was \$270,000.

g Subject to call at any time.

h This amount in litigation.

i Optional.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

MISSOURI—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Nodaway county.....	\$8,000			\$8,000							
2	Ozark county.....	17,000										
3	Pemiscot county.....	4,600		\$4,600								
4	Pettis county.....	415,000										
5	Sedalia city.....	201,500		23,000								
6	Pike county.....	25,000	\$25,000									
7	Louisiana city.....	127,500						\$21,000				
8	Platte county.....	183,000	1,000									
9	Polk county.....	33,500		33,000	500							
10	Putnam county.....	73,500										
11	Ralls county.....	346,000										
12	Randolph county.....											
13	Moberly city.....	101,000										
14	Ray county.....	216,000										
15	St. Charles county.....	15,000					\$15,000					
16	St. Clair county.....	6231,000	231,000									
17	St. Louis city (c).....	21,873,100		475,000	630,000	\$2,311,000	1,524,000	2,178,000	\$1,352,000	\$100,000		\$933,000
18	Schuyler county.....	172,800										
19	Scotland county.....	188,229							181,629		\$6,600	
20	Shannon county.....	500	500									
21	Sullivan county.....	185,000			4,000							
22	Taney county.....	45,354	2,957				33,000	7,547	1,850			
23	Vernon county.....	165,600		11,000								1,400
24	Nevada city.....	12,000			12,000							

a Subject to call after 1893.*b* This amount in litigation.

MONTANA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$2,005,000	\$20,000			\$763,600		
2	State total.....							
3	County total.....	1,705,500	20,000			744,100		
4	Municipal total.....	299,500				19,500		
5	Beaverhead county.....	80,000						
6	Cascade county.....	60,000						
7	Choteau county.....	110,000				50,000		
8	Custer county.....	295,300				217,000		
9	Dawson county.....	120,000				95,000		
10	Deerlodge county.....	51,750				51,750		
11	Fergus county.....	25,000				25,000		
12	Gallatin county.....	60,000						
13	Jefferson county.....	132,000						
14	Lewis and Clarke county.....	190,000						
15	Helena city.....	299,500				19,500		
16	Madison county.....	83,200						
17	Meagher county.....	72,000				48,000		
18	Missoula county.....	139,750				90,850		
19	Park county.....	70,000	20,000			50,000		
20	Silverbow county.....	125,000				25,000		
21	Yellowstone county.....	91,500				91,500		

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

705

MISSOURI—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
										\$17,000			2
													3
					\$65,000			\$178,500	\$350,000				4
													5
\$50,000		\$6,500								50,000			6
									114,800		\$67,200		7
													8
								41,500		32,000			9
										346,000			10
													11
													12
													13
													14
		216,000											15
													16
675,000	\$1,024,000		\$203,000	90,000		\$3,470,000	\$245,000	2,844,100	1,559,000			\$2,260,000	17
			172,800										18
													19
													20
6,000									175,000				21
													22
									153,200				23
													24

c Independent of county organization.

d Of this amount \$165,000 bonded debt is in litigation, and \$143,481 floating debt represents interest and costs on bonds in litigation.

MONTANA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$624,200		\$317,200		\$280,000					1
624,200		317,200		280,000					2
									3
									4
60,000		20,000							5
		60,000							6
60,000									7
78,300									8
25,000									9
									10
									11
		60,000							12
47,000		85,000							13
190,000									14
				280,000					15
		83,200							16
15,000		9,000							17
48,900									18
									19
100,000									20
									21

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

707

MONTANA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$1,069,500		\$847,850		\$87,650					1
1,050,000		567,850		87,650					2
19,500		280,000							3
									4
20,000		60,000							5
		60,000							6
110,000									7
295,300									8
120,000									9
				51.750					10
25,000									11
		60,000							12
		132,000							13
		190,000							14
19,500		280,000							15
83,200									16
72,000									17
63,000		40,850		35,900					18
70,000									19
100,000		25,000							20
91,500									21

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$60,550	\$14,500	\$161,750		\$53,000	\$36,500	\$477,300		\$216,500	\$220,000	\$243,000			1
60,550	14,500	161,750		45,000	25,000	477,300		216,500	70,000	113,000			2
				8,000	11,500				150,000	130,000			3
													4
60,000													5
										60,000			6
	8,500												7
						295,300							8
				45,000	25,000	25,000							9
		51,750											10
													11
		60,000											12
						7,000		85,000		40,000			13
						150,000		40,000					14
				8,000	11,500				150,000	130,000			15
													16
													17
550	6,000	50,000								13,000			18
									70,000				19
													20
								91,500					21

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEBRASKA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$10, 679, 282	\$417, 500	.....	\$6, 000	\$1, 450, 382	.....	.....
2	State total	449, 267	.....	.....	.....	449, 267	.....	.....
3	County total	5, 463, 315	339, 500	.....	.....	687, 415	.....	.....
4	Municipal total	4, 766, 700	78, 000	.....	6, 000	313, 700	.....	.....
5	Adams county	200, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Hastings city	196, 000	.....	.....	6, 000	10, 000	.....	.....
7	Blaine county	5, 500	.....	.....	.....	3, 000	.....	.....
8	Boone county	53, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Brown county	18, 000	.....	.....	.....	18, 000	.....	.....
10	Buffalo county	143, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Kearney city	125, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Burt county	105, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Butler county	169, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Cass county	60, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Plattsmouth city	199, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Cherry county	22, 000	.....	.....	.....	22, 000	.....	.....
17	Cheyenne county	27, 700	.....	.....	.....	27, 700	.....	.....
18	Colfax county	79, 000	59, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Cuming county	65, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Dakota county	144, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Dawes county	60, 000	.....	.....	.....	30, 000	.....	.....
22	Dawson county	68, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Dodge county	215, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Fremont city	100, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Douglas county	546, 000	158, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Omaha city	1, 936, 100	.....	.....	.....	166, 100	.....	.....
27	South Omaha city	257, 000	78, 000	.....	.....	105, 000	.....	.....
28	Franklin county	51, 500	.....	.....	.....	51, 500	.....	.....
29	Furnas county	10, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Gage county	90, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Beatrice city	228, 500	.....	.....	.....	24, 000	.....	.....
32	Garfield county	3, 500	.....	.....	.....	3, 500	.....	.....
33	Gosper county	8, 000	.....	.....	.....	8, 000	.....	.....
34	Greeley county	45, 000	.....	.....	.....	45, 000	.....	.....
35	Hall county	101, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Grand Island city	155, 000	.....	.....	.....	8, 000	.....	.....
37	Hamilton county	115, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Harlan county	40, 000	.....	.....	.....	40, 000	.....	.....
39	Hitchcock county	12, 150	.....	.....	.....	12, 150	.....	.....
40	Holt county	25, 000	.....	.....	.....	25, 000	.....	.....
41	Hooker county	1, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Howard county	118, 500	22, 000	.....	.....	56, 500	.....	.....
43	Johnson county	60, 400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Kearney county	65, 500	15, 000	.....	.....	14, 000	.....	.....
45	Keith county	53, 224	20, 224	.....	.....	15, 000	.....	.....
46	Keyapaha county	12, 000	.....	.....	.....	12, 000	.....	.....
47	Lancaster county	602, 000	.....	.....	.....	140, 000	.....	.....
48	Lincoln city	1, 321, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Lincoln county	51, 000	13, 000	.....	.....	20, 000	.....	.....
50	Logan county	9, 000	.....	.....	.....	3, 000	.....	.....
51	Loup county	4, 500	.....	.....	.....	4, 500	.....	.....
52	Merrick county	40, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Nemaha county	20, 500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	Nuckolls county	35, 000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a There is an additional debt of \$43,000 issued jointly by Kearney city and Center, Divide, and Riverdale townships, of which the per capita share of Kearney city is \$34,539.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Otoe county	\$540,200	\$12,500			\$50,000		
2	Nebraska city	248,600				600		
3	Perkins county	9,776	9,776					
4	Phelps county	36,500						
5	Platte county	86,000						
6	Polk county	70,000	10,000					
7	Redwillow county	11,000				11,000		
8	Richardson county	140,800						
9	Rock county	7,740				7,740		
10	Saunders county	180,000						
11	Seward county	100,000						
12	Sheridan county	33,000						
13	Sherman county	170,000	20,000			62,000		
14	Stanton county	40,000						
15	Thomas county	8,000						
16	Thurston county	1,500						
17	Valley county	57,500						
18	Washington county	260,000						
19	Wayne county	13,500						
20	Webster county	47,500						
21	Wheeler county	5,825				5,825		
22	York county	90,000						

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$10,679,282	\$65,000	\$800,900		\$681,367		
2	State total	449,267				449,267		
3	County total	5,463,315	65,000	766,900		231,500		
4	Municipal total	4,766,700		34,000		600		
5	Adams county	200,000						
6	Hastings city	196,000		6,000				
7	Blaine county	5,500						
8	Boone county	53,000				33,000		
9	Brown county	18,000						
10	Buffalo county	143,000						
11	Kearney city	125,000						
12	Burt county	105,000						
13	Butler county	169,000		119,000				
14	Cass county	60,000		60,000				
15	Plattsmouth city	199,000						
16	Cherry county	22,000						
17	Cheyenne county	27,700						
18	Colfax county	79,000		79,000				
19	Cuming county	65,000						
20	Dakota county	144,000						
21	Dawes county	60,000						
22	Dawson county	68,000						
23	Dodge county	215,000	65,000					
24	Fremont city	100,000						
25	Douglas county	546,000						
26	Omaha city	1,936,100						
27	South Omaha city	257,000						

^a There is an additional debt of \$43,000 issued jointly by Kearney city and Center, Divide, and Riverdale townships, of which the per capita share of Kearney city is \$34,539.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

711

NEBRASKA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
	\$58,000	\$419,700							1
		194,000		\$32,000	\$22,000				2
									3
		36,500							4
	86,000								5
	60,000								6
									7
	140,800								8
									9
	180,000								10
		100,000							11
		33,000							12
\$38,000		40,000				\$10,000			13
	40,000								14
8,000									15
1,500									16
						57,500			17
35,000	225,000								18
13,500									19
	47,500								20
									21
	90,000								22

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$702,465		\$3,076,400	\$182,000	\$4,645,150	\$426,000	\$100,000			1
									2
606,365		1,192,400	100,000	2,350,150	151,000				3
96,100		1,884,000	82,000	2,295,000	275,000	100,000			4
									5
		70,000		200,000					6
				120,000					7
		5,500							8
		20,000							9
				18,000					10
44,000				99,000					11
30,000		70,000		25,000					12
				105,000					13
				50,000					14
		178,000		21,000					15
		8,000		14,000					16
		27,700							17
									18
					65,000				19
		144,000							20
		30,000		30,000					21
				68,000					22
				150,000					23
		100,000							24
		120,000		426,000					25
66,100		200,000		1,295,000	275,000	100,000			26
		257,000							27

NEBRASKA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Franklin county.....	\$51,500						
2	Furnas county.....	10,000						
3	Gage county.....	90,000						
4	Beatrice city.....	228,500						
5	Garfield county.....	3,500						
6	Gosper county.....	8,000						
7	Greeley county.....	45,000						
8	Hall county.....	101,000		\$20,000				
9	Grand Island city.....	155,000		2,000				
10	Hamilton county.....	115,000		115,000				
11	Harlan county.....	40,000						
12	Hitchcock county.....	12,150						
13	Holt county.....	25,000						
14	Hooker county.....	1,500						
15	Howard county.....	118,500		19,000		\$20,000		
16	Johnson county.....	60,400		20,400				
17	Kearney county.....	65,500		15,000				
18	Keith county.....	53,224						
19	Keyapaha county.....	12,000						
20	Lancaster county.....	602,000		12,000				
21	Lincoln city.....	1,321,500		26,000				
22	Lincoln county.....	51,000		8,000				
23	Logan county.....	9,000						
24	Loup county.....	4,500						
25	Merrick county.....	40,000						
26	Nemaha county.....	20,500				20,500		
27	Nuckolls county.....	35,000						
28	Otoe county.....	540,200				70,500		
29	Nebraska city.....	248,600				600		
30	Perkins county.....	9,776						
31	Phelps county.....	36,500						
32	Platte county.....	86,000						
33	Polk county.....	70,000		70,000				
34	Redwillow county.....	11,000						
35	Richardson county.....	140,800						
36	Rock county.....	7,740						
37	Saunders county.....	180,000		180,000				
38	Seward county.....	100,000						
39	Sheridan county.....	33,000						
40	Sherman county.....	170,000						
41	Stanton county.....	40,000				40,000		
42	Thomas county.....	8,000						
43	Thurston county.....	1,500						
44	Valley county.....	57,500		6,000				
45	Washington county.....	260,000						
46	Wayne county.....	13,500						
47	Webster county.....	47,500				47,500		
48	Wheeler county.....	5,825						
49	York county.....	90,000		43,500				

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

713

NEBRASKA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$51,500							1
		10,000							2
		228,500		\$90,000					3
				3,500					4
									5
\$8,000									6
45,000									7
		81,000							8
		153,000							9
									10
				40,000					11
		3,000		9,150					12
		25,000							13
		1,500							14
45,000		34,500							15
				40,000					16
14,000		24,000		12,500					17
		20,224		33,000					18
				12,000					19
140,000				350,000					20
		379,500	\$100,000 82,000	834,000					21
		33,000		10,000					22
6,000		3,000							23
		4,500							24
		40,000							25
									26
				35,000					27
		176,700		293,000					28
		248,000							29
		9,776							30
36,500									31
					\$86,000				32
									33
				11,000					34
140,800									35
7,740									36
									37
		100,000							38
				33,000					39
		150,000		20,000					40
									41
		8,000							42
		1,500							43
38,500				13,000					44
75,000				185,000					45
		13,500							46
									47
5,825									48
		46,500							49

NEBRASKA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$10,679,282	\$442,776	\$36,000	\$146,400	\$154,000	\$177,100	\$73,500	\$143,000	\$28,500	\$718,267	\$86,825
2	State total	449,267									449,267	
3	County total	5,463,315	212,276	30,000	141,400	149,000	127,500	68,500	112,000	23,500	269,000	29,825
4	Municipal total	4,766,700	230,500	6,000	5,000	5,000	49,600	5,000	31,000	5,000		57,000
5	Adams county	200,000										
6	Hastings city	196,000		6,000								10,000
7	Blaine county	5,500										
8	Boone county	53,000										
9	Brown county	18,000										
10	Buffalo county	143,000							19,000			
11	Kearney city	a125,000										
12	Burt county	105,000										
13	Butler county	169,000									119,000	
14	Cass county	60,000		20,000	20,000	20,000						
15	Plattsmouth city	199,000			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		
16	Cherry county	22,000							8,000			14,000
17	Cheyenne county	27,700										
18	Colfax county	79,000			79,000							
19	Cuming county	65,000										
20	Dakota county	144,000										
21	Dawes county	60,000										
22	Dawson county	68,000										
23	Dodge county	215,000	65,000									
24	Fremont city	100,000										
25	Douglas county	546,000										
26	Omaha city	1,936,100										
27	South Omaha city	257,000										47,000
28	Franklin county	51,500										
29	Furnas county	10,000										
30	Gage county	90,000										
31	Beatrice city	228,500	228,500									
32	Garfield county	3,500										
33	Gosper county	8,000							8,000			
34	Greeley county	45,000										
35	Hall county	101,000				15,000	5,000	6,000				
36	Grand Island city	155,000	2,000									
37	Hamilton county	115,000					75,000					
38	Harlan county	40,000										
39	Hitchcock county	12,150						3,000				
40	Holt county	25,000										
41	Hooker county	1,500										
42	Howard county	118,500				19,000						
43	Johnson county	60,400			20,400							
44	Kearney county	65,500	12,500				15,000		7,000			
45	Keith county	53,224										
46	Keyapaha county	12,000										
47	Lancaster county	602,000				12,000						
48	Lincoln city	1,321,500							26,000			
49	Lincoln county	51,000			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000				
50	Logan county	9,000										
51	Loup county	4,500										
52	Merrick county	40,000										
53	Nemaha county	20,500					20,500					
54	Nuckolls county	35,000										
55	Otoe county	540,200				25,000			60,000			
56	Nebraska city	248,600					44,600					

a There is an additional debt of \$43,000 issued jointly by Kearney city and Center, Divide, and Riverdale townships, of which the per capita share of Kearney city is \$34,539.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

715

NEBRASKA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$249,500	\$447,600	\$470,700	\$858,000	\$418,300	\$580,200	\$501,000	\$693,724	\$1,418,500	\$861,740	\$1,123,650	\$754,000	\$296,000	1
179,500	381,500	345,700	198,000	218,300	347,200	145,000	205,724	723,000	302,740	598,650	359,000	296,000	2
70,000	66,100	125,000	660,000	200,000	233,000	356,000	488,000	695,500	559,000	525,000	395,000		3
													4
							85,000	60,000	75,000	125,000			5
									35,000				6
										5,500			7
						43,000		10,000					8
									18,000				9
	25,000		30,000						54,000		45,000		10
									25,000		70,000		11
		105,000											12
25,000										25,000			13
		25,000				23,000	21,000		50,000		50,000		14
													15
		2,700									25,000		16
													17
	65,000												18
			144,000										19
								30,000	30,000				20
				50,000			18,000						21
						25,000					100,000	50,000	22
										75,000			23
		120,000						268,000				158,000	24
	66,100	100,000		200,000	170,000	150,000	200,000	175,000	225,000	375,000	275,000		25
70,000									140,000				26
		51,500											27
			10,000										28
													29
										90,000			30
													31
								3,500					32
													33
			29,000			16,000							34
75,000						43,000	5,000		30,000	75,000			35
	40,000												36
					40,000								37
										9,150			38
						25,000							39
1,500													40
	20,000	45,000				3,000	31,500						41
									40,000				42
	7,000			24,000									43
							20,224		33,000				44
										12,000			45
	140,000		630,000	100,000	63,000	115,000	177,000	350,000					46
								310,500					47
	1,000	5,000	5,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	48
								5,000	1,000		3,000		49
						4,500							50
	40,000												51
													52
													53
											35,000		54
					77,200		85,000			293,000			55
								150,000	54,000				56

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Perkins county.....	\$9,776	\$9,776									
2	Phelps county.....	36,500										
3	Platte county.....	86,000										
4	Polk county.....	70,000			\$10,000							
5	Redwillow county.....	11,000										
6	Richardson county.....	140,800	10,000	\$10,000	10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000
7	Rock county.....	7,740										
8	Saunders county.....	180,000				40,000					140,000	
9	Seward county.....	100,000										
10	Sheridan county.....	33,000										
11	Sherman county.....	170,000										
12	Stanton county.....	40,000	40,000									
13	Thomas county.....	8,000										
14	Thurston county.....	1,500										
15	Valley county.....	57,500				6,000						
16	Washington county.....	260,000	75,000									
17	Wayne county.....	13,500								13,500		
18	Webster county.....	47,500						47,500				
19	Wheeler county.....	5,825										5,825
20	York county.....	90,000										

NEVADA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$842,322	\$20,000			\$304,322		
2	State total.....	182,000						
3	County total.....	660,322	20,000			304,322		
4	Municipal total.....							
5	Esmeralda county.....	37,000						
6	Humboldt county.....	52,000						
7	Lander county.....	116,000						
8	Lincoln county.....	300,000				300,000		
9	Lyon county.....	29,322				4,322		
10	Nye county.....	11,000						
11	Ormsby county.....	19,000						
12	Washoe county.....	20,000	20,000					
13	White Pine county.....	76,000						

a Support of State University.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

717

NEBRASKA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequen to 1910.	
													1
				\$36,500									2
												\$86,000	3
\$60,000													4
					\$11,000								5
10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	800									6
									\$7,740				7
													8
					100,000								9
										\$33,000			10
					112,000		\$38,000		20,000				11
													12
8,000													13
	1,500												14
	32,000	6,500							13,000				15
							10,000	\$10,000	10,000	5,000	\$150,000		16
													17
													18
													19
						\$46,500		43,500					20

NEVADA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$107,000	\$116,000	\$132,000	\$86,000			\$77,000			1
38,000			76,000			68,000			2
69,000	116,000	132,000	10,000			9,000			3
									4
		37,000							5
52,000									6
	116,000								7
									8
		25,000							9
11,000									10
			10,000			9,000			11
									12
6,000		70,000							13

b For general purposes.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEVADA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$842,322		\$352,000		\$15,000		
2	State total.....	182,000						
3	County total.....	660,322		352,000		15,000		
4	Municipal total.....							
5	Esmeralda county.....	37,000						
6	Humboldt county.....	52,000		52,000				
7	Lander county.....	116,000						
8	Lincoln county.....	300,000		300,000				
9	Lyon county.....	29,322						
10	Nye county.....	11,000				11,000		
11	Ormsby county.....	19,000						
12	Washoe county.....	20,000				4,000		
13	White Pine county.....	76,000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$842,322	\$304,322	\$2,000	\$51,000	\$6,000	\$3,000	\$2,000	\$91,000	\$2,000	\$35,000	\$10,000
2	State total.....	182,000			46,000						22,000	
3	County total.....	660,322	304,322	2,000	5,000	6,000	3,000	2,000	91,000	2,000	13,000	10,000
4	Municipal total.....											
5	Esmeralda county.....	37,000							37,000			
6	Humboldt county.....	52,000							52,000			
7	Lander county.....	116,000										
8	Lincoln county.....	300,000	300,000									
9	Lyon county.....	29,322	4,322									
10	Nye county.....	11,000									11,000	
11	Ormsby county.....	19,000										9,000
12	Washoe county.....	20,000		2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000
13	White Pine county.....	76,000			3,000	3,000						

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$6,709,950	\$60,000	\$10,950		\$2,983,900		
2	State total.....	2,520,600				2,206,100		
3	County total.....	370,300				295,300		
4	Municipal total.....	3,819,050	60,000	10,950		482,500		
5	Carroll county.....	49,100				49,100		
6	Cheshire county.....							
7	Keene city.....	343,800						
8	Grafton county.....	67,200				67,200		
9	Hillsboro county.....	55,000				55,000		
10	Manchester city.....	945,950	60,000	10,950		275,000		
11	Nashua city.....	369,500				115,000		
12	Merrimack county.....	64,000				64,000		
13	Concord city.....	669,000				92,500		
14	Franklin town.....	40,000						
15	Rockingham county.....	20,000				20,000		
16	Exeter town.....	28,300						
17	Portsmouth city.....	537,500						
18	Strafford county.....	115,000				40,000		
19	Dover city.....	780,000						
20	Sullivan county.....							
21	Claremont town.....	105,000						

^a For reimbursing municipalities for expenses incurred on account of the civil war.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$6,709,950	\$500					
2	State total.....	2,520,600	<i>a</i> 500					
3	County total.....	370,300						
4	Municipal total.....	3,819,050						
5	Carroll county.....	49,100						
6	Cheshire county.....							
7	Keene city.....	343,800						
8	Grafton county.....	67,200						
9	Hillsboro county.....	55,000						
10	Manchester city.....	945,950						
11	Nashua city.....	369,500						
12	Merrimack county.....	64,000						
13	Concord city.....	669,000						
14	Franklin town.....	40,000						
15	Rockingham county.....	20,000						
16	Exeter town.....	28,300						
17	Portsmouth city.....	537,500						
18	Strafford county.....	115,000						
19	Dover city.....	780,000						
20	Sullivan county.....							
21	Claremont town.....	105,000						

a Noninterest bearing.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$6,709,950	\$20,300	\$47,300	\$151,850	\$848,000	\$736,750	\$249,500	\$232,000	\$136,500	\$245,500	\$74,500
2	State total.....	2,520,600	500		<i>a</i> 14,000	<i>b</i> 300,000						
3	County total.....	370,300	500	16,000	55,100	16,000	26,000	16,000	51,000	56,000	16,000	16,000
4	Municipal total.....	3,819,050	19,300	31,300	82,750	532,000	710,750	233,500	181,000	80,500	229,500	58,500
5	Carroll county.....	49,100			9,100					40,000		
6	Cheshire county.....											
7	Keene city.....	343,800	2,000	11,300		13,000	5,500	15,000	15,000	25,000	15,000	15,000
8	Grafton county.....	67,200	500									
9	Hillsboro county.....	55,000			10,000		10,000		35,000			
10	Manchester city.....	945,950				100,000	70,000	50,000	100,000		100,000	
11	Nashua city.....	369,500			45,000	185,500	4,500	6,000	14,500	8,000		
12	Merrimack county.....	64,000		6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
13	Concord city.....	669,000		15,000	15,750	216,500	17,750	149,500	40,500	26,500	25,500	30,500
14	Franklin town.....	40,000										
15	Rockingham county.....	20,000			20,000							
16	Exeter town.....	28,300	300		4,000	4,000	4,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
17	Portsmouth city.....	537,500		2,000	5,000		303,000	2,000		10,000	45,000	2,000
18	Strafford county.....	115,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
19	Dover city.....	780,000	17,000		10,000	10,000	235,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	43,000	10,000
20	Sullivan county.....											
21	Claremont town.....	105,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	71,000					

a Payable from 1881 to 1891 in amounts not separately reported.*b* Payable from 1889 to 1892 in amounts not separately reported.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

721

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$4,294,500		\$443,650	\$26,000	\$1,908,300	\$37,000		1
		2,206,100		314,000					2
		76,600		83,700		210,000			3
		2,011,800		45,950	26,000	1,698,300	37,000		4
		9,100				40,000			5
		41,800		35,000		230,000	37,000		6
		500		21,700		45,000			7
		35,000		20,000					8
		620,000		10,950		315,000			9
		343,500			26,000				10
		12,000		42,000		10,000			11
		442,500				226,500			12
						40,000			13
		20,000							14
		343,000				28,300			15
						194,500			16
		150,000				115,000			17
						630,000			18
		71,000							19
						34,000			20
									21

b Includes \$355,000 at 4.25 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$108,500	\$98,500	\$131,000	\$141,000	\$31,000	\$78,000	\$2,288,100	\$16,000	\$166,000	\$22,000	\$567,700	\$107,000	\$212,950	1
						c2,206,100							2
15,000	15,000	5,000								66,700			3
93,500	83,500	126,000	141,000	31,000	78,000	82,000	16,000	166,000	22,000	501,000	107,000	212,950	4
													5
50,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	10,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	10,000	7,000	30,000	6
										66,700			7
													8
			100,000			50,000		150,000		50,000	100,000	75,950	9
5,000		75,000			10,000	6,000				10,000			10
													11
5,000	5,000												12
25,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	5,000					6,000			50,000	13
	40,000												14
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			15
2,000	2,500	10,000			47,000					50,000		57,000	16
													17
10,000	10,000	5,000											18
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000				355,000			19
													20
										25,000			21

c Payable from 1892 to 1905 in amounts not separately reported.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW JERSEY.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$49,540,067	\$172,000	\$3,000	\$113,500	\$8,096,706	\$125,000	\$222,000
2	State total.....	1,196,300						
3	County total.....	4,642,149	172,000					
4	Municipal total.....	43,701,618		3,000	113,500	8,096,706	125,000	222,000
5	Atlantic county.....							
6	Atlantic city.....	34,450						
7	Bergen county.....	192,000						
8	Hackensack town.....	33,000						
9	Burlington county.....	37,500						
10	Burlington city.....	99,000						
11	Camden county.....	126,000						
12	Camden city.....	1,280,800			15,000	532,800		
13	Gloucester city.....	84,000			6,000			
14	Cape May county.....	7,000						
15	Cumberland county.....	32,000	32,000					
16	Bridgeton city.....	68,000						
17	Millville city.....	11,000						
18	Essex county.....	1,400,961						
19	Newark city.....	a10,933,000				782,000		
20	Orange city.....	669,000			20,000	132,000		
21	Gloucester county.....	675,192						
22	Hudson county.....	2,129,470						
23	Bayonne city.....	1,380,753						
24	Harrison town.....	324,000						
25	Hoboken city.....	1,057,600			23,000	119,500		15,000
26	Jersey city.....	18,195,545			19,000	6,175,306	125,000	
27	Union town.....	65,000						
28	Mercer county.....	80,000	80,000					
29	Trenton city.....	1,313,600		3,000	19,000	300,000		82,000
30	Middlesex county.....	194,000	11,000					
31	New Brunswick city.....	1,517,600						
32	Perth Amboy city.....	136,500						
33	Monmouth county.....							
34	Long Branch town.....	20,000						
35	Red Bank town.....	85,000						
36	Morris county.....							
37	Morristown city.....	2,000			2,000			
38	Passaic county.....							
39	Passaic city.....	c165,000						
40	Paterson city.....	d1,240,600				55,100		125,000
41	Salem county.....	e33,208						
42	Salem city.....	74,500						
43	Somerset county.....	f47,818						
44	Union county.....	287,000	40,000					
45	Elizabeth city.....	3,664,120						
46	Plainfield city.....	4,500			4,500			
47	Rahway city.....	1,145,250						
48	Warren county.....							
49	Phillipsburg city.....	97,800			5,000			

a Includes \$341,000 for city school purposes.

b Of this amount \$30,192 is a perpetual loan, the interest payable to township for school purposes.

c Includes \$39,000 school bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

723

NEW JERSEY.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$2,784,170	\$61,300	\$5,216,920	\$942,718	\$6,185,800	\$3,048,761	\$7,993,292	\$3,906,900	\$10,668,000	1
2,181,470		220,500	111,218		240,961		1,196,300		2
602,700	61,300	4,996,420	831,500	6,185,800	2,807,800	7,993,292	1,716,000		3
							994,600	10,668,000	4
						34,450			5
							192,000		6
				33,000					7
		37,500							8
						37,000		62,000	9
75,000						75,000	126,000		10
							100,000	483,000	11
								78,000	12
7,000									13
									14
								68,000	15
								11,000	16
6,000			341,000	948,000	240,961		1,160,000		17
			75,000		770,000	4,534,000		3,552,000	18
					22,000			420,000	19
45,000			30,192						20
2,129,470									21
175,500					466,500	602,753		136,000	22
19,200		256,800			8,000			40,000	23
70,000		40,000			608,000	30,000	100,600	51,500	24
100,000		450,000	240,000	4,740,900		1,166,339	393,000	4,786,000	25
				65,000					26
									27
		33,000	90,000	116,900	66,200	122,000	171,500	310,000	28
		183,000							29
					859,600	324,500		333,500	30
						136,500			31
									32
						20,000			33
								85,000	34
									35
									36
									37
		33,000	39,500			92,500			38
		503,000	46,000	282,000			229,500		39
			33,208						40
					7,500			67,000	41
			47,818						42
							238,000		43
		3,664,120							44
157,000						803,250		185,000	45
									46
	61,300	16,500				15,000			47
									48
									49

d Includes \$46,000 school bonds.*e* A perpetual loan.*f* Perpetual debt.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$49,540,067	\$186,500	\$7,000				
2	State total	1,196,300						
3	County total	4,642,149						
4	Municipal total	43,701,618	186,500	7,000				
5	Atlantic county							
6	Atlantic city	34,450						
7	Bergen county	192,000						
8	Hackensack town	33,000						
9	Burlington county	37,500						
10	Burlington city	99,000						
11	Camden county	126,000						
12	Camden city	1,280,800						
13	Gloucester city	84,000						
14	Cape May county	7,000						
15	Cumberland county	32,000						
16	Bridgeton city	68,000						
17	Millville city	11,000						
18	Essex county	1,400,961						
19	Newark city	^a 10,933,000						
20	Orange city	669,000						
21	Gloucester county	^b 75,192						
22	Hudson county	2,129,470						
23	Bayonne city	1,380,753	50,000	^c 500				
24	Harrison town	324,000						
25	Hoboken city	1,057,600						
26	Jersey city	18,195,545						
27	Union town	65,000						
28	Mercer county	80,000						
29	Trenton city	1,313,600		^c 6,500				
30	Middlesex county	194,000						
31	New Brunswick city	1,517,600						
32	Perth Amboy city	136,500	136,500					
33	Monmouth county							
34	Long Branch town	20,000						
35	Red Bank town	85,000						
36	Morris county							
37	Morristown city	2,000						
38	Passaic county							
39	Passaic city	^d 165,000						
40	Paterson city	^e 1,240,600						
41	Salem county	^f 33,208						
42	Salem city	74,500						
43	Somerset county	^g 47,818						
44	Union county	287,000						
45	Elizabeth city	3,664,120						
46	Plainfield city	4,500						
47	Rahway city	1,145,250						
48	Warren county							
49	Phillipsburg city	97,800						

^a Includes \$341,000 for city school purposes.^b Of this amount \$30,192 is a perpetual loan, the interest payable to township for school purposes.^c This amount does not bear interest.^d Includes \$39,000 school bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

725

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$22,480,500		\$9,474,844		\$7,087,496	\$1,366,982	\$7,033,439	\$586,000	\$1,317,306	1
		1,196,300		2,019,927	80,500	232,978			2
1,717,800		590,944		5,067,569	1,286,482	6,800,461	586,000	1,317,306	3
20,762,700		7,687,600							4
				34,450					5
									6
192,000		33,000							7
									8
				37,500		94,500			9
				4,500					10
65,000		41,000		20,000					11
773,800		100,000		16,000		407,000			12
		20,000				48,000			13
				7,000					14
				32,000					15
		68,000							16
11,000									17
1,160,000		23,726		128,427	54,000	34,808			18
5,296,000		1,750,000		1,698,000	448,000	1,741,009			19
162,000		20,000		487,000					20
		30,192				45,000			21
251,800		330,000		1,503,000		44,670			22
48,500		205,000		1,076,753					23
19,200		48,000			256,800				24
239,100		517,500		261,000		40,000			25
11,262,250		3,787,000		681,000	464,215	97,774	586,000	1,317,306	26
				65,000					27
				80,000					28
120,000		425,000		225,900		536,200			29
									30
11,000		16,000		32,000	26,500	108,500			31
841,600		569,000		107,000					32
									33
14,000				6,000					34
				85,000					35
									36
2,000									37
									38
28,000				137,000					39
453,500		113,100		90,500	100,000	483,500			40
		33,208							41
		7,500		67,000					42
		47,818							43
38,000		69,000		180,000					44
346,500		20,000				3,297,620			45
		4,500							46
1,145,250									47
				25,466	17,467	54,867			48
									49

^e Includes \$46,000 school bonds.^f A perpetual loan.^g Perpetual debt.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$49,540,067	\$3,284,451	\$1,472,086	\$3,767,901	\$4,782,759	\$3,196,242	\$2,214,655	\$2,103,075	\$1,659,275	\$1,402,175	\$1,538,475
2	State total	1,196,300								<i>a</i> 602,900		
3	County total	4,642,149	151,718	75,874	238,301	136,759	141,442	339,055	585,500	71,500	57,500	360,500
4	Municipal total.....	43,701,618	3,132,733	1,396,212	3,529,600	4,646,000	3,054,800	1,875,600	1,517,575	984,875	1,344,675	1,177,975
5	Atlantic county.....											
6	Atlantic city.....	34,450		1,950	2,500	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000		
7	Bergen county.....	192,000		12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
8	Hackensack town.....	33,000		11,000	11,000	11,000						
9	Burlington county.....	37,500			20,000	17,500						
10	Burlington city.....	99,000										
11	Camden county.....	126,000		10,000	12,000	13,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
12	Camden city.....	1,280,800		83,000	50,000	100,000	100,000	15,000		30,000		20,000
13	Gloucester city.....	84,000					10,000	2,000	8,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
14	Cape May county.....	7,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
15	Cumberland county.....	32,000			8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000				
16	Bridgeton city.....	68,000			3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
17	Millville city.....	11,000		4,000	4,000	3,000						
18	Essex county.....	1,400,961	38,700	33,204	134,301	41,759	67,942	15,055	520,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
19	Newark city.....	<i>c</i> 10,933,000		222,000	384,000	2,827,000	1,628,000	130,000	744,000	547,000	323,000	61,000
20	Orange city.....	669,000		5,000	15,000	35,000	20,000	17,000	10,000	70,000	27,000	10,000
21	Gloucester county.....	<i>d</i> 75,192	<i>d</i> 30,192		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
22	Hudson county.....	2,129,470	<i>e</i> 1,800	19,670	20,000	15,000	15,000	265,000	15,000	15,000	5,000	305,000
23	Bayonne city.....	1,380,753	500	140,500	78,900	78,900	78,900	78,900	78,900	27,800	27,800	27,800
24	Harrison town.....	324,000					19,200					
25	Hoboken city.....	1,057,600	600	33,000	9,000	134,500	54,000	4,000	4,000	14,000	4,000	456,500
26	Jersey city.....	18,195,545	<i>f</i> 1,588,883	671,162	2,816,000	1,210,000	963,500	1,307,000	192,000		500,000	250,000
27	Union town.....	65,000							5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
28	Mercer county.....	80,000						5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
29	Trenton city.....	1,313,600		116,500	41,600	86,900	94,600	138,500	316,000	30,000	28,500	20,000
30	Middlesex county.....	194,000			26,000	23,500	22,500	18,000	17,500	13,500	10,500	13,500
31	New Brunswick city.....	1,517,600		23,000	23,000	61,000	15,000	92,200	67,300	143,500	280,500	268,600
32	Perth Amboy city.....	136,500	136,500									
33	Monmouth county.....											
34	Long Branch town.....	20,000	20,000									
35	Red Bank town.....	85,000										
36	Morris county.....											
37	Morristown city.....	2,000			1,000	1,000						
38	Passaic county.....											
39	Passaic city.....	<i>h</i> 165,000		1,500	6,500	27,500	6,500	25,500	27,875	28,875	3,875	2,375
40	Paterson city.....	<i>i</i> 1,240,600		66,600	66,500	50,000	44,000	44,000	45,000	41,000	36,000	26,000
41	Salem county.....	<i>j</i> 33,208	<i>j</i> 33,208									
42	Salem city.....	74,500	7,500		7,000					20,000		
43	Somerset county.....	<i>k</i> 47,818	<i>k</i> 47,818									
44	Union county.....	287,000										
45	Elizabeth city.....	3,664,120	250,500								96,000	20,000
46	Plainfield city.....	4,500			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,500				
47	Rahway city.....	1,145,250	1,128,250	17,000								
48	Warren county.....											
49	Phillipsburg city.....	97,800			9,600	10,200	11,100	11,000	10,500	16,700	8,000	5,700

a Payable from 1886 to 1896 in amounts not separately reported.*b* Payable from 1896 to 1902 in amounts not separately reported.*c* Includes \$341,000 for city school purposes.*d* Of this amount \$30,192 is a perpetual loan, the interest payable to township for school purposes.*e* Not presented for payment.*f* \$1,507,774 of this amount is demand loan and \$81,108 is past due.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

727

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$1,370,175	\$881,175	\$748,175	\$2,621,575	\$266,175	\$1,464,675	\$2,470,295	\$1,769,975	\$372,300	\$1,507,800	\$2,091,300	\$1,079,300	\$7,476,053	1
			5593,400										2
563,500	335,000	375,000	25,000	27,500	17,000	1,121,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000			3
806,675	546,175	373,175	2,003,175	238,675	1,447,675	1,349,295	1,764,975	367,300	1,502,800	2,086,300	1,079,300	7,476,053	4
													5
													6
12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000							7
													8
		10,000			23,500				30,000		3,500	32,000	9
													10
10,000	21,000												11
	120,000		75,000	75,000	25,000	25,000	130,800	25,000		15,000		392,000	12
2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	34,000	13
													14
													15
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	8,000	16
													17
520,000													18
51,000						500,000	834,000		1,340,000	550,000	500,000	292,000	19
10,000	20,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000					400,000	20
5,000													21
		349,000				1,104,000							22
27,800	27,800	36,800	36,800	36,800	36,800	36,800	15,800	15,800	15,800	15,800	15,800	443,253	23
												304,800	24
4,500		196,000	29,500			54,000					60,000		25
486,000	275,000		1,675,000		1,250,000	600,000	481,000	255,000	47,000	1,453,000	450,000	1,725,000	26
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000					27
													28
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000			29
70,500	15,000	5,000	5,000	5,500		33,000	15,000	20,000	20,000			252,000	30
													31
11,500	10,000	9,000	8,000	10,500									32
114,500	25,000	41,000	77,000	59,000	50,000	24,500	152,000	500					33
													34
													35
												985,000	36
													37
													38
1,375	1,375	1,375	24,875	1,375	1,375	1,375	1,375						39
26,000	44,000	46,000	65,000	46,000	46,000	30,500	100,000	41,000	45,000	47,000	45,000	239,500	40
													41
		20,000					20,000						42
													43
	1287,000												44
						29,120						3,268,500	45
													46
													47
													48
5,000	8,000	2,000											49

g \$60,000 of this amount optional after 1900.

h Includes \$39,000 school bonds.

i Includes \$46,000 school bonds.

j A perpetual loan.

k Perpetual debt.

l Due from 1889 to 1900, but not separately reported.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW MEXICO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$2,483,371	.....	.....	.....	\$1,414,471	.....	.....
2	Territory total	720,000	.....	.....	.....	350,000	.....	.....
3	County total	1,763,371	.....	.....	.....	1,064,471	.....	.....
4	Municipal total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Bernalillo county	203,400	.....	.....	.....	111,400	.....	.....
6	Donna Ana county	73,400	.....	.....	.....	43,900	.....	.....
7	Grant county	218,000	.....	.....	.....	128,000	.....	.....
8	Lincoln county	53,900	.....	.....	.....	53,900	.....	.....
9	Mora county	70,000	.....	.....	.....	70,000	.....	.....
10	Rio Arriba county	39,000	.....	.....	.....	39,000	.....	.....
11	San Juan county	8,000	.....	.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....
12	San Miguel county	362,088	.....	.....	.....	246,688	.....	.....
13	Santa Fe county	462,400	.....	.....	.....	100,400	.....	.....
14	Sierra county	14,100	.....	.....	.....	4,100	.....	.....
15	Socorro county	158,200	.....	.....	.....	158,200	.....	.....
16	Taos county	27,500	.....	.....	.....	27,500	.....	.....
17	Valencia county	73,383	.....	.....	.....	73,383	.....	.....

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$2,483,371	\$203,400	\$115,400	.....	\$82,871	.....	.....
2	Territory total	720,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total	1,763,371	203,400	115,400	.....	82,871	.....	.....
4	Municipal total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Bernalillo county	203,400	203,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Donna Ana county	73,400	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....
7	Grant county	218,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Lincoln county	53,900	.....	.....	.....	28,200	.....	.....
9	Mora county	70,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Rio Arriba county	39,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	San Juan county	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	San Miguel county	362,088	.....	115,400	.....	1,188	.....	.....
13	Santa Fe county	462,400	.....	.....	.....	33,500	.....	.....
14	Sierra county	14,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Socorro county	158,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Taos county	27,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Valencia county	73,383	.....	.....	.....	18,983	.....	.....

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

729

NEW MEXICO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$678,900	\$57,000	\$333,000							1
370,000									2
308,900	57,000	333,000							3
									4
92,000									5
29,500									6
	57,000	33,000							7
									8
									9
									10
									11
115,400									12
62,000		300,000							13
10,000									14
									15
									16
									17

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$527,000		\$1,554,700							1
320,000		400,000							2
207,000		1,154,700							3
									4
									5
		72,400							6
57,000		161,000							7
		25,700							8
		70,000							9
		39,000							10
		8,000							11
		245,500							12
150,000		278,900							13
		14,100							14
		158,200							15
		27,500							16
		54,400							17

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$2,483,371	\$203,400					\$120,000	\$115,400		\$150,000	\$29,500
2	Territory total.....	720,000						120,000			150,000	
3	County total.....	1,763,371	203,400						115,400			29,500
4	Municipal total.....											
5	Bernalillo county.....	203,406	203,400									
6	Donna Ana county.....	73,400										29,500
7	Grant county.....	218,000										
8	Lincoln county.....	53,900										
9	Mora county.....	70,000										
10	Rio Arriba county.....	39,000										
11	San Juan county.....	8,000										
12	San Miguel county.....	362,088							115,400			
13	Santa Fe county.....	462,400										
14	Sierra county.....	14,100										
15	Socorro county.....	158,200										
16	Taos county.....	27,500										
17	Valencia county.....	73,383										

NEW YORK.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$239,447,426	\$20,921,462	\$1,000	\$1,008,253	\$1,197,593	\$21,537,500	\$30,563,200
2	State total.....	6,652,160					6,051,500	a600,000
3	County total.....	9,940,386	17,000			250,000	118,000	
4	Municipal total.....	222,854,880	20,904,462	1,000	1,008,253	947,593	15,368,000	29,963,200
5	Albany county.....	895,000						
6	Albany city.....	b5,342,200						1,058,000
7	Cohoes city.....	c254,319						
8	Green Island village.....	41,000						
9	West Troy village.....	197,000						
10	Broome county.....	10,000						
11	Binghamton city.....	333,500	110,000					
12	Cattaraugus county.....							
13	Olean village.....	106,500						
14	Cayuga county.....	25,000						
15	Auburn city.....	485,000						
16	Chautauqua county.....							
17	Dunkirk city.....	127,421				5,343		
18	Chemung county.....	13,000						
19	Elmira city.....	308,000	39,500			20,000		37,500
20	Chenango county.....							
21	Norwich village.....	30,000						
22	Clinton county.....	38,500						
23	Plattsburg village.....	192,850						
24	Columbia county.....	134,000					60,000	
25	Hudson city.....	281,250		1,000		16,250		
26	Cortland county.....							
27	Cortland village.....	27,000						
28	Dutchess county.....	58,000					58,000	
29	Matteawan village.....	3,000			3,000			
30	Poughkeepsie city.....	1,778,500				83,000	59,000	
31	Erie county.....	725,000						
32	Buffalo city.....	9,741,066	45,500					1,395,000
33	Tonawanda village.....	126,000						
34	Fulton county.....							
35	Gloversville city.....	152,500						
36	Johnstown village.....	60,500						
37	Genesee county.....							
38	Batavia village.....	35,000						
39	Greene county.....	325,000						
40	Catskill village.....	151,100						

a Niagara Park reservation.

b Includes \$1,000,000 city bonds loaned to the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad Company and \$387,200 street improvement bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

731

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$20,000	\$22,600		\$147,871	\$17,000	\$120,000	\$239,200				\$81,600		\$1,216,800	1
20,000	22,600		50,000	17,000	100,000	100,000				81,600		200,000	2
			97,871		20,000	139,200						1,016,800	3
													4
													5
			1,000			11,900				31,000			6
	18,500			17,000	20,000	20,000						142,500	7
			28,200									25,700	8
												70,000	9
20,000			19,000										10
												8,000	11
			1,188									245,500	12
			29,500									432,900	13
	4,100											10,000	14
						103,500						54,700	15
												27,500	16
			18,983			3,800				50,600			17

NEW YORK.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$15,116,625	\$6,989,960	\$41,981,949	\$4,547,000	\$4,133,118	\$15,987,408	\$8,889,466	\$4,142,700	\$62,430,192	1
2,534,286		1,161,200	2,867,000		859,400	660	2,018,000		2
12,582,339	6,989,960	40,820,749	1,680,000	4,133,118	15,128,008	115,500	2,124,700	62,430,192	3
						8,773,306			4
145,000							750,000		5
505,000	1,000,000			210,000	387,200	388,000		1,794,000	6
				2,819	3,500			248,000	7
				41,000					8
				97,000	100,000				9
						10,000			10
	48,500							175,000	11
19,000								87,500	12
25,000									13
	475,000					10,000			14
									15
					11,078	8,000		103,000	16
13,000									17
		50,000		151,000		10,000			18
									19
		30,000							20
33,000			2,500					192,850	21
									22
		10,500	25,000			24,500	49,500	175,500	23
						47,000			24
27,000									25
									26
									27
47,000	471,500		3,000	408,000			161,000	546,000	28
									29
725,000			387,500	1,498,000	82,810	794,374	25,000	3,435,882	30
725,000	1,352,000			126,000					31
									32
								152,500	33
								60,500	34
									35
								35,000	36
									37
									38
							325,000		39
								151,100	40

c Includes \$6,319 local improvement bonds.

NEW YORK—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Hamilton county	\$3,500						
2	Herkimer county							
3	Ilion village	4,200						
4	Little Falls village	305,000						
5	Jefferson county							
6	Watertown city (a)	249,000						
7	Kings county	4,447,786				\$250,000		
8	Brooklyn city	44,503,204	\$12,245,238					\$9,736,000
9	Livingston county	16,000						
10	Madison county	4,000						
11	Oneida village	31,000						
12	Monroe county	455,000						
13	Rochester city	5,324,000			\$410,000			200,000
14	Montgomery county	18,200						
15	{ New York county } (b)	141,839,028	8,423,167		536,453		\$15,303,000	17,518,700
	{ New York city }							
16	Niagara county	48,000						
17	Lockport city	265,000						
18	Suspension Bridge village	122,000						
19	Oneida county	12,000						
20	Rome city	160,000				10,000		
21	Utica city	241,500						
22	Onondaga county	250,000						
23	Syracuse city	1,438,500				37,500		
24	Ontario county							
25	Canandaigua village	6,000					6,000	
26	Orange county	25,000						
27	Middletown city	154,000						
28	Newburg city	333,970			4,800			18,000
29	Oswego county	26,000						
30	Oswego city	837,000						
31	Otsego county							
32	Oneonta village	43,000			500			
33	Queens county	20,000						
34	College Point village	241,800						
35	Flushing village	224,000			11,000			
36	Long Island city	1,428,500			20,000	221,500		
37	Rensselaer county	375,000						
38	Greenbush village	92,000						
39	Lansingburg village	234,333						
40	Troy city	1,213,620	3,757			554,000		
41	Richmond county	859,400						
42	Edgewater village	15,000						
43	St. Lawrence county							
44	Ogdensburg city	133,000						
45	Saratoga county	213,000						
46	Saratoga Springs village	291,000						
47	Schenectady county							
48	Schenectady city	335,000						
49	Seneca county							
50	Seneca Falls village	12,000	12,000					
51	Steuben county	50,000						
52	Corning city	99,300	15,300					
53	Suffolk county	35,000						
54	Tioga county	30,000						
55	Tompkins county							
56	Ithaca city	57,000						
57	Ulster county	735,000						
58	Kingston city	453,960						
59	Saugerties village	12,000						
60	Warren county							
61	Glens Falls village	145,000						
62	Washington county							
63	Whitehall village	79,500						
64	Westchester county	94,000	17,000					
65	Mount Vernon village	168,000						
66	New Rochelle village	130,000						
67	Peekskill village	158,360						
68	Port Chester village	75,000						
69	Sing Sing village	220,000						
70	White Plains village	43,000						
71	Yonkers city	1,363,399	10,000		22,500			

a Includes town.

b Under city control.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

733

NEW YORK—Continued. PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Street and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
							\$3,500		1
									2
\$4,200								\$305,000	3
									4
	\$249,000								5
									6
1,333,286			\$2,864,500						7
515,000	5,000		800,000	\$876,466	\$1,848,000	\$5,899,000	296,000	12,282,500	8
16,000									9
						4,000			10
	31,000								11
							455,000		12
338,000	874,000		95,000			225,000		3,182,000	13
5,000		\$13,200							14
9,692,639		40,353,249			12,663,420	210,000	1,640,700	35,497,700	15
48,000									16
	100,000		125,000					40,000	17
								122,000	18
12,000									19
23,000	200,000			8,500				160,000	20
		150,000					100,000		21
300,000	1,000,000		101,000						22
									23
									24
25,000				20,000					25
						25,170		134,000	26
								286,000	27
26,000									28
	773,000					64,000			29
									30
				6,000	20,000	16,500			31
20,000									32
						27,000		214,800	33
						20,000		193,000	34
16,000		190,000	69,500			544,500		557,000	35
									36
40,000				75,000			335,000		37
15,000				34,333			2,000		38
221,500		27,000				13,863		200,000	39
								393,500	40
15,000					859,400				41
									42
			4,000					129,000	43
		213,000							44
				63,000				228,000	45
									46
	100,000		30,000	55,000				150,000	47
									48
		50,000							49
	34,000			50,000					50
35,000									51
30,000									52
	57,000								53
									54
		735,000							55
80,000	219,960	154,000							56
					12,000				57
									58
								145,000	59
									60
								79,500	61
						77,000			62
				168,000					63
				130,000					64
4,000								154,360	65
5,000				70,000					66
			40,000					180,000	67
				43,000					68
30,000						470,899		830,000	69
									70
									71

c There is an additional debt of \$56,000 issued jointly by Newburg city and New Windsor town, of which the per capita share of Newburg city is \$50,291.

NEW YORK—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$239,447,426	\$193,559					
2	State total.....	6,652,160	<i>a</i> 660					
3	County total.....	9,940,386						
4	Municipal total.....	222,854,880	192,899					
5	Albany county.....	895,000						
6	Albany city.....	<i>c</i> 5,342,200						
7	Cohoes city.....	<i>c</i> 254,319						
8	Green Island village.....	41,000						
9	West Troy village.....	197,000						
10	Broome county.....	10,000						
11	Binghamton city.....	333,500						
12	Cattaraugus county.....							
13	Olean village.....	106,500						
14	Cayuga county.....	25,000						
15	Auburn city.....	485,000						
16	Chautauqua county.....							
17	Dunkirk city.....	127,421						
18	Chemung county.....	13,000						
19	Elmira city.....	308,000						
20	Chenango county.....							
21	Norwich village.....	30,000						
22	Clinton county.....	38,500						
23	Plattsburg village.....	192,850						
24	Columbia county.....	134,000						
25	Hudson city.....	281,250						
26	Cortland county.....							
27	Cortland village.....	27,000						
28	Dutchess county.....	58,000						
29	Matteawan village.....	3,000						
30	Poughkeepsie city.....	1,778,500						
31	Erie county.....	725,000						
32	Buffalo city.....	9,741,066						
33	Tonawanda village.....	126,000						
34	Fulton county.....							
35	Gloversville city.....	152,500						
36	Johnstown village.....	60,500						
37	Genesee county.....							
38	Batavia village.....	35,000						
39	Greene county.....	325,000						
40	Catskill village.....	151,100						
41	Hamilton county.....	3,500						
42	Herkimer county.....							
43	Ilion village.....	4,200						
44	Little Falls village.....	305,000						
45	Jefferson county.....							
46	Watertown city (<i>b</i>).....	249,000						
47	Kings county.....	4,447,786						
48	Brooklyn city.....	44,503,204						
49	Livingston county.....	16,000						
50	Madison county.....	4,000						
51	Oneida village.....	31,000						
52	Monroe county.....	455,000						
53	Rochester city.....	5,324,000						
54	Montgomery county.....	18,200						
55	{ New York county } (<i>j</i>) { New York city }	141,839,028						
56	Niagara county.....	48,000						
57	Lockport city.....	265,000						
58	Suspension Bridge village.....	122,000	122,000					
59	Oneida county.....	12,000						
60	Rome city.....	160,000						
61	Utica city.....	241,500						
62	Onondaga county.....	250,000						
63	Syracuse city.....	1,438,500						
64	Ontario county.....							
65	Canandaigua village.....	6,000						

a Noninterest bearing.*b* Rate 2.5 per cent.*c* Includes \$1,000,000 city bonds loaned to the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad Company and \$387,200 street improvement bonds.*d* \$16,000 of this amount at 3.125 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

735

NEW YORK—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$58,346,811		\$57,873,040	\$92,500	\$22,849,817	\$14,127,071	\$25,466,639	\$11,954,671	\$48,543,318	1
		6,051,500						b600,000	2
1,130,000		428,500	55,000	1,268,500	238,400	4,563,286	925,700	1,331,000	3
57,216,811		51,393,040	37,500	21,581,317	13,888,671	20,903,353	11,028,971	46,612,318	4
		250,000		174,000		326,000	145,000		5
1,346,000		1,735,000		40,000		1,454,000	656,200	d111,000	6
75,319						179,000			7
							41,000		8
						197,000			9
				10,000					10
22,000							311,500		11
					106,500				12
									13
		50,000		110,000		25,000		f265,000	14
						60,000			15
103,000				16,421		8,000			16
									17
59,500		10,000		40,000	9,000	13,000		107,500	18
						82,000			19
									20
						30,000			21
									22
				g192,850		38,500			23
									24
134,750				24,500		40,000	69,500		25
						87,500	59,000		26
								h27,000	27
58,000									28
1,340,500		12,000		29,000	17,000	158,000	3,000		29
							20,000	202,000	30
625,000		100,000							31
4,026,382		200,000		350,000	375,000	902,000	2,822,408	1,065,276	32
							126,000		33
									34
		80,000		17,500				55,000	35
		60,500							36
									37
								35,000	38
310,000				15,000					39
						151,100			40
		3,500							41
									42
				4,200					43
								305,000	44
									45
						249,000			46
14,297,000		12,277,500		554,000		3,033,786	430,000	430,000	47
				2,671,500		5,723,237	1,335,305	8,198,662	48
				16,000					49
									50
31,000						4,000			51
									52
4,899,000				50,000		100,000		405,000	53
								325,000	54
						5,000	13,200		55
25,980,600		36,279,040		17,385,846	k13,030,838	9,688,994	4,140,000	35,333,710	56
									57
100,000						48,000	165,000		58
									59
						12,000			60
160,000									61
200,000		41,500							62
100,000		25,000		125,000					63
1,100,000			37,500	1,000				300,000	64
									65
						6,000			

e Includes \$6,319 local improvement bonds.

f \$55,000 of this amount at 3.25 per cent.

g This amount at 4.448 per cent.

h This amount at 3.625 per cent.

i Includes town.

j Under city control.

k \$12,931,638 at 2.5 per cent and \$99,200 is overdue and interest ceased.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW YORK—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Orange county.....	\$25,000						
2	Middletown city.....	154,000						
3	Newburg city.....	^a 333,970						
4	Oswego county.....	26,000						
5	Oswego city.....	837,000						
6	Otsego county.....							
7	Oneonta village.....	43,000						
8	Queens county.....	20,000						
9	College Point village.....	241,800						
10	Flushing village.....	224,000						
11	Long Island city.....	1,428,500						
12	Rensselaer county.....	375,000						
13	Greenbush village.....	92,000						
14	Lansingburg village.....	234,333						
15	Troy city.....	1,213,620						
16	Richmond county.....	859,400						
17	Edgewater village.....	15,000						
18	St. Lawrence county.....							
19	Ogdensburg city.....	133,000						
20	Saratoga county.....	213,000						
21	Saratoga Springs village.....	291,000						
22	Schenectady county.....							
23	Schenectady city.....	335,000						
24	Seneca county.....							
25	Seneca Falls village.....	12,000						
26	Steuben county.....	50,000						
27	Corning city.....	99,300						
28	Suffolk county.....	35,000						
29	Tioga county.....	30,000						
30	Tompkins county.....							
31	Ithaca city.....	57,000						
32	Ulster county.....	735,000						
33	Kingston city.....	453,960						
34	Saugerties village.....	12,000						
35	Warren county.....							
36	Glens Falls village.....	145,000						
37	Washington county.....							
38	Whitehall village.....	79,500						
39	Westchester county.....	94,000						
40	Mount Vernon village.....	168,000						
41	New Rochelle village.....	130,000						
42	Peekskill village.....	158,360						
43	Port Chester village.....	75,000						
44	Sing Sing village.....	220,000						
45	White Plains village.....	43,000						
46	Yonkers city.....	1,363,399	\$70,899					

^a There is an additional debt of \$56,000 issued jointly by Newburg city and New Windsor town, of which the per capita share of Newburg city is \$50,291.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$239,447,426	\$1,799,859	\$10,208,992	\$11,650,286	\$10,410,752	\$3,680,856	\$6,643,819	\$4,480,473	\$18,575,109	\$3,339,605	\$2,400,167
2	State total.....	6,652,160	660		3,592,500	1,986,000	473,000			^a 600,000		
3	County total.....	9,940,386	771,500	340,714	799,214	984,714	532,314	660,314	533,216	479,500	487,500	435,500
4	Municipal total.....	222,854,880	1,027,699	9,868,278	7,258,572	7,440,038	2,675,542	5,983,505	3,947,257	17,495,609	2,852,105	1,964,667
5	Albany county.....	895,000		50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	44,000	43,000	87,000	50,000
6	Albany city.....	^b 5,342,200			156,840	168,840	218,840	290,840	426,840	670,000	370,000	168,000
7	Cohoes city.....	^c 254,319		3,000	5,819	6,500	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
8	Green Island village.....	41,000			500	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	2,000
9	West Troy village.....	197,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	[*] 4,000	4,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	12,000	15,000
10	Broome county.....	10,000		5,000	5,000							
11	Binghamton city.....	333,500	110,500		1,000	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,600
12	Cattaraugus county.....											
13	Olean village.....	106,500		1,000	6,000	1,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	6,000	1,000	4,000
14	Cayuga county.....	25,000			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000			
15	Auburn city.....	485,000			65,000	50,000		25,000	50,000		50,000	
16	Chautauqua county.....											
17	Dunkirk city.....	127,421			14,078	3,000	2,343	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
18	Chemung county.....	13,000			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000		
19	Elmira city.....	308,000		27,000	25,000	28,500	28,000	27,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000

^a Payable from 1886 to 1896 in amounts not separately reported.

^b Includes \$1,000,000 city bonds loaned to the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad Company and \$387,200 street improvement bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

737

NEW YORK—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
							\$25,000		1
						\$54,000	100,000		2
\$75,000		\$23,000		\$77,000		66,000	40,800	\$52,170	3
								626,000	4
214,000							623,000		5
		2,000		7,000		13,000	21,000		6
									7
20,000									8
241,800									9
181,000				43,000					10
678,500		343,500		337,000	\$69,500				11
						375,000			12
						92,000			13
					35,333	199,000			14
150,000		198,000		82,000	77,500	380,362	283,758	42,000	15
			\$55,000		238,400	115,000	243,000	208,000	16
						15,000			17
									18
35,000						4,000	94,000		19
									20
						213,000			21
						159,000	132,000		22
									23
100,000						125,000		110,000	24
									25
				12,000					26
		50,000							27
34,000						65,300			28
									29
						35,000			30
						30,000			31
57,000									32
				300,000		250,000		185,000	33
299,960		36,000				50,000		68,000	34
							12,000		35
100,000		45,000							36
									37
500						79,000			38
17,000								77,000	39
					168,000				40
150,000				130,000					41
				5,000		8,360			42
						70,000			43
						220,000			44
							43,000		45
1,025,000				30,000		227,500		10,000	46

b This amount at 3.25 per cent.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$8,423,956	\$9,442,184	\$18,096,400	\$6,752,266	\$8,367,466	\$14,216,426	\$10,143,633	\$3,960,266	\$13,399,061	\$12,371,677	\$14,079,565	\$6,168,200	\$40,836,408	1
523,400	649,000	314,000	278,000	194,500	253,500	259,500	216,500	171,500	205,500	156,500	164,500	529,500	2
7,900,556	8,793,184	17,782,400	6,474,266	8,172,966	13,962,926	9,884,133	3,743,766	13,227,561	12,166,177	13,923,065	6,003,700	40,306,908	3
													4
50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	45,000	60,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	26,000				5
170,000	270,000	210,000	150,000	159,000	175,000	85,000	185,000	85,000	125,000	80,000	70,000	1,108,000	6
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	165,000	7
2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500	3,500			8
15,000	15,000	15,000	17,000	21,000	15,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	1,000				9
													10
4,600	4,600	26,600						91,000				63,000	11
													12
6,000	6,000	4,000	1,000	11,000	15,000	15,000	3,000	6,000	4,000	4,000	1,500		13
													14
20,000	20,000	20,000	30,000	30,000		20,000	40,000	40,000		25,000			15
													16
												103,000	17
													18
22,500	20,000	20,000	10,000										19

c Includes \$6,319 local improvement bonds.

NEW YORK—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Chenango county											
2	Norwich village	\$30,000		\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
3	Clinton county	38,500			4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,000	4,000	4,000
4	Plattsburg village	192,850			2,500	7,850	18,550	20,000	29,950	12,000	10,000	30,000
5	Columbia county	134,000		17,000	12,500	10,000	10,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
6	Hudson city	281,250		19,000	18,500	18,500	18,500	23,250	23,250	27,250	23,750	23,250
7	Cortland county											
8	Cortland village	27,000		3,000	4,000				10,000	10,000		
9	Dutchess county	58,000	\$38,000		20,000							
10	Matteawan village	3,000			1,000	1,000	1,000					
11	Poughkeepsie city	1,778,500		58,000	59,000	39,000	29,500	115,000	30,000	47,000	30,000	42,000
12	Erie county	725,000	725,000									
13	Buffalo city	9,741,066		830,335	616,405	410,816	346,092	203,536	117,000	190,000	154,000	190,000
14	Tonawanda village	126,000										
15	Fulton county											
16	Gloversville city	152,500					10,000				24,000	
17	Johnstown village	60,500										20,000
18	Genesee county											
19	Batavia village	35,000				5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
20	Greene county	325,000			15,500	234,500	14,500	15,500	13,000	15,000	17,000	
21	Catskill village	151,100	151,100									
22	Hamilton county	3,500	3,500									
23	Herkimer county											
24	Ilion village	4,200		900	900	900	900	600				
25	Little Falls village	305,000								42,000		
26	Jefferson county											
27	Watertown city (a)	249,000	249,000									
28	Kings county	4,447,786		142,714	356,714	373,714	240,714	360,714	253,716	237,500	151,500	151,500
29	Brooklyn city	44,503,204		1,189,305	2,178,000	1,149,000	889,000	153,000	51,000	1,463,000	34,000	34,000
30	Livingston county	16,000		6,000	5,000	5,000						
31	Madison county	4,000				4,000						
32	Oneida village	31,000				31,000						
33	Monroe county	455,000			50,000	80,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	75,000	50,000
34	Rochester city	5,324,000		55,000	5,000	5,000	754,000	4,000	4,000	24,000	79,000	4,000
35	Montgomery county	18,200	5,000				6,600	6,600				
36	{New York county...}(c) {New York city...}(c)	141,839,028	99,200	7,354,400	3,650,100	4,913,315	32,500	4,647,000	2,843,600	14,509,742	1,698,738	1,081,300
37	Niagara county	48,000		8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000			
38	Lockport city	265,000				12,667	12,667	12,667	12,667	12,667	12,667	12,667
39	Suspension Bridge vil- lage.	122,000	122,000									
40	Oneida county	12,000			3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000				
41	Rome city	160,000				160,000						
42	Utica city	241,500		10,000	20,000	11,500						
43	Onondaga county	250,000			100,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	
44	Syracuse city	1,438,500		1,000				37,500		100,000		
45	Ontario county											
46	Canandaigua village	6,000			6,000							
47	Orange county	25,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000				
48	Middletown city	154,000										
49	Newburg city	333,970		7,200	32,200	57,200	3,200	9,000	17,000	6,000	77,000	2,000
50	Oswego county	26,000		4,000	5,000	5,000	6,000	6,000				
51	Oswego city	837,000			43,000	43,000	47,000	47,000	47,000	47,000	18,000	18,000
52	Otsego county											
53	Oneonta village	43,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
54	Queens county	20,000			20,000							
55	College Point village	241,800			3,000	3,000	3,000	13,800	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000
56	Flushing village	224,000				20,000	11,000	25,000				
57	Long Island city	1,428,500		116,500	67,000	67,000	67,000	67,000	67,000	95,500	61,500	79,000
58	Rensselaer county	375,000		30,000	22,000	35,000	16,000	9,000	13,000	7,000	38,000	33,000
59	Greenbush village	92,000	2,000	5,000	5,000	10,000	5,000	10,000		10,000		10,000
60	Lansingburg village	234,333		2,000	6,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
61	Troy city	1,213,620		68,758	60,000	77,500	62,000	71,862	59,500	63,000	52,000	75,500
62	Richmond county	859,400										57,000
63	Edgewater village	15,000										
64	St. Lawrence county											
65	Ogdensburg city	133,000		38,000	7,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
66	Saratoga county	213,000		3,000		8,000	9,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
67	Saratoga Springs village	291,000		6,000	6,000	6,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	16,000	11,000	11,000

a Includes town.

b \$200,000 of this amount optional with city after 1899.

c Under city control.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

739

NEW YORK—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
\$3,000													2
4,000													3
37,000		\$25,000											4
5,000	\$5,000	5,000	\$5,000	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$19,500	5
27,250	22,250	17,250	12,250	2,250	2,750	250	250	250	250	250	250	500	6
													7
													8
													9
													10
20,000	137,000	37,000	325,000	88,000	48,000	70,000	70,000	69,000	54,000	100,000	30,000	283,000	11
													12
240,000	340,000	160,000	435,500	440,000	370,000	390,000	330,000	240,000	376,882	472,500	195,000	2,693,000	13
			15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	21,000			14
													15
			23,000					23,000		55,000	17,500		16
				20,000					20,500				17
													18
													19
													20
													21
													22
													23
							83,000					180,000	24
													25
													26
													27
178,000	375,000	175,000	119,000	119,000	119,000	119,000	119,000	119,000	119,000	104,000	104,000	410,000	28
2,849,000	134,000	134,000	1,363,000	134,000	1,285,000	1,087,500	874,000	1,191,161	1,260,000	1,512,000	1,168,000	24,371,238	29
													30
													31
													32
4,000	4,000	4,000	339,000	3,254,000	410,000							6375,000	33
													34
													35
4,213,689	6,521,817	16,489,000	3,500,000	3,464,200	11,198,800	8,019,867	1,955,000	11,255,300	10,038,695	11,014,815	4,223,450	9,114,500	36
													37
12,667	12,667	12,667	12,666	12,666	12,666	12,666	12,666	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	35,000	38
													39
													40
		200,000											41
													42
	1,000,000									300,000			43
													44
													45
													46
		20,000										134,000	47
2,000	10,000	20,000	15,000			13,000	20,000	18,000				25,170	48
													49
18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	343,000	50
													51
1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10,000	52
													53
14,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	4,000	8,000	12,000	12,000	36,000	54
				125,000						23,000		20,000	55
40,000	41,500	20,000	40,000	237,000	10,000				85,500	32,000	16,000	219,000	56
													57
22,000	35,000	16,000	49,000	13,000	7,000	30,000							58
10,000		10,000	5,000	10,000									59
5,000	3,000	3,333			20,000						15,000	145,000	60
88,000	68,000	61,500	46,000	40,000	47,500	30,000	30,000	38,000	20,000	20,000	28,000	106,500	61
194,400	99,000	58,000	40,000		50,000	63,000	50,000		40,000	50,000	58,000	100,000	62
					15,000								63
													64
4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	19,000	65
													66
10,000	10,000	10,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	20,000	18,000				67
11,000	16,000	11,000	11,000	10,000	11,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	51,000	68

d There is an additional debt of \$56,000 issued jointly by Newburg city and New Windsor town, of which the per capita share of Newburg city is \$50,291.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NEW YORK—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Schenectady county											
2	Schenectady city	\$335,000			\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000
3	Seneca county											
4	Seneca Falls village ..	12,000		\$1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
5	Steuben county	50,000							25,000			
6	Corning city	99,300			850	850	850	850	850	850	850	850
7	Suffolk county	35,000			35,000							
8	Tioga county	30,000			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000		
9	Tompkins county											
10	Ithaca city	57,000										
11	Ulster county	735,000		55,000	55,000	105,000	55,000	80,000	50,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
12	Kingston city	453,960		25,380	25,380	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	20,000
13	Saugerties village	12,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
14	Warren county											
15	Glens Falls village	145,000			105,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
16	Washington county											
17	Whitehall village	79,500		500				25,000				
18	Westchester county	94,000		15,000	15,000	17,000	17,000	10,000	20,000			
19	Mount Vernon village ..	168,000			4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	5,000
20	New Rochelle village ..	130,000										
21	Peekskill village	158,360			500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
22	Port Chester village ..	75,000				40,000		35,000				
23	Sing Sing village	220,000	\$220,000									
24	White Plains village ..	43,000										
25	Yonkers city	1,363,399	70,899	38,000	38,000	38,000	36,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000

a Optional after 1890.

NEW YORK—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$8,000	\$9,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$23,000	\$30,000	\$25,000	\$25,000	\$75,000	1
													2
1,000	1,000	1,000											3
													4
850	25,000 850	850	34,850	850	850	850	850	850	5,850	5,000	5,000	35,000	5
													6
													7
													8
	57,000												9
60,000	50,000												10
1,000	1,000	169,200 1,000	1,000										11
													12
5,000													13
													14
					25,000								15
													16
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	60,000	17
					30,000								18
					154,360					100,000			19
													20
													21
													22
													23
35,000	32,500	35,000	35,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	43,000 60,000	390,000	24
													25

b Optional after 1891 and 1892.

NORTH CAROLINA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$10,753,376	\$40,600			\$173,976		
2	State total.....	7,703,100						
3	County total.....	1,322,826	40,600			173,976		
4	Municipal total.....	1,727,450						
5	Alamance county.....	8,000				8,000		
6	Alexander county.....	22,000						
7	Bertie county.....	9,500						
8	Bladen county.....	800				800		
9	Buncombe county.....	100,000						
10	Asheville city.....	240,000						
11	Burke county.....	20,600						
12	Carteret county.....	50,000						
13	Caswell county.....	800				800		
14	Chatham county.....	9,400				6,000		
15	Cleveland county.....	81,000						
16	Craven county.....	84,700				84,700		
17	Cumberland county.....	106,000	33,000					
18	Fayetteville town.....	65,000						
19	Davie county.....	5,500						
20	Durham county.....	80,000						
21	Durham city.....	150,000						
22	Forsyth county.....							
23	Winston city.....	240,000						
24	Franklin county.....	6,667				6,667		
25	Granville county.....	4,300				4,300		
26	Harnett county.....	20,559				20,559		
27	Henderson county.....	100,000						
28	Iredell county.....	42,000						
29	McDowell county.....	6,150				6,150		
30	Macon county.....	5,000	5,000					
31	Madison county.....	21,000				21,000		
32	Martin county.....	9,900						
33	Mecklenburg county.....	300,000						
34	Charlotte city.....	60,000						
35	Mitchell county.....	15,000				15,000		
36	Montgomery county.....	500						
37	Moore county.....	5,000						
38	Nash county.....	3,000						
39	New Hanover county.....							
40	Wilmington city.....	709,800						
41	Pasquotank county.....	12,000						
42	Richmond county.....	12,000						
43	Rutherford county.....	127,300						
44	Sampson county.....	6,000						
45	Tyrrell county.....	9,000	2,600					
46	Union county.....	10,400						
47	Vance county.....							
48	Henderson town.....	38,500						
49	Wake county.....	25,000						
50	Raleigh city.....	224,150						
51	Watauga county.....	3,750						

a For general purposes.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$10,753,376	\$24,000			\$186,126		
2	State total	7,703,100						
3	County total	1,322,826	24,000			76,126		
4	Municipal total	1,727,450				110,000		
5	Alamance county	8,000				3,000		
6	Alexander county	22,000						
7	Bertie county	9,500	9,500					
8	Bladen county	800						
9	Buncombe county	100,000						
10	Asheville city	240,000						
11	Burke county	20,600				20,600		
12	Carteret county	50,000						
13	Caswell county	800						
14	Chatham county	9,400						
15	Cleveland county	81,000						
16	Craven county	84,700						
17	Cumberland county	106,000						
18	Fayetteville town	65,000						
19	Davie county	5,500						
20	Durham county	80,000						
21	Durham city	150,000						
22	Forsyth county							
23	Winston city	240,000						
24	Franklin county	6,667				6,667		
25	Granville county	4,300						
26	Harnett county	20,559				20,559		
27	Henderson county	100,000						
28	Iredell county	42,000						
29	McDowell county	6,150						
30	Macon county	5,000	5,000					
31	Madison county	21,000						
32	Martin county	9,900				9,900		
33	Mecklenburg county	300,000						
34	Charlotte city	60,000				10,000		
35	Mitchell county	15,000						
36	Montgomery county	500	500					
37	Moore county	5,000				5,000		
38	Nash county	3,000	3,000					
39	New Hanover county							
40	Wilmington city	709,800				100,000		
41	Pasquotank county	12,000						
42	Richmond county	12,000						
43	Rutherford county	127,300						
44	Sampson county	6,000	6,000					
45	Tyrrell county	9,000						
46	Union county	10,400				10,400		
47	Vance county							
48	Henderson town	38,500						
49	Wake county	25,000						
50	Raleigh city	224,150						
51	Watauga county	3,750						

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

745

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$276,500		\$6,354,650		\$693,000		\$3,219,100			1
									2
211,500		4,484,000				3,219,100			3
65,000		1,011,200							4
		859,450		693,000					
									5
4,700		300							6
		22,000							7
									8
800									9
		100,000							10
		240,000							11
									12
		50,000							13
		800							14
		9,400							15
		81,000							16
		84,700							17
106,000									18
65,000									19
		5,500							20
		80,000							21
		150,000							22
									23
		40,000		200,000					24
									25
		4,300							26
									27
100,000									28
		42,000							29
		6,150							30
									31
		21,000							32
									33
		300,000							34
				50,000					35
		15,000							36
									37
									38
									39
		309,800		300,000					40
		12,000							41
		12,000							42
		127,300							43
									44
		9,000							45
									46
									47
		38,500							48
		25,000							49
		81,150		143,000					50
		3,750							51

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$10,753,376	\$5,226,776	\$41,050	\$31,750	\$106,250	\$115,500	\$10,700	\$100,000	\$160,900	\$86,100	\$4,300
2	State total.....	7,703,100	4,983,100									
3	County total.....	1,322,826	243,676	31,050	31,750	6,250	100,000	10,700	100,000	111,400	6,000	4,300
4	Municipal total.....	1,727,450		10,000		100,000	15,500			49,500	80,100	
5	Alamance county.....	8,000	3,000	5,000								
6	Alexander county.....	22,000								22,000		
7	Bertie county.....	9,500	9,500									
8	Bladen county.....	800						800				
9	Buncombe county.....	100,000							100,000			
10	Asheville city.....	240,000										
11	Burke county.....	20,600		20,600								
12	Carteret county.....	50,000	50,000									
13	Caswell county.....	800		800								
14	Chatham county.....	9,400		3,400						6,000		
15	Cleveland county.....	81,000										
16	Craven county.....	84,700										
17	Cumberland county.....	106,000								73,000		
18	Fayetteville town.....	65,000					15,500			49,500		
19	Davie county.....	5,500			5,500							
20	Durham county.....	80,000										
21	Durham city.....	150,000										
22	Forsyth county.....											
23	Winston city.....	240,000										
24	Franklin county.....	6,667	6,667									
25	Granville county.....	4,300										4,300
26	Harnett county.....	20,559	20,559									
27	Henderson county.....	100,000					100,000					
28	Iredell county.....	42,000										
29	McDowell county.....	6,150	6,150									
30	Macon county.....	5,000	5,000									
31	Madison county.....	21,000										
32	Martin county.....	9,900						9,900				
33	Mecklenburg county.....	300,000										
34	Charlotte city.....	60,000		10,000								
35	Mitchell county.....	15,000										
36	Montgomery county.....	500	500									
37	Moore county.....	5,000				5,000						
38	Nash county.....	3,000	3,000									
39	New Hanover county.....											
40	Wilmington city.....	709,800				100,000					49,800	
41	Pasquotank county.....	12,000	12,000									
42	Richmond county.....	12,000										
43	Rutherford county.....	127,300	127,300									
44	Sampson county.....	6,000									6,000	
45	Tyrrell county.....	9,000										
46	Union county.....	10,400								10,400		
47	Vance county.....											
48	Henderson town.....	38,500										
49	Wake county.....	25,000			25,000							
50	Raleigh city.....	224,150									30,300	
51	Watauga county.....	3,750		1,250	1,250	1,250						

747

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NORTH DAKOTA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$1,990,106	\$158,600	.....	\$6,000	\$689,206	.....	.....
2	State total.....	606,300	.....	.....	.....	150,000	.....	.....
3	County total.....	985,806	88,600	.....	.....	417,206	.....	.....
4	Municipal total.....	398,000	70,000	.....	6,000	122,000	.....	.....
5	Barnes county.....	45,000	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....
6	Benson county.....	27,500	7,500	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....
7	Bottineau county.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	12,000	.....	.....
8	Burleigh county.....	59,600	.....	.....	.....	39,600	.....	.....
9	Cass county.....	100,000	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Fargo city.....	214,000	20,000	.....	.....	71,000	.....	.....
11	Cavalier county.....	38,500	.....	.....	.....	26,000	.....	.....
12	Dickey county.....	20,500	4,500	.....	.....	16,000	.....	.....
13	Eddy county.....	15,400	.....	.....	.....	5,400	.....	.....
14	Emmons county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Foster county.....	18,000	1,000	.....	.....	17,000	.....	.....
16	Grand Forks county.....	39,000	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Grand Forks city.....	184,000	50,000	.....	6,000	51,000	.....	.....
18	Griggs county.....	62,000	.....	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....
19	Kidder county.....	37,000	.....	.....	.....	17,000	.....	.....
20	Lamoure county.....	7,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Logan county.....	8,500	.....	.....	.....	8,500	.....	.....
22	McHenry county.....	6,500	.....	.....	.....	6,500	.....	.....
23	McIntosh county.....	9,000	.....	.....	.....	9,000	.....	.....
24	McLean county.....	19,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Morton county.....	65,000	5,000	.....	.....	25,000	.....	.....
26	Nelson county.....	57,000	.....	.....	.....	40,000	.....	.....
27	Oliver county.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....
28	Pembina county.....	40,000	.....	.....	.....	25,000	.....	.....
29	Ramsey county.....	58,000	5,000	.....	.....	33,000	.....	.....
30	Richland county.....	28,906	.....	.....	.....	2,906	.....	.....
31	Rolette county.....	22,000	.....	.....	.....	22,000	.....	.....
32	Sargent county.....	13,000	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	.....
33	Stark county.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Steele county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....
35	Stutsman county.....	63,500	36,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Towner county.....	21,300	.....	.....	.....	21,300	.....	.....
37	Traill county.....	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Walsh county.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Wells county.....	9,500	.....	.....	.....	8,000	.....	.....

a Includes construction, extension, and improvement of penitentiary, hospitals for insane, and university.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

749

NORTH DAKOTA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$789,300		\$89,000		\$27,000	\$42,000	\$63,000		\$126,000	1
406,300		50,000							2
378,000		39,000				63,000			3
5,000				27,000	42,000			126,000	4
35,000									5
									6
									7
20,000									8
75,000									9
				27,000	18,000			78,000	10
						b12,500			11
									12
						b10,000			13
		20,000							14
									15
35,000									16
5,000					24,000			48,000	17
30,000						b12,000			18
20,000									19
						b7,000			20
									21
									22
									23
		19,000							24
35,000									25
						b17,000			26
									27
15,000									28
20,000									29
26,000									30
									31
						b3,000			32
15,000									33
									34
27,000									35
									36
									37
25,000									38
						b1,500			39

b Seed grain.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$1,990,106		\$64,450		\$301,656		
2	State total	606,300						
3	County total	985,806		64,450		264,656		
4	Municipal total	398,000				37,000		
5	Barnes county	45,000				10,000		
6	Benson county	27,500						
7	Bottineau county	12,000						
8	Burleigh county	59,600		49,350		10,250		
9	Cass county	100,000				100,000		
10	Fargo city	214,000				37,000		
11	Cavalier county	38,500				6,000		
12	Dickey county	20,500						
13	Eddy county	15,400				2,500		
14	Emmons county	20,000						
15	Foster county	18,000						
16	Grand Forks county	39,000						
17	Grand Forks city	184,000						
18	Griggs county	62,000				30,000		
19	Kidder county	37,000						
20	Lamoure county	7,000						
21	Logan county	8,500						
22	McHenry county	6,500						
23	McIntosh county	9,000						
24	McLean county	19,000						
25	Morton county	65,000						
26	Nelson county	57,000				30,000		
27	Oliver county	3,000						
28	Pembina county	40,000		15,000		25,000		
29	Ramsey county	58,000				5,000		
30	Richland county	28,906				28,906		
31	Rolette county	22,000						
32	Sargent county	13,000						
33	Stark county	15,000						
34	Steele county	20,000						
35	Stutsman county	63,500						
36	Towner county	21,300				17,000		
37	Traill county	100		100				
38	Walsh county	25,000						
39	Wells county	9,500						

751

RATE OF INTEREST.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

753

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$47,000	\$124,500	\$68,000	\$325,300	\$125,500	\$139,500	\$281,100	\$61,000	-----	-----	\$109,700	\$61,000	\$245,000	1
32,000	124,500	15,000	153,000	30,000	50,000	188,600	-----	-----	-----	22,700	-----	142,000	2
15,000	-----	53,000	164,300	56,500	80,500	92,500	33,000	-----	-----	37,000	10,000	53,000	3
-----	-----	-----	8,000	39,000	9,000	-----	28,000	-----	-----	50,000	51,000	50,000	4
5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,000	10,000	-----	5
-----	7,500	-----	10,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
-----	12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	-----	53,000	8,000	39,000	9,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,000	9
-----	-----	-----	10,000	-----	10,000	12,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,000	10
-----	16,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
10,000	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18,000	-----	-----	50,000	51,000	-----	16
12,000	-----	-----	20,000	-----	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17
-----	17,000	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	-----	8,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
-----	-----	-----	6,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
-----	-----	-----	19,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23
5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
-----	17,000	-----	-----	-----	10,000	30,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,000	26
-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27
-----	15,000	-----	18,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29
-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32
-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33
-----	-----	-----	-----	36,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,000	-----	-----	34
-----	-----	-----	4,300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35
-----	25,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36
-----	-----	-----	8,000	-----	1,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	39

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

OHIO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$67,121,114	\$5,160,237	\$14,200	\$90,900	\$3,847,377	\$471,165	\$357,500
2	State total.....	2,796,665				250,000	6,665	
3	County total.....	<i>a</i> 7,882,066	1,183,737			705,400	10,000	
4	Municipal total.....	56,442,383	3,976,500	14,200	90,900	2,891,977	454,500	357,500
5	Adams county.....	74,310						
6	Allen county.....	30,000						
7	Delphos city.....	38,000						
8	Lima city.....	438,000						
9	Ashland county.....	15,000				15,000		
10	Ashtabula county.....							
11	Ashtabula village.....	12,919					10,000	
12	Athens county.....							
13	Nelsonville village.....	4,000						
14	Auglaize county.....	33,600						
15	Belmont county.....	205,000	30,000					
16	Bellaire city.....	218,566				16,766		
17	Martins Ferry city.....	9,700		1,700				
18	Brown county.....	29,500	11,000					
19	Butler county.....	321,500	47,000					
20	Hamilton city.....	523,500						
21	Middletown city.....	104,000						
22	Carroll county.....	55,400						
23	Champaign county.....							
24	Urbana city.....	299,500	4,500					
25	Clark county.....	96,600	54,375			18,000		
26	Springfield city.....	729,255						
27	Clermont county.....	35,000				35,000		
28	Clinton county.....	40,000						
29	Columbiana county.....							
30	East Liverpool city.....	149,500						
31	Wellsville city.....	58,000						
32	Crawford county.....							
33	Bucyrus city.....	48,000						
34	Galion city.....	40,000						
35	Cuyahoga county.....							
36	Brooklyn village.....	20,701						
37	Cleveland city.....	8,098,700	3,610,000					30,000
38	West Cleveland village.....	77,063						
39	Darke county.....	122,500	14,500					
40	Greenville city.....	133,500			3,500			
41	Defiance county.....	40,312	35,000					
42	Defiance city.....	94,500	50,000	6,500	4,000			
43	Delaware county.....	8,150						
44	Delaware city.....	55,000						
45	Erie county.....	77,000	10,000			18,000		
46	Sandusky city.....	554,600						
47	Fairfield county.....							
48	Lancaster city.....	796,687						
49	Fayette county.....	45,000						
50	Washington city.....	71,268				18,000		
51	Franklin county.....	476,592	42,592					
52	Columbus city.....	4,588,900				85,000	54,000	25,000
53	Gallia county.....							
54	Gallipolis city.....	141,185						
55	Greene county.....	101,821	34,000					
56	Xenia city.....	111,200				55,700		
57	Guernsey county.....							
58	Cambridge city.....	35,000						
59	Hamilton county.....	1,664,500	180,000			410,000	10,000	
60	Avondale village.....	185,000			15,000			
61	Cincinnati city.....	29,142,851				2,217,011	280,000	188,000
62	Hancock county.....	353,000	38,000					
63	Findlay city.....	637,100			13,000			500
64	Hardin county.....	209,500						
65	Kenton city.....	106,030						
66	Henry county.....	245,000						

a Includes \$1,106,973 county ditch and road bonds payable from special assessments upon lands benefited.*b* \$72,410 special turnpike bonds.*c* 2-mile road improvement.*d* Toll pike.*e* Gas works.*f* Includes streets.*g* \$250,000 piping natural gas.*h* Natural gas wells.*i* \$19,000 electric lights.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

755

OHIO.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$5,803,300	\$17,359,000	\$8,738,085	\$459,100	\$2,587,728	\$7,027,243	\$5,501,179	\$100	\$9,704,000	1
		2,540,000							2
3,563,300		107,500			1,096,755	1,215,374			3
2,240,000	17,359,000	6,090,585	459,100	2,587,728	5,930,488	4,285,805	100	9,704,000	4
1,500						b72,810			5
30,000									6
15,000	23,000								7
	100,000							338,000	8
									9
				2,719	200				10
									11
					4,000				12
					c30,100	3,500			13
175,000									14
				4,500	72,300			125,000	15
					4,000	4,000			16
17,500						1,000			17
265,000					d9,500				18
7,000					14,500	e150,000		359,000	19
55,400				f15,000				82,000	20
									21
									22
			26,000			g269,000			23
3,000		2,500				18,725			24
225,000				99,255	25,000			380,000	25
									26
40,000									27
									28
				47,500	48,000	3,000		51,000	29
								58,000	30
	23,000	7,000		9,000	3,000	h6,000			31
		6,000				i34,000			32
									33
		1,923,000		367,700	198,000	j20,701		1,775,000	34
						195,000		12,000	35
						j65,063			36
10,000						k98,000			37
						h130,000			38
									39
18,000		10,000		6,000		5,312			40
									41
55,000						8,150			42
49,000									43
14,000	8,000			143,600	10,000			379,000	44
									45
		10,000			l16,687	h70,000			46
45,000									47
					53,268				48
434,000									49
49,000		431,000		951,000	2,071,800		100	922,000	50
									51
3,000	16,000	122,185							52
10,500					m57,321				53
4,000						n51,500			54
									55
					k5,000	o30,000			56
									57
590,000					o183,000	291,500			58
6,000	25,000			54,000	10,000			75,000	59
1,475,000	16,574,000	2,036,000	176,000	396,000	2,449,707	2,276,133		1,075,000	60
									61
288,000						p27,000			62
			600		2,000	q311,000		310,000	63
									64
		3,000		19,030	k209,500			80,000	65
					4,000				66
135,000		30,000			r80,000				66

j Special improvements.

k Ditches and roads.

l Includes \$16,687 special improvement bonds.

m Free turnpikes.

n \$19,500 electric lights.

o General and road improvements.

p For ditches.

q \$310,000 gas bonds; \$1,000 sanitary.

r Turnpikes.

OHIO—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Highland county	\$87,800	\$2,800			\$80,000		
2	Hocking county	5,000				5,000		
3	Holmes county	40,140						
4	Huron county	21,000						
5	Norwalk city	43,000						
6	Jackson county							
7	Jackson village	20,000						
8	Wellston city	11,500						
9	Jefferson county							
10	Steubenville city	144,000						
11	Knox county							
12	Mount Vernon city	64,000						
13	Lake county							
14	Painesville village	28,700						
15	*Lawrence county	59,800	18,000					
16	Ironton city	211,516					\$11,500	
17	Licking county	159,000						
18	Newark city	155,745						
19	Logan county	109,000				6,000		
20	Bellefontaine village	84,000						
21	Lorain county							
22	Elyria village	17,530						
23	Lorain village	65,000						
24	Oberlin village	70,000						
25	Lucas county	396,804	81,000					
26	Toledo city	3,322,000	281,000		\$4,000	98,000		
27	Madison county	68,000						
28	Mahoning county	53,000	33,000			20,000		
29	Youngstown city	322,010						
30	Marion county	152,540	3,000					
31	Marion city	39,650						
32	Meigs county	6,000						
33	Pomeroy city	100,000					20,000	
34	Mercer county	382,000	79,000					
35	Miami county	304,300						
36	Piqua city	402,000						
37	Troy village	142,000			3,000			
38	Montgomery county	64,000	50,000					
39	Dayton city	1,574,361	31,000		2,000	288,500	79,000	
40	Morgan county	30,000	30,000					
41	Muskingum county	220,000	220,000					
42	Zanesville city	423,000				54,000		
43	Paulding county	169,500	8,000					
44	Perry county	96,900						
45	Pickaway county	311,770	1,870			61,400		
46	Circleville city	25,000						
47	Pike county	91,100						
48	Preble county	38,000	38,000					
49	Putnam county	86,400	9,000					
50	Richland county							
51	Mansfield city	111,400			400			
52	Sandusky county							
53	Fremont city	251,350						
54	Scioto county	125,000						
55	Portsmouth city	221,000				20,000		
56	Seneca county	19,000						
57	Fostoria city	258,000		\$6,000				
58	Tiffin city	316,374			5,000			\$114,000
59	Shelby county	38,200						
60	Sidney village	80,500						
61	Stark county	90,100	79,600					
62	Alliance city	135,597				14,000		
63	Canton city	433,525			25,000	25,000		
64	Massillon city	26,800						

a Roads and ditches.
b Electric lights.

c Gas wells.
d Gas works.

e Roads.
f Ditches.

g Special street and sewer.
h \$47,140 for ditches.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

757

OHIO—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$5,000									1
									2
36,000					a\$4,140				3
21,000						\$32,500		\$10,500	4
									5
						b20,000			6
			\$11,500						7
									8
50,000					94,000				9
									10
						9,000		55,000	11
									12
				\$10,200	7,000	c11,500			13
									14
50,000					d11,800				15
					38,016	7,000		155,000	16
159,000									17
		\$41,500		36,000	42,795	35,450			18
					e103,000				19
						d2,500		81,500	20
									21
					17,530				22
20,000								65,000	23
								50,000	24
109,000					e177,500	f29,304			25
52,000	\$432,000	1,247,000	20,000		13,000	175,000		1,000,000	26
						68,000			27
									28
					g207,010			115,000	29
69,000					e26,400	h54,140			30
				25,000	14,650				31
						6,000			32
		80,000							33
						i303,000			34
296,000						i8,300			35
						j115,000		287,000	36
		49,000			10,000			80,000	37
14,000									38
83,000		14,000	200,000	165,000	52,000	27,861		632,000	39
									40
	39,000		25,000					305,000	41
									42
65,000						i96,500			43
96,900									44
232,000						16,500			45
25,000									46
6,000					e85,100				47
									48
						i77,400			49
									50
				17,250	71,750			22,000	51
									52
		8,500			111,850			131,000	53
		75,000			k50,000				54
	36,000			15,000				150,000	55
19,000									56
1,000		32,000				19,000		200,000	57
		13,900		33,474		150,000			58
10,000						a28,200			59
								80,500	60
10,500									61
					69,000	52,597			62
53,000				98,050	76,475			156,000	63
				19,300	7,500				64

i Turnpikes and ditches.

j General improvements.

Turnpike construction.

OHIO—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Summit county							
2	Akron city	\$99,100			\$16,000			
3	Trumbull county							
4	Niles city	12,500						
5	Warren city	10,000						
6	Tuscarawas county	85,000						
7	New Philadelphia city	43,000						
8	Union county	103,394	\$6,000					
9	Van Wert county							
10	Van Wert city	45,000						
11	Warren county	48,000	2,000			\$37,000		
12	Washington county							
13	Marietta city	186,000						
14	Wayne county	6,033						
15	Wooster city	125,000						
16	Williams county	110,000						
17	Wood county	26,000	26,000					

a General improvements.*b* Roads and ditches.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$67,121,114	\$21,665			\$1,240,500		\$12,461,000
2	State total	2,796,065	a6,665					
3	County total	b7,882,066				50,000		
4	Municipal total	56,442,383	15,000			1,190,500		12,461,000
5	Adams county	74,310						
6	Allen county	30,000						
7	Delphos city	38,000						
8	Lima city	438,000						
9	Ashland county	15,000						
10	Ashtabula county							
11	Ashtabula village	12,919						
12	Athens county							
13	Nelsonville village	4,000						
14	Anglaize county	33,600						
15	Belmont county	205,000						
16	Bellaire city	218,566						
17	Martins Ferry city	9,700						
18	Brown county	29,500						
19	Butler county	321,500						
20	Hamilton city	523,500						
21	Middletown city	104,000						
22	Carroll county	55,400						
23	Champaign county							
24	Urbana city	299,500						
25	Clark county	96,600						
26	Springfield city	729,255						
27	Clermont county	35,000						
28	Clinton county	40,000						
29	Columbiana county							
30	East Liverpool city	149,500						
31	Wellsville city	58,000						
32	Crawford county							
33	Bucyrus city	48,000						
34	Galion city	40,000	c15,000					
35	Cuyahoga county							
36	Brooklyn village	20,701						
37	Cleveland city	8,098,700						
38	West Cleveland village	77,063						
39	Darke county	122,500						
40	Greenville city	133,500						

a Noninterest bearing.*b* Includes \$1,106,973 county ditch and road bonds payable from special assessments upon lands benefited.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

759

OHIO—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
		\$10,000		\$30,650	\$42,450				1
									2
		12,500							3
\$10,000									4
85,000									5
					a43,000				6
28,000					b69,394				7
									8
15,000				4,000	21,000			c5,000	9
9,000									10
									11
	\$83,000					c\$13,000		90,000	12
4,000						d2,033			13
60,000		34,000		18,500				12,500	14
									15
110,000									16
									17

c Electric lights.

d Ditches.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$6,604,000		\$18,925,133	\$259,200	\$10,535,591	\$4,137,000	\$10,047,025	\$100,000	\$2,790,000	1
								2,790,000	2
11,800		3,831,741	28,000	2,517,025	605,000	838,500			3
6,592,200		15,097,92	231,200	8,018,566	3,532,000	9,208,525	100,000		4
		71,310							5
		30,000							6
		38,000							7
		100,000		338,000					8
		15,000							9
									10
		2,919		10,000					11
									12
		4,000							13
		33,600							14
		30,000		175,000					15
		118,566		100,000					16
		9,700							17
		29,500							18
		9,500		30,000	282,000				19
		4,500		519,000					20
		7,000		97,000					21
		55,400							22
									23
		273,500		26,000					24
		96,600							25
		99,255		405,000	225,000				26
		35,000							27
		40,000							28
									29
5,000		93,500		51,000					30
		28,000		30,000					31
									32
		48,000							33
		13,000		12,000					34
									35
		20,701							36
2,174,700		2,759,000		1,745,000	230,000	1,090,000	d100,000		37
		77,063							38
									39
		122,500							40
		133,500							

c Rate not given.

d Rate 3.65 per cent.

OHIO—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Defiance county	\$40,312						
2	Defiance city	94,500						
3	Delaware county	8,150						
4	Delaware city	55,000						
5	Erie county	77,000						
6	Sandusky city	554,600						
7	Fairfield county							
8	Lancaster city	96,687						
9	Fayette county	45,000						
10	Washington city	71,268						
11	Franklin county	476,592						
12	Columbus city	4,588,900				\$1,000		
13	Gallia county							
14	Gallipolis city	141,185						
15	Greene county	101,821						
16	Xenia city	111,200						
17	Guernsey county							
18	Cambridge city	35,000						
19	Hamilton county	1,664,500						
20	Avondale village	185,000						
21	Cincinnati city	29,142,851						\$12,029,000
22	Hancock county	353,000						
23	Findlay city	637,100						
24	Hardin county	209,500						
25	Kenton city	106,030						
26	Henry county	245,000						
27	Highland county	87,800						
28	Hocking county	5,000						
29	Holmes county	40,140						
30	Huron county	21,000						
31	Norwalk city	43,000						
32	Jackson county							
33	Jackson village	20,000						
34	Wellston city	11,500						
35	Jefferson county							
36	Steubenville city	141,000						
37	Knox county							
38	Mount Vernon city	64,000						
39	Lake county							
40	Painesville village	28,700						
41	Lawrence county	59,800						
42	Ironton city	211,516				29,500		
43	Licking county	159,000						
44	Newark city	155,745				7,500		
45	Logan county	109,000						
46	Bellefontaine village	84,000						
47	Lorain county							
48	Elyria village	17,530						
49	Lorain village	65,000						
50	Oberlin village	70,000						
51	Lucas county	396,804						
52	Toledo city	3,322,000				997,000		432,000
53	Madison county	68,000						
54	Mahoning county	53,000						
55	Youngstown city	322,010						
56	Marion county	152,540						
57	Marion city	39,650						
58	Meigs county	6,000						
59	Pomeroy city	100,000				20,000		
60	Mercer county	382,000						
61	Miami county	304,300						
62	Piqua city	402,000				50,000		
63	Troy village	142,000						
64	Montgomery county	64,000						
65	Dayton city	1,574,361						
66	Morgan county	30,000						
67	Muskingum county	220,000						
68	Zanesville city	423,000						

a One-half bears 6 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

761

OHIO—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$5,312			\$35,000				1
		26,500	\$8,000	\$60,000					2
		8,150							3
		55,000							4
					77,000				5
\$347,000		33,500		174,100					6
									7
		96,687							8
		45,000							9
5,500		31,768		34,000					10
		476,592							11
		2,623,900			1,964,000				12
				a141,185					13
									14
		7,000		94,821					15
			67,200	44,000					16
									17
		35,000							18
				926,000		\$738,500			19
		6,000		179,000					20
3,931,000		5,455,000		1,383,326		6,344,525			21
		118,000	28,000	107,000	100,000				22
73,000		299,100		265,000					23
		209,500							24
		106,030							25
				145,000		100,000			26
		87,800							27
		5,000							28
		40,140							29
		21,000							30
				43,000					31
						20,000			32
		11,500							33
									34
				144,000					35
									36
		64,000							37
									38
		8,700		20,000					39
									40
11,800		18,060		30,000					41
		45,016		90,000		47,000			42
		159,000							43
		90,190		58,055					44
		103,000		6,000					45
		84,000							46
									47
		17,530							48
		65,000							49
		20,000				50,000			50
		36,000		249,804	111,000				51
		160,000		685,000	541,000	507,000			52
		68,000							53
		8,000		45,000					54
		322,010							55
		152,540							56
		39,650							57
		6,000							58
		76,000		4,000					59
		382,000							60
		304,300							61
15,000		287,000		50,000					62
		111,000		31,000					63
		30,000		34,000					64
		241,361		267,000	141,000	925,000			65
				30,000					66
				220,000					67
				45,000	303,000	75,000			68

OHIO—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Paulding county.....	\$169,500						
2	Perry county.....	96,900						
3	Pickaway county.....	311,770						
4	Circleville city.....	25,000						
5	Pike county.....	91,100						
6	Preble county.....	38,000						
7	Putnam county.....	86,400						
8	Richland county.....							
9	Mansfield city.....	111,400						
10	Sandusky county.....							
11	Fremont city.....	251,350						
12	Scioto county.....	125,000				\$50,000		
13	Portsmouth city.....	221,000						
14	Seneca county.....	19,000						
15	Fostoria city.....	258,000						
16	Tiffin city.....	316,374						
17	Shelby county.....	38,200						
18	Sidney village.....	80,500						
19	Stark county.....	90,100						
20	Alliance city.....	135,597						
21	Canton city.....	433,525						
22	Massillon city.....	26,800						
23	Summit county.....							
24	Akron city.....	99,100						
25	Trumbull county.....							
26	Niles city.....	12,500						
27	Warren city.....	10,000						
28	Tuscarawas county.....	85,000						
29	New Philadelphia city.....	43,000						
30	Union county.....	103,394						
31	Van Wert county.....							
32	Van Wert city.....	45,000						
33	Warren county.....	48,000						
34	Washington county.....							
35	Marietta city.....	186,000				83,000		
36	Wayne county.....	6,033						
37	Wooster city.....	125,000				2,500		
38	Williams county.....	110,000						
39	Wood county.....	26,000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$67,121,114	\$838,497	\$1,951,977	\$2,696,751	\$2,479,433	\$2,313,965	\$2,720,426	\$2,553,377	\$2,582,257	\$4,304,085	\$2,084,943
2	State total.....	2,796,665	6,665	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
3	County total.....	27,882,066	286,000	163,100	527,653	351,059	400,756	638,027	447,827	374,393	1,065,385	244,393
4	Municipal total.....	56,442,383	545,832	1,538,877	1,919,098	1,878,374	1,663,209	1,832,399	1,855,550	1,957,864	2,988,700	1,590,550
5	Adams county.....	74,310			6,500			67,810				
6	Allen county.....	30,000			30,000							
7	Delphos city.....	38,000			2,000	1,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,000
8	Lima city.....	438,000										
9	Ashland county.....	15,000				15,000						
10	Ashtabula county.....											
11	Ashtabula village.....	12,919	1,560	680	5,679	5,000						
12	Athens county.....											
13	Nelsonville village.....	4,000			4,000							
14	Auglaize county.....	33,600			33,600							
15	Belmont county.....	205,000			20,000	25,000		15,000	15,000		25,000	12,500
16	Bellaire city.....	218,566					46,266					
17	Martins Ferry city.....	9,700		1,700		4,000				4,000		
18	Brown county.....	29,500			5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,500		
19	Butler county.....	321,500		25,000	34,500	25,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	17,000		15,000
20	Hamilton city.....	523,500	500	9,500	10,500	3,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
21	Middletown city.....	104,000									7,000	

^a Includes \$1,106,973 county ditch and road bonds payable from special assessments upon lands benefited.

763

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$500		\$169,000					1
		96,900							2
		311,770							3
		25,000							4
		91,100							5
		38,000							6
		22,000		64,400					7
\$5,000		96,400		10,000					8
		15,600		235,750					9
36,000		50,000		25,000		\$150,000			10
				35,000					11
		19,000							12
		58,000		200,000					13
		316,374							14
		38,200							15
		80,500							16
		90,100							17
		135,597							18
		24,075	\$96,000	288,450	\$25,000				19
		19,300		7,500					20
		35,900		63,200					21
		12,500		10,000					22
		60,000		25,000					23
		3,000	40,000						24
		75,394		28,000					25
				45,000					26
		11,000		37,000					27
					103,000				28
		6,033							29
		29,500	20,000	73,000					30
		50,000		60,000					31
		10,000		16,000					32

[illegible]

OHIO—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Carroll county.....	\$55,400									\$55,400	
2	Champaign county.....											
3	Urbana city.....	299,500	\$250,000		\$12,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$500	\$3,500	\$8,500	1,500	\$1,500
4	Clark county.....	96,600		\$13,000	34,525	16,200	14,875	8,000	10,000			
5	Springfield city.....	729,255									25,000	
6	Clermont county.....	35,000										
7	Clinton county.....	40,000			13,950	14,150	7,550	4,350				
8	Columbiana county.....											
9	East Liverpool city.....	149,500	23,000	25,000		1,500	49,000					
10	Wellsville city.....	58,000										
11	Crawford county.....											
12	Bucyrus city.....	48,000		3,000	1,000	23,000	1,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
13	Galion city.....	40,000	15,000								12,000	
14	Cuyahoga county.....											
15	Brooklyn village.....	20,701		16,046	4,655							
16	Cleveland city.....	8,098,700		324,000	331,000	825,700	585,000	689,000	737,000	842,000	796,000	698,000
17	West Cleveland village.....	77,063					22,863	4,100		7,000		1,100
18	Darke county.....	122,500		40,000	35,000	28,500	13,000	4,500	1,500			
19	Greenville city.....	133,500										
20	Defiance county.....	40,312				5,312						
21	Defiance city.....	94,500		1,500	6,500	6,000	5,500	7,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	3,000
22	Delaware county.....	8,150			8,150							
23	Delaware city.....	55,000		5,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
24	Erie county.....	77,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
25	Sandusky city.....	554,600		282,100	115,000	19,000	23,500	26,000	26,000	20,000	15,000	16,000
26	Fairfield county.....											
27	Lancaster city.....	96,687	16,687						10,000			
28	Fayette county.....	45,000										15,000
29	Washington city.....	71,268		3,500	2,500	13,018	22,500			750		
30	Franklin county.....	476,592						164,000			312,592	
31	Columbus city.....	4,588,900		1,100	224,000	275,000	105,000		247,600	434,100	761,400	284,000
32	Gallia county.....											
33	Gallipolis city.....	141,185	141,185									
34	Greene county.....	101,821			15,000	14,000	14,000	1,500	21,000			
35	Xenia city.....	111,200			2,000	12,000	4,000		58,200			
36	Guernsey county.....											
37	Cambridge city.....	35,000	35,000									
38	Hamilton county.....	1,664,500			53,000	15,000		94,000	21,000	45,000	30,000	10,000
39	Avondale village.....	185,000										
40	Cincinnati city.....	29,142,851		568,707	619,000	60,000		46,029	500,000	42,090	1,056,000	254,200
41	Hancock county.....	353,000	6,000				27,000	85,000	28,000			32,000
42	Findlay city.....	637,100		4,100	51,000	65,000	15,000	30,000	30,000	20,000	60,000	170,000
43	Hardin county.....	209,500	209,500									
44	Kenton city.....	106,030			40,000	26,030						
45	Henry county.....	245,000					35,000	30,000				
46	Highland county.....	87,800			7,800							
47	Hocking county.....	5,000			5,000							
48	Holmes county.....	40,140		6,000	11,300	10,800	10,300	800	940			
49	Huron county.....	21,000		9,000	6,000	6,000						
50	Norwalk city.....	43,000	32,500		1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	
51	Jackson county.....											
52	Jackson village.....	20,000										
53	Wellston city.....	11,500										
54	Jefferson county.....											
55	Steubenville city.....	144,000					50,000			94,000		
56	Knox county.....											
57	Mount Vernon city.....	64,000			9,000							
58	Lake county.....											
59	Painesville village.....	28,700		2,400	4,000	4,500	4,000	4,300	3,500	3,000	3,000	
60	Lawrence county.....	59,800		11,800							30,000	18,000
61	Ironton city.....	211,516		21,384	4,884	4,383	4,571	1,294	30,000			8,000
62	Licking county.....	159,000										
63	Newark city.....	155,745		23,000	27,595	31,595	14,055	19,500	18,000	6,000	2,000	10,000
64	Logan county.....	109,000					6,000		103,000			
65	Bellefontaine village.....	84,000										
66	Lorain county.....											
67	Elyria village.....	17,530		2,258	2,258	1,707	1,307	10,000				
68	Lorain village.....	65,000										
69	Oberlin village.....	70,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000

765

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

[illegible]

OHIO—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Lucas county	\$396,804			\$12,000		\$32,804		\$19,000	\$55,000	\$62,000	
2	Toledo city	3,322,000			92,000	\$110,000	497,000	\$575,000	20,000	150,000		
3	Madison county	68,000	\$68,000									
4	Mahoning county	53,000		\$8,000	8,334	10,833	10,833	7,500	7,500			
5	Youngstown city	322,010	100	63,467	42,842	34,006	18,087	13,558	7,950	7,950	7,950	\$5,550
6	Marion county	152,540				26,400		57,140				
7	Marion city	39,650			1,850	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
8	Meigs county	6,000			3,000	3,000						
9	Pomeroy city	100,000			10,000	8,000	8,000	20,000	6,000	6,000	7,000	7,000
10	Mercer county	382,000		16,000						104,000	119,500	63,500
11	Miami county	304,300			15,894	15,894	15,894	15,894	15,893	15,893	15,893	15,893
12	Piqua city	402,000		65,000	13,000	1,000	13,500	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	14,000
13	Troy village	142,000			5,000	8,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	12,000	6,000	6,000
14	Montgomery county	64,000			32,000	32,000						
15	Dayton city	1,574,361			94,000	121,000	56,150	230,211	47,000	39,000	36,000	39,000
16	Morgan county	30,000				4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
17	Muskingum county	220,000			20,000					25,000	25,000	25,000
18	Zanesville city	423,000										
19	Paulding county	169,500								8,000	56,000	
20	Perry county	96,900		8,600	8,100	8,100	8,100	9,000	10,000	11,000	12,000	12,000
21	Pickaway county	311,770				<i>a</i> 1,870	<i>b</i> 77,900				<i>c</i> 232,000	
22	Circleville city	25,000										
23	Pike county	91,100										
24	Preble county	38,000			9,000	9,000	10,000	10,000				
25	Putnam county	86,400			22,000					<i>d</i> 33,500	<i>e</i> 12,000	1,500
26	Richland county											
27	Mansfield city	111,400			36,750	33,150	23,650	8,150	7,700	2,000		
28	Sandusky county											
29	Fremont city	251,350			8,500						111,850	
30	Scioto county	125,000			12,500	12,500	50,000				50,000	
31	Portsmouth city	221,000			31,000					20,000		20,000
32	Seneca county	19,000			19,000							
33	Fostoria city	258,000			1,000		6,000		19,000	32,000		
34	Tiffin city	316,374						5,000	13,900	33,474		
35	Shelby county	38,200			10,000	<i>f</i> 8,600			<i>g</i> 19,600			
36	Sidney village	80,500										
37	Stark county	90,100	<i>h</i> 2,500	10,700		16,400	7,000	13,500	21,000	19,000		
38	Alliance city	135,597						66,597		69,000		
39	Canton city	433,525		72,735	52,035	58,035	28,660	22,660	23,400	43,000	38,000	15,000
40	Massillon city	26,800	26,800									
41	Summit county											
42	Akron city	99,100		37,200	28,350	20,250	9,800	3,500				
43	Trumbull county											
44	Niles city	12,500	3,500	500	2,500	1,000	1,000	500	500	1,000	1,000	1,000
45	Warren city	10,000			10,000							
46	Tuscarawas county	85,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5,000
47	New Philadelphia city	43,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
48	Union county	103,394							103,394			
49	Van Wert county											
50	Van Wert city	45,000					4,000			21,000		
51	Warren county	48,000			7,000	7,000	8,000	8,500	9,000	8,500		
52	Washington county											
53	Marietta city	186,000			1,000	85,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	
54	Wayne county	6,033			4,500	500	500	533				
55	Wooster city	125,000			3,700	3,700	11,800	15,000	4,300	4,000	5,000	5,200
56	Williams county	110,000					2,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	9,000	10,000
57	Wood county	26,000			10,000		16,000					

a Payable 1890-1892 in amounts not separately reported.
b Payable 1890-1893 in amounts not separately reported.

c Payable 1893-1897 in amounts not separately reported.
d Payable 1891-1896 in amounts not separately reported.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

767

OHIO—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$71,000	\$70,000								\$75,000				1
63,000	532,000				\$100,000	\$140,000	\$247,000		101,000			\$695,000	2
													3
													4
5,550	5,000	\$110,000											5
69,000													6
1,000	1,000	1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	1,000							25,000	7
													8
				24,000				\$4,000					9
79,000													10
15,894	15,894	15,894	15,894	15,894	15,894	15,894	15,894	50,000					11
150,000				12,500					12,500	\$115,000			12
4,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	\$5,000	32,000	13
													14
29,000	29,000	21,000	93,000	215,000	7,000	514,000	4,000						15
2,000													16
25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000									17
			92,000	17,000	20,000	50,000	30,000	60,000		20,000	64,000	70,000	18
40,500					65,000								19
10,000													20
						25,000							21
													22
91,100													23
													24
1,500	400	4,500	3,500	3,500	1,500	2,500							25
													26
													27
				131,000									28
													29
		50,000					50,000					50,000	30
													31
50,000					50,000					100,000			32
150,000									114,000				33
													34
												80,500	35
													36
													37
65,000	15,000												38
													39
													40
													41
													42
													43
													44
													45
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000								46
													47
													48
					15,000						5,000		49
													50
													51
										90,000			52
													53
2,300	10,000											60,000	54
11,000	11,000	12,000	12,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	5,000						55
													56
													57

e Payable 1892-1897 in amounts not separately reported.
f Payable 1891-1892 in amounts not separately reported.

g Payable 1891-1895 in amounts not separately reported.
h Payable 1885.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

769

OREGON.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$5,000		\$98,500			\$5,000	\$110,050	\$1,015	\$600,000	1
							1,015		2
5,000		98,500			5,000	110,050		600,000	3
									4
		22,000			5,000	50			5
									6
						110,000			7
									8
		76,500						600,000	9
									10
5,000									11

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$1,015		\$128,500		\$623,500					1
1,015		5,000							2
		123,500		623,500					3
									4
		22,000							5
									6
									7
		25,000							8
		76,500		623,500					9
									10
		5,000							11

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
			\$11,000									\$600,000	1
			5,000										2
			6,000									600,000	3
													4
			6,000										5
													6
													7
													8
													9
												600,000	10
			5,000										11

PENNSYLVANIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$101, 153, 837	\$5, 574, 706	.....	\$416, 738	\$3, 101, 223	\$1, 000	\$7, 831, 000
2	State total	11, 832, 920						
3	County total	7, 905, 302	748, 206			342, 023		
4	Municipal total	81, 415, 615	4, 826, 500		416, 738	2, 759, 200	1, 000	7, 831, 000
5	Adams county	10, 000	10, 000					
6	Allegheny county	4, 078, 613						
7	Allegheny city	1, 788, 000					1, 000	15, 000
8	Braddock borough	164, 000						
9	Homestead borough	33, 000						
10	McKeesport borough	206, 600						
11	Pittsburg city	13, 203, 402			200, 000	2, 101, 000		
12	Sharpsburg borough	58, 000						
13	Tarentum borough	4, 800			1, 500			1, 800
14	Armstrong county	78, 150	56, 000					
15	Beaver county	26, 000						
16	Beaver Falls borough	69, 150						
17	New Brighton borough	10, 000						
18	Bedford county	16, 000	16, 000					
19	Berks county	102, 023				102, 023		
20	Reading city	984, 500						
21	Blair county	93, 375						
22	Altoona city	409, 000						
23	Tyrone borough	27, 400			5, 000			10, 000
24	Bucks county	30, 000						
25	Bristol borough	9, 000	1, 500			2, 000		
26	Butler county	15, 000						
27	Butler borough	12, 000						
28	Cambria county	40, 000	10, 000					
29	Johnstown city	48, 100	25, 000					
30	Cameron county	20, 000	12, 000					
31	Carbon county	17, 750	17, 750					
32	Lansford borough	20, 000			3, 000			
33	Mauch Chunk borough	5, 000						
34	Chester county	81, 300						
35	Phoenixville borough	195, 000						
36	West Chester borough	113, 200						
37	Clarion county	28, 500						
38	Clearfield county	151, 800	80, 000					
39	Dubois borough	11, 000						
40	Clinton county	142, 500	79, 500					
41	Lock Haven city	202, 000						
42	Renovo borough	50, 000						
43	Columbia county							
44	Bloomsburg borough	30, 110						
45	Crawford county	127, 000						
46	Meadville city	86, 200						
47	Titusville city	204, 300						
48	Cumberland county	25, 600	25, 600					
49	Carlisle borough	65, 600						
50	Dauphin county	200, 000				200, 000		
51	Harrisburg city	1, 019, 800	65, 000					
52	Middletown borough	25, 300	1, 800					
53	Steelton borough	11, 000						
54	Delaware county	449, 300						
55	Chester city	487, 000						
56	South Chester borough	132, 500						
57	Elk county	30, 000						
58	Erie county							
59	Corry city	122, 300						
60	Erie city	1, 027, 400						
61	Fayette county	326, 500						
62	Connellsville borough	5, 400						
63	Uniontown borough	18, 400						
64	Forest county	15, 000	15, 000					
65	Franklin county	7, 500						
66	Chambersburg borough	90, 000						
67	Huntingdon county	111, 700						
68	Huntingdon borough	12, 300			5, 100			
69	Indiana county	63, 650	33, 650					
70	Jefferson county	32, 000	15, 000			17, 000		

^a By city ordinance approved December 11, 1890, it was declared that \$384,600 of this amount was issued for waterworks purposes, although not denominated "waterworks bonds".

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Juniata county	\$15,555						
2	Lackawanna county	241,000						
3	Archbald borough	6,000						
4	Carbondale city	11,000				\$5,000		
5	Dunmore borough	15,000						
6	Olyphant borough	1,200						
7	Scranton city	444,500				379,000		
8	Lancaster county	160,250						
9	Columbia borough	145,000						
10	Lancaster city	518,400						
11	Lawrence county							
12	Newcastle city	55,000				55,000		
13	Lebanon county	62,850						
14	Lebanon city	225,700						
15	Lehigh county							
16	Allentown city	413,480						
17	Luzerne county							
18	Hazleton borough	36,000						
19	Nanticoke borough	16,800						
20	Pittston borough	35,000				35,000		
21	Plymouth borough	13,000						
22	Wilkesbarre city	176,500				30,000		
23	Lycoming county	122,500						
24	Williamsport city	712,800						
25	McKean county							
26	Bradford city	74,000				18,000		
27	Mercer county							
28	Sharon borough	51,500						
29	Mifflin county	107,500	\$107,500					
30	Monroe county	58,530						
31	Montgomery county	77,000						
32	Conshohocken borough	40,500						
33	Norristown borough	99,505				35,600		
34	Pottstown borough	5,600						
35	Montour county							
36	Danville borough	133,272						
37	Northampton county	50,000						
38	Bethlehem borough	129,500						
39	Easton city	267,350						
40	South Bethlehem borough	84,500						
41	South Easton borough	35,350						
42	Northumberland county							
43	Milton borough	14,300				14,300		
44	Mount Carmel borough	21,338						
45	Shamokin borough	57,500				29,000		
46	Sunbury borough	42,000						
47	Perry county	66,206	66,206					
48	{Philadelphia county} (a) {Philadelphia city}	55,986,920	4,728,200		\$200,000			\$7,804,200
49	Potter county	28,000						
50	Schuylkill county	254,400						
51	Ashland borough	84,538			2,138	3,300		
52	Mahanoy borough	26,100						
53	Pottsville borough	50,000				50,000		
54	Shenandoah borough	32,000						
55	Tamaqua borough	44,300						
56	Snyder county	26,250	12,000					
57	Somerset county	8,000	8,000					
58	Tioga county	76,000						
59	Union county	15,000	15,000					
60	Venango county							
61	Franklin city	41,900						
62	Oil city	94,500						
63	Warren county							
64	Warren borough	31,000	5,000			2,000		
65	Washington county							
66	Washington borough	31,000						
67	Westmoreland county	98,500	50,500			23,000		
68	Greensburg borough	33,000						
69	York county	118,500	118,500					
70	York borough	118,000						

a Under city control.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

773

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$15,555									1
241,000									2
				\$6,000		\$6,000			3
						15,000			4
65,500						1,200			5
									6
		\$160,250							7
145,000		518,400							8
									9
									10
									11
									12
						62,850			13
						45,700		\$180,000	14
									15
						303,280		110,200	16
									17
		36,000							18
						16,800			19
									20
		55,500		13,000					21
				76,000	\$15,000				22
		122,500							23
		712,800							24
									25
10,000								46,000	26
									27
		51,500							28
									29
									30
58,530									31
						77,000			32
		40,500							33
		63,905							34
						5,600			35
								133,272	36
									37
50,000						129,500			38
						267,350			39
		69,500			15,000				40
						35,350			41
									42
		21,338							43
		42,000				28,500			44
									45
									46
									47
5,000,500	\$1,182,000		\$3,619,400	1,424,700		14,083,320	\$11,679,800	6,264,800	48
									49
28,000									50
254,400				9,500	19,500			50,100	51
		26,100							52
						32,000			53
		24,300						20,000	54
									55
14,250									56
									57
						76,000			58
									59
									60
9,000		32,900				22,500		72,000	61
									62
7,000				17,000					63
									64
27,000						4,000			65
									66
25,000									67
						33,000			68
									69
						6118,000			70

b This amount includes street, sewer, and fire department bonds, but no specific amount issued for either department.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$101,153,837	\$134,220	\$96,220		\$20,000		
2	State total	11,832,920	<i>a</i> 134,220					
3	County total	7,905,302						
4	Municipal total	81,415,615		96,220		20,000		
5	Adams county	10,000						
6	Allegheny county	4,078,613						
7	Allegheny city	1,788,000		<i>c</i> 5,000				
8	Braddock borough	164,000						
9	Homestead borough	33,000						
10	McKeesport borough	206,600						
11	Pittsburg city	13,203,402		<i>a</i> 1,000				
12	Sharpsburg borough	58,000						
13	Tarentum borough	4,800						
14	Armstrong county	78,150						
15	Beaver county	26,000						
16	Beaver Falls borough	69,150						
17	New Brighton borough	10,000						
18	Bedford county	16,000						
19	Berks county	102,023						
20	Reading city	984,500						
21	Blair county	93,375						
22	Altoona city	409,000						
23	Tyrone borough	27,400						
24	Bucks county	30,000						
25	Bristol borough	9,000						
26	Butler county	15,000						
27	Butler borough	12,000						
28	Cambria county	40,000						
29	Johnstown city	48,100						
30	Cameron county	20,000						
31	Carbon county	17,750						
32	Lansford borough	20,000						
33	Mauch Chunk borough	5,000						
34	Chester county	81,300						
35	Phoenixville borough	195,000						
36	West Chester borough	113,200						
37	Clarion county	28,500						
38	Clearfield county	151,800						
39	DuBois borough	11,000						
40	Clinton county	142,500						
41	Lock Haven city	202,000				20,000		
42	Renovo borough	50,000						
43	Columbia county							
44	Bloomsburg borough	30,110						
45	Crawford county	127,000						
46	Meadville city	86,200						
47	Titusville city	204,300						
48	Cumberland county	25,600						
49	Carlisle borough	65,600						
50	Dauphin county	200,000						
51	Harrisburg city	1,019,800						
52	Middletown borough	25,300						
53	Steelton borough	11,000						
54	Delaware county	449,300						
55	Chester city	487,000						
56	South Chester borough	132,500						
57	Elk county	30,000						
58	Erie county							
59	Corry city	122,300						
60	Erie city	1,027,400						
61	Fayette county	326,500						
62	Connellsville borough	5,400						
63	Uniontown borough	18,400						
64	Forest county	15,000						
65	Franklin county	7,500						
66	Chambersburg borough	90,000						
67	Huntingdon county	111,700						
68	Huntingdon borough	12,300						
69	Indiana county	63,650						
70	Jefferson county	32,000						
71	Juniata county	15,555						

a Noninterest bearing.*b* \$623,000 of this amount at 3.8 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

775

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$6,783,700		\$52,473,430	\$25,000	\$8,959,355	\$533,410	\$29,138,302	\$2,837,800	\$152,400	1
				2,303,100		6,732,100	1,663,500		2
				524,900	84,000	5,981,702	1,162,300	152,400	3
6,783,700		52,473,430	25,000	5,131,355	449,410	16,424,500	12,000		4
				10,000					5
						2,955,613	61,123,000		6
350,000		424,500		67,000	59,000	882,500			7
		15,000		149,000					8
				33,000					9
		104,600		102,000					10
5,483,500		300,000		3,331,805		4,087,097			11
				58,000					12
		1,500		3,300					13
						78,150			14
						26,000			15
		13,550				55,600			16
				10,000					17
						16,000			18
						102,023			19
		330,000		57,500		597,000			20
						93,375			21
						409,000			22
		2,400		25,000					23
						30,000			24
				9,000					25
						15,000			26
						12,000			27
				10,000		30,000			28
						48,100			29
				20,000					30
						17,750			31
			20,000						32
			5,000						33
						81,300			34
				188,200		46,800			35
						113,200			36
							28,500		37
						84,000	10,800	57,000	38
				11,000					39
				15,400	d15,000	112,100			40
		50,000		107,000		25,000			41
					50,000				42
									43
					30,110				44
						127,000			45
				3,500		82,700			46
						204,300			47
						25,600			48
		18,000		44,200		3,400			49
				61,000		139,000			50
		818,400		76,400		125,000			51
						25,300			52
				11,000					53
						449,300			54
		55,500		242,500	11,000	178,000			55
						132,500			56
						30,000			57
									58
646,200		122,300							59
		35,000		39,700		306,500			60
						326,500			61
				1,000		4,400			62
				1,000	2,800	14,600			63
						15,000			64
				7,500					65
					80,000	d10,000			66
						111,700			67
						12,300			68
						63,650			69
				32,000					70
						15,555			71

c This amount does not bear interest.

d This amount at 4.3 per cent.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Lackawanna county	\$241,000						
2	Archbald borough	6,000						
3	Carbondale city	11,000						
4	Dunmore borough	15,000						
5	Olyphant borough	1,200		\$1,200				
6	Scranton city	444,500						
7	Lancaster county	160,250						
8	Columbia borough	145,000						
9	Lancaster city	518,400						
10	Lawrence county							
11	Newcastle city	55,000						
12	Lebanon county	62,850						
13	Lebanon city	225,700						
14	Lehigh county							
15	Allentown city	413,480						
16	Luzerne county							
17	Hazleton borough	36,000						
18	Nanticoke borough	16,800		16,800				
19	Pittston borough	35,000						
20	Plymouth borough	13,000						
21	Wilkesbarre city	176,500						
22	Lycoming county	122,500						
23	Williamsport city	712,800						
24	McKean county							
25	Bradford city	74,000						
26	Mercer county							
27	Sharon borough	51,500						
28	Mifflin county	107,500						
29	Monroe county	58,530						
30	Montgomery county	77,000						
31	Conshohocken borough	40,500						
32	Norristown borough	99,505						
33	Pottstown borough	5,600						
34	Montour county							
35	Danville borough	133,272						
36	Northampton county	50,000						
37	Bethlehem borough	129,500						
38	Easton city	267,350						
39	South Bethlehem borough	84,500						
40	South Easton borough	35,350						
41	Northumberland county							
42	Milton borough	14,300						
43	Mount Carmel borough	21,338						
44	Shamokin borough	57,500						
45	Sunbury borough	42,000						
46	Perry county	66,206						
47	{ Philadelphia county } (b) { Philadelphia city } }	55,986,920		c\$72,220				
48	Potter county	28,000						
49	Schuylkill county	254,400						
50	Ashland borough	84,538						
51	Mahanoy borough	26,100						
52	Pottsville borough	50,000						
53	Shenandoah borough	32,000						
54	Tamaqua borough	44,300						
55	Snyder county	26,250						
56	Somerset county	8,000						
57	Tioga county	76,000						
58	Union county	15,000						
59	Venango county							
60	Franklin city	41,900						
61	Oil city	94,500						
62	Warren county							
63	Warren borough	31,000						
64	Washington county							
65	Washington borough	31,000						
66	Westmoreland county	98,500						
67	Greensburg borough	33,000						
68	York county	118,500						
69	York borough	118,000						

a This amount at 3.875 per cent.

b Under city control.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

777

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
				\$241,000					1
		\$6,000		11,000					2
		15,000							3
									4
\$219,000		100,000				\$125,500			5
						160,250			6
				17,000		128,000			7
						518,400			8
									9
						55,000			10
						62,850			11
				45,700		180,000			12
									13
85,600		22,980		82,800		222,700			14
									15
						36,000			16
									17
				35,000					18
				13,000					19
		25,500		61,000	\$90,000				20
									21
						122,500			22
						712,800			23
									24
		74,000							25
									26
				51,500					27
						107,500			28
						58,530			29
									30
				77,000					31
				40,500					32
						99,505			33
				5,600					34
									35
						133,272			36
									37
						50,000			38
						129,500			39
						267,350			40
						84,500			41
				35,350					42
									43
		4,500			6,000	3,800			44
					14,500	6,838			45
					13,000	32,500	a\$12,000		46
					42,000				47
						66,206			48
		49,914,700				6,000,000			49
				d28,000					50
						159,000		\$95,400	51
		20,000		4,300		60,238			52
						26,100			53
						50,000			54
				32,000					55
					20,000	24,300			56
						26,250			57
				8,000					58
						76,000			59
									60
				15,000					61
									62
						41,900			63
				94,500					64
									65
					31,000				66
									67
				31,000					68
					69,000	29,500			69
						33,000			
						118,500			
						118,000			

c This amount does not draw interest.

d This amount at 5.3.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$101,153,837	\$799,251	\$3,210,958	\$2,751,673	\$3,799,763	\$2,403,700	\$6,089,402	\$8,002,650	\$5,107,900	\$2,800,800	\$3,828,050
2	State total.....	11,832,920	134,220									
3	County total.....	7,905,302	301,406	839,608	335,873	219,625	156,000	215,550	94,250	167,000	73,400	59,750
4	Municipal total.....	81,415,615	363,625	2,371,350	2,415,800	3,580,138	2,247,700	5,873,852	7,908,400	4,940,900	2,727,400	3,768,300
5	Adams county.....	10,000						10,000				
6	Allegheny county.....	4,078,613		571,453								
7	Allegheny city.....	1,788,000	74,000	240,500		100,000	150,000	131,000	115,000	22,000	40,000	
8	Braddock borough.....	164,000	63,500						25,500	4,000	19,000	4,500
9	Homestead borough.....	33,000		5,000	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	6,500	1,000
10	McKeesport borough.....	206,600										
11	Pittsburg city.....	13,203,402	1,000				425,800	242,500	243,200	1,138,500	40,500	2,392,000
12	Sharpsburg borough.....	58,000		3,500	2,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	2,500	2,500	3,000	3,000
13	Tarentum borough.....	4,800		1,500					1,800	1,500		
14	Armstrong county.....	78,150				9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750
15	Beaver county.....	26,000			16,000		10,000					
16	Beaver Falls borough.....	69,150				11,200					2,000	2,000
17	New Brighton borough.....	10,000			10,000							
18	Bedford county.....	16,000				2,000	4,000	5,000	5,000			
19	Berks county.....	102,023			102,023							
20	Reading city.....	984,500	90,000	262,500			125,000					
21	Blair county.....	93,375				93,375						
22	Altoona city.....	409,000										
23	Tyrone borough.....	27,400	2,400									
24	Bucks county.....	30,000			10,000	10,000	10,000					
25	Bristol borough.....	9,000				5,500			3,500			
26	Butler county.....	15,000			15,000							
27	Butler borough.....	12,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000			
28	Cambria county.....	40,000				40,000						
29	Johnstown city.....	48,100			2,300		6,300	8,700	2,200			25,000
30	Cameron county.....	20,000	1,000	1,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,000		4,000		
31	Carbon county.....	17,750					17,750					
32	Lansford borough.....	20,000										
33	Mauch Chunk borough.....	5,000										
34	Chester county.....	81,300										
35	Phoenixville borough.....	195,000	6,800			188,200						
36	West Chester borough.....	113,200									113,200	
37	Clarion county.....	28,500					28,500					
38	Clearfield county.....	151,800						151,800				
39	DuBois borough.....	11,000										
40	Clinton county.....	142,500					63,000					
41	Lock Haven city.....	202,000		3,000				19,500		25,000		
42	Renovo borough.....	50,000								20,000		
43	Columbia county.....											
44	Bloomsburg borough.....	30,110										
45	Crawford county.....	127,000								127,000		
46	Meadville city.....	86,200	2,000		2,500					13,900		
47	Titusville city.....	204,300			1,800			11,700	3,300	1,900	6,900	10,000
48	Cumberland county.....	25,600		25,600								
49	Carlisle borough.....	65,600					18,000	25,400	500		3,400	
50	Dauphin county.....	200,000										
51	Harrisburg city.....	1,019,800			24,300	23,500	162,300	27,100	275,500	110,700	28,600	37,000
52	Middletown borough.....	25,300										
53	Steelton borough.....	11,000			11,000							
54	Delaware county.....	449,300										
55	Chester city.....	487,000		6,500					9,000	16,000	45,800	16,300
56	South Chester borough.....	132,500		2,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500
57	Elk county.....	30,000			10,000				20,000			
58	Erie county.....											
59	Corry city.....	122,300										
60	Erie city.....	1,027,400		64,000	39,700	61,000	28,500	492,700				35,000
61	Fayette county.....	326,500				6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000			
62	Connellsville borough.....	5,400										
63	Uniontown borough.....	18,400										
64	Forest county.....	15,000		15,000								
65	Franklin county.....	7,500		7,500								
66	Chambersburg bor- ough.....	90,000										
67	Huntingdon county.....	111,700	111,700									
68	Huntingdon borough.....	12,300			1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	600	600	600	600
69	Indiana county.....	63,650									63,650	
70	Jefferson county.....	32,000										

a Payable from 1883 to 1912 in amounts not separately reported.

b Payable each year at option of borough.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

779

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$7,574,000	\$5,856,900	\$5,846,116	\$6,285,466	\$7,170,417	\$4,119,667	\$2,110,767	\$2,541,167	\$712,100	\$667,710	\$688,530	\$352,800	\$18,434,050	1
			3,303,100		1,585,800							a6,809,800	2
129,900	245,500	258,550	75,000	120,500			2,074,800		300,000	58,530	71,000	2,109,060	3
7,444,100	5,611,400	5,587,566	2,907,366	7,049,917	2,533,867	2,110,767	466,367	712,100	367,710	630,000	281,800	9,515,190	4
													5
	105,000						1,625,500		300,000			1,476,660	6
	51,000	119,500	20,000	142,000	75,000		48,000	28,000				432,000	7
4,500	4,500	5,000	5,500	5,000	6,000	6,000	6,500	4,500					8
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		9
								104,600				102,000	10
				210,000					300,000	500,000	195,000	7,514,902	11
3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	6,000	3,500						12
													13
9,900													14
8,500	6,000			2,250	6,700		2,500			13,000		15,000	15
													16
													17
													18
				99,000		20,000	63,000					325,000	19
													20
		68,166	68,166	68,167	68,167	68,167	68,167						21
							25,000						22
													23
													24
													25
													26
													27
3,600													28
													29
													30
													31
												b20,000	32
												c5,000	33
		81,300											34
													35
													36
													37
													38
						11,000							39
	79,500												40
				20,000	84,500			25,000				25,000	41
							30,000						42
													43
									30,110				44
1,000		29,800	18,000					19,000					45
	28,000	19,900		19,100	6,500	1,900	41,500	39,500	12,300				46
													47
	18,300												48
													49
31,900	61,000	60,000	75,000								64,000		50
	14,000			115,800	109,100								51
											25,300		52
													53
													54
215,400		50,000			70,000		449,300	58,000					55
6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,500		56
													57
													58
								256,500		50,000		d122,300	59
													60
45,000												257,500	61
												5,400	62
											18,400		63
													64
													65
						10,000						80,000	66
													67
700	700	700	800										68
													69
15,000		17,000											70

c Optional with borough.

d Optional with city and borough.

e Optional after 1893.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Juniata county	\$15,555		\$15,555								
2	Lackawanna county	241,000										
3	Archbald borough	6,000	\$6,000									
4	Carbondale city	11,000				\$5,000		\$6,000				
5	Dunmore borough	15,000	15,000									
6	Olyphant borough	1,200	1,200									
7	Scranton city	444,500		1,500	\$16,500	1,500	\$220,500	1,500	\$1,500	\$116,500	\$2,000	\$2,000
8	Lancaster county	160,250										
9	Columbia borough	145,000										
10	Lancaster city	518,400										
11	Lawrence county											
12	Newcastle city	55,000										
13	Lebanon county	62,850			62,850							
14	Lebanon city	225,700									45,700	
15	Lehigh county											
16	Allentown city	413,480		1,400			8,000	13,580			85,000	
17	Luzerne county											
18	Hazleton borough	36,000										
19	Nanticoke borough	16,800	16,800									
20	Pittston borough	35,000		11,000			24,000					
21	Plymouth borough	13,000		1,200	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,200
22	Wilkesbarre city	176,500		21,000		10,000		40,000			45,500	
23	Lycoming county	122,500	122,500									
24	Williamsport city	712,800										
25	McKean county											
26	Bradford city	74,000			1,000		28,000					20,000
27	Mercer county											
28	Sharon borough	51,500							51,500			
29	Mifflin county	107,500			14,000	26,500						
30	Monroe county	58,530										
31	Montgomery county	77,000		77,000								
32	Conshohocken borough	40,500				200						
33	Norristown borough	99,505	1,305									
34	Pottstown borough	5,600	5,600									
35	Montour county											
36	Danville borough	133,272						133,272				
37	Northampton county	50,000										50,000
38	Bethlehem borough	129,500										
39	Easton city	267,350										
40	South Bethlehem bor- ough	84,500										
41	South Easton borough	35,350			35,350							
42	Northumberland county											
43	Milton borough	14,300	^b 3,800	2,250	2,250		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
44	Mount Carmel borough	21,338										
45	Shamokin borough	57,500			13,000			6,000	10,000	6,000		
46	Sunbury borough	42,000										
47	Perry county	66,206	66,206									
48	{Philadelphia county } { Philadelphia city } ^(c)	55,986,920	72,220	1,705,700	2,191,700	3,141,600	1,023,100	4,666,000	7,101,200	3,404,100	2,200,300	1,200,300
49	Potter county	28,000						28,000				
50	Schuylkill county	254,400										
51	Ashland borough	84,538			22,000	5,438			29,000			
52	Mahanoy borough	26,100	2,009									3,000
53	Pottsville borough	50,000			15,000							
54	Shenandoah borough	32,000								32,000		
55	Tamaqua borough	44,300		24,300								
56	Snyder county	26,250								26,250		
57	Somerset county	8,000		8,000								
58	Tioga county	76,000			76,000							
59	Union county	15,000			3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000			
60	Venango county											
61	Franklin city	41,900		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	
62	Oil city	94,500		6,000	6,000	5,500	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
63	Warren county											
64	Warren borough	31,000							10,000	6,000		
65	Washington county											
66	Washington borough	31,000		3,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,100	2,900
67	Westmoreland county	98,500			23,000	25,000			50,500			
68	Greensburg borough	33,000										
69	York county	118,500		118,500								
70	York borough	118,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	22,000	1,000		20,000	

^a Optional after one year from date of bonds, December 1, 1885.^b Optional with borough.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

781

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
				\$120,500								\$120,500	2
													3
													4
													5
\$2,000	\$2,000	\$17,000	\$2,000	2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$17,000	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$3,500	21,000	6
		160,250											7
		72,500			72,500								8
		110,000				100,000						308,400	9
	55,000												10
													11
			180,000										12
													13
82,800		11,300	31,500	70,000	59,900			50,000					14
													15
												a36,000	16
													17
													18
								60,000					19
													20
		712,800											21
													22
				25,000									23
													24
60,000											7,000		25
													26
										58,530			27
	4,200		400		13,600	8,800	3,700	6,000		3,000	600		28
					63,900			20,000	14,300				29
													30
													31
													32
													33
													34
													35
													36
													37
										15,000		114,500	38
												267,350	39
												84,500	40
													41
													42
													43
22,500											14,500	6,838	44
		42,000											45
													46
													47
7,049,200	5,385,100	4,221,500	2,525,000	6,233,000	1,882,500	1,834,400	150,000						48
													49
												254,400	50
6,500	28,100		8,500	6,100									51
						15,000		20,000					52
				20,000									53
													54
													55
													56
													57
													58
													59
													60
5,000	3,000	32,900	36,000										61
		3,000											62
													63
								10,000		5,000			64
													65
													66
													67
										d33,000			68
													69
						20,000					17,000	30,000	70

c Under city control.

d Optional after 1894.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

RHODE ISLAND.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$13,986,250	\$50,000			\$89,000	\$630,000	
2	State total.....	1,283,000						
3	County total.....							
4	Municipal total.....	12,703,250	50,000			89,000	630,000	
5	Newport county.....							
6	Newport city.....	243,000						
7	Providence county.....							
8	Burrillville town.....	50,000						
9	East Providence town.....	145,000	50,000			45,000		
10	Lincoln town.....	a25,000						
11	Pawtucket city.....	2,550,000						
12	Providence city.....	9,016,250					300,000	
13	Woonsocket city.....	630,000					330,000	
14	Washington county.....							
15	Westerly town.....	44,000				44,000		

a Includes debt of Central Falls fire district.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$13,986,250						
2	State total.....	1,283,000						
3	County total.....							
4	Municipal total.....	12,703,250						
5	Newport county.....							
6	Newport city.....	243,000						
7	Providence county.....							
8	Burrillville town.....	50,000						
9	East Providence town.....	145,000						
10	Lincoln town.....	a25,000						
11	Pawtucket city.....	2,550,000						
12	Providence city.....	9,016,250						
13	Woonsocket city.....	630,000						
14	Washington county.....							
15	Westerly town.....	44,000						

a Includes debt of Central Falls fire district.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$13,986,250	\$20,000	\$27,000	\$137,000	\$87,900	\$921,000	\$786,000	\$2,194,750	\$17,000	\$15,000	\$345,000
2	State total.....	1,283,000					584,000	699,000				
3	County total.....											
4	Municipal total.....	12,703,250	20,000	27,000	137,000	87,000	337,000	87,000	2,194,750	17,000	15,000	345,000
5	Newport county.....											
6	Newport city.....	243,000							48,000			
7	Providence county.....											
8	Burrillville town.....	50,000			50,000							
9	East Providence town.....	145,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
10	Lincoln town.....	a25,000							12,500			
11	Pawtucket city.....	2,550,000			100,000			50,000	400,000			300,000
12	Providence city.....	9,016,250	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	320,000	20,000	1,417,250			
13	Woonsocket city.....	630,000			10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	310,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
14	Washington county.....											
15	Westerly town.....	44,000		2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		b30,000

a Includes debt of Central Falls fire district.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

783

RHODE ISLAND.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,047,250	\$98,000	-----	\$46,000	\$1,133,000	\$140,000	\$1,662,000	\$1,283,000	\$7,808,000	1
							1,283,000	-----	2
1,047,250	98,000	-----	46,000	1,133,000	140,000	1,662,000	-----	7,808,000	3
									4
	48,000	-----	46,000	133,000	-----	16,000	-----	-----	5
									6
	50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
50,000		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
							-----	-----	9
							-----	25,000	10
997,250		-----	-----	1,000,000	140,000	1,050,000	-----	1,500,000	11
						596,000	-----	5,983,000	12
							-----	300,000	13
							-----	-----	14
							-----	-----	15

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$200,000	-----	\$2,515,000	-----	\$7,638,250	\$600,000	\$2,550,000	\$483,000	-----	1
		1,283,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
200,000	-----	1,232,000	-----	7,638,250	600,000	2,550,000	483,000	-----	3
									4
		48,000	-----	-----	-----	195,000	-----	-----	5
									6
		50,000	-----	-----	-----	145,000	-----	-----	7
									8
				25,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
									10
200,000	-----	300,000	-----	500,000	-----	1,550,000	-----	-----	11
		820,000	-----	7,113,250	600,000	-----	483,000	-----	12
						630,000	-----	-----	13
							-----	-----	14
		14,000	-----	-----	-----	30,000	-----	-----	15

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$1,315,000	\$4,173,500	\$15,000	\$15,000	\$15,000	\$55,000	\$35,000	\$1,521,000	\$5,000	\$205,000	\$55,000	\$605,000	\$1,422,000	1
													2
1,315,000	4,173,500	15,000	15,000	15,000	55,000	35,000	1,521,000	5,000	205,000	55,000	605,000	1,422,000	3
													4
						30,000	16,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	149,000	5
													6
5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	40,000	7
	12,500												8
													9
250,000					50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	50,000	600,000	750,000	10
1,050,000	4,146,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,500,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	483,000	11
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	200,000	-----	-----	-----	12
													13
													14
													15

b Optional with town to pay after 1898 any time before 1918.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeterias.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$12,811,594				\$183,210		
2	State total	6,801,119				173,060		
3	County total	1,035,050				150		
4	Municipal total	4,975,425				10,000		
5	Berkeley county	7,000						
6	Charleston county	60,000						
7	Charleston city	3,972,113						
8	Chester county	90,000						
9	Chesterfield county	3,800						
10	Clarendon county	150				150		
11	Colleton county	60,000						
12	Greenville county							
13	Greenville city	98,600				10,000		
14	Kershaw county	100,000						
15	Lancaster county	94,600						
16	Laurens county	149,500						
17	Pickens county	38,000						
18	Richland county							
19	Columbia city	851,712						
20	Spartanburg county	253,000						
21	Spartanburg city	53,000						
22	Union county	139,200						
23	York county	39,800						

a Land commission.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$12,811,594						
2	State total	6,801,119						
3	County total	1,035,050						
4	Municipal total	4,975,425						
5	Berkeley county	7,000						
6	Charleston county	60,000						
7	Charleston city	3,972,113						
8	Chester county	90,000						
9	Chesterfield county	3,800						
10	Clarendon county	150						
11	Colleton county	60,000						
12	Greenville county							
13	Greenville city	98,600						
14	Kershaw county	100,000						
15	Lancaster county	94,600						
16	Laurens county	149,500						
17	Pickens county	38,000						
18	Richland county							
19	Columbia city	851,712						
20	Spartanburg county	253,000						
21	Spartanburg city	53,000						
22	Union county	139,200						
23	York county	39,800						

a Upon \$389,701 of this amount interest has ceased.

b Interest ceased.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

785

SOUTH CAROLINA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$206,093	\$1,087,848	\$11,285,955	\$18,000	-----	-----	\$30,000	\$488	-----	1
133,593	43,448	6,440,530	-----	-----	-----	a10,000	b488	-----	2
67,000	967,900	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
5,500	76,500	4,845,425	18,000	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	4
7,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
60,000	-----	3,972,113	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
-----	90,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	3,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
-----	60,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
-----	49,000	21,600	18,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
-----	100,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
-----	94,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
-----	149,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
-----	38,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
-----	-----	851,712	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17
-----	253,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
5,500	27,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	19
-----	139,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
-----	39,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23

b Issued in 1794

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$1,321,100	-----	\$6,814,181	-----	\$33,000	\$400,000	\$3,391,113	-----	\$852,200	1
-----	-----	a6,400,631	-----	-----	400,000	-----	-----	b488	2
764,500	-----	270,550	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
556,600	-----	143,000	-----	33,000	-----	3,391,113	-----	851,712	4
-----	-----	7,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	-----	60,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
448,500	-----	109,500	-----	23,000	-----	3,391,113	-----	-----	7
-----	-----	90,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	-----	3,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9
-----	-----	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
60,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
60,600	-----	28,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
100,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
-----	-----	94,600	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
149,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
38,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	c851,712	18
238,000	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
47,500	-----	5,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
139,200	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
39,800	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23

c This amount at 2 per cent until 1891, 3 per cent from 1891 to 1900, and 4 per cent until 1910.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$12,811,594	\$385,989	\$68,413	\$117,700	\$86,000	\$6,123,830	\$84,700	\$397,700	\$68,000	\$106,850	\$109,500
2	State total.....	6,801,119	385,339				6,010,936				24,850	
3	County total.....	1,035,050	150	24,500	86,000	11,000	50,800	11,000	280,200	1,000	77,000	
4	Municipal total.....	4,975,425	500	43,913	31,700	75,000	62,100	73,700	117,500	67,000	25,000	109,500
5	Berkeley county.....	7,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
6	Charleston county.....	60,000		10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000			
7	Charleston city.....	3,972,113	500	43,913	19,200	70,000	62,100	73,700	93,000	67,000	20,000	109,500
8	Chester county.....	90,000							90,000			
9	Chesterfield county.....	3,800										
10	Clarendon county.....	150	150									
11	Colleton county.....	60,000										
12	Greenville county.....											
13	Greenville city.....	98,600			12,500				11,500			
14	Kershaw county.....	100,000										
15	Lancaster county.....	94,600										
16	Laurens county.....	149,500		14,500					15,000			
17	Pickens county.....	38,000									38,000	
18	Richland county.....											
19	Columbia city.....	851,712										
20	Spartanburg county.....	253,000			75,000				25,000		38,000	
21	Spartanburg city.....	53,000				5,000			13,000		5,000	
22	Union county.....	139,200							139,200			
23	York county.....	39,800					39,800					

a A portion of this amount, payable in 1887, not separately returned.

787

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Firedepartment.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$3, 455, 277	\$20, 000			\$1, 260, 167		
2	State total	860, 200				100, 000		
3	County total	2, 229, 077				1, 031, 167		
4	Municipal total	366, 000	20, 000			129, 000		
5	Aurora county	32, 000				17, 000		
6	Beadle county	50, 000						
7	Bonhomme county	27, 500				27, 500		
8	Buffalo county	4, 000				4, 000		
9	Butte county	14, 849				10, 349		
10	Charles Mix county	12, 500				12, 500		
11	Clark county	15, 000						
12	Clay county	1, 000						
13	Codington county	35, 000				10, 000		
14	Custer county	58, 846				44, 846		
15	Davison county	70, 350				70, 350		
16	Day county	15, 000				15, 000		
17	Deuel county	11, 500				11, 500		
18	Douglas county	19, 000				19, 000		
19	Edmunds county	23, 200				13, 200		
20	Fall River county	16, 000				16, 000		
21	Grant county	107, 550				107, 550		
22	Hanson county	20, 000				10, 000		
23	Hughes county	59, 100				24, 100		
24	Hutchinson county	3, 722				3, 722		
25	Kingsbury county	13, 000				13, 000		
26	Lake county	30, 000				15, 000		
27	Lawrence county	797, 450				260, 400		
28	McCook county	20, 000				20, 000		
29	Marshall county	9, 000				9, 000		
30	Meade county	156, 000				156, 000		
31	Miner county	10, 000				10, 000		
32	Minnehaha county	92, 360						
33	Sioux Falls city	366, 000	20, 000			129, 000		
34	Moody county	100				100		
35	Pennington county	64, 900				37, 900		
36	Potter county	10, 000				10, 000		
37	Roberts county	32, 000				32, 000		
38	Sully county	12, 000				12, 000		
39	Turner county	22, 000				22, 000		
40	Union county	24, 150				7, 150		
41	Walworth county	10, 000				10, 000		
42	Yankton county	330, 000						

789

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets and roads.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$840,560	\$200,000	\$1,114,550	\$17,000		\$2,000	\$1,000			1
512,700		247,500							2
327,860		867,050			2,000	1,000			3
	200,000		17,000						4
15,000									
50,000									6
									7
									8
4,500									9
									10
15,000									11
						1,000			12
25,000									13
12,000					2,000				14
									15
									16
									17
									18
10,000									19
									20
									21
10,000									22
35,000									23
									24
									25
15,000									26
17,000		520,050							27
									28
									29
									30
									31
92,360	200,000		17,000						32
									33
27,000									34
									35
									36
									37
									38
									39
		17,000							40
									41
		330,000							42

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$3,455,277		\$365,816		\$60,039		
2	State total.....	860,200						
3	County total.....	2,229,077		345,816		60,039		
4	Municipal total.....	366,000		20,000				
5	Aurora county	32,000						
6	Beadle county	50,000						
7	Bonhomme county.....	27,500		27,500				
8	Buffalo county.....	4,000						
9	Butte county	14,849		9,766		317		
10	Charles Mix county	12,500				5,000		
11	Clark county	15,000						
12	Clay county	1,000						
13	Codington county	35,000						
14	Custer county	58,846		4,450		20,000		
15	Davison county	70,350						
16	Day county.....	15,000						
17	Deuel county	11,500						
18	Douglas county.....	19,000						
19	Edmunds county	23,200						
20	Fall River county	16,000						
21	Grant county.....	107,550						
22	Hanson county	20,000						
23	Hughes county	59,100						
24	Hutchinson county.....	3,722				3,722		
25	Kingsbury county.....	13,000						
26	Lake county.....	30,000						
27	Lawrence county.....	797,450		260,400		17,000		
28	McCook county	20,000						
29	Marshall county.....	9,000						
30	Meade county	156,000		24,000				
31	Miner county.....	10,000						
32	Minnehaha county	92,360						
33	Sioux Falls city.....	366,000		20,000				
34	Moody county	100		100				
35	Pennington county	64,900		18,500				
36	Potter county.....	10,000						
37	Roberts county	32,000				12,000		
38	Sully county.....	12,000						
39	Turner county	22,000						
40	Union county.....	24,150						
41	Walworth county.....	10,000						
42	Yankton county	330,000		1,100		2,000		

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

791

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$713,562	\$19,000	\$329,450		\$940,910	\$317,100	\$709,400			1
		116,600		124,000	317,100	302,500			2
554,062	19,000	204,850		638,410		406,900			3
159,500		8,000		178,500					4
17,000		15,000							5
		50,000							6
									7
4,000									8
4,766									9
		7,500							10
		15,000							11
				1,000					12
35,000									13
34,396									14
70,350									15
15,000									16
11,500									17
	19,000								18
23,200									19
		16,000							20
52,350		55,200							21
20,000									22
59,100									23
									24
13,000									25
30,000									26
				520,050					27
20,000									28
		9,000							29
24,000				108,000					30
10,000									31
3,000				9,360		80,000			32
159,500		8,000		178,500					33
									34
46,400									35
10,000									36
20,000									37
12,000									38
2,000		20,000							39
17,000		7,150							40
		10,000							41
						326,900			42

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$3,455,277	\$28,700	\$10,000	\$38,722	\$15,000	.....	\$1,000	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$41,500	\$35,000
2	State total.....	860,200									25,000	
3	County total.....	2,229,077	28,700	10,000	38,722	8,000		1,000	10,000	15,000	16,500	15,000
4	Municipal total.....	366,000				7,000						20,000
5	Aurora county.....	32,000										
6	Beadle county.....	50,000										
7	Bonhomme county.....	27,500	<i>a</i> 27,500									
8	Buffalo county.....	4,000						1,000				
9	Butte county.....	14,849										
10	Charles Mix county.....	12,500				5,000					7,500	
11	Clark county.....	15,000										15,000
12	Clay county.....	1,000				1,000						
13	Codington county.....	35,306										
14	Custer county.....	58,846			20,000							
15	Davison county.....	70,350										
16	Day county.....	15,000										
17	Deuel county.....	11,500										
18	Douglas county.....	19,000										
19	Edmunds county.....	23,200										
20	Fall River county.....	16,000										
21	Grant county.....	107,550										
22	Hanson county.....	20,000		10,000					10,000			
23	Hughes county.....	59,100										
24	Hutchinson county.....	3,722			3,722							
25	Kingsbury county.....	13,000										
26	Lake county.....	30,000										
27	Lawrence county.....	797,450										
28	McCook county.....	20,000										
29	Marshall county.....	9,000									9,000	
30	Meade county.....	156,000										
31	Miner county.....	10,000										
32	Minnehaha county.....	92,360			3,000							
33	Sioux Falls city.....	366,000				7,000						20,000
34	Moody county.....	100	<i>b</i> 100									
35	Pennington county.....	64,900			12,000					15,000		
36	Potter county.....	10,000										
37	Roberts county.....	32,000										
38	Sully county.....	12,000										
39	Turner county.....	22,000										
40	Union county.....	24,150										
41	Walworth county.....	10,000										
42	Yankton county.....	330,000	1,100			2,000						

a In litigation.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

793

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$334,116	\$76,956	\$8,000	\$77,800	\$881,066	\$129,300	\$352,300	\$8,300	\$525,300	-----	\$211,817	\$328,500	\$326,900	1
334,116	76,956	-----	35,800	62,000	3,000	74,600	-----	357,300	-----	152,500	150,000	-----	2
-----	-----	8,000	42,000	772,066	106,300	260,200	300	108,000	-----	59,317	-----	326,900	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	47,000	20,000	17,500	8,000	60,000	-----	-----	178,500	-----	4
-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000	-----	17,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	50,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
1,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
9,766	-----	-----	-----	4,766	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	317	-----	-----	9
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11
-----	-----	-----	-----	25,000	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
4,450	34,396	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	35,000	-----	35,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19,000	-----	-----	17
-----	13,200	-----	-----	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
16,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	-----	-----	55,200	-----	52,350	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21
-----	-----	-----	-----	23,500	15,300	20,000	300	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,000	15,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
260,400	-----	-----	-----	537,050	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26
24,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,000	-----	-----	108,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	27
-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
-----	9,360	-----	-----	-----	40,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	40,000	-----	-----	29
-----	-----	8,000	-----	47,000	20,000	17,500	8,000	60,000	-----	-----	178,500	-----	30
18,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	31
-----	10,000	-----	-----	19,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32
-----	-----	-----	20,000	-----	-----	12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34
-----	-----	-----	22,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35
-----	-----	-----	-----	7,150	-----	17,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	36
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	37
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	326,900	38

b This bond is said to be lost; has never been presented for payment.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TENNESSEE.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$25,851,876	\$408,000			\$1,292,200		
2	State total.....	16,636,908						
3	County total.....	2,014,491	208,000			5,800		
4	Municipal total.....	7,200,477	200,000			1,286,400		
5	Blount county.....	114,000						
6	Cheatham county.....	2,000						
7	Cocke county.....	19,000	8,000					
8	Davidson county.....	189,250						
9	Nashville city.....	2,605,400	200,000			1,205,400		
10	Hamilton county.....	200,000	200,000					
11	Chattanooga city.....	606,000				81,000		
12	Hawkins county.....	20,000						
13	Haywood county.....	80,000						
14	Henderson county.....	75,000						
15	Knox county.....	285,000						
16	Knoxville city.....	295,400						
17	Lauderdale county.....	115,593						
18	Lawrence county.....	50,000						
19	Lincoln county.....	13,500						
20	Madison county.....	3,000						
21	Jackson city.....	300,000						
22	Marshall county.....	75,000						
23	Maury county.....							
24	Columbia town.....	50,000						
25	Montgomery county.....	93,000						
26	Clarks ville city.....	94,700						
27	Pickett county.....	3,648						
28	Shelby county.....	272,800				5,800		
29	Memphis city.....	3,248,977						
30	Sumner county.....	172,000						
31	Tipton county.....	130,100						
32	Wilson county.....	101,600						

a Includes bonds issued for railroads, turnpikes, banks, the "Hermitage", agricultural bureau, capitol, funding floating debt, and unspecified purposes.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$25,851,876				\$80,000		\$453,808
2	State total.....	16,636,908						453,808
3	County total.....	2,014,491				80,000		
4	Municipal total.....	7,200,477						
5	Blount county.....	114,000						
6	Cheatham county.....	2,000						
7	Cocke county.....	19,000						
8	Davidson county.....	189,250						
9	Nashville city.....	2,605,400						
10	Hamilton county.....	200,000						
11	Chattanooga city.....	606,000						
12	Hawkins county.....	20,000						
13	Haywood county.....	80,000				80,000		
14	Henderson county.....	75,000						
15	Knox county.....	285,000						
16	Knoxville city.....	295,400						
17	Lauderdale county.....	115,593						
18	Lawrence county.....	50,000						

a Upon \$847,500 of this amount interest has ceased.

795

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

b A portion of this amount for bridges.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$9,961,468	\$200,000	\$1,107,900	\$468,000	\$379,000		\$13,201,700	1
		2,503,500		477,900				13,201,700	2
		1,734,491		200,000					3
		5,723,477	200,000	430,000	468,000	379,000			4
		114,000							5
		2,000							6
		19,000							7
		189,250							8
		1,507,400	200,000	105,000	468,000	325,000			9
				200,000					10
		356,000		250,000					11
		20,000							12
									13
		75,000							14
		285,000							15
		241,400				54,000			16
		115,593							17
		50,000							18

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Lincoln county	\$13,500						
2	Madison county	3,000						
3	Jackson city	300,000						
4	Marshall county	75,000						
5	Maury county							
6	Columbia town	50,000						
7	Montgomery county	93,000						
8	Clarksville city	94,700						
9	Pickett county	3,648						
10	Shelby county	272,800						
11	Memphis city	3,248,977						
12	Sumner county	172,000						
13	Tipton county	130,100						
14	Wilson county	101,600						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$25,851,876	\$2,044,085	\$74,600	\$187,200	\$91,800	\$322,248	\$294,350	\$93,300	\$133,000	\$214,400	\$167,700
2	State total	16,636,908	2,006,308									
3	County total	2,014,491	19,900	11,200	118,600	24,200	256,848	241,650	17,200	50,200	124,200	99,200
4	Municipal total	7,200,477	17,877	63,400	68,600	67,600	65,400	52,700	76,100	82,800	90,200	68,500
5	Blount county	114,000									114,000	
6	Cheatham county	2,000		2,000								
7	Cocke county	19,000							11,000	<i>a</i> 4,000	<i>a</i> 4,000	
8	Davidson county	189,250						189,250				
9	Nashville city	2,605,400	16,500	63,400	68,600	67,600	53,400	52,700	76,100	82,800	90,200	68,500
10	Hamilton county	200,000										
11	Chattanooga city	606,000										
12	Hawkins county	20,000								20,000		
13	Haywood county	80,000			80,000							
14	Henderson county	75,000										
15	Knox county	285,000			29,300	18,000		14,200		20,000		
16	Knoxville city	295,400										
17	Lauderdale county	115,593										
18	Lawrence county	50,000										
19	Lincoln county	13,500	13,500									
20	Madison county	3,000	3,000									
21	Jackson city	300,000										
22	Marshall county	75,000					75,000					
23	Maury county											
24	Columbia town	50,000										
25	Montgomery county	93,000										93,000
26	Clarksville city	94,700					12,000					
27	Pickett county	3,648					3,648					
28	Shelby county	272,800						32,000				
29	Memphis city	3,248,977	1,377									
30	Sumner county	172,000				172,000						
31	Tipton county	130,100		9,200	9,300	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200	6,200
32	Wilson county	101,600	3,400									

a Or at option of county.

797

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$13,500							1
		3,000							2
		225,000		\$75,000					3
		75,000							4
									5
		50,000							6
		93,000							7
		94,700							8
		3,648							9
		272,800							10
		3,248,977							11
		172,000							12
		130,100							13
		101,600							14

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TEXAS.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$18,878,671	\$1,345,125	.....	\$19,000	\$2,095,974	\$8,000	.....
2	State total.....	4,237,730	.....	.....	.....	1,020,200	.....	.....
3	County total.....	6,836,841	1,345,125	.....	.....	174,348	5,000	.....
4	Municipal total.....	7,804,100	.....	.....	19,000	901,426	3,000	.....
5	Anderson county.....	90,500	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Palestine city.....	30,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Aransas county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Atascosa county.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Austin county.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Bandera county.....	915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Bastrop county.....	53,000	23,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	Baylor county.....	57,000	14,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Bee county.....	3,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Bell county.....	160,000	65,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Temple city.....	32,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Bexar county.....	386,500	24,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	San Antonio city.....	903,500	.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....
18	Blanco county.....	23,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Bosque county.....	52,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Brazoria county.....	69,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Brazos county.....	27,000	27,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Brewster county.....	39,750	.....	.....	.....	11,750	.....	.....
23	Brown county.....	53,500	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Burleson county.....	38,500	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Burnet county.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Caldwell county.....	26,834	15,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Calhoun county.....	8,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Callahan county.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Cameron county.....	54,250	.....	.....	.....	13,250	.....	.....
30	Brownsville city.....	20,050	.....	.....	.....	5,050	.....	.....
31	Camp county.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Carson county.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Chambers county.....	9,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Cherokee county.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Childress county.....	11,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Clay county.....	39,500	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Coke county.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	14,000	.....	.....
38	Coleman county.....	40,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Collin county.....	56,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Colorado county.....	27,000	27,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Comal county.....	20,000	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Concho county.....	40,000	17,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Cooke county.....	20,000	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Gainesville city.....	57,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Coryell county.....	16,000	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Crosby county.....	13,000	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Dallas county.....	56,000	24,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Dallas city.....	1,083,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Delta county.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Denton county.....	29,000	18,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Dewitt county.....	45,000	45,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Dimmit county.....	30,800	6,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Donley county.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Frontier defense bonds.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TEXAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Eastland county.....	\$36,037						
2	Edwards county.....	4,800						
3	Ellis county.....	32,000						
4	El Paso county.....	174,000				\$62,000		
5	El Paso city.....	70,000				20,000		
6	Falls county.....	95,100	\$45,100					
7	Fannin county.....	92,568	6,568					
8	Fayette county.....	79,500	62,500					
9	Fisher county.....	4,500						
10	Fort Bend county.....	65,000						
11	Franklin county.....	8,000						
12	Frio county.....	23,250				4,000		
13	Galveston county.....	358,000						
14	Galveston city.....	1,889,200						
15	Gillespie county.....	16,700						
16	Goliad county.....	19,000	15,000					
17	Gonzales county.....	38,000						
18	Grayson county.....	61,000						
19	Denison city.....	135,500						
20	Sherman city.....	203,000						
21	Gregg county.....	19,000	12,000					
22	Guadalupe county.....	31,500						
23	Hale county.....	2,500						
24	Hamilton county.....	39,000	11,000					
25	Hardeman county.....	61,000	38,000					
26	Harris county.....	111,000	34,000			14,000		
27	Houston city.....	1,645,200				513,176	\$3,000	
28	Harrison county.....	208,300						
29	Marshall city.....	66,700				700		
30	Haskell county.....	23,000						
31	Hays county.....	40,750						
32	Hemphill county.....	8,500	5,500					
33	Henderson county.....	10,500	1,000					
34	Hidalgo county.....	28,500				7,000	5,000	
35	Hill county.....	72,500						
36	Hood county.....	39,900						
37	Hopkins county.....	9,713	5,963					
38	Houston county.....	15,000						
39	Howard county.....	39,000						
40	Hunt county.....	38,250	13,250					
41	Greenville town.....	36,000			\$3,000	4,000		
42	Irion county.....	6,500						
43	Jack county.....	36,000						
44	Jackson county.....	30,429	15,000			3,429		
45	Jasper county.....	23,866	1,866			7,000		
46	Jeff Davis county.....	823						
47	Johnson county.....	28,000						
48	Jones county.....	47,250	250			10,000		
49	Karnes county.....	9,000	9,000					
50	Kaufman county.....	79,000	9,000					
51	Kendall county.....	10,000						
52	Kerr county.....	27,000						
53	Kimble county.....	20,257						

a \$21,500 of this amount reported as courthouse and bridge bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

801

TEXAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers and drainage.	Streets and highways.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$36,037									1
4,800									2
32,000									3
112,000									4
30,000				\$20,000					5
50,000									6
86,000									7
17,000									8
4,500									9
						\$65,000			10
8,000									11
19,250									12
	\$358,000								13
50,000		\$100,000				1,289,200		\$450,000	14
16,700									15
4,000									16
38,000									17
61,000									18
	133,000		\$75,500	60,000				70,000	19
									20
7,000									21
31,500									22
2,500									23
28,000									24
23,000									25
63,000									26
109,000		932,724	3,500		\$83,800				27
51,800	156,500								28
		4,000						62,000	29
23,000									30
40,750									31
3,000									32
9,500									33
16,500									34
72,500									35
39,900									36
3,750									37
15,000									38
39,000									39
25,000									40
14,000								15,000	41
6,500									42
36,000									43
12,000									44
15,000									45
823									46
28,000									47
37,000									48
									49
70,000									50
10,000									51
27,000									52
						20,257			53

TEXAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Knox county	\$28,000	\$28,000					
2	Lamar county	59,000	13,000					
3	Paris city	188,000			\$10,000	\$10,000		
4	Lampasas county	27,000						
5	Lasalle county	33,000						
6	Lavaca county	58,190	48,190					
7	Lee county	6,500	6,500					
8	Leon county	28,000						
9	Liberty county	10,000						
10	Limestone county	20,255	2,755					
11	Lipscomb county	7,200						
12	Live Oak county	11,950	3,450					
13	Llano county	6,700						
14	McCulloch county	10,000						
15	McLennan county	96,500	83,500					
16	Waco city	432,000				40,000		
17	McMullen county	3,500	3,500					
18	Madison county	2,000						
19	Marion county	205,000						
20	Martin county	24,000	6,000					
21	Maverick county	18,000	9,000					
22	Menard county	21,000						
23	Milam county	49,905	49,905					
24	Mills county	9,000						
25	Mitchell county	78,500	16,000					
26	Montague county	24,000						
27	Montgomery county	5,000						
28	Nacogdoches county	7,000						
29	Navarro county	13,500	9,000					
30	Corsicana city	77,500						
31	Nolan county	^a 48,180						
32	Ochiltree county	4,000						
33	Oldham county	25,000	12,000					
34	Orange county	6,840	1,840					
35	Palo Pinto county	18,000	4,000					
36	Panola county	28,729						
37	Parker county	19,000						
38	Pecos county	13,000						
39	Potter county	33,000						
40	Presidio county	96,000						
41	Rains county	16,000						
42	Red River county	75,000						
43	Reeves county	38,000						
44	Rockwall county	4,500	1,500					
45	Runnels county	60,880	14,380					
46	Rusk county	15,000						
47	Sabine county	2,214				2,214		
48	San Augustine county	6,000						
49	San Jacinto county	10,000	5,000					
50	San Saba county	8,000						
51	Scurry county	17,300						

^a Claimed to be void on account of illegality of issue.

803

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TEXAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Shackelford county.....	\$64,455	\$11,000			\$205		
2	Shelby county.....	38,317						
3	Smith county.....	139,300						
4	Tyler town.....	105,000						
5	Somervell county.....	4,000						
6	Starr county.....	12,000						
7	Stephens county.....	30,000						
8	Stonewall county.....	18,000						
9	Tarrant county.....	131,865	50,865					
10	Fort Worth city.....	619,000				275,000		
11	Taylor county.....	63,000	13,000					
12	Throckmorton county.....	10,000						
13	Titus county.....	7,100	2,600					
14	Tom Green county.....	88,000	33,000					
15	Travis county.....	161,000	147,000					
16	Austin city.....	125,000				33,500		
17	Trinity county.....	13,480						
18	Tyler county.....	7,500						
19	Upshur county.....	30,000						
20	Valverde county.....	50,265						
21	Van Zandt county.....	8,000						
22	Victoria county.....	16,709	7,709					
23	Walker county.....	48,500						
24	Washington county.....	20,000						
25	Brenham city.....	615,000						
26	Webb county.....	31,974						
27	Laredo city.....	70,000						
28	Wharton county.....	67,900	14,400					
29	Wheeler county.....	26,000						
30	Wichita county.....	59,670	26,000					
31	Wilbarger county.....	109,088	42,500			25,500		
32	Williamson county.....	30,500						
33	Wilson county.....	45,000						
34	Wise county.....	60,000						
35	Wood county.....	14,000						
36	Young county.....	20,000						
37	Zapata county.....	9,000						
38	Zavalla county.....	11,000						

a Includes sewers not separately reported.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

805

TEXAS—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers and drainage.	Streets and highways.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$53,250									1
38,317									2
19,800	\$119,500					\$105,000			3
									4
4,000									5
12,000									6
30,000									7
18,000									8
81,000									9
90,000					\$254,000				10
50,000									11
10,000									12
4,500									13
55,000									14
14,000					91,500				15
									16
		\$13,480							17
7,500									18
30,000									19
50,265									20
8,000									21
9,000									22
23,500	25,000								23
20,000									24
						15,000			25
31,974									26
40,000					30,000				27
53,500									28
26,000									29
33,670									30
41,088									31
30,500									32
45,000									33
60,000									34
14,000									35
20,000									36
9,000									37
11,000									38

b Since the census period this debt has been declared invalid by the Supreme Court of the United States.

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$18,878,671	\$120,000	\$393,500		\$2,370,623		
2	State total.....	4,237,730						
3	County total.....	6,836,841		87,400		1,822,973		
4	Municipal total.....	7,804,100	120,000	306,100		547,650		
5	Anderson county.....	90,500						
6	Palestine city.....	30,350						
7	Aransas county.....	20,000						
8	Atascosa county.....	11,000						
9	Austin county.....	12,000						
10	Bandera county.....	915				800		
11	Bastrop county.....	53,000				30,000		
12	Baylor county.....	57,000				43,000		
13	Bee county.....	3,950						
14	Bell county.....	160,000						
15	Temple city.....	32,000						
16	Bexar county.....	386,500				270,000		
17	San Antonio city.....	903,500						
18	Blanco county.....	23,500						
19	Bosque county.....	52,000						
20	Brazoria county.....	69,000				69,000		
21	Brazos county.....	27,000						
22	Brewster county.....	39,750						
23	Brown county.....	53,500						
24	Burleson county.....	38,500				12,000		
25	Burnet county.....	10,000						
26	Caldwell county.....	26,834						
27	Calhoun county.....	8,000						
28	Callahan county.....	8,000						
29	Cameron county.....	54,250				54,250		
30	Brownsville city.....	20,050				5,050		
31	Camp county.....	11,000				11,000		
32	Carson county.....	8,000				8,000		
33	Chambers county.....	9,850				9,850		
34	Cherokee county.....	25,000						
35	Childress county.....	11,500				11,500		
36	Clay county.....	39,500						
37	Coke county.....	15,000						
38	Coleman county.....	40,133						
39	Collin county.....	56,400		56,400				
40	Colorado county.....	27,000						
41	Comal county.....	20,000						
42	Concho county.....	40,000				23,000		
43	Cooke county.....	20,000						
44	Gainesville city.....	57,500						
45	Coryell county.....	16,000						
46	Crosby county.....	13,000				3,000		
47	Dallas county.....	56,000		31,000				
48	Dallas city.....	1,083,600		146,100		27,500		
49	Delta county.....	12,000				5,000		
50	Denton county.....	29,000						
51	Dewitt county.....	45,000						
52	Dimmit county.....	30,800						
53	Donley county.....	30,600						
54	Eastland county.....	36,037						

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

807

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$1,927,709		\$8,726,592		\$5,337,617		\$2,630			1
1,254,000		1,912,200		1,068,900		2,630			2
219,709		4,414,942		291,817					3
454,000		2,399,450		3,976,900					4
		90,500							5
		30,350							6
		20,000							7
		11,000							8
		12,000							9
		115							10
		23,000							11
		14,000							12
		3,950							13
		95,000		65,000					14
32,000									15
40,000		38,000		38,500					16
56,000		437,500		410,000					17
		23,500							18
		52,000							19
									20
		27,000							21
		39,750							22
		53,500							23
		26,500							24
		10,000							25
		22,334		4,500					26
		8,000							27
		8,000							28
		15,000							29
									30
									31
									32
									33
		25,000							34
									35
		39,500							36
		15,000							37
		40,133							38
									39
		27,000							40
		20,000							41
		17,000							42
		20,000							43
		57,500							44
				16,000					45
		10,000							46
25,000									47
85,000		325,000		500,000					48
7,000									49
		29,000							50
		45,000							51
		30,800							52
		30,000							53
		36,037							54

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Edwards county.....	\$4,800						
2	Ellis county.....	32,000						
3	El Paso county.....	174,000						
4	El Paso city.....	70,000						
5	Falls county.....	95,100						
6	Fannin county.....	92,568						
7	Fayette county.....	79,500						
8	Fisher county.....	4,500						
9	Fort Bend county.....	65,000						
10	Franklin county.....	8,000						
11	Frio county.....	23,250						
12	Galveston county.....	358,000						
13	Galveston city.....	1,889,200		\$8,200		\$131,600		
14	Gillespie county.....	16,700				16,700		
15	Goliad county.....	19,000						
16	Gonzales county.....	38,000						
17	Grayson county.....	61,000						
18	Denison city.....	135,500		25,500				
19	Sherman city.....	203,000				133,000		
20	Gregg county.....	19,000						
21	Guadalupe county.....	31,500						
22	Hale county.....	2,500						
23	Hamilton county.....	39,000						
24	Hardeman county.....	61,000				11,000		
25	Harris county.....	111,000						
26	Houston city.....	1,645,200		39,800		159,500		
27	Harrison county.....	208,300						
28	Marshall city.....	66,700						
29	Haskell county.....	23,000				15,000		
30	Hays county.....	40,750						
31	Hemphill county.....	8,500						
32	Henderson county.....	10,500						
33	Hidalgo county.....	28,500				16,500		
34	Hill county.....	72,500						
35	Hood county.....	39,900				5,400		
36	Hopkins county.....	9,713				9,713		
37	Houston county.....	15,000				15,000		
38	Howard county.....	39,000				39,000		
39	Hunt county.....	38,250				22,000		
40	Greenville town.....	36,000		4,000		9,000		
41	Irion county.....	6,500						
42	Jack county.....	36,000				36,000		
43	Jackson county.....	30,429				30,429		
44	Jasper county.....	23,866						
45	Jeff Davis county.....	823				823		
46	Johnson county.....	28,000				2,000		
47	Jones county.....	47,250				37,000		
48	Karnes county.....	9,000						
49	Kaufman county.....	79,000						
50	Kendall county.....	10,000						
51	Kerr county.....	27,000						
52	Kimble county.....	20,257						
53	Knox county.....	28,000						
54	Lamar county.....	59,000				32,000		
55	Paris city.....	188,000		10,000		10,000		

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

809

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$4,806							1
		32,000							2
		174,000							3
\$20,000		50,000							4
		55,100							5
		92,568							6
				\$79,500					7
		4,500							8
		65,000							9
		8,000							10
		23,250							11
		358,000							12
				1,749,400					13
									14
		19,000							15
		38,000							16
		61,000							17
		50,000		60,000					18
		70,000							19
		19,000							20
		31,500							21
		2,500							22
		39,000							23
				50,000					24
		111,000							25
		945,900		500,000					26
		208,300							27
4,000		62,700							28
		8,000							29
		40,750							30
		8,500							31
		10,500							32
		12,000							33
13,000		59,500							34
		34,500							35
									36
									37
									38
14,000		2,250							39
3,000		20,000							40
		6,500							41
									42
									43
		23,866							44
									45
		26,000							46
		10,250							47
		9,000							48
		79,000							49
		10,000							50
		27,000							51
		20,257							52
		28,000							53
		27,000							54
		93,000		75,000					55

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Lampasas county.....	\$27,000						
2	Lasalle county.....	33,000						
3	Lavaca county.....	58,190				\$10,000		
4	Lee county.....	6,500						
5	Leon county.....	28,000						
6	Liberty county.....	10,000						
7	Limestone county.....	20,255						
8	Lipscomb county.....	7,200				7,200		
9	Live Oak county.....	11,950						
10	Llano county.....	6,700				6,700		
11	McCulloch county.....	10,000						
12	McLennan county.....	96,500						
13	Waco city.....	432,000				42,000		
14	McMullen county.....	3,500				3,500		
15	Madison county.....	2,000						
16	Marion county.....	205,000				115,000		
17	Martin county.....	24,000				24,000		
18	Maverick county.....	18,000				9,000		
19	Menard county.....	21,000				21,000		
20	Milam county.....	49,905						
21	Mills county.....	9,000						
22	Mitchell county.....	78,500				78,500		
23	Montague county.....	24,000				24,000		
24	Montgomery county.....	5,000						
25	Nacogdoches county.....	7,000						
26	Navarro county.....	13,500						
27	Corsicana city.....	77,500				30,000		
28	Nolan county.....	a48,180				48,180		
29	Ochiltree county.....	4,000						
30	Oldham county.....	25,000				13,000		
31	Orange county.....	6,840				6,840		
32	Palo Pinto county.....	18,000				14,000		
33	Panola county.....	28,729						
34	Parker county.....	19,000				19,000		
35	Pecos county.....	13,000				13,000		
36	Potter county.....	33,000						
37	Presidio county.....	96,000				96,000		
38	Rains county.....	16,000				16,000		
39	Red River county.....	75,000				14,500		
40	Reeves county.....	38,000				38,000		
41	Rockwall county.....	4,500						
42	Runnels county.....	60,880						
43	Rusk county.....	15,000						
44	Sabine county.....	2,214						
45	San Augustine county.....	6,000						
46	San Jacinto county.....	10,000						
47	San Saba county.....	8,000						
48	Scurry county.....	17,300						
49	Shackelford county.....	64,455						
50	Shelby county.....	38,317						
51	Smith county.....	139,300				119,500		
52	Tyler town.....	105,000	\$105,000					
53	Somervell county.....	4,000						

a Claimed to be void on account of illegality of issue.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

811

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$27,000							1
		33,000							2
\$4,500		43,690							3
		6,500							4
		28,000							5
		10,000							6
		20,255							7
									8
		11,950							9
									10
		10,000							11
		96,500							12
		100,000		\$290,000					13
									14
		2,000							15
		90,000							16
									17
		9,000							18
									19
		49,905							20
		9,000							21
									22
									23
		5,000							24
		7,000							25
		13,500							26
		20,000		27,500					27
									28
		4,000							29
		12,000							30
									31
		4,000							32
		28,729							33
									34
									35
		33,000							36
									37
									38
		60,500							39
									40
		4,500							41
		60,880							42
		15,000							43
		2,214							44
		6,000							45
		10,000							46
		8,000							47
		17,360							48
		64,455							49
				38,317					50
		19,800							51
									52
		4,000							53

TEXAS—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Starr county.....	\$12,000				\$12,000		
2	Stephens county.....	30,000						
3	Stonewall county.....	18,000				8,000		
4	Tarrant county.....	131,865						
5	Fort Worth city.....	619,000						
6	Taylor county.....	63,000				12,000		
7	Throckmorton county.....	10,000						
8	Titus county.....	7,100				6,100		
9	Tom Green county.....	88,000				55,000		
10	Travis county.....	161,000				11,000		
11	Austin city.....	125,000		\$72,500				
12	Trinity county.....	13,480						
13	Tyler county.....	7,500						
14	Upshur county.....	30,000				30,000		
15	Valverde county.....	50,265						
16	Van Zandt county.....	8,000				8,000		
17	Victoria county.....	16,709						
18	Walker county.....	48,500				48,500		
19	Washington county.....	20,000						
20	Brenham city.....	a15,000	\$15,000					
21	Webb county.....	31,974						
22	Laredo city.....	70,000						
23	Wharton county.....	67,900				14,400		
24	Wheeler county.....	26,000				16,000		
25	Wichita county.....	59,670						
26	Wilbarger county.....	109,088				41,088		
27	Williamson county.....	30,500						
28	Wilson county.....	45,000						
29	Wise county.....	60,000						
30	Wood county.....	14,000				14,000		
31	Young county.....	20,000						
32	Zapata county.....	9,000						
33	Zavalla county.....	11,000				11,000		

a Since the census period this debt has been declared invalid by the Supreme Court of the United States.

813

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

[illegible]

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$18,878,671	\$1,358,191	\$200,000	\$123,700	\$581,500	\$315,465	\$289,500	\$150,988	\$400,970	\$255,900	\$370,000
2	State total.....	4,237,730	.....	200,000	65,200	467,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	County total.....	6,836,841	1,150,341	.....	12,500	61,000	279,965	93,000	76,288	303,070	143,400	316,500
4	Municipal total.....	7,804,100	207,850	.....	46,000	53,500	35,500	196,500	74,700	97,900	112,500	53,500
5	Anderson county.....	90,500	90,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Palestine city.....	30,350	30,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Aransas county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	Atascosa county.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	Austin county.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Bandera county.....	915	.....	.....	.....	.....	915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Bastrop county.....	53,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,000
12	Baylor county.....	57,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Bee county.....	3,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Bell county.....	160,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,000
15	Temple city.....	32,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Bexar county.....	386,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270,000	.....	14,000
17	San Antonio city.....	903,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	42,500	.....	50,000
18	Blanco county.....	23,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Bosque county.....	52,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Brazoria county.....	69,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Brazos county.....	27,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Brewster county.....	39,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Brown county.....	53,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Burleson county.....	38,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Burnet county.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Caldwell county.....	26,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Calhoun county.....	8,000	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Callahan county.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,000
29	Cameron county.....	54,250	54,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Brownsville city.....	20,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Camp county.....	11,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	Carson county.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Chambers county.....	9,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Cherokee county.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Childress county.....	11,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Clay county.....	39,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Coke county.....	15,000	14,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Coleman county.....	40,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Collin county.....	56,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,400	.....
40	Colorado county.....	27,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Comal county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Concho county.....	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Cooke county.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Gainesville city.....	57,500	57,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Coryell county.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Crosby county.....	13,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000
47	Dallas county.....	56,000	.....	.....	.....	56,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Dallas city.....	1,083,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,000	84,000	28,000	11,100	.....	.....
49	Delta county.....	12,000	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,000	.....
50	Denton county.....	29,000	10,500	.....	.....	.....	18,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Dewitt county.....	45,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Dimmit county.....	30,800	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Donley county.....	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a \$50,000 in 1915; \$50,000 in 1916; \$50,000 in 1917; \$150,000 in 1918; \$310,000 in 1919.

815

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Eastland county.....	\$36,037										\$29,000
2	Edwards county.....	4,800										
3	Ellis county.....	32,000										
4	El Paso county.....	174,000										
5	El Paso city.....	70,000										
6	Falls county.....	95,100										
7	Fannin county.....	92,568										
8	Fayette county.....	79,500	\$79,500									
9	Fisher county.....	4,500										
10	Fort Bend county.....	65,000	65,000									
11	Franklin county.....	8,000										
12	Frio county.....	23,250										
13	Galveston county.....	358,000										
14	Galveston city.....	1,889,200			\$4,000		\$3,500	\$3,500	\$7,700	\$3,500	\$3,500	3,500
15	Gillespie county.....	16,700	16,700									
16	Goliad county.....	19,000										4,000
17	Gonzales county.....	38,000										
18	Grayson county.....	61,000										
19	Denison city.....	135,500						25,500				
20	Sherman city.....	203,000						50,000				
21	Gregg county.....	19,000										
22	Guadalupe county.....	31,500	10,000									21,500
23	Hale county.....	2,500										
24	Hamilton county.....	39,000	2,500					8,500		12,000		
25	Hardeman county.....	61,000	50,000						11,000			
26	Harris county.....	111,000	14,000									
27	Houston city.....	1,645,200				\$53,500				36,800	109,000	
28	Harrison county.....	208,300										
29	Marshall city.....	66,700								4,000		
30	Haskell county.....	23,000										
31	Hays county.....	40,750										
32	Hemphill county.....	8,500										
33	Henderson county.....	10,500	c10,500									
34	Hidalgo county.....	28,500										
35	Hill county.....	72,500										
36	Hood county.....	39,900										
37	Hopkins county.....	9,713	c9,713									
38	Houston county.....	15,000	c15,000									
39	Howard county.....	39,000						39,000				
40	Hunt county.....	38,250	1,000					1,000		1,250	11,000	
41	Greenville town.....	36,000					3,000					
42	Irion county.....	6,500										
43	Jack county.....	36,000										
44	Jackson county.....	30,429	c30,429									
45	Jasper county.....	23,866	23,866									
46	Jeff Davis county.....	823										
47	Johnson county.....	28,000									2,000	26,000
48	Jones county.....	47,250	250									
49	Karnes county.....	9,000										
50	Kaufman county.....	79,000										
51	Kendall county.....	10,000										
52	Kerr county.....	27,000										
53	Kimble county.....	20,257	20,257									
54	Knox county.....	28,000	28,000									

a 1918.

b 1936.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

817

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
	\$1,597	\$440		\$5,000									1
							\$4,800						2
												\$32,000	3
	112,000									\$62,000			4
								\$20,000				50,000	5
		50,000							\$45,100				6
\$92,568													7
													8
		4,500											9
													10
					\$8,000								11
15,000											\$8,250		12
3,500	3,500	3,500	\$358,000 3,500					11,000				1,835,000	13
													14
								15,000					15
	38,000												16
				61,000									17
					30,000 83,000				20,000			60,000 670,000	18
													19
7,000	12,000												20
													21
													22
				2,500									23
		16,000											24
													25
													26
							64,400	97,000				1,381,500	27
		156,500		51,800									28
700												62,000	29
	18,000	5,000											30
			40,750										31
								3,000	5,500				32
													33
5,000	16,500									7,000			34
	13,000				47,500				6,000	6,000			35
	2,400	3,000				\$34,500							36
													37
													38
													39
14,000							10,000						40
												33,000	41
					6,500								42
		36,000											43
													44
													45
			823										46
													47
		37,000			10,000								48
						9,000							49
19,000		32,000	18,000	1,000	9,000								50
			10,000										51
								27,000					52
													53
													54

c Held by permanent school fund.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Lamar county.....	\$59,000						\$22,500	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$9,500	\$5,000
2	Paris city.....	188,000										
3	Lampasas county.....	27,000										27,000
4	Lasalle county.....	33,000										
5	Lavaca county.....	58,190										
6	Lee county.....	6,500										
7	Leon county.....	28,000										
8	Liberty county.....	10,000	\$10,000									
9	Limestone county.....	20,235										
10	Lipscomb county.....	7,200										
11	Live Oak county.....	11,950										
12	Llano county.....	6,700	a6,700									
13	McCulloch county.....	10,000										
14	McLennan county.....	96,500			\$3,500							
15	Waco city.....	432,000			42,000							
16	McMullen county.....	3,500									3,500	
17	Madison county.....	2,000						2,000				
18	Marion county.....	205,000	205,000									
19	Martin county.....	24,000										
20	Maverick county.....	18,000										
21	Menard county.....	21,000										
22	Milam county.....	49,905				\$2,000						
23	Mills county.....	9,000										
24	Mitchell county.....	78,500	78,500									
25	Montague county.....	24,000							24,000			
26	Montgomery county.....	5,000	5,000									
27	Nacogdoches county.....	7,000	7,000									
28	Navarro county.....	13,500	4,500								9,000	
29	Corsicana city.....	77,500										
30	Nolan county.....	b48,180	9,425							8,755	30,000	
31	Ochiltree county.....	4,000										
32	Oldham county.....	25,000										
33	Orange county.....	6,840										
34	Palo Pinto county.....	18,000										
35	Panola county.....	28,729										
36	Parker county.....	19,000										
37	Pecos county.....	13,000										
38	Potter county.....	33,000										
39	Presidio county.....	96,000										
40	Rains county.....	16,000										
41	Red River county.....	75,000										
42	Reeves county.....	38,000										
43	Rockwall county.....	4,500										
44	Runnels county.....	60,880										
45	Rusk county.....	15,000									15,000	
46	Sabine county.....	2,214	2,214									
47	San Augustine county.....	6,000										
48	San Jacinto county.....	10,000	c10,000									
49	San Saba county.....	8,000										8,000
50	Scurry county.....	17,300										
51	Shackelford county.....	64,455	205						6,500			

a At option of county.

b Claimed to be void on account of illegality of issue.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

819

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
					\$15,000								1
\$10,000												\$178,000	2
													3
					33,000								4
10,000			\$4,500			\$5,000				\$32,500	\$6,190		5
						6,500							6
		\$28,000											7
													8
				\$13,500	4,000			\$2,755					9
			4,000	3,200									10
						3,450		8,500					11
													12
				10,000									13
		13,000								80,000			14
								100,000		40,000		250,000	15
													16
													17
													18
						24,000							19
9,000											9,000		20
	\$21,000												21
													22
			9,000						\$5,905	30,000	12,000		23
													24
													25
													26
													27
		20,000				10,000		20,000				27,500	28
													29
						4,000							30
					25,000								31
	6,840												32
				14,000					4,000				33
						28,729							34
19,000													35
13,000													36
													37
									23,000	10,000			38
		96,000											39
10,000				6,000									40
37,000	9,500	5,000		18,000		5,500							41
	23,000	15,000											42
			4,500										43
9,000									14,380	37,500			44
													45
													46
					6,000								47
													48
													49
		17,300											50
				5,000	48,250					4,500			51

c 20-year bonds, but date of issue not reported.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Shelby county.....	\$38,317	<i>a</i> \$38,317									
2	Smith county.....	139,300					\$119,500					
3	Tyler town.....	105,000	105,000									
4	Somervell county.....	4,000	4,000									
5	Starr county.....	12,000										
6	Stephens county.....	30,000	30,000									
7	Stonewall county.....	18,000										
8	Tarrant county.....	131,865	4,250				10,250		\$11,700	\$9,065		\$75,000
9	Fort Worth city.....	619,000										
10	Taylor county.....	63,000										
11	Throckmorton county..	10,000							10,000			
12	Titus county.....	7,100										
13	Tom Green county.....	88,000										
14	Travis county.....	161,000										
15	Austin city.....	125,000						\$33,500	39,000			
16	Trinity county.....	13,480										
17	Tyler county.....	7,500										
18	Upshur county.....	30,000										
19	Valverde county.....	50,265	50,265									
20	Van Zandt county.....	8,000										
21	Victoria county.....	16,709				\$3,000						
22	Walker county.....	48,500	48,500									
23	Washington county....	20,000										
24	Brenham city.....	15,000	<i>b</i> 15,000									
25	Webb county.....	31,974										
26	Laredo city.....	70,000										
27	Wharton county.....	67,900	67,900									
28	Wheeler county.....	26,000										
29	Wichita county.....	59,670										
30	Wilbarger county.....	109,088							8,088			
31	Williamson county.....	30,500										
32	Wilson county.....	45,000										33,000
33	Wise county.....	60,000					60,000					
34	Wood county.....	14,000	<i>c</i> 14,000									
35	Young county.....	20,000										
36	Zapata county.....	9,000										
37	Zavalla county.....	11,000										

a Perpetual loan; held by permanent school fund.*b* Since the census period this debt has been declared invalid by the Supreme Court of the United States.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

821

TEXAS—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
\$19,800													2
													3
													4
							\$12,000						5
													6
10,000					\$8,000								7
21,600					96,000								8
50,000						\$10,000	3,000					\$523,000	9
													10
													11
			\$5,100		2,000								12
55,000									\$33,000				13
29,000							74,000		26,000	\$32,000			14
		\$12,500			40,000								15
										13,480			16
				\$7,500									17
					30,000								18
													19
	\$8,000												20
9,000		4,709											21
													22
20,000													23
													24
31,974													25
												70,000	26
													27
	16,000				10,000								28
26,000	27,000	6,670											29
		20,000	14,500	25,000	16,000	25,500							30
				20,500			10,000						31
				12,000									32
													33
													34
20,000													35
					9,000								36
	11,000												37

^c Held by permanent school fund and payable at pleasure of county.

UTAH.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$650, 000						
2	Territory total.....							
3	County total.....							
4	Municipal total.....	650, 000						
5	Salt Lake county.....							
6	Salt Lake city.....	500, 000						
7	Weber county.....							
8	Ogden city.....	150, 000						

a Funding city indebtedness, erecting city hall, extension of waterworks, and aiding in the construction of a system of sewerage.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$650,000						
2	Territory total							
3	County total							
4	Municipal total.....	650,000						
5	Salt Lake county							
6	Salt Lake city	500,000						
7	Weber county							
8	Ogden city.....	150,000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

UTAH.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
				\$50,000		\$100,000		\$500,000	1
									2
				50,000		100,000		500,000	3
									4
									5
								500,000	6
									7
				50,000		100,000			8

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
				\$650,000					1
									2
				650,000					3
									4
									5
				500,000					6
									7
				150,000					8

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
									\$600,000			\$50,000	1
													2
									600,000			50,000	3
													4
													5
									500,000				6
													7
									100,000			50,000	8

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

VERMONT.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$1,523,326	\$12,000			\$35,000		
2	State total.....							
3	County total.....							
4	Municipal total.....	1,523,326	12,000			35,000		
5	Bennington county.....							
6	Bennington town.....	188,026						
7	Caledonia county.....							
8	St. Johnsbury town.....	175,000						
9	Chittenden county.....							
10	Burlington city.....	410,000						
11	Franklin county.....							
12	St. Albans town.....	231,900						
13	Rutland county.....							
14	Rutland town.....	142,500						
15	Washington county.....							
16	Barre town.....	75,000						
17	Montpelier town.....	137,300						
18	Windham county.....							
19	Brattleboro town.....	47,000	12,000			35,000		
20	Rockingham town.....	116,600						

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$1,523,326						
2	State total.....							
3	County total.....							
4	Municipal total.....	1,523,326						
5	Bennington county.....							
6	Bennington town.....	188,026						
7	Caledonia county.....							
8	St. Johnsbury town.....	175,000						
9	Chittenden county.....							
10	Burlington city.....	410,000						
11	Franklin county.....							
12	St. Albans town.....	231,900						
13	Rutland county.....							
14	Rutland town.....	142,500						
15	Washington county.....							
16	Barre town.....	75,000						
17	Montpelier town.....	137,300						
18	Windham county.....							
19	Brattleboro town.....	47,000						
20	Rockingham town.....	116,600						

825

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3
		\$246, 776		\$365, 800	\$198, 000	\$627, 750	\$85, 000	
		246, 776		365, 800	198, 000	627, 750	85, 000	
		112, 776				75, 250		
					93, 000	82, 000		
		115, 000		160, 000		135, 000		
				51, 900		95, 000	85, 000	
				67, 500	55, 000	20, 000		
						75, 000		
				67, 300	50, 000	20, 000		
						47, 000		
		19, 000		19, 104		78, 500		

VERMONT—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$1,523,326	\$5,000	\$42,500	\$117,000	\$28,750	\$74,500	\$71,000	\$21,000	\$27,000	\$168,276	\$39,800
2	State total											
3	County total											
4	Municipal total	1,523,326	5,000	42,500	117,000	28,750	74,500	71,000	21,000	27,000	168,276	39,800
5	Bennington county . . .											
6	Bennington town	188,026				6,250	7,000	7,000	2,000	8,000	120,776	9,000
7	Caledonia county											
8	St. Johnsbury town . . .	175,000		5,000	7,500	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,500	8,500
9	Chittenden county											
10	Burlington city	410,000			50,000		20,000	45,000				
11	Franklin county											
12	St. Albans town	231,900			10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
13	Rutland county											
14	Rutland town	142,500	5,000	2,500	7,500	2,500	27,500				6,000	
15	Washington county											
16	Barre town	75,000										
17	Montpelier town	137,300			40,000							
18	Windham county											
19	Brattleboro town	47,000		35,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
20	Rockingham town	116,600									22,000	11,300

a Redeemable after January 1, 1886.*b* Redeemable after January 1, 1888.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

827

VERMONT—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$64,800	\$22,500	\$94,300	\$59,500	\$54,500	\$71,000	\$21,060	\$206,000	\$17,000	\$12,000	\$87,000	\$12,000	\$206,900	1
													2
													3
64,800	22,500	94,300	59,500	54,500	71,000	21,000	206,000	17,000	12,000	87,000	12,000	206,900	4
													5
9,000	9,000	10,000											6
													7
8,500	3,500	10,500	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000		8
													9
							135,000					160,000	10
													11
10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	46,900	12
													13
31,500		40,000	10,000	10,000									14
													15
										75,000			16
		a23,800		b23,500	50,000								17
													18
1,000													19
4,800			c28,500				50,000						20

c Optional with town; can be called at any time by giving 3 months' notice.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

VIRGINIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$47,834,747	\$198,378	\$44,000	\$64,000	\$1,244,800	\$650,000	\$119,325
2	State total.....	31,219,080						
3	County total.....	1,862,611	57,378			8,000		
4	Municipal total.....	14,753,056	141,000	44,000	64,000	1,236,800	650,000	119,325
5	Albemarle county.....							
6	Charlottesville city.....	138,253				11,500		
7	Alexandria county.....							
8	Alexandria city.....	924,430						
9	Alleghany county.....	25,000	25,000					
10	Amherst county.....	40,500						
11	Augusta county.....							
12	Staunton city.....	324,400						
13	Botetourt county.....	70,319						
14	Brunswick county.....	17,500						
15	Campbell county.....	97,000						
16	Lynchburg city.....	1,587,842			28,000	50,000	35,000	13,000
17	Charlotte county.....	1,400						
18	Chesterfield county.....							
19	Manchester city.....	147,700						
20	Clarke county.....	75,000						
21	Cumberland county.....	40,000						
22	Elizabeth City county.....	3,000	3,000					
23	Fairfax county.....	2,300						
24	Fluvanna county.....	778	778					
25	Franklin county.....	174,700						
26	Frederick county.....	30,000						
27	Winchester city.....	74,000						
28	Halifax county.....	155,000						
29	Henrico county.....							
30	Richmond city.....	5,928,016	80,000	34,000		763,300	450,000	90,325
31	Highland county.....	29,700						
32	Isle of Wight county.....	3,600	3,600					
33	Loudoun county.....	9,000						
34	Mecklenburg county.....	150,000						
35	Norfolk county.....							
36	Norfolk city.....	2,590,898			25,000			
37	Portsmouth city.....	596,300						
38	Page county.....	86,000						
39	Patrick county.....	142,600						
40	Petersburg city (b).....	1,223,200				305,000	165,000	
41	Pittsylvania county.....	158,000						
42	Danville city.....	815,000	61,000	10,000	5,000	107,000		16,000
43	Roanoke county.....	8,000				8,000		
44	Roanoke city.....	256,000			6,000			
45	Rockbridge county.....	251,300						
46	Rockingham county.....	100,000						
47	Smyth county.....	26,914						
48	Spottsylvania county.....							
49	Fredericksburg city.....	147,020						
50	Stafford county.....	25,000	25,000					
51	Sussex county.....	100,000						
52	Warren county.....	33,000						
53	Warwick county.....	7,000						

a Includes \$1,995,027 public improvement bonds.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

829

VIRGINIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$1,747,000	\$5,519,049	\$26,556,617	\$611,000	\$725,800	\$642,500	\$6,670,178	\$60,000	\$2,982,100	1
199,400	1,497,419	25,513,449				65,705,631			2
1,547,600	4,021,630	73,500	611,000	725,800	642,500	26,914	60,000	2,982,100	3
		969,668				937,633			4
6,500	13,000					16,250		91,000	5
	924,430								6
									7
									8
									9
		40,500							10
22,000	100,000	66,700	20,000		4,300	3,500		107,900	11
	70,319								12
	17,500								13
	97,000								14
45,000	632,500	169,148	75,000			166,194		374,000	15
1,400									16
7,000		57,500	30,000		2,500	21,500		29,200	17
	75,000								18
	40,000								19
									20
2,300									21
									22
174,700									23
									24
	30,000								25
	20,000		54,000						26
5,000	150,000								27
971,100	330,000	375,000	372,000	373,800		528,491	60,000	1,500,000	28
	29,700								29
									30
9,000									31
	150,000								32
									33
361,000	843,500	101,500		300,000	260,000	59,898		640,000	34
	150,000	82,800			221,700	141,800			35
	86,000								36
	142,600								37
15,000	698,200		40,000						38
	158,000								39
30,000	210,000		20,000	22,000	124,000			210,000	40
									41
90,000	100,000			30,000	30,000				42
	251,300								43
	100,000								44
									45
									46
						26,914			47
									48
		117,020						30,000	49
									50
	100,000								51
		33,000							52
7,000									53

b Independent of county organization; formerly part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George counties.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$47,834,747	\$1,179,127	\$2,000		\$3,483,751		\$141,400
2	State total	31,219,080	^a 1,179,127					
3	County total	1,862,611				3,000		
4	Municipal total	14,753,056		2,000		3,480,751		141,400
5	Albemarle county							
6	Charlottesville city	138,250				29,250		
7	Alexandria county							
8	Alexandria city	924,430						
9	Alleghany county	25,000						
10	Amherst county	40,500						
11	Augusta county							
12	Staunton city	324,400				94,300		
13	Botetourt county	70,319						
14	Brunswick county	17,500						
15	Campbell county	97,000						
16	Lynchburg city	1,587,842				178,501		
17	Charlotte county	1,400						
18	Chesterfield county							
19	Manchester city	147,700				25,000		
20	Clarke county	75,000						
21	Cumberland county	40,000						
22	Elizabeth City county	3,000				3,000		
23	Fairfax county	2,300						
24	Fluvanna county	778						
25	Franklin county	174,700						
26	Frederick county	30,000						
27	Winchester city	74,000				15,000		
28	Halifax county	155,000						
29	Henrico county							
30	Richmond city	5,928,016				1,179,700		
31	Highland county	29,700						
32	Isle of Wight county	3,600						
33	Loudoun county	9,000						
34	Mecklenburg county	150,000						
35	Norfolk county							
36	Norfolk city	2,590,898				790,800		
37	Portsmouth city	596,300						141,400
38	Page county	86,000						
39	Patrick county	142,600						
40	Petersburg city (c)	1,223,200				782,200		
41	Pittsylvania county	158,000						
42	Danville city	815,000		2,000		386,000		
43	Roanoke county	8,000						
44	Roanoke city	256,000						
45	Rockbridge county	251,300						
46	Rockingham county	100,000						
47	Smyth county	26,914						
48	Spottsylvania county							
49	Fredericksburg city	147,020						
50	Stafford county	25,000						
51	Sussex county	100,000						
52	Warren county	33,000						
53	Warwick county	7,000						

^a Rate of interest not stated.^b From 3 to 5 per cent.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

831

VIRGINIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$131,220		\$23,130,757		\$4,742,074		\$7,101,825		\$7,922,593	1
		16,428,766		446,694		66,099,500		7,064,993	2
		1,646,611		63,000		150,000			3
131,220		5,055,380		4,232,380		852,325		857,600	4
									5
		109,000							6
									7
		52,500		14,330				857,600	8
		25,000							9
		40,500							10
									11
		230,100							12
		70,319							13
		17,500							14
		97,000							15
		558,841		850,500					16
		1,400							17
									18
6,700		116,000							19
		75,000							20
		40,000							21
									22
		2,300							23
		778							24
		174,700							25
				30,000					26
7,500		22,500		29,000					27
		155,000							28
									29
		1,879,941		2,016,050		852,325			30
		29,700							31
		3,600							32
		9,000							33
						150,000			34
									35
		857,598		942,500					36
		304,900		150,000					37
		86,000							38
		142,600							39
		386,000		55,000					40
		158,000							41
		252,000		175,000					42
		8,000							43
		256,000							44
		251,300							45
		100,000							46
		26,914							47
									48
117,020		30,000							49
		25,000							50
		100,000							51
				33,000					52
		7,000							53

^cIndependent of county organization; formerly part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George counties.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$47,834,747	\$31,254,928	\$359,144	\$193,266	\$376,585	\$348,949	\$229,066	\$241,100	\$350,550	\$22,300	\$82,300
2	State total	31,219,080	31,219,080									
3	County total	1,862,611	5,900	2,778	108,000	220,619	35,100	12,000	5,000	163,000	5,000	30,000
4	Municipal total	14,753,056	29,948	356,366	85,266	155,966	313,849	217,066	236,100	187,550	17,300	52,300
5	Albemarle county											
6	Charlottesville city	138,250	6,500						13,000	16,250		
7	Alexandria county											
8	Alexandria city	924,430		2,866	2,866	2,866	2,866	2,866				
9	Alleghany county	25,000										25,000
10	Amherst county	40,500										
11	Augusta county											
12	Staunton city	324,400	3,600		3,800	1,500		900	3,400			
13	Botetourt county	70,319				70,319						
14	Brunswick county	17,500										
15	Campbell county	97,000										
16	Lynchburg city	1,587,842		7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	14,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300
17	Charlotte county	1,400				1,000	400					
18	Chesterfield county											
19	Manchester city	147,700										
20	Clarke county	75,000										
21	Cumberland county	40,000										
22	Elizabeth City county ..	3,000		1,000	1,000	1,000						
23	Fairfax county	2,300	2,300									
24	Fluvanna county	778		778								
25	Franklin county	174,700										
26	Frederick county	30,000										
27	Winchester city	74,000						15,000	7,500	22,500		
28	Halifax county	155,000			5,000							
29	Henrico county											
30	Richmond city	5,928,016		48,600	55,300		30,983		300			
31	Highland county	29,700					29,700					
32	Isle of Wight county	3,600	3,600									
33	Loudoun county	9,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
34	Mecklenburg county	150,000					3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
35	Norfolk county											
36	Norfolk city	2,590,898	19,448			101,500	189,300	105,500				
37	Portsmouth city	596,300	400		6,000	32,800	8,400	68,500		31,500		
38	Page county	86,000										
39	Patrick county	142,600										
40	Petersburg city (d)	1,223,200		297,600					194,600	100,000		
41	Pittsylvania county	158,000								158,000		
42	Danville city	815,000			10,000	10,000	75,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	45,000
43	Roanoke county	8,000			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
44	Roanoke city	256,000										
45	Rockbridge county	251,300				146,300						
46	Rockingham county	100,000			100,000							
47	Smyth county	26,914										
48	Spottsylvania county											
49	Fredericksburg city	147,020										
50	Stafford county	25,000										
51	Sussex county	100,000										
52	Warren county	33,000										
53	Warwick county	7,000						7,000				

a Optional after 1893.

b Optional after 1900.

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

833

VIRGINIA—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
\$156,800	\$558,991	\$796,300	\$104,714	\$248,300	\$1,133,399	\$757,297	\$545,850	\$735,660	\$359,672	\$1,524,400	\$245,700	\$7,209,476	1
3,000	3,000	89,000	29,914	3,000	3,000	36,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	352,700	145,600	601,000	2
153,800	555,991	707,300	74,800	245,300	1,130,399	721,297	542,850	732,660	356,672	1,171,700	100,100	6,608,476	3
													4
													5
												102,500	6
													7
			52,500							857,600			8
													9
												40,500	10
					100,000	91,700	20,500	13,000	25,000	7,800	16,200	37,000	11
													12
													13
												17,500	14
7,300	54,041	207,300	7,300	55,300	68,824	133,277	7,300	33,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	97,000	15
												919,300	16
													17
	92,000											55,700	18
													19
										75,000			20
												40,000	21
													22
													23
													24
										174,700			25
					29,000							30,000	26
												620,000	27
												150,000	28
	1,300				952,575	223,820	372,530	666,360	324,372	269,000	66,600	2,916,276	29
													30
													31
													32
													33
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	96,000	34
77,000	242,250	500,000										1,355,900	35
59,500	156,400											232,800	36
		86,000											37
													38
											142,600		39
			15,000	190,000		71,000						355,000	40
10,000	10,000					201,500	25,500	20,000			10,000	358,000	41
													42
												256,000	43
												105,000	44
													45
													46
			26,914										47
													48
							117,020			30,000			49
												25,000	50
										100,000			51
						33,000							52
													53

c A demand loan.

Independent of county organization; formerly part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George counties.

835

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

RATE OF INTEREST.

DATE OF MATURITY.[illegible]

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WEST VIRGINIA.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 218, 772	\$26, 700			\$247, 500	\$70, 900	
2	State total.....	135, 511						
3	County total.....	1, 071, 661	26, 700				36, 400	
4	Municipal total.....	1, 011, 600				247, 500	34, 500	
5	Barbour county.....	50, 000						
6	Berkeley county.....	105, 000						
7	Martinsburg town.....	80, 000						
8	Braxton county.....	60, 000						
9	Brooke county.....	115, 822						
10	Cabell county.....							
11	Huntington city.....	27, 000						
12	Gilmer county.....	4, 000	4, 000					
13	Hampshire county.....	7, 700	7, 700					
14	Hardy county.....	3, 000	3, 000					
15	Jefferson county.....	225, 000						
16	Kanawha county.....							
17	Charleston city.....	124, 100						
18	Lewis county.....	37, 500						
19	Marshall county.....	3, 000						
20	Mineral county.....	1, 500						
21	Morgan county.....	25, 000						
22	Ohio county.....	270, 000						
23	Wheeling city.....	595, 500				247, 500		
24	Summers county.....	2, 800						
25	Taylor county.....	20, 000						
26	Tucker county.....	939						
27	Upshur county.....	34, 500						
28	Wayne county.....	31, 500						
29	Wetzel county.....	20, 000	12, 000					
30	Wirt county.....	36, 400					36, 400	
31	Wood county.....	18, 000						
32	Parkersburg city.....	185, 000					34, 500	

a To the school fund.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total.....	\$2, 218, 772				\$10, 700	\$205, 000	
2	State total.....	135, 511						
3	County total.....	1, 071, 661				10, 700	205, 000	
4	Municipal total.....	1, 011, 600						
5	Barbour county.....	50, 000						
6	Berkeley county.....	105, 000						
7	Martinsburg town.....	80, 000						
8	Braxton county.....	60, 000						
9	Brooke county.....	115, 822						
10	Cabell county.....							
11	Huntington city.....	27, 000						
12	Gilmer county.....	4, 000						
13	Hampshire county.....	7, 700				7, 700		
14	Hardy county.....	3, 000				3, 000		
15	Jefferson county.....	225, 000						
16	Kanawha county.....							
17	Charleston city.....	124, 100						
18	Lewis county.....	37, 500						
19	Marshall county.....	3, 000						

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Mineral county	\$1,500						
2	Morgan county	25,000						
3	Ohio county	270,000					\$205,000	
4	Wheeling city	595,500						
5	Summers county	2,800						
6	Taylor county	20,000						
7	Tucker county	939						
8	Upshur county	34,500						
9	Wayne county	31,500						
10	Wetzel county	20,000						
11	Wirt county	36,400						
12	Wood county	18,000						
13	Parkersburg city	185,000						

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$2,218,772	\$256,450	\$110,000	\$167,500	\$262,400		\$15,700		\$45,500	\$45,000	\$7,800
2	State total	135,511	135,511									
3	County total	1,071,661	42,939	110,000	13,000	242,400		7,700		37,500	45,000	2,800
4	Municipal total	1,011,600	78,000		154,500	20,000		8,000		8,000		5,000
5	Barbour county	50,000										
6	Berkeley county	105,000										
7	Martinsburg town	80,000										
8	Braxton county	60,000										
9	Brooke county	115,822										
10	Cabell county											
11	Huntington city	27,000										
12	Gilmer county	4,000	4,000									
13	Hampshire county	7,700						7,700				
14	Hardy county	3,000		1,000	1,000	1,000						
15	Jefferson county	225,000		109,000								
16	Kanawha county											
17	Charleston city	124,100						8,000		8,000		5,000
18	Lewis county	37,500								37,500		
19	Marshall county	3,000										
20	Mineral county	1,500										
21	Morgan county	25,000										
22	Ohio county	270,000				205,000					45,000	
23	Wheeling city	595,500	78,000		154,500							
24	Summers county	2,800										2,800
25	Taylor county	20,000										
26	Tucker county	939	939									
27	Upshur county	34,500										
28	Wayne county	31,500			12,000							
29	Wetzel county	20,000	20,000									
30	Wirt county	36,400				36,400						
31	Wood county	18,000	18,000									
32	Parkersburg city	185,000				20,000						

a Optional with county.

839

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
		\$1,500							1
		25,000							2
		45,000			\$20,000				3
		78,000		\$270,000	154,500			\$93,000	4
		2,800							5
		20,000							6
		939							7
		34,500							8
		31,500							9
		20,000							10
		36,400							11
		18,000							12
		127,000		58,000					13

DATE OF MATURITY.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.
\$115, 822		\$4, 900	\$105, 100	\$85, 100	\$16, 500	\$196, 000	\$27, 000		\$25, 000	\$54, 500		\$678, 500
115, 822		1, 500	70, 000	77, 000		116, 000			25, 000			165, 000
		3, 400	35, 100	8, 100	16, 500	80, 000	27, 000			54, 500		513, 500
				50, 000								
						80, 000						105, 000
												60, 000
115, 822												
												27, 000
						116, 000						
		3, 400	35, 100	8, 100	16, 500					40, 000		
				3, 000								
		1, 500										
				20, 000					25, 000			
												363, 000
			20, 000									
			34, 500									
			15, 500	4, 000								
							27, 000			14, 500		123, 500

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WISCONSIN.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.		Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total.....	\$7, 171, 331	\$499, 220	\$11, 000	.....	\$290, 750	\$145, 000	\$10, 500
2	State total.....							
3	County total.....	1, 532, 247	40, 000			85, 000		10, 500
4	Municipal total.....	5, 639, 084	459, 220	11, 000		205, 750	145, 000	
5	Ashland county.....	131, 000						
6	Ashland city.....	139, 750				139, 750		
7	Barron county.....	16, 000						
8	Brown county.....	166, 000						
9	Fort Howard city.....	28, 400						
10	Green Bay city.....	55, 000						
11	Buffalo county.....	16, 000						
12	Burnett county.....	10, 000						
13	Chippewa county.....	125, 000	40, 000			85, 000		
14	Chippewa Falls city.....	52, 500				16, 000		
15	Columbia county.....							
16	Portage city.....	6, 000						
17	Dane county.....							
18	Madison city.....	229, 500						
19	Dodge county.....							
20	Beaverdam city.....	12, 000						
21	Door county.....	3, 000						
22	Douglas county.....	25, 000						
23	Superior city.....	295, 000						
24	Dunn county.....							
25	Menominee city.....	22, 439						
26	Eau Claire county.....	20, 000						
27	Eau Claire city.....	245, 000	100, 000			50, 000	95, 000	
28	Florence county.....	18, 000						
29	Fond du Lac county.....							
30	Fond du Lac city.....	105, 000						
31	Forest county.....	2, 000						
32	Green Lake county.....							
33	Berlin city.....	26, 000	10, 000	4, 000				
34	Iowa county.....	30, 000						
35	Jackson county.....	38, 900						
36	Jefferson county.....	7, 500						
37	Juneau county.....	6, 500						6, 500
38	Kenosha county.....							
39	Kenosha city.....	180, 000						
40	Lacrosse county.....	32, 000						
41	Lacrosse city.....	301, 000	145, 000					
42	Langlade county.....	7, 000						
43	Antigo city.....	23, 000						
44	Lincoln county.....							
45	Merrill city.....	14, 840	4, 720					
46	Manitowoc county.....	196, 000						
47	Manitowoc city.....	39, 000						
48	Marathon county.....							
49	Wausau city.....	98, 000						
50	Marinette county.....							
51	Marinette city.....	32, 000	32, 000					
52	Milwaukee county.....	110, 000						
53	Milwaukee city.....	3, 013, 500	119, 000				50, 000	
54	Monroe county.....	15, 000						
55	Oconto county.....	4, 000						
56	Oneida county.....	21, 000						
57	Outagamie county.....	70, 000						
58	Appleton city.....	31, 000						
59	Kaukauna city.....	32, 000						
60	Portage county.....	200, 000						
61	Stevens Point city.....	42, 000	1, 000					
62	Price county.....	32, 000						

a For public library purposes.

841

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.
\$1,092,960	\$1,004,139	\$1,137,742	\$501,020	\$107,000		\$334,000		\$2,038,000
631,460	633,900	128,387				3,000		
461,500	370,239	1,009,355	501,020	107,000		331,000		2,038,000
40,000	16,000	75,000						
		16,000						
10,000	156,000							
	8,000		20,400					
	55,000							
16,000								
	10,000							
10,000		6,000	10,500	10,000				
6,000								
		153,500						76,000
						a12,000		
3,000								
295,000	25,000							
	22,439							
20,000								
18,000								
	105,000							
2,000								
	12,000							
30,000								
16,000	22,900							
7,500								
		180,000						
32,000								
56,000		20,000		25,000				55,000
7,000		8,000	15,000					
9,000			1,120					
	196,000							
	39,000							
			8,000					90,000
110,000		258,500	440,000	57,000		272,000		1,817,000
15,000								
4,000								
21,000								
70,000								
	31,000							
						32,000		
21,000	200,000							
	20,000							
		32,000						

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Racine county	\$57,000						
2	Racine city	149,605	\$14,500					
3	Richland county	25,000						
4	Rock county							
5	Beloit city	55,000						
6	Janesville city	26,000						
7	Sauk county	20,000						
8	Baraboo city	29,300	10,000					
9	Shawano county	14,000						
10	Sheboygan county							
11	Sheboygan city	200,250						
12	Taylor county	12,660						\$4,000
13	Vernon county	47,300						
14	Washburn county	5,387						
15	Washington county	30,000						
16	Waupaca county	8,000						
17	Waushara county	8,000						
18	Winnebago county							
19	Menasha city	15,000						
20	Neenah city	27,000		\$3,000				
21	Oshkosh city	114,000	23,000	4,000				
22	Wood county	3,000						

RATE OF INTEREST. •

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$7,171,331	\$57,500			\$159,000		
2	State total							
3	County total	1,532,247				139,000		
4	Municipal total	5,639,084	57,500			20,000		
5	Ashland county	131,000						
6	Ashland city	139,750						
7	Barron county	16,000						
8	Brown county	166,000						
9	Fort Howard city	28,400						
10	Green Bay city	55,000						
11	Buffalo county	16,000						
12	Burnett county	10,000						
13	Chippewa county	125,000						
14	Chippewa Falls city	52,500						
15	Columbia county							
16	Portage city	6,000						
17	Dane county							
18	Madison city	229,500						
19	Dodge county							
20	Beaverdam city	12,000						
21	Door county	3,000				3,000		
22	Douglas county	25,000				25,000		
23	Superior city	295,000						
24	Dunn county							
25	Menominee city	22,439						
26	Eau Claire county	20,000						
27	Eau Claire city	245,000						
28	Florence county	18,000						
29	Fond du Lac county							
30	Fond du Lac city	105,000						
31	Forest county	2,000						
32	Green Lake county							
33	Berlin city	26,000						
34	Iowa county	30,000						

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

843

WISCONSIN—Continued.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.	
\$57,000									1
7,000		\$128,105							2
25,000									3
		55,000							4
	\$20,000		\$6,000						5
									6
20,000									7
1,500	2,800			\$15,000					8
14,000									9
		200,250							10
									11
8,660									12
47,300									13
		5,387							14
									15
30,000									16
8,000									17
	8,000								18
						\$15,000			19
24,000									20
32,000	55,000								21
						3,000			22

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$2,046,426	\$110,000	\$932,355		\$1,844,550	\$170,000	\$1,851,500			1
									2
363,747	110,000	267,500		552,000		100,000			3
1,682,679		664,855		1,292,550	170,000	1,751,500			4
									5
16,000				115,000					6
				139,750					7
16,000									8
		156,000		10,000					9
10,400		55,000		18,000					10
		16,000							11
10,000									12
		40,000		85,000					13
10,500		16,000		26,000					14
		6,000							15
									16
				229,500					17
									18
						12,000			19
									20
									21
		295,000							22
									23
22,439									24
									25
70,000		75,000		20,000					26
				50,000	50,000				27
				18,000					28
		45,000		60,000					29
2,000									30
									31
				26,000					32
									33
				30,000					34

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Jackson county.....	\$38,900						
2	Jefferson county.....	7,500						
3	Juneau county.....	6,500						
4	Kenosha county.....							
5	Kenosha city.....	180,000						
6	Lacrosse county.....	32,000						
7	Lacrosse city.....	301,000						
8	Langlade county.....	7,000						
9	Antigo city.....	23,000	\$23,000					
10	Lincoln county.....							
11	Merrill city.....	14,840						
12	Manitowoc county.....	196,000						
13	Manitowoc city.....	39,000						
14	Marathon county.....							
15	Wausau city.....	98,000						
16	Marinette county.....							
17	Marinette city.....	32,000						
18	Milwaukee county.....	110,000						
19	Milwaukee city.....	3,013,500	a2,500					
20	Monroe county.....	15,000						
21	Oconto county.....	4,000						
22	Oneida county.....	21,000						
23	Outagamie county.....	70,000						
24	Appleton city.....	31,000						
25	Kaukauna city.....	32,000	32,000					
26	Portage county.....	200,000				\$100,000		
27	Stevens Point city.....	42,000				20,000		
28	Price county.....	32,000						
29	Racine county.....	57,000						
30	Racine city.....	149,605						
31	Richland county.....	25,000						
32	Rock county.....							
33	Beloit city.....	55,000						
34	Janesville city.....	26,000						
35	Sauk county.....	20,000						
36	Baraboo city.....	29,300						
37	Shawano county.....	14,000						
38	Sheboygan county.....							
39	Sheboygan city.....	200,250						
40	Taylor county.....	12,660						
41	Vernon county.....	47,300						
42	Washburn county.....	5,387						
43	Washington county.....	30,000						
44	Waupaca county.....	8,000						
45	Waushara county.....	8,000				8,000		
46	Winnebago county.....							
47	Menasha city.....	15,000						
48	Neenah city.....	27,000						
49	Oshkosh city.....	114,000						
50	Wood county.....	3,000				3,000		

a Interest ceased.

845

RATE OF INTEREST—Continued.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3
\$22,900				\$16,000				
		\$7,500						
6,500								
				180,000				
				32,000				
79,000				222,000				
7,000								
14,840								
196,000								
39,000								
8,000				90,000				
				32,000				
1,311,000	\$110,000					\$1,700,000		
		15,000						
4,000								
21,000								
		15,000		55,000		31,000		
1,000		6,000		15,000		100,000		
32,000								
41,500		86,605		57,000		8,500		
				13,000				
				25,000				
				55,000				
				26,000				
				20,000				
				29,300				
14,000								
		80,250			\$120,000			
660				12,000				
2,300				45,000				
5,387								
		18,000		12,000				
8,000								
				15,000				
75,000				27,000				
				39,000				

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICI- PALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total.....	\$7, 171, 331	\$107, 105	\$309, 240	\$354, 150	\$350, 180	\$115, 680	\$218, 387	\$95, 000	\$177, 000	\$201, 000	\$423, 000
2	State total.....											
3	County total.....	1, 532, 247	3, 000	283, 300	210, 660	143, 000	56, 000	134, 387	40, 000	23, 000	56, 000	89, 000
4	Municipal total.....	5, 639, 084	104, 105	25, 940	143, 490	207, 180	59, 680	84, 000	55, 000	154, 000	145, 000	334, 000
5	Ashland county.....	131, 000										
6	Ashland city.....	139, 750										
7	Barron county.....	16, 000			2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000
8	Brown county.....	166, 000		80, 000	80, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000				
9	Fort Howard city.....	28, 400		1, 200	1, 200	1, 500	1, 500	2, 500	2, 500	2, 500	2, 500	2, 500
10	Green Bay city.....	55, 000		5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000
11	Buffalo county.....	16, 000										
12	Burnett county.....	10, 000										
13	Chippewa county.....	125, 000					25, 000	10, 000	10, 000	10, 000	10, 000	10, 000
14	Chippewa Falls city.....	52, 500						5, 000				
15	Columbia county.....											
16	Portage city.....	6, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000				
17	Dane county.....											
18	Madison city.....	229, 500										
19	Dodge county.....											
20	Beaverdam city.....	12, 000			1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000
21	Door county.....	3, 000			3, 000							
22	Douglas county.....	25, 000				25, 000						
23	Superior city.....	295, 000										295, 000
24	Dunn county.....											
25	Menominee city.....	22, 439										
26	Eau Claire county.....	20, 000										
27	Eau Claire city.....	245, 000				30, 000					40, 000	
28	Florence county.....	18, 000									18, 000	
29	Fond du Lac county.....											
30	Fond du Lac city.....	105, 000			5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000	5, 000
31	Forest county.....	2, 000			2, 000							
32	Green Lake county.....											
33	Berlin city.....	26, 000		2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000
34	Iowa county.....	30, 000										
35	Jackson county.....	38, 900									16, 000	
36	Jefferson county.....	7, 500			7, 500							
37	Juneau county.....	6, 500			1, 500	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000		
38	Kenosha county.....											
39	Kenosha city.....	180, 000										
40	Lacrosse county.....	32, 000			4, 000	4, 000	4, 000	4, 000	4, 000	4, 000	4, 000	4, 000
41	Lacrosse city.....	301, 000		4, 000		15, 000	15, 000	15, 000	15, 000	15, 000		
42	Langlade county.....	7, 000							7, 000			
43	Antigo city.....	23, 000		1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	
44	Lincoln county.....											
45	Merrill city.....	14, 840		2, 740	2, 740	2, 180	2, 180	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000
46	Manitowoc county.....	196, 000		196, 000								
47	Manitowoc city.....	39, 000		4, 000		35, 000						
48	Marathon county.....											
49	Wausau city.....	98, 000		2, 000	2, 000	2, 000	2, 000					
50	Marquette county.....											
51	Marquette city.....	32, 000	32, 000									
52	Milwaukee county.....	110, 000				50, 000		60, 000				
53	Milwaukee city.....	3, 013, 500	2, 500							98, 000		
54	Monroe county.....	15, 000		5, 000	5, 000	5, 000						
55	Oconto county.....	4, 000			4, 000							
56	Oneida county.....	21, 000					12, 000	9, 000				
57	Outagamie county.....	70, 000				15, 000						
58	Appleton city.....	31, 000			31, 000							
59	Kaukauna city.....	32, 000	32, 000									
60	Portage county.....	200, 000			100, 000							
61	Stevens Point city.....	42, 000			22, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	15, 000	

847

DATE OF MATURITY.

WEALTH DEBT AND TAXATION.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

[illegible]

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS IN DETAIL.

849

WISCONSIN—Continued.

DATE OF MATURITY—Continued.

1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Subsequent to 1910.	
													1
\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$7,000									2
								\$7,000					3
													4
													5
5,500	5,500												6
													7
													8
			25,000										9
	14,000												10
													11
										\$120,000			12
				8,000									13
	10,000												14
													15
													16
													17
													18
													19
													20
17,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	1,000					21
													22
													23

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WYOMING.

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Bridges.	Cemeteries.	Fire department.	Funding floating debt.	Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.	Parks and public places.
1	Grand total	\$1, 116, 000				\$160, 000		
2	State total	320, 000						
3	County total	622, 000				160, 000		
4	Municipal total	174, 000						
5	Albany county							
6	Laramie city	40, 000						
7	Converse county	60, 000				60, 000		
8	Crook county	25, 000						
9	Fremont county	17, 500						
10	Johnson county	9, 500						
11	Laramie county	400, 000						
12	Cheyenne city	134, 000						
13	Uinta county	110, 000				100, 000		

a In part for sewers, but amount not specified.

RATE OF INTEREST.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified.	10	9	8	7.5	7.3
1	Grand total	\$1, 116, 000	\$320, 000			\$37, 000		
2	State total	320, 000	<i>a</i> 320, 000					
3	County total	622, 000				37, 000		
4	Municipal total	174, 000						
5	Albany county							
6	Laramie city	40, 000						
7	Converse county	60, 000						
8	Crook county	25, 000						
9	Fremont county	17, 500				17, 500		
10	Johnson county	9, 500				9, 500		
11	Laramie county	400, 000						
12	Cheyenne city	134, 000						
13	Uinta county	110, 000				10, 000		

a Rate of interest not stated.

DATE OF MATURITY.

	COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES.	Total.	Unspecified and overdue.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
1	Grand total	\$1, 116, 000	\$329, 500	\$6, 500	\$6, 500	\$7, 500	\$9, 500	\$27, 000	\$9, 500	\$9, 500	\$19, 500	\$11, 500
2	State total	320, 000	320, 000									
3	County total	622, 000	9, 500			1, 000	1, 000	18, 500	1, 000	1, 000	11, 000	1, 000
4	Municipal total	174, 000		6, 500	6, 500	6, 500	8, 500	8, 500	8, 500	8, 500	8, 500	10, 500
5	Albany county											
6	Laramie city	40, 000										
7	Converse county	60, 000										
8	Crook county	25, 000				1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000	1, 000
9	Fremont county	17, 500						17, 500				
10	Johnson county	9, 500	<i>a</i> 9, 500									
11	Laramie county	400, 000										
12	Cheyenne city	134, 000		6, 500	6, 500	6, 500	8, 500	8, 500	8, 500	8, 500	8, 500	10, 500
13	Uinta county	110, 000									10, 000	

a At pleasure of county.

851

PURPOSE OF ISSUE.

Public buildings.	Railroad and other aid.	Refunding old debt.	Schools and libraries.	Sewers.	Streets.	Miscellaneous.	War expenses.	Waterworks.
\$382,000	\$400,000			\$40,000				\$134,000
320,000								
62,000	400,000							
				40,000				134,000
				40,000				
25,000								
17,500								
9,500								
	400,000							
10,000								

RATE OF INTEREST.

7	6.5	6	5.5	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	
\$134, 000		\$625, 000							1
									2
		585, 000							3
134, 000		40, 000							4
									5
		40, 000							6
		60, 000							7
		25, 000							8
									9
									10
134, 000		400, 000							11
									12
		100, 000							13

DATE OF MATURITY.

[illegible]

CONTENTS

Original Articles	1
Editorial	1
Book Reviews	1
Correspondence	1
Obituary	1
Announcements	1
Index	1

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

1. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
2. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
3. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
4. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
5. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
6. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
7. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
8. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
9. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
10. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus

EDITORIAL

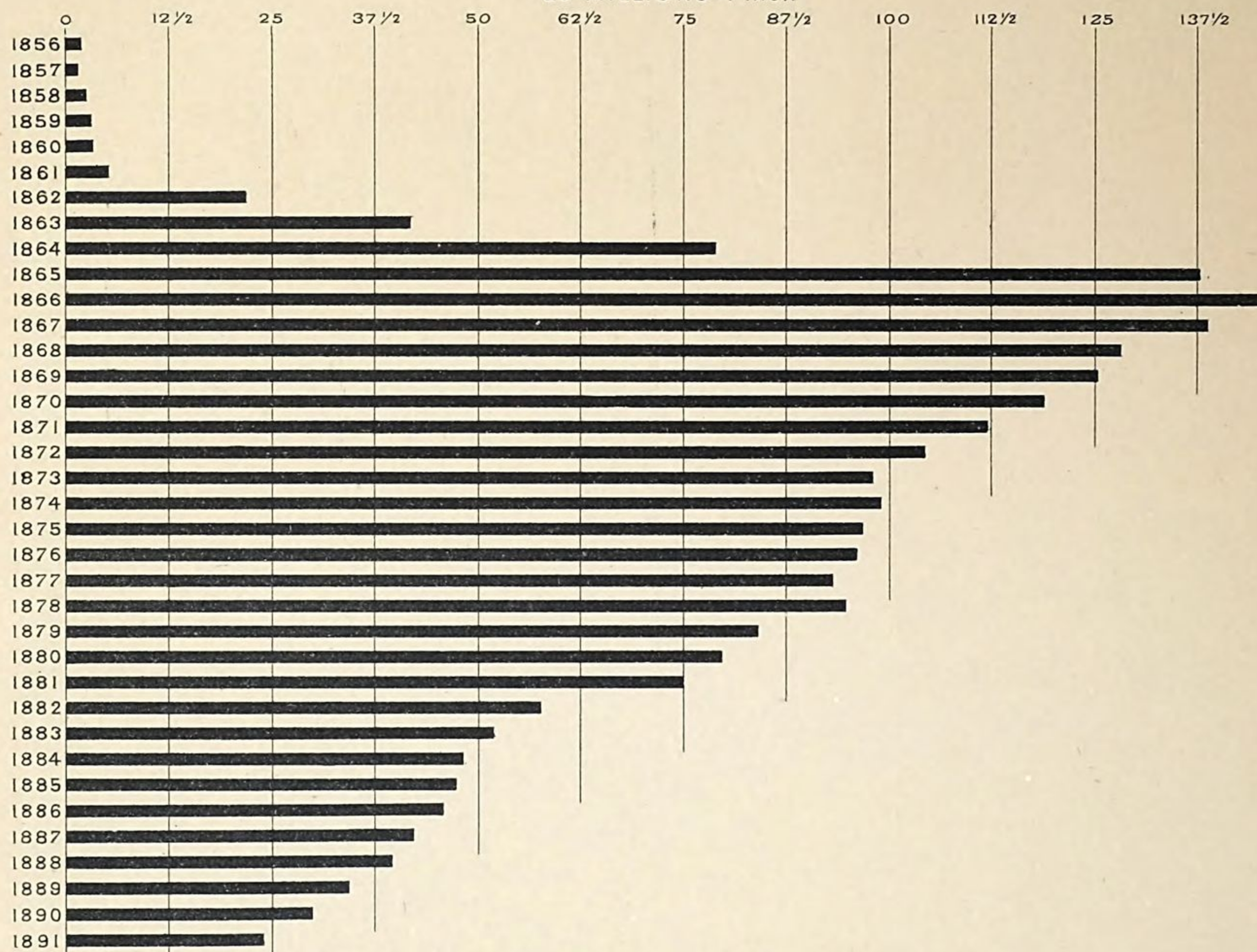
1. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
2. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
3. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
4. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
5. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
6. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
7. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
8. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
9. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
10. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus

BOOK REVIEWS

1. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
2. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
3. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
4. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
5. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
6. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
7. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
8. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
9. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus
10. The Effect of the Diet on the Blood Sugar in Diabetes Mellitus

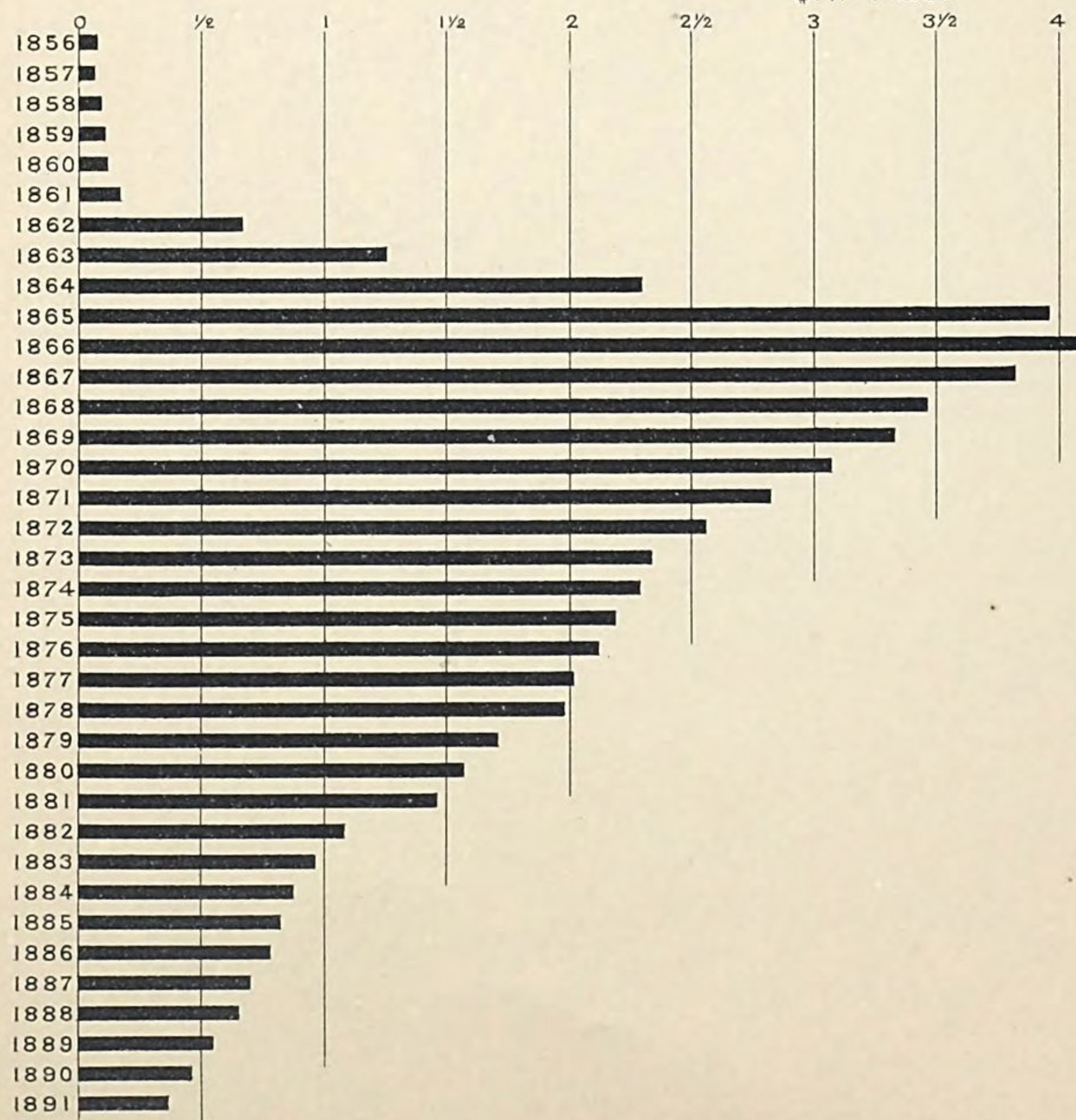
NATIONAL DEBT ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE

25 MILLIONS = 1 INCH



ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE PER CAPITA

\$ 1. = 1 INCH



ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.

ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.

COMPARISONS OF 1890 WITH 1880.

The annual interest charge upon the combined state and local bonded debt for 1880, as shown herein, is computed at the rates and upon the amounts shown upon pages 676 and 677 of volume VII of the Tenth Census Reports. Of the total bonded debt therein shown, the sum of \$1,068,979,204 was at specified rates, ranging from 2 to 15 per cent; \$48,084,144 was unspecified as to rate, and \$42,198 bore no interest. The average rate upon the \$1,068,979,204 is found to be 6.17 per cent, and at this rate the interest upon the amount unspecified is calculated, producing altogether the sum of \$68,935,807 as the interest charge for 1880.

The interest charge for 1890 is computed upon the combined bonded debt of the several states and counties and municipalities of 4,000 or more population at the rates shown in the detail tables of interest rates; upon the bonded debt of municipalities having less than 4,000 population at the average rate found by an examination and classification of numerous reports from those places taken at random, and upon the school district debt, less sinking fund, at an average rate, estimated and assumed to be the same as the average rate for municipalities having less than 4,000 population, producing altogether the sum of \$65,541,776 as the charge for 1890. No account is taken of the floating debt. Some of it is represented by arrearages of interest or by called bonds, bearing no interest, and against the whole amount is the sinking fund of about equal amount, neutralizing to its extent the burden of debt.

Included in the combined bonded debt of the several states and counties and municipalities of 4,000 or more population in 1890 is the sum of \$5,333,716, upon which interest has ceased, and in the calculation of the average rate this amount is not included in the principal. The total principal of 1890 also includes the sum of \$7,873,709 unspecified as to rates, and in the computation of the charge the average rate upon amounts with rates specified is assumed to be the rate borne by the \$7,873,709.

The following table shows the percentage of the total interest charge of 1890 and 1880 of each of the grand divisions:

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE ON COMBINED STATE AND LOCAL BONDED DEBT.

DIVISIONS.	1890	1880
North Atlantic	47.32	52.85
South Atlantic	13.01	11.92
North Central	26.40	22.73
South Central	9.78	10.35
Western	3.49	2.15

During the 10 years ending in 1890 the total national, state, and local bonded debt has decreased \$872,517,137, or 30.86 per cent; the total interest charge has decreased \$53,610,409, or 36.19 per cent; the average interest rate has decreased from 5.24 per cent to 4.85 per cent, and the per capita charge has decreased from \$2.95 to \$1.51, as shown by these figures. The natural decrease in rates of interest is probably greater, a large percentage of the debt in 1890 bearing a higher than current rate of interest. While the amount of debt and interest charge has thus largely decreased, the extraordinary growth of the country in wealth during the same period has still further relatively decreased its burden, the total charge being \$8.76 in 1880 and \$3.84 in 1890 to each \$1,000 of total assessed valuation.

SUMMARY, SHOWING THE NATIONAL AND THE COMBINED STATE AND LOCAL BONDED DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1890 AND 1880, AND THE AMOUNT, AVERAGE INTEREST RATE, AND PER CAPITA INTEREST CHARGE THEREON.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AMOUNT OF PRINCIPAL.		ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.		AVERAGE RATE OF INTEREST.		INTEREST CHARGE PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
Total.....	<i>a</i> \$1,954,581,509	<i>b</i> \$2,827,098,646	\$94,539,379	\$148,149,788	4.85	5.24	\$1.51	\$2.95
United States national bonded debt.....	711,313,110	1,709,993,100	28,997,603	79,213,981	4.08	4.63	0.46	1.58
Combined state and local bonded debt.....	<i>a</i> 1,243,268,399	<i>b</i> 1,117,105,546	65,541,776	68,935,807	5.29	6.17	1.05	1.37
North Atlantic division.....	<i>c</i> 608,775,947	609,577,399	31,018,325	36,430,867	5.10	5.98	1.78	2.51
Maine.....	<i>d</i> 15,787,025	22,299,503	782,248	1,324,665	4.99	5.94	1.18	2.04
New Hampshire.....	<i>e</i> 7,759,669	8,665,059	414,122	503,791	5.34	5.81	1.10	1.45
Vermont.....	3,005,132	3,218,863	147,887	183,818	4.92	5.71	0.44	0.55
Massachusetts.....	<i>f</i> 128,726,511	109,933,948	6,231,016	5,946,785	4.85	5.41	2.78	3.34
Rhode Island.....	14,255,130	14,075,250	706,162	747,888	4.95	5.31	2.04	2.70
Connecticut.....	<i>g</i> 21,842,642	20,462,354	1,023,135	1,211,935	4.68	5.92	1.37	1.95
New York.....	<i>h</i> 255,540,154	250,483,231	12,800,176	15,581,077	5.01	6.22	2.13	3.07
New Jersey.....	<i>i</i> 53,620,690	51,558,613	3,134,726	3,486,095	5.85	6.76	2.17	3.08
Pennsylvania.....	<i>j</i> 108,238,994	128,880,578	5,778,853	7,444,813	5.35	5.78	1.10	1.74
South Atlantic division.....	<i>k</i> 169,961,476	144,226,486	8,526,775	8,217,207	5.13	5.70	0.96	1.08
Delaware.....	2,789,700	2,297,300	132,350	119,001	4.74	5.18	0.78	0.81
Maryland.....	<i>l</i> 9,979,040	33,719,369	2,492,464	1,875,216	5.12	5.56	2.39	2.01
District of Columbia.....	<i>m</i> 19,781,050	21,699,564	855,401	966,009	4.32	4.45	3.71	5.44
Virginia.....	48,430,156	42,177,694	2,538,255	2,583,113	5.24	6.12	1.53	1.71
West Virginia.....	2,420,071	1,473,213	135,218	91,485	5.59	6.21	0.18	0.15
North Carolina.....	10,992,899	7,201,883	597,214	404,283	5.43	5.61	0.37	0.29
South Carolina.....	<i>n</i> 13,103,794	13,419,958	668,099	740,843	5.25	5.52	0.58	0.74
Georgia.....	<i>o</i> 20,180,851	19,670,625	959,828	1,268,429	5.31	6.45	0.52	0.82
Florida.....	2,283,915	2,566,880	147,946	168,828	6.48	6.58	0.38	0.63
North Central division.....	<i>p</i> 309,223,928	224,264,994	17,302,710	15,667,261	5.60	6.99	0.77	0.90
Ohio.....	<i>q</i> 73,079,918	53,654,507	4,182,848	3,659,174	5.72	6.82	1.14	1.14
Indiana.....	<i>r</i> 23,740,202	16,794,078	1,126,583	1,132,157	4.75	6.74	0.51	0.57
Illinois.....	<i>s</i> 40,747,799	41,421,869	2,428,929	2,941,711	5.96	7.10	0.63	0.96
Michigan.....	<i>t</i> 12,131,607	9,802,293	684,145	731,961	5.65	7.47	0.33	0.45
Wisconsin.....	<i>u</i> 8,314,022	9,118,403	461,672	605,997	5.55	6.65	0.27	0.46
Minnesota.....	<i>v</i> 28,331,219	8,295,196	1,413,910	604,783	4.99	7.29	1.09	0.77
Iowa.....	10,404,518	7,862,302	579,248	561,189	5.57	7.14	0.30	0.35
Missouri.....	<i>w</i> 47,827,838	54,966,001	2,488,276	3,645,394	5.20	6.63	0.93	1.68
North Dakota.....	3,328,612	<i>x</i> 827,823	224,996	<i>x</i> 78,065	6.76	<i>x</i> 9.43	1.23	<i>x</i> 0.58
South Dakota.....	6,250,160	<i>y</i> 827,823	400,465	<i>y</i> 78,065	6.41	<i>y</i> 9.43	1.22	<i>y</i> 0.58
Nebraska.....	15,557,792	6,114,836	925,663	541,072	5.95	8.85	0.87	1.20
Kansas.....	39,510,241	15,407,686	2,385,975	1,165,758	6.04	7.57	1.67	1.17
South Central division.....	<i>y</i> 118,698,525	118,377,427	6,408,062	7,139,441	5.44	6.03	0.58	0.80
Kentucky.....	<i>z</i> 21,474,998	19,112,153	1,213,009	1,249,259	5.65	6.54	0.65	0.76
Tennessee.....	<i>aa</i> 26,199,476	28,338,282	1,106,757	1,693,704	4.37	5.98	0.63	1.10
Alabama.....	15,683,641	14,517,445	685,920	548,930	4.37	3.78	0.45	0.43
Mississippi.....	<i>bb</i> 3,229,785	1,719,241	193,400	86,662	5.99	5.04	0.15	0.08
Louisiana.....	28,133,222	38,643,462	1,728,859	2,460,400	6.15	6.37	1.55	2.62
Texas.....	20,490,673	11,001,228	1,270,339	775,884	6.20	7.05	0.57	0.49
Oklahoma.....								
Arkansas.....	3,486,730	5,045,616	209,778	324,602	6.02	6.43	0.19	0.40
Western division.....	<i>cc</i> 36,608,523	<i>dd</i> 20,659,240	2,285,904	1,481,031	6.25	7.18	0.76	0.84
Montana.....	2,213,046	400,100	144,162	36,506	6.51	9.12	1.09	0.93
Wyoming.....	1,148,000	47,000	72,192	4,700	6.29	10.00	1.19	0.23
Colorado.....	5,593,180	2,159,100	381,089	177,672	6.81	8.23	0.92	0.91
New Mexico.....	2,595,988	46,179	171,196	3,847	6.59	8.33	1.11	0.03
Arizona.....	2,320,508	188,200	170,997	18,820	7.37	10.00	2.87	0.47
Utah.....	673,000		33,880		5.03		0.16	
Nevada.....	857,622	<i>dd</i> 863,025	62,826	80,143	7.33	9.76	1.37	1.29
Idaho.....	1,112,057	71,749	81,236	5,144	7.31	7.17	0.96	0.16
Washington.....	1,312,362	75,000	77,502	6,000	5.91	8.00	0.22	0.08
Oregon.....	1,486,085	459,008	82,140	34,641	5.53	7.55	0.26	0.20
California.....	<i>cc</i> 17,296,675	16,349,879	1,008,684	1,113,558	5.83	6.81	0.83	1.29

a \$5,333,716 bears no interest.
b \$42,198 bears no interest.
c \$597,333 bears no interest.
d \$96,500 bears no interest.
e \$500 bears no interest.
f \$180,833 bears no interest.
g \$200 bears no interest.
h \$99,860 bears no interest.
i \$7,000 bears no interest.
j \$212,440 bears no interest.

k \$3,780,104 bears no interest.
l \$1,270,475 bears no interest.
m \$100 bears no interest.
n \$390,189 bears no interest.
o \$2,119,340 bears no interest.
p \$91,448 bears no interest.
q \$6,665 bears no interest.
r \$16,615 bears no interest.
s \$19,500 bears no interest.
t \$31,993 bears no interest.

u \$2,500 bears no interest.
v \$2,554 bears no interest.
w \$14,621 bears no interest.
x Dakota territory.
y \$856,831 bears no interest.
z \$6,394 bears no interest.
aa \$847,500 bears no interest.
bb \$2,937 bears no interest.
cc \$5,000 bears no interest.
dd \$42,198 bears no interest.

ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.

857

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NATIONAL, STATE, AND CLASSES OF THE LOCAL BONDED DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES,
AND THE AMOUNT, AVERAGE INTEREST RATE, AND PER CAPITA INTEREST CHARGED THEREON FOR 1890.

DIVISIONS.	Amount of principal.	Annual interest charge.	Average rate of interest.	Interest charge per capita.
Total	<i>a</i> \$1,954,581,509	\$94,539,379	4.85	\$1.51
United States (national)	711,313,110	28,997,603	4.08	0.46
State	<i>b</i> 224,175,044	10,278,526	4.69	0.16
County	<i>c</i> 133,834,557	7,654,399	5.72	0.12
Municipal (places having 4,000 or more population)	<i>d</i> 777,784,463	41,316,643	5.31	2.01
Municipal (places having less than 4,000 population)	70,772,387	4,093,409	5.78	0.10
School district	36,701,948	2,198,799	5.99	0.04
North Atlantic division	<i>e</i> 608,775,947	31,018,325	5.10	1.78
State	<i>f</i> 58,225,268	2,718,325	4.69	0.16
County	26,147,237	1,163,489	4.45	0.07
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	<i>g</i> 487,382,465	25,176,897	5.17	2.48
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	27,349,872	1,427,763	5.22	0.20
School district	9,671,105	531,851	5.50	0.03
Maine	<i>h</i> 15,787,025	782,248	4.99	1.18
State	<i>i</i> 2,748,800	83,435	3.15	0.13
County	273,100	13,254	4.85	0.02
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	11,069,259	592,286	5.35	2.62
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	1,695,866	93,273	5.50	0.21
School district				
New Hampshire	<i>j</i> 7,759,669	414,122	5.34	1.10
State	<i>k</i> 2,520,600	148,066	5.88	0.39
County	370,300	17,181	4.64	0.05
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	3,819,050	194,290	5.09	1.35
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	867,388	45,104	5.20	0.19
School district	182,331	9,481	5.20	0.03
Vermont	3,005,132	147,887	4.92	0.44
State				
County				
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	1,523,326	70,092	4.60	0.94
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	1,378,971	72,396	5.25	0.28
School district	102,835	5,399	5.25	0.02
Massachusetts	<i>l</i> 128,726,511	6,231,016	4.85	2.78
State	<i>m</i> 28,251,288	1,345,114	4.76	0.60
County	3,016,000	110,095	3.65	0.05
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	<i>n</i> 95,540,763	4,681,802	4.91	2.52
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	1,918,460	94,005	4.90	0.25
School district				
Rhode Island	14,255,130	706,162	4.95	2.04
State	1,283,000	76,980	6.00	0.22
County				
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	12,703,250	615,738	4.85	2.00
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	149,000	7,450	5.00	0.20
School district	119,880	5,994	5.00	0.02
Connecticut	<i>o</i> 21,842,642	1,023,135	4.68	1.37
State	<i>p</i> 3,740,200	122,200	3.27	0.16
County				
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	14,754,704	730,201	4.95	1.37
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	1,737,378	88,606	5.10	0.41
School district	1,610,360	82,128	5.10	0.11
New York	<i>q</i> 255,540,154	12,800,176	5.01	2.13
State	<i>r</i> 6,652,160	378,090	5.68	0.06
County	9,940,386	436,849	4.39	0.07
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	<i>s</i> 222,854,880	11,161,289	5.01	2.93
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	14,922,542	764,034	5.12	0.35
School district	1,170,186	59,914	5.12	0.01
New Jersey	<i>t</i> 53,620,690	3,134,726	5.85	2.17
State	1,196,300	71,778	6.00	0.05
County	4,642,149	269,641	5.81	0.19
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	<i>u</i> 43,701,618	2,568,873	5.88	3.07
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	2,488,144	136,848	5.50	0.23
School district	1,592,479	87,586	5.50	0.06

a \$5,333,716 bears no interest.
b \$4,953,788 bears no interest.
c \$2,554 bears no interest.
d \$377,374 bears no interest.
e \$597,333 bears no interest.
f \$237,080 bears no interest.

g \$360,253 bears no interest.
h \$96,500 bears no interest.
i \$500 bears no interest.
j \$180,833 bears no interest.
k \$5,000 bears no interest.
l \$175,833 bears no interest.

m \$200 bears no interest.
n \$99,860 bears no interest.
o \$660 bears no interest.
p \$99,200 bears no interest.
q \$7,000 bears no interest.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CLASSES OF BONDED DEBT, INTEREST CHARGE, ETC.—Continued.

DIVISIONS.	Amount of principal.	Annual interest charge.	Average rate of interest.	Interest charge per capita.
North Atlantic division—Continued.				
Pennsylvania.....	<i>a</i> \$108,238,994	\$5,778,853	5.35	\$1.10
State	<i>b</i> 11,832,920	492,662	4.21	0.09
County	7,905,302	316,469	4.00	0.06
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	<i>c</i> 81,415,615	4,562,326	5.61	1.93
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	2,192,123	126,047	5.75	0.04
School district.....	4,893,034	281,349	5.75	0.05
South Atlantic division.....	<i>d</i> 169,961,476	8,526,775	5.13	0.96
State	<i>d</i> 88,304,737	4,031,257	4.77	0.46
County	7,335,968	435,646	5.94	0.05
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	72,349,189	3,939,506	5.45	2.98
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	1,953,283	119,405	6.11	0.02
School district.....	18,299	961	5.25	.....
Delaware	2,789,700	132,350	4.74	0.79
State	660,000	23,525	3.56	0.14
County	545,400	27,086	4.97	0.16
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	1,455,900	74,998	5.15	1.15
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	128,400	6,741	5.25	0.07
School district.....				
Maryland.....	<i>e</i> 49,979,040	2,492,464	5.12	2.39
State	<i>e</i> 10,370,537	385,666	4.24	0.37
County	834,845	40,432	4.84	0.04
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	38,686,408	2,061,567	5.33	4.32
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	87,250	4,799	5.50	0.01
School district.....				
District of Columbia.....	<i>f</i> 19,781,050	855,401	4.32	3.71
Virginia	48,430,156	2,538,255	5.24	1.53
State	31,219,080	1,521,414	4.87	0.92
County	1,862,611	108,186	5.81	0.07
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	14,753,056	872,930	5.92	3.51
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	595,409	35,725	6.00	0.03
School district.....				
West Virginia.....	2,420,071	135,218	5.59	0.18
State	135,511	8,131	6.00	0.01
County	1,071,661	65,039	6.07	0.09
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	1,011,600	51,479	5.09	0.77
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	183,000	9,608	5.25	0.01
School district.....	18,299	961	5.25	.....
North Carolina	10,992,899	597,214	5.43	6.37
State	7,703,100	397,804	5.16	0.25
County	1,322,826	83,077	6.28	0.05
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	1,727,450	99,567	5.76	1.03
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	239,523	16,766	7.09	0.01
School district.....				
South Carolina.....	<i>g</i> 13,103,794	668,099	5.25	0.58
State	<i>g</i> 6,801,119	378,656	5.91	0.33
County	1,035,050	69,748	6.74	0.06
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	4,975,425	201,871	4.06	2.39
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	292,200	17,824	6.10	0.02
School district.....				
Georgia	<i>h</i> 20,180,851	959,828	5.31	0.52
State	<i>h</i> 10,359,340	380,660	4.62	0.21
County	356,500	23,025	6.46	0.01
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	9,181,350	538,414	5.86	2.38
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	283,661	17,729	6.25	0.01
School district.....				
Florida.....	2,283,915	147,946	6.48	0.38
State	1,275,000	80,000	6.27	0.20
County	307,075	19,053	6.20	0.05
Municipal (4,000 or more population)	558,000	38,680	6.93	0.67
Municipal (less than 4,000 population)	143,840	10,213	7.10	0.03
School district.....				

a \$212,440 bears no interest.
b \$134,220 bears no interest.
c \$78,220 bears no interest.

d \$3,780,104 bears no interest.
e \$1,270,475 bears no interest.
f \$100 bears no interest.

g \$390,189 bears no interest.
h \$2,119,340 bears no interest.

ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.

859

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CLASSES OF BONDED DEBT, INTEREST CHARGE, ETC.—Continued.

DIVISIONS.	Amount of principal.	Annual interest charge.	Average rate of interest.	Interest charge per capita.
North Central division.....	<i>a</i> \$309, 223, 928	\$17, 302, 710	5.60	\$0.77
State.....	<i>b</i> 27, 003, 540	1, 045, 701	3.88	0.05
County.....	<i>c</i> 66, 162, 027	3, 867, 234	5.85	0.17
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	<i>d</i> 156, 614, 019	8, 771, 864	5.60	1.30
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	34, 192, 549	2, 071, 761	6.06	0.13
School district.....	25, 251, 793	1, 546, 150	6.12	0.07
Ohio.....	<i>e</i> 73, 079, 918	4, 182, 848	5.72	1.14
State.....	<i>e</i> 2, 796, 665	83, 700	3.00	0.02
County.....	7, 882, 066	422, 887	5.37	0.12
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	56, 442, 383	3, 318, 732	5.88	2.39
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	2, 714, 492	162, 870	6.00	0.07
School district.....	3, 244, 312	194, 659	6.00	0.05
Indiana.....	<i>f</i> 23, 740, 202	1, 126, 583	4.75	0.51
State.....	<i>f</i> 8, 540, 615	273, 825	3.21	0.12
County.....	6, 081, 996	329, 586	5.42	0.15
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	7, 925, 850	451, 668	5.70	0.89
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	1, 191, 741	71, 504	6.00	0.04
School district.....	(<i>g</i>)			
Illinois.....	<i>h</i> 40, 747, 799	2, 428, 929	5.96	0.63
State.....	<i>i</i> 19, 500			
County.....	10, 942, 312	624, 519	5.71	0.16
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	20, 030, 438	1, 194, 688	5.96	0.74
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	6, 572, 152	410, 760	6.25	0.18
School district.....	3, 183, 397	198, 962	6.25	0.05
Michigan.....	<i>j</i> 12, 131, 607	684, 145	5.65	0.33
State.....	<i>k</i> 31, 993			
County.....	1, 284, 500	73, 810	5.75	0.04
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	7, 454, 788	415, 436	5.57	0.64
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	1, 494, 829	86, 700	5.80	0.06
School district.....	1, 865, 497	108, 199	5.80	0.05
Wisconsin.....	<i>k</i> 8, 314, 022	461, 672	5.55	0.27
State.....				
County.....	1, 532, 247	91, 382	5.96	0.05
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	<i>k</i> 5, 639, 084	304, 586	5.40	0.58
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	830, 788	47, 770	5.75	0.04
School district.....	311, 903	17, 934	5.75	0.01
Minnesota.....	<i>c</i> 28, 331, 219	1, 413, 910	4.99	1.09
State.....	4, 365, 000	194, 425	4.45	0.15
County.....	<i>c</i> 3, 233, 815	184, 651	5.71	0.14
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	16, 424, 390	797, 893	4.86	1.97
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	2, 241, 592	123, 288	5.50	0.14
School district.....	2, 066, 422	113, 653	5.50	0.09
Iowa.....	10, 404, 518	579, 248	5.57	0.30
State.....				
County.....	3, 239, 551	175, 548	5.42	0.09
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	4, 780, 736	266, 607	5.58	0.80
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	1, 163, 008	66, 873	5.75	0.04
School district.....	1, 221, 223	70, 220	5.75	0.04
Missouri.....	<i>l</i> 47, 827, 838	2, 488, 276	5.20	0.93
State.....	8, 533, 000	336, 980	3.95	0.13
County.....	9, 137, 716	553, 324	6.06	0.21
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	<i>l</i> 25, 611, 821	1, 325, 254	5.18	1.63
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	3, 079, 750	184, 785	6.00	0.10
School district.....	1, 465, 551	87, 933	6.00	0.03
North Dakota.....	3, 328, 612	224, 996	6.76	1.23
State.....	606, 300	28, 284	4.67	0.15
County.....	985, 806	72, 351	7.34	0.40
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	398, 000	27, 320	6.86	2.57
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	283, 411	20, 547	7.25	0.12
School district.....	1, 055, 095	76, 494	7.25	0.42
South Dakota.....	6, 250, 160	400, 465	6.41	1.22
State.....	860, 200	39, 566	4.60	0.12
County.....	2, 229, 077	139, 892	6.28	0.43
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	366, 000	22, 570	6.17	2.22
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	691, 630	49, 106	7.10	0.15
School district.....	2, 103, 253	149, 331	7.10	0.45

a \$94,448 bears no interest.
b \$74,773 bears no interest.
c \$2,554 bears no interest.
d \$17,121 bears no interest.

e \$6,665 bears no interest.
f \$16,615 bears no interest.
g Included with municipal debt.
h \$19,500 bears no interest.

i This amount bears no interest.
j \$31,993 bears no interest.
k \$2,500 bears no interest.
l \$14,621 bears no interest.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CLASSES OF BONDED DEBT, INTEREST CHARGE, ETC.—Continued.

DIVISIONS.	Amount of principal.	Annual interest charge.	Average rate of interest.	Interest charge per capita.
North Central division—Continued.				
Nebraska.....	\$15,557,792	\$925,663	5.95	\$0.87
State.....	449,267	35,941	8.00	0.03
County.....	5,463,315	343,039	6.28	0.32
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	4,766,700	258,850	5.43	0.95
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	2,230,298	131,588	5.90	0.17
School district.....	2,648,212	156,245	5.90	0.15
Kansas.....	39,510,241	2,385,975	6.04	1.67
State.....	801,000	52,980	6.61	0.04
County.....	14,149,626	856,245	6.05	0.60
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	6,773,829	388,260	5.73	1.74
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	11,698,858	715,970	6.12	0.59
School district.....	6,086,928	372,520	6.12	0.26
South Central division.....	<i>a</i> 118,698,525	6,408,062	5.44	0.58
State.....	<i>a</i> 45,546,769	2,179,038	4.88	0.20
County.....	18,271,538	1,156,193	6.33	0.11
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	51,693,140	2,868,877	5.55	2.15
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	2,966,735	190,479	6.42	0.02
School district.....	220,343	13,475	6.12	.....
Kentucky.....	<i>b</i> 21,474,998	1,213,009	5.65	0.65
State.....	<i>b</i> 680,394	30,440	4.52	0.02
County.....	5,832,627	350,478	6.01	0.19
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	14,496,640	804,171	5.55	2.47
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	296,465	17,788	6.00	0.01
School district.....	168,872	10,132	6.00	0.01
Tennessee.....	<i>c</i> 26,199,476	1,106,757	4.37	0.63
State.....	<i>c</i> 16,636,908	552,434	3.50	0.31
County.....	2,014,491	120,469	5.98	0.07
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	7,200,477	412,129	5.72	1.88
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	347,600	21,725	6.25	0.01
School district.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	15,683,641	685,920	4.37	0.45
State.....	9,237,700	350,450	3.79	0.23
County.....	1,355,000	89,976	6.64	0.06
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	4,739,741	225,300	4.75	1.82
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	351,200	20,194	5.75	0.01
School district.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	<i>d</i> 3,229,785	193,400	5.99	0.15
State.....	<i>d</i> 902,437	47,515	5.28	0.04
County.....	1,164,988	78,719	6.76	0.06
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	837,960	47,053	5.62	0.92
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	324,400	20,113	6.20	0.02
School district.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	28,133,222	1,728,859	6.15	1.55
State.....	11,759,500	816,637	6.94	0.73
County.....	46,500	3,720	8.00	.....
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	16,327,222	908,502	5.56	3.43
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	.....	.....	.....	.....
School district.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	20,490,673	1,270,339	6.20	0.57
State.....	4,237,730	256,062	6.04	0.11
County.....	6,836,841	449,445	6.57	0.20
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	7,804,100	456,022	5.84	1.57
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	1,578,020	106,516	6.75	0.05
School district.....	33,982	2,294	6.75	.....
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
County.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	.....	.....	.....	.....
School district.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	3,486,730	209,778	6.02	0.19
State.....	2,092,100	125,500	6.00	0.11
County.....	1,021,091	63,386	6.21	0.06
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	287,000	15,700	5.47	0.26
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	69,050	4,143	6.00	.....
School district.....	17,489	1,049	6.00	.....

a \$856,831 bears no interest.
b \$6,394 bears no interest.

c \$847,500 bears no interest.
d \$2,937 bears no interest.

ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.

861

STATEMENT SHOWING THE CLASSES OF BONDED DEBT, INTEREST CHARGE, ETC.—Continued.

DIVISIONS.	Amount of principal.	Annual interest charge.	Average rate of interest.	Interest charge per capita.
Western division	<i>a</i> \$36,608,523	\$2,285,904	6.25	\$0.76
State.....	<i>a</i> 5,094,730	304,205	5.98	0.10
County.....	15,917,787	1,031,837	6.48	0.34
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	9,745,650	559,499	5.74	0.54
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	4,309,948	284,001	6.59	0.14
School district.....	1,540,408	106,362	6.90	0.04
Montana.....	2,213,046	144,162	6.51	1.09
State.....	1,705,500	111,954	6.56	0.85
County.....	299,500	18,165	6.07	0.74
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	76,000	5,130	6.75	0.05
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	132,046	8,913	6.75	0.07
Wyoming.....	1,148,000	72,192	6.29	1.19
State.....	320,000	20,032	6.26	0.33
County.....	622,000	38,060	6.12	0.63
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	174,000	11,780	6.77	0.65
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	32,000	2,320	7.25	0.05
School district.....				
Colorado.....	5,593,180	381,089	6.81	0.92
State.....	150,000	5,250	3.50	0.01
County.....	2,874,921	204,641	7.12	0.50
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	1,272,000	70,738	5.56	0.42
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	1,042,633	80,804	7.75	0.33
School district.....	253,626	19,656	7.75	0.05
New Mexico.....	2,595,988	171,196	6.59	1.11
State.....	720,000	46,400	6.44	0.30
County.....	1,763,371	115,224	6.53	0.75
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	93,247	7,926	8.50	0.05
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	19,370	1,646	8.50	0.01
School district.....				
Arizona.....	2,320,508	170,997	7.37	2.87
State.....	633,000	45,780	7.23	0.77
County.....	1,517,600	110,400	7.27	1.85
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	28,000	2,400	8.57	0.47
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	115,675	10,122	8.75	0.19
School district.....	26,233	2,295	8.75	0.04
Utah.....	673,000	33,880	5.03	0.16
State.....				
County.....				
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	650,000	32,500	5.00	0.47
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	23,000	1,380	6.00	0.01
School district.....				
Nevada.....	857,622	62,826	7.33	1.37
State.....	182,000	7,280	4.00	0.16
County.....	660,322	54,538	8.26	1.19
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....				
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	15,300	1,008	6.59	0.02
School district.....				
Idaho.....	1,112,057	81,236	7.31	0.96
State.....	146,715	10,672	7.27	0.13
County.....	853,700	63,207	7.40	0.75
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....				
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	111,642	7,357	6.59	0.09
School district.....				
Washington.....	1,312,362	77,502	5.91	0.22
State.....	300,000	10,500	3.50	0.03
County.....	551,000	30,690	5.57	0.09
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	140,000	9,800	7.00	0.08
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	30,000	2,475	8.25	0.01
School district.....	291,362	24,037	8.25	0.07
Oregon.....	1,486,085	82,140	5.53	0.26
State.....	1,015	71	7.00	
County.....	5,000	300	6.00	
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	862,050	44,688	5.18	0.65
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	432,000	25,920	6.00	0.11
School district.....	186,020	11,161	6.00	0.04
California.....	<i>a</i> 17,296,675	1,008,684	5.83	0.83
State.....	<i>a</i> 2,642,000	158,220	6.00	0.13
County.....	5,364,373	302,823	5.65	0.25
Municipal (4,000 or more population).....	6,320,100	369,428	5.85	0.68
Municipal (less than 4,000 population).....	2,465,393	147,924	6.00	0.22
School district.....	504,809	30,289	6.00	0.03

a \$5,000 bears no interest.

I N D E X

TO

PART I.—PUBLIC DEBT.

THE
OF
PUBLIC

INDEX.

A.	Page.
Actual increase of aggregate debt of the world from 1860 to 1890, by decades.....	3
Additional grants of land by the United States to—	
Montana.....	111
North Dakota.....	121
South Dakota.....	127
Aggregate—	
debt of the world—	
actual increase of, from 1860 to 1890, by decades.....	3
from 1848 to 1890, by decades.....	3
per cent of increase of, from 1860 to 1890, by decades.....	3
indebtedness of 83 foreign countries.....	4
national—	
and local debt of the world less sinking fund.....	2
state, county, municipal, and school district debt of the United States for 1890 and 1880.....	57
Agricultural and mechanical college fund—	
Alabama.....	81
Kentucky.....	97
Louisiana.....	99
Texas.....	131
Agricultural college fund—	
Florida.....	88
Idaho.....	90
Kansas.....	95
Massachusetts.....	103
Michigan.....	106
Mississippi.....	108
Montana.....	111
New Hampshire.....	114
New Jersey.....	115
North Dakota.....	121
Oregon.....	123
Pennsylvania.....	124
South Carolina.....	126
South Dakota.....	127
Wisconsin.....	143
Wyoming.....	145
Agricultural fund—	
Connecticut.....	86
Vermont.....	131
Aid given private corporations in construction of public improvements often the cause of increase of indebtedness of national debt of foreign countries.....	7
ALABAMA—	
agricultural and mechanical college fund.....	81
bonded debt of state in detail.....	81
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	148, 149
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	247
debt in detail.....	288
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	564, 565
municipal bonds.....	564, 565
state bonds.....	564, 565
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	81
municipal debt in detail.....	330, 331
per capita debt—	
counties.....	288
municipalities.....	330, 331
state and local combined.....	77

ALABAMA—Continued.	Page.
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	562, 563
municipal bonds.....	562, 563
state bonds.....	562, 563
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	562-565
municipal bonds.....	562-565
state bonds.....	562-565
school fund.....	81
state debt—	
in detail.....	81, 82
outstanding.....	148, 149
strangled counties.....	82
university fund.....	81
Allotment fund of Wisconsin.....	144
Alsace-Lorraine—	
debt less sinking fund.....	8
details of foreign national debt.....	25
per capita debt.....	8
population.....	8
Amount—	
foreign national debt outstanding.....	10-46
issue of foreign national debt.....	10-45
Anhalt—	
details of foreign national debt.....	26
population.....	8
Annual interest charge—	
county bonded debt.....	857-861
municipal bonded debt.....	857-861
national bonded debt.....	856
national, state, county, municipal, and school district bonded debt combined.....	856
school district bonded debt.....	857-861
state bonded debt.....	856
Argentine Republic—	
debt less sinking fund.....	7
details of foreign national debt.....	9
per capita debt.....	7
population.....	7
ARIZONA—	
bonded debt of territory in detail.....	82
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	248
debt in detail.....	288
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	566, 567
municipal bonds.....	566, 567
territorial bonds.....	566, 567
debt less sinking fund of territory and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of territory in detail.....	82
municipal debt in detail.....	332
per capita debt—	
counties.....	288
municipalities.....	332
territorial and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	566, 567
municipal bonds.....	566, 567
territorial bonds.....	566, 567
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	566, 567
municipal bonds.....	566, 567
territorial bonds.....	566, 567

ARIZONA—Continued.	Page.	Bonded and floating debt of the United States—	Page.
school district debt.....	248	dates of authorization acts creating.....	58, 59
territorial debt—		dates of maturity.....	58, 59
in detail.....	82	purpose of issue.....	58, 59
outstanding.....	148, 149	rates of interest.....	58, 59
ARKANSAS—		BONDED DEBT—	
bonded debt of state in detail.....	82	counties.....	288-326
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	150, 151	in detail.....	562-852
changes in report of state debt from that reported in census of 1880.....	72	municipalities.....	330-554
county—		annual interest charge.....	857-861
and municipal debt in detail.....	248, 249	average rate of interest.....	857-861
debt in detail.....	289	in detail.....	562-855
date of maturity—		per capita interest charge.....	857-861
county bonds.....	570, 571	national—	
municipal bonds.....	570, 571	annual interest charge.....	856
state bonds.....	570, 571	average rate of interest.....	856
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77	per capita interest charge.....	856
floating debt of state in detail.....	83	school districts—	
municipal debt in detail.....	332-334	annual interest charge.....	857-861
per capita debt—		average rate of interest.....	857-861
counties.....	289	per capita interest charge.....	857-861
municipalities.....	332-334	states.....	148-242
state and local debt combined.....	77	dates of authorization acts creating.....	148-240
purpose of issue—		dates of maturity.....	148-240
county bonds.....	568, 569	in detail.....	562-852
municipal bonds.....	568, 569	issue price per 100.....	170-240
state bonds.....	568, 569	purpose of issue.....	148-242
rate of interest—		rate of interest.....	148-242
county bonds.....	568, 569	United States.....	60, 61
municipal bonds.....	568, 569	BONDS—	
state bonds.....	568, 569	date of maturity—	
school—		counties.....	564-852
district debt.....	248, 249	municipalities.....	564-852
fund.....	83	states.....	564-852
sinking fund.....	83	issued to the Pacific railway.....	61
sixteenth section fund.....	83, 84	purpose of issue—	
state debt—		counties.....	562-852
in detail.....	82-84	municipalities.....	562-852
outstanding.....	150, 151	states.....	562-852
swamp lands fund.....	84	rate of interest—	
Armory loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103	counties.....	562-852
Asylum funds of Texas.....	131	municipalities.....	562-852
Austria-Hungary—		states.....	562-852
debt less sinking fund.....	7	Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	102, 103
details of foreign national debt.....	9, 10	Bounty loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	102
per capita debt.....	7	Brazil—	
population.....	7	debt less sinking fund.....	7
Authorization acts creating bonded debt of states, dates of.....	148-240	details of foreign national debt.....	11
Available university fund of Texas.....	131	per capita debt.....	7
Average rate of interest—		population.....	7
county bonded debt.....	857-861	Bremen—	
municipal bonded debt.....	857-861	debt less sinking fund.....	8
national bonded debt.....	856	details of foreign national debt.....	27
national, state, county, municipal, and school district bonded debt		per capita debt.....	8
combined.....	856	population.....	8
school district bonded debt.....	857-861	Bridges, bonds issued for.....	562-842
state bonded debt.....	856	British empire, details of foreign national debt.....	11-20
		Brunswick—	
		debt less sinking fund.....	8
		details of foreign national debt.....	27
		per capita debt.....	8
		population.....	8
		C.	
		CALIFORNIA—	
		bonded debt of state in detail.....	84
		cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	152, 153
		county—	
		and municipal debt in detail.....	249
		debt in detail.....	290
		date of maturity—	
		county bonds.....	574-577
		municipal bonds.....	574-577
		state bonds.....	574-577
		debt—	
		less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
		of irrigation districts reported under municipal indebtedness ..	67
		floating debt of state in detail.....	84
		fund for the relief of James Saultry.....	85
		municipal debt in detail.....	334-336
		per capita debt—	
		counties.....	290
		municipalities.....	334-336
		state and local debt combined.....	77
		purpose of issue—	
		county bonds.....	570-573
Back Bay land loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103		
Baden—			
debt less sinking fund.....	8		
details of foreign national debt.....	26		
per capita debt.....	8		
population.....	8		
Bavaria—			
debt less sinking fund.....	8		
details of foreign national debt.....	26		
per capita debt.....	8		
population.....	8		
Belgium—			
debt less sinking fund.....	7		
details of foreign national debt.....	10, 11		
per capita debt.....	7		
population.....	7		
Bennington monument fund of Massachusetts.....	104		
Bermuda—			
debt less sinking fund.....	7		
per capita debt.....	7		
population.....	7		
Board of assessors fund of New Jersey.....	115		
Bolivia—			
debt less sinking fund.....	7		
per capita debt.....	7		
population.....	7		

CALIFORNIA—Continued.	Page.		Page.
purpose of issue—continued.		Chickasaw school fund of Mississippi.....	108
municipal bonds.....	570-573	Chile—	
state bonds.....	570-573	debt less sinking fund.....	8
rate of interest—		details of foreign national debt.....	21
county bonds.....	572-575	per capita debt.....	8
municipal bonds.....	572-575	population.....	8
state bonds.....	572-575	China—	
school—		debt less sinking fund.....	8
district debt.....	249	details of foreign national debt.....	21
fund.....	84	per capita debt.....	8
sinking fund.....	84	population.....	8
state debt—		Coast defense loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	102
in detail.....	84, 85	College—	
outstanding.....	152, 153	and school funds of Virginia.....	141
university fund.....	84	und—	
Canada—		Delaware.....	87
debt less sinking fund.....	7	Illinois.....	91
details of foreign national debt.....	16, 17	and scrip fund of New York.....	118
per capita debt.....	7	Colombia—	
population.....	7	debt less sinking fund.....	8
Cape of Good Hope—		details of foreign national debt.....	21, 22
debt less sinking fund.....	7	per capita debt.....	8
details of foreign national debt.....	14, 15	population.....	8
per capita debt.....	7	COLORADO—	
population.....	7	agricultural college fund.....	86
Capital buildings fund—		bonded debt of state in detail.....	85
Montana.....	111	cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	154, 155
North Dakota.....	121	constitution relating to public debt amended since 1880.....	71
South Dakota.....	127	county—	
CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS OF STATES ON HAND—		and municipal debt in detail.....	250
Alabama.....	148, 149	debt in detail.....	291
Arkansas.....	150, 151	date of maturity—	
California.....	152, 153	county bonds.....	582, 583
Colorado.....	154, 155	municipal bonds.....	582, 583
Connecticut.....	156, 157	state bonds.....	582, 583
Delaware.....	158, 159	debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
Florida.....	162, 163	floating debt of state in detail.....	85
Georgia.....	164, 165	municipal debt in detail.....	336-339
Idaho.....	166, 167	penitentiary land permanent fund.....	85
Illinois.....	168, 169	per capita debt—	
Indiana.....	170, 171	counties.....	291
Iowa.....	172, 173	municipalities.....	336-339
Kansas.....	174-177	state and local debt combined.....	77
Kentucky.....	176, 177	public buildings fund.....	86
Louisiana.....	178, 179	purpose of issue—	
Maine.....	180, 181	county bonds.....	578, 579
Maryland.....	182-185	municipal bonds.....	578, 579
Massachusetts.....	188-191	state bonds.....	578, 579
Michigan.....	192, 193	rate of interest—	
Minnesota.....	194-197	county bonds.....	580, 581
Mississippi.....	196, 197	municipal bonds.....	580, 581
Missouri.....	198, 199	state bonds.....	580, 581
Montana.....	200, 201	school—	
Nebraska.....	202, 203	district debt.....	250
Nevada.....	204, 205	fund.....	85
New Hampshire.....	206, 207	state debt—	
New Jersey.....	208, 209	in detail.....	85, 86
New York.....	210-213	outstanding.....	154, 155
North Carolina.....	214, 215	university fund.....	85
North Dakota.....	214, 215	Colored and white school funds of Kentucky.....	97
Ohio.....	216, 217	Combined—	
Oregon.....	218, 219	county and municipal debt.....	245-284
Pennsylvania.....	220, 221	per capita debt less sinking fund.....	247-284
Rhode Island.....	222, 223	school district debt added.....	248-284
South Carolina.....	224, 225	total debt less sinking fund.....	247-284
South Dakota.....	226, 227	state and local debt.....	65-78
Tennessee.....	228, 229	districts in Pennsylvania for care of the poor not included in.....	67
Texas.....	230, 231	fire districts reported under municipal debt.....	67
Vermont.....	232, 233	increase of.....	77
Virginia.....	234-237	per capita rank of states and territories.....	68
West Virginia.....	238, 239	sinking fund includes securities set apart by law to meet pay- ment of debt.....	67
Wisconsin.....	240-243	Common school fund—	
Cemeteries, bonds issued for.....	572-842	Illinois.....	91
Ceylon—		Indiana.....	92, 93
debt less sinking fund.....	7	Kansas.....	95
details of foreign national debt.....	12	Mississippi.....	108
per capita debt.....	7	New York.....	117
population.....	7	Oregon.....	123
Changes in present report of state debt from that reported in census of 1880.....	72, 73	Commonwealth's flats improvement fund of Massachusetts.....	103
Character of—		Comparisons—	
debt of the Pacific railways.....	61	in national debt of foreign countries, nominal value in gold of the standard in which the debt is stated adopted for.....	7
issue of the monetary circulation of the United States.....	63	of 1890 with 1880, monetary standard of same value adopted in na- tional debt of foreign countries.....	7
securities of debt of the United States.....	60		
securities of state debt.....	148-242		

CONNECTICUT—	Page.
agricultural fund.....	86
bonded debt of state in detail.....	86
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	156, 157
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	250
debt in detail.....	291
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	586, 587
municipal bonds.....	586, 587
state bonds.....	586, 587
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
moncys belonging to towns.....	86
municipal debt in detail.....	339-341
per capita debt—	
counties.....	291
municipalities.....	339-341
state and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	584, 585
municipal bonds.....	584, 585
state bonds.....	584, 585
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	584-587
municipal bonds.....	584-587
state bonds.....	584-587
school—	
district debt.....	250
fund.....	86
state debt—	
in detail.....	86
outstanding.....	156, 157
Constitutional provisions relating to state and local debts.....	68-72
Constitutions of states amended since 1880.....	71, 72
Cornell endowment fund of New York.....	118
Counties—	
bonded debt of.....	288-326
date of maturity of bonds.....	564-852
floating debt of.....	288-326
per capita debt less sinking fund.....	288-326
purpose of issue of bonds.....	562-852
rate of interest on bonds.....	562-852
total debt less sinking fund, by states.....	287
County—	
and municipal debt.....	245-284
debt.....	75
annual interest charge.....	857-861
increase of.....	75
in detail.....	285-326
per capita interest charge.....	857-861
rate of interest.....	857-861
municipal, and school district debt—	
per capita debt less sinking fund.....	247-284
total debt less sinking fund.....	247-284
municipal, school, district, state, and national debt of the United States for 1890 and 1880.....	57
COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL, TO WHICH IS ADDED SCHOOL DISTRICT INDEBTEDNESS—	
Alabama.....	247
Arizona.....	248
Arkansas.....	248, 249
California.....	249
Colorado.....	250
Connecticut.....	250
Delaware.....	250
Florida.....	251
Georgia.....	251-253
Idaho.....	253
Illinois.....	253, 254
Indiana.....	255, 256
Iowa.....	256, 257
Kansas.....	257, 258
Kentucky.....	259, 260
Louisiana.....	260, 261
Maine.....	261
Maryland.....	261
Massachusetts.....	262
Michigan.....	262, 263
Minnesota.....	263, 264
Mississippi.....	264, 265
Missouri.....	265, 266
Montana.....	266
Nebraska.....	267, 268
Nevada.....	268
New Hampshire.....	268
New Jersey.....	268

COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL, ETC.—Continued.	Page.
New Mexico.....	269
New York.....	269
North Carolina.....	270, 271
North Dakota.....	271
Ohio.....	272, 273
Oregon.....	273
Pennsylvania.....	273, 274
South Carolina.....	274, 275
South Dakota.....	275, 276
Tennessee.....	276, 277
Texas.....	277-280
Utah.....	280
Vermont.....	281
Virginia.....	281, 282
Washington.....	282
West Virginia.....	283
Wisconsin.....	283, 284
Wyoming.....	284
COUNTY DEBT IN DETAIL—	
Alabama.....	288
Arizona.....	288
Arkansas.....	289
California.....	290
Colorado.....	291
Connecticut.....	291
Delaware.....	291
Florida.....	292
Georgia.....	292-294
Idaho.....	294
Illinois.....	294, 295
Indiana.....	296, 297
Iowa.....	297, 298
Kansas.....	298, 299
Kentucky.....	300, 301
Louisiana.....	301, 302
Maine.....	302
Maryland.....	302
Massachusetts.....	303
Michigan.....	303, 304
Minnesota.....	304, 305
Mississippi.....	305, 306
Missouri.....	306, 307
Montana.....	307
Nebraska.....	308, 309
Nevada.....	309
New Hampshire.....	309
New Jersey.....	309
New Mexico.....	310
New York.....	310
North Carolina.....	311, 312
North Dakota.....	312
Ohio.....	313, 314
Oregon.....	314
Pennsylvania.....	314, 315
South Carolina.....	315, 316
South Dakota.....	316, 317
Tennessee.....	317, 318
Texas.....	318-321
Utah.....	321
Vermont.....	321
Virginia.....	322, 323
Washington.....	323
West Virginia.....	324
Wisconsin.....	325
Wyoming.....	326

D.

Date of—	
authorization acts creating—	
bonded and floating debt of the United States.....	58, 59
bonded debt of states.....	148-240
foreign national debt.....	10-45
issue of foreign national debts.....	10-45
maturity of bonds—	
bonded and floating debt of the United States.....	58, 59
counties.....	564-852
foreign national debt.....	10-45
municipalities.....	564-852
states.....	564-852
DATE OF MATURITY OF COUNTY BONDS—	
Alabama.....	564, 565
Arizona.....	566, 567
Arkansas.....	570, 571
California.....	574-577
Colorado.....	582, 583

DATE OF MATURITY OF COUNTY BONDS—Continued.

	Page.
Connecticut	586, 587
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	592, 593
Georgia	596, 597
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	608-611
Indiana	620-623
Iowa	630-633
Kansas	642-647
Kentucky	654-657
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	662, 663
Maryland	666, 667
Massachusetts	672-675
Michigan	680-683
Minnesota	688-691
Mississippi	694, 695
Missouri	702-705
Montana	706, 707
Nebraska	714-717
Nevada	718, 719
New Hampshire	720, 721
New Jersey	726, 727
New Mexico	730, 731
New York	736-741
North Carolina	746, 747
North Dakota	752, 753
Ohio	762-767
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	778-781
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	786, 787
South Dakota	792, 793
Tennessee	796, 797
Texas	814-821
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	826, 827
Virginia	832, 833
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	838, 839
Wisconsin	846-849
Wyoming	850, 851

DATE OF MATURITY OF MUNICIPAL BONDS—

Alabama	564, 565
Arizona	566, 567
Arkansas	570, 571
California	574-577
Colorado	582, 583
Connecticut	586, 587
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	592, 593
Georgia	596, 597
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	608-611
Indiana	620-623
Iowa	630-633
Kansas	642-647
Kentucky	654-657
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	662, 663
Maryland	666, 667
Massachusetts	672-675
Michigan	680-683
Minnesota	688-691
Mississippi	694, 695
Missouri	702-705
Montana	706, 707
Nebraska	714-717
Nevada	718, 719
New Hampshire	720, 721
New Jersey	726, 727
New Mexico	730, 731
New York	736-741
North Carolina	746, 747
North Dakota	752, 753
Ohio	762-767
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	778-781
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	786, 787
South Dakota	792, 793
Tennessee	796, 797
Texas	814-821
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	826, 827

DATE OF MATURITY OF MUNICIPAL BONDS—Continued.

Virginia	832, 833
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	838, 839
Wisconsin	846-849
Wyoming	850, 851

DATE OF MATURITY OF STATE BONDS—

Alabama	564, 565
Arizona	566, 567
Arkansas	570, 571
California	574-577
Colorado	582, 583
Connecticut	586, 587
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	592, 593
Georgia	596, 597
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	608-611
Indiana	620-623
Iowa	630-633
Kansas	642-647
Kentucky	654-657
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	662, 663
Maryland	666, 667
Massachusetts	672-675
Michigan	680-683
Minnesota	688-691
Mississippi	694, 695
Missouri	702-705
Montana	706, 707
Nebraska	714-717
Nevada	718, 719
New Hampshire	720, 721
New Jersey	726, 727
New Mexico	730, 731
New York	736-741
North Carolina	746, 747
North Dakota	752, 753
Ohio	762-767
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	778-781
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	786, 787
South Dakota	792, 793
Tennessee	796, 797
Texas	814-821
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	826, 827
Virginia	832, 833
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	838, 839
Wisconsin	846-849
Wyoming	850, 851

Deaf and dumb fund of New Jersey

115

DEBT—

counties	285-326
counties, municipalities, and school districts combined	247-284
fire districts reported under municipal indebtedness	67
foreign countries, 1890 and 1880	7-9
irrigation districts in California reported under municipal indebtedness	67
less sinking fund of certain municipalities—	
Argentina Republic	49
Austria-Hungary	49
Belgium	49
British empire	49
Denmark	50
France	50-52
Germany	52
Greece	52
Haiti	52
Hawaii	52
Italy	52
Netherlands	52
Russia	52
Spain	53
Sweden	53
Uruguay	53
municipalities	327-554
outstanding, of states and territories at close of each fiscal year for the decade	148-243
per capita, of foreign countries, 1890 and 1880	7-9
DEBT LESS SINKING FUND—	
Alabama	77
Alsace-Lorraine	8

DEBT LESS SINKING FUND—Continued.

Argentine Republic	7
Arizona	77
Arkansas	77
Austria-Hungary	7
Baden	8
Bavaria	8
Belgium	7
Bermuda	7
Bolivia	7
Brazil	7
Bremen	8
Brunswick	8
California	77
Canada	7
Cape of Good Hope	7
Ceylon	7
Chile	8
China	8
Colombia	8
Colorado	77
Connecticut	77
Delaware	77
Denmark	8
District of Columbia	77
Dutch East Indies	9
Egypt	9
Fiji	8
Florida	77
France	8
Georgia	77
German empire (proper)	8
Great Britain and Ireland	7
Greece	8
Guatemala	8
Haiti	8
Hamburg	8
Hawaii	8
Hesse	8
Honduras	8
Idaho	77
Illinois	77
India	7
Indiana	77
Iowa	77
Italy	8
Japan	8
Kansas	77
Kentucky	77
Liberia	9
Lippe	8
Louisiana	77
Lübeck	8
Madagascar	8
Maine	77
Maryland	77
Massachusetts	77
Mauritius	7
Mexico	9
Michigan	77
Minnesota	77
Mississippi	77
Missouri	77
Montana	77
Montenegro	9
Natal	7
Nebraska	77
Netherlands	9
Nevada	77
New Hampshire	77
New Jersey	77
New Mexico	77
New South Wales	8
New York	77
New Zealand	8
Nicaragua	9
North Carolina	77
North Dakota	77
Norway	9
Ohio	77
Oldenburg	8
Oregon	77
Paraguay	9
Pennsylvania	77
Peru	9
Portugal	9

DEBT LESS SINKING FUND—Continued.

Prussia	8
Queensland	8
Reuss (elder branch)	8
Reuss (younger branch)	8
Rhode Island	77
Roumania	9
Russia	9
Salvador	9
Santo Domingo	9
Saxe-Altenburg	8
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	8
Saxe-Meiningen	8
Saxe-Weimar	8
Saxony	8
Schaumburg-Lippe	8
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	8
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	8
Servia	9
South Australia	8
South Carolina	77
South Dakota	77
Spain	9
Sweden	9
Switzerland	9
Tasmania	8
Tennessee	77
Texas	77
Tunis	8
Turkey	9
Utah	77
Venezuela	9
Vermont	77
Victoria	8
Virginia	77
Waldeck	8
Washington	77
Western Australia	8
West Virginia	77
Wisconsin	77
Württemberg	8
Wyoming	77
DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES—	
aggregate national, state, county, municipal, and school district debt for 1890 and 1880	57
annual interest charge of the bonded debt	60
bonded debt	60, 61
character of—	
issue of the monetary circulation	63
securities of bonded debt	60
dates of—	
authorization acts creating bonded and floating debt	58, 59
maturity of bonded and floating debt	58, 59
floating debt	62
national debt	57-59
Pacific railways—	
character of debt	61
interest paid	61
kind of bonds issued	61
sinking fund	61
per capita—	
combined national, state, county, municipal, and school district debt for 1890 and 1880	57
county debt	57
municipal debt	57
national debt	57
school district debt	57
state debt	57
principal outstanding of bonded debt	60
purpose of issue of the bonded and floating debt	58, 59
rates of interest on bonded and floating debt	58, 59
statement showing—	
debt for which no reserve is held outstanding each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890	58, 59
debt having an equivalent reserve in cash outstanding each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890	58, 59
monetary circulation outstanding each year from 1880 to 1890	63
DEBT OF THE WORLD—	
actual increase of the aggregate, from 1860 to 1890, by decades	3
aggregate—	
from 1848 to 1890, by decades	3
indebtedness of 83 foreign countries	4
national and local, less sinking fund	3
decrease of—	
national debt of the United States	4
state debt of the United States	3

DEBT OF THE WORLD—Continued.		Page.	Fire—		Page.
increase of—			department, bonds issued for.....		570-828
combined state and local debt of the United States.....			districts reported under municipal indebtedness.....		67
county debt of the United States.....			Fiscal results of funding acts of Virginia.....		136
indebtedness of 83 foreign countries.....			Fisk and Kimball legacies to New Hampshire.....		114
municipal debt of the United States.....			Floating and bonded debt of the United States—		
school district debt of the United States.....			amounts outstanding from June 30, 1880, to June 30, 1890.....		58, 59
national and local, per capita for 1890 and 1880.....			dates of authorization acts creating.....		58, 59
per cent of increase of the aggregate, from 1860 to 1890, by decades..			dates of maturity of.....		58, 59
Decrease—			purpose of issue of.....		58, 59
national debt of the United States.....			rates of interest on.....		58, 59
state debt.....			Floating debt—		
DELAWARE—			counties.....		288-326
bonded debt of state in detail.....			municipalities.....		330-554
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....			states.....		148-241
college fund.....			United States.....		62
county—			FLOATING DEBT OF STATES IN DETAIL—		
and municipal debt in detail.....			Alabama.....		81
debt in detail.....			Arizona.....		82
date of maturity—			Arkansas.....		83
county bonds.....			California.....		84
municipal bonds.....			Colorado.....		85
state bonds.....			Delaware.....		87
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....			Florida.....		88
floating debt of state in detail.....			Georgia.....		89
free school fund.....			Idaho.....		90
municipal debt in detail.....			Illinois.....		91
per capita debt—			Iowa.....		94
counties.....			Kansas.....		95
municipalities.....			Kentucky.....		96
state and local debt combined.....			Louisiana.....		97-99
purpose of issue—			Maine.....		100
county bonds.....			Massachusetts.....		102
municipal bonds.....			Michigan.....		105
state bonds.....			Minnesota.....		106, 107
rate of interest—			Mississippi.....		108
county bonds.....			Missouri.....		109
municipal bonds.....			Montana.....		111
state bonds.....			Nevada.....		113
sinking fund.....			New Hampshire.....		114
state debt—			New Jersey.....		115
in detail.....			New Mexico.....		116
outstanding.....			New York.....		116
Delinquent tax fund of Wisconsin.....			North Dakota.....		121
Denmark—			Ohio.....		122
debt less sinking fund.....			Oregon.....		123
details of foreign national debt.....			Pennsylvania.....		124
per capita debt.....			South Carolina.....		126
population.....			South Dakota.....		127
Deposit fund of Wisconsin.....			Tennessee.....		129
Detailed statement showing total and per capita debt less sinking fund			Texas.....		130
of certain foreign municipalities and departments.....			Vermont.....		131
Digest of cases under funding and related acts of Virginia.....			West Virginia.....		142
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—			Wisconsin.....		143
bonded debt of district in detail.....			FLORIDA—		
changes in present report of district debt reported in census of 1880..			agricultural college fund.....		88
debt less sinking fund of the district.....			bonded debt of state in detail.....		88
district debt—			cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		162, 163
in detail.....			county—		
outstanding.....			and municipal debt in detail.....		251
per capita of district debt.....			debt in detail.....		292
Districts in Pennsylvania for care of the poor not included in debt reports..			date of maturity—		
Drainage fund of Wisconsin.....			county bonds.....		592, 593
Dutch East Indies—			municipal bonds.....		592, 593
debt less sinking fund.....			state bonds.....		592, 593
details of foreign national debt.....			debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....		77
per capita debt.....			floating debt of state in detail.....		88
population.....			municipal debt in detail.....		342, 343
E.			per capita debt—		
Egypt—			counties.....		292
debt less sinking fund.....			municipalities.....		342, 343
details of foreign national debt.....			state and local debt combined.....		77
per capita debt.....			purpose of issue—		
population.....			county bonds.....		590, 591
Elmira female college educational fund of New York.....			municipal bonds.....		590, 591
Escheated estates fund of Texas.....			state bonds.....		590, 591
Escheat fund of Oregon.....			rate of interest—		
F.			county bonds.....		590, 591
Fiji—			municipal bonds.....		590, 591
debt less sinking fund.....			state bonds.....		590, 591
details of foreign national debt.....			school fund.....		88
per capita debt.....			seminary fund.....		88
population.....			sinking fund.....		88
			state debt—		
			in detail.....		88
			outstanding.....		162, 163

IDAHO—Continued.	Page.	INDIANA—Continued.	Page.
sinking fund	90	three per cent fund	93
state debt—		university permanent endowment fund	93
in detail	90	INTEREST—	
outstanding	166, 167	charge per capita—	
university fund	90	county bonded debt	857-861
ILLINOIS—		municipal bonded debt	857-861
bonded debt of state in detail	91	national bonded debt	856
cash and productive assets of state on hand	168, 169	national, state, county, municipal, and school district debt com-	
college fund	91	bined	856
common school fund	91	school district bonded debt	857-861
county—		state bonded debt	856
and municipal debt in detail	253, 254	paid by the United States to the Pacific railways	61
debt in detail	294, 295	paid to the United States by the Pacific railways	61
date of maturity—		rate of, on bonded debt of states	148-242
county bonds	608-611	school fund of New Hampshire	114
municipal bonds	608-611	surplus revenue of New Hampshire	114
state bonds	608-611	Internal improvement fund of Virginia	141
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77	IOWA—	
floating debt of state in detail	91	bonded debt of state in detail	94
municipal debt in detail	347-358	cash and productive assets of state on hand	172, 173
per capita debt—		constitution of, relating to public debt amended since 1880	71
counties	294, 295	county—	
municipalities	347-358	and municipal debt in detail	256, 257
state and local debt combined	77	debt in detail	297, 298
purpose of issue—		date of maturity—	
county bonds	600-603	county bonds	630-633
municipal bonds	600-603	municipal bonds	630-633
state bonds	600-603	state bonds	630-633
rate of interest—		debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
county bonds	604-607	floating debt of state in detail	94
municipal bonds	604-607	municipal debt in detail	372-381
state bonds	604-607	per capita debt—	
school district debt	253, 254	counties	297, 298
seminary fund	91	municipalities	372-381
state debt—		state and local debt combined	77
in detail	91	purpose of issue—	
outstanding	168, 169	county bonds	624-627
Increase—		municipal bonds	624-627
aggregate debt of the world from 1860 to 1890, by decades	3	state bonds	624-627
county debt	75	rate of interest—	
municipal debt	75	county bonds	626-631
national debt of foreign countries often due to aid given private		municipal bonds	626-631
corporations or in construction of public improvements	7	state bonds	626-631
school district debt	76	school—	
state and local debt combined	3, 68	district debt	256, 257
Indebtedness—		fund	94, 95
foreign countries, 1890 and 1880	7-9	state debt—	
national debt of foreign countries, increase of, often due to aid given		in detail	94, 95
private corporations or in construction of public improvements	7	outstanding	172, 173
Indemnity land fund of Wisconsin	144	Issue price per 100—	
India—		bonded debt of states	170-240
debt less sinking fund	7	current money of foreign national debt	10-45
details of foreign national debt	13	Irrigation district debt in California reported under municipal indebted-	
per capita debt	7	ness	67
population	7	Italy—	
INDIANA—		debt less sinking fund	8
bonded debt of state in detail	92	details of foreign national debt	34-37
cash and productive assets of state on hand	170, 171	per capita debt	8
common school fund	92, 93	population	8
county—			
and municipal debt in detail	255, 256		
debt in detail	296, 297		
date of maturity—			
county bonds	620-623		
municipal bonds	620-623		
state bonds	620-623		
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77		
municipal debt in detail	358-371		
new statehouse fund	93		
per capita debt—			
counties	296, 297		
municipalities	358-371		
state and local debt combined	77		
purpose of issue—			
county bonds	612-615		
municipal bonds	612-615		
state bonds	612-615		
rate of interest—			
county bonds	616-619		
municipal bonds	616-619		
state bonds	616-619		
sinking fund	92		
state debt—			
in detail	92, 93		
outstanding	170, 171		

J.

Japan—

debt less sinking fund	8
* details of foreign national debt	38
per capita debt	8
population	8

K.

KANSAS—

agricultural college fund	95
bonded debt of state in detail	95
cash and productive assets of state on hand	174-177
common school fund	95
county—	
and municipal debt in detail	257, 258
debt in detail	298, 299
date of maturity—	
county bonds	642-647
municipal bonds	642-647
state bonds	642-647
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
floating debt of state in detail	95
municipal debt in detail	382-397

MARYLAND—Continued.

	Page.
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	666, 667
municipal bonds.....	666, 667
state bonds.....	666, 667
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
general fund.....	101
municipal debt in detail.....	409, 410
per capita debt—	
counties.....	302
municipalities.....	409, 410
state and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	664, 665
municipal bonds.....	664, 665
state bonds.....	664, 665
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	664, 665
municipal bonds.....	664, 665
state bonds.....	664, 665
school fund.....	101
sinking fund.....	101
state debt—	
in detail.....	101
outstanding.....	182, 183
unproductive assets.....	101
MASSACHUSETTS—	
agricultural college fund.....	103
armory loan sinking fund.....	103
Back Bay land loan sinking fund.....	103
Bennington monument fund.....	104
bonded debt of state in detail.....	102
Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad sinking fund.....	102, 103
bounty loan sinking fund.....	102
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	188-191
coast defense loan sinking fund.....	102
commonwealth's flats improvement fund.....	103
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	262
debt in detail.....	303
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	672-675
municipal bonds.....	672-675
state bonds.....	672-675
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	102
harbor compensation fund.....	104
municipal debt in detail.....	411-415
per capita debt—	
counties.....	303
municipalities.....	411-415
state and local debt combined.....	77
prison and hospital loan sinking fund.....	103
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	668-671
municipal bonds.....	668-671
state bonds.....	668-671
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	670-673
municipal bonds.....	670-673
state bonds.....	670-673
Rogers book fund.....	104
school and reform school funds.....	103, 104
state debt—	
in detail.....	102-105
outstanding.....	186, 187
statehouse construction loan sinking fund.....	103
technical educational funds.....	104
Todd normal school fund.....	103
Troy and Greenfield railroad sinking fund.....	103
trust deposits.....	104, 105
war loan sinking fund.....	103
Mauritius—	
debt less sinking fund.....	7
per capita debt.....	7
population.....	7
Mecklenburg-Strelitz, details of foreign national debt.....	29
Mexico—	
debt less sinking fund.....	9
details of foreign national debt.....	38
per capita debt.....	9
population.....	9
MICHIGAN—	
agricultural college fund.....	106
bonded debt of state in detail.....	105
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	192, 193

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	Page.
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	262, 263
debt in detail.....	303, 304
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	680-683
municipal bonds.....	680-683
state bonds.....	680-683
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	105
municipal debt in detail.....	416-424
normal school fund.....	106
per capita debt—	
counties.....	303, 304
municipalities.....	416-424
state and local debt combined.....	77
primary school fund.....	105
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	676-679
municipal bonds.....	676-679
state bonds.....	676-679
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	678-681
municipal bonds.....	678-681
state bonds.....	678-681
school district debt.....	262, 263
sinking fund.....	105
state debt—	
in detail.....	105, 106
outstanding.....	192, 193
university fund.....	106
Military record fund of New York.....	118
MINNESOTA—	
bonded debt of state in detail.....	106, 107
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	194-197
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	263, 264
debt in detail.....	304, 305
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	688-691
municipal bonds.....	688-691
state bonds.....	688-691
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	106, 107
general revenue fund.....	107
municipal debt in detail.....	425-434
per capita debt—	
counties.....	304, 305
municipalities.....	425-434
state and local debt combined.....	77
permanent—	
school fund.....	107
university fund.....	107
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	684-687
municipal bonds.....	684-687
state bonds.....	684-687
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	686-689
municipal bonds.....	686-689
state bonds.....	686-689
school district debt.....	263, 264
sinking fund.....	107
state debt—	
in detail.....	106, 107
outstanding.....	194, 195
MISSISSIPPI—	
agricultural college fund.....	108
bonded debt of state in detail.....	108
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	196, 197
Chickasaw school fund.....	108
common school fund.....	108
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	264, 265
debt in detail.....	305, 306
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	694, 695
municipal bonds.....	694, 695
state bonds.....	694, 695
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	108
municipal debt in detail.....	435-437
per capita debt—	
counties.....	305, 306
municipalities.....	435-437
state and local debt combined.....	77

MISSISSIPPI—Continued.		Page.	MONTANA—Continued.		Page.
purpose of issue—			school district debt.....		266
county bonds.....		692, 693	state debt—		
municipal bonds.....		692, 693	in detail.....		111
state bonds.....		692, 693	outstanding.....		200, 201
rate of interest—			university fund.....		111
county bonds.....		692-695	Montenegro—		
municipal bonds.....		692-695	debt less sinking fund.....		9
state bonds.....		692-695	per capita debt.....		9
seminary fund.....		108	population.....		9
state debt—			MUNICIPAL DEBT—		
in detail.....		108	annual interest charge.....		857-861
outstanding.....		196, 197	average rate of interest.....		857-861
swamp lands fund.....		108	certain foreign departments.....		49-53
MISSOURI—			districts in Pennsylvania for care of the poor not included in.....		67
bonded debt of state in detail.....		109	fire districts reported under.....		67
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		198, 199	increase of.....		75
changes in present report of state debt from that reported in census of 1880.....		73	irrigation districts in California reported under.....		67
county—			per capita—		
and municipal debt in detail.....		265, 266	certain foreign departments.....		49-53
debt in detail.....		306, 307	debt less sinking fund of places having 4,000 or more population.....		536-554
date of maturity—			interest charge.....		857-861
county bonds.....		702-705	places having 4,000 or more population.....		536-554
municipal bonds.....		702-705	MUNICIPAL DEBT IN DETAIL—		
state bonds.....		702-705	Alabama.....		330, 331
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....		77	Arizona.....		332
floating debt of state in detail.....		109	Arkansas.....		332-334
municipal debt in detail.....		437-443	California.....		334-336
per capita debt—			Colorado.....		336-339
counties.....		306, 307	Connecticut.....		339-341
municipalities.....		437-443	Delaware.....		342
state and local debt combined.....		77	Florida.....		342, 343
purpose of issue—			Georgia.....		344-347
county bonds.....		696-699	Idaho.....		347
municipal bonds.....		696-699	Illinois.....		347-358
state bonds.....		696-699	Indiana.....		358-371
rate of interest—			Iowa.....		372-381
county bonds.....		698-701	Kansas.....		382-397
municipal bonds.....		698-701	Kentucky.....		397-402
state bonds.....		698-701	Louisiana.....		402, 403
road and canal fund.....		111	Maine.....		404-409
school—			Maryland.....		409, 410
district debt.....		265, 266	Massachusetts.....		411-415
fund.....		109, 110	Michigan.....		416-424
seminary fund.....		110, 111	Minnesota.....		425-434
sinking fund.....		109	Mississippi.....		435-437
state debt—			Missouri.....		437-443
in detail.....		109-111	Montana.....		444
outstanding.....		198, 199	Nebraska.....		444-451
Monetary—			New Hampshire.....		452-455
circulation of the United States.....		62, 63	New Jersey.....		455-457
character of issue.....		63	New Mexico.....		458
outstanding each year from 1880 to 1890.....		63	New York.....		458-468
standard of same value adopted for comparisons of 1880 with 1880 in national debt of foreign countries.....		7	North Carolina.....		469-472
Moneys belonging to towns in Connecticut.....		86	North Dakota.....		472-475
MONTANA—			Ohio.....		476-486
additional lands granted by the United States.....		111	Oregon.....		487, 488
agricultural college fund.....		111	Pennsylvania.....		489-503
capital buildings fund.....		111	Rhode Island.....		504
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		200, 201	South Carolina.....		505, 506
constitutional provisions relating to debts.....		69	South Dakota.....		506-510
county—			Tennessee.....		510-512
and municipal debt in detail.....		266	Texas.....		513-518
debt in detail.....		307	Utah.....		518
date of maturity—			Vermont.....		519-522
county bonds.....		706, 707	Virginia.....		522-525
municipal bonds.....		706, 707	Washington.....		525, 526
state bonds.....		706, 707	West Virginia.....		526-528
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....		77	Wisconsin.....		528-534
floating debt of state in detail.....		111	Wyoming.....		534
municipal debt in detail.....		444	Municipalities—		
per capita debt—			bonded debt.....		330-554
counties.....		307	date of maturity of bonds.....		564-852
municipalities.....		444	floating debt.....		330-554
state and local debt combined.....		77	per capita debt less sinking fund.....		330-554
permanent school fund.....		111	purpose of issue of bonds.....		562-852
purpose of issue—			rate of interest on bonds.....		562-852
county bonds.....		704, 705	total debt of, less sinking fund.....		329
municipal bonds.....		704, 705	N.		
state bonds.....		704, 705	Natal—		
rate of interest—			debt less sinking fund.....		7
county bonds.....		706, 707	details of foreign national debt.....		16
municipal bonds.....		706, 707	population.....		7
state bonds.....		706, 707			

	Page.		Page.
NATIONAL—		NEBRASKA—Continued.	
and local debt of the world—		school district debt.....	267, 268
for 1890 and 1880.....	3	sinking fund.....	112
per capita for 1890 and 1880.....	3	state debt—	
bonded debt—		in detail.....	112
annual interest charge.....	856	outstanding.....	202, 203
average rate of interest.....	856	university fund.....	112
per capita interest charge.....	856	Net discount operations of bonded and floating debt of Louisiana.....	98
debt of the United States, decrease of.....	4, 57	Netherlands—	
state, county, municipal, and school district debt of the United States for 1890 and 1880.....	57	debt less sinking fund.....	9
NATIONAL DEBT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES—		details of foreign national debt.....	39
amount—		per capita debt.....	9
of issue.....	10-45	population.....	9
outstanding December 31, 1880, and December 31, 1889.....	10-46	NEVADA—	
dates of—		bonded debt of state in detail.....	113
authorization acts.....	10-45	cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	204, 205
issue.....	10-45	county—	
debt less sinking fund, 1890 and 1880.....	7-9	and municipal debt in detail.....	268
increase of indebtedness of, often due to aid given private corporations or in construction of public improvements.....	7	debt in detail.....	309
issue price per 100 in current money.....	10-45	date of maturity—	
monetary standard of value of same value adopted for comparisons of 1890 and 1880.....	7	county bonds.....	718, 719
nominal value in gold of the standard in which the debt is stated adopted for comparisons.....	7	municipal bonds.....	718, 719
per capita debt, 1890 and 1880.....	7-9	state bonds.....	718, 719
present money value of 100 in current money.....	10-45	debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
purpose of issue.....	10-46	floating debt of state in detail.....	113
rates of interest.....	9-46	per capita debt—	
summary of indebtedness, 1890 and 1880.....	7-9	counties.....	309
years of maturity.....	10-45	state and local debt combined.....	77
NATIONAL DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES—		purpose of issue—	
annual interest charge on bonded debt.....	60	county bonds.....	716, 717
bonded debt.....	60, 61	municipal bonds.....	716, 717
character of—		state bonds.....	716, 717
issue of the monetary circulation.....	63	rate of interest—	
securities of bonded debt.....	60	county bonds.....	718, 719
dates of—		municipal bonds.....	718, 719
authorization acts creating bonded and floating debt.....	58, 59	state bonds.....	718, 719
maturity of bonded and floating debt.....	58, 59	school—	
division into two great classes.....	57	district debt.....	268
floating debt.....	62	fund.....	113
monetary circulation.....	62	sinking fund.....	113
Pacific railways—		state debt—	
character of debt.....	61	in detail.....	113
interest paid.....	61	outstanding.....	204, 205
kind of bonds issued.....	61	university fund.....	113
sinking fund.....	61	NEW HAMPSHIRE—	
per capita.....	57	agricultural college fund.....	114
principal outstanding of bonded debt.....	60	bonded debt of state in detail.....	114
purpose of issue of bonded and floating debt.....	58, 59	cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	206, 207
rates of interest on bonded and floating debt.....	58, 59	county—	
statement showing—		and municipal debt in detail.....	268
debt for which no reserve is held outstanding each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890.....	58, 59	debt in detail.....	309
debt having an equivalent reserve in cash outstanding each fiscal year from 1880 to 1890.....	58, 59	date of maturity—	
monetary circulation outstanding each year from 1880 to 1890.....	63	county bonds.....	720, 721
NEBRASKA—		municipal bonds.....	720, 721
agricultural college fund.....	112	state bonds.....	720, 721
bonded debt of state in detail.....	112	debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	202, 203	Fisk and Kimball legacies.....	114
county—		floating debt of state in detail.....	114
and municipal debt in detail.....	267, 268	interest on—	
debt in detail.....	308, 309	school fund.....	114
date of maturity—		surplus revenue.....	114
county bonds.....	714-717	municipal debt in detail.....	452-455
municipal bonds.....	714-717	per capita debt—	
state bonds.....	714-717	counties.....	309
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77	municipalities.....	452-455
municipal debt in detail.....	444-451	state and local debt combined.....	77
normal college fund.....	112	purpose of issue—	
per capita debt—		county bonds.....	718, 719
counties.....	308, 309	municipal bonds.....	718, 719
municipalities.....	444-451	state bonds.....	718, 719
state and local debt combined.....	77	rate of interest—	
permanent school fund.....	112	county bonds.....	720, 721
purpose of issue—		municipal bonds.....	720, 721
county bonds.....	708-711	state bonds.....	720, 721
municipal bonds.....	708-711	school—	
state bonds.....	708-711	district debt.....	268
rate of interest—		fund.....	114
county bonds.....	710-713	state debt—	
municipal bonds.....	710-713	in detail.....	114
state bonds.....	710-713	outstanding.....	206, 207
NEBRASKA—Continued.		surplus revenue.....	114
agricultural college fund.....	115	teachers' institute fund.....	114
board of assessors fund.....	115	unclaimed savings bank deposits.....	114
NEW JERSEY—			
agricultural college fund.....	115		
board of assessors fund.....	115		

NEW JERSEY—Continued.		Page.	NEW YORK—Continued.		Page.
bonded debt of state in detail.....		115	floating debt of state in detail.....		116
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		208, 209	free school fund.....		119
county—			literature fund.....		117, 118
and municipal debt in detail.....		268	mariners fund.....		118
debt in detail.....		309	military record fund.....		118
date of maturity—			municipal debt in detail.....		458-468
county bonds.....		726, 727	per capita debt—		
municipal bonds.....		726, 727	counties.....		310
state bonds.....		726, 727	municipalities.....		458-468
deaf and dumb fund.....		115	state and local debt combined.....		77
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....		77	purpose of issue—		
floating debt of state in detail.....		115	county bonds.....		730-733
general fund.....		115	municipal bonds.....		730-733
library fund.....		115	state bonds.....		730-733
municipal debt in detail.....		455-457	rate of interest—		
per capita debt—			county bonds.....		734-737
counties.....		309	municipal bonds.....		734-737
municipalities.....		455-457	state bonds.....		734-737
state and local debt combined.....		77	school district debt.....		269
purpose of issue—			sinking or canal fund.....		117
county bonds.....		722, 723	state debt—		
municipal bonds.....		722, 723	in detail.....		116-119
state bonds.....		722, 723	outstanding.....		210, 211
rate of interest—			United States deposit fund.....		118, 119
county bonds.....		724, 725	New Zealand—		
municipal bonds.....		724, 725	debt less sinking fund.....		8
state bonds.....		724, 725	details of foreign national debt.....		18
school—			per capita debt.....		8
district debt.....		268	population.....		8
fund.....		115	Nicaragua—		
tax fund.....		115	debt less sinking fund.....		9
sinking fund.....		115	details of foreign national debt.....		39
state debt—			per capita debt.....		9
in detail.....		115	population.....		9
outstanding.....		208, 209	Nominal value in gold of the standard in which the debt is stated adopted for comparison in national debt of foreign countries.....		
NEW MEXICO—					7
bonded debt of territory in detail.....		116	Normal school fund—		
county—			Kansas.....		95
and municipal debt in detail.....		269	Michigan.....		106
debt in detail.....		316	Nebraska.....		112
date of maturity—			Wisconsin.....		143
county bonds.....		730, 731	NORTH CAROLINA—		
municipal bonds.....		730, 731	bonded debt of state in detail.....		120
territorial bonds.....		730, 731	cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		214, 215
debt less sinking fund of territory and local divisions combined.....		77	changes in present report of state debt from that reported in census of 1880.....		73
floating debt of territory in detail.....		116	county—		
municipal debt in detail.....		458	and municipal debt in detail.....		270, 271
per capita debt—			debt in detail.....		311, 312
counties.....		310	date of maturity—		
municipalities.....		458	county bonds.....		746, 747
territorial and local debt combined.....		77	municipal bonds.....		746, 747
purpose of issue—			state bonds.....		746, 747
county bonds.....		728, 729	debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....		77
municipal bonds.....		728, 729	funding operations.....		120
territorial bonds.....		728, 729	municipal debt in detail.....		469-472
rate of interest—			per capita debt—		
county bonds.....		728, 729	counties.....		311, 312
municipal bonds.....		728, 729	municipalities.....		469-472
territorial bonds.....		728, 729	state and local debt combined.....		77
school district debt.....		269	purpose of issue—		
territorial debt—			county bonds.....		742, 743
in detail.....		116	municipal bonds.....		742, 743
outstanding.....		210, 211	state bonds.....		742, 743
New South Wales—			rate of interest—		
debt less sinking fund.....		8	county bonds.....		744, 745
details of foreign national debt.....		17	municipal bonds.....		744, 745
per capita debt.....		8	state bonds.....		744, 745
population.....		8	state debt—		
New statehouse fund, of Indiana.....		93	in detail.....		120
NEW YORK—			outstanding.....		212, 213
bonded debt of state in detail.....		116	NORTH DAKOTA—		
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		210-213	additional appropriations of land.....		121
college land scrip fund.....		118	agricultural college fund.....		121
common school fund.....		117	bonded debt of state in detail.....		121
constitution relating to public debt amended since 1880.....		72	capital buildings fund.....		121
Cornell endowment fund.....		118	cash and productive assets of state on hand.....		214, 215
county—			constitutional provisions relating to debt.....		69, 70
and municipal debt in detail.....		269	county—		
debt in detail.....		310	and municipal debt in detail.....		271
date of maturity—			debt in detail.....		312
county bonds.....		736-741	date of maturity—		
municipal bonds.....		736-741	county bonds.....		752, 753
state bonds.....		736-741	municipal bonds.....		752, 753
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....		77	state bonds.....		752, 753
Elmira female college educational fund.....		118			

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.	Page.
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	121
general school fund.....	121
municipal debt in detail.....	472-475
per capita debt—	
counties.....	312
municipalities.....	472-475
state and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	748, 749
municipal bonds.....	748, 749
state bonds.....	748, 749
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	750, 751
municipal bonds.....	750, 751
state bonds.....	750, 751
school district debt.....	271
state debt—	
in detail.....	121, 122
outstanding.....	214, 215
university fund.....	121
Norway—	
debt less sinking fund.....	9
details of foreign national debt.....	43
per capita debt.....	9
population.....	9

O.

Official views of refunding acts of Virginia.....	140, 141
OHIO—	
bonded debt of state in detail.....	122
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	216, 217
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	272, 273
debt in detail.....	313, 314
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	762-767
municipal bonds.....	762-767
state bonds.....	62-767
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
floating debt of state in detail.....	22
municipal debt in detail.....	476-486
per capita debt—	
counties.....	313, 314
municipalities.....	476-486
state and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	754-759
municipal bonds.....	754-759
state bonds.....	754-759
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	758-763
municipal bonds.....	758-763
state bonds.....	758-763
school—	
district debt.....	272, 273
fund.....	122
sinking fund.....	122
state debt—	
in detail.....	122
outstanding.....	216, 217
Oldenburg—	
debt less sinking fund.....	8
details of foreign national debt.....	29
per capita debt.....	8
population.....	8
OREGON—	
agricultural college fund.....	123
bonded debt of state in detail.....	123
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	218, 219
common school fund.....	123
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	273
debt in detail.....	314
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	768, 769
municipal bonds.....	768, 769
state bonds.....	768, 769
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
escheat funds.....	123
floating debt of state in detail.....	123
land fund.....	123
municipal debt in detail.....	487, 488

OREGON—Continued.	Page.
per capita debt—	
counties.....	314
municipalities.....	487, 488
state and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	768, 769
municipal bonds.....	768, 769
state bonds.....	768, 769
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	768, 769
municipal bonds.....	768, 769
state bonds.....	768, 769
school district debt.....	273
state debt—	
in detail.....	123
outstanding.....	218, 219
university fund.....	123

P.

Pacific railways—	
character of debt.....	61
interest paid.....	61
kind of bonds issued.....	61
sinking fund.....	61
Paraguay—	
debt less sinking fund.....	9
per capita debt.....	9
population.....	9
Parks and public places, bonds issued for.....	570-842
PENNSYLVANIA—	
agricultural college fund.....	124
bonded debt of state in detail.....	124
cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	220, 221
changes in present report of state debt from that reported in census of 1880.....	73
county—	
and municipal debt in detail.....	273, 274
debt in detail.....	314, 315
date of maturity—	
county bonds.....	778-781
municipal bonds.....	778-781
state bonds.....	778-781
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined.....	77
districts for care of the poor not included in debt reports.....	67
floating debt of state in detail.....	124
municipal debt in detail.....	489-503
per capita debt—	
counties.....	314, 315
municipalities.....	489-503
state and local debt combined.....	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds.....	770-773
municipal bonds.....	770-773
state bonds.....	770-773
rate of interest—	
county bonds.....	774-777
municipal bonds.....	774-777
state bonds.....	774-777
school district debt.....	273, 274
sinking fund.....	124
state debt—	
in detail.....	124
outstanding.....	220, 221
unproductive funds.....	124
Per capita—	
and total debt less sinking fund of certain foreign municipalities and departments.....	49-53
combined national, state, county, municipal, and school district debt for 1890 and 1880.....	57
county debt.....	57
interest charge—	
county bonded debt.....	857-861
municipal bonded debt.....	857-861
national bonded debt.....	856
school district bonded debt.....	857-861
state bonded debt.....	856
municipal debt.....	57
national debt.....	57
rank of states and territories—	
as to amount of cash and productive assets.....	74
of the combined state and local debt.....	68
of the state debt less sinking fund.....	73
school district debt.....	57
state debt.....	57

PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND OF COUNTIES—

	Page.
Alabama	288
Arizona	288
Arkansas	289
California	290
Colorado	291
Connecticut	291
Delaware	291
Florida	292
Georgia	292-294
Idaho	294
Illinois	294, 295
Indiana	296, 297
Iowa	297, 298
Kansas	298, 299
Kentucky	300, 301
Louisiana	301, 302
Maine	302
Maryland	302
Massachusetts	303
Michigan	303, 304
Minnesota	304, 305
Mississippi	305, 306
Missouri	306, 307
Montana	307
Nebraska	308, 309
Nevada	309
New Hampshire	309
New Jersey	309
New Mexico	310
New York	310
North Carolina	311, 312
North Dakota	312
Ohio	313, 314
Oregon	314
Pennsylvania	314, 315
South Carolina	315, 316
South Dakota	316, 317
Tennessee	317, 318
Texas	318-321
Utah	321
Vermont	321
Virginia	322, 323
Washington	323
West Virginia	324
Wisconsin	325
Wyoming	326
PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES—	
Alsace-Lorraine	8
Argentine Republic	7
Austria-Hungary	7
Baden	8
Bavaria	8
Belgium	7
Bermuda	7
Bolivia	7
Brazil	7
Bremen	8
Brunswick	8
Canada	7
Cape of Good Hope	7
certain municipalities of—	
Argentine Republic	49
Austria-Hungary	49
Belgium	49
British empire	49
Denmark	50
France	50-52
Germany	52
Greece	52
Haiti	52
Hawaii	52
Italy	52
Netherlands	52
Russia	52
Spain	53
Sweden	53
Uruguay	53
Ceylon	7
Chile	8
China	8
Colombia	8
Denmark	8
Dutch East Indies	9
Egypt	9
Fiji	8

PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES—Continued.

	Page.
France	8
German empire (proper)	8
Great Britain and Ireland	7
Greece	8
Guatemala	8
Haiti	8
Hamburg	8
Hawaii	8
Hesse	8
Honduras	8
India	7
Italy	8
Japan	8
Liberia	9
Lippe	8
Lübeck	8
Madagascar	8
Mauritius	7
Mexico	9
Montenegro	9
Natal	7
Netherlands	9
New South Wales	8
New Zealand	8
Nicaragua	9
Norway	9
Oldenburg	8
Paraguay	9
Peru	9
Portugal	9
Prussia	8
Queensland	8
Reuss (elder branch)	8
Reuss (younger branch)	8
Roumania	9
Russia	9
Salvador	9
Santo Domingo	9
Saxe-Altenburg	8
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	8
Saxe-Meiningen	8
Saxe-Weimar	8
Saxony	8
Schaumburg-Lippe	8
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	8
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	8
Servia	9
South Australia	8
Spain	9
Sweden	9
Switzerland	9
Tasmania	8
Tunis	8
Turkey	9
Venezuela	9
Victoria	8
Waldeck	8
Western Australia	8
Württemberg	8
PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND OF MUNICIPALITIES—	
Alabama	330, 331
Arizona	332
Arkansas	332-334
California	334-336
Colorado	336-339
Connecticut	339-341
Delaware	342
Florida	342, 343
Georgia	344-347
Idaho	347
Illinois	347-358
Indiana	358-371
Iowa	372-381
Kansas	382-397
Kentucky	397-402
Louisiana	402, 403
Maine	404-409
Maryland	409, 410
Massachusetts	411-415
Michigan	416-421
Minnesota	425-434
Mississippi	435-437
Missouri	437-443
Montana	444
Nebraska	444-451

PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND OF MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

	Page.
New Hampshire.....	452-455
New Jersey.....	455-457
New Mexico.....	458
New York.....	458-468
North Carolina.....	469-472
North Dakota.....	472-475
Ohio.....	476-486
Oregon.....	487, 488
Pennsylvania.....	489-503
Rhode Island.....	504
South Carolina.....	505, 506
South Dakota.....	506-510
Tennessee.....	510-512
Texas.....	513-518
Utah.....	518
Vermont.....	519-522
Virginia.....	522-525
Washington.....	525, 526
West Virginia.....	526-528
Wisconsin.....	528-534
Wyoming.....	534

PER CAPITA DEBT LESS SINKING FUND OF STATES AND MUNICIPALITIES
COMBINED—

Alabama.....	77
Arizona.....	77
Arkansas.....	77
California.....	77
Colorado.....	77
Connecticut.....	77
Delaware.....	77
District of Columbia.....	77
Florida.....	77
Georgia.....	77
Idaho.....	77
Illinois.....	77
Indiana.....	77
Iowa.....	77
Kansas.....	77
Kentucky.....	77
Louisiana.....	77
Maine.....	77
Maryland.....	77
Massachusetts.....	77
Michigan.....	77
Minnesota.....	77
Mississippi.....	77
Missouri.....	77
Montana.....	77
Nebraska.....	77
Nevada.....	77
New Hampshire.....	77
New Jersey.....	77
New Mexico.....	77
New York.....	77
North Carolina.....	77
North Dakota.....	77
Ohio.....	77
Oregon.....	77
Pennsylvania.....	77
Rhode Island.....	77
South Carolina.....	77
South Dakota.....	77
Tennessee.....	77
Texas.....	77
Utah.....	77
Vermont.....	77
Virginia.....	77
Washington.....	77
West Virginia.....	77
Wisconsin.....	77
Wyoming.....	77

Per cent of increase of aggregate debt of the world from 1860 to 1890, by decades.....

3

Permanent school fund—

Louisiana.....	99
Minnesota.....	107
Montana.....	111
Nebraska.....	112
Rhode Island.....	125
Tennessee.....	130
Texas.....	130
Wyoming.....	145

Permanent university fund—

Minnesota.....	107
Texas.....	130

Peru—

debt less sinking fund.....	9
details of foreign national debt.....	39
per capita debt.....	9
population.....	9
Population—	
certain municipalities of foreign countries.....	49-53
foreign countries.....	7-9
Portugal—	
debt less sinking fund.....	9
details of foreign national debt.....	40
per capita debt.....	9
population.....	9
Present money value of 100 in current money of foreign national debt..	10-45
Primary school fund of Michigan.....	105
Principal outstanding of the bonded debt of the United States.....	60
Prison and hospital loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
PRODUCTIVE ASSETS—	
additional grants of land by the United States—	
Montana.....	111
North Dakota.....	121
South Dakota.....	127
agricultural and mechanical college fund—	
Alabama.....	81
Kentucky.....	97
Louisiana.....	99
Texas.....	131
agricultural college fund—	
Colorado.....	86
Florida.....	88
Kansas.....	95
Massachusetts.....	103
Mississippi.....	108
Montana.....	111
Nebraska.....	112
New Jersey.....	115
North Dakota.....	121
Oregon.....	123
Pennsylvania.....	124
South Carolina.....	126
South Dakota.....	127
Wisconsin.....	143
Wyoming.....	145
agricultural fund—	
Connecticut.....	86
Vermont.....	121
allotment fund of Wisconsin.....	144
armory loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
asylum funds of Texas.....	133
available university fund of Texas.....	131
Back Bay land loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
Bennington monument fund of Massachusetts.....	104
board of assessors fund of New Jersey.....	115
Boston, Hartford and Erie railroad sinking fund of Massachusetts..	102, 103
bounty loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	102
capital buildings fund—	
Montana.....	111
North Dakota.....	121
South Dakota.....	127
Chickasaw school fund of Mississippi.....	108
coast defense loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	102
college and school funds of Virginia.....	141
college fund—	
Delaware.....	87
Illinois.....	91
college land scrip fund of New York.....	118
common school fund—	
Idaho.....	90
Illinois.....	91
Indiana.....	92, 93
Kansas.....	95
Mississippi.....	108
New York.....	117
Oregon.....	123
commonwealth's flats improvement fund of Massachusetts.....	103
Cornell endowment fund of New York.....	118
deaf and dumb fund of New Jersey.....	115
delinquent tax fund of Wisconsin.....	144
deposit fund of Wisconsin.....	144
drainage fund of Wisconsin.....	144
Elmira female college educational fund of New York.....	118
escheated estates funds of Texas.....	131
escheat fund of Oregon.....	123
free school fund—	
Delaware.....	87
New York.....	119

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS—Continued.

	Page.
fund for relief of James Saultry, of California.....	85
general fund—	
Maryland.....	101
New Jersey.....	115
general revenue fund of Minnesota.....	107
general school fund—	
North Dakota.....	121
Virginia.....	142
harbor compensation fund of Massachusetts.....	104
indemnity land fund of Wisconsin.....	144
internal improvement fund of Virginia.....	141
land fund of Oregon.....	123
literary fund of Virginia.....	141
literature fund of New York.....	117, 118
Manitowoc and Calumet swamp land fund of Wisconsin.....	144
mariners fund of New York.....	118
military record fund of New York.....	118
moneys belonging to towns in Connecticut.....	86
new statehouse fund of Indiana.....	93
normal school fund—	
Nebraska.....	112
Wisconsin.....	143
penitentiary land permanent fund of Colorado.....	85
permanent school fund—	
Louisiana.....	99
Minnesota.....	107
Montana.....	111
Nebraska.....	112
Rhode Island.....	125
Tennessee.....	130
Texas.....	130
Wyoming.....	145
permanent university fund—	
Minnesota.....	107
Texas.....	130
prison and hospital loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
public buildings fund—	
Idaho.....	90
Wyoming.....	145
redemption fund of Wisconsin.....	144
reform school fund of Massachusetts.....	104
road and canal fund of Missouri.....	111
Rogers book fund of Massachusetts.....	104
St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad—	
deposit fund of Wisconsin.....	144
trespass fund of Wisconsin.....	144
school fund—	
Alabama.....	81
Arkansas.....	83
California.....	84
Colorado.....	85
Connecticut.....	86
Florida.....	88
Iowa.....	94, 95
Kentucky.....	96, 97
Maryland.....	101
Massachusetts.....	103
Missouri.....	109, 110
Nevada.....	113
New Jersey.....	115
Ohio.....	122
South Dakota.....	127
West Virginia.....	142
Wisconsin.....	143
school fund income of Wisconsin.....	143
school tax fund of New Jersey.....	115
seminary fund—	
Florida.....	88
Illinois.....	91
Louisiana.....	99
Mississippi.....	108
Missouri.....	110, 111
sinking fund—	
Arkansas.....	83
California.....	84
Delaware.....	87
Florida.....	88
Georgia.....	89
Idaho.....	90
Indiana.....	92
Kansas.....	95
Kentucky.....	96
Maine.....	100
Maryland.....	101
Michigan.....	105

PRODUCTIVE ASSETS—Continued.

	Page.
sinking fund—continued.	
Minnesota.....	107
Missouri.....	109
Nebraska.....	112
Nevada.....	113
New Jersey.....	115
Ohio.....	122
Pennsylvania.....	124
Rhode Island.....	125
South Carolina.....	126
Texas.....	130
Virginia.....	141
sinking or canal fund of New York.....	117
sixteenth section fund of Arkansas.....	83, 84
statehouse construction loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
state library fund of New Jersey.....	115
state normal school fund of Kansas.....	95
Stormont medical library fund of Kansas.....	96
Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan canal fund of Wisconsin.....	144
swamp lands fund—	
Arkansas.....	84
Mississippi.....	108
technical educational funds of Massachusetts.....	104
three per cent fund of Indiana.....	93
Todd normal school fund of Massachusetts.....	103
Touro Jewish synagogue fund of Rhode Island.....	125
Troy and Greenfield railroad sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
trust deposits of Massachusetts.....	104, 105
United States deposit fund of New York.....	118, 119
university and agricultural college fund.....	130
university permanent endowment fund of Indiana.....	93
university fund—	
Alabama.....	81
California.....	84
Colorado.....	85
Georgia.....	89
Idaho.....	90
Kansas.....	95
Montana.....	111
Nebraska.....	112
Nevada.....	113
North Dakota.....	121
Oregon.....	123
South Dakota.....	127
Wisconsin.....	143
Wyoming.....	145
war loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103
Wisconsin Railroad Farm Mortgage Land Company fund of Wisconsin.....	144
Prussia—	
debt less sinking fund.....	8
details of foreign national debt.....	30
per capita debt.....	8
population.....	8
Public buildings—	
bonds used for.....	563-843
fund—	
Idaho.....	90
Wyoming.....	145
PURPOSE OF ISSUE—	
bonded and floating debt of the United States.....	58, 59
certain bonds of states, counties, and municipalities—	
bridges.....	562-842
cemeteries.....	572-842
fire department.....	570-828
funding floating debt.....	562-850
funding old debt.....	563-843
improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water powers.....	562-840
parks and public places.....	570-842
public buildings.....	563-843
railroad and other aid.....	563-843
schools and libraries.....	569-843
sewers and drainage.....	563-843
streets and highways.....	563-837
war expenses.....	563-829
waterworks.....	563-841
county bonds—	
Alabama.....	562, 563
Arizona.....	566, 567
Arkansas.....	568, 569
California.....	570-573
Colorado.....	578, 579
Connecticut.....	584, 585
Delaware.....	588, 589

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

county bonds—continued.

Florida	590, 591
Georgia	592-595
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	600-603
Indiana	612-615
Iowa	624-627
Kansas	634-639
Kentucky	648-651
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	660, 661
Maryland	664, 665
Massachusetts	668-671
Michigan	676-679
Minnesota	684-687
Mississippi	692, 693
Missouri	696-699
Montana	704, 705
Nebraska	708-711
Nevada	716, 717
New Hampshire	718, 719
New Jersey	722, 723
New Mexico	728, 729
New York	730-733
North Carolina	742, 743
North Dakota	748, 749
Ohio	754-759
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	770-773
South Carolina	784, 785
South Dakota	788, 789
Tennessee	794, 795
Texas	798-805
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	824, 825
Virginia	828, 829
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	836, 837
Wisconsin	840-843
Wyoming	850, 851

municipal bonds—

Alabama	562, 563
Arizona	566, 567
Arkansas	568, 569
California	570-573
Colorado	578, 579
Connecticut	584, 585
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	590, 591
Georgia	592-595
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	600-603
Indiana	612-615
Iowa	624-627
Kansas	634-639
Kentucky	648-651
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	660, 661
Maryland	664, 665
Massachusetts	668-671
Michigan	676-679
Minnesota	684-687
Mississippi	692, 693
Missouri	696-699
Montana	704, 705
Nebraska	708-711
Nevada	716, 717
New Hampshire	718, 719
New Jersey	722, 723
New Mexico	728, 729
New York	730-733
North Carolina	742, 743
North Dakota	748, 749
Ohio	754-759
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	770-773
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	784, 785
South Dakota	788, 789
Tennessee	794, 795
Texas	798-805
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	824, 825
Virginia	828, 829
Washington	834, 835

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Continued.

municipal bonds—continued.

West Virginia	836, 837
Wisconsin	840-843
Wyoming	850, 851
state bonds—	
Alabama	562, 563
Arizona	566, 567
Arkansas	568, 569
California	570-573
Colorado	578, 579
Connecticut	584, 585
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	590, 591
Georgia	592-595
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	600-603
Indiana	612-615
Iowa	624-627
Kansas	634-639
Kentucky	648-651
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	660, 661
Maryland	664, 665
Massachusetts	668-671
Michigan	676-679
Minnesota	684-687
Mississippi	692, 692
Missouri	696-699
Montana	704, 705
Nebraska	708-711
Nevada	716, 717
New Hampshire	718, 719
New Jersey	722, 723
New Mexico	728, 729
New York	730-733
North Carolina	742, 743
North Dakota	748, 749
Ohio	754-759
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	770-773
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	784, 785
South Dakota	788, 789
Tennessee	794, 795
Texas	798-805
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	824, 825
Virginia	828, 829
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	836, 837
Wisconsin	840-843
Wyoming	850, 851

Q.

Queensland—

debt less sinking fund	8
details of foreign national debt	18
per capita debt	8
population	8

R.

Railroad and other aid, bonds issued for	563-843
Rank per capita of states and territories—	
amount of cash and productive assets	74
combined state and local debt	68
state debt less sinking fund	73
Rate of interest—	
bonded and floating debt of the United States	58, 59
foreign local debt	49-53
foreign national debt	9-46
RATE OF INTEREST ON COUNTY BONDS—	
Alabama	562-565
Arizona	566, 567
Arkansas	568, 569
California	572-575
Colorado	580, 581
Connecticut	584-587
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	590, 591
Georgia	594, 595
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	604-607
Indiana	616-619

RATE OF INTEREST ON COUNTY BONDS—Continued.

	Page.
Iowa	626-631
Kansas	638-643
Kentucky	650-655
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	660-663
Maryland	664, 665
Massachusetts	670-673
Michigan	678-681
Minnesota	686-689
Mississippi	692-695
Missouri	698-701
Montana	706, 707
Nebraska	710-713
Nevada	718, 719
New Hampshire	720, 721
New Jersey	724, 725
New Mexico	728, 729
New York	734-737
North Carolina	744, 745
North Dakota	750, 751
Ohio	758-763
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	774-777
South Carolina	784, 785
South Dakota	790, 791
Tennessee	794-797
Texas	806-813
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	824, 825
Virginia	830, 831
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	836-839
Wisconsin	842-845
Wyoming	850, 851

RATE OF INTEREST ON MUNICIPAL BONDS—

Alabama	562-565
Arizona	566, 567
Arkansas	568, 569
California	572-575
Colorado	580, 581
Connecticut	584-587
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	590, 591
Georgia	594, 595
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	604-607
Indiana	616-619
Iowa	626-631
Kansas	638-643
Kentucky	650-655
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	660-663
Maryland	664, 665
Massachusetts	670-673
Michigan	678-681
Minnesota	686-689
Mississippi	692-695
Missouri	698-701
Montana	706, 707
Nebraska	710-713
Nevada	718, 719
New Hampshire	720, 721
New Jersey	724, 725
New Mexico	728, 729
New York	734-737
North Carolina	744, 745
North Dakota	750, 751
Ohio	758-763
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	774-777
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	784, 785
South Dakota	790, 791
Tennessee	794-797
Texas	806-813
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	824, 825
Virginia	830, 831
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	836-839
Wisconsin	842-845
Wyoming	850, 851

RATE OF INTEREST ON STATE BONDS—

Alabama	562-565
Arizona	566, 567

RATE OF INTEREST ON STATE BONDS—Continued.

	Page.
Arkansas	568, 569
California	572-575
Colorado	580, 581
Connecticut	584-587
Delaware	588, 589
Florida	590, 591
Georgia	594, 595
Idaho	598, 599
Illinois	604-607
Indiana	616-619
Iowa	626-631
Kansas	638-643
Kentucky	650-655
Louisiana	658, 659
Maine	660-663
Maryland	664, 665
Massachusetts	670-673
Michigan	678-681
Minnesota	686-689
Mississippi	692-695
Missouri	698-701
Montana	706, 707
Nebraska	710-713
Nevada	718, 719
New Hampshire	720, 721
New Jersey	724, 725
New Mexico	728, 729
New York	734-737
North Carolina	744, 745
North Dakota	750, 751
Ohio	758-763
Oregon	768, 769
Pennsylvania	774-777
Rhode Island	782, 783
South Carolina	784, 785
South Dakota	790, 791
Tennessee	794-797
Texas	806-813
Utah	822, 823
Vermont	824, 825
Virginia	830, 831
Washington	834, 835
West Virginia	836-839
Wisconsin	842-845
Wyoming	850, 851
Redemption fund of Wisconsin	144
Reform school fund of Massachusetts	104
Refunding—	
act of Virginia	132
debt of Tennessee	128, 129
Reuss (elder branch)—	
debt less sinking fund	8
details of foreign national debt	31
per capita debt	8
population	8
Reuss (younger branch)—	
debt less sinking fund	8
details of foreign national debt	32
per capita debt	8
population	8
RHODE ISLAND—	
bonded debt of state in detail	125
cash and productive assets of state on hand	222, 223
date of maturity—	
municipal bonds	782, 783
state bonds	782, 783
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
municipal debt in detail	504
per capita debt—	
municipalities	504
state and local debt combined	77
permanent school fund	125
purpose of issue—	
municipal bonds	782, 783
state bonds	782, 783
rate of interest—	
municipal bonds	782, 783
state bonds	782, 783
school district debt	274
sinking fund	125
state debt—	
in detail	125
outstanding	222, 223
Touro Jewish synagogue fund	125
Road and canal fund of Missouri	111

	Page.	SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT—Continued.	Page.
Rogers book fund of Massachusetts	104	Illinois	253, 254
Roumania—		increase of	76
debt less sinking fund	9	Iowa	256, 257
details of foreign national debt	40	Kansas	257, 258
per capita debt	9	Kentucky	259, 260
population	9	Michigan	262, 263
Russia—		Minnesota	263, 264
debt less sinking fund	9	Missouri	265, 266
details of foreign national debt	41, 42	Montana	266
per capita debt	9	Nebraska	267, 268
population	9	Nevada	268
		New Hampshire	268
		New Jersey	268
		New Mexico	268
		New York	269
		North Dakota	271
St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad—		Ohio	272, 273
deposit fund of Wisconsin	144	Oregon	273
trespass fund of Wisconsin	144	Pennsylvania	273, 274
Salvador—		per capita interest charge	857-861
debt less sinking fund	9	Rhode Island	274
per capita debt	9	South Dakota	275, 276
population	9	Texas	277-280
Santo Domingo—		Vermont	281
debt less sinking fund	9	Washington	282
per capita debt	9	West Virginia	283
population	9	Wisconsin	283, 284
Saxe-Altenburg—		Schools and libraries, bonds issued for	569-843
debt less sinking fund	8	Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt—	
details of foreign national debt	32	debt less sinking fund	
per capita debt	8	details of foreign national debt	32
population	8	per capita debt	8
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha—		population	8
debt less sinking fund	8	Schwarzburg-Sondershausen—	
details of foreign national debt	32	debt less sinking fund	8
per capita debt	8	details of foreign national debt	33
population	8	per capita debt	8
Saxe-Meiningen—		population	8
debt less sinking fund	8	Securities—	
details of foreign national debt	32	of bonded debt of the United States, character of	60
per capita debt	8	set apart by law to meet payment of debt only included in sinking	
population	8	fund	67
Saxe-Weimar—		Seminary fund—	
debt less sinking fund	8	Illinois	91
details of foreign national debt	30	Louisiana	99
per capita debt	8	Mississippi	108
population	8	Missouri	110, 111
Saxony—		Servia—	
debt less sinking fund	8	debt less sinking fund	9
details of foreign national debt	31	details of foreign national debt	42
per capita debt	8	per capita debt	9
population	8	population	9
Schaumburg-Lippe—		Sewers and drainage, bonds issued for	563-843
debt less sinking fund	8	SINKING FUND—	
per capita debt	8	Arkansas	83
population	8	counties	288-326
School—		Delaware	87
district, municipal, county, state, and national debt of the United		Georgia	89
States for 1890 and 1880	57	Idaho	90
fund—		includes securities set apart by law to meet payment of debt	67
Alabama	81	Indiana	92
Arkansas	83	Kansas	95
Connecticut	86	Kentucky	96
income of Wisconsin	143	Maine	100
Iowa	94, 95	Maryland	101
Kentucky	96, 97	Michigan	105
Maryland	101	Minnesota	107
Massachusetts	103	Missouri	109
Missouri	109, 110	Nebraska	112
Nevada	113	Nevada	113
New Hampshire	114	New Jersey	115
New Jersey	115	Ohio	122
Ohio	122	Pacific railways	61
South Dakota	127	Pennsylvania	124
West Virginia	142	Rhode Island	125
Wisconsin	143	South Carolina	126
tax fund of New Jersey	115	Texas	130
SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT—		Virginia	141
annual interest charge	857-861	Sinking or canal fund of New York	117
Arizona	248	Sixteenth section fund of Arkansas	83, 84
Arkansas	248, 249	South Australia—	
average rate of interest	857-861	debt less sinking fund	8
California	249	details of foreign national debt	19
Colorado	250	per capita debt	8
Connecticut	250	population	8
Idaho	253		

SOUTH CAROLINA—		Page.	STATE DEBT—Continued.		Page.
agricultural college fund		126	floating debt in detail		18-240
bonded debt of state in detail		125, 126	in detail—		
cash and productive assets of state on hand		224, 225	Alabama		81, 82
constitution relating to public debt amended since 1880		72	Arizona		82
county—			Arkansas		82-84
and municipal debt in detail		274, 275	California		84, 85
debt in detail		315, 316	Colorado		85, 86
date of maturity—			Connecticut		86
county bonds		786, 787	Delaware		87
municipal bonds		786, 787	District of Columbia		87
state bonds		786, 787	Florida		88
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined		77	Georgia		89
floating debt of state in detail		126	Idaho		90
municipal debt in detail		505, 506	Illinois		91
per capita debt—			Indiana		92, 93
counties		315, 316	Iowa		94, 95
municipalities		505, 506	Kansas		95, 96
state and local debt combined		77	Kentucky		96, 97
purpose of issue—			Louisiana		97-99
county bonds		784, 785	Maine		100
municipal bonds		784, 785	Maryland		101
state bonds		784, 785	Massachusetts		102-105
rate of interest—			Michigan		105, 106
county bonds		784, 785	Minnesota		106, 107
municipal bonds		784, 785	Mississippi		108
state bonds		784, 785	Missouri		109-111
sinking fund		126	Montana		111
state debt—			Nebraska		112
in detail		125, 126	Nevada		113
outstanding		224, 225	New Hampshire		114
SOUTH DAKOTA—			New Jersey		115
additional grants of land by the United States		127	New Mexico		116
agricultural college fund		127	New York		116-119
bonded debt of state in detail		127	North Carolina		120
capital buildings fund		127	North Dakota		121, 122
cash and productive assets of state on hand		226, 227	Ohio		122
constitutional provisions relating to debts		70	Oregon		123
county—			Pennsylvania		124
and municipal debt in detail		275, 276	Rhode Island		125
debt in detail		316, 317	South Carolina		125, 126
date of maturity—			South Dakota		127
county bonds		792, 793	Tennessee		128-130
municipal bonds		792, 793	Texas		130, 131
state bonds		792, 793	Vermont		131
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined		77	Virginia		132-141
floating debt of state in detail		127	West Virginia		142
municipal debt in detail		506-510	Wisconsin		143, 144
per capita debt—			Wyoming		145
counties		316, 317	issue price per 100		170-240
municipalities		506-510	outstanding		148-243
state and local debt combined		77	Alabama		148, 149
purpose of issue—			Arizona		148, 149
county bonds		788, 789	Arkansas		150, 151
municipal bonds		788, 789	California		152, 153
state bonds		788, 789	Colorado		154, 155
rate of interest—			Connecticut		156, 157
county bonds		790, 791	Delaware		158, 159
municipal bonds		790, 791	District of Columbia		160, 161
state bonds		790, 791	Florida		162, 163
school—			Georgia		164, 165
district debt		275, 276	Idaho		166, 167
fund		127	Illinois		168, 169
state debt—			Indiana		170, 171
in detail		127	Iowa		172, 173
outstanding		226, 227	Kansas		174, 175
university fund		127	Kentucky		176, 177
Spain—			Louisiana		178, 179
debt less sinking fund		9	Maine		180, 181
per capita debt		9	Maryland		182, 183
population		9	Massachusetts		186, 187
STATE DEBT—			Michigan		192, 193
annual interest charge		856	Minnesota		194, 195
average rate of interest		856	Mississippi		196, 197
changes in present report of debt from that reported in census of 1880		72, 73	Missouri		198, 199
character of securities		148-242	Montana		200, 201
combined with local debt		65-78	Nebraska		202, 203
increase of		3, 68	Nevada		204, 205
per capita rank of states and territories		68	New Hampshire		206, 207
constitutional provisions relating to		68-72	New Jersey		208, 209
dates of—			New Mexico		210, 211
authorization acts creating bonded debt		148-240	New York		210, 211
maturity		148-240	North Carolina		212, 213
decrease of		74, 146	North Dakota		214, 215
districts in Pennsylvania for care of the poor not included		67	Ohio		216, 217
fire districts reported under municipal indebtedness		67	Oregon		218, 219

STATE DEBT—Continued.	Page.		Page.
outstanding—continued.		Technical educational funds of Massachusetts	104
Pennsylvania.....	220, 221	TENNESSEE—	
Rhode Island.....	222, 223	act refunding debt	128, 129
South Carolina.....	224, 225	bonded debt of state in detail.....	128, 129
South Dakota.....	226, 227	cash and productive assets of state on hand.....	228, 229
Tennessee.....	228, 229	changes in present report of state debt from that reported in census	
Texas.....	230, 231	of 1880.....	73
Vermont.....	232, 233	county—	
Virginia.....	234, 235	and municipal debt in detail.....	276, 277
West Virginia.....	238, 239	debt in detail.....	317, 318
Wisconsin.....	240, 241	date of maturity—	
Wyoming.....	242, 243	county bonds.....	796, 797
per capita—		municipal bonds.....	796, 797
interest charge	856	state bonds.....	796, 797
rank of states and territories of the debt less sinking fund.....	73	debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
purpose of issue of bonded debt	148-242	floating debt of state in detail.....	129
rate of interest.....	148-242	municipal debt in detail.....	510-512
sinking fund includes securities set apart by law to meet payment		per capita debt—	
of debt	67	counties.....	317, 318
Statehouse construction loan sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103	municipalities.....	510-512
Statement—		state and local debt combined	77
monetary circulation of the United States outstanding each year		permanent school fund	130
from 1880 to 1890.....	63	purpose of issue—	
net discount of bonded and floating debt of Louisiana.....	98	county bonds.....	794, 795
showing the debt of the United States—		municipal bonds	794, 795
for which no reserve is held outstanding each fiscal year from		state bonds.....	794, 795
1880 to 1890.....	58, 59	rate of interest—	
having an equivalent reserve in cash outstanding each fiscal		county bonds	794-797
year from 1880 to 1890.....	58, 59	municipal bonds.....	794-797
Statistics of local indebtedness reported from more than 30,000 places...	4	state bonds.....	794-797
Stormont medical library fund of Kansas.....	96	state debt—	
Strangulated counties of Alabama.....	82	in detail	128-130
Streets and highways, bonds issued for.....	563-837	outstanding	228, 229
Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan canal fund of Wisconsin.....	144	university and agricultural college fund	130
SUMMARY—		TEXAS—	
cost and productive assets, including sinking fund, of the states and		agricultural and mechanical college fund.....	131
territories	147	asylum funds.....	131
combined debt less sinking fund of the states, counties, municipali-		available university fund.....	131
ties, and school districts.....	77, 78	bonded debt of state in detail.....	130
date of maturity of bonds of the several states, counties, and municipa-		cash and productive assets of state on hand	230-233
lities of 4,000 or more population outstanding in 1890, by		county—	
geographical divisions and states	560, 561	and municipal debt in detail	277-280
debt less sinking fund per capita of the states and territories.....	146	debt in detail.....	318-321
indebtedness of foreign countries, 1890 and 1880.....	7-9	date of maturity—	
national and combined state and local bonded debt of the United		county bonds.....	814-821
States, with amount, average interest rate, and per capita		municipal bonds.....	814-821
charge thereon	856	state bonds.....	814-821
purpose of issue of bonds of the several states, counties, and municipa-		debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
lities of 4,000 or more population outstanding in 1890, by		escheated estates fund.....	131
geographical divisions and states	556, 557	floating debt of state in detail.....	130
rate of interest on bonds of the several states, counties, and municipa-		municipal debt in detail	513-518
lities of 4,000 or more population outstanding in 1890, by		per capita debt—	
geographical divisions and states	558, 559	counties	318-321
state debt of the states and territories.....	146	municipalities	513-518
total debt less sinking fund of the states and territories.....	146	state and local debt combined	77
total land per capita—		permanent—	
debt less sinking fund of municipalities having 4,000 or more		school fund.....	130
population and less than 4,000 population, respectively, by		university fund.....	130
states and geographical divisions	535	purpose of issue—	
indebtedness of counties for 1890 and 1880, by geographical divi-		county bonds.....	798-805
sions and states	287-326	municipal bonds.....	798-805
municipal debt of the United States, 1890 and 1880, by geograph-		state bonds.....	798-805
ical divisions and states.....	329	rate of interest—	
Surplus revenue balance in treasury of New Hampshire	114	county bonds	806-813
Swamp lands fund—		municipal bonds.....	806-813
Arkansas.....	84	state bonds.....	806-813
Mississippi.....	108	school district debt	277-280
Sweden—		sinking fund	130
debt less sinking fund.....	9	state debt—	
details of foreign national debt.....	43	in detail	130, 131
per capita debt.....	9	outstanding	230, 231
population	9	Three per cent fund of Indiana	93
Switzerland—		Todd normal school fund of Massachusetts.....	103
debt less sinking fund.....	9	Total—	
details of foreign national debt.....	44	and per capita debt less sinking fund of certain foreign municipalities	
per capita debt.....	9	and departments.....	49-53
population	9	debt of municipalities having 4,000 or more population.....	536-554
Tasmania—		debt less sinking fund—	
debt less sinking fund.....	8	counties.....	287
per capita debt.....	8	municipalities	329
population	8	national debt for which—	
Teachers' institute fund of New Hampshire	114	an equivalent reserve in cash was held.....	57
		no reserve was held.....	57
		Touro Jewish synagogue fund of Rhode Island.....	125
		Troy and Greenfield railroad sinking fund of Massachusetts.....	103

VIRGINIA—Continued.	Page.
rate of interest—	
county bonds	830, 831
municipal bonds	830, 831
state bonds	830, 831
refunding act	132
sinking fund	141
state debt—	
in detail	132-141
outstanding	234, 235

W.

Waldeck—	
debt less sinking fund	8
per capita debt	8
population	8
War—	
expenses, bonds issued for	563-829
loan sinking fund of Massachusetts	103
WASHINGTON—	
constitutional provisions relating to debts	71, 72
county—	
and municipal debt in detail	282
debt in detail	323
date of maturity—	
county bonds	834, 835
municipal bonds	834, 835
state bonds	834, 835
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
municipal debt in detail	525, 526
per capita debt—	
counties	323
municipalities	525, 526
state and local debt combined	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds	834, 835
municipal bonds	834, 835
state bonds	834, 835
rate of interest—	
county bonds	834, 835
municipal bonds	834, 835
state bonds	834, 835
school district debt	282
Waterworks, bonds issued for	563-841
Western Australia—	
debt less sinking fund	8
details of foreign national debt	20
per capita debt	8
population	8
WEST VIRGINIA—	
bonded debt of state in detail	142
cash and productive assets of state on hand	238, 239
county—	
and municipal debt in detail	283
debt in detail	324
date of maturity—	
county bonds	838, 839
municipal bonds	838, 839
state bonds	838, 839
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
floating debt of state in detail	142
general school fund	142
municipal debt in detail	526-528
per capita debt—	
counties	324
municipalities	526-528
state and local debt combined	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds	836, 837
municipal bonds	836, 837
state bonds	836, 837
rate of interest—	
county bonds	836-839
municipal bonds	836-839
state bonds	836-839
school—	
district debt	283
fund	142
state debt—	
in detail	142
outstanding	238, 239
White and colored school funds of Kentucky	97
WISCONSIN—	
agricultural college fund	143
allotment fund	144

WYOMING—Continued.	Page.
bonded debt of state in detail	143
cash and productive assets of state on hand	240-243
county—	
and municipal debt in detail	283, 284
debt in detail	325
date of maturity—	
county bonds	846-849
municipal bonds	846-849
state bonds	846-849
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
delinquent tax fund	144
deposit fund	144
drainage fund	144
floating debt of state in detail	143
indemnity land fund	144
Manitowoc and Calumet swamp land fund	144
municipal debt in detail	528-534
normal school fund	143
per capita debt—	
counties	325
municipalities	528-534
state and local debt combined	77
purpose of issue—	
county bonds	840-843
municipal bonds	840-843
state bonds	840-843
Railroad Farm Mortgage Land Company fund	144
rate of interest—	
county bonds	842-845
municipal bonds	842-845
state bonds	842-845
redemption fund	144
St. Croix and Lake Superior railroad—	
deposit fund	144
trespass fund	144
school—	
district debt	283, 284
fund	143
fund income	143
state debt—	
in detail	143, 144
outstanding	240, 241
Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan canal fund	144
university fund	143
WORLD, DEBT OF THE—	
actual increase of the aggregate, from 1860 to 1890, by decades	3
aggregate—	
from 1848 to 1890, by decades	3
indebtedness of 83 foreign countries	4
national and local, less sinking fund	3
decrease—	
national debt of the United States	4
state debt of the United States	3
increase—	
combined state and local debt of the United States	3
county debt of the United States	3
indebtedness of 83 foreign countries	4
municipal debt of the United States	3
school district debt of the United States	3
national and local, per capita for 1890 and 1880	3
per cent of increase of aggregate national and local, from 1860 to 1890, by decades	3
Württemberg—	
debt less sinking fund	8
details of foreign national debt	33
per capita debt	8
population	8
WYOMING—	
agricultural college fund	145
bonded debt of state in detail	145
constitutional provisions relating to debts	71
county—	
and municipal debt in detail	284
debt in detail	326
date of maturity—	
county bonds	850, 851
municipal bonds	850, 851
state bonds	850, 851
debt less sinking fund of state and local divisions combined	77
municipal debt in detail	534
per capita debt—	
counties	326
municipalities	534
state and local debt combined	77
permanent school fund	145

WYOMING—Continued.	Page.	WYOMING—Continued.	Page.
public buildings fund.....	145	rate of interest—continued.	
purpose of issue—		municipal bonds.....	850, 851
county bonds	850, 851	state bonds	850, 851
municipal bonds.....	850, 851	state debt—	
state bonds	850, 851	in detail	145
rate of interest—		outstanding	242, 243
county bonds.....	850, 851	university fund.....	145

O



Census Reports Department of the Interior. Census Office. Eleventh Census:
1890

Bd.: [15,1]

Washington 1892

4 Am.b. 223-1890,15,1

urn:nbn:de:bvb:12-bsb11469768-6